

ACC

10000/125/11 ACC/507/1/PAT

10000/125/11 ACC/507/1/PAT - REPORTS BY REG. TEAMS
ON PATRIOT ACTIVITIES
SEPT. 44 - NOV. 44

MAPS FILMED ON
35MM ROLL

ALLIED COMMISSION
PATRIOT BRANCH
ADV. DET.
APO 394

Ref: ACC/507/Pat.

SECRET
13 November 44

SUBJECT: Patriot Activities.

TO : Distribution below.

Attached please find AMENDMENT No. 5 to Report No.1 on
Patriot Activities in EMILIA Region.

B. J. Drage
B. J. DRAGE
Major, R.A.S.C.

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SECRET

AMENDMENT NO. 5
To Report No. 1
ON PATRIOT ACTIVITIES
in EMILIA REGION.

1. MODENA DIVISION. To complete the already transmitted report:
The Modena Div. is composed of six brigades located as follows
on the dates mentioned:
- | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|--|
| BALIN Brigade, | at end of October, | in the REGGLANO zone; |
| FILIPPO " | on 20 October, | has carried out action at SASSUOLO; |
| MARIO " | on 26 October, | at MONTE SPICCHIO; |
| CLAUDIO " | on 27 October, | at MARANO; |
| FULMINE " | on 24 October, | at OSPEDALETTO |
| MINCHIN " | on 25 October, | between PLAN DI MCCOGNO and
CINGHIANELLO. |
- The British Captain who is with BARBOLINO is in radio contact, it
appears, with 8 Army.

2. CENTO CROCE BRIGADE. Our mission in Southern Emilia reports that
the CENTO CROCE BRIGADE consists of 700 men all of whom are well
armed and trained. They are organized on a military and political
basis. Their morale is excellent, but their difficulties are increasing
due to recent enemy drives in the area which have caused a deterioration
in the food situation.

3. SITUATION IN CITY OF BOLOGNA. Our mission in Southern Emilia reports
that all German commands are leaving BOLOGNA with the exception of
the S.S. and Field Police. Republican Units are also evacuating and
800 Fascists have already left. It is estimated that there are about
2,000 Fascists in the city at the present. General FOLX, the Vice -
Commandant of the S.S. in ITALY, has assured the city prefect that
BOLOGNA will not be used for the passage of troops and that the city's
public services will not be destroyed. The reason given was that there
were 20,000 sick and wounded military personnel and civilians in the city.

4. GERMAN REPRISALS. The same (3) source reports that
- a) the Germans killed 300 people in MARZABOTTO as a reprisal against
GAP activities;
 - b) On 20 September in BOLOGNA 18 men and one woman were tried by the
Fascists. Night received the death sentence and 11 prison sen-
tences up to 11 years. The victims were executed on 24 September
at the BOLOGNA rifle range.
 - c) Men are being rounded up and sent to the concentration camp at
CARPI. All machinery in war factories is being destroyed or
removed.

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4. GERMAN RETRISALS. The same (3) source reports that

- a) the Germans killed 300 people in MARZABOTTO as a reprisal against GAP activities;
- b) On 20 September in BOLOGNA 18 men and one woman were tried by the Fascists. Night received the death sentence and 14 prison sentences up to 11 years. The victims were executed on 24 September at the BOLOGNA rifle range.
- c) Men are being rounded up and sent to the concentration camp at CARPI. All machinery in war factories is being destroyed or removed.
- d) Food situation in BOLOGNA is good but people are scared of the shelling. Clean-up by S.S. continues.

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SECRET
AMENDMENT NO. 5
to Report No. 1
ON PATRIOT ACT
in ITALIA Reg.

5. PLACENZA. Military bands in PLACENZA are under the General Command of the C.L.N. in MILAN, with which they are in communication twice a week. The strength of these bands is as follows:
- a) 4000 men non-political and strongly biased against Communists.
 - b) 1000 men under Alpini Lieutenant, a Christian-Democrat, although there are some Communists in this band.
 - c) 800 men under a Communist who allows no politics in the band and is loyal to the Regional Commander.
 - d) 800 others, non-political.
- The last three groups are CARLINI Brigades but not definitely Communists.
6. ZONA "X". COMANDO UNICO in ZONA "X" which controls 10,000 partisans, 8,000 of whom are armed, have 100 cars and trucks and control oil wells producing 3,200 litres a day. They have a Broadcasting station and a newspaper.
7. EXPECTED ACTION. The electric power stations at PARMA (86/2535) and LIVIGNO (96/0831) are expected to be destroyed at any moment. Partisans could cope with the first attack on these installations but cannot withstand an attack in force. It is also reported that German troops and two Alpini Bns. are concentrating in the PLACENZA Area with the object of recapturing the Petroleum wells which are now held by the Partisans. The Germans are planning to blow up engine sheds, aqueduct and gasometer in PARMA before evacuating the town. A very heavy drive is now in progress in the plain to round up all men for work in the PO Fortifications.
8. GERMANS LOOTING. More reports are being received that the Germans are taking away technicians, machinery, cattle and crops from the plain. What is left is systematically destroyed. In the mountain villages sheltering partisans are attacked, the villages burnt down and the cattle and food stocks confiscated.

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 - d) 800 others, non-political.
- The last three groups are GIRLANDI Brigades but not definitely Communists.

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TOP SECRET

3 Sept 44

SUMMARY OF INFORMATION ON SOME ASPECTS OF THE
PATRIOT SITUATION IN REGION IX (EMILIA)

GENERAL

The area of EMILIA is about 9,000 sq. m. or one thirteenth of the Italian Kingdom in its 1939 boundaries. The population was in 1942, over three and a half million inhabitants or one-twelfth of the population of Italy. The density of population is fairly high; nearly 400 inh. per sq. mile.

Most of the population of EMILIA lives along the central section of the region from PLACENZA to RIMINI. There can be found not only the capital of the region BOLOGNA, with nearly one third of a million inh., but also most of the other important towns, some of which have a population of nearly 100,000. Less inhabited are the Apennine Valley in the south and the former marshlands of the lower PO and RENO valley.

From an economic standpoint, EMILIA is prevalently an agricultural region, one of the wealthiest in Italy. EMILIA produces more wheat than any other Italian region (one seventh of the Italian production). One seventh of the cattle to be found in Italy used to be in EMILIA. Industrial development is important only as far as industries connected with agriculture and cattle raising are concerned; cheese, sugar, pork, meat, tomato sauce, leather, hemp are some of the important products of the region which used to be widely exported. Large power plants are located in the APENNINES and what little petrol and "metano" Italy produces comes from EMILIA.

A certain difference in historical background exists between the various provinces of EMILIA; PAVIA and PLACENZA have been for a long time more a part of LOMBARDY than of EMILIA and followed the destiny of the Lombard State MODENA, and REGGIO had for centuries an autonomous life. BOLOGNA was for a long time a proud independent Republic and later on, under the rule of the Popes, maintained a position of first rank as an economic and cultural centre. RAVENNA (the provinces of RAVENNA and FORLI) was celebrated for the turbulent and energetic character of its inhabitants. The various provinces of EMILIA were merged in the new Kingdom of Italy in 1860.

From a political standpoint, the inhabitants of EMILIA have a reputation for extreme-isms. First the Socialists and then the Communists have been strong in the Region. The nearly Communistic left-wing of the Catholic political movement was better represented in EMILIA than either the moderate or the rightest wing. RAVENNA was a centre of active Republican organisations. Fascist bands went to extremes hardly equalled by what they did in other regions.

ORIGIN OF THE PATRIOT MOVEMENT

The Patriot Movement of EMILIA can be considered a new and wider development of the struggle carried out during the last twenty years by several underground organisations against the Fascist regime. The activities of these underground organisations had a direct influence in creating the conditions which made possible the coup d'etat of July 25 1943.

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702

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After the coup d'etat, leaders and members of the underground organisations came out into the open. With the reestablishment of the Fascist regime (25 Sept 1943) it became imperative for anti-fascists in Emilia to go into hiding. The same was done by many other people who had not taken part in anti-fascist activities before July 25th and who, after that date had shown

sympathy for the new regime and for the Allied cause.

As a result of the armistice, most of the Italian army disbanded. When the new Fascist Government was reestablished and it became evident that the enemy was going to occupy the country for a certain while, officers and soldiers who did not want to join the new Fascist Army or were afraid of being sent to Germany to work, went into hiding.

Among the many who went into hiding during the months of September and October 1943, there was a minority willing to engage in anti-Fascist and anti-German activities. In the towns the old anti-Fascist organizations absorbed many of the people willing to act against the enemy. In the mountain districts a separation was soon established between members of bands and those who were simply waiting for the arrival of the Allies. Also in the mountain districts, members of the former anti-Fascist organizations usually succeeded in establishing some kind of authority over the bands.

DEVELOPMENT OF PATRIOT BANDS

On the APENNINE TOSCO EMILIANO, one finds approximately the following situation:-

It appears that there are three GARIBOLDI Brigades in the mountainous areas of the Provinces of FORLI and RAVENNA. At a time their strength was reported to be of about 600 men each. Later on, following severe mopping up operations undertaken by the enemy, they became considerably smaller. They may be larger again as the result of new recruits being accepted although the proximity of the front may make this doubtful.

One of the three Brigades, including about 500 Patriots, was recently reported between MERCATO SARACENO and ROCCA SAN CASCIANO. A second Brigade was located between MODIGLIANO and BRISIGNELLA and probably does not include more than 200 or 300 men. A third Brigade, in the upper LIGONE valley, towards MARRADI, may have been connected more closely with the Patriot bands in Tuscany than with those of ARELLA and may correspond to the 10th Florence Brigade. Its strength appears to be again only 200 to 300 men. Communist influence may be strong with the three brigades and is checked by the democrats of the Action Party and of the Partito del Lavoro (a dissident group from the Action Party).

In the mountainous areas of the province of BOLOGNA there are reports of the presence of a Patriot band, about 500 strong, near SASSO BOLOGNESE. Between SASSO and BOLOGNA may be another band under GAGGIO. Both bands are probably mainly under Communist influence.

In the mountainous areas of the Provinces of MODENA and REGGIO is reported the presence of an important concentration of bands, with not less than 3,000 Patriots, well organized and fairly well armed. Several GARIBOLDI Brigades joined to form the two MODENA Divisions. These Divisions, plus a few bands in the provinces of LUCCA and PUNIA have formed the IV GARIBOLDI Army Corps. Among the Brigades are the Brigade Gino BOZZI, C.O. CACCO, with HQ near MONTECETO, and the 6th GARIBOLDI Brigade located near VILLAMINOZZO.

Along the many who went into the mountains in anti-fascist and October 1943, there was a minority willing to engage in anti-fascist and anti-German activities. In the towns the old anti-fascist organizations absorbed many of the people willing to act against the enemy. In the mountain districts a separation was soon established between members of bands and those who were simply waiting for the arrival of the Allies. Also in the mountain districts, members of the former anti-fascist organizations usually succeeded in establishing some kind of authority over the bands.

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At a time the 4th GARIBOLDI Army Corps controlled an area with a radius of 50 km. from MONTEFIORINO, where was the HQ of one of the two MODENA Divisions. The HQ of the other was at LIGONCINO. Together with the depending bands in the provinces of LUCCA and AREZZO, the 4th GARIBOLDI Army Corps may have had about 4,000 Patriots. Communist influence is prevalent in the IV GARIBOLDI Army Corps.

In the mountainous regions of the provinces of PISTOIA and PARRA is reported another large concentration of Patriot bands, located particularly in the areas of VILLADI LARO and of BARDI (Brigade PIGNELLI).

The bands are reported to be organized in seven Brigades and to include also the first LIGURIAN GARIBOLDI Division under Col. FONTANA. The bands control areas not only in the provinces of PIAZZA and PIACENZA, but also smaller areas in the provinces of SPEZZA and GENOA (region X) and in the upper MAGRA valley (region VIII). Here again it appears that Communist influence is paramount although perhaps not so absolute as in the case of the 4th GARIBOLDI Army Corps.

The presence of a 3rd (?) GARIBOLDI Brigade with about 400 Patriots was reported in the upper TREBBIA valley, between CORNIC and ROVERETO.

On central TREBBIA valley and west of it was reported the presence of two GARIBOLDI Brigades, with a total of 800 Patriots (according to another source 1,500). The two bands appear to be under either Communist or Socialist control.

Always in the central TREBBIA valley was reported the presence of a GIUSTIZIA & LIBERTA' Brigade, under FUSCO, with approximately 500 men. The G.L. Brigade appears to be controlled by Action Party Democrats and to be formed by non-Communist or anti-Communist leftist Patriots.

Outside the APENNINE valleys of EMILIA, the Patriot movement is organized in the GRUPPI DI AZIONE PATRIOTICA (G.A.P.s). The G.A.P.s are small units, containing from five to twelve men. It appears that G.A.P. groups in the towns and plains of Region IX from REGGIO to PIACENZA have increased in numbers and have formed several G.A.P. Brigades, each of them containing 120 to 150 men. G.A.P. Brigades are mostly under Communist control, except for those organized by the Action Party, the Labour Party and the Christian Democrats. G.A.P. Brigades were reported in BOLOGNA, MODENA and REGGIO.

It is possible that in EMILIA the number of true Patriots in the bands and the G.A.P.s, before the most recent developments, was about 12,000 or 15,000.

There has been fairly close contact between the Apennine Patriot bands of EMILIA and those on the Tuscan side of the Apennines.

In the Northern section of the Province of REGGIO (now nearly completely liberated), remained only elements of the 2nd GARIBOLDI Brigade.

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In the Northern Section of the Province of PARMA, between the PASSO DELLA TULLA and MONTE VILFRIEDO was reported the presence of 1,200 armed Patriots. Part of them were under LIBERO who was reported to have been killed. Two of the four Patriot Brigades which had formed the ARNO Division may still be in enemy territory, one with about 250 men at MONTE MORELLO and the other (the 10th GARIBOLDI Brigade) with also about 250 Patriots behind FELSINA. Other units may be on the slopes of MONTE GIOVI, among them a group of 250 men under a Russian C.O.

In the Province of PISTOIA can probably be found one of the five ROSSELLI Brigades organized by the Action Party (Democrats) in northern TUSCANY. The ROSSELLI Brigade of the PISTOIA province used to be located around the ALPE

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It is possible that in EMILIA the number of true Patriots in the bands and the G.A.P.s, before the most recent developments, was about 12,000 or 15,000.

There has been fairly close contact between the remaining Patriot bands of EMILIA and those of the Tuscan side of the Apennines.

In the Northern section of the Province of AREZZO (now nearly completely liberated), remained only elements of the 25th GARIBOLDI Brigade.

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In the Northern Section of the Province of FLORENCE, between the PISCO DELLA FULFIDA MONTA FALCERONE was reported the presence of 1,200 armed Patriots. Part of them were under LIBERO who was reported to have been killed. Two of the four Patriot Brigades which had formed the ARNO Division may still be in enemy territory, one with about 250 men at MONTE MORELLO and the other (the 10th GARIBOLDI Brigade) with also about 250 Patriots behind FIRENZE. Other units may be on the slopes of MONTE GIOVI, among them a group of 250 men under a Russian C.O.

In the Province of PISTOIA can probably be found one of the five ROSSELLI Brigades organised by the Action Party (Democrats) in northern TUSCANY. The ROSSELLI Brigade of the PISTOIA province used to be located around the ALPE DELLA TRE PONTI and was in contact with the two MODENA GARIBOLDI Divisions.

In the mountainous areas of the provinces of LUCCA and PISTOIA was reported the presence of not less than 1,000 armed Patriots connected with the 4th GARIBOLDI Army Corps and of several smaller bands. Three Patriot bands were reported on the western side of the upper SERCHIO valley. One was west of VIGILI; a second one between VIGILI and ASTENUCOVO and the third one between CASTELNUOVO and BARCA. West of ARNO, between the VITA and MUGNA rivers, was reported the presence of a band including about 250 Patriots.

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The political leaderships of the Patriot movement in EMILIA and in northern TUSCANY is almost exclusively in the hands of the Committees of National Liberation. They recognise the authority of the central Committee for northern Italy (C.L.N.A.I.) and of its military command.

It is to be noted the almost complete absence of Italian Army Patriot bands.

An interesting development is represented by the formation of GIUSTIZIA and LIBERTA' or ROSSELLI Brigades. An effort had been made in northern ITALY to include all Patriot bands in the G.RIBALDI formations. These formations recognise the authority of the C.L.N. formed by the six anti-fascist parties. A fairly determined attempt appears to have been made by the Communist Party to obtain control of the G.RIBALDI Brigades. This has probably caused in many instances a situation of tension between pro-Communist and anti-Communist elements. It appears that this tension has resulted in several cases in the splitting up of G.RIBALDI formations, with the anti-Communist elements seceding and forming their own formations, sometimes called GIUSTIZIA & LIBERTA' Brigades. It is probable that the main body of Patriots in the C.L. Brigades are either members of the Action Party or sympathetic towards it. The rest of the Patriots in the C.L. Brigades are probably either Liberals, or right-wing Socialists, or Syndicalists or Catholics. There may also be a few monarchists who do not have the possibility of joining Italian Army Patriot bands.

ALLIED SUPPORT TO PATRIOT BANDS

One of the main problems for the Patriot bands and the G.P.s of EMILIA (as elsewhere in Italy) has been the supplying of arms and ammunition. Allied organisations have tried to establish contact with the bands (the G.P.s have usually not been taken in consideration) and to supply them with stores.

The C.L.N. regional organisation and some of the C.L.N. provincial organisations in EMILIA have been contacted by either British or American agents. Patriot bands in REGGIO, near the mouth of the Po, in the MODENESE and in the PARMENSE have enjoyed at one time or the other direct W/T communications with Allied HQ. A certain amount of stores was dropped.

By supplying stores and through their propaganda, the Allies have given considerable support to the Patriot Movement in EMILIA.

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TOP SECRET

Patriots Branch Adv Det
HQ Allied Control Comm
ission,

CHP.

Ref: ACC/502/2/Pat
13 Oct 44

for Distribution Below

Please find enclosed map and attach to Appendix
"A" of Report No 1 on Patriot Activities in MILIA.

W.H. Glasspool Capt for
Major R.A.D.C.

Distribution

- ARC 5 ARMY 2
- ARC 8 ARMY 2
- NATIONAL COMMISSIONERS 2
- PROVINCIAL COMMISSIONERS 8
- MC 1 SPECIAL FORCE 2
- PWB 2
- ACC POLITICAL SEC 1
- PATRIOT BRANCH 2
- WILL 2.

TOP SECRETAPPENDIX ATo Report on Patriot Activities
in EMILIA (Region IX)PROVINCES OF REGGIO & MODENA

1. The bands in these provinces are more numerous and better armed and organized than in the other provinces of Region IX and total approx 5000 men:

2. The bands given below have been definitely identified. The strengths shown are approximate only. The map references indicate the general area in which the bands have been operating.

- (a) 1st MODENA Div at LIGONCHIO (LO0633) Str. 2000
- (b) 2nd MODENA Div at MONTEFICRINO (L325) commanded by "BARBERINI". Str 1000. This Div may include a Brigade known as Gino BOZZI Bde commanded by CECCO.
- (c) The EMILIA Div at FEBBIO (L153L) Str 1500. A British officer Major JOHNSTON is with this Div and controls its operational activities.
- (d) 4th GARIBALDI Bde at L 4515 commanded by "ETTORE". Str. 470 of whom 200 may be armed.
- (e) A band of about 250 men which includes Russian deserters and British ex PWs is at L 2709.
- (f) 6th GARIBALDI Div commanded by "SANTONI" operates on the road SPEZIA - REGGIO (Route 63) Str. 400.
- (g) 47th GARIBALDI Bde at RANZANO (LC248): Strength 200 (This Brigade is also shown under the heading of PARMA & PIACENZA)

3. The 1st MODENA, 2nd MODENA and EMILIA Divisions are reported to be grouped in the IV GARIBALDI Corps but this Corps, if it exists is NOT believed to exercise any effective control over the divisions.

4. Communist leadership is predominant in all the above bands.

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- (a) 1st MODENA Div at LIGONCHIO (LCO633) Str. 2000
- (b) 2nd MODENA Div at MONTEFICRINO (L323) commanded by "BARBERINI". Str 1000. This Div may include a Brigade known as Gino BOZZI Bde commanded by CECOCO.
- (c) The EMILIA Div at FEBBIO (L151) Str 1500. A British officer Major JOHNSTON is with this Div and controls its operational activities.
- (d) 4th GARIBALDI Bde at L 4315 commanded by "ETTORE". Str. 470 of whom 200 may be armed.
- (e) A band of about 250 men which includes Russian deserters and British ex PWs is at L 2709.
- (f) 6th GARIBALDI Div commanded by "SANTONI" operates on the road SUEZIA - REGGIO (Route 63) Str. 400.
- (g) 47th GARIBALDI Bde at RANZANO (LC248): Strength 200 (This Brigade is also shown under the heading of PARMA & PIACENZA)

3. The 1st MODENA, 2nd MODENA and EMILIA Divisions are reported to be grouped in the IV GARIBALDI Corps but this Corps, if it exists is NOT believed to exercise any effective control over the divisions.

4. Communist leadership is predominant in all the above bands.

5. There are GAP Brigades in the cities of REGGIO and MODENA but their strength is not known.

6. The bands are recruited by the CLN. The chief of the CLN in MODENA is Alfredo ZENASI. Avv Mario ALLEGRETTI is also a member of the CLN.

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX A to
Report on Patriot Activities
in EMILIA (Region IX)

PROVINCES OF PARMA & PIACENZA

1. The bands in these Provinces include the 1st Ligurian Garibaldi Division under Colonel FONTANA. Major LETT, a British officer, is with this Division. The Division is organized in seven Brigades totalling 4,500 men. This Div has been asked to undertake an operational task outside Region IX and its members are not likely to be encountered until after its disbandment and its members return to their homes.

2; Other bands in the area include:

- a) 47 Garibaldi Bde at RANZANO (L 0248) Strength 200.
(As the HQ of this Bde is near the PARMA - REGGIO boundary it has also been shown under the Provinces of REGGIO & MODENA)
- b) A band of 150 at MUSIRA (P 9752)
- c) 31 Garibaldi Bde West of the City of PARMA commanded by CROCIOLANZA. Strength 200.
- d) PICELLI Bde just south of the city of PARMA. This Bde is not of first class quality.
- e) A band of 50 at P 9273 commanded by SALVATORE.
- f) A well armed band of 150 men near CASALAGGIORE (P 1706)
- g) A band with a str of (?) 300 just south of CREMONA
- h) A Giustizia & Liberta Div just south of PIACENZA. Str unknown but believed to be small.

3. There are GAP Bdes in the cities of PARMA and PIACENZA.

APPENDIX A to
Report on Patriot Activities
in EMILIA (Region IX)

PROVINCES OF PARMA & PIACENZA

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(As the HQ of this Bde is near the PARMA - REGGIO boundary it has also been shown under the Provinces of REGGIO & MODENA)
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- g) A band with a str of (?) 300 just south of CREMONA
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Str unknown but believed to be small.

3. There are GAP Bdes in the cities of PARMA and PIACENZA.

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX "A" to Report on
Patriot Activities in EMILIA
(Region IX)

PROVINCES OF FORLÌ & RAVENNA.

1. In the mountainous areas are three GARIBOLDI Bdes. At one time their strength was about 600 men each but they have since been considerably reduced by enemy action.
2. Locations as far as known are:
 - (a) One Bde between MERCATO SARACENO (R5586) and ROCCA SAN CASCIANO (R2899). Approximate strength 500.
 - (b) One Bde between MODIGLIANA (M2410) and BRISICHELLA (M2217). Approximate strength 2-300.
 - (c) One Bde in upper LIMONE valley towards MARRADI (M0802) (This may be the 10th FLORENCE Bde. Strength 2-300)
3. Communist influence is strong in all three Bdes. but it is checked by democrats of the Action Party and by the Partito de Lavoro (a dissident group of the Action Party)
4. There are GAP Bdes. in the towns of FORLÌ and RAVENNA. Strength unknown.

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX 'A' TO REPORT
ON PATRIOT ACTIVITIES
IN EMILIA REGION 9

PROVINCE OF BOLOGNA

STELLA ROSSA BDE

1. This Bde was the first to be formed in the Tuscan
Emilian Alps.
2. Politics. Mainly communist.
3. Command. The Bde. is commanded by Mario MUSOLESI
known as "LUPO" He is an ex-sjt of the Italian army.
Other officers are:

Alfonso VENTURI	Coy. Comd.
Otello MUSOLESI	" "
Berto MENINI	" "
Celso MENINI	" "
Giovanni ROSSI	Lieut.

4. Strength. 800-1000 men organised in companies
of 100 each.
5. Arms. The Bde. is adequately armed with allied
weapons and arms taken from the enemy but lacks am-
munition for the latter.
6. Zone of Operations. The Bde. operates mainly in
the triangle BOLOGNA - FUTA. (L8305) - PORETTA (L5812)
7. Present Locations. Owing to enemy action the
Bde. has been on the move and was last heard of (18th
August 1944) at PIETRAMALA (L8713).
8. Other Bands. There are believed to be other
bands operating in the province but strength and loca-
tions are NOT known.

G.A.P.

9. The GAP have been active in the city of BOLOGNA but
their strength is NOT known. The commander of the GAP
is Dott. NANNETTI.
10. After a successful attack on the prison which libe-
rated over 100 political prisoners; reprisals were so
severe that the CLN ordered a temporary cessation of

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2. Politics. Mainly communist.
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Otello MUSOLESI	" "
Berto MENINI	" "
Celso MENINI	" "
Giovanni ROSSI	Lieut.

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5. Arms. The Bde. is adequately armed with allied weapons and arms taken from the enemy but lacks ammunition for the latter.
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G.A.P.

9. The GAP have been active in the city of BOLOGNA but their strength is NOT known. The commander of the GAP is Dott. NANNETTI.
10. After a successful attack on the prison which liberated over 100 political prisoners; reprisals were so severe that the CIN ordered a temporary cessation of activities.
11. The above information was received from two patriots who left the STELLA ROSSA BDE on 18 August 1944.

12. Reports have been received from two independent sources of the existence of a band in the neighbourhood of VADO. No definite information is available but it is possible that it is the STELLA ROSSA Bde referred to above.

This Appendix has been
with details by order of the
sent under separate cover
to the Regional Commission
on September 13 in report on
Petition 10141 filed in 1911.

9

The name of the persons below have been
received either from one of the political
in value or are recommended by persons of
repute for the posts indicated. This
however, in no way goes away with the
necessity for selection in each case.

RAVENNA

Prefetto : Dr. Giovanni MONTONI (liberals) - recommended
by Partito d'Azione.

Avv. Giacomo COMATINI

Sindaco : Pietro RUFFI (repubblicano) - recommended
by Partito d'Azione.

Dr. Giovanni MONTONI. Born in Province
Councillor before Mayor.
Never was a member of the
fascist party. Eminent
representative of "free
Italy" Committee in the
Senate. At present living
in Rome, Via Due Macciai
28 - recommended by Part-
ito Liberale -

Nulla Baldini.
Ex Deputato al Parlamento.
Recommended by Partito
Socialista.

Sindaci per Ravenna City

Avv. Mario VISTOLI - Via Guido da Polenta
Avv. Ghiselli - Via Carlo Cattaneo, 6.

Sindaci per Ferrara

Avv. Armando RUFFI (Independent Republican)
Dr. Pietro Zani

ITALY

Professors : Dr. Giovanni L. LOMBARDI (Liberal) - recommended by various institutions.

Adv. Giuseppe MONTAUDI

Sindaco : Pietro LOMBARDI (Republican) - recommended by various institutions.

Dr. Giovanni LOMBARDI. Mayor and Province Councilor. Former Mayor. Never was a member of the Fascist party. Present representative of "Free Italy" Committee in Rome. At present living in Rome, Via Due Macelli 25 - recommended by various institutions -

MASSIMO MARINI.

Ex Deputato al Parlamento. Recommended by Partito Socialista.

Sindaco per RAVENNA 1912

Adv. Mario VISCONTI - Via Guido da Polenta
Adv. GENTILE - Via Carlo Cattaneo, 5.

Sindaco per RAVENNA

Adv. Armando TOTTI (Independent Republicans)
Dr. Pietro LOMBARDI

Sindaco per RAVENNA

Adv. Vito BALLOCHINI - Corso Vittorio Emanuele, 25
TINO BALLOCHINI
Dr. MONTAUDI

Presidente Delegazione Provinciale

Reg. Giuseppe LOMBARDI - Via Decemio 12 - RAVENNA
Ing. Mario BALLOCHINI - Via Coria, 5 - RAVENNA
Ugo DRADI

Appendix to the Report on
Parties' Activities in AMERICA

The name of the persons below have been
received either from one of the political
parties or are recommended by persons of
known for the party interest; this however,
in no way takes away with the necessity for
scrutiny in each case.

FORNIA

President : **Avv. Bruno ACCIOLINI** (apolitical) - recommended
by Partito d'Azione.

Avv. A. MUSCO - Via Garibaldi, 11.

Sindaco : **Enrico SANTARELLI** (repubblicano) - recommended
by Partito d'Azione.

Avv. ACCIOLINI. Well known democratic antifascist
leader, of highest reputation in
his civil life. recommended by
Partito d'Azione.

CONVEGNI EMO

MUSCO

Enrico Santarelli

Enrico Santarelli

Enrico Santarelli

Enrico Santarelli

recommended by Partito
Comunista

Enrico Santarelli.

President of the Organizzazione
Enrico Santarelli della Compagnia
recommended by Partito Socialista.

Prof. Alessandro SANTARELLI. Sindaco del Comune
del Lavoro - recommended
by Partito Socialista.

Sindaco per FORNIA

Avv. Gioacchino SANTARELLI - Via Santarelli

ROMA

Professor : Avv. Bruno Altissimi (Republican) - recommended by Partito Socialista.

Avv. A. Altissimi Via Garibaldi, 27

Siracusa : Salvatore Altissimi (Republican) - recommended by Partito Socialista.

Avv. A. Altissimi. Well known democratic antifascist leader, of highest reputation in his civil life. recommended by Partito Liberale.

Communist Party

PISANO

Marcello Avanti

Salvo Sisto

Ugo Perico

Salvo Sisto

recommended by Partito
Comunista

Camillo Garavito

Renzo della Organizzazione Industriale della Coop. Resisti
recommended by Partito Socialista.

Prof. Alessandro Sestini. Studioso dei problemi del lavoro - recommended by Partito Socialista.

Siracusa for Party Club

Avv. Giordano Sestini - Via Duclini

Siracusa for Party

Prof. Adolfo Altissimi (Independent Socialist)

Siracusa for Party

Prof. Adolfo Altissimi (Republican)

Presidente Democrazia Proletaria

Avv. Bruno Altissimi - Via Duclini, 15

Appendix to Report on Political Activities in Rome

The names of the persons below have been received either from one of the political parties or are recommended by persons of repute for the posts indicated. These, however, in no way goes away with the responsibility for screening in each case.

POLITICS

President : Mr. Mario Macchi (P.S.I.) - recommended by Partito Liberale

Sindaco : Mr. Ugo Lotti (Republican)
 Mr. Antonio Quarta (Partito Liberale)
 Francesco Colucci (Indipendente)
 Mr. Tommaso (Socialist)
 Mr. Carlo
 Prof. G. Lotti } Partito Liberale
 Prof. Mario Lombardi (Socialist)
 Mr. L. Lotti, Comm. Carabinieri 6
 Prof. Filippo Lotti, Piazza Umberto 1, 7
 Mr. Antonio Lotti (Catholic), force of arms, Cristiano recommended by Partito Liberale
 Mr. Alberto Lotti, Professor at the Bologna University always an opponent to Fascism. Honorary member of Cavour Club in London - Recommended by Partito Liberale - Piazza Galilei 6
 Mr. Umberto Lotti, Well known anti fascist leader - Via S. Stefano 17 - recommended by Partito Liberale.
 Conde Filippo Lotti : One of the best representatives of the Bologna aristocracy. Constantly opposed to Fascism, - recommended by Partito Liberale.

CONTE
 LOTTI
 LOTTI
 LOTTI
 LOTTI

[illegible]

Procurement by Parallel
Competition

Dr. Francesco ZANARDI ex Sen. rep.
 Ezio GIACCHI ex Deputato al Parlamento (Via dei
 Reali 5)
 Dr. ZANARDI
 avv. VIGILI
 Giuseppe BERLINO LMO di Melinella raccomandati by Per-
 tito Socialista

Appendix B to Report on
 Terrorist Activities in MINIMA

The names of the persons below have been received
 either from one of the political parties or are
 recommended by persons of repute for the press
 indicated. This, however, in no way does away
 with the necessity for screening in each case.

RECOMMENDATIONS

Signature : ING. ROMULO

SAVETTI
 LACERDA
 OTTOLINI
 CUOMI
 SCHEER, AVVISO

Recommendations by
 Committee

Persons of repute from which
 advice may be taken.

AVV. SAVETTI also receives
 from SAVETTI Presses
 SAV. ROMULO, also

Appendix B to Report on
Previous Investigations I. MULLIN

The names of the persons below have been received
either from one of the political parties or are
recommended by persons of repute for the posts
involved. This, however, in no way does away
with the necessity for screening in each case.

PARIA

Prefetto : avv. POLI (E.G.A.) - recommended by Partito Nazionale
Giulio DEGNARDI Via Palestro 6 (University Professor)

Sindaco : Mario RIGALI (E.G.A.) - recommended by Partito
Nazionale
Dott. ~~Technical~~ - Professor at the ROMA University,
occasionally anti Fascist. - Recom-
mended by Partito Liberale -
Via Vittorio Veneto 17
Professor at the ROMA University,
very consistently anti-Fascist,
recommended by Partito Liberale.

ING. FALLO

COFFI
MANTUZZI
ASPI
POTOMI
POLIZI Reale
recommended by Partito Comunista

Prima Vice Deputato del Parlamento

avv. Prof. Gino SOLAZZI - Via Cino Bocca 7
avv. Prof. Guido SOLAZZI

The names of the persons below have been received either from one of the political parties or are recommended by persons of repute for the post in question. This, however, in no way goes away with the necessity for screening in each case.

PARMA

Presidente : Avv. EMILIO (P.S.C.) - recommended by Partito Comunista
Giacinto DOMINICINI Via Palestro 6 (University Professor)

Sindaco : Maria Rosa I (P.S.C.) - recommended by Partito
Comunista -

Deputato
Teodoro MANGI - Professor at the P.M.U. University,
accusably anti Fascist. - Recommended by Partito Liberale -
Via Vittorio Veneto 17
Professor of the P.M.U. University,
very constantly anti-Fascist,
recommended by Partito Liberale.

SINDACO SOLIARI

ING. MILIONI

CONSIGLIO
ILIO TIZZI
ISOLA
FORNARI
POLIZIARI RARO

recommended by Partito Comunista

Presidente Deputazione Provinciale

Avv. Prof. Gino SOLIARI - Via Cino Bocca 7
Avv. Prof. Guido ASTORI

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Appendix B to Report on Patriot Activities in AMELIAPIACENZA

Avv. EMPII

Well known anti-Fascist, now living
in Soarze, Comune di Villanova (prov.
Piacenza). - recommended by Partito
Liberals.

1 2 5 51

1 M

Appendix B

Report on Patriot Activities in ASKILL

MODENA

Sindaco : Dott. P. CCHIONI (P.S.I.) - Recommended by
Partito d'Azione -

GAZZOTTI ()
CORAZZOLI () recommended by Partito Comunista
DI VEDOTTI ()

Avv. FELLIO, già Sindaco Socialista - recommend-
ed by Partito Socialista

IN

Appendix 3 to Report on Patriot Activities in AquilaPERFARI

Sindaco : Avv. Pino CORNINI (P.A'...) - recommended by Partito d'Azione -

Comm. Oreste MARCHESE. Anti-fascist - recommended by Partito Liberale -

ROSE (recommended by Partito Comunista
PUTTILITO (

Avv. Mario CAVALLERI, ex Deputato al Parlamento
recommended by Partito Socialista

Dott. Antonio RIVA - recommended by Partito Socialista. -

TOP SECRET

Ref : 70/PAT

10 Sept., 44.

21 SEP 1944

507/p.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
PATRIOTS BRANCH

PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGION IV

REPORT NO. 1

INDEX. Introduction and History

APPENDIX A - Provinces of REGGIO and MODENA
" " PAVIA and PLACENZA
" " FORLI and RAVENNA
" " BOLOGNA.

B.-- Names of persons recommended
for administrative posts.

RAVENNA
FORLI
BOLOGNA
REGGIO EMILIA
PARMA
PLACENZA
MODENA
FERRARA

C.-- Principal Power plants.

D.-- Principal Industrial Plants.

E.-- Land reclamation areas and Installations.

DISTRIBUTION

B.C.S. Ops (3)
AMG 5th Army (3)
AMG 8th Army (3)
Region Commissioners (2)
Provincial Commissioners (8)

PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN REGION IX

REPORT NO. 1

INDEX. Introduction and History

APPENDIX A - Provinces of REGGIO and MODENA
" " PARMA and PIACENZA
" " FORLI and RAVENNA
" " BOLOGNA.

B.- Names of persons recommended
for administrative posts.

~~RAVENNA
FORLI
BOLOGNA
REGGIO EMILIA
PARMA
PIACENZA
MODENA
TERRARA~~

C.- Principal Power plants.

D.- Principal Industrial Plants.

E.- Land reclamation areas and Installations.

DISTRIBUTION

B.G.S. Ops (3)
AMG 5th Army (3)
AMG 8th Army (3)
Region Commissioners (2)
Provincial Commissioners (8)
No 1 Special Force (2)
P.W.B. (2)
A.C.C. (2)
Political Section (2)
Civil Affairs (2)
PRO (1)
Information Section (2)
Adv.Det.Patriot Branch (2)
Circulation (1)
File (1)

689

TOP SECRET

REPORT No. 1

REPORT ON PATRIOT ACTIVITIES IN EMILIA

(Ref map: Italy rd map 1:200000)

INTRODUCTION

1. This report covers:

- a) The history and organization of the Resistance Movement
- b) Location of Patriot Bands
- c) ~~Persons suitable for administrative posts~~
- d) Industrial plants to be prepared
- e) Areas liable to flooding

2. This report is compiled from:

- a) Intelligence summaries prepared by Patriots Branch ACC
- b) Agricultural Sub-commission ACC
- c) Public Works and Utility sub-commission
- d) Information supplied by Patriots representatives and obtained from Ministries and other civilian sources in ROME.

HISTORY

- 3. The Resistance Movement in EMILIA originates from the anti-Fascist element which existed before the Armistice. After the Armistice these elements came out into the open only to go into hiding again after the institution of the Fascist Republic. They were joined by many, who, after the Armistice, had declared themselves in favour of the Allies. Only a minority of those who went into hiding was willing to engage in anti-Fascist and anti-German activities.
- 4. The Movement is, in the main, controlled by the Central Committee for Northern Italy (CINAI) which in turn controls the Committees of National Liberation (CLN). These CLN are not all of the same political complexion. Under the CLN are the active military organizations shown below:

- a) The GARIBOLDI Organization
- b) GRUPPI D'AZIONE PATRIOTICA (GAP)
- c) GIUSTIZIA & LIBERTA (or ROSSELLI) Bands (G-L)

CONF

1. This report covers:

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- b) GRUPPI D'AZIONE PATRIOTICA (GAP)
- c) GIUSTIZIA & LIBERTA (or ROSSELLI) Bdes (G-L)

In addition there are other independent bands.

5. The Garibaldi Organization

Although its members are not necessarily all members of the Communist Party (CP) its leadership is predominantly communist

6. In the country districts the organization consists of GARIBALDI Bdes which in some cases have been grouped to form divisions. In MORENA two of these divisions have been grouped to form the 4th GARIBALDI Corps. As far as the strength of these formations is concerned, the terms brigade, division etc. are misleading.

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2.

A brigade, for example, rarely exceeds 600 men. The exact number of brigades in EMILIA is not known.

7. In the towns are the GAP. Each GAP is composed of a number of cells of 5 to 12 men each. The GAP have tended to form GAP bdes. Most of these bdes are under communist control but some are organised by the Action Party, Labour Party or the Christian Democrats.

8. The Cristigina & Libertà Bdes.

These are usually offshoots of CARTEALDI Bdes which have seceded because of their anti-communist sentiments. They are composed mainly of members of the Action Party. The rest are probably Liberals, Right Wing Socialists, Syndicalists or Capitalists.

LOCATION OF PATRIOT BANDS.

9. The disposition and strength of the bands is given at Appendix A. The information is the latest available at ACC HQ and will be amended as fresh information is acquired.

PERSONS SUITABLE FOR ADMINISTRATIVE POSTS.

10. The names of persons recommended for administrative posts are given by provinces at Appendix B. These lists are by no means complete, and further names will be issued shortly as an addendum to this report.

INDUSTRIAL PLANTS TO BE PRESERVED.

11. In nearly every case the industries are dependant on electrical power. The preservation of electric power plants is, therefore, of primary importance. The principle power plants are outside EMILIA, but for ready reference are given at Appx. C. At Appx. D is a list of the principle industrial plants in the region.

AREAS LIABLE TO FLOODING.

12. The biggest danger to the civilian life of the region lies in the possibility that the enemy may flood large areas of the PO Valley. A report on these areas together with a map is attached as Appx. E.

6.9.44.

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX "C" to Report on
Patriot Activities in AMILIA
(Region IX)

ELECTRICAL POWER PLANTS

The following is the list of plants under the
respective priorities showing the actual locations of
plants: -

FIRST PRIORITY

Name of Station	Location	Company	Notes
S. DAMIANO	CUNEO	COMP. IMPRESZ ELCTR. LINORI	SAIRA
CHIAMONTE	NOVARA	CONE DI TORINO	DOHA 2.
VERALTO	NOVARA	SOC. IERCEL. PIEMONTE	GENESCHIA
CHIEGLIO	BRESCIA	SOC. C.R. DIETR. CISALPINA (EDISON)	CALIO
ESTERLE ROBBATE	MILANO	SOC. VOLTA (co)	ADDA
COLOMBO FAL-	NOVARA	SOC. VOLTA (Edison)	TRICHO
LAZZARO	NOVARA	SOC. ADR. DI ELCTR.	PLATE
PADALTO	NOVARA	SOC. IDMOGL. DILL'ISARCO	ABIGZ
CALISNO	NOVARA	SOC. ADR. DI ELCTR.	ADIGZ 86
SCIO I e II	VERONA	SOC. ADR. DI ELCTR.	

SECOND PRIORITY

NOVE
PRIVISO
SOC. ADR. DI
ELCTR.

PLAV

The following is the list of plants under the respective priorities showing the actual locations of plants:

FIRST PRIORITY

Name of Station	Location	Company	River
S. DANIAO	GENOA	COMP. ITALIANE ELAB. ELETTR.	MAIRA
ORIONOMONDO	ROMA	COM. DI TORINO	TORA I.
VERALZIO	TORINO	SOC. IDROEL. PIEMONTE	GENESIO
CEGLIO	BRESCIA	SOC. C.M. CEMENT. CASAPPA (EDISON)	CEGLIO
ESTERLE ROBBIALI	MILANO	SOC. VOLTA (Edison)	ADDA
COLOMBIO FAL- LAVINO	NOVARA	SOC. VOLTA (Edison)	VERBA
FALAVO	TRIVISO	SOC. ADP. DI TRIVISO	PIAVE
CARIANO	BOLZANO	SOC. IDROEL. DELL'ISARCO	ADIGE
SOLIC I e II	VERONA	SOC. ADRIATICA DI ELETTROTECNICA	ADIGE

ADIGE 286

SECOND PRIORITY

Name of Station	Location	Company	River
NOVE	TRIVISO	SOC. ADRIATICA DI TRIVISO	PIAVE
BRUSSATONE	BOLZANO	STATE RAILWAY	ADIGE
RIVA	TRIVISO	S. EL. COMALE	MINCIO
SORICO	BRESCIA	S. C.M. CEMENT. CASAPPA	CEGLIO
VENETA	SONDRIO	STEEL CO ITALY	ADDA
ISOLA	BRESCIA	S. C.M. CEMENT. CASAPPA	CEGLIO

1264

Name of Station	Location	Company	Diver
PONTE	NOVALE	SOC. VED. (Edison)	TICINO
COMALPO	NOVALE	RAMON'S SIP	DORA NITTA
ROSONE	ACERA	AM TONTO	ORCO
THIRD PRIORITY			
GL. 12	UDINE	AMERICA	CHILLI
ACORDO	BIELLA	do	CORDECE
DOMARI	GONELLA	do	ISCHIO
COCOLO	TRASSO	GEN. IL. CISARINI	ADRI
VOERINO	TRASSO	FRANCESCO TOLSON	BOCH
ISOLLOGLIA	SCORDELO	AM. BILANO	OGGIO
GOGLIO	NOVALE	VED. EDISON	ADRI
MAEN	ACERA	RAMON'S SIP	STICHO
PONTE S. MARTINO	do	SIP	DORA BILANO
SANPIRELLI	CUNEO	UNIONE ENER- GIA	do
			VARANNA

APPENDIX "D" TO REPORT ON
Activities of Remnants in
ARMY (RELIG. II)

1. *Staphylococcus aureus* 2. *Staphylococcus epidermidis* 3. *Staphylococcus saprophyticus* 4. *Staphylococcus sciuri* 5. *Staphylococcus carnosus* 6. *Staphylococcus hyal* 7. *Staphylococcus epidermidis* 8. *Staphylococcus aureus* 9. *Staphylococcus aureus* 10. *Staphylococcus aureus* 11. *Staphylococcus aureus* 12. *Staphylococcus aureus* 13. *Staphylococcus aureus* 14. *Staphylococcus aureus* 15. *Staphylococcus aureus* 16. *Staphylococcus aureus* 17. *Staphylococcus aureus* 18. *Staphylococcus aureus* 19. *Staphylococcus aureus* 20. *Staphylococcus aureus* 21. *Staphylococcus aureus* 22. *Staphylococcus aureus* 23. *Staphylococcus aureus* 24. *Staphylococcus aureus* 25. *Staphylococcus aureus* 26. *Staphylococcus aureus* 27. *Staphylococcus aureus* 28. *Staphylococcus aureus* 29. *Staphylococcus aureus* 30. *Staphylococcus aureus* 31. *Staphylococcus aureus* 32. *Staphylococcus aureus* 33. *Staphylococcus aureus* 34. *Staphylococcus aureus* 35. *Staphylococcus aureus* 36. *Staphylococcus aureus* 37. *Staphylococcus aureus* 38. *Staphylococcus aureus* 39. *Staphylococcus aureus* 40. *Staphylococcus aureus* 41. *Staphylococcus aureus* 42. *Staphylococcus aureus* 43. *Staphylococcus aureus* 44. *Staphylococcus aureus* 45. *Staphylococcus aureus* 46. *Staphylococcus aureus* 47. *Staphylococcus aureus* 48. *Staphylococcus aureus* 49. *Staphylococcus aureus* 50. *Staphylococcus aureus* 51. *Staphylococcus aureus* 52. *Staphylococcus aureus* 53. *Staphylococcus aureus* 54. *Staphylococcus aureus* 55. *Staphylococcus aureus* 56. *Staphylococcus aureus* 57. *Staphylococcus aureus* 58. *Staphylococcus aureus* 59. *Staphylococcus aureus* 60. *Staphylococcus aureus* 61. *Staphylococcus aureus* 62. *Staphylococcus aureus* 63. *Staphylococcus aureus* 64. *Staphylococcus aureus* 65. *Staphylococcus aureus* 66. *Staphylococcus aureus* 67. *Staphylococcus aureus* 68. *Staphylococcus aureus* 69. *Staphylococcus aureus* 70. *Staphylococcus aureus* 71. *Staphylococcus aureus* 72. *Staphylococcus aureus* 73. *Staphylococcus aureus* 74. *Staphylococcus aureus* 75. *Staphylococcus aureus* 76. *Staphylococcus aureus* 77. *Staphylococcus aureus* 78. *Staphylococcus aureus* 79. *Staphylococcus aureus* 80. *Staphylococcus aureus* 81. *Staphylococcus aureus* 82. *Staphylococcus aureus* 83. *Staphylococcus aureus* 84. *Staphylococcus aureus* 85. *Staphylococcus aureus* 86. *Staphylococcus aureus* 87. *Staphylococcus aureus* 88. *Staphylococcus aureus* 89. *Staphylococcus aureus* 90. *Staphylococcus aureus* 91. *Staphylococcus aureus* 92. *Staphylococcus aureus* 93. *Staphylococcus aureus* 94. *Staphylococcus aureus* 95. *Staphylococcus aureus* 96. *Staphylococcus aureus* 97. *Staphylococcus aureus* 98. *Staphylococcus aureus* 99. *Staphylococcus aureus* 100. *Staphylococcus aureus*

• **Technology and Intellectual Property** •

Off. Ni Casapalva - Sede Biologos - Nakore of railway
marked.

Soc. Dialect. - Bologna. Radén oats and critical pro-
cion specimens.

Offshore Survey - DOLPHIN. Diverless machinery.

2. Petrochemical industries

Dizionario Italiano, Populismo.

3. Content and Style Questions

Unione Comenti Savillies

1. **Start Today!**

Indiane Macchoni - Pectorius et Ceteris, F. 1111, 1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1128, 1129, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1141, 1142, 1143, 1144, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1160, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1164, 1165, 1166, 1167, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1171, 1172, 1173, 1174, 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1184, 1185, 1186, 1187, 1188, 1189, 1190, 1191, 1192, 1193, 1194, 1195, 1196, 1197, 1198, 1199, 1200, 1201, 1202, 1203, 1204, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1212, 1213, 1214, 1215, 1216, 1217, 1218, 1219, 1220, 1221, 1222, 1223, 1224, 1225, 1226, 1227, 1228, 1229, 1230, 1231, 1232, 1233, 1234, 1235, 1236, 1237, 1238, 1239, 1240, 1241, 1242, 1243, 1244, 1245, 1246, 1247, 1248, 1249, 1250, 1251, 1252, 1253, 1254, 1255, 1256, 1257, 1258, 1259, 1260, 1261, 1262, 1263, 1264, 1265, 1266, 1267, 1268, 1269, 1270, 1271, 1272, 1273, 1274, 1275, 1276, 1277, 1278, 1279, 1280, 1281, 1282, 1283, 1284, 1285, 1286, 1287, 1288, 1289, 1290, 1291, 1292, 1293, 1294, 1295, 1296, 1297, 1298, 1299, 1300, 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1308, 1309, 1310, 1311, 1312, 1313, 1314, 1315, 1316, 1317, 1318, 1319, 1320, 1321, 1322, 1323, 1324, 1325, 1326, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1330, 1331, 1332, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1337, 1338, 1339, 1340, 1341, 1342, 1343, 1344, 1345, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1359, 1360, 1361, 1362, 1363, 1364, 1365, 1366, 1367, 1368, 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374, 1375, 1376, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1380, 1381, 1382, 1383, 1384, 1385, 1386, 1387, 1388, 1389, 1390, 1391, 1392, 1393, 1394, 1395, 1396, 1397, 1398, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1402, 1403, 1404, 1405, 1406, 1407, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411, 1412, 1413, 1414, 1415, 1416, 1417, 1418, 1419, 1420, 1421, 1422, 1423, 1424, 1425, 1426, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1432, 1433, 1434, 1435, 1436, 1437, 1438, 1439, 1440, 1441, 1442, 1443, 1444, 1445, 1446, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1451, 1452, 1453, 1454, 1455, 1456, 1457, 1458, 1459, 1460, 1461, 1462, 1463, 1464, 1465, 1466, 1467, 1468, 1469, 1470, 1471, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 1476, 1477, 1478, 1479, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1483, 1484, 1485, 1486, 1487, 1488, 1489, 1490, 1491, 1492, 1493, 1494, 1495, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1504, 1505, 1506, 1507, 1508, 1509, 1510, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1515, 1516, 1517, 1518, 1519, 1520, 1521, 1522, 1523, 1524, 1525, 1526, 1527, 1528, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1532, 1533, 1534, 1535, 1536, 1537, 1538, 1539, 1540, 1541, 1542, 1543, 1544, 1545, 1546, 1547, 1548, 1549, 1550, 1551, 1552, 1553, 1554, 1555, 1556, 1557, 1558, 1559, 1560, 1561, 1562, 1563, 1564, 1565, 1566, 1567, 1568, 1569, 1570, 1571, 1572, 1573, 1574, 1575, 1576, 1577, 1578, 1579, 1580, 1581, 1582, 1583, 1584, 1585, 1586, 1587, 1588, 1589, 1590, 1591, 1592, 1593, 1594, 1595, 1596, 1597, 1598, 1599, 1600, 1601, 1602, 1603, 1604, 1605, 1606, 1607, 1608, 1609, 1610, 1611, 1612, 1613, 1614, 1615, 1616, 1617, 1618, 1619, 1620, 1621, 1622, 1623, 1624, 1625, 1626, 1627, 1628, 1629, 1630, 1631, 1632, 1633, 1634, 1635, 1636, 1637, 1638, 1639, 1640, 1641, 1642, 1643, 1644, 1645, 1646, 1647, 1648, 1649, 1650, 1651, 1652, 1653, 1654, 1655, 1656, 1657, 1658, 1659, 1660, 1661, 1662, 1663, 1664, 1665, 1666, 1667, 1668, 1669, 1670, 1671, 1672, 1673, 1674, 1675, 1676, 1677, 1678, 1679, 1680, 1681, 1682, 1683, 1684, 1685, 1686, 1687, 1688, 1689, 1690, 1691, 1692, 1693, 1694, 1695, 1696, 1697, 1698, 1699, 1700, 1701, 1702, 1703, 1704, 1705, 1706, 1707, 1708, 1709, 1710, 1711, 1712, 1713, 1714, 1715, 1716, 1717, 1718, 1719, 1720, 1721, 1722, 1723, 1724, 1725, 1726, 1727, 1728, 1729, 1730, 1731, 1732, 1733, 1734, 1735, 1736, 1737, 1738, 1739, 1740, 1741, 1742, 1743, 1744, 1745, 1746, 1747, 1748, 1749, 1750, 1751, 1752, 1753, 1754, 1755, 1756, 1757, 1758, 1759, 1760, 1761, 1762, 1763, 1764, 1765, 1766, 1767, 1768, 1769, 1770, 1771, 1772, 1773, 1774, 1775, 1776, 1777, 1778, 1779, 1780, 1781, 1782, 1783, 1784, 1785, 1786, 1787, 1788, 1789, 179

NOTRE-DAME, S. J. 1850, 1851, 1852, 1853, 1854, 1855, 1856, 1857, 1858, 1859, 1860, 1861, 1862, 1863, 1864, 1865, 1866, 1867, 1868, 1869, 1870, 1871, 1872, 1873, 1874, 1875, 1876, 1877, 1878, 1879, 1880, 1881, 1882, 1883, 1884, 1885, 1886, 1887, 1888, 1889, 1890, 1891, 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898, 1899, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530

Soc. Intl. Industriale d'Alti Daccheri - Recoveries at TIGGOL,
BADIA POLISSINO, CESSINA.

5. Paper or Industry

Cellulosa Tensile - Tensile (TSP-44)

200

1. Machinery and Metallurgical Industries:

Soc. Alcantara Borsani BOLOGNA. Producers of hydraulic compressors and other machines.

Augusta - Officine Meccaniche Italo - Regio Emilia. Manufacturers of railway material, locomotives and tractors.

Off. di Cernusco Sodo Bologna. Makers of railway material.

Soc. Borsani - Bologna. Radio sets and electrical machinery apparatus.

Officine Sabien - Bologna. Electrical machinery.

2. Electro-chemical industries:

Distillerie Italiane. Pontelagoscuro.

3. Cement and Brick factories

Unione Cementi Italiani

4. Sugar factories

Industria Zuccheri - Factories at OSTIGLIA, PAVIA, MILANO, NO, MONTICHI, PONTILAGOSCURO, S.

ROVIGLIO, S. PIETRO, S. MARCO, PAVIA.

Soc. Ital. Industria Zuccheri - Factories at BOLOGNA, EMILIA POLISINT, CERNUSCO.

Saccherifici Lombardesi - Factories at IS DILLI (Ferrara).

SUCCHERIFICI DEL VIGINO - Factories at MICHIELINO (Ferrara).

5. Paper industry

Cellulose Nazionale Bresigello (Ferrara)

Cellulosa Italiana - Ferrara

Cartiere di VIGNA (- CASTELVERDE PINCHETTO -

6. Iron and Steel industries

Industria Compiene Italiana - BOLOGNA

Industria Compiene Italiana - FERRARA.

BEST COPY POSSIBLE

TOP SECRET

APPENDIX "B" to Report on
Patrol Activities in AMBUL
(Region IV).

Extracts from 100 Agriculture Sub-Commission Report
of 22 Aug 44

Subject : Critical Land Reclamation areas and installations.

1. This report presents information which may be of value to the patriots section in preventing drainage to essential irrigation and drainage installations in the Po Valley and Northern Adriatic Section.

2. The following is a general outline of the types of problems which should receive special attention to prevent damage from enemy action.

(a) Rivers

The beds of several of the larger rivers are from 1 to 8 meters above the level of adjacent agriculture lands and important cities.

For example : the Po river between 24.0.34 and the sea. The important towns of PAVIA and VERONA are subject to flooding.

(b) Lands below sea level

Approximately 500,000 ha. of the most intensively farmed land adjacent to the sea from CISA-RIVIERA (south of RIVIERA) to GRADO (north of TRIESTE) is from 3/4 to 5 meters below sea level and may be subjected to flooding with salt water by a low wall placed charges in dykes or embankments.

(c) Pumps and motors

The major portion of the area is dependent on pumps and motors for drainage. Major pumping stations such as those at F.L.341151 (near

Subject: Critical Land Reclamation areas and Installations.

1. This report presents information which may be of value to the patria's section in preventing damage to essential irrigation and drainage installations in the Po Valley and Northern Adriatic Section.
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(a) Rivers

The beds of several of the larger rivers are from 1 and 8 meters above the level of adjacent agriculture lands and important cities.

For example: the Po river between PIACENZA and the sea. The important towns of PIACENZA and FERRARA are subject to flooding.

(b) Lands below sea level

Approximately 500,000 ha. of the most intensively farmed land adjacent to the sea from GENOVA (north of GENOVA) to GENOVA (north of GENOVA) is from 3/10 to 5 meters below sea level and may be subjected to flooding with salt water by a low well placed charges in dykes or embankments.

(c) Pumps and motors

The major portion of the area is dependent on pumps and motors for drainage. Major pumping stations such as those at PIAZZA (near MODENA) and CODICOLA-TURIN are particularly important. These two stations for example drain approximately 80,000 hectares of land.

1R

3. Protection of the types of installations and locations described above is vital since the area involved produces approximately 30% of the major food items produced in all Italy. Also several of the important towns of the area are subject to flooding, if river banks, dykes along the sea or pumping stations are destroyed.
4. The total zone referred to specifically above is shown in colours on the attached map. The known critical points on rivers concerned are shown in dark blue. Reclaimed areas subject to flooding by salt water are coloured yellow. The balance of reclaimed areas which are endangered by enemy action are coloured light green. Areas not included in reclamation projects but subject to extreme danger from enemy action are coloured light red.
5. Detailed information of the three types of problems outlined in paragraph 2 is shown in appendices 1, 2 and 3 copies of which are attached. Additional information will be submitted as available to supplement these appendices.

TOP SECRET

Rivers	Plum
PO - right (down) bank	
Danger or critical points	Pericoli e punti pericolosi
	Area proba- bly endangered dalle zone di FERRARA e altre minori
	Estensione probabile delle zone danneggiate
Upstream the road bridge at PONTILLO-COSURO (FERRARA)	A monte del ponte carrozzabile di PONTILLO-COSURO
	250.000 and the town of FERRARA and other small places
	250.000 e la città di FERRARA e altre minori
20 Kms up stream and down stream of VERBA (FERRARA)	20 Kms a monte e a valle di VERBA
	150.000 - all the land re- claimed between FERRARA and the sea
	150.000 - tutta la zona bonificata tra FERRARA e il mare

APPY NO 2

Remo, location and size of critical land reclamation areas below sea level and subject to flooding by salt water

682

Grande Bonificazione	34056	ha.
Mosole	10802	"
Secondo Circondario	50140	"
Terzo Circondario	13700	"
Agente	19274	"
Villa Isola	5647	"
Salicronara Torcedilla	2700	"

Upstream the road bridge at Pontil-
GOSORO (VERRA)
20 kms up stream
and down stream
of VERRA (VERRA?)

A monte del pon-
te cavovassallo
di PORTUGOSCU
30

20 kms a monte e
a valle di VERRA.

250.000 and
the town of
VERRA and
other small
or places
150.000 - all
the land re-
cl. area
between
VERRA and
the sea

250.000 e
la città
di VERRA
e altre
minori
150.000 =
tutta la
zona bonifi-
cata tra
VERRA e
il mare

APPENDIX NO. 2

Maps, location and aims of artificial land reclamation
areas below sea level and subject to flooding by
salt water

EMILI.

682

Grande Bonifaccio	54056	ha.
Mesole	10802	"
Secondo Circondario	50140	"
Terzo Circondario	13700	"
Regente	12274	"
Valle Isola	5847	"
Calceolaria Torcella	2700	"

Totals 157319 ha.

APPX NO 3

TOP SECRET

NAME AND LOCATION OF CRITICAL PUMPING STATIONS

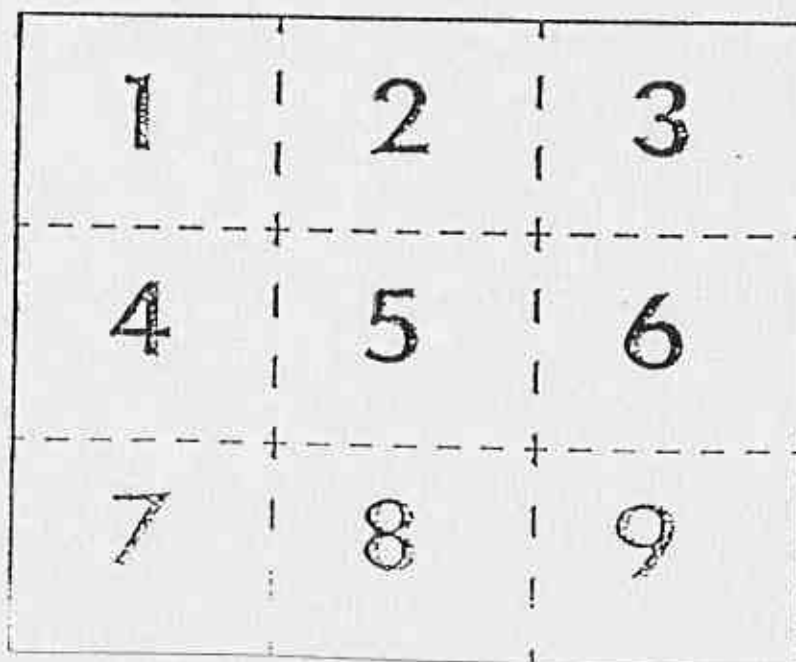
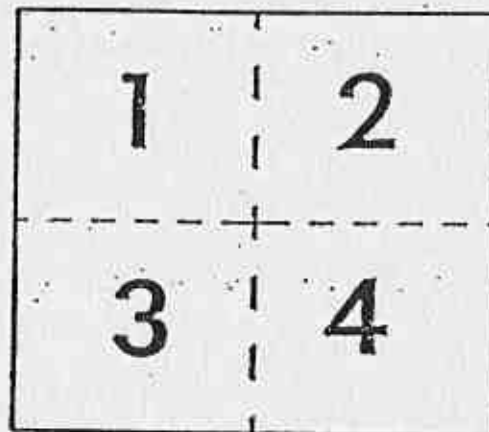
Provincia (areas)	Nome della Bonifica - Name of land reclamation	Nome dell'impianto - Name of pumping plants	Ha. prosciugate Ha. drained
REGGIO E. MODENA	PANNICELLA	S. Siro sul Secchia	30.000
BOLOGNA	RENAIA (acque basse)	VALLE SANTA SALARETO	41.000
FERRARA	Secondo Circondario	GALLERE	5.900
"	VALLE ISOLA e minori	GRUGNINO	4.306
"	GRANDE BONIFICAZIONE FERRARESE	CODIGORO	54.356
RAVENNA	S. ALBERTO	S. LIBERTO (Po al Primaro)	1.390
"	BASSA PIADURA RAVENNA - FATE - Zona litoranea V. Tacino	FOSCO GUZZAL	5.500

681

has ✓
Sheet

MAPS AND CHARTS TOO LARGE TO FILM
ON ONE EXPOSURE ARE FILMED CLOCKWISE
BEGINNING IN THE UPPER LEFT CORNER,
LEFT TO RIGHT, AND TOP TO BOTTOM.

SEE DIAGRAMS BELOW.



ITALY

Legend

Land which may be flooded by sea water directly or damaged by the tide

Areas which are particularly endangered but not included in reclamation

Reclaimed areas

13 18 44



1278

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

ITALY ROAD MAP 1:1,000,000

TOP 5

Lead
drawing d

Rivers

- 1 Adige
- 2 PO
- 3 Reno

Laurelton



12771

ROAD MAP 1:1,000,000

TOP SECRET

Rivers
1 Adige
2 PO
3 Reno



680

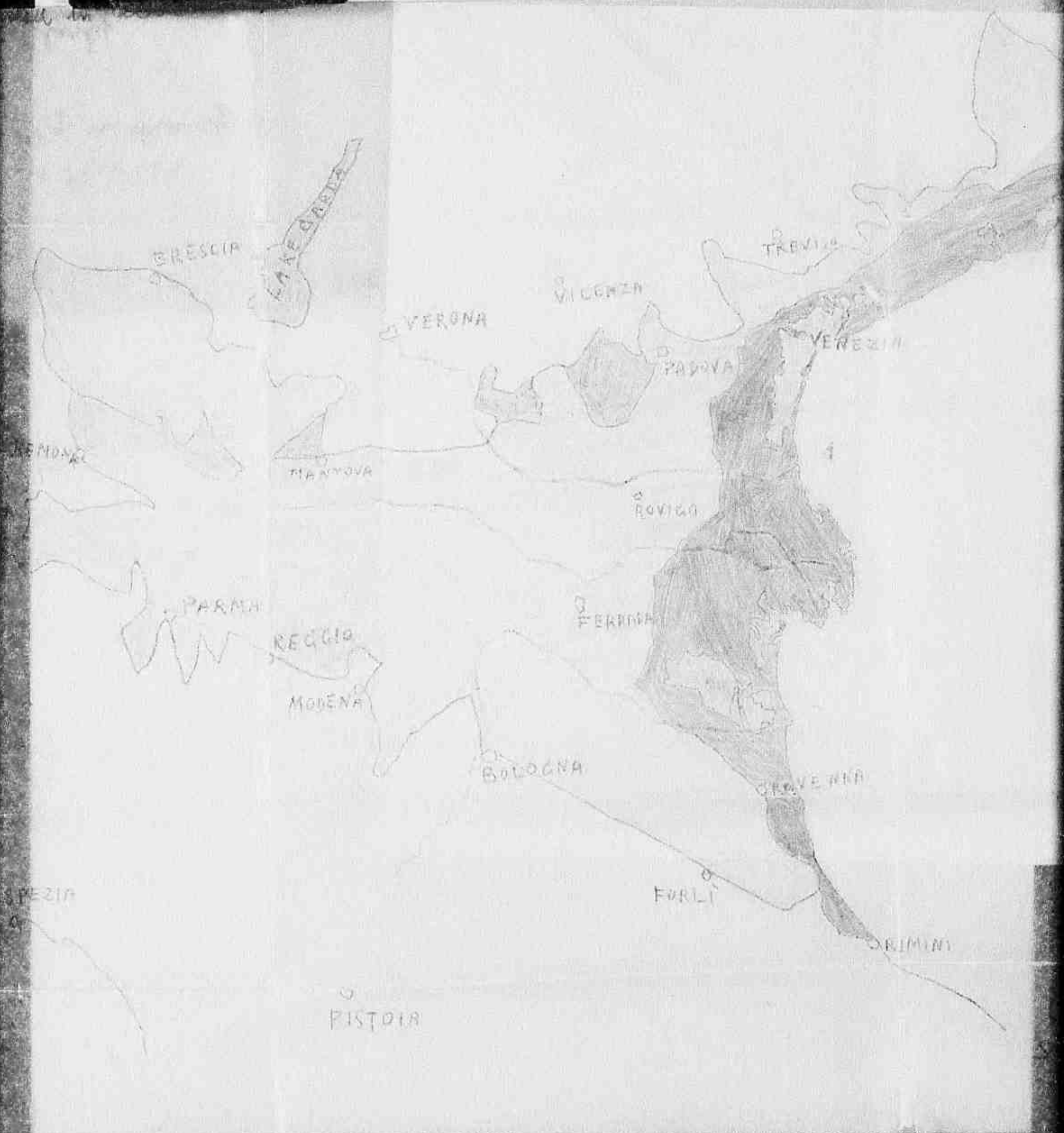
not included in reconstruction

Reclaimed areas

13 18 46



1279



I 281