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Daily Digest
June 1994 - July

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Daily Digest of the Rome Press - 1
June 1944 - July 1946

PRB/R/S.

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION21 June 1944.
(3)Daily Digest of Rome Press - Wednesday, 21 June

Italia Libera. "Economic Reconstruction". Suggests state control of public utility services to ensure necessities for all: the Italian people must express themselves through their government: the present chaos may be turned into new liberty or new tyranny. "Bread and Patience". Praises increased bread ration, comments that bread has been available from the day of liberation in spite of requirements of armies. "Special military restaurants". Praises High Command and General Clark for opening two restaurants, and three more on Saturday next, for troops who had ousted civilians from restaurants.

Reconstruction. Welcomes the confidence in Italy shown by the Allies in permitting a popular Government to be formed while the Armies are still fighting. Notes that the Bonomi Government has shown democratic strength in getting over its first difficulties.

Unita. "War Justice". Accuses "Risorgimento Liberale" of endeavouring to shield Fascists by dwelling on the desirability of waiting patiently for the "legalities" of Sforza's epuration committee.

Il Popolo. "Partnership in War". Comments on the difficulty of reorganizing the Italian army and suggests that the Allies, though well provided with material, may hardly think it worth while for the time being to help such a sick man. "Weak-kneed intellectuals". Deplores the gradual yielding of nearly all intellectuals to Fascism.

Risorgimento Liberale. "Fear of Requisition". Deplores the fact that no fruit or vegetables reached Rome yesterday owing to the lack of trucks whose owners fear they may be requisitioned. Assures its readers that the Allied Command does not behave like Nazis and will not requisition vehicles. "Telephones". Comments that with the departure of the Germans people thought that they would be able to talk freely on the telephone again, but the telephone doesn't function.

Avanti. "Start from the top and begin with the industrial oligarchy." A passionate plea for the epuration of big industrialists such as Boioccardo, Falk, Agnelli, Benni, Volpi, Motta, Pirelli etc etc who "exercise greater power than democracy itself." If such men were purged at once, commisari could be appointed and industry would not suffer at all. If purging doesn't start from the top, it will be a farce. "Telephone control". The Nazi-Fascist control of telephones should be abolished instantly. "Requisitions". The Allied Command has permitted civilians to use their cars up to the 30th but cases of requisitioning on the streets, in Nazi-Fascist fashion, are occurring daily. The authorities should issue precise directions.

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PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

PRB/8.

22 June 1944. (A)

Daily Digest of Rome Press - 22 June

All papers splash the arrival of Colonel Poletti as Regional Commissioner of Rome and quote his policy to provision the city and to make a clean sweep of Fascism.

Ricostruzione

"Men of democracy": Praises Meuccio Ruini and declares that the Labour Democrats look to him as one of the builders of the new Italy.

"The liquidation of Littoria": It is certain that this province, set up by the late regime solely for political ends, will have to be suppressed.

"The Society of Authors": Comments that the president and directors have vanished, but that authors have convened a small meeting to report on the situation and this has been marked by the reappearance of some of the best-known worshippers of Fascism and the most highly paid writers employed by the Ministry of Popular Culture. The Government should take swift and energetic action.

Risorgimento Liberale of

"Advice to the absent": One of the most significant aspects of the new Liberal party is its creation of its own new party organization. In the past there were many liberals in political and government posts, but for the most part they each went their own way. This danger of lack of collusion was seen too late in 1919. Now every Liberal is urged to take an active part in the life of the party. Every absentee is a menace to the material reconstruction and the moral reeducation of the country.

"The two politics": Asks whether the people is responsible for the sins of its government and decides after weighing up the evidence that it is. Italy, where the gulf was wide between the cultured classes and the average man, needs a cultural clearing-out and a political reeducation. To wait for others to reeducate Italy is to destroy it - the work must be done by Italians of their own free will and with the benefit of their traditions. Those who follow primarily their own interests or party menace the well-being of the nation as a whole, and only when this mentality is eliminated will Italy be really free. But this day should not be far off. An example has been set in the common fight against the Germans, and the tendency to sacrifice the interests of the country to the interests of a particular party must be just as sternly combatted. 5423

Unita

"Our business only?": Refutes the assertion in "Quotidiano" that the ideals of the "Bandiera Rossa" and the Italian communist movement are the same as those of Unita, and not only denies all connections with this movement, but condemns it as a trouble-making faction.

"Communists and Catholics": Referring to Togliatti's declaration that Communists should find common ground with Catholics, declares that the opposition between Communists and Catholics was a Fascist invention. States that Catholics and Communists joined hands to fight Fascism not only in Italy, but also in other countries such as France. / "Clean-up ..

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"Clean-up of "journalists": Several Fascist journalists and collaborators are appearing here and there. You can find them at Aragno and the Press Association. Some of their sillier colleagues listen to them and support them. A Committee is needed quickly to purge the Press Association.

Italia Libera

"Peace problems": Urges Italians to do all they can to help in the common effort, especially now Churchill has spoken for the first time with hope and optimism of the possibility of an early victory. Partisan warfare is Italy's great hope and it is the first duty of the Italian Government and people to help the Partisans; and once victory comes a real peace will be impossible unless the peoples of Europe are freed from their shackles.

Avanti

"Clarity and coherence": Urges every party to state its aims clearly on the institutional question. Criticizes "Ricostruzione" for approving the new compromise whereby the President of the Council will take oath according to the old formula. If circumstances compel the acceptance of compromises, then real republicans cannot accept them.

"Review of ranks in the Army": Urges elimination of all those, including effective officers, who profited as a result of Fascism.

PRB/RB

23 June 1944

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSIONDaily Digest of Rome Press - 23 June 1944L'Osservatore Romano

Comments on the unhappy situation of the Italian Catholic Action party: suggests that society needs reformation by saints and saints need theatres, cinemas, newspapers, to spread Christian culture.

Quotidiano

Raises the question as to whether Christian workers can belong to Sindacal organizations which are indifferent or hostile to religion. Concludes that they can but must bear in mind that their work is of a legal, economic character and avoid religious or political questions.

Notes Myron Taylor's return to Rome and audience with the Pope and suggests that this is a diplomatic event which give hope for future peace.

Avanti

The cooperative movement must be revived in a socialist and revolutionary way. The bourgeois will try to delude the proletariat with "reform". The socialist and communist parties must work together against this, perhaps even with a mutual headquarters.

When Germany is conquered Prussian militarism and Hitlerism must be smashed: victory must be followed by revolution.

L'Unità

The 40,000 Republican Fascists of Rome have not all gone north. A fifth column is at work and the authorities, even if they know about it, are doing very little and seem to be satisfied by the most flimsy evidence of anti-fascism.

Pleads for unity of all Italy: war has eliminated contrasts of north and south.

Deplores large measure of unemployment in Rome; it is a problem of the first magnitude to which the Allies should give immediate attention.

Italia Libera

In an article "These are Fascists" accuses Fascists known to the public of saving their skins by producing documents, or receipts for large donations given to the parties of the Committee of Liberation. Accuses members of the Circolo della Caccia of being Fascists and quotes an incident there: Lamberto Ruggero, Squadrista, Officer of the Milizia, Director of the Committee of the Race-Purge of Naples, was seen in General Bencivenga's anteroom, and is going freely about Rome in a car. You have been warned.

Ricostituzione

Attacks "Avanti", which accused it of praising the attitude taken by Bonomi about the oath. Declares that it is not monarchical.

Replies to "Risorgimento Liberale", which accused it of shielding Fascists by pressing for "legality". Agrees that Forza's work might be helped by ad hoc committees to make immediate decisions.

5/21

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Il Popolo

Starts a series of articles "Dibattiti" on problems of the day. First is by Stefano Reggion D'Aoi on the law of May 26 1944 on Fascist crimes.

He comments that Democratic Christian principles will not tolerate violations of elementary rights and morality and suggests that the new government has enough problems on its hands without making new laws which cause hatred and disorder.

An article entitled "Franco-Italian Friendship" welcomes the meeting of French and Italian journalists at the Press Federation and declares that there are no insoluble problems between France and Italy.

Misogimento Liberales

The National Consultative Assembly should be convened at once to help the government and gain the confidence of the people until such time as a constituent assembly can be formed.

Carlo Jacarino, who made millions out of the blood and tears of patriots, has been released after 24 hours and is living at No 1, Via Tervisio, boasting and strutting about Allied protection. His bosom friends were the first to get permission to go to Naples. Why this painful insult to the feelings and hopes of so many patriots?

All newspapers carry the account of Colonel Poletti's press conference yesterday. It is fully reported - as a speech - and no comments are made except by "Unita", which points out that a crowd of unknown and even Fascist journalists were admitted. Some of the, it says, vanished when Colonel Poletti spoke of epuration, but many others impudently remained until the very end, stamping and shouting.

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PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

PRB/R8.

24 June 1944.

Daily Digest of Rome Press - 24 June 1944quotidiano.

"Politics and charity" - Complains that there is far too much political intrigue going on and that this is damaging to the nation and contemptible in the eyes of the Allies.

Comments favourably on work of Allies to restore gas, light and water, but asks for reconsideration of intention to stop all lifts working.

Avanti.

"In France" - Holds up the success of General de Gaulle and the French patriots as an example to Italy.

"A victory for democracy" - Praaises the decree-law passed on Thursday at the first meeting of the "Government of Liberation" which undertakes to put the institutional question to a Constituent Assembly. Observes that the Prime Minister did not, after all, take the usual oath. This reduction of the powers of the Crown vis-à-vis the Government is in accordance with the country's wishes. A plebiscite cannot decide the question: only a Constituent Assembly should do so.

"Socialists and Freemasons" - Reports a directive of the Socialist Party to the effect that no Socialist can be a freemason.

Risorgimento Liberale.

"The Black Market" - Although the Allies have declared their intention of crushing the Black Market, it has reappeared, after a few days, stronger than ever. This time it has got its claws into vegetables and fruit. Hundreds of the market gardens on Monte Mario keep their gates closed from early morning onwards but inside them are people with lots of money who buy up every vegetable at any price. The Allies must take energetic action. Fruit and vegetables do arrive in the city, but the markets where they ought to be sold are empty.

"Nazi Fury" - An article on the horrors of the German refugee camp at Cesano. "The Allies quickly improved the situation by sending 14 trucks of food."

"The Trades Union Question" - Lashes out against Gronchi who declared (according to the Quotidiano of June 23) that the Socialist, Communist and Christian-Democrat parties had temporarily taken over the direction of the Confederation of Labour. The Liberal Party had passed a resolution deplored the fact that a Minister should emit such binding judgments when the whole Trades Union question was under discussion by the Committee of Liberation; and asking for immediate steps to be taken against the seizure of ex-Fascist unions by the Confederation; and urging its representatives in the Government to take strong action against every attempt at monopoly or privilege in the trades union field.

Italia Libera.

"Royal Propaganda" - Declares that the monarchy is undoubtedly

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finished, and that it won't save its skin by the clandestine "Italian Alliance" of or by the mysterious "Italian Political Centre" or by the wall-manifestos which are being put up in Rome, and which the long-nailed population will soon tear down.

"These are Fascists" - Among those who stick to their posts like glue is the glittering figure of Professor Morelli, President of the Forlanini Institute, squadrista, Fascist deputy for Valtellina. To save himself in the very last days of Nazi occupation he recruited a "band of partisans" among his patients. This trick didn't prevent the inmates of the Forlanini from demanding Morelli's epuration by unanimous vote. But he's still going strong.

Unita.

"Ill-advised" - Observes that although the anti-dynastic parties are keeping their word to refrain from discussing the institutional question until Italy is free and has a constituent assembly, the monarchists are using every possible means to advertise themselves and are doing everything to split the country at a critical moment. The pledge applies to both sides. Factional strife of this kind is simply treason.

Il Popolo.

"New World" - A new brotherhood must be founded on economic justice: this is essential to spiritual regeneration. The proletariat and class warfare must be abolished: these are the evils which rob so-called bourgeois or capitalist society. On the portals of the new world shall be written: "No capitalists or proletariat here - because capital based on labour is the economic protection of all."

Distribution: - Deputy Chief Commissioner
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File RS.

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PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

File R8
Br 8

PRB/R8.

25 June 1944.
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Daily Digest of Rome Press - 25 June 1944

Il Popolo

"Democratic truth and falsehood" - Attacks "Avanti" for suggesting that a referendum is a reactionary and unreliable method of ascertaining national desires. Suggests that a Government or Constituent Assembly has a perfect right to employ what means it chooses, and can control a referendum as easily as an election.

"Plutocracy" - Italian plutocracy is not founded on ability but on favouritism and egoism. Therefore "Il Popolo" agrees with "Avanti" that plutocracy must be epurated. But a final solution is not easy: consumers may be exploited by interested workers just as much as by plutocrats. Useless to substitute one group for another. Every business concern has its problems which will have to be examined individually. In the meantime state control is necessary.

Ricostruzione

"Parliament and Liberty" - A long article in praise of the British parliamentary system. The great thing for Italy is to see that a new parliamentary system is not upset by any resort by the parties themselves, or by majorities or minorities, to violence and disorder.

Avanti

"Problems and polemics" - Asserts again the right of the socialist, communist and christian-democrat parties to control the General Confederation of Labour. "Loyally accepts" the pact of political alliance "and its fiction of parity" but insists that the Confederation of Labour exists to fight against dictation by employers or state and cannot be directed by the political representatives of employers.

"Epuration at the top" - Again attacks large business organizations, mentioning particularly I.M.I. (Istituto Mobiliare Italiano), I.R.I. (Istituto Ricostruzione Industriale), F.I.N.S.I. D.E.R. (Societa Finanziaria Siderurgica) and F.I.M.M.A.R.E. (Societa Finanziaria Marittima) as being shot through and through with Fascism and corruption.

"Recovery" - Recovery depends chiefly on the eradication of corruption and egoism. This cannot take place unless men who control distribution and production give the example. This is not the case and a few men are enough to strangle all initiative and progress. The first duty of the Government is to fight against corruption.

"Resp the harvest" - The harvest is ripe but there is not enough electrical energy or petrol to get it in. Cannot the Allies allow the countryside to get petrol supplies? Failing this, there are methods of using lignite, wood and coal. If the owners of cars and machines charge too much for hiring them they must be requisitioned.

"Save the children" - Draws attention to the urgent need of providing milk, flour and medicine for "L'Opera Nazionale Maternità ed Infanzia".

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Unita

"Scandalous arrests" - The carabinieri and questura have arrested people tearing down wall-notices posted by monarchists. These people should be freed immediately, and the authorities should find out the authors of these provocative manifestos.

Risorgimento Liberale

"Italian youth" - Article by Benedetto Croce deplored the lack of knowledge, will and energy created by Fascism. Youth has to be completely re-educated.

N.B. The tone of the Roman press during the week is noticeably flat, timid, dull. Scarcely any criticism is voiced - for instance there is no mention of food or behaviour of troops, and even after two Press Conferences no comment is made on Colond. Poletti, whose declarations are merely reported. The only faint liveliness is in the field of inter-party squabbles. It is clear that the present press - which is an artificial set-up imposed by the Allied Publications Board - is unrepresentative, nervous and probably poorly-staffed. The resumption of "Il Messaggero" and "Il Londo" may cause sparks to fly. One may guess, however, that if the present press does not wake up, there will undoubtedly be an outbreak of clandestine controversial journalism.

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PPB/RG.

27 June 1944.

Daily Digest of Zone press - 27 June 1944.

Events

"Summer of Victory" - complains that while Allied victory comes near Italians are still treated with contempt and distrust - unjustly, because such feelings are based on the mistakes of fascism. Two things are essential to Italian recovery - the right to fight and the right to work. But nothing is being settled because the Government is kept at Salerno, the Governorate administration doesn't know what it's supposed or allowed to do, and the Allies themselves are floating about on a sea of rules and regulations which are often contradictory. Equilibrium is the first thing to get on with: enc Colonel Polletti has started the ball rolling: let it roll. But above all let us have precise directions about work and volunteers. The Allies and the Government should tell us their intentions frankly.

"Cementatters" - Building firms and private people have made money out of the Germans. The lists need checking with the municipality and the Ministry of Public Works so that compromised persons may be brought to book.

"Reprisal Order" - A good order: like all such orders it is empirical: those who administer it will have their work cut out.

"Return of faith" - Praeses Colonel Polletti's short but firm radio talk.

Il Popolo

"Dibettati" - continues the open discussion of the law of May 26, 1944 (punishment of fascists). Perla writes that Ciaci (the last contributor) wants nothing except the application of common law which would mean wiping out the past, but Il Popolo sees nothing against exceptional measures - derives a little different from that under discussion - provided that they hasten the operation of the country.

"The war goes on" - Remakes folk who, after seeing the magnificent and invaluable resources of the Allies, think that the war is won and do nothing to help. The Allies, England in particular, have suffered; and everyone must help.

"Duties and the State" - Protests against any idea that the state is the master of morals. Politicians must be subservient to morality and not vice versa.

Ricostruzione

"Trades Unions and democracy" - Against attacks "Avanti" and "Uniti" about the control of the General Confederation of Labour. Labour-Democrats save the right of representation in all trades union organizations.

"Black List" - Submits the names Giovanni and Attilio Micheliello of the Federation of Consorzi Agrari as nine for

on a series of rules and regulations which were often contradictory.
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has started the ball rolling: let it roll. But above all let
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"Cement Tatters" - Building firms and private people
have made money out of the Germans. The lists need checking
with the municipality and the ministry of public works so that
compromised persons may be brought to book.

"Formation Orders" - A good order: like all such orders it
is empirical: those who administer it will have their work cut
out.

"Return of funds" - Pretenses Colonel Poletti's short bus
fired radio talk.

Il popolo

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in all trades union organizations.
"Black List" - Submits names Giovanni and Artilio
Michelletto of the Federation of Consorzzi Afrari as tribe for
execution.

Italia Libera

"Criticism the first duty" - The people must learn to
criticize freely: no good accepting a Committee of Liberation
clique in place of a fascist clique. The parties must serve
the public by clearing the atmosphere and restoring the courage
of criticism: the people must notumble tumbles out criticize
openly.
"The article of the losses" - accuses the work of poletti,
is now one of the most popular figures among the Allies.
Interview with Professor Dodi on the hygiene situation.
No information please: continual supervision of aqueous and
sources: many public settings soon to be opened. / United

Unita

Replies to Croce who proposed (in "Risorgimento Liberaile") to re-educate youth which had fallen for communism on account of the bankruptcy of Fascism. Quoted Torlletti, and says that Communism is the only creed which can fill the spiritual void of youth.

"Break the black market" - The present officials can't do it; they are untrustworthy. The Committee should form its own Fighting Committee to denounce offenders, supervise distributor, and see that Allied orders are carried out. Exceptional measures for exceptional times.

Risorgimento Liberaile

"Telephones for all" - We are told by exerts that the whole Roman telephone network only needs 200 kilowatts. This is no more than a generator can provide. It appears that the Azienda Tramviaria of several generators to the Tepi at a meeting suggested by the Allied Command. In these days when transport is so scarce the telephone is a real necessity and if the Allied Command wants to help us we do beg them to restore the telephone system without delay.

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PRB/RG.

28 June 1944.

Daily Digest of Rome Press - 28 June 1944

Quotidiano

"Religion and politics" - Comments on two articles published on 22nd (Reale and Unite and Jacobbi in Ricostruzione) on this subject, and welcomes this sign of Italy's return to religion.

"Problems of the city" - Reports Colonel Polletti's press conference and praises his practical sense, clarity of mind, and firm determination.

Osservatore Romano

"Future of Catholic Action Party" - Reports conference which took place on 19th - 26th and the speech of Monsignor Montini. Usual sentiments of fraternity and unity.

"Cesano Camp" - The PWD description of the camp is inaccurate. A corrective is needed to prevent the public and the authorities from being misled, especially as the PWD is an official agency. From Easter onwards the Pope had sent considerable supplies of flour, bread, pasta, rice, beans, and fats to the unfortunate inmates of the camp. This was continued throughout air raids, right up to June 5. From June 6 to 18 the camp was maintained and fed exclusively by the Vatican. On the 19th the Regional Commissioner handed over the camp to Major Defur, and this exchange took place in an atmosphere of complete cordiality.

"Price control" - Approves the price list, which seems fair to producers and consumers. Offenders should be severely punished.

Avanti (Special Number for Socialist Youth)

"Politics in the society" - Attacks priests who use the pulpit as a political platform.

Italia Libera

"Unemployment" - Unemployment is the worst problem of Southern Italy. The Government and the Allies should face up to the problem. There should be a census of unemployed and 1? everyone should be made to work or fight, no matter where in Italy or elsewhere, whether for a short time or for ever.

"Emigration has started" - Interview with the High Commissioner Mario Berlinguer of the Action Party. The Commission has three sub-Committees viz: to deal with illegal profiteering and state confiscation of illegal profits; to deal with the dismissal of officials; and to deal with crimes and illegal acts committed by fascists. These laws are based on the presumption that the

"Future of Catholic Action Party" - Reports conference which took place on 13th - 15th and the speech of Monsignor Montini. Usual sentiments of fraternity and unity.

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"Euronet has started" - Interview with the High Commissioner Mario Berliner of the Action Party. The Commission has three sub-Committees viz: to deal with illegal profiteering and state confiscation of illegal profits; to deal with the dismissal of officials; and to deal with crimes and illegal acts committed by Fascists. These laws are based on the presumption that the twenty years of fascism were "a holiday from justice". Everyone can help the commission, but it is a judicial organization which must base its findings on detailed and authentic information.

Italia Libera gives details without comment of Colonel Poletti's abdication order and the arrangements for the Committee chosen by the Committee of Liberation.

/ Ricostruzione

"The happy holidays of the Fascist Special Tribunal" - Several members of the tribunal are going around in Rome. There is the President, Lemerture, and the Prosecutor-General Santoro, who now ranks 1st in an antifascist party.

"Burcation of Fascists" - Comments on Colonel Poletti's order and observes that this may put an end to the illusion of those who hoped that everything would end in a general embrace. Quotes names of arrested persons and wants more names quickly. Strike hard and strike at the top first.

"Traffic in identities." - Membership cards of clandestine resistance movements are now being sold for thousands of lire and political virility is being acquired by bank notes. The severest penalties are necessary.

Il Podolo

"Excommunication" - It will be a difficult and delicate matter to carry out the order; extremely difficult to trace past history right back to beginnings of Fascism; such orders are always apt to hit the innocent as well as the guilty; conviction should only be based on proven active consent and cooperation.

"Secret or profane politics?" - Accuses Avanti of taking a Fascist attitude towards the clergy who did a very great deal for the cause of clandestine resistance. Their unselfish behaviour is now attacked by unscrupulous careerists who wish to play at politics.

Risorgimento Libero

"Colonel Poletti's order" - Disapproves of the order: too many categories: same punishment for different degrees of guilt. Persons who are dependent on salary or wages are punished before they can be judged, merely on presumption of responsibility. Judgment no doubt will be made but it will take a long time. In the meantime there should be only suspension for those who earn low wages - which in itself presupposes honesty and good faith.

Also deplores the fact that the Poletti Rome order differs from similar orders in the South: Italian citizens should not have to defend their past on different grounds, according to whether they happen to be here or there.

FEB/RS.

29 June 1944.

DAILY DIGEST OF ROME PRESS - 29 JUNE 1944.

Riccrezione

"Referendum or Constituent Assembly?" - This favourite argument continues as usual: Riccrezione holds that a referendum is a perfect means of misinterpreting and falsifying public opinion.

"Finding the way" - Deplores the restoration of a party called "Italian Peasant Party" which now has its temporary headquarters at 36 Via Palermo.

"Black List" - Demands censure of Dr Enrico Degli Atti, Commissario Prefettizio dell'Ente Istituti riuniti di assistenza e tessicoltura.

Avanti!

Leader. Asks for a distribution of salt, washing and toilet soap, and medicines.

Unita

"Tourism without mercy" - Gives full approval to Politti's order, and has no reservations such as those expressed by IL Popolo and Risorgimento Liberale.

"Iniquitous and absurd" - Characterizes by these adjectives any possible reappearance of Il Messagno.

Risorgimento Liberale

"A double game" - Aristocratic and bourgeois drawing-rooms which were the haunt of the nazi-fascist elite are now filled with allied officers. It is dangerous; the police should watch this development.

"Exceptions to the rule" - The fact that there can be no Parliament or Senate until the Constituent Assembly draws up a new constitution is no reason for the Bonomi Government to extend its powers out of all present and future control. It should remain as nearly as possible constitutional; and it will not do so if it makes decrees which are laws, if it evades all control, if it ignores technical advice.

"The disaster of two nations" - Plea for understanding and friendship between France and Italy.

Italia Libera

"All at work and work for all" - Reports and comments favourably on the declaration of the ACTION Party members

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Italia Libera

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full employment.

Copy to: Acting Chief Commissioner
Political Section
Colonel C. Poletti
Major T.G. Jergin, DPM, AGC Main HQ

PRB/RS.

30 June 1944.

Daily Digest of Rome Press - 30 June 1944

Avanti

"Sicilian separation and regional autonomy" - Regards separation as out of the question but considers that a measure of economic autonomy is justifiable and could be carried out through Regional Councils including representatives of workers and peasants.

"Mussolini's musketeers" - (I moschettieri del Duce) - Asks why these people have not been included in Poletti's epuration order.

Ricostruzione

"Vanguard of an Army" - Quotes Churchill in praise of patriots and insists that all Italians be allowed to fight.

"War Damage" - Discusses "scorched earth" conditions south of Rome and points out need of farmers and peasants for equipment, seed and subsidized.

"Consumers and society" - Announces the formation of a "Civil Society" by the "Partisan Supreme Command" to protect consumers of goods and products.

Unità

The ACC, in agreement with ANG, has appointed a Rector and clean-up Committee for the University. On this Committee are Filippo Vassalli and Nicola Spino, the latter as Administrative Director. The political antecedents of these two men make them quite unfit for such office." Evidently there has been a mistake which will be corrected.

"Epuration Order" - Praises Poletti's order whole-heartedly. No falsity.

"Black Market" - Notes the formation of an expert Committee to fight the Black Market by the Communist section of Centocelle. Excellent results.

"Fascist Editors" - a meeting of surprise? - On an invitation published in the press, Roman editors went to the Palazzo del Drago. First surprise - it was a meeting of I.R.C.M. - the fascist institution for foreign cultural relations. Master of Ceremonies was Grand Officer Luciano de Peo (evidently confirmed in his office as Director General). Second surprise - presence of Fascist editors. Third surprise - Comm. Russo of Casa Mondadori nominated as President Grand Officer Giovanni Barda,

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5/10

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Il Popolo

"Epuration" - Repeats doubts about the Poletti order.

"University Clean-up" - Letter from Prof. Avv. Gaetano Vitagliano, professor of law in Rome University and now member of the Epuration Committee of the University. He says that there are only three University professors (Caronio, De Ruggiero, and Vitagliano) who are really anti-fascist and have never had a tessera. What is this "antifascist committee of professors" / which

which the Press attaches? What is it composed of and what does it represent? Enough of these chameleon tactics.

Italia Libera

Interview with Stutts. The war going well; won't last long now. There won't be one peace conference but a series of them extending over 10 or 20 years and bringing about a gradual integration of the nations of the world. Of course there must be some supreme control and an international police.

Risorgimento Liberale

"Justice" - Utterless accusations made by Unita to the effect that Fascism's critics of the Poletti order were intended to shield those responsible for the Fascist regime.

"Cerone is instilled" - The appointment by the Acc of a University Clean-up Committee has caused very lively comment. What is the relation of such a committee to Poletti's reputation? Committee? Will its decisions be temporary or permanent? Some of the names chosen are very perplexing. The inclusion of Nicola Spino, the famous "spuncator" of the Fascist organ "University Life" and the admirer of Bottai, makes one wonder - can't custodian custodians?

"paper for books" - publication of anti-Nazi and anti-Fascist books by well-known writers should be allowed.

Distribution: - Acting Calif Commissioner /
Political Section
Colonel G. Poletti
Major T.G. Bergin, DDP2, Naples
Information Division.

5109

785016

DATA OF MINTAGE - The Zoro 48 according to all native legends of peace and justice to all who visit him.

"*But* I am *not* *so* *stupid*, *but* *I* *do* *not* *know* *what* *you* *mean*," *said* *the* *old* *woman*.

Dating Dilemmas - 52nd Annual Meeting, 1-5 July 1991.

1 JULY 1941

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS SUBMITTED BY THE CONTRACTOR

/ IN QUOTATION

5709
September 9: 1950
of 500000000
inhabitants - among
them 200000000
are illiterate.
The literacy rate
is 50% in India
and 75% in U.S.A.
In India there
are 100000000
adults who
have never
been to school.

"Elevening and Constitutionality" — This term contains a general conjecture of government, and a general condemnation of the same.

Dissertation concerning
"Dawn and Dusk" - The page is about half
the length of page 15 and must be all
written on one side of the page and
all written in one direction.

-2-

Il Quotidiano

"Trades Unions" - There are now three Federations of Labour in Italy, one in Rome and two in the South, all three of divergent political character. The work of the three (Left) Parties tends towards fusion, but before that can come about it is possible that the number of unions may increase with the backing of the other parties, now in opposition.

"The Catholic Action Party" has set up a Press Bureau and an Information Office to deal with the Italian and Foreign Press on all Catholic questions.

"Water" - Thanks to the Allies and the workers and directors of the Marcian and Aegean aqueducts, Rome will have its normal water supply again in a very few days.

Ricostruzione

"Black List" - Gives the names of two individuals ripe for epuration, Nicola Spino, Administrative Director of the University, nominated on the University Clean-Up Committee, and Comm. Arnaldo Cittadini, ex-federal secretary of Turin, squadrista, Littoria band, march on Rome, etc. etc. now Senior Inspector in the Rome Customs Offices.

Italia Libera

"Evidence not indulgence" - Many men who were affiliated in their more or less recent past to the Fascist regime have aided the Committee of Liberation and the Committee and Parties have recognized and will continue to recognize services performed for the underground organization. As the Committee has done, so also will the Party of Action does not intend to pardon guilty men. It awaits facts, it does not pronounce sentences. You cannot judge a Fascist only on the basis of his activity in these last ten months.

"National Association of Editors" - The second reunion of editors, held yesterday, voted an order of the day expressing the desire to purge itself of Fascist editors. A committee of five members was elected to study a plan of reorganization. This committee will present its findings 15 July.

5107

ADVANCE REQUISITES
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

PPB/RB.

2 July 1944.

Daily Digest of Home Press - Sunday, 2 July 44

II. Spadolini

"Regarding politics" - How should the Christian conduct himself with regard to politics? He's prone to regard political action with indifference, but when a political need is definitely bad his ethics force him to reject it. If he does that, even if he does not enlighten his neighbour, he is at least at peace with his conscience.

III. Construction

"Don't forget the partisans" - Give your moral support and material aid to these valiant men who, now that their heroic work is finished, are seeking advice and encouragement in our city. "Oppression or criticism" - Agrees with ILI Association in its claim that the present Government is abusing its authority by using its considerable powers unmercifully. The absolute integrity of its men and the control exercised over the parties and the press should satisfy its editors.

L'Italia Libera

"Soldiers of labour" - Against unemployment, in defence of the Constituent Assembly - Unity and reconstruction receive favourable mention for having lent their support to Italia Libera's editorial of June 30, which took a strong stand in favour of a constituent assembly. ILI 2000, which attacked this editorial in turn criticized by Italia Libera.

On "National sequestration and liberalisation" - Strongly contradictions in the narrative attitude assumed by ILI's segment on June 27, Italia Libera reaffirms the necessity for government sequestration of heavy industry. We affirm, says the writer, E. Visentini, that democracy and private ownership of heavy industry are incompatible.

Bisogni-Liberale

"Parties, policies, ideologies and reality" - Stating that Italy's political tradition, like that of France and unlike Great Britain's, concerns itself with ideologies. The man in the street, however, faced with the problems of reconstruction, is more interested in realities. He is not concerned with problems about fades, but demonstrates that they understand, truly, a urgent need of political realism; they have left off arguing and are working together to solve the problems of the moment.

"Scarlet letter" - A non-partisan discussion of a letter sent to ILI's editor, Giacomo Tassanino, by the war, partitioning the institute to requisition and sell all personal property of former Fascist authorities have been destroyed by the war, partitioning the institute to requisition and sell all personal property of former Fascist authorities and from the proceeds of these sales to pursue all persons who have lost property through war activity.

L'Unità

Urge that the expropriation of the property belonging to former Fascist authorities be done with "magistry and energy".

185016

Event 1

"End of American Isolation" - Announces that socialist countries have renounced isolationism.
 What does on on Latin America deline Association? - When Starnes
 De Lauro took office as Commissioner per Legislative Assembly
 De Lauro's appointment by the Socialist Government it was all
 wrong, according to Avant. After his appointment he
 of the Department of Labour should have given weight in the selection of heads in the
 departments of Latin America double Agent
 before the Government, it observes that the Institute's 30 million
 lire is not a matter to be treated lightly. The recommendations
 of the Committee of Liberation should be considered before any
 appointments of Commissioners are made and we will not alter our
 view on this matter, he concludes.

"The Messenger again" - Vainly protesting against the
 disappearance of this former member's power, Avant writes that it will
 been to return of Fasces fascists. "We identify one who the
 other," he says.
 Under the title "Attention Chameleons" a bystander is shown
 asking a running chameleon who exactly he is pointing, the man in the background
 replies; "They have asked me to take part in the Education Committee
 and I have not yet had time to change my skin."

785016

10 LIFE AND TIMES OF THE BAPTIST
PRESBYTERIAN COVENANTER.
"I have seen the day coming when
the whole earth will be covered with
the knowledge of the glory of God as
the waters cover the sea." —
ISAIAH.

卷之三

—ESTATE PLANNING, ESTATE TRUSTS, ESTATE DEVALUATION,

the original to the copy, and vice versa.

THE POSITION OF THE STATE IN THE INTERNATIONAL LAW

ESTATE PLANNING

Observe the following sections -

"SELECTING MEDICAL SERVICES" - Section 1 - ELIMINATING UNNECESSARY SERVICES.

Daily Diet of Home Pigeons - July 1944

THE BOSTONIAN

EDUCATIONAL

785016

TITLES

the opportunity to make some in vitro measurements.

ALLEGED PRACTICES OF THE CHINESE IN TAIWAN

IL 260

"The next step" - Italy, according to this paper, suggests the reestablishment of the national government at home. Allied authorities should realize the necessity for this and during its about, the article says.

Il Risorgimento Liberale

"Romantics" - Attention is called to the fact that some time ago, allied exporters wrote letters to citizens that they might soon have access to their deposit boxes. Since many people have all gone to their banks to get away from them or go hungry, vaults there must either be able to get in them or go hungry.

L'Industria Italiana

"Month of July" - Recently writing the history of American independence to review the progress that has been made during the long years of allied occupation, this writer notes with fiancee that a democratic government has been established, that the control of foreign shipping and the armed forces have once again been placed in the hands of civilians who are responsible to the people, and that it practically has been decided to return the national government of Italy to Italy, "59c," the article vigorously states, "the problems of unemployment, national sequestration of a large industrial establishment, refugees of war and the securing of new markets and yet to be solved." Looking forward to the peace the writer writes that before these can be accomplished participation in the reconstruction of Europe and uniting Europe itself must be postponed to help maintain peace in the commerce of the world.

— २३ दिसंबर १९४८ को अवधि विभिन्न विषयों पर विवादों का विवरण देते हुए श्री रामचन्द्र शर्मा ने कहा कि जल विवादों का एक बड़ा कारण यह है कि विभिन्न राज्यों द्वारा जल संग्रहीत करने की विधियाँ विभिन्न हैं। इसका फल यह होता है कि एक राज्य की जल संग्रहीत की विधि को अन्य राज्यों द्वारा लागू करना बहुत मुश्किल होता है। इसका फल यह होता है कि एक राज्य की जल संग्रहीत की विधि को अन्य राज्यों द्वारा लागू करना बहुत मुश्किल होता है।

5704

Title Page

785016

“**Q**uite a number of
people have been
killed in the
last few days,
and I am afraid
that we may
have more
trouble
in the future.
I hope you
will be
safe and
sound.”

THE CONVENT

The following table shows the results of the experiments made by Mr. J. C. Goss, of the Bureau of Fisheries, on the growth of fish under different conditions of temperature and food supply. The experiments were conducted in two tanks, one at 60° F. and the other at 70° F., and the results are given in terms of weight gain per day.

Temperature (° F.)	Food Supply (g./day)	Weight Gain (g./day)
60	0.5	0.05
60	1.0	0.10
60	2.0	0.20
60	4.0	0.40
60	8.0	0.80
70	0.5	0.05
70	1.0	0.10
70	2.0	0.20
70	4.0	0.40
70	8.0	0.80

It will be seen from the table that the weight gain per day is proportional to both the temperature and the amount of food supplied. At 60° F. the weight gain is approximately 0.05 g./day/g. food, while at 70° F. it is approximately 0.07 g./day/g. food. The results also show that the weight gain per day is independent of the amount of food supplied, provided that the food is sufficient to meet the metabolic requirements of the fish.

卷之三

and date by the same author.

卷之三

785016

It is a pleasure to be invited to speak at this meeting, and I am sure that all of us will be interested in the discussion of the problems involved in the development of the oil fields of the Persian Gulf. The oil fields of Persia have been developed by the Anglo-Persian Oil Company, which has been operating in Persia since 1908. The company has made a large investment in the development of the oil fields, and has been successful in its efforts to develop the oil fields. The oil fields of Persia are located in the Persian Gulf, and the company has been successful in its efforts to develop the oil fields. The oil fields of Persia are located in the Persian Gulf, and the company has been successful in its efforts to develop the oil fields.

在於此，故其後人之傳，多以爲宋人所作。蓋當時人之傳，固有其說，而後人之傳，則又非一端矣。

卷之三

卷之三

民族学研究

Relations are deteriorated with losing the sense of purpose.
Agents, technicians and engineers who work today, will
the Allied nations have difficulty to protect widespread
employment and create more work. This is the most serious problem.

Unit
(Discrepancy
above)

"Actions speak louder than words" of the Committee of the Social List and Workers parties is to live up to its reputation.
Work of the Social List and Workers parties is to focus in one today. The
members and blacklisted members are to be the most important.

UNIONES TRABAJADORES (Weekly)

"S.O.S."

For an eye doctor to go to a night club electric light for
his office when there are many stars in the horizon of the organization,
complaint was made by Zeta, President, Zeta, President and especially to
the National Committee, Supreme Party and Conference, for the
National Committee.

"Protect and continue."

"We demand two more "win shots" of the Regional Executive Committee
of the National Committee, Supreme Party and Conference, for the
Teachest Party to be able to defend the cause of the former
more recently he connected with the United Socialist Republic and
was often seen going in and out of the Regional Executive Committee and
was appointed to the Central Executive Committee of the National Committee.

"If we require constantly more presents it is former
Teachest Party to be able to defend the cause of the former

"In the name of the Police"
"I would like to record that we are a commission of security
with the proposed changes in the policies of its position
and crime tainted officials, according to Union.
However, comes as an effort thought to the nomination of
7 persons to the National committee / among

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with the proposed changes in the policies of its position
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However, comes as an effort thought to the nomination of
7 persons to the National committee / among

30.

among whom are Musco, O.V.R.A. chief, and a man by the name of De Simone whom the writer regards with particular disfavor because notwithstanding his arrest by the Allies he still possesses besides a Villa at Formia an automobile.

During the past ten days the Rome press has continually harped on the arguments for and against a referendum as opposed to a Constituent Assembly. It is worth noting that, although arguments turn on various aspects of the legality or efficacy of either, the fundamental quarrel is between Monarchists and Republicans. It seems to be generally thought that a Constituent Assembly would be "rigged" by the six parties (which now tend to be accused of representing nobody but themselves) and would therefore be overwhelmingly anti-dynastic, while a referendum appealing to the conservative masses of the peasants, would be decisively pro-monarchic. Therefore, under the mask of this constitutional debate, the institutional question appears to be very much alive.

5403

785016

11243. 11250. 11251. 11252. 11253. 11254.

It is now time to close up good wishes.

DOLCE ET GABBANA

THE HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

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THE SOUTHERN STATES

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Date serial numbers are used in place of dates.
The following table lists the dates of collection
and processing of the samples taken at the
various locations.

Date Collected	Location	Sample Number
10/16/54	IL - Chicago, IL	5401
10/16/54	IL - Chicago, IL	5402
10/16/54	IL - Chicago, IL	5403
10/16/54	IL - Chicago, IL	5404
10/16/54	IL - Chicago, IL	5405
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10/16/54	IL - Chicago, IL	5407
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10/16/54	IL - Chicago, IL	5409
10/16/54	IL - Chicago, IL	5410
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/Svenia

• 785016

Die ersten drei Jahre der Universität waren für ihn eine Zeit der Freude und Erfolg. Er schloss sich mit anderen Studenten zusammen, um gemeinsam zu studieren und zu feiern. Er war ein guter Schüler und erhielt gute Noten. Er war auch ein guter Sportler und nahm an verschiedenen Turnieren teil.

• 190 •

卷之三

THE BOSTONIAN — 11

• HED TEEZER • 100% COTTON BUDHAGAR STRIPE
• 100% COTTON TEEZER • 100% COTTON TEEZER • 100% COTTON TEEZER

スル事無く、即ち、アーヴィングの「アーヴィングの死」の如きは、アーヴィングの死を記すものである。

卷之三

“INTIMATELY CONNECTED WITH THE HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE”

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卷之三十一

~~EXTRACTION MEMORANDUM
ARMED CONTROL COMMISSION
PUBLIC RELATIONS BUREAU~~

PAGE/R/8

Daily Digest of Zone Press - 7 July 1944

IL SOLE

- "Outline"

The "Sceza Law" which is retroactive to the punishment of persons convicted of terrorist crimes continues to provoke discussion in the press. This morning IL Lavoro states that the majority of the people - correspondence to the editor - is gene reticent, "One freedom we ask for, but they are overbearing of the opinion that blindly extorting citizens to obey client for the task."

"The Seven Wounds"

Unless Italy can be freed of its seven mortal wounds it will die, according to IL Lavoro, Cittadine Lavoro by name - political alienation, unemployment and inflation - this paper points out that sterile polemics and economic discussions do not constitute the right medicine. What we need is less talk and more action, it says. Now, it is reasonable to talk of division equally among each other when there is nothing left to divide. Let us make the road of what opportunity there is and get to work, "the paper concludes.

IL QUOTIDIANO - "outh and Beredetto Croce."

You're attitude toward liberty discussed in a recent issue of Il Quotidiano - what about the partitions?"

Speaking at no man's land some IL Lavoro wrote to discuss the moral value of liberty, by saying a British or French, "This is the hour of Christianity," it says.

RISORGIMENTO LIBERALE -

What has been integrated into the new government? What has been done to the old? To the new? Do we do to the old what we did to the new? Does it serve to move the old? Before the collapse of Italy's partyless regime, IL Lavoro

The forces decree, "Our leaders are anxious to see that justice is done without violence," the leader states, "but they are nevertheless of the opinion that selectively existing common law is enough - client, I for the rest."

Unless Italy can be tested to its severest wounds, it will die, according to D'Urso, soldiers them by name - political dissidents, lack of ditch, lack of organized directory, human, insecundum, amercement and instruction - this paper points out that sterile sentences and second-rate dispositions do not constitute the right medicine. What we need is less talk and more action," it says. "Any dream of Plato's Republic when like locusts under sun sense? Nor is it reasonable to talk of crowding equally among each other when there is no room left to divide. Let us make the best of what opportunity succeeds and get to work," the paper concludes.

IL QUOTIDIANO - youth and Benedicto Croce."

When Benedicto Croce's article criticising present day youth's attitude toward liberty appeared in a recent issue of Disordimento Licerale the world was now followers, IL quotidiano stated today. These people agree, the article continues, that youth cannot achieve a positive religious faith or understand the moral value of liberty, by making a fetish of freedom. Unlike in the year of Christianity, "it says,

RISORGIMENTO LIBERALE - what about the terrorism?"

Speaking in the morning terms IL Risorgimento liberale this morning places the imminent flight of Italy's partisans mainly before the allied powers. It does it does right, IL quotidiano writes to fight in the territory yet to occupy by the army while here in liberated Italy partisans have been gradually dispersed and without a word of recognition for their meritious efforts performed at great personal danger to themselves and with only posthumous awards, for the public to send out messages for more and more partisans to fight in the territory yet to be occupied by the army as best they can without food, without shelter and with only posthumous hospitalization for those who fulfilled authorities should take modern action," the paper concludes.

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Picture cases \$1,456.11
clothes and house a week \$100.00
rental of laundry \$10.00
gas & electric \$10.00
water \$10.00
heat \$10.00
groceries \$10.00
books \$1.00
newspapers \$1.00
petrol \$1.00
other expenses \$10.00

11668, *Antennae*

• २७५ दोष विकार •

THE INFLUENCE OF CULTURE ON LANGUAGE

• ७५३ •

“**क्षेत्रीय विकास के लिए जनता को बढ़ावा देना चाहिए।**” यह विचार अब तक अपनी विशेषता के साथ विभिन्न रूपों में विभिन्न रूपों में प्रसिद्ध है। इसका उद्देश्य यह है कि जनता को विकास के लिए जरूरी समर्पणों को लाना। यह विचार अब तक अपनी विशेषता के साथ विभिन्न रूपों में विभिन्न रूपों में प्रसिद्ध है। इसका उद्देश्य यह है कि जनता को विकास के लिए जरूरी समर्पणों को लाना।

• 222 •
TODAY'S LONGEST LINEUP!!
10:00 AM - 11:00 AM
11:00 AM - 12:00 PM
12:00 PM - 1:00 PM
1:00 PM - 2:00 PM
2:00 PM - 3:00 PM
3:00 PM - 4:00 PM
4:00 PM - 5:00 PM
5:00 PM - 6:00 PM
6:00 PM - 7:00 PM
7:00 PM - 8:00 PM
8:00 PM - 9:00 PM
9:00 PM - 10:00 PM

The two main problems in 1925 were the following:
1. The question of water rights. This was a long and difficult
process, involving the preparation of a bill by the legislature,
negotiations with the state, and finally a vote in the legislature.
The bill was introduced in the legislature by Senator [unclear]
and passed by a vote of 15 to 10. It was signed into law by Governor [unclear].
2. The question of county boundaries. This was a more
straightforward process, involving the preparation of a bill by the legislature,
negotiations with the state, and finally a vote in the legislature.
The bill was introduced in the legislature by Senator [unclear]
and passed by a vote of 15 to 10. It was signed into law by Governor [unclear].

卷之三

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SRR/R/S

6 July, 1944

Daily Digest of Some Press - 6 July 1944

IL LIBERTARIO - Standard Wage and Price Lists Report

We are all going to do our best to establish standards unless the authorities make a real attempt to establish standards we will be compelled to follow, IL Libertario wage lists must not now, it asserts, "become our pocket books will be empty before the It lists authorities can take any definitive position."

"Wages and Rights and - That's Request"

IL Libertario's request, while polite, does not look too favorable.

LIMITA

"The World of Towns"

Italy's given over to demands of length and greater dissatisfaction of workers according to L'Unita. In article 11, the most dangerous of them all, it states, "Your right, necessary scarcely has been born and until it is completely necessary it will be no good to doctor it's edges and edges."

L'UNITA - Attention - Italian Press Federation

A meeting of local movements' club which has its location in the Italian Press Federation's headquarters in the Municipality place is a circle of vice, in the opinion of L'Unita. In calling the federation's attention to this matter L'Unita claims that some of the club members are fascist, anti-fascist, even journalists, most of whom stand in their ranks all, this organ reveals with complete indignation, "in their club they sit pretty, in 250 lines a service."

RISORCIMENTO LIBERARIO - 2000e book

Nicola Corradi writes the first two columns on RISORCIMENTO LIBERARIO's front page this morning to present his strong view for the return of Italy to Governmental control. He claims

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“常識”與“知識”

— 1 —

“THE PRACTICAL — MANUFACTURE — OF PRINTING IN EDGWARE”

卷之三

INTRODUCTORY PAGE INTO THE SENSES. TERRIBLE CLOUDS.

卷之三

THE EX-
-TERRITORY
-OF
-THE
-UNITED
-STATES
-OF
-AMERICA
-IS
-NOT
-A
-COUNTRY
-BUT
-A
-COLLECTIVE
-NAME
-FOR
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-OF
-PEOPLES
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-NATION
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-TO
-THE
-LAW
-OF
-THE
-UNIVER-
-SAL
-PEOPLES
-WHICH
-IS
-THE
-LAW
-OF
-HUMAN
-RIGHTS
-AND
-LIBERTY
-FOR
-ALL
-PEOPLES
-IN
-THE
-WORLD.

QUESTIONS ON

THE HEGELIAN TRAGEDY, IN FIVE VOLUMES.

卷之三

THE PUBLIC VOTE ON THE REFERENDUM ON THE 19TH OF JUNE 1995 WAS 54% IN FAVOUR OF THE REFERENDUM AND 45% AGAINST.

WILL take account of the same.

ADVANCE HEADLINES
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH.

PRA/R/S.

Daily Digest of Rote Press - 7 July 1944.

IL POPOLO.

"Blame the Germans"

There are no such plants as preferred customers, IL.
POPOLI claims this morning in a column of Rome's Society, that
typhus which has been steadily spreading lately from living elec-
tricity to some while without it from others, & the truth
is that there is a real scarcity of electric power and those
who let it are "simply lucky," they are not closer, IL PC-CLC of
firms. "Clearly the Germans who systematically demolished one of
Italy's power plants are to blame."

LOSS OF TRADE POLAND.

"Persons wanted"

Observing that the conduct of your women in Rome is
so scandalous, your Vatican omnia today calls upon the authorities
to establish a rigorous censorship of moving picture films.
Your young women, the hope of Italy, are being deteriorated by un-
censored films and further, we recommend that you will be es-
cused altogether." No reference is made to the fact the recent
large influx of films now being produced on Italian screens
comes from America.

"Friends of French Venezuelans"

YUGOSLAVIA - Satisfaction was expressed yesterday
in Belgrade at the arrival of the first group of
British officers who have been required to help
out the difficulties of the Yugoslav government
over the last few days. The British forces
are to be used to assist the Yugoslav army in
its efforts to repel the German invaders. The
British force, which consists of 1,000 men, is
expected to arrive at the front line on Friday.

"Let's Like Our Countries"

It is nothing unusual for the British to be
concerned over their own country's welfare,
but the Foreign Office has been asked to
concentrate its efforts on the welfare of
the Commonwealth countries, and the
Foreign Office has been asked to do so.

5299

FORBIDDEN BY LAW - In intent of Rome's Sonnets They
tricks which has been taken by critical and learned for living elec-
tricity to some who have been to others. A The trusts
is that there is a real secrecy of electronic power on those
two, et it are surely lucky, they are not closer, In FO-OLC ex-
cises. Meddy the Germans who systematically destroyed one of
their power plants are to blame.

OBSERVATORI DOLING.

"Persons wanted"

Observing that the conduct of young women in Rome is
scandalous, this Vatican grant today calls upon the authorities
to establish a vigorous censorship of moving picture films.
"Our young women, the nose of Italy, are being moralized by un-
censored films and further, we who men that you will be en-
clined also other." No resistance is made to the fact the recent
law's influx of films now certain projected on Italian screens
come from America.

"Fruit in Fresh Vegetables"

Yesterday's session of the Senate in Rome
had as its main topic the proposed law
which would prohibit the importation of
fresh fruits and vegetables from the United
States. According to the bill, no articles
of food or drink, except those which are
of a perishable nature, may be imported
into Italy, unless they are accompanied
by a certificate of health issued by
the American Consulate.

PIRELL AND LIGURIA

"Fruit in Fresh Vegetables"

In recent days the Italian government has
decided to use African countries as sources of
fruits and vegetables. It is believed that
these countries will be able to supply
Italy with fresh fruit and vegetables at
lower prices.

538.9

"Fruit in Fresh Vegetables"

In "Fruit in Fresh Vegetables" the Italian government has
decided to use African countries as sources of
fruits and vegetables. It is believed that
these countries will be able to supply
Italy with fresh fruit and vegetables at
lower prices.

LITALIA LISTA

"Fruit in Fresh Vegetables"

"Fruit in Fresh Vegetables"

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二

DAONI CANTO

“I DON’T GET IT,” HE TOLD ME. “I DON’T GET IT.”

1

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Excluded from automatic declassification due to the following reasons:
 1. It is a classified document under the Classified Information Declassification Act.
 2. It is a classified document under the Classified Information Declassification Act.
 3. It is a classified document under the Classified Information Declassification Act.

Classification: Top Secret
 Crossed out by the original author.
 Date: 1968-01-01
 Author: [Redacted]
 Subject: [Redacted]
 Description: [Redacted]
 Status: [Redacted]
 Remarks: [Redacted]

Classification: Top Secret
 Crossed out by the original author.
 Date: 1968-01-01
 Author: [Redacted]
 Subject: [Redacted]
 Description: [Redacted]
 Status: [Redacted]
 Remarks: [Redacted]

"It is secret, Right."

Classification: Top Secret
 Crossed out by the original author.
 Date: 1968-01-01
 Author: [Redacted]
 Subject: [Redacted]
 Description: [Redacted]
 Status: [Redacted]
 Remarks: [Redacted]

"It is secret, Right."

11 July 1968

Page 1 of 1

Approved for release under the Freedom of Information Act
 Classification: Top Secret

THE HISTORY OF GREECE

三

With exception of the present and recent developments in the field of electronic communications, the progress of the science of communications has been slow, but steady, and has been accompanied by a rapid increase in the number of applications of the principles of communications to practical problems.

The development of the telephone, radio, television, and other forms of communication has been rapid, and has been accompanied by a

very rapid increase in the number of applications of the principles of communications to practical problems.

And, perhaps, most important of all, the principles of communications have been applied to the solution of many practical problems.

It is the purpose of this paper to discuss the

development of the principles of communications, and the application of these principles to the solution of practical problems. It will also be shown how the principles of communications can be applied to the solution of practical problems, and how they can be used to solve practical problems.

The principles of communications are now well known, and their application to practical problems is well understood.

It is the purpose of this paper to discuss the development of the principles of communications, and the application of these principles to the solution of practical problems.

The principles of communications are now well known, and their application to practical problems is well understood.

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THE HISTORICAL LIBRARY OF THE
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO LIBRARIES

Daily Digest of Home Page = 12 July 1994

Любимые! Того же дня я приехал в Константино-
поль и увидел там много интересного. Видел
и самое большое изображение Иисуса Христа
все тело которого было покрыто золотом.
Видел и самое большое изображение Богородицы
все тело которой было покрыто золотом.
Видел и самое большое изображение апостола Павла
все тело которого было покрыто золотом.
Видел и самое большое изображение апостола Петра
все тело которого было покрыто золотом.
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Видел и самое большое изображение апостола Тимофея
все тело которого было покрыто золотом.
Видел и самое большое изображение апостола Фомы
все тело которого было покрыто золотом.
Видел и самое большое изображение апостола Андрея
все тело которого было покрыто золотом.
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Видел и самое большое изображение апостола Павла
все тело которого было покрыто золотом.
Видел и самое большое изображение апостола Яакова
все тело которого было покрыто золотом.
Видел и самое большое изображение апостола Иоанна
все тело которого было покрыто золотом.
Видел и самое большое изображение апостола Тимофея
все тело которого было покрыто золотом.
Видел и самое большое изображение апостола Андрея
все тело которого было покрыто золотом.

めは9月20日20時22分
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the first time, and the author's name is given as "John C. H. Smith". The book is described as "A Manual of the Geology of the State of New York" and is published by the State Education Department. The title page also includes the date "1893" and the location "Albany".

the necessary space.

-2-

II. Feuille. "Doggett's Speech". Notes Doggett's speech for agreement between communists and socialists and the Christians and Democrats and, although not discussing an "orthodox"入党
present conditions, doubts the possibility of such recognition,
in view of fundamental differences in the conception of
democratic state. Hopes that the intention to present the
Catholic faith by means the end of anti-clericalism and also
of any attempt to confuse religion and politics.

THE MONTEGO BAY CONVENTION

卷之三

卷之三

THEORY, DESIGN, AND LOGIC

THE SOUTHERN STATES IN THE UNION

INTESA LIBRARY

THE READING OF THE BIBLE

HISTOGENETIC-E-

"POLITICAL GROWTH"

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卷之三

2007

and the first stage of the process is to identify the key concepts and terms that will be used throughout the document.

• 222 •
—THE PRACTICAL POLYGRAPH.—

INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF INTERMEDIATE METALS

卷之三

ESTATE PLANNING

THE HISTORY OF THE
JAPANESE PEOPLE

The government has been asked to consider the matter further.

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THESE ARE THE WORDS WHICH WERE SPOKEN BY JESUS TO HIS DISCIPLES IN THE GARDEN OF GETHSEMANE.

the 66th edition of *L'Espresso*, dated April 23, 1976.

• १४२ अनुसारी ज्योतिष विद्या

卷之三

SOCIAL AND POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF THE LABOR,

COLLECTOR'S GUIDE TO THE UNITED STATES

THE COUNCIL OF THE COLLEGE OF MEDICAL SURGEONS.

Die Tageszeitung ist eine der wichtigsten Quellen für die Erforschung des sozialen und politischen Lebens im Kaiserreich. Sie enthält zahlreiche Artikel, Berichte und Kommentare, die einen Einblick in die damalige Gesellschaft und Politik geben.

THE POLITICAL CONVENTION OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY.

卷之三

THE BOSTONIAN SOCIETY

THE JOURNAL OF
EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

THEIR OWNERSHIP OF THE LANDS, AND THE
TAXES ON THEM, ARE AS FOLLOWS.

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TABLE OF MATTER

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• 92 •
TAKING
THE STATEMENT,
TESTIMONY,
OR EVIDENCE
IN A CRIMINAL
CASE.
ARTICLE 11.
ARTICLE 11.—
The State may call
any witness or witnesses
to give evidence
in any criminal
case, and the
witnesses so called
shall be subject
to examination
and cross-examination
by the State
and by the defense
and by the court
as it sees fit.
ARTICLE 12.
ARTICLE 12.—
The State may call
any witness or witnesses
to give evidence
in any criminal
case, and the
witnesses so called
shall be subject
to examination
and cross-examination
by the State
and by the defense
and by the court
as it sees fit.

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• ፳፻፲፭ የፌዴራል ማን ዘዴት አዲስ አበባ
• ፳፻፲፭ የፌዴራል ማን ዘዴት አዲስ አበባ

14 July 1944

Daily Digest of Home Press - Friday, 14 July 1944

PISOGGENTO LIBERALE "Government and Politics"

The establishment of the government in Rome signifies the return of normality, in a certain sense. A return to legal order is desireable above all things to the people of Italy. A guarantee of this stability and tranquillity is the very composition of the new government. Tolerance and sympathy at this time cannot be over-emphasized; even the Committee of Liberation will be of value only if it helps to build up harmony among the parties. The move of the Government to Rome, where it will no longer be hampered by difficulties of communistic, showy or snaf, etc should help to represent a sort of alternative source of authority. It would be definitely harmful to the country. Agreement and harmony should not be our sole aim at the end of the meetings of the ministers. Instead, however, been an unfortunate tendency in this direction. The move of the Government to Rome, where it will no longer be hampered by difficulties of communistic, showy or snaf, etc should help.

IL POPOLI "The double track of the Socialists"

The answer given to Zoccatelli was clear enough even if AVANTO chooses to regard it as ambiguous. The Christian Democratic party is collaborating wholeheartedly in the Government which it recognizes as an emergency war government. It has been furthermore formally agreed that there shall be no discussion of the institutional question during this period. The members of the Christian Democratic party is clear; it is the Socialists who are trying to run on two different tracks: one in harmony with the government, the other looking toward the concuse of new areas.

"Democracy and Socialization"

Discusses the need for separation of industrial organizations. This is a vital matter, a matter more novel than political and party one; it will take experts to know how to proceed. Not a matter to be approached with trite solutions such as "government ownership", "expropriation", "socialization" eve.

PROOSTRUZIONE

"The parties' evolution of conscience"

This is the day of many parties. After years of one party rule it is natural that many parties should now arise and never before have Italy stood so far apart seen that would be a superficial view; the parties are inevitable and necessary. But it is time for each of the parties to take a sincere examination of its convictions and principles, particularly those expressed in memorandum of understanding, for many changes

THE POLICE
IN THE SOVIET UNION

The Soviet police force, which is called the *MVD*, or Ministry of Internal Affairs, is one of the largest in the world. It has a strength of over 2,000,000 men, and is responsible for maintaining internal security, preventing crime, and protecting the rights of the people. The MVD is divided into several main departments, each with its own specific functions. One of the most important departments is the *KGB*, or Committee for State Security, which is responsible for counterintelligence and secret service operations. Another important department is the *MVD Internal Troops*, which is responsible for maintaining order and security in urban areas. The MVD also has a large number of specialized units, such as the *Ministry of State Security* and the *Ministry of State Protection*. The MVD is under the direct control of the *Minister of Internal Affairs*, who is appointed by the *President of the Soviet Union*. The MVD is a highly organized and disciplined force, and is considered to be one of the most efficient and effective police forces in the world.

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"Ergonomics and Seating" 11

ENGLISH

ITALIA NUOVA

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THE ECONOMIST

卷之三

150 *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* / April 2007

and a new one, which is to be called the "Canton of the Rhine". The new state will consist of the former districts of the Rhine, the Palatinate, and the Upper Palatinate, and will be bounded on the west by the Rhine, on the south by the Black Forest, on the east by the Upper Palatinate, and on the north by the Lower Palatinate. The new state will be called the "Canton of the Rhine".

INTRO

"The German case"

The anti-fascist people never in the political system in Italy was quite different, however, in a moment of fascism there was two some the Italian people were never in an anti-fascist, the point to be, most certainly have been under this into consideration.

LA VOCE REPUBBLICANA

"Shocked 'toot!"

An article written article on the return of the monarchy to Rome. All the author's are very strong in the newspaper, the author of Germans, and an Italian is written that the people of Italy to feel that such a bad under crime was in self-defense, not only to be under a monarch, but also that this country was a Fascist or a German. It is no coincidence that the people of Italy to feel that such a bad under king, for the people in the same prison will criminals such as Caruso. There is but one thing to do: liberate him.

"Republican concentration"

A survey of the republians strength among the other parties. The republians current is strong, among the Communists and the Socialists and it must not be forgotten that there is a very strong republians element in the Christian Democrats. If Sturzo were here there would be no doubt as his republican sentiments are on record.

IL TEMPO "The amnesty"

Discusses the amnesty from the government is to decree for criminals in Rome. Since the amnesty has political implications, it is not a war of empty jails. A country which many amnesties in Italy; it is a case with justice. There have been too many recognizing some the laws is too severe. A country which a bit morality seems, republians does not make use of amnesties.

ITALIANO THE COLOLECTAL FOR QUOTING
head of the Dept. / QUOTING

QUOTIDIANSWork and politics: a factual review

There are two strong political currents in the world today: the Communists who see labour as the centre of everything, who believe in the dictatorship of the proletariat and point to Russia as the glorious example; the other school which may be called the Atlantic Charter group, which does not exalt labour to the same extent and which does not believe in the dictatorship of any class, but bases its theory on "equality" as set forth in varying constitutions. This second group is more concerned with the well-being of peoples and less with their renovation. Both, however, agree in the concepts of social justice, and democracy. And Italy is already between these two currents, but at the moment it is absurd to think of choices. Italy's in such a great need of the basic wants of life: food, clothing and shelter, that all she can do at the moment is to earn the sum of eccentric gracefulness. Whoever gives us food and work will be repaid a hundredfold.

News item mentions Colonel Peletti's visit to food market and Regina Coeli jail.

News article in almost all papers on the 36 million lire to be spent for public works in Rome, all stressing the value of this in easing the unemployment situation.

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In such a great need of the basic trinies of life; food, clothing and shelter, that all she can do at the moment is learn the art of accepting graciously. However there are now many who will be spared a hundredfold.

Mons item mentions Colonel Goffette's visit to Food market and Madame Coeff, jail.

Newspaper article in almost all papers on the 25 million Lire to be sent to India work, all spesish, the value of 200 lire per month situation.

Oppenham will take Greece's place.
Among other things mentions the rumor that the Russians

were on meeting of the Council

With what concern of safety or prevent motions on this point have accented a situation of this sort?

For it. What nation can possibly even the police are independent of it? Of the Government would indeed be a hindrance to the justiciation of the Government. The things were not to be, the second

The result is ready to see the Government return to Rome, but stated the hope had resulted that some would return to the

ITALIA NUOVA "Is done the Capital?"

The present era, which may be said to be a hundred years old, has been an era conjoined with Liberalism, Democracy and the Social Questio; a period characterized by the aspiration of Peoples. Consequently in defense of religion there have been also national and international assemblies of Catholics. The majority of the Socialists, unite, "Dilettantes of the world, unite," the International Party of the last 20 years, wrote in Carrara, "The International Congress of Liège et 1890 answered with a Decency; "Christianities of the world, unite," Dilettantes of Catholics. This meant, in terms of the Socialists, consequently to constitute a body which would decide on the European law, and will establish the equality of all nationalities. Thus the choice will be definitive between keeping alive the flame of religion and extinguishing it and between establishing values, and will secure justice and cooperation among nations. Thus the choice will be the whole world; such a body will decide on the European law, and to constitute assemblies of various nations there must be one for Assembly. This imposes recognition of India. But in addition to religious bodies, there is talk of a Constitutional assembly.

OSSERVATORIO ROMANO "International understanding"

Daily Digest of Rome Press - Saturday 15 July 1944

ALLIED COMMISSION
POLITICAL RELATIONS DEPARTMENT

PRB/RB

The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved at the meeting of the Board of Education, September 29, 1913, at which time the following resolutions were adopted:

卷之三

BOSTONIANA 235

工市新立の新規開拓地に於ける農業生産の現状とその問題点について、その一つとして、新規開拓地における耕種方法の現状とその問題点を述べる。

THESE ARE THE WORDS WHICH WERE SPOKEN BY JESUS TO HIS DISCIPLES ON THE DAY OF HIS RESURRECTION.

卷之三

THE HISTORY OF THE COUNTRY

THE SOUTHERN AND WESTERN DIVISIONS OF THE FEDERATION OF
THE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

that the best way to get rid of the disease is to consult a physician.

THE JOURNAL OF CLIMATE

Ergonomics in Design, Vol. 11, No. 1, March 2001, pp. 11–14

卷之三

330 million of cottonseed oil, 1890-1891, "Cottonseed Oil and Soap," 1890-1891; "Cottonseed Oil and Soap," 1890-1891, "Cottonseed Oil and Soap," 1890-1891.

-2-

principles of the Atlantic Charter to the problems of post-war Europe. Indeed we can observe in Italy now superficial, unideal and summary is the concept the Allies have on European objectives. General and our in particular. No one will contest the right of the Allies in exacting our unconditional surrender, but if this become systematic and permanent, it would hardly be the case between Fascists and anti-Fascists and would be against both the spirit and the letter of Anglo-American propaganda. The only factor making for the reconstruction of Europe on which the Allies can base themselves is faith in those more or less important fractions of the Italian, French or German peoples which have fought against their oppressors. Who would gain by a victory which would leave Europe a veritable minefield? Victory is enduring only when it is built on a sense of faith and justice.

News found in all papers:-

Statement of Economy to State employees. Revocable contracts.

Re-establishment of census services.

Beginning of bus service Rome to Naples.

Distribution of food for period 8 to 12 July.

785016

卷之三

THE WOODS AND PLANTS OF ITALY.

OLD FOLK TALES

16 JULY, 1944

UNITED STATES EMISSIONS INVENTORY

四百一

785016

The Italian people know that it is sometimes necessary to be compelled to do what they do not like. The Italian who goes to the cinema does not care if it is a bad picture. The man who goes to the theatre does not care if it is a bad play. The man who goes to the opera does not care if it is a bad performance. The man who goes to the circus does not care if it is a bad show. The man who goes to the stadium does not care if it is a bad game. The man who goes to the stadium does not care if it is a bad game.

CAT AND ANEQUITY IN EQUITY.

The late, General George Washington, in his letter to the Congress, dated October 17, 1776, says, "The present situation of affairs demands a bold and decided step; and I hope to see it taken before the 1st of November." The Congress, however, did not take any such step until January 17, 1777, when they passed the following resolution: "Resolved, That the Congress do now declare, that the Colonies, by the acts of the British Parliament, are and of right ought to be, free and independent States; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British Crown, and that all political connection between them and the said Kingdom is, and ought to be, totally dissolved." This was the first step taken by the Colonies towards their independence.

THE SOUTHERN HISTORICAL JOURNAL

that Government has no right to interfere in the internal administration of a State, and that the States have the right to manage their own internal affairs. The Government of India has no right to interfere in the internal administration of a State, and that the States have the right to manage their own internal affairs. The Government of India has no right to interfere in the internal administration of a State, and that the States have the right to manage their own internal affairs. The Government of India has no right to interfere in the internal administration of a State, and that the States have the right to manage their own internal affairs.

The suggestion of the return of the Govt. to Roma, Bonelli being elected to the Govt. has come to nothing. For the moment, however, and the 6 months

To QUOTING

Inches of Democracy

In his book on Democracy's Great Test Bendt states that the absolute values of democracy, truth, justice and reason are opposed by Catholics among others. But this is an error; the Catholics have opposed only Masonic democracies and then because they were Masonic not because they were democratic. It should be remembered that the Maga Canta was Catholic as was the Baltimore Constitution which started Democracy in the new world.

ITALIA LIBERA

Yesterday's Ceremony at the Argentine

The article points out that the Socialist and Action ministers took no part in the pilgrimage. The presence of our representatives in the company of the Lieutenant, one of those responsible for the Sept. tragedy would not be approved of by our martyred dead.

SALT et 380 p 110

Such is the price of split in the block market. The Allied authorities should not permit this, especially as at Tessinella, 93 kilometer from Rome there is enough salt on hand to supply all the needs of the city.

RISORGIMENTO LIBERALE

Legal Govt.

Italia Nuova discusses the legitimacy of the Bonomi Govt., claiming it has not had "constitutional confirmation". These venal folk should be told that the Ministry has been improved by the Lt. General who occupies the formula of the cath. This should be sufficient, even for devout monarchists, to put an end to all discussion.

DILIGENCE OF COSTA

Costa has been systematically devastated by the Germans, so that the houses are now open and anyone can remove furniture, doors, fixtures etc. that have been left. Some are doing just that, using them in stolen trucks for trading against other goods in the zone of the Castelli. Col. Zelletti, on his visit, promised all possible aid to Costa; the most urgent assistance is the despatch of a sufficient number of

The article points out that the Socialist administration
ministers took no part in the pilgrimage. The presence of
our representatives in the company of the Lieutenant, one
of those responsible for the Capt. traced would not be ap-
proved of by our unvarying friend.

Sold at 380 a MILA

Such is the article of sale to the black market. The
allied authorities should not permit this, especially as
at Dernatola, 23 kilometer from Rome there is enough salt
on hand to supply all the needs of the city.

RESORIENTO LIBERALE Legal Govt.

ITALIA NUOVA discusses the legitimacy of the Bonomi
Govt., claiming it has not had "constitutional confirmation".
These zealous folk should be told that the ministry has been
approved by the Lt. General who accepted the nomination
oath. This should be sufficient, even for devout merehants,
to put an end to all discussion.

Privilege of Ostia

Ostia has been systematically devastated by the Germans,
so that the houses are now open and anyone can remove furni-
ture, doors, fittings etc. that have been left. Some are
doing just that, using their stolen goods for trading against
other goods in the zone of the Gestelli. Col. Polletti, on
his visit, promised all possible aid to Ostia; the most im-
portant assistance is the despatch of a sufficient number of
police. We are sure that Col. Polletti will keep his word.

ITALIA NUOVA. Shallow and substance
The presence of the Lt. Gen.
has prevented the Socialist, anti-action ministers from attending
the ardentine ceremony. This shows a great poverty of
feeling. Their feelings of vengeance were not so strong when
it was necessary to go to the Prince in order to solve some
of their ministerial problems. A very different matter
of course; the dead are dead and hence may be conveniently
exploited when necessary; a cabinet ministry is a living thing
and hence important...shallow and substance on: Sergio va
bien une messe.

185016

THE SOUTHERN STATES OF AMERICA

THE GREEK LITERATURE

Daily Digest 05 August 2019

18 JULY 1944

THE
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY
OF
NEW
ENGLAND,
BOSTON,
1850.

785016

1920 年 10 月 2 日 星期一 晴
秋高气爽，天朗气清。中午时分，我与家人一起到公园散步，感受秋天的气息。

9552--KETCHUM 5071-70

卷之三

うながす。おまけに、おまかせの仕事もまだある。おまかせの仕事は、おまかせの仕事だ。

（三）本邦の國庫は、國庫の預金を主とする。國庫の預金は、國庫の預金を主とする。

卷之三

The New-England Dictionary, 1755.

卷之三

THE DOCUMENT

OSSERVATORIO GEOLOGICO

卷之三

卷之三

THE HISTORY OF THE CHINESE IN AMERICA

• おまかせでござる。おまかせでござる。おまかせでござる。おまかせでござる。

BRIDGEVILLE, PENNSYLVANIA, APRIL 19, 1912.

.785016

トヨタは、この車の開発から販売までの全工程を、自ら手がけた。トヨタの車は、その実用性と、また、その運転の容易さで、世界中のユーザーに支持される。トヨタの車は、その性能と、また、その価値で、世界中のユーザーに支持される。

EDIZIONI ELETTORALI

Date: 2023-03-15

८५

CHILOE ISLANDS. - The islands of Chiloë, situated off the southern coast of Chile, are the home of a number of interesting species of birds, among which the following are the most remarkable:

卷之三

100

PRB/RTO

Daily Digest of Rome Press

19 July 1944

IL RISORGIMENTO LIBERALE "The myth of numbers"

Article stressing the fact that the Lib. party does not appeal to the "masses". What are the masses? Often when stripped of political trappings they mean the farms workers of Puglia or the artisans of Milano. The liberals in any case believe in the primacy of human personality and in individual autonomy as against all forms of collectivism. And the "masses", who are made up of individuals, understand. They realize the dangers of leftist programs which, under the guise of freeing them, may well present themselves in all powerful master, the state, which may well be defined as the gigantic capitalist.

Also article on the "political price" of bread. Thinks it a mistake but admits the situation is difficult. Only real remedy would be to make pay equal to cost of living. This can't be done at the moment. Suggests a "bread indemnity" for the poor or those beneath a certain earning level. Thinks this a half way measure that might help the govt. and would take care of needy. As it is the political price applies to all and this is socially unjust.

AVANTI! Third article by Nenni. The workers parties have now learned their lesson and should henceforth work together. There will be differences of opinion but let both parties treat them as internal differences. Other parties and groups will be constantly working to split the workers front. Let us and the communists alike be on guard. Let us not forget the great mistake all too recent which the Socialists made in France in voting against the Communists in Oct. 1939, only to have Laval turn against them with same measures in July 1940.

"Egurration and self aggrandizement"

Directed against remains of fascism in political thinking: Intolerance of others' ideas, tendency to follow a man rather than a principle, tendency to expect to receive from above what we should earn for ourselves.

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"Epuration and self education"

Directed against remains of fascism in political thinking: intolerance of others ideas, tendency to follow a man rather than a principle, tendency to expect to receive from above what we should earn for ourselves.

Also brief article on bread price. This is all right but we must also increase wages. Definitely against allied policy of blocking raises. Will have more to say.

Aventi has special supplement for women.

UNIDA

Lauds Govt. for action on army. Recruitment of some obstructive genera is good, even better setting up of volunteers and enrolling of partisans in army.

"Invitation to modesty"

5399

20. "Invitation to modesty"

We put unity of national effort above all else at this time. We are willing to work with anyone to win the war -- even some who had their share in fascism -- if they are repentant and anxious to redeem themselves. However some people, such as those who directed the Giornale d'Italia in the years 21, 22, and 23 might do well to observe a certain modesty and not again set about their business of reactionary and affectional intrigue.

L'ITALIA LIBERA

"Fundamental points in program of Action Party"

Long article resuming party principles: Political Liberty and Social Justice. Need of cooperation of masses, against Reaction, Governmental reform; monarchy should go, a Republic is needed. Immediate socialisation of great industrial bodies. Up to date welfare service. Give the land back to the peasants. Some plan for international free trade. Renovation of schools. Religious liberty, no state church. A European federation in the framework of world unity.

"Non-party or non-consequence"

A propos of manifestoes announcing a new Union of non-party Italians. The claim to be non-party but they talk of order and liberty! The preservation of private property, they proclaim them selves Catholics. Sounds like a party to us, and a kind of thought we recognize. Why don't they admit they are a party and why don't they have the courage to sign their manifestoes?

"Potatoes - with or without the tesserae"

First we hear that potatoes are to be obtained with the tesserae and then that there aren't any potatoes and next we see people (the few lucky ones) buying them in Piazza Vittorio without benefit of tesserae. We'd like to know where we stand.

LA VOCE REPUBBLICANA "Workers Democracy: Words and Facts"

Article against the attempt of Soc. Com. and Christian Democracy to get control of sindacal organization. This is going at it the wrong way. Let the sindacati be free of political allegiances. Otherwise you create division just where union is most needed.

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This is going at the wrong way. Let the sindacati be
free of political allegiances. Otherwise you create division
just where union is most needed.

Article on the middle school, inaugurate by
Bottei. Strongly against it as a waste of time and
politically Fascist. Quotes Salvemini.

TENPO "To a war correspondent."

Soldas one Alexander Clifford of the Daily Mail
for invidious comparison made between Norwegians and Italians.
The Italian, he says received the Allies with flowers though
they were only recently enemies; probably they thought life
would be easier. In this they have been and will be disappointed...
Theatnor assures Clifford that Italy will be
able to suffer and even be willing to die of hunger rather
than offer hospitality to a man like C.

39.

IL POPOL"Women and politics"

Many women are now joining political parties. This natural development is well viewed. Women should not remain strangers to life as it goes on around them; the woman locked up in a room, inferior to the alleged physical and mental superiority of men, is a creature of fancy. Participation in politics by women will not necessarily interfere with the politics of men, rather an auxiliary to it.

Another article notes that today is anniversary of first bombardment of Rome.

RICOSTRUZIONE"The destiny of Austria"

At the Moscow conference the Allies pledged themselves to assure the independence of Austria, subordinating their pledge to an evaluation of the responsibility assumed by Austria in fighting the Allies. The author hopes Austria will arise again but notes that Austria is generally speaking Germanophile. However the rebirth of an independent Austria will be welcome, always preserving absolute respect for Italian interests that may be at stake in the redefinition of frontiers.

"Point of view of the Allies"

In an interview with one of the directors of the A.C.C.'s Labor Sub-Commission, the author learns of the problems faced by the Commission. Unemployment, food, sales-rises were discussed. Summing up the long and cordial conversation it is pointed out that the basic truth is that the Italians themselves will have to solve all these inter-related problems; the Allies will do all within their power to help.

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PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

PRB/RB

20 July, 1944

Daily Digest of Rome Press

DISCORSO LIBERALE

Article by Croce, pointing out among the great sins of

Fascism was the harm done to Italy's good name. Italy had been respected for her culture, generosity, intellect and industry; now we must face the fact that we are surrounded by hatred, suspicion and the thirst for vengeance. This explains why we find ourselves sometimes rebuffed by those who, in other ways, are worthy of our respect. We must regain the esteem of the world. By going about our business, as we are doing now in various party activities, and by convincing our statesmen that the style and mentality of Fascism are things of the past. Our statesmen must be ever vigilant; they must rebuild our prestige.

Second article on Ciano's diary: The Pact of Steel

AVANT

An appeal by Nenni to the workers to set about organizing workers' councils. These councils should make an inventory of any given factory or plant and present to the Government, the Allies or the local authorities specific recommendations for what is needed to put the plants in working order again. This is a time for work and the workers should be most interested in reconstruction. Workers' councils at this point are not so much a class manifestation as a national emergency. There is no time to lose.

Defense of Mussolini

Cerulli writes that when Mussolini was preparing he had hosts of admirers. Now that he has lost the game everyone is calling him a fool and a madman. We should remember that many who attack him now were his admirers in his days of glory. They would still admire him if he were in power; success being their only criterion. Let us not be deceived by this lot. It might be a good idea if Fascist turncoats of that ilk had to wear a distinguishing mark as the Jews in Germany.

LA VOCE REPUBBLICANA

The Republicen Party at this moment in history
Reprints message sent to Beni Congresso of 387

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LA VOCE REPUBBLICA

The Republican Party at this moment in history.

Reprints message sent to Bari Congress of 13 January. It is in essence the party platform. The Republicans appeal to no one class, they are against political factions, they feel the monarchy must go and the parties of the Right cannot be trusted to encourage political evolution. Quotes Mazzini and stresses that this is the time to speak out and not to compromise.

We are young
The Republican is old in traditions which go back to Mazzini and Garibaldi. But the ideas of those men are still fresh enough to die for. Cities Spain and the Partigiani as evidence.
On the Presidency of the Parliament 53 & 7
and the Senate
finds it absurd that we now have a President of the Chamber

None Digest

(2)

b6F - which doesn't exist - and a President (anti-Fascist) of the Chamber (which was fasicised) The justification is "contingency", but the Constituent Assembly is supposed to start a fresh page; what do we want with "contingency"? Or, if we want no be logical, why not postpone the Parliament of

? 220 Briefer and fiery article against nomination of Di Reinoldo
as Director General of Railroads.

L'ITALIA LIBERA

Plain Speaking

The action party is anxious to collaborate with all parties. It has modified its tone and supposed some of its particularism in the interest of harmony, but now it must speak out. The question of yesterday or Constituent Assembly should be regarded as settled. Please never use any question about it, little days off the committee of Liberation; the Christian Democrats like everyone else assumed there would be an enemy; it is not honest for them to change now. Further; it was not the action Party and the Socialists who were out of line in abstaining from the Ardentine pilgrimage; it was the other parties. And lastly; what is the meaning of creating a President of the Chamber when there is no Chamber (Orlando is probably as abused as we are) or a President of the Senate when there is no Senate and never will be one.

UNITA

Why the left must be united
approves what has been done and adds that there still far too many high ranking officers of fascesist and reactionary opinions. The work of preparation must go on. Other reforms are necessary; there are too many banquets and parties among officials for one thing.

These were fascist qualities and we can see where they led us. Now is a time for hard work, modesty and patiently done. And for self-denial rather than greed.
Who is Dino Gentili?

Strong article against D.G. He is a promoter of fascism for his own ends.

HIERARCHIZATION

The value of love. I
Moderate, well reasoned article. This is the "political price" is a mistake and suggests a broad industry given through the employees of large groups of workers. This would be lesser

autumn. Some of the political gains in the interest of harmony, but now it must speak out. The question of reorganization of Comitato di difesa della democrazia, or Constituent Assembly should be regarded as settled. There is no question about it. In the days of the Committee of Liberation, the Christians Democrats like everyone else demanded there would be an Assembly; it is not honest now than to change now. Further; it was not the action Party and the Socialists who were out of line in abstaining from the anti-fascist plenum; it was the other parties. And lastly, when in the meeting of creating a President of the Chamber when there is no Chamber (Orlando is probably as annoyed as we are) or a President of the Senate when there is no Senate and never will be one.

UNITA

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These were fascist details and we can see where they led us. Now is a time for hard work, modestly and patiently done. And for self-denial rather than greed.

Who is Dino Gentili? Strong article against D.G. He is a promoter of disaccord for his own ends.

RICOSTRUZIONE

The price of life!

Modenese, well, reasons article. Thus the "political price" is a mistake and suggests a broad indemnity given through the employers of large groups of workers. This would be least inflationary.

Notes ironically that both the Fascist Republic and the Testi Govt. agree on one thing: they both want to get rid of Dino Alfieri and De Vecchi

TILIPOGLO Demolishing while building

In twenty years of rule the Fascists cannot have done everything wrong. To should not complain only; we should have some kind of reconstruction in mind. Otherwise we shall simply destroy the facade of fascism and not really accomplish anything.

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

235/26

-Daily Digest of Rome Press-

21 July 1944

Aventi!

"For prompt and energetic action in high places" we carried out relentlessly, the nation will accept no other line of action. Admittedly the separation law is much more difficult to apply. But one thing is clear; the leading fascists, those in high places must not escape. The small fry don't matter so much and we should not be too harsh on the weak or the victims of an authoritarian regime. But the people want serious action against the leaders. It is hard to put one's finger on it but there is a conspiracy to protect just such people. The Communist party and the other peoples parties will not stand for this.

"Bread, salaries and fascist profite!"

No one is happy about the bread price. It is an increase in the cost of living to the worker and a drain on the treasury as well. Suggests application of increase and, to help the treasury, cancellation of fortunes made by fascist profiteers and expense of the people. All know there were many such and they could be found. Liberalists may object but they can hardly claim it is legal the people and the state should both suffer when such people live on their spills.

"Rome has need of good administration"

Six weeks since liberation and the basic problems of food and employment are still not solved. 200 grams of bread are not enough if there is to be no meat, no cheese, no eggs, few vegetables. And unemployment is a growing danger to economic and moral conditions. The Sindaco and the Giunta had the confidence of Romans but is not be said we hoped for quicker action. Allusion also to the electricity problem. Can nothing really be done?

Il Fondo

Comments that handing over territory and coming hand over of Rome especially is a triumph for Bonomi Govt.

Has article on need of providing for meat supply and another calling attention to pitiful sight of the Castelli Romani where "people are dying of hunger".

Tl Giordano "Politics and Labour"

The two great political outposts are now seen

the people want serious action against the leaders. It is hard to put one's finger on it but there is a conspiracy to protect just such people. The Communist Party and the other peoples parties will not stand for this.

"Bread, calories and Fascist protest"

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"Home has need of good administration"

Six weeks since liberation and the basic problems of food and employment are still not solved. 200 millions of bread are not enough if there is to be no meat, no cheese, no eggs, few vegetables. And unemployment is a growing danger to economic and moral conditions. The Sindicato and the Giunta had the confidence of Romans but is must be said we hoped for quicker action. Allusion also to the electricity problem. Can nothing really be done?

Il Popolo

Comments that handover to territory and coming hand over of Rome especially is a triumph for Bonomi Govt. Has article on need of providing for meat supply and another calling attention to painful plight of the Castelli Romani where "people are dying of hunger".

Il Quotidiano

"Politics and Labour"

The two great political currents are neo-communism and the Atlantic Charter democracy. Labor is involved in both. In the first current, as far as Italy is concerned, the two good aspects are sindical unity and social justice. But these concepts must not become absolute and totalitarian. Only religious faith can be totalitarian, absolute, transcendent; in politics similar concepts are intolerable.

/ Bread

5286

"Bread"

A serious problem. Up to now the burden has been carried by the bakers who have been self-sacrificing and courageous. But now the workers are leaving, unable to keep up with the work and undermined.

Can the bakers replace them? Can they spend 150 lire a day for fuel for light? Can they go on baking bread without fuel? They could certainly not be blamed if they found it impossible to go on under these circumstances.

La Voce Repubblicana "The opinion of "the Opinion"

Answering the question of the weekly "Opinion": Can Democracy exist outside of a Republic? the V.R. says: Magazine and the experience of history both answer No. Monarchy is against the nation of Democracy. Concludes with some comments against the It. Monarchy.

"Education"

Claims attentions of Govt. to fascism still rampant in the Consiglio di Stato. Santi-Romano, Mandicati, Bolzon, Lissia, Gatti, Rossi etc. are suggested for scrutiny.

Recostruzione "For a purging of the Senate"

The ex-president of the Senate, Duce del Mare, before leaving his post had provided for documents of all the fascist senators. This is disgusting and is recommended to the Pres. of the Senate for action.

"Migration reform"

Recommends abolition of all fascist codes and a return to the code of 1865, with whatever provision may be opportune. Fascist legislation should be treated as if it had never existed. Nor should too much attention be paid to legislative protests of jurists and magistrates who collaborated in working out the Mussolini code. It is a well known fact that parents are partial to their children and love them the more if they are favored.

Italia Nuova"Aleatory Rights"

Through the long period of fascism every one felt the need of some individual right that was not at the mercy of the State, i.e., Mussolini. Anti-fascists have now gained some element of rights, though not, to be sure, the right to fight for his country or to work since he had demanded

Answering the question of the weekly "Opinion":
 Our Democracy exist outside of a Republic? The U.N. says
 doctrine and the experience of history both answer No.
 Monarchy is indeed the negation of Democracy. Conclusion
 with some comments against the It. Monarchy.

"Engineering"

Calls attention of Govt. to fascist still present
 in the Consiglio di Stato. Santi-Romano, Mancicati, Belotti,
 Lissiae, Cattil, Rossi etc. are suggested for scrapping.

Reconstruction

The president of the Senate, Decebel Mere, before
 leaving his post had provided for documents of all the
 fascist senators. This is disgusting and is recommended
 to the Pres. of the Senate for action.

"Legislation reform"

Recommends abolition of all fascist codes and a return
 to the code of 1865, with whatever revision may be opportune.
 Fascist legislation should be treated as if it had never
 existed. Nor should too much attention be paid to legalistic
 protests of jurists and magistrates who collaborated in wog-
 ging out the Mussolini code. It is a well known fact that
 parents are partial to their children and love them the more
 if they are deformed.

Italia Nuova
 "Electoral Rights"

Through the long period of Fascism every one felt the
 need of some individual right that was not at the mercy
 of the State, i.e. Mussolini. Anti-fascists have now acquired
 some elementary rights, though not, to be sure, the right
 to fight for his country or to work, since he is not provided
 with modern arms for fighting and these is no work. Anti-fascists
 here means those who have had a clean-cut record of 20 years
 of opposition which meant exile or suffering. As for all
 others they have suspended rights, they live under the sword
 of fascism, waiting for the day that someone will bring to
 light a forgotten letter or a speech or an incriminating docu-
 ment. There were 4 and 5 million enrolled in the party and
 there are many more who had connection with it.

/In

AVANT

"Our Democracy"

40.

Saregat writes a definition of the Socialist conception of democracy. Democracy is the necessary form for government and it means not merely the rule of the majority but the rule of a decent majority which will respect minority rights. The content of modern democracy must be based on affirmation of the right of man of the working class. This is a class basis. It is quite true but the class becomes the interpreter of the needs of society; this has happened before in the case of the rise of the Third Estate. Saregat takes occasion to criticize those who are shocked because a cobbler earned more than a professor. This is a cruel thing to say at a time when unemployment is so ripe; it is basically old-fashioned in its assumption that pay is the determinant incentive. No real professor, no real doctor is concerned whether he makes more or less money than a cobbler; he wants books, laboratories, decent hospitals, etc. This appeal to a money standard is indicative of a state of mind that looks back rather than forward. An it is poisonous because it tries to make really dangerous class distinctions.

"La Casa"

Points out need of rehousing. Local authorities and the Govt should proceed immediately to make estimates and surveys of housing needs and then apply to all possible authorities for necessary materials. The situation in the winter could be serious.

Article on plight of wineproducers of Castelli
Rome. Much equipment destroyed and should be repaired.
Also roads should be cleared.

Article on beggars. Census should be made of beggars. Cases of need should be helped, otherwise destitution and blindness will must nevertheless be undertaken.

5985

also roads should be cleared. Article on selling. Census should be made of beggars. Cases of real need should be helped, otherwise destroy them. Also roads should be cleared.

Domestic much should be exchanged with neighboring countries. Also the front should proceed immediately to make exchanges and surveys of business needs and ways to all possible

and authorities could be sent out. Article on selling. Local authorities and the front should immediately make exchange of money, standards, and cost of living. In it is necessary to make books, laboratories, recent hospitals, etc. This appeal

inches more or less money than a dollar; he tries to make really dangerous class distinctions.

No real person, no real dollar is concerned. No old fashioned in its suggestion that may be determinate incentive. To sell a thing in exchange to see if it is identical to sell at a time which is unimportant to see if it is identical.

30.

In a primitive enough sense justice is done if they suffer now as the anti-fascists did before but one can hardly call such an inhumane procedure for the foundation of democracy. Especially since Italian Liberal and Rightist organizations insist that recentation and even fighting on the right side now is insufficient statement. What must these poor devils think? Perhaps, among other things that some of the liberal leaders of 1923 who prepared and accepted the electoral law suppressing elementary liberties, some of the anti-fascists who planned for Ethopian war, some of the bishops and priests who prayed for the fall of Mussolini - these might be investigated too.

Political trust?

Expressed satisfaction, accepts the treatment as gesture of confidence, points out that Rome resisted the Germans so vigorously as to feel, on the entrance of the allied troops, not a conqueror'd city but an allied city. Agrees that the one passage now should be collaboration in war effort; the best thing to do along those lines would be to arm the districts.

Also letter on transportation; unfairness of transport authorization. And short article on favoritism of fruiteers, with connivance of police.

PISONIANO LIBRARY

Vigorous article by Mario Turinello pointing out the absurdity of a situation in which allied soldiers are liberating town after town while comrades of the same soldiers are surpassing the behavior of the liberated people on POW camps. This is not merely absurd; it is dangerous; what can these prisoners make of it all.

"Order in business"

Commerce should be free as possible. The Allies should be aware that some of their measures are creating monopolies cities with situation. Why not in all matters turn to the Union of Chambers? This was done in the case of food supplies; it is the only fair system.

Bolton's comment on transfer of territory is remarkable; hints that the armistice terms should be published,

Italian Liberal

Comment on transfer: a decision of first moral and material value! Points out that the government has obtained

"moral trust".
 Businesses should accept the transfer no gesture of conciliation, pointing out that Rome requested the Germans to vigorously to go, on the entrance of the allied troops, not a conquered city but an allied city. Agreeing that the end purpose now should be collaboration in war effort; the best thing to do along these lines would be to arm the patriotic.

Also letter on wine transportation; anomalies of transport authorization. Any short article on favoritism of prostitutes, with conduct of police.

PROSPECTIVE LIBERATION

"Vigorous article by Mario Lanza on putting out the absurdity of a situation in which allied soldiers are liberating the members of the liberated people on POW camps. This is not merely absurd; it is dangerous; what can these prisoners make of it all."

"Order in business!"

Commerce should be free as possible. The Allies should be aware that some of their measures are creating monopolies cities wine situation. Why not in all matters turn to the United States? This was done in the case of food supplies; it is the only fair system.

Editorial comment on transfer of territory is favorable; write that the armistice terms should be published.

ITALIA LIBERA

Comment on transfer: "a decision of great moral and material values". Points out that the government has obtained a great success.

Letter of Dino Gentili answering changes in Uniti of 26 July. Followed by letter of Italian supporting Gentili. Politti has announced distribution of salt. It is to be hoped it will come soon and be a fair distribution - to all.

Article on high price and bad quality of wine.

/avant

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

PR/RG

-Daily Digest of Some Press-

Misogamento Liberale

Giaco Carli asserts that from the point of view of the party either system can be defended; they are methods, not principles. At the moment the party feels an economy of conception is better for Italy and measures should be taken to restore and protect it.

Tavole Libere "Newspaper and journalists"

Congratulates the Federazione for its good start in education. There is much to be done. Above all the whole mentality of the press must be different from what it was in fascist days.

Brief article on new electrotrolley system. Points out that it is now openly confessed that previous system had been unjust. As for the new plan, wait and see.

On potatoes ironic paragraph says that potatoes were to be made available in a certain quarter at a certain price on a tender of coupon. As it happened actually they were on sale almost everywhere with or without tickets, in varying quantities and presumably under the old system of privilege.

Tempo.

Has column on second page discussing aspects of city life. Notes improvement in vegetable and fruit prices. Clothing on the other hand is fantastically out of hand; a kilo costs 1000 lire (as much as a quintal of wheat) and other prices are in line with that. Trusts the price-fixing board will take up cloth and clothing now. As for electricity Polletti's speech has been cheering but the plan actually announced is not practical, why not 4 hours every day instead of 16 hours every four days? And when will the Dorsa be reopened and when will it be possible to get a safe deposit boxes? These are subjects.

Under "Talks with our readers" the letters of the week are summarized. The vast majority deal with the dispropportion between wages and the cost of living. There are number of pic-

"newspapers and journalists"

Contestants the Federation for its good start in
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Terrorist days.

Brief article on new electricity system. Points out
that it is now openly conceded that previous system had been
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it be possible to get at sale deposit boxes? These are urgent
matters.

Under "With our readers" the letters of the week
are summarized. The vast majority deal with the disproportion
between wages and the cost of living. There are number affect-
ting the army, some appeals for furloughs for troops in Corsica,
and, again, some appeals for back pay. There have been many on
the potato situation some protest against the proportion of
transport used to bring in apricots, of which the Romans have
had more than enough. Transport might be better used for olive
oil, it is suggested.

Ricostituzione

"Military and civil combat"

Emmanuel Orano writes that Italy is anxious to fight

/in

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In this war and post her share in the struggle. But it must be admitted that, because of her enormous mistakes, there is no one who seems anxious to encourage her military effort. Fortunately since, to be quite frank, it would be unnecessary, Germany will be soon beaten without any substantial Italian contribution to the cause. But if the military contributions is unnecessary or rejected, all Italians can fight on the civilian front. And the way to do that is to abandon the additional independence of the Italian to civil matters and for each individual to develop in himself a sense of social responsibility.

Ricossa also comments on nomination of Ruggiavit and compares the Democratic and Republican dictators on international affairs, pointing out the isolationist possibilities of the latter. Comint adds that it would not be surprising to see Roosevelt in Italy soon.

Il quotidiano

Has nothing of particular importance except a comment of the **electricty** strike, which it doesn't like any more than anyone else. Wonders if we shall come to 32 hours every eight days or 64 hours every 16 days.

Voce Repubblicana

"Where are we going?"

The restoration, be it only symbolic, of the Senate is a serious matter. Why has a so-called democratic Govt. permitted this? A Senate nominated exclusively by Royal will merely duplicate the power of the King, and is a conservative and reactionary organ per excellence. Even Balaglio had the decency to disown it. Why did the Committee of Liberation not interfere with a formal veto? This is not a step toward a new political life, it is willful persistence in past errors.

Aventi

Rien à signaler.

Unità

"Let's think. That's"

The armistice terms are not to be published. This is a good thing as obviously they will have to be changed. Germany, and the declaration of war against Germany, have come about since and it is clear that terms arranged on 3 Sept. 1943 would no longer be appropriate. It would be therefore idle to publish them.

Hicostuzione also comments on nomination of Moser. It
and compares the Democratic and Republican platforms on international affairs, pointing out the isolationist possibilities
of the latter. Compton adds that it would not be surprising
to see Roosevelt in Italy soon.

To Switzerland

Has nothing of particular importance except a comment
of the "electricty scheme, which it costest like any more than
anyone else. Wonders if we shall code to 32 hours every eight
days or 64 hours every 16 days.

Voice Immobility

"Where are we going?"

The restoration, be it only symbolic, of the Senate is
a serious matter. Why has a so-called democratic Govt. permitted
this? A Senate nominated exclusively by Royal will merely
duplicate the power of the King, and is a conservative and
reactionary organ par excellence. Even Bauglio had the decency
to disband it. Why did the Committee of Liberation not inter-
vene with a formal veto? This is not a step toward a new politi-
tical life, it is wilful persistence in past errors.

Aventi

Rien à signaler.

Unità

"Let's think first"

The anti-fascist teams are not to be published. This is
a good thing as obviously they will have to be changed. Co-
belligency; and the declaration of war against Germany have
come about since and it is clear that terms arranged on 3 Sept.
1943 would be no longer appropriate. It would be therefore
idle to publish them.

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ARMED COMMISSION

Daily Digest of Home Press - 23 July

ITALIA (Socialist)

1. Opposition forces in Germany. The Stuettgenberg opposition is aavertising but there was a real opposition party. Ingermany just as there was in Italy. Social Democrats, Communists and Catholics. Many in jail, many silenced but this opposition exists and has always existed. We must not confuse these people with the regime and those who have profited by the regime. Kenn.

ITALIA LIBERA (Action)

1. The question of the Senate

Every attack on the Senate, the most resurgent of the organs to put itself at the service of the Fascist regime. This behavior was abject and shameful. Furthermore it is essentially monarchial and has no place in a democratic Italy. We have nothing against Della Torretta, indeed we esteem him and think for that very reason, that he should not have been given such a useless and unworthy post.

National Reconstruction

The first thing for all traditions to remember is that, contrary to the infinite pretences of fascism, we are not a retrograde and never really were such. We must begin reconstruction with that in mind, knowing that we are poor and that it will be a hard road before us. Our political and industrial life must be reorganized and there must be an organic plan. It is not too early to begin work on such a plan. (Carlo Sarra)

Confiscation of fascists' profits.

Traces development of measures to confiscate ill-gotten gains of fascists. (V.S.)

Electricity

4. Brief article in heavy type pleading for electricity - at least on your or two-thirds. And for heaven's sake no more about the level of the River, which was recently risen as a matter of fact.

ITALIA NUOVA (Democratic)
More Crises

ITALIA NUOVA (action)

1. The Question of the Senate
Fancy attack on the Senate, the most important of the organs to put itself at the service of the Fascist regime. This monarchical attitude was abject and shameful. Furthermore it is essentially socialistic, attacking Deihl, Monnet, indeed we esteem him and think, for a very reason, that he should not have been given this tremendous and unworthy post.

2. National Reconstruction

The first article from all Italians to remember is that, contrary, to the intended prophecies of Fascoli, we are not a beaten country and never really were such. We must begin reconstruction with that in mind, knowing that we are poor in that it will be hard road before us. Our political and industrial life must be reorganized and there must be an economic plan. It is not too early to begin work on such a plan. (Carlo Sandi)

3. Confiscation of Fascist Profits.

Traces development of measures to confiscate ill-gotten gains of Fascists. (Vita)

Electricity

4. Brief article in heavy type pleading for electricity - at least an hour or two every day. And for heaven's sake no more about the level of the tiger, which has recently risen as a matter of fact.

ITALIA NUOVA (Democratic)

National Crisis

1. It might seem at first view that the economic situation is the most painful aspect of Italy today. But really it is the social and moral complaint that every Italian feels within him that is the most serious matter. Indeed there are many traces of this psychological maladjustment. For example the prisoners of war who find themselves incarcerated by the very nations which are fighting now on the same side as their own country. - what trust they be finding? The Fascists who had taken the vessera because they thought it was the best thing

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THE HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

“I am not going to tell you what to do, but I think you should consider the following points before you make up your mind. First, you must decide whether you want to go into business or not. If you do, then you must consider the following factors:

- 1. Capital required: You will need capital to start your business. You must have enough capital to cover your initial expenses, such as rent, equipment, and inventory.
- 2. Market research: You must research the market to determine if there is a demand for your product or service. You must also research your competition to see how they are doing.
- 3. Business plan: You must have a clear business plan that outlines your goals, objectives, and strategies. This will help you stay focused and organized.
- 4. Legal requirements: You must understand the legal requirements for your business, such as licensing, permits, and regulations.
- 5. Financial management: You must have a good understanding of financial management, including budgeting, accounting, and financing.

Once you have considered these factors, you can make an informed decision about whether to go into business or not. If you decide to go into business, you must be prepared to work hard and stay committed to your goals. Good luck!”

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2000-2001 學年第二學期

on the whole a present sense of responsibility is needed. (E.M.)

2. Is it possible?

Short article on p. 2 about COSMOPOLITAN, the magazine published by the New York City Council-Fascist. And yet other publications - Doesn't P.W. S. know more about people like

MISCHIEVEMENT LIBERALE (Liberal)

1.

Comments on the electricity situation and quotes potential who has antis distribution would be partly if not erroneous, "unreasonable if not normal. Certainly is not normal or generous. But now can we call it reasonable. And that in the sense that it makes everyone ready.

LA VOCE REPUBBLICANA (Republican)

1.

Problems of Economic Reconstruction
In political parties, anticommunist, first presents to reconstruction institutions which have brought us to our present state. We should be able to measure the contributions and so on to let it be. But too Communists are still "loyal" and so not to take use of these contributions against the movement declaration of the Assembly (A.M.)

2.

On Stage II Troops

The railroads were suffered such and will need rebuilding. But let us not be well to measure the last war which was before that. Oates experience of U.S. What does the Garrison Democratic Party want?

Opposes the party for lack of progress, willful disengagement, will not even openly draw total support to the party over.

4. Article on inadequacy of election machinery. In the work others.

ZINTEL (Communist)

1.

Cause Against the War

5382

To elate a wide expanse of people
for the sole purpose of profit.

Carries on thousands of dollars in
travel expenses to 5000 In workers demand to pay for
the services of the press.

9. 90% Life

In country for revolution of course.
None have any political
and economic.

The assessment cannot be general yet
the reason and cause of the
general not yet
been shot but because
the press and the city
are not yet
and purposes.

1. Causes against the war

ITEM (Comments)

2. Article on independence of
elation. In line with
others.

3. Criticizes the party for lack of program, little organization,
will not take on the militant slogan of
revolution, no real organization.

What does the current Democrat Party want?

But it has to be well to measure the
difference between the two and the
emotional mass sees more and more
in the way, and the
not to take use of the
decades of the Kennedy Admin.

On state boundaries

1. problems of Economic reconstruction
 In political crises, we have seen, what change for
 reconstruction is to be made. How can we have
 statewide issues which would need re-organization,
 and so forth. But in the Organization and the
 states have seen the need to do more
 reconstruction is to be done, how can we have
 some kind of normal. Certainly is not normal or
 normal or abnormal, but
 who has and doesn't have to make
 economic changes.

2. PROBLEMS (Revolutions)

Not the real
 who has and doesn't have to make
 economic changes.

- (4)
4. Electrical energy for industry. Article stemming from tests made in Germany and sent to Rome to join up with existing systems must be gone. Such a scenario would result in a great deal of difficulty without food or water for 4 hours. These were non-war related problems coming to Rome to join up with 20 million who had already withdrawn from their country and went to carry on the fight.
 5. A scenario where unoccupied flight of a bank of prisoners could be made to such cities.

2.

2. Purore and the Allies. Do the Allies look on Purore as a family of children, who must be guided and controlled or else they would certainly deny that they hold the first option out? They must guard against a subconscious lack of confidence in us. (Ludovico Salvatorelli).

3. The Sicilian Question. Points out urban population of Sicily is in dire straits due to migration than in Lombardy "conservative cities". This creates a special type of proletarian which is one of the main elements in the Sicilian problem. Some better solution than emigration must be found.
4. Conventional transportation. A number of private enterprises have sprung up in the economy. They are usually not be controlled from the point of view of safety as well as cost.
5. On bread. Most bakers turned out today like 400 pieces each. The few who didn't indicate by that action that it is possible for bakers who are really concerned with the welfare of their customers to turn out good bread and well baked. The majority should take note and give up the new style. The good subcommittee should have established a 200 gram weight or at least fixed the maximum humidity.

TITTO, TUCVA (Democratic)

1. Internal opposition. Agrees with everything said yesterday by Ristorante Liberales against the "circoscore" of Spatauro on the press. Put points out with some malice that Spatauro is in the Government in which the Disorganized party is also represented. Agrees with investing these source of funds for expenses should be cut back. May not been in much trouble carrying out the source of support for the political journals?
2. Sicarii. Lines no words on bad behaviour of allied groups. Considers by attacking many loose Italian women have ruined what of responsibility. Appeals for action by allies and Roman heads of families.
3. Workers in chemical industries. Another article on unemployment. Lack of raw materials basic cause in this case 5384 POPICO (Christian Democrat)

1. Problem of the black market. Suggests more transportation of free commerce between provinces, better organization of distribution, etc.

which is one of the main elements in the situation trouble. Some better solution than emigration must be found.

4. Aeronautics transportation. A number of private transport agencies have sprung up in the emergency. They are useful but should be controlled from the point of view of safety as well as tariff.

5. On bread. Test bakers turned out today the 400 grain loaf. The few who didn't indicate by that action that it is possible for bakers who are really concerned with the welfare of their customers to turn out good bread and well baked. The majority should take note and give up the new style. The Wood. Subcomission should have established a 200 gram weight or at least fixed the maximum humidity.

ITAL. NUOVA (Democratic)

1. Internal opposition. Agrees with everything said yesterday by Misogliamento Liberale against the "circolare" of Spadolini on the press. But points out what some believe that Spadolini is in the government in which the Misogliamento's party is also represented. Agrees with Avanti that source of funds for newspapers should be abolished. Why not begin with winding out the source of support for the political journals?

2. Shame! Makes no words on bad behavior of allied troops. Concludes by assuring many loose loans have been made of responsibility. Appeals for solidarity of allies and return home of families.

3. Workers in chemical industries. Another article on unemployment. Lack of raw materials basic cause in this case 5281
POPOLI (Christian Democrat)

1. Problem of the black market. Suggests more transportation, free commerce between provinces, better organization of distributing bodies and controlled prices as ways of combating black market.

2. New foreign policy of Italy. Approving comment, pointing out the new world makes it necessary to distinguish clearly between progress and being a "great power". Italy cannot hope to be a great power but means of welfare being what they are nowadays few nations can. Progress is the better goal. The help of the allied nations is expected.

QUOTIDIANS

1. Politics and labor. Every country at war now knows that unemployment is something which is in the power of men to solve. Autocratic and coercive regimes solve this problem, in peace times,

PRB 18

29 July 1944

Daily Digest of Rome Press

AVANTI (Socialist)

1. Where do we stand on the partisan question? Pietro Tassan writes that the partisan question is not simply a police matter of disarming these bands. They want to carry on the fight until the enemy is thrown out of Italy. The government would like to encourage them but in the ACC scheme, laudable as far as it goes, there is no illusion to reoccupation. In the battle, the government proposes and ACC disposes. The hard terms of the practice are just what we consider the kind of government Italy had at the time. They are so longer fitting and the Queen does give us hope. But we must have a concrete opportunity to show our good will. This we are still awaiting.
 2. Abolition of Death Penalty. News story on action of the Council followed by brief comment condoning it and defending it the same time the death penalty for treason & crimes.
 3. Reconstruction of the country. Housing bill. Article on rebuilding, stressing responsibility of companies. (L.A.)
 4. A personal satiric. Mencini denies the story in the 2907 edition Liberale which said he had suggested the Constitutive Assembly be formed of the surviving deputies of 1921 parliament. He does think the nucleus of such an assembly should be those deputies read out of the parliament of 1925 by the edict of March.
 5. New respects of the black market. Attacks two types of black market peddlers; dishonest dealers and boarding house keepers (generally "signore").
 6. Text book monopoly. Not satisfied with explanation of government and Education S/C and still thinks the elementary text books give favored firms an unfair monopoly.
 7. Hunger salaries. Plea for wage raise.
- ITALIA LIBERA (action)
1. Patriotism and speculation. On the partisans. Articles

1. Where do we stand on the partisan question? We are very worried that the partisan question is not being a police matter of disuniting these bands. They want to carry on the fight until the enemy is thrown out of Italy. The government would like to encourage them but in the ACC there, laudable as far as it goes, there is no allusion to reemploying them in the best way. The government proposes and ACC disposes. The hard terms of the armistice are just when we consider the kind of government Italy had at the time. They are no longer fighting and the Quebec memo gives us hope. But we must have a concrete opportunity to show the good will. This we are still awaiting.

2. Voltiari of Trento:nelly. News story on action of the Council followed by brief comment. Government is now getting out the same time to the penalty for fascist crimes.
3. Reconstruction of the country: Housing in little or rebuilt areas, assessing responsibility of communes. (L.I.)
4. A personal question: Mencini denies the story in the Risorgimento Liberal which said he had suggested the Constitutive Assembly be formed of the surviving deputies of 1921 parliament. He does think the nucleus of such an assembly should be those deputies read out of the Parliament of 1926 by the editor of Tarati.
5. New aspects of the black market. Attacks two types of black market feeders; dishonest dealers and boarding house keepers (generally "ignorants").
6. Text book monopoly. Not satisfied with explanation of government and Education S/C and still thinks the elementary text books give favored firms an unfair monopoly.
7. Hunger salaries. Plea for wage raise.

ITALIAN LIBERTA' (Action)

1. Antifascism and speculation: On the partisans, Mencini points out that early partisan movements were spontaneous, subsequently organized by Committee of Liberation in which communists and action parties had most to do. When these parties speak of partisans they have right to be heard, others who are now interested in them may be simply riding the band wagon. Points out that Italian Army was not much interested in early days. On certain occasions links they tend to create cleavage between fighting Communists and others who served the cause in the cities in various clandestine ways. Also adds that many people opposed the Germans after 9 September who were not really antifascists. Some opportunists some converts perhaps. But these opportunists should not always be regarded as the final word on a man's patriotic and anti-fascist.

4
 2, On press law. Very hostile article.
 The law is basically fascist and Salvo has no right
 to issue ordinances. Cannot understand how the Go-
 vernment, made up of men who know full well the dan-
 ges of such legislation, can have accepted it.

3. Mercocanti goods. Still, first page article on
 the train burners. It is high time the Allied command
 stopped this sort of thing.
4. Shows authorized to rob. Complaint against
 difficulties and instances of "usecos" (authorized
 points for distribution of controlled goods). Sugar
 cases cited.

TITLE:

1. Certain segment. Against Sicilian separatism,
 states Fascists back ground of Piedmont, Apulia and
 calls attention to reactionary type of followers.
 Thinks the movement of no great importance. Admits
 that more will have to be done for Sicily and some
 autonomy given.

2. Anti salaried. Complains Aberrant ratio between
 cost of living and salaries with the Italian. Needs
 salary increases just as we.

UNION! (Communist)

1. The example of the F.I.O.N. Leads to action in
 Naples in backing the C.G.T.L. (Velto Spone).

2. A burning problem: the police. There is a
 need of real organization which was not yet begun. Concrete
 suggestions given; separating the police from
 investigating agents, returning the communists to
 the Communists etc.

NOSE REPUBLICAN (Republican)

1. Salvoenini will not return. Quotes letter of
 Salvoenini saying he is not coming back to Italy because
 he is now an American and because he is too old for the
 journey. Says he intends to work for Italy as much
 as he can. Disclaimers in other story.

2. Revolutionary autonomy. Possible document or letter.

Not only does Salvo think but for Italy these should be very
 mentioned switchbacks. This is a very difficult thing to do.

5380

points for distribution of controlled focus). Super cases catalog.

DETER

1. Cannibals. "against Sicilian separation, cities separate from ground of three others, while and calls attention to reactionary type of followers. thinks the movement of no great importance. Admits that more will have to be done for Sicily and more autonomy given.
2. Waffen-schalters. Compares American tactic between cost of living and salaries with the Italian. Finds salary and wages must go up.

UNION, (Communist)

1. The example of the P.I.C.M. Lends the bottom line in back of the C.G.T.L. (Venice Signs).
2. A burning problem: the police. There is a need of real education which has not yet begun. Concrete suggestions given; separating the police from investigating agents, returning the police officers to the commune etc.

VOCE REPUBBLICA, (Republican)

1. Salvemini will not mature. Quotes letter of Salvemini saying he is not capable to travel because he is now an American and because he is too old for the journey. Says he intends to work for Italy as much as he can. Describes some membership in action party.
2. Regional autonomy. This is a very difficult thing to do. Not only per se but from Italy there should be more regional autonomy. It is a very difficult thing to do especially.

3. Cost situation. Could possibly represent a message to friend to send to Line 2 day for it. There is made for action.

ALL PAPERS have some comment to make on the broad, in a message cannot afford to send to Line 2 day for it. Only the structure and meeting. No commentary. has no comment. All papers carry news story of Cabinet general in line with those indicate. Only the structure and meeting. No commentary.

3. Article indicating concern for press.
 Begin Saturday, 24. Announcement of 250 gram ration of pasta to

QUOTIDIANO

1. On the crime of the Norvegians. Asks two things
 1) that the Allies act swiftly and vigorously and 2) that
 our women learn to mind their own business.
2. Street workers. Demands the number of idle
 children running about the streets and getting into
 mischief. Suggests opening of elementary schools.
3. Front page photograph reports practice of rape
 of liberation by Allied Demand.

RICOSTRUZIONE (Liber Democrat)

1. Consultative Assembly. Article recommends membership
 be chosen among the six parties, each regional committee
 to choose their own. This assembly should have rights
 of proposing laws, administrative investigation and
 appeal. And it should prepare the law for convoking
 the Constituent Assembly.
2. Distribution and price of eggs. Article finds
 fault with both.
3. Holes and realities. Letter signed M.D. of some
 length. Asks for Italianos to be given a chance to
 fight or work. If the Allies don't want them to fight
 in Italy writer suggests Pacific expedition. Asks chance
 to do something and enterprise tone of Corriere di Roma
 (presumably of 27 July) with United Nations and Radio
 London propaganda.
4. Daihous dinners. Calls attention to banquets
 still going on in Grand Hotel. The participants eat
 enough for five each and are all ex-members of the OREA
 and friends of the Germans.

ASSOCIAZIONE LIBERALE

1. Against on the Consultative Assembly. Unrest should

1) earn additional security and 2) treat
our women learners to mind their own business.

2. Street workers, deplores the business of idle children running about the streets and getting into mischief. Suggests opening of elementary schools.

3. Front page newspaper reporter of Corps of Liberator by Allied Comint.

ORGANIZATION (Labor Democrat)

1. Constitutive Assembly. Article recommends membership be chosen among the six parties, each regional committee to choose its own. This assembly, should have rights of proposing laws, administrative investigation and appeal. And it, should prepare the law for organizing the Constituent Assembly.

2. Distribution and price of eggs. Article finds fault with both.

3. Votes and necessities. Letter signed M.D. of some length, asks for details to be given a chance to right the Treaty writers suggests pacifist investigation, and enough time give each and every all ex-members of the OWA (probably of 27 July) with United Nations and Radio London prepared.

4. Divisional dinners. Calls attention to banquets still going on in Grand Hotel. The participants get to do something and contracts tone of Corinne de Poer and friends of the Cenacis.

DISCOURSES LIBERAL

1. A year on the consultative assembly. Uses second calling of such assembly. Would not least members to the six parties, would take in other parties which have a real organization and something to say. The Republican party, however, should have sufficient powers to make it a useful body to the ministry which needs a better sounding board than a radio mike or a ministerial entreechamber. (N.Y.).

decision for a uniform 400 gram 100% censored. Salt situation much improved.

5. Letter and comment on injustices done to one Dr. Mazzoni, vice-director of Rome jail. Lt Col. Pollock must have been in error.

L'ITALIA NUOVA (Democratic)

1. Speech to the deaf. Article, signed A.C., says that it is idle to single out individuals to blame for fascism. Individuals are bound to suffer, justly or unjustly, but it is more to the point to seek underlying causes. Various classes of society have been blamed - only "the people" have been regarded as innocent. This is not quite true as the record will show. The people have as much guilt as any other group, their basic fondness for demagogues, deeply rooted in Roman stock, is at fault. Let the people learn to think and reason and distrust their emotions in the presence of magnetic personalities.

2. Bretton Woods and Italy. Article on the financial conference. Two questions asked. Was Italy represented by an observer? What about the fate of countries having no gold? Thinks the conference a good " punto di partenza" for financial readjustment.

3. Small box in heavy type telling of Col. Polletti's calling on the Prince.

4. Letter from Gaetano Scavonetti, Senatore del Regno defending the Prince.

5. Article on need of building up shoe industry and fixing prices.

6. Short article on new bread rules. In line with Italia Libera. Mistrusts bakers.

OSSERVATORIO ROMANO

1. The destiny of Pisa. Quotes Stavros and Stavros story * that tower of Pisa is being used as German observation post, and may be an object of fire. War in both parties of their responsibility to civilisation. Remember Montecassino. 5379

2. Criminal excesses. Article on latest Moroccan atrocity. Reminds "those responsible" for bringing these people to "service" of the demands of honor as well as those of

of society have been committed as innocent. This is not quite true as the record will show. The people have as much guilt as any other group, their basic fondness for demagogues, deeply rooted in Roman stock, is at fault. Let the people learn to think and reason and distrust their emotions in the presence of magnitic personalities.

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OSSERVATORIO ROMANO

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2. Criminal excesses. Article on latest Moroccan atrocity.

Reminds "those responsible for bringing these people to justice" of the demands of honor as well as those of civilization and justice.

DOPO (Christian Democracy)

1. The magistrates. Long article on the magistrato. Laudo Turini for his words: "we must be above parties". (Stolzeno Reggio d'Aci).

2. Notes visit of Poletti to Prince.

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

EPR/R8

23 July 1944
Daily Digest of Rome Press.

AVANTI (Socialist)

1. Reorganization of Provinces. Pietro Venzi writes that for practical purposes the individual in command in the provinces is now the Garebiniere. And where does he look for orders? To the Prefect, generally a person so confused that he doesn't know what line to follow or whence it's own authority derives. Good prefects are needed and those in tune with the times. Do we mean political prefects? We do, says Venzi, all prefects are in the last analysis political, the "career" prefects of today are imbued with fascism. Suggests also local elections. Concludes with postscript attacking De Gasperi's irresolution on monarchy. Quotes Don Sturzo.

2. Primum vivere si. Second article by Mancini based on his trip through devastated regions. Stresses value of Italy's great natural wealth: labor. This must be protected against emigration, not by law but by better conditions for working man. To this the Socialists and Communists are giving their best.

3. Two articles on patriots, one being AGO release on treatment.

4. Odds and ends. Mentions fascist record of Augusto Guerriero and Mario Missiroli, two writers in present press.

ITALIA LIBERA (Action)

1. The comes of liberation and the Lieutenant General. In normal times such a visit as the Prince made to the front would be a matter of indifference. Princes like to play with soldiers. But at a time like this such a visit is an insult to Italy. The new army must not be regarded as Savoy property.

2. Interview with Lusso. Recently back from Sardinia, Lusso gives his view of the island. He'd been struck by the misery he found but felt people were taking hold and working. People want autonomy but Federalism rather than separation is the obvious basis. See notes.

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says Benni, all prefects are in the last analysis political,
the "career" prefects of today are issued with fascism.
Suggests also local elections. Concludes with postscript
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Sturzo.

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on his trip through devastated regions. Stresses value of
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against emigration, not by law but by better conditions for
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soldiers. But at a time like this such a visit is an insult
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2. Interview with Lussu. Recently back from Sardinia
Lussu gives his view of the island. Had been struck by the
misery he found but felt people were tiring held and working,
people want autonomy but Federalism rather than separation is
the choice. Unlike Sicilian separatism which is feudal and
reactionary. Thinks High Commission a good idea but as
it is now working the powers are not well defined and it is
confusing rather than helpful.

3. "Historic" diaries. Article signed P. A. criticizing
attempts to paint Ciano as an anti - Fascist. It is bad enough
to try to make an hero of such a man but what is worse is the
underlying implication that fascism was still right until 1939.

4. Rationing Panorama. Among other things mentions
preparation for pasta distribution, although there is yet no
official announcement. Also notes, with disapproval, the

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

PRB/R8

Daily Digest, of Rome Press.

28 July 1944

AVANTI (Socialist)

1. Reorganization of Provinces. Eletro Nenni writes that for practical purposes the individual in the provinces is now the Carabiniere. And where does he look for orders? To the Prefect, generally a person so confused that he doesn't know what line to follow or whose own authority derives. Good prefects are needed and those will tune with the times. Do we mean political prefects? We do, says Nenni, all prefects are in the last analysis political, the "career" prefects of today are imbued with fascism. Suggests also local elections. Concludes with postscript attacking De Gasperi's irresolution on monarchy. Quotes Dori Sturzo.

2. Primo Vivenza II. Second article by Mancini based on his trip through devastated regions. Stresses value of Italy's great natural wealth: labor. This must be protected against emigration, not by law but by better conditions for working man. To this the Socialists and Communists are giving their best.

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decision for a uniform 400 gram leaf of bread. Salt situation much improved.

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4. Letter from Gaetano Scavenneti, Senatore del Regno defending the Senate.

5. Article on need of building up shoe industry and fixing prices.

6. Short article on new bread rules. In line with Italia Libera. Misrutsi bakers.

OSSEVATORE ROMANO

1. The destiny of Pisa. Quotes Sters and Strasser story - that Tower of Pisa is being used as German observation post, and may be an object of fire. War in both parties of their responsibility to civilisation. Remember Montecassino. 5379

2. Criminal excesses. Article on latest Moroccan atrocity. Reminds "those responsible for bringing these people to justice" of the demands of honor as well as those of

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POPOLI (Christian Democrat)

1. The magistrates. Long article on the magistrate, Louis Turpini for his words: "We must be above parties", (Stefano Reggio d'Aci).
2. Notes visit of Politti to Prince.

doesn't recognize freedom of school in sense of right of parents to educate children as they see fit. And finds it ridiculous that Catholic Church should have merely parity status with any other in a Catholic country. Says that in no protestant country does the catholic church receive the same tolerant treatment as is accorded protestant churches in Catholic countries. And, in any case, the church, being divine, is superior to common less. (I. Giordani).

Ricostruzione (Liberale or Democrat)

1. Towards the Future - Article praising Bonomi's frankness and stating he is true spokesman for Italy on these matters.
2. White bread and black bread. A propos of Acc bread and pasta announcements, the article says we are going back to black bread. The whole situation will have to be considered again. There will be more said.
3. On rumors of fusione. Important part of this article is statement that Bonomi is not reelected as member of the L.D. party.

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

FRB/R8

27 July, 1944

- Daily Digest of Rome Press -

Avanti (Socialist)

1. Proletariat and middle class. Article by Saragat affirming both classes have common interest in Socialism.
2. Long news article based on communiqué of Allied Command in Italy, praising work of Italian Army.
3. Dott. Nicolo Garandini replaces Croce in Caiet.
4. New Press Rules. Thinks journals should be made to state source of their funds.

L'Italia Libera (Action)

1. Long front page interview with De Ruggiero, Ministero of Education. Whole field explored in some detail. Scuola media to be retained.
2. Prisoners. Article begins by protesting against Barry's objection to kind treatment of Italian POWs as reported in Stars and Stripes. Then calls attention to unfitness of Gen. Ganzera to be Commissioner of POWs. Lastly warns the point that more important than the return of prisoners - who would find only unemployment in Italy now - is their change of status.

3. Problems and proposals. Plea for bringing coal into Rome. There is a lot near by; Grosseto and Carrara for example. Only transport needed. Also telephone service needs looking into by Allies.

L'Italia Nuova (Democratic)

1. Box on first page calls attention to de Gasperi's statement that Armistice terms are not too bad and contrasts it to Bonomi's declaration that they are very hard. Will the government get together on their stories?
2. First page comment on press rules. Finds them restrictive to an extent incompatible with true democracy but admits progress has been made.
3. Notes visit of Prince to Italian Corpo di Liberazione.

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3. Notes visit of Prince to Italian Corpo di Liberazione.
4. The Publishing Situation. Article asks for re-opening of publishing houses at Rome, especially from employment point of view.

Popolo (Christian Democrat)

1. Reply to Venni. De Gasperi defends his speech attacked by Venni.
2. Statement of His Excellency Spadolino. Spadolino called at the office of Il Popolo and made the following statements.
 - 1) Circular letter was been sent to prefects on new press rules;
 - 2) It had been agreed that only two papers would come out in Rome, actually there are more than 10 and perhaps more to come;
 - 3) The licensing board is concerned only with fair division of newsprint;
 - 4) The censorship now

is only military; 5) there will be new legislation at the end of the war to give even greater freedom; 6) there will be in the future an election of Directive Council and Board so that Roman Journalists can approve their own sindacal organization.

Risorgimento Liberale (Liberal)

1. The Italy of tomorrow. Remarks on contrast mentioned by Bonomi between position of Italy now and when Bonomi was last in power. The years of Fascism have destroyed Italy's prestige and brought about a situation in which Italy will be regarded as a minor nation, the power having passed into the hands of Great Britain, Russia and the U.S., all "neighbours" nowadays. Let those who cheered so gaily at the downfall of the League consider what a burlap that would have been for us. But we must look forward. And in doing so we must realize that a return to our past friendships must be made in the light of new conditions. For example the Mediterranean situation. In the old days before Fascism there had been a general understanding but that will not be sufficient now; it must be more clear cut.
2. Carandini. Gives biographical sketch of new minister.
3. Article on need of street-cleaning.

L'Unità (Communist)

1. The new road. Velio Spazio comments on Bonomi's speech. It is well to return to the old friendships. But to return to the past is not desirable under all aspects. Notably the imperialism of Fascism had existed before the regime; certain classes has prepared the way for Fascism and had encouraged foreign adventures. We do not want to return to a period of domination by such classes.

2. Doctor and patriot. Article on Bentivegna. Lauds his record.

3. Police and black market. The authorities should help the voluntary rationing squads but they don't. Yet this is the only way the black market can be suppressed.

Voce Repubblicana

1. Don Sturzo & De Gasperi. Article quotes telegram of Don Sturzo saying the monarchy is dead. Why hasn't De Gasperi the courage to admit it? Because his party contains such diverse elements he doesn't dare. But this is a vital matter and a decision must be made. It is a time for courage.

2. Article on school textbooks. Points out danger of having

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2. Article on school textbooks. Points out danger of having just one book. Indicates disapproval of the scuola media.
ALL PAPERS: Except for those out early all mention the dress law. Most carry the story of the murder of Italian women who begged a ride on train full Moroccans. Croce's resignation and preparation for burying Cave Ardeatino victims also given coverage.

Quotidiano

1. The church in Italy and the Action Party. On the Action platform as set forth 19 July. Finds fault with the attitude on school and church. Complains that Action Party

(3)

POPOLI (Christian Democrat)

1. Who Commands? Article by Gonella deplores also growing arrogance of some commissions now installed in office. This springs from a feeling that there is a lack of authority, certain of the parties might take this to heart - certain parties which, in the press, disapprove of what they have agreed to in the government. And small all-powerful uncontrollable committees in public agencies must cease to exist. The police on the other hand must be strengthened.

2. Nazis and the Vatican

The Nazi press claims the Pope receives the Allies more freely than the Germans. But the Pope could hardly be expected to receive the Nazi-Fascist leaders who trampled on all human rights. And if few Germans called on the Pope Marshal Kesselring's order was responsible. However, the Pope has always been impartial. He has called to the attention of the Allies the miseries of southern Italy and the bad behavior of the colored troops.

QUOTIDIANO

1. Again... An open letter addressed to la Voce Operaria (Catholic Communists) calling their attention to two recent appeals of the Pope that they be not misled by ideologies not in accord with dogma. What is good in socialism can be sought and fostered in Christian faith and charity.

RISORGIMENTO LIBERALE

1. No fusion probable between Labor Democrats and Christian Democrats. Uvelotto, speaking on subject indicated referred to Bonomi as Labor Democrat. But in private Bonomi has denied representing this party. If he does not belong perhaps the composition of the cabinet should be reexamined, if not, a public denial would be opportune.

VOCE REPUBBLICANA (Republican)

1. Future of Christian Democratic Party. Urges the Christian Democrats to take a stand on monarchy.

All papers report Bonomi's speech against

tre government. And small all-powerful uncontrollable committees in public agencies must cease to exist. The police on the other hand must be strengthened.

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The Nazi press claims the Pope receives the Allies more freely than the Germans. But the Pope could hardly be expected to receive the Nazi-Fascist leaders who trampled on all human rights. And if few Germans called on the Pope Marshal Kesselring's order was responsible. However, the Pope has always been impartial. He has called to the attention of the Allies the miseries of southern Italy and the bad behavior of the colored troops.

QUOTIDIANO

1. Again...An open letter addressed to La Voce Operaria (Catholic Communists) calling their attention to two recent appeals of the Pope that they be not misled by ideologies not in accord with dogma. What is good in socialism can be sought and fostered in Christian faith and charity.

RISORGIMENTO LIBERALE

1. No fusion probable between Labor Democrats and Christian Democrats. Cevelotto, speaking on subject indicated referred to Bonomi as Labor Democrat. But in private Bonomi has denied representing this party. If he does not belong perhaps the composition of the cabinet should be reexamined, if not, a public denial would be opportune.

VOCE REPUBBLICANA (Repubblican)

1. Future of Christian Democratic Party. Urges the Christian Democrats to take a stand on monarchy.

All papers report Bonomi's speech, most without comment. Risorgimento applauds it. Many papers refer to the market disturbances.

UNITA

1. On saying our human patrimony. Strong argument for higher wages and pay. Otherwise the workers condition will be one of misery in view of increase in cost of living. On measures which are pending it would be well to conduct workers' syndicate.

2. Unemployed. At a press meeting in an Allied office d'Italia, Messaggero Tribuna, popolo d'Italia. These Fasolist regret was expressed for the plight of the staffs of Giornale d'Italia, Messaggero Tribuna, popolo d'Italia. These Fasolist should be last of 150,000 unemployed to arouse sympathy.

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

PRB/R8

26 July 1944

-Daily Digest of Rome Press-

Avanti (Socialist)

1. Reply to de Gasperi. Vigorous answer, written by Nenni, criticising De Gasperi on his non-committal attitude toward the monarchy, his willingness to accept a referendum and his fear of the "consigli".

2. Primum vivere. Article by Mancini, Minister of Public Works, reporting destruction he has seen South of Rome and stressing necessity for much work in reconstruction.

3. Paragraph against General Gazzera, High Commissioner for Prisoners of War. Among other things he was once Mussolini's war Minister.

4. Electricity situation. Article suggests gas, fuel to be supplied by allies, also the hours of electricity could be improved; if not more at least re-scheduled to be of more practical value. For example current could go on at 10 instead of 2, thus permitting cooking of noon meal.

L'Italia Libera (action)

1. Conservatism and reaction. Measured article on De Gasperi's speech. Classifies his party as Catholic moderates. Such a party may be very useful but should not be allowed to become reactionary. Finds some of De Gasperi's ideas "orthodox" and criticises stand - or lack of it on monarchy. But thinks opposition to the "consigli" is sound.

2. The Allies in Italy. Alberto Teardo discusses the military occupation from the point of view of Italo-allied relations. No military government is pleasant and we may as well face the fact that we

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Italia Libera (action)

1. Conservatism and reaction. Measured article on De Gasperi's speech. Classifies his party as Catholic moderate. Such a party may be very useful but should not be allowed to become reactionary. Finds some of De Gasperi's ideas "orthodox" and criticises stand - or lack of it on monarchy. But thinks opposition to the "consigli" is sound.
2. The Allies in Italy. Alberto Teardo discusses the military occupation from the point of view of Italo-allied relations. No military government is pleasant and we may as well face the fact that we made war on the Allied Nations and lost. One hears many criticism of their behaviour; slowness in military operations and too much distraction, bureaucracy

2.

arrogant and factious ignorance behind the lines, administrative confusion, preference of impallibility, pleasure hunting and too much drinking, too free spending etc. But there is another side. Not only we must remember we have our own defects, among which a difficult mixture of servilism and punctilio, but when all is said and done the Allies have distinguished between us and their other allies and have treated us as friends, they have cooperated as much as they could to our feeding and care, they have helped in every way in reconstruction. Lastly let us never forget they are fighting a war and a war in which their victory will also be ours.

3. Brief article offered for street cleaning.

4. The Senate again. Episode recounted by Barocra Alleson of behaviour of the Senate on occasion of Croce's speech against Concordat. Impossible to respect such an institution.

L'Italia Nuova

1. Objectivity. Comments on De Gasperi's speech and contrasts it to Tollantti's. Objects to -e with long elaboration of the point that even if one king is not good the institution may be sound. And indeed is; witness England. (Enzo Salvinghi).
2. Two laws, no law. The government and the Allies both have antifascist laws. But they are not the same. Either you have one law or you have no law.

3. School problems. Article stresses the point that in reorganizing the school the important thing is that schoolmen should do it. Technicians more important than administrators. The Fascists used to put administrators in at the top who didn't know the technique of the job. This must stop.

4. Crude truth on the Roman situation. Article states that food, unemployment and lodging are pressing

5. 75

other enemies and have treated us as friends, they have cooperated as much as they could to our feeding and care, they have helped in every way in reconstruction. Lastly let us never forget they are fighting a war and a war in which their victory will also be ours.

3. Brief article offered for street cleaning.

4. The Senate again. Episoge recounted by Borodat Allison of behaviour of the Senate on occasion of Croce's speech against Concordat. Impossible to respect such an institution.

L'Utile Nuovo

1. Objectivity. Comments on De Gasperi's speech and contrasts it to Toletti's. Objects to De Gasperi blaming 1922 on the King and ends with long elaboration of, the point that even if one King is not good the Institution may be sound. And indeed is; witness England. (Enzo Salvaggi).
2. Two laws, no law. The government and the Allies both have antifascist laws. But they are not the same. Either you have one law or you have no law.

3. School problems. Article stresses the point that in reorganizing the school the important thing is that schoolmen should do it. Technicians more important than administrators. The Fascists used to put administrators in at the top who didn't know the technique of the job. This must stop.

4. Crude truth on the Roman situation. Article states that food, unemployment and lodging are pressing problems. Appeal to the Allies especially for transport.

5. 35,000 state employees unemployed. Collapse of various Fascist enti have meant great unemployment in this class. Many of them resisted the Fascist Republic. They are all de serving and capable. Gov't should consider them.

6. Yes, there are potatoes but... Article says potatoes abound but apparently it doesn't pay people to bring them into Rome. Suggests action, if necessary, to raise the price.

through a totalitarian political action which destroys all individual liberty. How does the Anglo-Saxon world, so-called "capitalistic democracy" solve it? Or better, how will it solve it? The Atlantic Charter promises to all a basic minimum of life in common security and without coercion. Three elements are intrusted with the future of labor legislation, Labor itself, employer and the state. This is the last word in common sense; it comes to us however from a world which after the last war, while admitting the principle of social justice, closed its frontiers to our labor because it was poor and hence dangerous to the "American Standard of Living". Today we are poorer than ever and perhaps little "social security", "better working conditions", "freedom from fear and want" are serious pledges finalized concrete action. The enormous difference between the guidance which we are with our own eyes and our poverty - can it really be overcome? Or will we have the usual sentimental good intentions of the rich and the healthy towards the poor and the sick? We are the textile nation (L. Tonkin).

RISORGIMENTO LIBERALE (Liberal)

1. Article in column "From Day to Day" accuses women of Rome of loose behavior. The women and girls are guilty but reasonably the men are indifferent if not complacent. This is a shameful thing. The Allied soldiers will carry away the memory of Rome as a sort of merry Montheneuve and not as the honorable mothers of nations.

RISORGIMENTO LIBERALE (Liberal)

1. Just war and just peace. This is a just war not because it is a war off fascism's allies barabians, but because it is account the differences between Germany, never a really Christianized nation, and Italy where fascism was a peasant phenomenon. A peace with Italy should mean a peace without victor or vanquished. Germany is different.

2. Will the aristocracy be mobilized? Apparently the elites first intended to publish the term when they ended for the consent of the government, which was forthcoming. Now they seem to have changed their minds. We must remember that the Allies are waging a world wide war and Italian battles are not of first importance to them. They may well postpone or even change their opinion on such things. We must wait in patience,

like "social security", "better working conditions", "freedom from fear and want" etc. In the beginning which we see with our own eyes and our poverty - can it really be overcome? Or will we have the same sentiments of the poor and the sick? We are the testing ground of the men who are not fit for work and the women who are not fit for work.

RICOSRU-LIONE (Labor Democrat)

1. At least in column "From day to day" because women do more of housekeeping. The women and children are surely better reasonably fit for work than the men and the women of the rich and the nations.

RISORCIMENTO LIBERALE (Liberal)

1. Just war and just peace. This is a just war not because it is fought to save England or France or Russia but because it is a war of idealism and humanism. A just peace will take into account the differences between Germany, and Italy where fascism was a passing phenomenon. A peace with Italy should mean a peace without violence or unjustice. Germany is different.

2. Will the aristocracy be abolished? Apparently the allies

will abolish the aristocracy before the prince is the head of the state. They may well postpone or even postpone the revolution to their own convenience. They must remember that the allies are members of a world wide war and Italy and France are not of the allies. Now they consent to some changes in their minds. They must remember that the allies' importance to them. They may well postpone or even postpone the revolution to their own convenience. They must remember that the allies' importance to them. They may well postpone or even postpone the revolution to their own convenience.

3. Distortions. Brief article relating to certain section of the press, for its attitude toward the prince, is an effort to be distortion. And the prince is the head of the state and to be distortion a private affair of the parties involved to the to make broad claims.

4. Syndical abuses; protests against associations of org. It means a private affair of the parties involved to the to make broad claims.

1. Divina la Polonia. Large work of Polish committee. Shows how extraneously connected one battle against Nazis and the time

WITTA, (Communist)

democratic rebuilding. Poland has done more in a ~~few~~ year than Italy in a year.

2. Rights of the partisans. The partisans have no uniforms, no barracks, no mess, not even a cigarette or a solder in their pocket. Lodest patriots that they are they make no claims. But they have rights, the right to go back to the battle, to be taken care of, helped, re-outfitted. Is it is they have nothing, not even the arms they took from the Germans.
3. In article on Council business approves selection of prisoners who are not yet shot or at least in prison.
4. Short article on merits of Bentivegna.

VOCI PUBBLICHE (Republican)

1. The Regions and the State. In view is favorable to decentralization and more regional autonomy. There should even be a field in economic legislation coming under direction of the Region rather than the Nation. Each Region should have an elected Assembly which would choose a Regional Governor. The six parties should start now studying the Regions and their special problems. Such a study would be valuable to the Constituent assembly in guiding them in integrating Regional autonomy into the National life.
2. Injunction: Letter and spirit. Asks that people responsible for compilation of lists to be purged be chosen with care. Points out there are many false anti-fascists, even in the ranks of journalists. Many around the 8th of September changed their opinions when they sensed the end of the regime.
3. For the decorum of the universities. The assembly of University professors has protested against the nomination without competition and the transfer of professors in Southern Italian Universities. The allied authorities are urged to revoke these actions or at least make them valid for only 1943-44.
4. Food problem in Rome. Col. Polletti must realize that every one in Rome has either been hungry for months or has patronized the black market. The distributing agencies are inefficient or corrupt. Concrete suggestions 1. Food must be brought in greater quantities. 2. Distribution must be so set up that everyone gets his share and eventually such devices as soup kitchens should become unnecessary. One and a half million Romans ask these things; the other half million deals with the black market.

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4. Short article on merits of Dantivega.

VOCI REPUBLICA (Republica)

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2. Education: Letter and spirit. asks that people responsible for compilation of lists to be purged be chosen with care. Points out there are many false anti-fascists, even in the ranks of Journals. May around the 8th of September changed their opinions when they sensed the end of the regime.
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PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ARMED CONTROL COMMISSION

Daily Digest of Rome Press

PRB/RS

ITALIA (Socialist)

1. Nationalism, the enemy. Historical essay by Nenni on text indicated in title.
2. For the dignity of higher education. Agrees with Assembly of professors in protesting action in appointing professors in Southern Universities.

3. Also article asking classification of "laical" teachers, i.e. those who have won competitions but have not been placed.

ITALIA LIBERA (Action)

1. Food supplies. Concedes the situation much improved but asks for even more improvement. Also for more freedom of trafficking in black type on gotta distribution in Zone IV which is unsatisfactory.

2. Article published from the "agents of caution" for opening of the Borsa.

ITALIA NUOVA (Democratic)

1. The middle class. Article pointing out plight of middle class where incidence of unemployment will be heavy. Virtuous in the class where democracy must work if it is to have any meaning. Most members of this class are sons of the working class and cannot go back. If they are not able to go forward or at least compromised. (Enzo Selvaggi)
2. Real story or not? On Bentivegna, unscrupulously pointing out that his bomb thrown on the Nazi squad brought about the death of the 320 martyrs of the Rose Aracatina. Was it heroic to throw the bomb or would it not have been more heroic to come forward and admit his act, thus saving the innocent?

3. A probe of the Senate. Points out inconsistency; the Government appoints head of Senate and the journals of the parties making up the government insult it. Concludes with seconding Cocco's vote in favor of Mussolini even after Matteotti's murder.

4. Article complaining of inefficiency - if not worse - in organization of distribution of subsidies to small peasants.

3. Also article asking classification of "honest" teachers, i.e. those who have won convictions but have not been placed.

ITALIA LIBERA (Letton)

1. Todd supplies. Concedes the situation much improved but asks for even more improvement. Asks for more freedom of transport, more generosity in giving gasoline for trucks etc. March 18, 1950
2. Appeal published from the "agenti di cambio" for opening of the zones.

ITALIA NUOVA (Democratic)

1. The middle class. Article pointing out plight of middle class where incidence of unemployment will be heavy. Yet, since the class were democracy must work if it is to have any meaning, most members of this class are sons of the working class and cannot go back. If they are not able to go forward or at least 5373 hold their own the essential dynamic quality of democracy is compromised. (Enzo Salvaggi)

2. Rebel alloy or not? On Deltavine, unmercifully bombing out that his bomb thrown on the Nazi's was brought about the death of the 320 martyrs of the Rossa Ardeatina. Was it heroic to throw the bomb or would it not have been more heroic to come forward and admit its act, thus saving the innocent?

3. A protest of the Senate. Points out inconsistency; the government appoints head of Senate and the jorneys of the parties making up the government insult it. Concludes with recording Croce's vote in favor of Mussolini even after Matteotti murder.
4. Article complaining of inconsistency - if not worse - in organization of distribution of supplementary rations to the poor.

1. Notes. a) Not a word of explanation of apology from the allied authorities on the Moroccan massacre. There are times when words are golden and silence is lead. The offended people of Italy would welcome some statement. b) The press announced that that dagger has passed. This seems inconsistent with Sir-Raid Directrice e few nights ago. c) Stars and Stripes affirms the Serbians are using this as an OP on the old Casino. Actively

Ceszyno Monastery was never used as an CP or CPB military purpose and there is absolutely no evidence to show that it was.

2. Current Polish-Russian situation, none that noble principles expressed by visitors will not be debated in diplomatic deals or at the peace conference.

III POPOLO (Christian Democratic)

1. Primo message from Tom Stoppo in America.
2. Reconstruction of the Schools. Long article analyzing function of the single school. Second and favorabile to his idea. Points out that educational reform really implies complete social change. Stressess absolute necessity in truly to day of outgoing from conduct in classical schools, village to center of unemployed intellectual class. (Giulietto Rose).
3. Aesthetics. Long article on breed. Suggests studies that some writers have produced honest work, which indicates that all could. Hence the message.

QUOTIDIEN (Catholic Independent)

1. Society and we. Declares that Christianity can never be indifferent to politics; the State is not a purely technical machine but is based on men. It must be Christian or un-Christian. Catholic policy is of course "interventionist" in these matters. The statement that says Christianity is indifferent to types of social regime is an anti-Christian statement.
2. Bread-baking. Suggests bread should be of 80 raised flour, loaf of 200 grams and yield (i.e. percentage of bread over flour) 20%. Let the authorities make this possible and the bakers will assume all responsibility.

PROOSTROWIE (Labor Democrat)

1. Reconstituted Poland. Suggests the importance of fair decision on Polish boundaries; the peace of the future depends on good deal on this.
2. RISONTINO LIBERALE (Liberal)

1. "above parties". Long article by Croce, stating that in such times as these no man should consider himself above politics and toward it is a duty to enroll in a party.
2. Article on who will be too organize in one goal. Not sure that they will make any difference. Shortage still acute.

NETTO (Independent)

European socialist organizations, stresses absolute necessity in Italy
dates of employing own teachers in classical schools, allows no
3. Attention, however, article in broad, concludes sentence that
some teachers have proposed good honest books, which indicates
that all could, hence the warning.

QUOTIDIANO (Catholic Independent)

1. Society and we, declared that Christianity can never be
indifferent to politics; the State is not a purely technical
Christian policy is, of course, "intervention" in these matters.
The statement that says Christianity is indifferent to types of
social regime is an anti-Christian statement.
2. Bread-baking. Suggests bread should be of 30% mixed flour,
20% Let the authorities make this possible and the bakers will
assume all responsibility.

RICOSTRUZIONE (Labor Democrat)

1. Reconstituted Poland. Stresses the importance of full decision
on Polish boundaries; the peace of the future depends a good
deal on this.

RISORGIMENTO LIBERALE (Liberal)

1. Above parties. Long article by Groce, stating that in
such times as these no man should consider himself above politics
and indeed it is a duty to enroll in a party.
2. Article on new rules for bringing in alcohol. Not sure
that they will make any difference. Showed still source.

UNITA' (Independent)

1. Article pointing out need of immediate convocation of
Consultative assembly.

UNITA' (Communist)

1. Away with the peacetime clauses. Article says there are
still too many officials in Sicily at the head of provincial
and communal administrations who ought to be in jail or
concentration camps. There are many prefects, sindaci and
public service officials who are fascists of yesterday - or of
tomorrow. And that is why the Grand popolo campaign is not

Soldi well; there is a solid representant of Fascist bourgeoisie in metropolis and, on the part of some, deliberate efforts to subdue directives of the government.

2. On the parusian movement. Militant arrives in Paris
of the partisans and complains that shouting of the Govt.
for them have not been implemented. There is a
large proportion of communists among them and there is still a
lot of fascism in the air and, what is worse, a lot of stupid
. anti-communism. It would be a tragedy if this ridiculous fear
. intertwined with a patriotic work, the party intends to go on
doing all it can for the partisans and looks to the government
for support.

3. Interview with Gallio. Back from Sicily the minister of
agriculture admits that the fascist campaign is not going as well
as it should. There are too many old men at the head of things
and education has never been thoroughly carried out. There is
fascism and collaboration. There are eight signs in the work of
many of the countries. It is continuing on the battle and will
return to Sicily in a few days. This had encouraged and talk with
CC, of whom he passed the unitary of 100 organization for
Sicily. Separation, he said, was a disease; there were even
officials of separate just views.

4. Article announcing a petition in circulation for liberation
of Sicily.

5. Article stressing strategy of organizing food transport,
VOCU REPUBLICANA (Republican)

1. A dictatorship indeed. agrees with Diaz and Libero Le.
The "inaction of the monarchy is "with Justice" and the parties
who have subscribed to the new have no right to back-state
criticism of the Lt General who is, unfortunately, still the head
of the state.

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GIORNALI :

- RISORGIMENTO LIBERALE - organo del Partito Liberale-
Capo: Benedetto CROCE -
Esponente in Roma : CARANDINI

- UNITA' - organo del Partito Comunista -

- AVANTI - organo del Partito Socialista -

- RICOSTRUZIONE - organo della democrazia del
lavoro ed anche della massoneria.
Esponente: I BONOMI -

- POPOLARE DEL POPOLO - organo della democrazia cristiana
Esponente: On. DE GASPERIS

- ITALIA LIBERA - organo del Partito d'Azione -
Giovane partito antifascista
con tendenze e finalita' non
chiare - Esponente : Avvocato
LA MALFA, già della Banca
Commerciale - Sostenuto e
quasi certamente sovvenzionato
dal Sig. G. MATTIOLI della
Direzione generale della Banca
Commerciale -

- LA VOCE REPUBBLICANA - organo del Partito Repubblicano
Nessuna sicura preminente -

- IL QUOTIDIANO - dei cattolici comunisti e dissiden-
tisti - Come sopra -

- IL TEMPO - Direttori ANGIOLELLI e REPACI -
Sorto ora - A disposizione di chi
vorra' valersene -

Punti comuni a tutti i quotidiani : riformare subito l'esercito per combattere a fianco degli Alleati - Espansioni - Polemiche circa la direzione della Confederazione Generale del Lavoro; organizzazione precedente il fascismo, da questi soppressa e risorta la prima volta con l'avvento di Badoglio e con la Direzione dell'On. Buozzi (morto) - Attualmente se ne sono assunto il comando tre partiti : Il comunista (Unita') il Socialista (Avanti) e la Democrazia Cristiana (La voce del Popolo, in attesa che i lavoratori nominino i loro rappresentanti; a questa presa di possesso si sono opposti o per lo meno vogliono parteciparvi i seguenti partiti : Liberale (Risorgimento Liberale), Partito di Azione (Italia Libera), democrazia del lavoro (Ricostruzione) e il partito Repubblicano (La voce Repubblicana). -

NOTE sui-giornali apparsi Domenica 18 Giugno 1944

IL TEMPO

- articolo di fondo: Frutta Acerba - Prevede una crisi nell'attuale governo e pur essendo anti monarchico e anti-Badogliano dice che gli Alleati vogliono trattare solo con Badoglio - Solita richiesta di combattere al più presto ai fianco degli Alleati -

RISORGIMENTO LIBERALE -

articolo Tradizione e Rinnovamento dei Sindacati - Attacca i tre partiti che si sono autoincaricati della Confederazione Generale del Lavoro e unisce le sue proteste di "Ricostruzione" e dell'"Italia Libera" articolo Sofferenze Segrete - Protesta contro l'Organo Alleato (Corriere di Roma) che minimizza le sofferenze sopportate dalla città di Roma e che invita questa città a non lamentarsi per le attuali e future privazioni - articolo Garanzia di Giustizia autore Manlio Lupinacci sia' del "Giornale d'Italia" prima (?) e durante il periodo Badogliano - A proposito di esumazione vuole un governo legale, con provvedimenti legali e non una specie di comitato di salute pubblica -

LA VOCE REPUBBLICANA

- articolo Contro tutti i Mongoli - Protesta per la Confederazione Generale dei Lavoro -
 - articolo Esame di coscienza Amarezza per il comportamento di tutti i partiti e per la loro solita caccia al potere - Solita richiesta di combattere con gli Alleati -
 - articolo La sorte della Voce Circa la sua soppressione accusa l'entourage del Comando Alleato di averla diminuita e discreditata -
- ***

AVANTI

- articolo gli Illeciti arricchimenti Il problema fu posto dal Governo Badoglio ed accettato anche dal quello fascista, ma attende ancora la sua soluzione -
 - articolo Inesorabili ma giusti Epurazione radicale ma non vendette personali; vegliare ogni caso e saper comprendere e punire -
 - articolo Stato Maggiore Generale Sua soppressione perche' composto da nullita' e ricostituirlo con uomini valenti amici dell'azione e del rischio -
 - articolo Che cosa_e' e che cosa_vuole il P.S. Dicendo che il P.S. ha avuto in questi giorni 8,000 domande di adesione fa la storia del partito e dichiara che nel partito vi si entra per fede non per incarichi o posti; per quali inoltre, ora, non occorre alcuna tessera -
- ***

L'UNITA'

- articolo Una brutta strada Polemizza con Paresce di "Ricostruzione" per la confederazione Generale dei Lavoro -
 - articolo Aquila e Teramo Insiste sulla necessaria attuale unione di tutti gli Italiani per poter avere un posto nei futuri combattimenti ed esulta le gesta dei partigiani che hanno occupato Teramo ed Aquila -
 - articolo 87_m^e non basta Il Corriere di Roma ha scritto che 87 impiegati del Comune di Roma sono stati eputati, l'articolista dice che sono ben pochi e che l'ex Governatore di Roma e' pieno ancora di fascisti e della prima ora.
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