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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

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HQ-AC-RRB

File No. 4412

XIII CORPS VENEZIA GIULIA
June - July 1945

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH

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JPL/hm

Ref. 44K/PRB

29 July 1945

TO : Captain E. Ellison,
PRO,
Venezia Giulia AMG.

Dear Captain Ellison:

How's tricks and is it as hot as Brigadier Lush says it is in Trieste? Down here we have been suffocating from the sweltering heat.

Your three telegraphed pieces from PWB on the separation appointment, wage increases and the interview with Col. Bowman have all been serviced to the Italian news agencies. The wire notifying us of their imminent arrival came at 2 a.m., July 28. The first two pieces of copy came in at 4:30 p.m. July 28. The Bowman interview arrived this morning, Sunday, and was immediately processed.

Your wording of the telegram was somewhat misleading; I did not get what you meant by "world news." I suggest you state so clearly when you would like to have the NRU material relayed to the Italian news agencies. If the news is also good enough, we will also make a translation and give it to the Allied Correspondents.

Before I forget, will you please say hello to Col. Bowman for me and congratulate him on my behalf for his OEE? Also, you might ask him if he received a copy of his hometown news release. Tell him we sent it to all three Los Angeles newspapers, with his picture. I had been holding it for a better news lead, which I got when he was given the Trieste job.

I now come to the painful though in matter of fact, some what amusing (to me) part of this correspondence. I call it rather a painful duty that I should have to defend myself from such an oblique attack and also feel a little aggrieved at what I may term your lack of sympathetic understanding.

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- 2 -

I refer naturally to your petulant letter to our dear Col. Bullock, (may his pepper never get stale').

As you know, I, Jack the Hack, for better or worse and for lack of someone better, have been doing all the Weekly Bulleting of this Branch for the last year, with exception of Political. I have been doing it every week and the contribution to it have been the exception rather than the rule, a fact which is not a welcome one to me. Anyhow someone had to do the chore. Major Bergin has been in the North the last two weeks and will be for the next and I have now been doing the Political, too.

I think we could have straightened out any misunderstanding on your complaint had we been able to talk in person. I heard afterwards you had been in Rome recently but saw no sign of you nor even a note of hello. Be that as it may.

Now for the record. About a month or six weeks ago, Mr. Brown, realizing the difficulties of steady production of news in the Bulletin, telegraphed our three field officers - yourself, Col. Bullock and Lieut. Robbins, to send in material for the Bulletin regularly by every Wednesday.

At just about the same date he sent the wire, your story about Trieste came in - whether coincidentally or a result of the wire, I don't know. We never got anything from Lieut. Robbins, who has left for the Pacific. Col. Bullock sent a piece about Emilia which went into the issue of July 14. Of course, he has been busy getting re-settled.

At this point, let me disgress a moment. Communications with Trieste have been notoriously slow. For example, your wire notifying us about the Bowman press conference concerning the AMG arrests arrived just about at the hour the conference was to take place. I sent a reply, asking for particulars of the conference and also requested some material on the schools. You sent both. The datemark on your two wires was July 21. The press conference has already been fully covered in all papers. The school stuff arrived too late for the Bulletin, which we get printed on Saturday, but which has to be all written and passed off by Brigadier Lush by Friday noon at the very latest to keep to the printer's deadlines.

- 3 -

The school stuff is interesting and I shall use it this next week in its entirety, with a little copyreading, which is my editorial privilege, and with the addition of a paragraph or two of technical stuff from Col. Washburne, Director of the Education Sub-Commission. Your school story, in fact, is quite good and has the graceful style for which you always have deserved high marks. The reason it has not been used this week is that Brigadier Lush has just returned from Trieste and he indicated a desire to turn out something for the Bulletin, a desire which Mr. Brown asked that I follow up. The article appears in this issue of July 28. Yours will appear without fail next week.

Now as to your complaint via Col. Bullock. In the first place, I disagree with you on almost every point and do not even dwell on the fact that you lost sight of the problem we have here in Rome in coordinating information. The wire you sent, dated June 25, was the result of a trip you took and it may be fairly said that you were in the position of a visitor, and that your reports at that time had as a matter of course, to be compared with those of other visitors, just as qualified in their specialities, such as Brigadier Lush and Brigadier Upjohn, as well as with those of special representatives of sub-commissions who were consulted about technical details of the Morgan agreement, consequences of which were being worked out at that time. Your position there now is entirely different, since you are continually on the spot and have all the background and policy information at your fingertips.

In any event, your complaint apparently refers to the June 30 issue, where, as you correctly state, I took only a few facts from your telegram for use in the Bulletin article. In the first place, your words to Bullock seem to imply that you thought your article was to be a press release. It was not so intended (at least by me) for such use. As a press release, most of what you said had already been written by every correspondent and further, we do not countenance such editorial use of language in official press releases. Again, we, just as much as you, want to get out accurate information about Trieste to correct misconceptions, so you do not have a monopoly on that aspiration, especially since Mr. Brown's letter requesting for more objective information of achievement to be issued.

As to the use of that wire for the Bulletin, I take complete responsibility. It was my job to give all the current information available about Trieste in the space available. I gave it. Brigadier Lush and Mr. Brown thought it adequate from the point of view of what could be officially said. Everything was objectively stated and the sense of your lead as to the situation being quiet but tense was also used, being an obvious observation to make. There was no need to go onto the history. 7335

- 4 -

of the general historical claims to Trieste, with which we have to presume that most officers reading the Bulletin are familiar. In brief, it was not quite adequate in the light of the total information available and thus it was not used.

I have already explained why it could not be used as a press release, retarded communications and copy already filed by correspondents having made the wire as a press release out of date, except for the few concrete facts I extracted. I can in no way see how the facts I did pick out altered any context of your intention or how the story gave a bad impression you wished to avoid.

In conclusion I might add that it is not what any one person wishes our people to read but an accurate and balanced description of the facts, promptly and objectively rendered, that we are interested in. Any color you can throw in, plus your smooth style, is that much velvet, and appreciated. I can assure you that you are not duplicating information if you follow the above requirements, since the routine sitreps are rare, meager and always very late.

I think this clears up the matter as far as I am concerned. I hope I have not offended you and if I have, please permit to apologize. Just give us facts, not opinions, as quickly as possible, and we will all be deeply grateful. If you have any press releases you want to relay, be assured they will get immediate service on arrival.

Take it easy. With best regards, I am,

JOHN P. LACACOS,
Major, AUS,
Chief,
News Production Section
Public Relations Branch.

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ALLIED COMMISSION
PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
HOTEL PLAZA MILAN

PRB/R63/3

June 30
25 - 2 P.M.
16 -
26 July 1945

SUBJECT : Bulletin Material from Ellison

TO : Major John P. Leacocos
Public Relations Branch
HQ, AC, Rome.

1. A letter from Ellison dated 5 July has just reached me.

2. I quote a paragraph for your information:

I went to Trieste last week and cabled a story to Rome. I am sorry to say that I am rather annoyed about their treatment of the cable. I attempted to give an objective description of the situation and in some way counteract the very biased and inaccurate reports which have been coming out of the city. All that happened was that they took a few details from my story, details which when snatched from their context gave a inaccurate a description of conditions as anything that has yet been written. Their treatment of the story did, in fact transform the whole conception and it is in no way even remotely related to what I wrote or to what I wished people to read. It is not very encouraging to know that when they send signals asking "For more regular material for the bulletin" that one might as well not write anything at all. It is apparent that they have made up their minds about what they will publish and since they have twenty four hour reports of AIC routine work there is no reason why I should waste time duplicating information which they already possess. If you like you can pass this, or these sentiments, on to Leacocos; in fact, I would like you to do so.

Short bulletins
T.L. BULLETT
Lt. Col., Cdn. Army
Deputy Director (Field)
Public Relations Branch
AC/AIC

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

CIRCUIT NR.

-145-
 -WAS PRESENT AND HAD DINNER WITH FRIENDS BEFORE PAGED IN 174-Y RD HOME
 -BLOMQUIST POLITICAL SELLER WHICH OWNED HIGH STREET BEING A BLDG.
 -TRAILER PARKED ON THE SIDE OF THE HIGH STREET PLAZA
 -ARMED GUARDS AND GUARD FACED GUARD ST. BLDGS SUPPLY C.A. C.I.D.
 -IN C.A. REFUGEE C.A. POLITICAL ETC SUPPORT STRESS LAID ON POLITICAL DIPLOM
 -AND CHINESE COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP CHINA'S POLITICAL DIFFICULT
 -ASSUME PROBLEMS ARE THESE BASIC POINTS BE VISIBLE PART REGARDING PAN-CHINE POLICY
 -ON C.S.D. POLITICAL SECTION OF TREATY SAY TREATY IS ENOUGH
 -IN CHINEAN TERRITORY LAST MAR. LOC. SIX HUNDRED SEVEN MILES CITY
 -ONE DAY 2000 HABITANTS OF AUT. CHINE PEOPLES SAY TREATY IS ENOUGH
 -WAS A.M. 1400 ESTUARIES OF LIAONING MAY 15, LOSING MAN 27 MILLS PT. TREATY
 -PO. THEY TREATMENT 2000 HABITANTS OF CHINESE PEOPLE, L.N. ETAY TREATY
 -IN CHINEAN TERRITORY 4000 PEOPLE KILLED OR LOST
 -SAY TREATY SHOULD BE IN THE *MUTUAL PROTECTION* DEPENDS THEY SAY
 -IN CHINEAN TERRITORY 17000 ANESTHETIC OF POISON POWDER LAST YEAR 2000 PROPERTY
 -DEAD ~~THE~~ SEVERAL YRS TREATY HAS BEEN SAY TREATY CHINE
 -SAY CHINE NOT CHINE ONLY SHOT IT IS ANY CHINE BE SATISFACT
 -PO. PAPER. THESE TREATIES ESTABLISH CHINE PASSIVELY COMPROMISES AND POSS
 -THIS CHINE AND CHINESE TERRITORY ALL BUT PROPOSED PO. JUNG CHI TAKES HAVE
 -LAW LIBERTY 20 PLANTS 300 CONTRACTOR PO. JUNG CHI TAKES ESSENTIALLY LAW
 -SHOULD BE CHINE TERRITORY REQUIRE AGREEMENT AND CHINE TAKES IT TAKES
 -CHINE TERRITORY CHINE TERRITORY, BUT CHINE NOT CHINEES
 -TAKES CHINE AT TERRITORY CHINE AND WHEN CHINE TAKES CHINE TAKES
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 -DELIVERED. TO ROOM
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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

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DAILY NUMBER PAGE T.O CIRCUIT NO. P.C.

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THE AMERICAN JOURNAL OF THEOLOGY

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

THESE ARE THE STORIES OF THE
LITTLE PEOPLE WHO LIVED IN
THE FOREST AND ON THE HILLS.
THEY WERE NOT BIG, BUT THEY
WERE BIG IN HEART AND BRAIN.
THEY WERE BRAVE AND BRAVE,
AND THEY WERE BRAVE AND BRAVE.

GRI: 00000000000000000000000000000000

P02: ■ ■ ■ ■ ■

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

DATA NUMBER
CIRCUIT NUMBER
PAGE
INCOMING MESSAGE ---
P2

THE STATIONERY TRADE IN THE
UNITED KINGDOM

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בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶת־בְּנֵי־עֲמָקָם
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DELIVERED TO ROOM #100
SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Latest items as we go to press: *Lavoro* is much concerned over the replacing of Italian workmen by German prisoners-of-war, specifically in Florence and Livorno. This action by the Allied Armies, *Lavoro* fears, will increase unemployment and add to Italy's labor troubles. *L'Avanguardia* and *L'Espresso* report that Garibaldi is back — possibly with the draft of a treaty of peace between England and Italy in his pocket. Garibaldi is indeed back in Italy; for the rest we cannot say.

TRIESTE

Venezia-Giulia, the latest surreps indicate, is quiet but tense underneath, since basically the area must await the decision of the peace conference. AMG has its work cut out in making speedy decisions on immediate problems and the unprecedented task confronting the Allied civil affairs officers are calling forth the highest diplomatic skills. Col. Nelson Monfort (A), SCAO, XIII Corps, will shortly go home and be relieved by Col. Alfred C. Bowman (A), RC of Emilia Region, who in turn will be succeeded by Col. Floyd E. Thomas. Col. Monfort allowed the news to break through PWB that the Yugoslavs had taken 160 million lire from the Trieste branch of the Bank of Italy. Sufficient funds are now on hand or on the way to remedy the currency deficiency. AMG further announced that arrests were also being made of Fascists who had escaped to Yugoslavia surveillance. Supplies amounting to 1,850 tons already have been delivered to the Trieste-Gorizia-Pola area, including flour, milk, sugar, salt, lard and meat. More than 9,000 tons of grain and 750 of flour are also expected, thus guaranteeing the 200-gram bread ration for several months. There are 6,000 displaced persons in the district. Other non-Triestini are being evacuated but 4,000 remain in the city. Property control reports 337 Allied properties in the region. Six tons of medical supplies have been received, although there is still a shortage of insulin and sulphur drugs. All medical supplies are being distributed free.

An AMG proclamation throughout the corps area has announced the disbandment of all police organizations, including the *Difesa Popolare*, and disarmament parades were held 24 June, passing off with good results. In Trieste, for example, there had been an estimated 2,500 *Difesa Popolare* police before AMG took over. On parade were 7,190. Of those 7,066 volunteered for the AMG

remain in a circumscribed area, are now moving to their concentration point, CC. RR. are being moved into Gorizia. The PWB *Corriere Alatto* — 3,000 copies daily — is being flown to Pola.

On 26 June a one-day strike took place at Trieste and Monfalcone, where the dock workers, shipbuilding, chemical and team employees (but not electrical or waterworks employees) were involved. Mr. William H. Braine, director of the Labor Sub-Commission, had just left the spot a day or two before. There were no incidents. The cause was bruited to be a sort of protest against the disbandment of the police. The shipbuilding yards at Monfalcone, incidentally, before the war employed 14,000 persons. Now 3,200 are on the payroll but there is actual work for about 3,200, which leaves plenty of time for chitter amongst the others.

GATHERING OF THE CLANS

*Alors le grand débrouille commence,
F squillante le trouble a partance,*

CARLUCCI

The first Regional Commissioners' Conference of the Allied Commission since the liberation of all Italy was held this week (Wednesday and Thursday, June 27 and 28) in Rome. The conference was held this time in the comparatively small room which used to house the Central Reference Library. At least everybody could hear for a change — and there was plenty to listen to, the two-day meeting being packed with meat. The first day was devoted to general policy matters, with the Chief Commissioner — cool, imposing and decorative in one of those Navy uniforms — opening the session. The second day was marked by the attendance for the first time of Italian officials who were called in as needed to participate in discussions of particular problems. Following the pattern set by the Stevens meetings instituted by the Executive Commissioner, RC's brought up points aplenty and one would never accuse the R's of not being frank in any event. Col. Charles Poletti (A), Lombardy RC, held up the opening of the first day's session for nearly half-an-hour and on eventual arrival announced that the Roman heat had just made him oversleep. The colonel made up for lost time by having something to say about practically everything and since Milan is the weather of the North, 98 per cent. of it was quite apposite, not to say strictly Poletti.

In his opening remarks, Admiral Stone touched

and add to Italy's labor troubles. *La Capitale* and *L'Epoca* report that Garandini is back - possibly with the draft of a treaty of peace between England and Italy in his pocket. Garandini is indeed back in Italy; for the rest we cannot say.

TRIESTE

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Trieste and Monfalcone, where the dock workers, shipbuilding, chemical and train employees (but not electrical or waterfront employees) were involved. Mr. William H. Braine, director of the Labor Sub-Commission, had just left the spot a day or two before. There were no incidents. The cause was bruited to be a sort of protest against the disbandment of the police. The shipbuilding yards at Monfalcone, incidentally, before the war employed 14,000 persons. Now 5,200 are on the payroll but there is actual work for about 3,200, which leaves plenty of time for charter amongst the others.

GATHERING OF THE CLANS

*Moriranno i comuni Gheorghe
E signano la trama di parlamento.*

CAPDODC

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In his opening remarks, Admiral Stone touched on the possible future status of Italy and advocated full aid. He stressed intensification of cultural relations, especially explanation of the

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CENSORED BY JAMES 211650FMN JUL 1949 PRO AMG THIRTEEN CORPS TO PUBLIC RELAT
 NZ BRANCH ALLIED COMMISSION ATTENTION NEWS DIVISION PD PAREN MORE THAN THIRTY
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 PD C PD BOMAN'S TWO AND HALF HOURS PRESS CONFERENCE ON THE FIRST SINCE HE
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 CONFERENCE CMA WHICH WAS ALSO ATTENDED BY HIGH RANKING OFFICERS THIRTEEN CORPS
 CMA WAS AMONG MONTH OF ACTIVITIES DURING ITS CONTROL OF DISPUTED ZONE PD CORR
 -ESPONDENTS SHOWED A KEEN INTEREST IN DEVELOPMENTS AND PROBLEMS FACED BY AMG
 ET AFTER INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT MADE BY COL BOMAN DURING WHICH HE ANNOUNCED
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 -ENTS WERE ON SUBJECTS OF FOOD CMA WAGES CMA FINANCE CMA ET LAST BUT BY NO ME
 -ANS LEAST CMA ON THE VERY DELICATE SUBJECT OF RECENT ARRESTS PD THESE ARRES
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 ANY PARTICULAR SECTION OF THE COMMUNITY OR TO ANY POLITICAL BODY BUT INCLUDE
 ITALIAN CMA GREEKES ET FASCIISTS PD PAREN COL BOMAN STRESSED THE NECESSITY
 FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN ALL SECTIONS OF THE COMMUNITY PD HE HAD GREAT HOPES
 THAT SOON CMA WITHIN THE PRESENT STRUCTURE CMA LOVENCES CMA ITALIANS ET
 AMG WOULD BE WORKING IN CLOSE COOPERATION AND HARMONY PD PAREN LOCAL PRESS
 TODAY FRONT PAGED REPORTS OF CONFERENCE AND REACTION WAS SATISFACTORY EVEN
 LABORATORY CMA TRIESTE INTRASIGENT COMMUNIST ET PROSLAV DAILY BULLETIN

TOOK OVER POST OF SENIOR CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER VENEZIE GIULIA PG SUBJECT OF CONFERENCE CIA WHICH WAS ALSO ATTENDED BY HIGH RANKING OFFICERS THIRTEEN CORRESPONDENTS SHONED A KEEN INTEREST IN DEVELOPMENTS AND PROBLEMS FACED BY AMG AFTER INTRODUCTORY STATEMENT MADE BY COL BOYDAN DURING WHICH HE ANNOUNCED THE IMPENDING OPENING OF PURIFICATION COURTS ET SPECIAL COURTS OF ASSIZE DASH QUOTE THE PEOPLES COURTS UNQUOTE DASH CIA THE LATTER WHICH WILL REPLACE THE DISSEVED PEOPLES TRIUNALS SET UP BY JUGOSLAVS DURING THEIR OCCUPATION CIA THE COLONEL WAS SUBMERSED IN A FLOOD OF QUESTIONS EMERATING FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC AND MOST POINTS IN EUROPE PD PAREN MAIN QUERIES BY CORRESPONDENTS WERE ON SUBJECTS OF FOOD CIA WAGES CIA FINANCE CIA ET LAST BUT BY NO MEANS -ANSLEAST CIA ON THE VERY DELICATE SUBJECT OF RECENT ARRESTS PD THESE ARRESTS WERE COA THE COLONEL STATED FIRMLY CIA CARRIED OUT FOR REASONS OF MILITARY SECURITY BUT ARRESTS CIA EXCEPT FOR THOSE WHO HAVE ALREADY BEEN RELEASED CIA WOULD BE TRIED BY AMG COURTS PD THIS CIA HE SAID CIA WOULD BE DONE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE PD ARRESTEES CIA IT WAS STRESSED CIA WERE NOT CONFINED TO ANY PARTICULAR SECTION OF THE COMMUNITY OR TO ANY POLITICAL BODY BUT INCLUDED ITALIAN CIA LOVINES ET FASCISTS PD PAREN COL BOYDAN STRESSED THE NECESSITY FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN ALL SECTIONS OF THE COMMUNITY PD HE HAD GREAT HOPES THAT SOON CIA WITHIN THE PRESENT STRUCTURE CIA LOVINES CIA ITALIAN ET AMG WOULD BE WORKING IN CLOSE COOPERATION AND HARMONY PD PAREN LOCAL PRESS TODAY FRONT PAGED REPORTS OF CONFERENCE AND REACTION WAS SATISFACTORY EVEN LA VOZ DEL TRISTES INTRASIGENT COMMUNIST ET PROCLAM DAILY BENIGNLY IF CAUTIOUSLY REFERRED IN A COLUMN LENGTH FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL TO THE HOPEFUL CONSEQUENCE TO THE COLONEL'S STATEMENT PD THE PAPER ASSOCIATED ITSELF WITH THE COLONEL'S DESIRE FOR COOPERATION AND SAID THAT THIS HAD BEEN THEIR MAIN

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JJKL JJTT

PURPOSE FROM THE BEGINNING AND SAID THAT COLLABORATION WOULD BE GIVEN TO QUOTE
ALL WHO CAN AND WANT TO GIVE THEM HONEST FEELINGS CIA A CONTRIBUTION
TO THE WELLFARE OF OUR PEOPLE UNQUOTE SWIFT AND ALLISON 507

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference:

Date / Time of Origin: JULY 28/003003

Message Centre No:

JULY 28/003003

Date Time Rec'd:

Precedence:

FROM: CAPT. T. DODD, PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER, TO - TRINIDAD
TO : PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER, MAJOR GENERAL'S MASS DIVISION

TO CLASS.

A copy has been designated by HQ to be returned to []

and would now please collect



DRAFT

/C. R.:

This message received by phone

ACTION : 282

INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
FILE (2)
PLOANT

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

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A graph showing the relationship between the number of days since January 1st (X-axis) and the number of hours of daylight (Y-axis). The X-axis ranges from 0 to 210 days, and the Y-axis ranges from 0 to 24 hours. The curve starts at (0, 0), reaches a minimum of approximately 9.5 hours around day 60, crosses the 12-hour mark at day 90, reaches a maximum of 24 hours at day 180, and returns to 0 at day 210.

DAYS SINCE JAN 1	HOURS OF DAYLIGHT
0	0
30	~9.5
60	~9.5
90	12
120	~18.5
150	~21.5
180	24
210	0

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

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JETT

JKR

RECORD BY DM 1 - 251500 FOR DODGE HORN AHD PRO HOME FROM PINE TRUST
PLEASE PASS TO WOOL PRESS STEP 2 JEWY 2025 HRS STOP BOUND GRUPAZIONE TRIESTE
LI MOCCHI DI TEL ESTE E COSTITUENTE DI UNA MIGRA ASSOCIATION DI CATEGORIA
TEL ESTE - 27(000) [DA UNA DISCUSSIONE RITTA QUEST'OGGI DA J.M.A. SI APPARECCHIA
CHE L'AVVOCATO STOCCA E STATO NOMINATO DAL GOVERNMENTO SCRAMAN OFFICIO SUPER
PER LI AFFARI CHI LI DO - J.M.A. DELLA VEDUTA CHI LIA COMUNISSIMA E STRATEGIA
DEL SINDACATO AVVOCATI E PERCANTARI DI TEL ESTE CON IL TUCCHIO DI ANTONIO
PAGLIA SUA AMATE REALE SUCCESSIONE. E' CERTAMENTE SARA EFFETTUATA L'ESPANSIONE
DEL CELLO DELL'AVVOCATI E QUINDO QUESTA DATA DELLA SISTEMA SI PROSEGUIRA
SUL A COSTITUENTE DI UNA NUOVA ASSOCIAZIONE STUA BASE DELL'ESTATE
PUBBLIQUE, AVVOCATO DA FACCENDA - SI PROCONSOGLIA ACCESITA DI PROSEGUERE
ALDO VEDONE E POSSIBILITÀ DELL'ASSOCIAZIONE L'ELENCO IN ATTESA
CHE LE STESSI BANDI DI LINEE E GATTANTI VERRANTE SHE L'ISTITUTO SINDACATO
POSSA CONTINUARE A SERVIRE I BISOGNI PIU' VARI AL SOCIETÀ DI L'ISTITUTO
DI UN SENSO SIMILE RESPONSABILE. 577

1071

O 9 9
 O 8 8
 O 7 7
 O 6 6
 O 5 5
 O 4 4
 O 3 3
 O 2 2
 O 1 1
 CHE L'AVVOCATO STESSO È STATO NOMINATO DALLA COMMISSIONE DI GESTIONE DELLA SOCIETÀ A CONFERIRE UN AVVOCATO INVESTIGATORE PER IL CASO DI VIOLENZA SOTTOVUOTO
 DA CHIACCI ANDAMENTI E PERCORSI DI VIVERE CON L'INCARICO DI AVVOCATO PROFESSIONALE PER LA SOCIETÀ. Successivamente, Dopo l'esecuzione dell'investigazione
 DEL DRAZI DELL'A PROFESSIONE E GUARDO QUESTA SOCIETÀ ULTIMATA SI PROCEDERA
 ALLA SOCIETÀ TUTTIQUE SOGLIA ASSOCIAZIONE DELL'AVVOCATO LEGALE VIGENTI
 PER ABBRACCIO, AVVOCATO DELL'AVVOCATO, SI CONCERNE LA NECESSITÀ DI PROSEGUIRE
 ALLE SPORTEGGI DI UN'ASSOCIAZIONE DELL'AVVOCATO PROFESSIONALE, ANCHE ATTESA
 CHE LE STESSI SONO INTRATE IN FRATTURA NELL'INTERA SOCIETÀ, ATTUALMENTE SINDACATO
 POSSEDUTO CONTROLLANTE A SOGLIA DELL'AVVOCATO DELL'AVVOCATO
 DI UN CONFERIMENTO RESPONSABILE, 77

6/27/6

MCHILL

1547 0/0

1547 0/0
 05/15/55 28/7

di
6

Da una dichiarazione fatta quest'oggi dal G.M.A. si apprende che l'Avvocato Stocca e' stato nominato dal Colonnello Bowman, ufficiale superiore per gli affari civili del G.M.A. della Venezia Giulia, Commissario Straordinario del Sindacato Avvocati e Procuratori di Trieste con l'incarico di amministrare provvisoriente tale ente.

Successivamente sara' effettuata l'epurazione dei membri della professione e quando questa sara' ultimata si procedera' alla costituzione di una nuova associazione sulla base delle leggi vigenti prima dell'avvento del Fascismo.

Si riconosce la necessita' di procedere all'epurazione e riorganizzazione della professione legale ma in attesa che le stesse siano ultimate e' necessario frattanto necessario che l'attuale sindacato possa continuare a svolgere i suoi compiti normali sotto il controllo di un commissario responsabile.

577.

6379

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JOURNAL

UFFICIO DI SUPERVISORE PER LA PLATEA DELLA GESTIONE CIVICA

CONTROLLATA DAL CONSESSO DELL'APPALTO ALLEANZA CASA COMMERCIALE E L'AMMINISTRAZIONE
CIVILE. TOGLIETE IL TESTIMONE DELL'APPALTO DELL'INDUSTRIALE CONSIDERATO
COME CONSEGNATO UN APERTO OGGETTO PER IL SEGRETAARIO DI STATO DI RISERVE
300 MILIONI DI LIRE NELLA TIPICO CHE DOVREBBE ESSERE PASSATO DAI UNIONI
DI MIGLIO, SUL SOGNO DI MIGLIO E MIGLIO DELL'INDUSTRIALE
IL PAGAMENTO DEL PREMIO DI LIQUIDAZIONE DELLA UNIONE
SPECIALE UNITA' DI GRADINI DI PIACENZA (LEADER) E L'AMMINISTRAZIONE
- A VERSAMENTO DI 300 MILIONI - CORRISPONDENTI ALLA SCOPA ATTENDUTO SENZA PIU
OGGETTO DI GESTIONE, UNA TASSA DELL'APPALTO DA COSTRUIRE PONE OLTRE
IL PRIMO ASSISTENTE DELL'APPALTO HELLAS A 300
IL CONSOB DI PRESTARE ATENZIONE ALLA POSSIBILITÀ PER IL NUOVO PROGETTO
PER IL NUOVO PROGETTO DI TROVARE TEMPORANEA OPIÙ DI COPPIATIVA OCCUPAZIONALE
L'UNIVERSITÀ IN AUTONOMIA DELLA INDUSTRIALE, CON IL PROSPETTIVO DI PARTECIPARE
PER COLORONI DUE DI TROVARE TEMPORANEA OPIÙ DI COPPIATIVA OCCUPAZIONALE
PER IL NUOVO PROGETTO DI TROVARE TEMPORANEA OPIÙ DI COPPIATIVA OCCUPAZIONALE
DI ASSISTERE ALLA CASA PER IL LABORATORIO DI STUDIO DI CITTÀ, DATA ALLA
DATA ASSISTE A AGLI OLTRE 200 MILIONI DI LIRE, L'APPALTO DELL'INDUSTRIALE
PER IL NUOVO PROGETTO DI TROVARE TEMPORANEA OPIÙ DI COPPIATIVA OCCUPAZIONALE
STABILIMENTI VERSANTI CON IMMIGRAZIONE IMMIGRANTE, ESSA
NOMI APPRESSENTANDO SOLLECITAZIONE DI CEDIMENTAZIONE DEL PROGETTO
APPROVATO A TUTTI I SERVIZI DI LABORATORIO, LE MIGRAZIONI CONGIUGO IL
SOLLECITAZIONE DI CEDIMENTAZIONE DEL PROGETTO, APPARTEMENTO DI CEDIMENTAZIONE
COLLEGATO AL PROGETTO DI CEDIMENTAZIONE DEL PROGETTO.

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2. (U) SECRET ORIGIN OF THE INFORMATION IS UNKNOWN. THE INFORMATION IS NOT RELATED TO ANOTHER SOURCE AND IS NOT A DUPLICATE.
3. (U) SECRET ORIGIN OF THE INFORMATION IS UNKNOWN. THE INFORMATION IS NOT RELATED TO ANOTHER SOURCE AND IS NOT A DUPLICATE.
4. (U) SECRET ORIGIN OF THE INFORMATION IS UNKNOWN. THE INFORMATION IS NOT RELATED TO ANOTHER SOURCE AND IS NOT A DUPLICATE.
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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH


GSB/cb

44k/PRB

July 24, 1945

Dear Captain Ellison:

I have had several discussions with the AC political advisors regarding the stories coming from Trieste and Belgrade about alleged conditions in Venezia-Giulia. From what we read here it is apparent that some critical stories regarding AMG administration in Venezia-Giulia are getting out to the world through sources unfriendly to AMG.

As I recently wrote you we have made arrangements for the three major Italian news agencies to send correspondents to Trieste. Also the political correspondents, most of whom are British, have been given permission to go to Trieste. It is very much hoped that you can work closely with these correspondents, and let them see for themselves that things are not so bad as sometimes reported by certain agencies and radio stations.

We should make every effort to tell the positive achievements of AMG in Venezia-Giulia. We are particularly interested in having the correspondents know that AMG is endeavoring to maintain an impartial and non-political administration. I suggest you discuss this letter with Col. Bowman and get his ideas on the subject.

G. STEWART BROWN,
Director,
Public Relations Branch

Captain E. Ellison
HQ AMG 13 Corps
Venezia-Giulia Region

4370

Info copy: Major Leacacos
J. Wesley Jones U.S. Political Advisor

SECRET*old file 44K
not R.R.*10/61
JUL 21 1030DF/911
JUL 23 1720B
ROUTINE

HQ AMG XIII CORPS

ACTION AMG POL AREA, AMG GORLIA AREA, INFO R. XIII COMG MAIN, HQ AMG
TRIESTE AREA, HQ 55 (ARMY) AREA, HQ ALCOM ROM**SECRET.**

Subject is civilian curfew.

As an from 2400 hours Sunday 22 July 45 civilian curfew amended to 2100 hours
to 0400 hours throughout the occupied territory. Inform public by publication in
local press. Publication by this headquarters for TRIESTE AREA. Signed P.S.O. for

S.C.A.O.

DISTINFO-ACTION: Pub Safety
INFO: Chief Commissioner
CA Sec
PR Br
File 2
Float**SECRET**

4369

0 877

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

PRB
44K

8/65
JULY 220900

AMG 13 CCWPS

HA ALCON

8/65
JULY 221630
ROUTINE

AMG 13 CCWPS

Refer to this AG no 19/40 dated 19. 24 hours general strike in TRINIDAD commencing 2400 hrs 18 July. 1 arrest on 18 July for distribution of strike pamphlets. 2 arrests on 19 July for distribution of anti communist pamphlets. no charges and all prisoners released.

ACTION ~~INFO~~ LABOUR TO
ACTION PUB SAFETY
INFO GRIP COMMISSIONER
INFO COMMIS JMW 2
INFO SMC
C A SEC
PH BR
FILE

NDIS

4368

RESTRICTED**PRB. HHK**13/48
JUL 20 1948P/550
JUL 20 1948AM 13 COMIN CHIEF LABOR OFFICER
LABOR SUBCOMMISSION ALLIED COMMISSION

ROUTINE

RESTRICTED.

1. Strike ended 2000 hours July.
2. Advise by wire if labor and/or finance officers can fly to TRIESTE with necessary detailed information and documents for application of both private and public wage increases on principles of MUTH ITALY agreements.
3. Single copy needed of announcement of social security coverage for employees of allied forces.

LIST

ACTEUR: Labor C
INFO: Chief Commissioner
Ex Commissioner
Econ Sec
OA Sec
PSafety
PR PR
File 2
Float

RESTRICTED

4367

0879

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

P E R I O D I C

PKB HK

9/57
JULY 2016 0001

DR 11/561
JULY 2 1984
FBI - WASH.

General strike took place between mid-Sept. and 14 Oct. LA commanding 2400 hrs
15 July terminating 2400 hrs 19 July. No man Tor strike.

- Goods.
 - Money.
 - Recent visit to the property of suspected persons.
 - Unusual long visits.

THE DODGE

4365

Mr. Brown:

We are not getting any wire coverage from Ellison in Venezia-Giulia. I asked him to let us know what was said in the press conference. In fact, he notified us about the conference to some correspondents at the very hour it was being held. He was not available, either, to a couple of wires asking him about specific stuff we wanted to know.

In fact, you may be interested to know the following results of the wire you sent about a month ago asking for material:

- 1 - Ellison sent a piece about the same time you sent the wire, so we don't know if it was the result or otherwise. ~~from~~ It was a so-called Brabbs-style press release full of editorializing, which contained a total of 1000 words. It was dated 1/20/68.
- 2 - Bullock finally saw his piece on Feb 1st last week.
- 3 - We never had a line for the Bulletin from Robbins.

I am not complaining. All I say is that Venezia-Giulia telegraphic notification is conspicuous by its absence. We had to read about the strike, for example, in the papers, as well as about the arrests of the Communist editors. I have not seen any wires from the region to AG at all.

jpl

4365

0 8 8 1

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

*Mr HK
T.R.B.*

Originator's Reference: PRO/VS/1

Message Centre No: 3/9802

Date/Time of Origin: JULY 11/1945

JULY 11/1945

FROM: MILLION PRO AND 10 CORPS

Date Time Rec'd:

TO : H. ALCO FOR PUBLIC RELATIONS RICH

Precedence: ROUTINE

RESTRICTED.

Br general Sir JON VARDEN commanding 10 CORPS will hold press conference to review first month AAF administration in VICTORIA CIVILIA and TRESOR at 1430 hours Friday 16 July at the PWD BRITISH. He alone leaves NOC Monday morning. Please let me know names of political correspondents who will come. Accommodation in VICTORIA will be arranged.



DIST

ACTIGER : PR BR

LINFO : O. I. F. COMMISSIONER
TITLE ()
PHONE

RESTRICKTION
PES/PRICM

4364

0 8 8 2

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: PRO/PA/1

Message Centre No: W/9861

Date/Time of Origin: JULY 11/1945

Date Time Rec'd: JULY 16/1945

FROM: PRO/PA/1; 12 COPIES

Precedence: ROUTINE

TO : PRO/PA/1; PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH

RECORDED.

Enclosed copy of signal received from PRO 1; CTGS. Reference recent signals.
Revised existing basis on account of political correspondents agreed for this
formations territory. Admission of one representative each of three Indian
agencies also agreed. Both agreements subject to previous notification and
acceptance in all cases through PRO PR and/or AC PR channels.

16 JUL 1945

DRAFT

ACTION : PR PR

INFO : CHIEF COMMISLIER
FILE (2)
PCAT

4362

0 8 8 3

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

b6k

FOR ACTION AND VICTORIA GRULLA REASON FOR PRO

1916

16 July 43

PRIORITY

REBELLION IN

PLEASE SEND TELEGRAMS REPORT PIANO ORGANIZATION TO

SUCH TO FOR ACTION AND TRUCE. PLEAS REASON FOR PRO THAT NO ALIVE
PERSON

ALSO CONDUCIVE PERSONAL IN CHARGE AND LOCATION IN VICTORIA GRULLA
FOR BILLING TO MAPPING ACCORDING AS TUESDAY ONE TWO SIX

Public Relations Bureau
473719

4369

REGULAR BILLING,
TWO, USA,
ASSET ADJUTANT.

0 8 8 4

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

Mr INCOMING MESSAGE *R.H.B.*

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

44K

Originator's Reference: W/122

Message Centre No: E/1256

Date / Time of Origin: JULY 14/1215Z

Date Time Rec'd: JULY 16/0813Z

FROM: AM 13 COGS FROM MILISON

Precedence: PRIORITY

TO : HQ ALCCOM ROME FOR PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH FOR BROWN

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED.

Ircsa conference TRIDENTE Monday 16 July will be held at HQ AM 13 corps
MILISON and not at PVA

LIST

ACTION : PUS RELATIONS BR

INFO : CDR OF COMMISSIONER
FILE (2)
LCAT



RESTRICTED

4361

0 8 8 5

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: V3/118
Date / Time of Origin: JULY 13/1810D
FROM: AMG 13 CORPS FROM BRUSON
TO : ALLIED COMMISSION ROME FOR PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH FOR FROM

Message Centre No: R/9518
Date Time Rec'd: JULY 13/2100B
Precedence: IMMEDIATE
[Handwritten signature]

RESTRICTED.

RESTRICTED

SCAO AMG 13 CORPS who is giving Monday's press conference in place of general briefing, Commander 13 CORPS does not want representatives of Italian agencies present. This is not permanent policy but only until question of Yugoslav journalists accreditation regularised.

DIST

ACTION : PR B
INFO : CHIEF COMMISSIONER
EX COMMISSIONER (2)
FILE: (2)
FLOAT

AC - 11
ALL INFORMATION

4360

0 8 8 6

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

44K

ONE AND ONE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED FORTY-EIGHT

M74

9 July 1945

ROUTINE

RESTRICTED TO

WITH INTERNAL ACTING EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER

ONE AND ONE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED FORTY-EIGHT HUNDRED EIGHTY-EIGHT

AN EIGHTHING CANTON MILITARY AREA AND ONE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED

4359

PUBLIC INFORMATION BUREAU

473719

NICHOLAS VASSILO
CIO - ADJUTANT

0 8 8 7

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

----- INCOMING MESSAGE -----
DAILY NUMBER PAGE. 1..... CIRCUIT NR.
TO ... JUN. V PTT

CHARGED BY NUMBER 27150 FOR PUBLIC RELATIONS ALL ED COMM ISSA
ONE PG AT TEND. 3200, FROM 311 300 TO ARRIVED BOSTON JULY
14, 1962 COURSE AND TEST TELETYPE UNIT FOR COMMISION REPORTER
FOR PUBLIC RELATIONS BOSTON JULY 3200

(470715)

470715

6958

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

477713

6.95Q

TIME RECEIVED	1550	POP:	AGEL.	GR:
DELIVERED	TO ROOM	2		
AT	HOURS	1		

0889

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

RESTRICTED

P.R.Br.

JUN 30 1958

7/1961
JULY 0109498
IMMEDIATE

MAIN P 13 COMM
INFO AG BUREAU, CG 5 ARMY, 2 DIV COMM

RESTRICTED

For COMINT and COMINT.

Daily intreps will now cease. Henceforth numbered periodical issues(?) will be channelled to limited number of addressees only. Informations under com and will continue to submit a daily intrep. They will receive a periodical written summary only all informed.

List

Info-action - Xmas Comm 2
Info - Chief Commissioner
DR See
DODD See
POLAR A
POLAR B
PR DR
File

4357

KEN RUMMEL

0 8 9 0

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

TOP SECRET

PR BR

51

COPY NO.

I 876
JUNE 29 2020B

E/7410
JUNE 30 1000
OP-PRIORITY

MAIN HQ 13 CORPS

MAIN 8 ARMY INFO AC ROME, V CORPS, CG 5 ARMY.

TOP SECRET.

For G2 and GSI.

Intrap number 52 up to 2000 hrs 29 June. Ntr.

DEST

COPY NO 1	INFO-ACTION - EX COMMISSIONER
2	INFO - CHIEF COMMISSIONER
3	POLAD (A)
4	POLAD (B)
5	CA - EC
6	PR RR
7	FILE

TOP SECRET

6256

~~Dr. H. T. M.~~

51

NU-dispatch date, 23 carried in Rome press morning of 24th gives details on situation in Trieste according to statement given out by "MIG". Would like to know by whose authority such a statement was issued.

~~Chief Commissioner~~

1240
MAY 28 1940

P.R.O. drew my attention to this and I instructed him to call send me transcription.
(b) drop telegram to Rockf.

In reading the Italian News article, I think that it should not over stress. It is tough & direct and, in my opinion, is on the right line.
Therefore think we will be wrong if
but hope we will continue to be tough!

→ MEL 24/6

absolutely agree

26/4

P.R.O. drew my attention to the
instructions he had sent me from stereo-

(6) drop telegram to Rockef.

On reading the Italian News article I
think that its heading was good. It is
tough & direct and, in my opinion, is on
the right lines.

I therefore think we will be wrong if
we hope he will continue to be tough!
but hope he will continue to be tough!

→ MSL 24/6

Absolutely agree
and

✓ 4

CC

4355

P.R.O.

Please see above - I think we can leave it
at Rock.

MS 26/6

Translation

The Situation in Trieste in a report from the Allied Government

Trieste, 23

(TM) From a statement issued on Thursday by the Allied Military Government, we hear that during the period of their occupation, the Yugoslav Military authorities have taken away 160 million lire from the Trieste Bank of Italy. The statement adds that because of this fact, the temporary closing of all the banks, post offices and other financial institutes has proved necessary. The Allied Military Government has now received sufficient funds to reconstitute the reserves and hopes that it will be possible to reopen the banks and post offices.

The statement of the Allied Military Government announces the arrest of 'numerous fascists who escaped the investigations of the Yugoslavs'. The arrest of 'three fascists who were still working in the Trieste broadcasting station during the period of Yugoslav occupation' has also been announced.

As for the problems of an ethnical character, the statement says: 'the Yugoslavs have demobilized numerous soldiers who remained in Trieste, fulfilling civilian charges and carrying out civilian occupation while the Yugoslav troops evacuated the zone'.

The statement adds that this will doubtless considerably strengthen the Slovenian influence in the cities of the zone. Many Yugoslavs have been enlisted in the Guard of the people, civilian police created by the Yugoslavs, and thus disguised, carry out unlawful activities'.

As for the ideological problems, the statement says: 'Instead of stressing the advantages of the incorporation in the Yugoslav federation or of the occupation by the Yugoslav army, Slovenian propaganda draws the attention of the Italians on the superiority of the communist system, in the political as well as in the economic field, in comparison with the political systems of the Allies or the West end of the Italians'.

As for the action taken to maintain public order, the report says: 'all the Italian and Slovenian police organs which formerly existed have been dissolved, and the ordinary functions of the civilian police will be fulfilled by the military police till another police force is re-formed and drilled on an entirely new basis. Though this is against the orders of the Allied Military Government, isolated patrols of the "popular defence" have been seen; they arrested some people. The commander of this group told the allied authorities that he was unable to control his men.'

Enlistment in the new civilian police under the orders of the Allied Military Government take place without any distinction of an ethnical character. Carabiniers, patriots and also civilians are enlisted without any criterion of discrimination. It appears however that some subversive elements are carrying out a definite and pre-established plan, and try to hamper the action of A.M.G., preventing the formation of a civilian police.

4354
The allied authorities receive a great many request for news from the families, relatives or friends of the people who have been deported by the Yugoslav military authorities.

Lists of these people are being made; these lists will be handed over to the Yugoslav Government by diplomatical channels, to obtain explanations on this

Military Government has now received sufficient funds to reopen the banks and post offices.

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Lists of these people are being made; these lists will be handed over to the Yugoslav government by diplomatic channels, to obtain explanations on this matter.

According to the statement of an A.M.G. official, the conditions of the population of the zone are generally better than under the former administrations. They are now given white bread and during the last week, A.M.G. gave a large amount of foodstuffs to the local authorities which supervised their distribution. Rations are assured for several months.

Today, a military parade will take place in Trieste, after which the members of the Guard of the people - Yugoslav auxiliary police corps - will lay down their arms and hand them over to the representatives of the allied military govern-

- 2 -

ment. Those who want to keep them will be transferred to the east of the Morgan line under military escort. Similar action was taken for the Gorizia and Caporetto zones.

We hear from Trieste that the Yugoslav authorities have announced a new census, obviously with the intention of altering the census registers, to prove that the majority of the population is of Croatian nationality. To this end, people have been ordered to fill in forms in pencil (non-copying) and to sign them in ink. To explain this regulation, the employees say that the authorities of occupation must then transcribe in Croatian and then the particulars given. The fact that the Italian representative of the Census Office, Dr. Fiorentin has been arrested is not without interest.

The situation of the city is very serious from the point of view of food as well as from that of public order; the population is practically abandoned to the whims of the Yugoslav formations; arrests, acts of violence, and deportations take place without interruption.

Trieste, Mostra, 24 June 1945

e.c.

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