Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

ACC 10000|132|83 No 243.2

Republican Italian P

Dec. 1943 - Oct. 1944

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

10000|132|83

No 243.2

Republican Italian POWS Captured By Royal Italians and Allies
[AND VICE VERSA]

Dec. 1943. Oct. 1944

1104

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

ILL-TREATMENT OF ITALIAN REPUBLICAN SOLDIERS CAPTURED BY THE FRENCH

SEE FILE

376.0

FRANCO-ITALIAN COMPLAINTS

2423.2

1105

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

TBJ/mkr/mls

G-5 : 383.11

31 October 1944

SUBJECT : Treatment of Italian Neo-Fascist Soldiers.

TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission, APO 394.

1. Further to this Headquarters signal F 29562 of 24 Sept. 44 and your reply of S-346 of 26 Sept. 44. For your information the following is paraphrase of signal sent to the Combined Chiefs of Staff.

2. The Chief of General Staff of National Defense, under the presidency of the Provisional Government of the French Republic has given formal agreement that captured Italian Neo-Fascist soldiers shall be treated as prisoners of war in accordance with the Geneva Convention.

For the Asst. Chief of Staff, G-5 :

T. B. JACKMAN,
Lt. Colonel.

243.7

C of S Distribution
CA Sec
POW
Land Forces
a/c
Political Sec

SECRET

3142

1106

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

AFHQ

HQ ACC

S-346

SECRET

PRIORITY

ACTING CHIEF COMM.

26 SEPT.

SECRET ED YOUR FOX TWO NINE FIVE SIX TWO CITE FHQEX OF SEPTEMBER TWO FOUR PAREN TO AFHQ FROM HQ ACC FROM STONE PERSONAL PAREN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT AGREES THAT ITALIAN NEO DASH FASCISTS IN UNIFORM FIGHTING AND ORGANIZED UNDER PROVISIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW WHO MAY BE CAPTURED BY ALLIED FORCES SHALL BE TREATED UNDER GENEVA CONVENTION IN THE SAME MANNER AS GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR

AUTHENTICATED :

ELLERY W. STONE
Captain, USNR
Acting Chief Commissioner.

1107

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

AMEMB SIGNED HACMED

F 129562

SEPT 21/1123

43/24

PRIORITY

CITE: HMMG

SECRET. POLICY HAS BEEN APPROVED BY C~~O~~S THAT ITALIAN NEO-FASCIST CAPTURED BY ALLIED FORCES IN UNIFORM AND ORGANISED AND FIGHTING IN ACCORDANCE WITH PROVISIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW WILL BE TREATED UNDER GENEVA PRISONERS OF WAR CONVENTION AS GERMANS PRISONERS OF WAR.

PARA REQUESTED YOU WILL APPROACH ITALIAN AUTHORITIES WITH VIEW TO PROCURING THEIR AGREEMENT TO ABOVE POLICY. IN SO DOING THEY SHOULD BE INFORMED THAT IF ACCEPTED THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS WILL BE ADVISED AND WILL ENDEAVOR IN T URN TO OBTAIN OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION FROM GERMAN AUTHORITIES OF VERBAL ASSURANCE ALREADY GIVEN THAT IF ITALIAN SOLDIERS IN ROYAL ITALIAN ARMY ARE CAPTURED BY GERMANS THEY WILL ALSO BE CONSIDERED AS PRISONERS OF WAR UNDER THE CONVENTION

PARA IT IS NECESSARY THAT APPROACH TO ITALIAN GOVERNMENT BE MADE PROMPTLY AND THAT CABLE VIEWS BE SENT HERE SOONEST

ACC D IST

ACTION : C.S.C. (2)

INFO: CA D
I POW SC
ARMY SC
A/CC
FILE (3) 1421
FLOAT

SEPTEMBER 21/1500

1108

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

SECRET

H.C

5210

ABLQ RPTD AAI

ACC HQ

5210

21 Oct 44

SECRET

PRIORITY

CXB 580

SECRET PD YOUR NOX FIGURE SIX ZERO THREE SIX OF EIGHT OCTOBER GEN FREDD PD PAREN TO ABLQ REPEATED AAI FOR ERIC MAINWARING FROM ACC HQ PAREN PARA ONE PD THERE SEEMED TO BE THREE SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES ABOUT THE COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF SUGGESTION PAREN ABLE PAREN ACCORDING TO REPORTS PARTISANS DO NOT APPEAR TO FULFIL CONDITIONS OF UNIFORM LAID DOWN BY HAGUE CONVENTION AND IT IS PROBABLY TOO LATE TO REMEDY THIS PD PAREN BAKER PAREN IF ACTIVE STEPS WERE TAKEN BY US TO REMEDY ABLE WE SHOULD BE IN DANGER OF BUILDING UP PATRIOT MOVEMENT INTO A MILITANT ORGANISATION WHICH BASED ON EXPERIENCE MAY BECOME EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO HANDLE WHEN MILITARY GOVERNMENT IS SET UP PD PAREN CHARLIE PAREN UNDER EXISTING DIRECTIVES IT WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE TO ABSORB THEM AS FORMED BODIES INTO THE ITALIAN ARMY PD PARA TWO PD RECENT REPORT HAS STATED THAT GERMANS HAVE ACCORDED PW STATUS TO RED PARTISANS PD PARA THREE PD COMMANDER IN CHIEF AAI ON TWO FIVE AUGUST DISAPPROVED A SIMILAR SUGGESTION FROM ITALIAN GOVERNMENT PD FOR THESE REASONS WE WOULD NOT BE IN FAVOUR OF PURSUING SUGGESTION

L.T.MONTANT, Jr.
1st Lt AGD
ADJUTANT

3240

Int.Dist.
~~Ord.Sec.~~
Pol.Sec

SECRET

1109

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

D[illegible] T-E-L-E-G-R-A-M

TO: AFHQ rpt AAI for P[illegible]. (OPS)

1. There seem to us two serious difficulties about suggestion contained in your telegram F-360560 of 8th October.

(a) Partisans do not fulfill conditions of uniform and command required by Hague Convention and it is probably too late to remedy this.

(b) If active steps were taken by us to remedy (a), we should be in danger of building up patriot movement into an organization that might become extremely difficult to handle when Military Government is set up.

2. For these reasons and because we doubt whether such step would have any considerable effect on German conduct, we would not be in favor of pursuing suggestion.

Draft telegram attached to Number 1

Prepared by:

H. A. Caccia
Political Section
10.10.44

3139

1110

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

822

SECRET

Pol Sec

8433 HC
N.S.

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

ACTION ACC

3/19

FREEDOM SIGNED SACHSE

F40463

OCT 181330A

URGENT

CITE: FHDQ

SECRET. Reference our F50036 of 8 October. Reply urgently required as to position in this matter.

822

Good

DIST

ACTION: C.A. Sec 3
INFO: C.o.S. Sec
A/CC
Pol Sec
Army SC
Patriots Br
I. FQ
File (M)

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS
18 OCT 1944
A. C. C.

3168

OCT 190830A

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

SECRET

Pol Sec

FOR INFORMATION ONLY 7379

25/09

AGO

AFHQ RICKED SACRED

F 36036

OCT 0817434

ROUTINE

CITE FHQNG

SECRET. Suggestion by combined Chiefs of Staff that if Italian Partisans fulfill conditions of Article 1 of Regulations appended to HAGUE Convention Number IV of 1907 a statement should be prepared for issuance by the Italian Govt stating the facts and demanding treatment as Prisoners of War in the event of capture by enemy. Such statement is to be submitted to this Hq and will not be issued until released here.

Dist

Action - C o S Sect (3)
Info - Pol Sec
Army SC
Patriots Br
IPOW SC
A/CC
C A SEC
File

HEADQUARTERS
8 OCT 1944
A. C. C.

SECRET

OCT 0908544

3407

1112

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

OUTGOING TELEGRAM

FROM: Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs
DATE: 3 September 1944
TO : Italian Embassy, Madrid

No. 710: For Italian Legation at Berne:

No. 246: Following our 185 of 29 July.

Allied High Command, Mediterranean, has sent instructions to dependent headquarters according to which Republican Italians troops captured by Allied troops will be considered as prisoners of war and will receive same treatment as German prisoners.

Should
XXXXXXXX the International Red Cross wish to take note of thise instructions through press communque it should obtain approval of Allied Authorities first through ##### Political Section, A.C.C., Rome.

I have asked the Red Cross Delegate to Rome to please communicate the above to the Central Committee at Geneva.

PRUNAS

Approved for dispatch: [signature]

4 September 1944

Coll.
Spediz.
Tratt.:
Vis.:

R. MINISTERO DEGLI AFFARI ESTERI

P

Telegramma in PARTENZA

N.° coll: 1402

Oggetto: Trattamento militari repubblicani catturati da Alleati.
Data: 3 Settembre 1944 Tramite: C.A.C.

Diretto a: R.AMBASCIATA - MADRID

Testo: (originale) N.° 710 - Per Legazione Berna - 246 - Settembre 3.

Seguito nostro 185 del 29 Luglio.

Alto Comando Alleato Mediterraneo ha impartito istruzioni comandi dipendenti secondo cui militari italiani repubblicani catturati da truppe alleate saranno considerati come prigionieri di guerra e riceveranno trattamento analogo ai prigionieri tedeschi (.)

Qualora Croce Rossa Internazionale volesse rendere note istruzioni di cui sopra mediante comunicato stampa dovrà chiedere preventivo nulla osta delle Autorità Alleate tramite Sezione Politica Commissione Alleata Controllo Roma (.)

Ho pregato il Delegato del C.I.C.R. a Roma di voler comunicare quanto sopra al Comitato Centrale Ginevra (.)

PRUNAS

NOT FOR DESPATCH
TEXT IN CIPHER ENCLOSED

3165

OCT 1944

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785046

Testo : (originale) N.° 710 - Per Legazione Berna - 246 - Settembre 3.

Seguito nostro 185 del 29 Luglio.

Alto Comando Alleato Mediterraneo ha impartito istruzioni comandi dipendenti secondo cui militari italiani repubblicani catturati da truppe alleate saranno considerati come prigionieri di guerra e riceveranno trattamento analogo ai prigionieri tedeschi (.)

Qualora Croce Rossa Internazionale volesse rendere note istruzioni di cui sopra mediante comunicato stampa dovrà chiedere preventivo nulla osta delle Autorità Alleate tramite Sezione Politica Commissione Alleata Controllo Roma (.)

Ho pregato il Delegato del C.I.C.R. a Roma di voler comunicare quanto sopra al Comitato Centrale Ginevra (.)

PRUNAS

NOT FOR DESPATCH

TEXT IN OTHER ENCLOSED

3162

06 SET. 1944

Consegnato a :

il :

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

Re Italian POWs

SECRET

~~DEC~~
~~DEC~~ 2098

POL SEC

AAI; AGS; ICEA; APS; REAR FOR LIAISON SECT ON ALL ACTION

24/01

SECRET

PRIORITY

SITES: NAOAP

GO UNITED NATIONS

FX 77299

JULY 31/1318

RETURN WITHOUT ACTION MEMORANDUM FROM G3 DIVISION NATOUSA DATED 12 JULY 1944. SUBJECT TREATMENT AS PRISONERS OF WAR UNDER GENEVA CONVENTION FOR ITALIAN TROOPS IN ROYAL ITALIAN ARMY AND NORTHERN ITALIAN ARMY. SOLELY FOR YOUR INFORMATION. THIS MATTER UNDER CONSIDERATION BY COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF AND DEPARTMENT OF STATE DESIRES THAT NO APPROACH IN THE MATTER BE MADE TO FOREIGN AUTHORITIES PENDING DECISION OF COMBINED CHIEFS OF STAFF

2/3

ACG IN IT

ACTION WD & 1 POW

INFO A/AG POL SEC
FILE (2)
FLOAT

SECRET

AUG 1/1328

3134

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

POL SEC

MESS ENTG APPR CC MATOUSA ACC

AAI MAIF

AS

AUG 031630

3/04

NONE

NONE

NONE

RE FERRICK MATOUSA SECRET FX 77299 OF 31 JUL. MEMORANDUM REFERRED TO WAS FORWARDED TO YOU UNDER T REFERENCE AAI/3076/21/A(C) OF 20 JUL. REQUEST YOU RETURN TO G 1 DIVISION MATOUSA TOGETHER WITH A STATEMENT OF ACTION ALREADY TAKEN

HEADQUARTERS
4 AUG 1944
A. C. C.

ACC DIST

ACTION ARMY SC
INFO WAR IPOW
POL SEC
FILE 2
FLOAT

31433

ASF 040215

1117

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

MINISTERO DEGLI AFFARI ESTERI

982

Mod. 25 bis
(Serv. Promiscuo Provinc.

(1) 243

TELEGRAMMA DI STATO

(Veggansi le importanti avvertenze stampate a tergo)

Bollo dell'Ufficio accettazione

INDICAZIONE D'URGENZA	UFFICIO TELEGRAFICO di	Spedito il 19 ore pel Circ. N. all'Ufficio di Trasmittente	CIRCUITO sul quale si deve fare l'inoltro del telegramma
	DESTINAZIONE / PROVENIENZA	NUM. / PAROLE / DATA DELLA PRESENTAZIONE (Giorno e ore / Ore e minuti) / VIA / INDICAZIONI EVENTUALI (UFFICIO)	

N.B.—Scrivere una sola parola per casella; mai a tergo dei modelli. Il telegramma deve essere scritto con chiarezza per modo che la lettura ne sia facile.

Destinatario. . AMBASCIATA ITALIANA

Destinazione . M A D R I D

Testo. . . . . 506 . Per Berna 185.Luglio 29.

Oggetto: Riconoscimento stato prigionieri guerra ai prigionieri repubblicani

Delegato C.I.C.R. sig.Pradervant ha comunicato al Presidente Consiglio Bonomi che COMITATO Centrale Croce Rossa desidera avere dal Governo Italiano una comunicazione ufficiale attestante che i prigionieri di guerra italiani repubblicani catturati dalle Forze Armate Italiane sono considerate prigionieri di guerra .

Secondo detto delegato la comunicazione di cui sopra potrebbe efficacemente servire al Comitato Centrale per ottenere uguale riconoscimento ai militari italiani attualmente internati in Germania.

Con riferimento anche al mio telegramma N. 6 del 27 gennaio c.a. le S.V. è pregata di dare formale assicurazione nel senso desiderato.

VISCONTI VENOSTA

NOT FOR DESPATCH

3132

di Stato e bollo del funzionario mittente.

27 LUG 1944

(1) Ufficio o funzionario autorizzato a spedire telegrammi di Stato. — Si raccomanda di non omettere questa indicazione

N.B. — La firma dovrà essere sempre seguita dall'indicazione del corpo od ufficio cui il firmatario appartiene.

1.1 1 8

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

AVVERTENZE

ESTRATTO DALLE NORME SPECIALI SULLA CORRISPONDENZA TELEGRAFICA NELL'INTERNO DEL REGNO

1. — Per le disposizioni dei RR. Decreti 16 novembre 1921, n. 1825, 20 marzo 1922, n. 424, e 12 agosto 1927, n. 1566, sono considerati di Stato in franchigia:

a) i telegrammi spediti dalle persone della Reale Famiglia o, per loro ordine, dagli Alti dignitari designati;

b) i telegrammi di carattere personale, o di Gabinetto, spediti e firmati personalmente dal Presidente del Senato del Regno, dal Presidente della Camera dei Deputati, dai Ministri e Sottosegretari di Stato, dal Primo Segretario di S. M. il Re per gli ordini equestri dei SS. Maurizio e Lazzaro e della Corona d'Italia, e dai Governatori delle Colonie. Tali telegrammi, se spediti e firmati dai Capi di Gabinetto o Segretari particolari delle Alte Autorità suddette, debbono portare la formula « d'ordine »;

c) i telegrammi spediti dalle Autorità giudiziarie e dagli uffici di polizia giudiziaria per esclusive ed urgenti ragioni di ufficio. Rientrano in tale categoria i telegrammi emessi per ragioni di polizia giudiziaria da alcuni speciali reparti della M. V. S. N. (Milizia confinaria, ferroviaria, forestale, portuaria e postale telegrafica).

2. — La franchigia telegrafica comprende le intere tasse dei telegrammi diretti all'interno del Regno ed alle Colonie e Possedimenti italiani per le vie telegrafiche e radio-telegrafiche nazionali, nonchè le intere tasse telegrafiche e radiotlgrafiche dei marconigrammi da e per navi italiane via stazioni radiotelegrafiche nazionali. Per i telegrammi diretti all'estero ed i marconigrammi diretti a navi estere o spediti via stazioni radiotelegrafiche estere le Autorità interessate debbono pagare, nei modi di regola, le tasse spettanti alle Amministrazioni estere.

3. — I telegrammi spediti dalle Autorità di cui alle lettere *b)* e *c)* del N. 1 sono sottoposti a sindacato e debbono soddisfare alle condizioni seguenti:

a) essere scritti sugli speciali modelli 25-*bis*;

b) trattare esclusivamente degli argomenti per i quali il mittente gode la franchigia;

c) se spediti dalle Autorità di cui alla lettera *c)* del N. 1, essere compilati in termini concisi ed avere carattere d'importanza ed urgenza tale che, evidentemente ed assolutamente, ne sia necessario l'invio per telegrafo;

d) portare la firma chiaramente leggibile dell'Autorità mittente, autenticata, salvo alcuni casi speciali determinati dall'Amministrazione delle Poste e dei Telegrafi, col bollo d'ufficio o di Gabinetto (per le Autorità di cui alla lettera *c)* del N. 1 e per i telegrammi spediti con la formula « d'ordine » la firma dev'essere preceduta dalla qualifica del grado o carica del funzionario mittente);

e) se spediti dalle Autorità di cui alla lettera *c)* del N. 1, portare in calce, nello spazio a ciò riservato, l'indicazione « Per urgenti ragioni di servizio ».

4. — I telegrammi non rispondenti ai requisiti suddetti vengono, in sede di revisione, addebitati alle Autorità mittenti ed eventualmente agli impiegati od agenti che li hanno accettati.

tribunali-ord. 100-2,000 bl. da 10 a.

1119

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Ital Desk Red Cross

OFFICE OF
UNITED STATES POLITICAL ADVISER
ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

Algiers, July 21, 1944

SECRET

Ltd Control should see please return to Political Desk

MEMORANDUM:

TO: Samuel Reber, Esquire,
Vice-President, Control Commission for Italy
Rome

SUBJECT: Italian Prisoners-of-War

There is enclosed for your information, memorandum of a recent conversation had by a member of the staff of this office with the local Delegate of the International Red Cross.

With reference to the proposed declarations of Allied willingness to apply the provisions of the Geneva Conventions to Italian neo-fascist troops, this office has just been informed by the Department that the matter has been submitted to the Combined Chiefs of Staff for their consideration. Although the authorities at AFHQ are prepared to go ahead with the proposal, the Department has instructed us to take no further steps in the matter pending the receipt of a reply from the Combined Chiefs of Staff.

242

G. F. Reinhardt

Enclosure:

1. Copy of memorandum

3131

1120

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SECRET

July 19, 1944

MEMORANDUM for Mr. Murphy

Mr. Pradervand, delegate of the International Red Cross, called this morning while you were out and asked me to bring to your attention the following information which he thought you would find of interest.

He said that when in Rome recently he saw Bonomi who told him that the Italian Government was prepared to declare its willingness to apply the provisions of the Geneva Convention to Italian neo-Fascist troops made prisoner. Pradervand said that the Italian Government was willing to do this especially in view of the fact there were some 600,000 Italians held in Germany whose condition was even worse than that of the French and the Russians there. The International Red Cross on its part was also interested in the possibility of obtaining recognition as prisoners of war of these Italians in Germany. In reply to his question as to what was the status of the proposal to recognize captured neo-Fascist Italians as prisoners of war, I replied that the Allied Governments were giving the matter their close attention and that a reply could be expected soon.

Pradervand stated further that he had been informed in Rome that the Italian Government was ready to accept the repatriation from North Africa of Italian prisoners of war eligible therefor. The French authorities on their part had indicated their willingness to let them go. The only remaining problem was one of transport which would, of course, have to be authorized by the Allies. As to the numbers involved, Mr. Pradervand said there were several hundred but less than one thousand.

Pradervand stated that his organization was receiving innumerable requests from small villages and organizations in Italy for aid in facilitating the repatriation of Italian prisoners of war who were needed in their home ~~country~~ community but who were not eligible for repatriation on a compassionate basis. He asked whether there was any possibility for repatriations of this type and if so what his organization should do with these requests. I explained that the present Allied policy was to facilitate the repatriation of individual Italians who might make a definite contribution to the war effort. The Allied authorities would only consider such cases as were certified them by the Italian Government and the Allied Control

Commission . . .

1121

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

Commission for Italy. Accordingly, it would be appropriate for his organization in replying to requests of this kind to refer the petitioner to the Italian Government and the Allied Control Commission with the explanation that the fundamental consideration was the contribution to the war effort which could be made by the person whose repatriation was proposed.

G. F. R.

GFR:mcm

1122

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

Magistrati's telegram No. 103, May 17, for the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs with reference to No. 117 from the Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

I have been officially informed by International Red Cross Committee that the German military authorities have just sent through the German Red Cross a communication, verbal confirmation of which has also been given to the International Red Cross delegation in Berlin. According to this communication Italian citizens who have served in the armed forces under the command of Marshal Badoglio and who were captured will be considered as prisoners of war and treated according to the Geneva Convention of 1929.

In accordance they will be separated from the "Italian military internees" and will be allowed to receive aid from and visits of the representatives of the International Red Cross Committee. The Geneva Committee have asked in Germany for details such as the names and the legal status of said prisoners. I have conveyed to the Red Cross best thanks for their action and for the important communication. My report to Your Excellency No. 843, May 15, via Madrid covers the matter.

3128

26 MAY 1944

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

1123

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

BERNE (2056) Repatriation PWs

U.S. SECRET

~~Repeat British~~ Repeat U.S. Italy-captured Italy-Wehrm. captured Germany-Wehrm. captured

100/Real

In reply refer to:
O[illegible].711

26 December 1945

His Excellency Don Renato Prunas
Secretary General, Royal Italian Ministry of Foreign Affairs

The following message to Italian Embassy Consular has been received from Berne:

"It is reported from Berlin that a number of Badoglio soldiers serving in Italian units cooperating with Allied Fifth Army in northern Italy were either captured by or deserted to Kesselring's troops. At Fuehrer's press conference military spokesman, apparently replying to inquired question, stated that it had not yet been determined by the German authorities whether they would receive Geneva Convention treatment specified for war prisoners. The resultant similar Wehrmacht attitude towards French liberation troops captured in North African is implied by this statement which may have been made to refute the question of treatment to be accorded Kesselring soldiers captured by Allied or Badoglio forces or to provoke a reply from the Badoglio Government."

For the Deputy President, Allied Control Commission:

Political Section

343

5127

1124