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July -

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R. A. A. L. OPERATIONS MEMORANDUMS

July - Dec. 1944

MEMO FOR RECORD
(Do not detach from file)

This file item, or portions thereof as indicated below, has been indexed for inclusion in Departmental Records Branch Describable Item Index:

DATE

7 July 1953

INDEXER

Mary E. Gates

054699

HEADQUARTERS
30 DEC 1944
A. J. C.

R-E-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. Army

Asst. Acs.	
Asst. Acs.	
Chief Clerk	

ADJ-6796

File

27 December 1944

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER 19)

INTERNAL SECURITYGENERAL

1. The attention of all ranks is again drawn to the essential need for suspicious alertness at all times, particularly during the hours of darkness.
2. Recently, incidents of sabotage and attempted sabotage have occurred in the Rome Area, resulting in a certain amount of damage and personnel injury sustained by the Allied Forces.

INFORMATION

3. The possibility cannot be dismissed that similar attempts may be made in the Rome Area. Incidents reported have included attempted arson of petrol installations and vehicles and of other installations, and the booby trapping of vehicles. All ranks must be warned of the danger that distance from the Fighting Front may generate a feeling of false security and of the constant risk to which lack of alertness will expose them.
4. Any Headquarters, dumps, "depots", administrative organizations and other military installations, where death and destruction can delay the Allied effort are liable to attack and sabotage.

PROCEDURE

5. All Units, Sub-Units and Detachments, irrespective of their role, will immediately ensure that unit internal security is maintained at the highest degree and that every individual is made clearly aware of the necessity to be alert and inquisitive of any incident, circumstance, and potential subversive activity which are not readily answered or which may appear to be suspicious, no matter how trivial.

FIRE PRECAUTIONS

6. All Units, Sub-Units and Detachments will ensure that fire-fighting measures are complete and available for immediate action at all times.
7. Equipment and appliances will be maintained at operational efficiency and personnel trained in their use.
8. The safeguard of equipment and appliances will be arranged in order that the sabotage of fire-fighting measures cannot be effected.

R-E-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

REPORTS

9. Immediate reports will be made, at any time during the 24 hours by the QUICKEST possible means, of all subversive actions, incidents, and suspected subversive activities, direct to:

a. Nearest Field Security Section (Br) or Counter Intelligence Corps (US) per Rome Area Allied Command Station List.

b. Outside Rome City.

1 SA L of C Fd Security Sec	... Tele dial 643242/9 Ext 22.
AC of S, G-2 (if in difficulties)	... " " 66373 & 66105.

c. Within Rome City.

276 Fd Security Sec	... Tele dial 478445 Ext 17.
426 CIC	... " " 478685.
AC of S, G-2	... " " 66373 & 66105.
Night Emergencies	... " " 478058 (ask for Duty Agent).

10. The essential need for immediate reports is particularly stressed, for it is VITAL that prompt action be taken by each and every individual. Failure to comply with this order neutralises effective counter-action.

11. All ranks will be reminded at frequent intervals of their personal onus of responsibility for the maintenance of Security and their attention will be drawn by means of Unit Orders and talks of the necessity to be constantly aware of the dangers exposed by complacency and indifference, together with the unfortunate attitude that someone else, somewhere else, is responsible for the Security of Allied interests.

By command of Brigadier General BROWN:

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ACTION-HQ (UMDT -5)
INFO-ESTAB SEC
-PUBLIC SAFETY
-SECURITY DIV
-EXEC. O/A
-G-1(B) FOREX-C(B)
-C/C BRIT. D.

J. E. Cheek
 J. E. CHEEK
 Captain AGD
 Adjutant General

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R-E-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. Army

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER

18)

1 December 1944

SECURITY AREA: OSTIA LIDO

Map: Italy 1/50,000, Sheet 149 (II) OSTIA LIDO

INTENTION

1. The de-restriction of a certain part of the Security Area at OSTIA LIDO with effect 3 Dec 44.
2. The return to the Italian Authorities of that part of the Security Area thus released by this Operations Memorandum.
3. The cancellation of Operations Memorandum No. 3 dated 22 July 44.

BOUNDARIES: SECURITY AREA

4. With effect 3 Dec 44 the boundaries of the Security Area at OSTIA LIDO will be amended as follows:

- a. NORTH Viale delle Galee - Viale Duca di Genova.
- b. EAST Viale Duca di Genova - June rd Route 8 - ROME.
- c. SOUTH June rd Route 8 - ROME - Sea at Viale della Marina.
- d. WEST Sea.

5. The area thus de-restricted is thereby released for such use as may be required by the Italian Authorities in conjunction with Allied Commission.

SECURITY AREA

6. The amended Security Area as given vide para 4 will ON NO ACCOUNT be utilized for any purpose without the written authority of this Headquarters.
7. Houses, Villas, and all other premises within the Security Area WILL NOT be entered by Allied Military personnel, civilians or Italian Military personnel without the authority of this Headquarters (see para 6).

PASSES

8. Passes to enter this Area will be issued as hitherto by G-3 Rome Area. Passes to enter or take over premises as outlined in para 7 will be issued by Peel Estate Rome Area.

NOTICE BOARDS

9. G-2 will arrange for Notice Boards at present in position around perimeter of Area as laid down in Operations Memorandum No. 3, para 3, to be re-erected by Det 1 SA L of C PSS as required on the new boundaries of the Security Area as laid down in para 4 above NOT LATER than 3 Dec 44.

ADD

H. L.

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4 DEC 1944

Asst. Asst.	Asst. Asst.
Asst. Asst.	Asst. Asst.

thus released by this Operations Memorandum.

3. The cancellation of Operations Memorandum No. 3 dated 22 July 44.

BOUNDARIES: SECURITY AREA

4. With effect 3 Dec 44 the boundaries of the Security Area at OSTIA LIDO will be amended as follows:

- a. NORTH Viale delle Galee - Viale Duca di Genova.
- b. EAST Viale Duca di Genova - June rd Route 8 - ROME.
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- d. WEST Sea.

5. The area thus de-restricted is thereby released for such use as may be required by the Italian Authorities in conjunction with Allied Commission.

SECURITY AREA

6. The amended Security Area as given vide para 4 will ON NO ACCOUNT be used for any purpose without the written authority of this Headquarters.
7. Houses, Villas, and all other premises within the Security Area WILL NOT be entered by Allied Military personnel, civilians or Italian Military personnel without the authority of this Headquarters (see para 6).

PASSES

8. Passes to enter this Area will be issued as hitherto for G-3 Rome Area. Passes to enter or take over premises as outlined in para 7 will be issued by Real Estate Rome Area.

NOTICE BOARDS

9. G-2 will arrange for Notice Boards at present in position around perimeter of Area as laid down in Operations Memorandum No. 3, para 3, to be re-erected by Det 1 SA L of C FSS as required on the new boundaries of the Security Area as laid down in para 4 above NOT LATER than 3 Dec 44.

10. 1 SA L of C FSS will remain for duty at OSTIA LIDO until further notice.

By command of Brigadier General BROWN:

PC-DIST

ACTION-CA SEC.

INFO - CUS

- Pub. Safety

- Econ. Aff.

- Security Br.

- Estab. Aff.

- G-1 (A)

- G-1 (B) for G.O. (B)

- Hand. Files

- F-1 (B) for I-C-T-E-D

- Info. Sec.

- Hq. Command

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Captain AGD

Adjutant General

S-E-C-R-E-T

Para 5, SIGS EXCHANGE & WIRELESSADD HQ FC CTF (Transmitters & Receivers) (US & Br).6. Appendix IV, ZONE 1.ADD Serial 77. HQ & 2 Secs 14 Fd Bakery (Br)
182 Via Principe Amedeo 7567.7. Appendix IV, ZONE 7.DELETE "Two Secs 14 Fd Bakery".

By command of Brigadier General BROWN:


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ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. Army

SECRET
By Auth: CG, RAAC
Initial: [initials]
Date: 18 Nov 44

OPERATION'S MEMORANDUM)

SUBJECT

15)

"DIVISION OF NO. 6"

Maps: ITALY 1/100,000 Sheets 143, 144, 149, 150, 158.
Town Plan of ROME 1/12,000 NORTH AND SOUTH SHEETS.

INTENTION

1. *✓* a. This operations memorandum cancels Number C, and amendments No. 1, 2, and 3 thereof, with the exception of Appendices "N and O" (Overlays).
- b. The protection of all especially important Headquarters, Installations and Material in Rome Area Allied Command, in the event of Civil Disturbances or other emergency.
- c. The allocation to the above-mentioned of Allied Troops for Static Protective Duties.
- d. Mobile Reserves as and when required.
- e. Allied Military Assistance to the Civil Power, on request from Civil Authorities.

2. All such Headquarters and Installations will be designated in this memorandum as Vulnerable Points (Abbreviation "VPs").

INFORMATION

3. The essential VPs to which Allied Protective Troops will be allotted as Static Guards are as follows:
 - a. Allied Headquarters (US & Br).
Rome Area Allied Command
Allied Commission
AG (Rome).
 - b. Embassies, etc.
US Embassy
British Embassy
Soviet Embassy
 - c. Civil Headquarters.
Ministry of Interior
 - d. Food Stores and Depots: Allied, Military and Civil.

AC-DIST
ACTION-ESTAB. SEC.
INFO-COS
-CA SEC.
-PUBLIC SAFETY
-SECURITY DIV.
-ECON-SEC.
-FOOD S/C
-HQ. COMDT.

Adjutant	MP
Asst. Aox.	
Asst Aox.	
Chief Clerk	RL

File

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ADJ

INTERVIEW

Chief Clerk

1. ~~1.~~ a. This operations memorandum cancels Number 6, and amendments No. 1, 2, and 3 thereof, with the exception of Appendices "M and O" (Overlays).
- b. The protection of all especially important Headquarters, Installations and Material in Rome Area Allied Command, in the event of Civil Disturbances or other emergency.
- c. The allocation to the above-mentioned of Allied Troops for Static Protective Duties.
- d. Mobile Reserves as and when required.
- e. Allied Military Assistance to the Civil Power, on request from Civil Authorities.
- f. All such Headquarters and Installations will be designated in this memorandum as Vulnerable Points (Abbreviation "VPs").

IMPLEMENTATION

1. The essential VPs to which Allied Protective Troops will be allotted as Static Guards are as follows:

a. Allied Headquarters (US & FR).

Rome Area Allied Command
 Allied Commission
 HQ AMG (None).

b. Embassies, etc.

US Embassy
 British Embassy
 Soviet Embassy

c. Civil Headquarters.
Ministry of Interiord. Food Stores and Dumps: Allied, Military and Civil.

US Supply Dump Cl I.	) Static Military Guard will be detailed to proceed to VP only when requested by Italian Authorities through this Headquarters.
US Supply Dump Cl III.	
RQ Civil Food Distribution, AMG	
AG Food Store, Via Marsala	
" " , Mercatore Centrale	
" " , Rly Stn, Via Tuscolana	
POL Pump & Petrol Point.	

e. Electrical Installations: Military and Civil.
Main Electric Power Station.

AC-DIST
ACTION-ESTAB. SEC.
INFO-CDS

-CA SEC.
 -PUBLIC SAFETY
 -SECURITY DIV.
 -ECON. SEC.
 -FOOD S/C
 -HQ. CONDT.

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4. Other VPs.

A list of VPs is given at Appendix "A". Those VPs therein which are NOT nominated above are primarily responsible for their own Protection.

Assistance to VPs.
Additional assistance will be available from Zone Reserves, to VPs listed in Appendix "A".

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5. Allied Troops available for Protective Duties

Type	Under Command Rome Area Allied Command	Not Under Command but available.	Approx Stre- ngth avail- able
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
a. US Troops	NIL	NIL	
b. Br Troops	Det 244/78 H.A. Btry RA. Artillery Barracks (A7)	-	60 Emergency Mo- Column 300 300 300
	Royal Engineer Units Artillery Barracks (A7)	-	350
	30 Cheshire Regt Rome Area (743599)	-	20 (Balance al- ready comm- itted.)
	Services - RISC & PAOC	-	350
c. Italian Troops	Two Coys of Granatieri. Caserna Lamarmora (A1) (7365).	-	(Already committed).
	Total Troops less Italian Coys	...	1,620
d. US	Military Police	-	150
Br	Military Police	-	150
e. Italian	Cavabinieri under Control of Provost Marshal.	-	160

b.	Br Troops	Det 244/78 HAA Btry RA, Artillery Barracks (A7)	-	60 Emergency Mo/ Column
			4 Medium Regt RA) 5 Medium Regt RA) 7 66 Medium Regt RA) AGPA GRACIGNOLA (7457)	300 300 300
		Royal Engineer Units Artillery Barracks (A7)	-	350
		30 Cheshire Regt. Rome Area (743599)	-	20 (Balance al- ready com- mitted.)
		Services - RASC & RAOC	-	350
c.	Italian Troops	Two Coys of Granatieri, Caserma Lemagnora (A1) (7365).	-	(Already committed).
		Total Troops less Italian Coys	...	1,620
d.	US	Military Police	-	150
	Br	Military Police	-	150
e.	Italian	Carabinieri under Control of Provost Marshal,	-	160
		Police, Total	4910	400

S-E-C-R-E-T

STATES OF READINESS

6. ON RECEIPT OF CODE WORD "CLOUDY" issued by this Headquarters ACTION will be taken as follows:
7. All Allied Headquarters, Units, Sub Units and Installations will immediately confine ONE HALF of personnel to Barracks - TO BE AT 15 MINUTES NOTICE.
8. Officers Commanding Formations and Units to whom the task of Protective Duties has been allotted per paragraphs 30 - 40, will each send TWO Liaison Officers to Room 27, Rome Area Allied Command.
9. Italian Liaison Personnel will report to Room 27 as above and will be escorted by one of "Formations" and Units' Liaison Officers to allotted Zone Commander's Headquarters (see paragraphs 30 - 39).
10. Weapons and Ammunition will be issued and kept within easy reach of personnel.
11. Dress: US - Combat Uniform with Light Packs.
Br - Battle Order.
12. Unit vehicles ready to move.
13. Unit Guards (internal) doubled.
14. All Allied Personnel on Leave or Day Pass in ROME will immediately report to their Unit, Rest Camp or Hotel.
15. All further Leave and Day Passes to ROME will be CANCELLED.
16. Allied Military Police will prevent entry within TWO MILES of ROME City limits to any further Leave Parties in transit.
17. Such Leave Parties will be ordered to report back to their Units.
18. Engineers Branch will arrange for a Mechanical Equipment Section to be brought into Artillery Barracks (A 7). This Mechanical Equipment Section will be provided with TWO Escort Vehicles and crews from Engineer Sources.
19. ON RECEIPT OF CODE WORD "THUNDER" being issued by this Headquarters, ACTION will be taken as follows:
20. ALL Allied Troops WILL BE confined to Barracks and will "STAND TO" at INSTANT READINESS to comply with such orders that follow from this Headquarters.
21. Allied Troops nominated for Static Protective Duties, Mobile Reserves, and Convoy Duties in paragraphs 30 - 40 WILL stand by to MOVE to positions allotted.
22. ON RECEIPT OF CODE WORD "STORM" being issued by this Headquarters, ACTION will be taken as follows:
23. Allied Troops as nominated in paragraphs 30 - 39 WILL MOVE to allotted

10. Weapons and Ammunition will be issued and kept within easy reach of personnel.

11. Dress: US - Combat Uniform with Light Packs.
Pr - Battle Order.

12. Unit vehicles ready to move.

13. Unit Guards (internal) doubled.

14. All Allied Personnel on Leave or Day Pass in ROLE will immediately report to their Unit, Rest Camp or Hotel.

15. All further Leave and Day Passes to ROLE will be CANCELLED.

16. Allied Military Police will prevent entry within T.O HILLS of ROME City limits to any further Leave Parties in transit.

17. Such Leave Parties will be ordered to report back to their Units.

18. Engineers Branch will arrange for a Mechanical Equipment Section to be brought into Artillery Barracks (A 7). This Mechanical Equipment Section will be provided with T.O Escort Vehicles and crews from Engineer Sources.

19. ON RECEIPT OF CODE WORD "THUNDER" being issued by this Headquarters, ACTION will be taken as follows:

20. ALL Allied Troops WILL BE confined to Barracks and will "STAND TO" at INSTANT READINESS to comply with such orders that follow from this Headquarters.

21. Allied Troops nominated for Static Protective Duties, Mobile Reserves, and Convoy Duties in paragraphs 30 - 40 WILL stand by to MOVE to positions allotted.

22. ON RECEIPT OF CODE WORD "STORM" being issued by this Headquarters, ACTION will be taken as follows:

23. Allied Troops as nominated in paragraphs 30 - 39 WILL MOVE to allotted VPs and Zones for Emergency Duties.

24. Allied Military Police will MOVE to stations in accordance with plans as already made by Provost Marshal.

COMMAND AND CONTROL

25. a. Command and Controller of Operations: CG, Rome Area Allied Command,
Piazza Venezia (7466).

b. Operations Room:

Room 27.

c. Telephone:

Dial. 66043, 66374, 66488,
66489.

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METHOD

26. To ensure necessary control, VPs are divided into ten Zones, each with its Zone Commanding Officer, Zone Headquarters, Zone Reserve and Static Guard on VPs.

27. The division of Zones and the VPs therein are as given at Appendices "B" to "L" attached, for which assistance from Mobile Reserves is available in the event of need to those Installations for which Static Guards are NOT provided.

28. Allocation of Allied Protective Forces, Zones and Zone Headquarters.

a. Overlays (Traces - Appendices "M" and "O") of Zones and all listed VPs per Appendix "A" will be issued only to Commanding Officers of Protective Forces and Military Police.

b. AFG Food Stores as given below per each Zone WILL NOT INITIALLY be provided with Static Guards.

c. Static Guards will be earmarked for these VPs and will remain with Mobile Reserves until ordered to proceed to the AFG Food Store as allocated.

VPs per Appendix "A" will be issued only to Commanding Officers of Protective Forces and Military Police.

b. AMG Food Stores as given below per each Zone WILL NOT INITIALLY be provided with Static Guards.

c. Static Guards will be earmarked for these VPs and will remain with Mobile Reserves until ordered to proceed to the AMG Food Store as allocated.

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29. ZONE 1.

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves.	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength: Mobile Reserves.	To be detailed by
"A" HQ c/o 721 AM Coy, Artillery Barracks (A7).	478040		BR Engineer, Rome Area, from RE Units.
Mobile Reserve: as above		150	
"B" HQ c/o Main UDF Adm HQ, 25 Corso D'Italia, 742685	843240 (Day) 843038 (Night)		as above.
Mobile Reserve: Porta Pin-ciana, Borghese Gardens 745684		200	

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
HQ Allied Commission	60	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-
HQ L-210 Region AMG	50	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-
US Embassy	20	BR 4 Med Regt RA	Additional to existing guard
British Embassy	20	BR 4 Med Regt RA	Additional to existing guard
Soviet Embassy	20	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-
AMG Food Store, Via Marsala	40	BR 4 Med Regt RA	a. To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 5.d.) b. To proceed to Artillery Barracks (A7), 741625, and-

Mobile Reserve: as above		843240 (Day) 843038 (Night)		As above.
"B" HQ c/o Main UDF Adm HQ, 25 Corso D'Italia, 748685				
Mobile Reserve: Porta Pin- ciana, Borghese Gardens 745684		200		
VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks	
HQ Allied Commission	60	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-	
HQ LAZIO Region AMG	50	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-	
US Embassy	20	BR 4 Med Regt RA	Additional to existing guard	
British Embassy	20	BR 4 Med Regt RA	Additional to existing guard	
Soviet Embassy	20	BR 4 Med Regt RA	-	
AMG Food Store, Via Marsala	40	BR 4 Med Regt RA	a. To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 5.d.) b. To proceed to Artillery Barracks (A7), 761675, pending orders to move to VP, to be issued by this HQ	
US Supply Dump Cl I (Food)	30	BR 4 Med Regt RA		

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30. ZONE 2.

Location: Zone HQ A Mobile Reserves.	Telephone No. Zone HQ.	Strength No. Full Strength	To be detailed by
HQ c/o 111 Pro Coy CME, "VINE ST", 24 Via Della Pilotta, 742672.	66533	50	PR 4 Med Regt RA
Mobile Reserve: As above			

VPs	Strength Strength Grade	To be detailed by	Remarks
Rome Area Allied Command	30	PR 4 Med Regt RA	-

VPS	Standard Study Groups	To be detailed by	Remarks
Reno Area Allied Command	30	ER Allied Regt RA	-

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55. ZONE 3.

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves.	Telephone No. Zone HQ.	Strength: Mobile Reserves.	To be detailed by
<u>HQ</u> c/o US APO 794, Via Del Maretti. 741678	66092	40	BR 66 Med Regt RA
<u>Mobile Reserve:</u> Piazza S. Vilastro. 739676			

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CONFIDENTIAL (Potential Source of Trouble)

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves.	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength: Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ c/o 5 Cdn Gen Hosp, Scuola Militare (AA). 725673	566061-2-3	80	IP 66 Med Regt RA
Mobile Reserve: Grounds, as above.			

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
HQ Civil Food Distribution, AVE	20	PR 66 Med Regt PA	To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
Hq Civil Food Distrib- ution, APO	20	PR 56 Med Regt PA	To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)

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33. ZONE 5.

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength: Mobile Reserves.	To be detailed by
HQ. c/o 156 Tn Stores Coy RE, Tiburtina Rly Sta. 783685	81300 Railroad Ex.	30	BR 66 Med Regt RA
Mobile Reserve: Area as above			

VPS	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
US Supply Dump CL III	10	BR 66 Med Regt RA	
5 BPSS AGIP Installations Via di Portonaccio	10	BR 66 Med Regt RA	

Mobile Reserve: Area as
above

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
US Supply Dump Cl III	10	BR 66 Med Regt RA	
5 BPSS AGIP Installations Via di Portonaccio	10	BR 66 Med Regt RA	

4503

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34. ZONE 6.

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ.	Strength: Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ. c/o 30 Chomhine Regt, Exhibition Bldgs, 734599	566161	50	BR 66 Med Regt RA
Mobile Reserve: Area as above.			

VPS	Strength Static Curris	To be detailed by	Remarks
Main Electric Power Station and Gasworks, S. PAOLO	50	BR 66 Med Regt RA	-
27 Rd Butchery Mercantore Centrale.	10	BR 66 Med Regt RA	

Mobile Reserve: Area as
above.

VPs	Strength Static Curis	To be detailed by	Remarks
Main Electric Power Station and Gasworks, S. PAOLO	50	BR 66 Med Regt RA	-
27 F3 Butchery Mercatore Centrale.	10	BR 66 Med Regt RA	

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S-E-C-R-E-T

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35. ZONE 7. (Potential Source of Trouble)

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength: Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ. c/o 92 DID, Artillery HQ (F14), Via Etruria. 764648	774120 774121	80	BR. 5 Med Regt RI
Mobile Reserve: Area as above			

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
(ADOS Dump (92 DID (37 BIS (Two Secs 14 Ed Bakery	120	BR Personnel with- in Artillery HQ (F14). (ADST & ADOS: action)	Balance of approx 230 to protect per- imeter of installation and railroad
AMG Food Store, Tuscolana Rly Station	20	BR 5 Med Regt RI	To move to VP only if ord- ered by this HQ (sec para 3.d.)

NOTE: Supplies, Stores, Petrol etc. handled in quantity at TUSCOLANA Railroad
7765.

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
(ADOS Dump { 92 DID { 37 BIS { Two Secs 14 Rd Bakery	120	HR Personnel with- in Artillery HQ (F14). (ADST & ADOS: action)	Balance of approx 230 to protect per- imeter of installation and railroad
AMC Food Store, Tuscolana Rly Station	20	HR 5 Med Regt Bn	To move to VP only if ord- ered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)

NOTE: Supplies, Stores, Petrol etc. handled in quantity at TUSCOLANA Railroad
7765.

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S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

33. ZONE 8.

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ.	Strength: Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ. c/o Det 11 INTC POL Depot & Det Lt, In odrome Di Tor Di Quint. 745725	396095	40	BR. 5 Med Regt RA.
Mobile Reserve: area as above			

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
POL Depot & Det Lt, as above	20	BR. 5 Med Regt RA.	-

above

Ves	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
POL Depot & Det Pt, as above	20	BR. 5 Med Regt Ia	-

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S-E-C-R-E-T

BN. ZONE 9

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone Nb Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ. c/o BBC Wireless Sta, Bellesguardo, Via Troili. 673658	478076	40	BR. 5 Med Regt RA
Mobile Reserve: Area as above			

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
AMG Food Store, Porta Santa Bobina	30	BR. 5 Med Regt RA	To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)
AFHQ P.R. Wireless Transmitters	30	BR. 5 Med Regt RA	

VPs	Strength Static Guards	To be detailed by	Remarks
AMG Food Store, Porta Santa Bobina	30	BR. 5 Med Regt RA	To move to VP only if ordered by this HQ (see para 3.d.)
AFHQ P.R. Wireless Transmitters	30	BR. 5 Med Regt RA	

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38. ZONE 10

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ. c/o Adv Base Wasps FTE, INDOCHINA Factory, Via Front-sting. 835655	791819	40	ER. 5 Med Regt RA
Mobile Reserve: Area as COBVO			

64943

4333

S-E-C-R-E-T

39. Convoy Duties: Allocation of Protective Troops.

TEMPORARILY DELETED

40. Analysis of Protective Troops, Committed.

BR	Emergency Mobile Column - 244/78 HAA Bty RA	..	..	60
	Static Guards, Mobile Reserves - 7 AGRA	..	..	900
PE		..	..	350
	30 Cheshire, RASC and PACC	..	..	370
				1680

40. Analysis of Protective Troops, Committed.

<u>BR</u>	Emergency Mobile Column - 244/78 HAA Bty RA		60
	Static Guards, Mobile Reserves - 7 AGRA		900
	RE		350
	30 Cheshire, RASC and POC		370
			1680

4037

- 16 -

S-E-C-R-E-T

S-E-C-R-E-T

41. All units will know location of Zone Headquarters and Mobile Reserves.
42. All Headquarters, Units, and Installations are primarily responsible for their own protection, and will take up local strategic defensive positions and perimeter patrols as required by layout, location and exigencies of their own areas.
43. a. Special Convoy Escorts of Mobile troops will report in accordance with paragraph 40. All Food and Supply Lorries will form into Convoys at 92 DID, Tuscolana RH, and US Supply Dumps. Vehicles of this Class WILL NOT travel individually during an emergency.
- b. Vehicles will then move under orders of the responsible Officers at the above-mentioned Installations, and with Escort as allotted by them.
- c. By night, Convoys will be preceded by vehicle bearing the Letter "S" on the headlights.
- d. Convoys will proceed with maximum speed conducive to safety and will NOT halt unless properly signalled by Military Police.
44. Italian Liaison Personnel will be detailed by Army Sub-Commission (AMIA) and will be allocated by this Headquarters, one to each Zone Commander. The duties of the Italian Personnel will be liaison between Protective Forces, Italian Military, Carabinieri and Civil Leaders, and to assist Zone Commanders as required.
45. Italian Liaison Personnel will remain under command of Zone Commanders to whom they have been allocated.
46. Civil Disturbances: Military Assistance.
To assist Allied Protective Force Commanders in their task, the governing principle will be the employment of the minimum force to maintain law and order.
47. Fire Control:
 - a. Fire will NEVER be opened during Civil Disturbance unless on the direct order of an OFFICER, and then, on the orders of the SENIOR Officer present.
 - b. Indiscriminate fire will NOT be resorted to. Fire will be CONTROLLED at all times.
 - c. Special Instructions will be issued separately as to the circumstances in which Officers are justified in opening fire (see Appendix "p" attached).

the above-mentioned Installations, and with Escort as allotted by them.

- c. By night, Convoys will be preceded by vehicle bearing the Letter "S" on the headlight.
- d. Convoys will proceed with maximum speed conducive to safety and will NOT halt unless properly signalled by Military Police.
- 44. Italian Liaison Personnel will be detailed by Army Sub-Commission (AMIA) and will be allocated by this Headquarters, one to each Zone Commander. The duties of the Italian Personnel will be liaison between Protective Forces, Italian Military, Carabinieri and Civil Leaders, and to assist Zone Commanders as required.
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 - a. Fire will NEVER be opened during Civil Disturbance unless on the direct order of an OFFICER, and then, on the orders of the SENIOR Officer present.
 - b. Indiscriminate fire will NOT be resorted to. Fire will be CONTROLLED at all times.
 - c. Special Instructions will be issued separately as to the circumstances in which Officers are justified to fire, in order to fire (see Appendix "p" attached).

4556

S-E-C-R-E-T

48. The Control of Zones will be delegated by Commanders of Protective Forces to nominated Officers. Names of Zone Commanders will be advised to this Headquarters BY RETURN.

a.	ZONE 1	BR.	Detailed by:	CRE 104 Works
b.	ZONE 2	BR.	"	4 Med Regt RA
c.	ZONE 3	BR.	"	66 Med Regt EA
d.	ZONE 4	BR.	"	66 Med Regt RA
e.	ZONE 5	BR.	"	66 Med Regt RA
f.	ZONE 6	BR.	"	66 Med Regt RA
g.	ZONE 7	BR.	"	5 Med Regt RA
h.	ZONE 8	BR.	"	5 Med Regt RA
j.	ZONE 9	BR.	"	5 Med Regt RA
k.	ZONE 10	BR.	"	5 Med Regt RA

0047

5 1st Regt RA
5 1st Regt RA
5 1st Regt RA

BR.
BR.
BR.

h. ZONE 8
j. ZONE 9
k. ZONE 10

4095

S-S-C-R-E-E

51. Mobile Reserves.

Mobile Reserves within Zones will be held in readiness at points per Appendices 'D' to 'F', to move on orders issued by this Headquarters wherever required.

52. Fire Control.

All calls for Fire Services will be made by English speaking personnel direct on FID Control. Tels: 478134, 478385, 478718.

53. Transport.

a. Troops of Protective Forces, both Static Guards and Mobile Reserves, will move to Zones and VPs by Unit transport.

b. G-4 will arrange, on receipt of Code Word "CLOUDY" to despatch:

2 x 3-ton lorries to 30 Cheshire, Exhibition Bldgs
(743599)

54. Supplies.

a. Protective Forces will carry 48 hours Hard Rations.

b. All Headquarters, Installations, Units and Sub Units will draw three DAYS Hard Rations to be kept in reserve. Units will draw these rations as soon as possible.

55. Communications.

a. Telephone as long as possible. "PRIORITY" CLEAR THE LINE WILL be used in an Emergency.

b. Mobile Messengers with Unit Escorts.

c. Ordealers (US) if necessary, with Unit Escorts.
Runners (Br)

56. Reports.

Reports will be made to this Headquarters as necessary. Reports will also include those of Casualties.

MEDICAL

57. First Aid Stations (Main). All US and British Hospitals will act in the capacity of First Aid Stations.

a. Secondary First Aid Stations will be established within Zones by Zone Commanders and locations passed to this headquarters.

a. Troops of Protective Forces, both Static Guards and Mobile Reserves, will move to Zones and VPs by Unit transport.

b. G-4 will arrange, on receipt of Code Word "CLOUDY" to despatch:

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a. Telephone as long as possible. "PRIORITY" CLEAR THE LINE WILL be used in an Emergency.

b. Mobile Messengers with Unit Escorts.

c. Orderlies (US Runners (Br)) if necessary, with Unit Escorts.

54. Reports

Reports will be made to this Headquarters as necessary. Reports will also include those of Casualties.

MEDICAL

55. First Aid Stations (Main). All US and British Hospitals will act in the capacity of First Aid Stations.

56. Secondary First Aid Stations will be established within Zones by Zone Commanders and locations passed to this headquarters.

57. Ambulance Cars

Surgeon Royal Area Allied Command, will be responsible for allocation and control of all Ambulance Cars, as already arranged.

"STAND DOWN"

58. Orders for Allied Protective Forces to be withdrawn in toto or part, together with degree of restriction and measures to be taken or maintained by Units will be given in clear by this Headquarters.

S-E-C-R-E-T

b. Orders to this effect will be preceded by "EMERGENCY ENDS" followed by orders.

ACKNOWLEDGE.

By command of Brigadier General LOWN:

J. E. Cheek
J. E. CHEEK
Captain ACD
Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION (Operations Memorandum No. 15 plus Appendices A - L):
(Plus "P")

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HQ AC	2	"
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3 District	1	"
30 Cheshire	1	"
104 CRE Wks	3	"
ADST	2	"
Surgeon	2	"
Sig	2	"
Ord (Br)	1	"
Provost Marshal	4	"
PAD	1	"
Real Estate	1	"
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G-2	1	"
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	ANG	2
	3 District	1
	30 Cheshire	1
	104 CRE Wks	3
	ADST	2
	Surgeon	2
	Sig	2
	Ord (Br)	1
	Provost Marshal	4
	PAD	1
	Real Estate	1
	G-1	1
	G-2	1
	G-3	3
	G-4	1
	Dep Comdr	1
	Political Adviser, Rome Area	1
	MTIA	1
	War Diary	2
	PBS	1

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APPENDIX 'A' TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO. 15

List of V.Ps.1. HEADQUARTERS, etc.

Rome Area Allied Command
 HQ Allied Commission
 UDF Adm HQ (Main) (Br)
 Lazio Region MC (US - Br)
 Polish Liaison Det
 HQ 104 CRE Wks (Br)
 2 Base Area (RAF)
 PAD Control HQ (US - Br)
 Mov Rome (Br)
 DPM Pro & Sec Sub Unit HQ (RAF)

2. EMBASSIES, etc.

U.S. Embassy
 British Embassy
 Ambassador Hotel (US - Br)
 Flora Hotel
 Grand Hotel (US - Br)
 Regina Hotel (US)
 Excelsior Hotel (US)
 Ministry of the Interior (Italian)
 Regina Caeli Prison

3. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS

8 Command Pay Office (Br)
 Town Major (Br)
 PM (US - Br)
 ISLD (Br)
 G-2 (I.O.S.S.) AFHQ (US - Br)
 Garage, Rome Area Allied Command
 Garage, HQ Allied Commission
 APC (Br) ROME
 Artillery Barracks (Br)
 24 Area Cash Office (Br)
 Army Newspapers (US - Br)
 32 Military Prison (Br)
 14 Vehicle Park (Br)
 1 Adv Base Workshops, REME (Br)
 687 Heavy Recovery Sec, REME (Br)
 557 Main Gun Park (Br)
 1 Mil Prison & Detention Barracks (Br)
 Secs 14 Fd Bakery (Br)
 US APO 784 (US)

5. SIGS EXCHANGE & WIRELESS

<u>Tele Exchanges</u>	<u>VIMINALE (US, Br & Civil)</u>
	S. LOREZO
	NOMENTANA
	PARIOLI
	COLONNA
	ANTIENE
	APPIO
	TRASTEVERE
	FRATI
	CORSO VITTORIO
	BOCCEA
	S. AGNESE
	CASILINA
	FLAMINIA
BBC Wireless Sta (Br)	
Army Broadcasting Sta (US - Br)	
AFHQ PR Transmitters (US - Br)	

6. CIVIL INSTALLATIONS

Water Source, Plant & Wells
 (US, Br & Civil)
 Main Electric Power Sta (US, Br & Civil)
 AMG Food Stores Via Marsala
 AMG Food Stores Mercato Centrale
 (Central Market)
 AMG Food Stores Tuscolana Rly Sta
 AMG Food Stores Porta Santo
 Bibina
 HQ Civil Food Distribution AMG

7. a. RLY STATIONS & RAILHEADS

Central Rly Sta
 Tiburtina Rly Sta
 Littorio Rly Sta
 Littoria Rly Sta
 Tor Sapienza Rly Sta
 Tuscolana Railhead

7. b. AREAS, POTENTIALLY TROUBLE-

SOME

Appio
 Trastevere

4992

2. EMBASSIES, etc.

U.S. Embassy
 British Embassy
 Ambassador Hotel (US - Br)
 Flora Hotel
 Grand Hotel (US - Br)
 Regina Hotel (US)
 Excelsior Hotel (US)
 Ministry of the Interior (Italian)
 Regina Caeli Prison

3. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS

8 Command Pay Office (Br)
 Town Major (Br)
 PM (US - Br)
 ISLD (Br)
 G-2 (I.O.S.S.) AFHQ (US - Br)
 Garage, Rome Area Allied Command
 Garage, HQ Allied Commission
 APO (Br) ROME
 Artillery Barracks (Br)
 24 Area Cash Office (Br)
 Army Newspapers (US - Br)
 32 Military Prison (Br)
 14 Vehicle Park (Br)
 1 Adv Base Workshops, REME (Br)
 687 Heavy Recovery Sec, REME (Br)
 557 Main Gun Park (Br)
 1 Mil Prison & Detention Barracks (Br)
 Secs 14 Fd Bakery (Br)
 US APO 791 (US)

4. MILITARY DUMPS, DEPOTS & MATERIAL

Supply Dumps Cl I (US)
 Supply Dumps Cl III (US)
 92 DID)
 37 BIS)
 ADOS Dump)
 POL Depot - Pet Point) (Br)
 ESD MONTEROTONDO)
 18 Stores Sec)
 Pet Point & Dumps)
 Med Stores Lumps)

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S-E-C-R-E-T

CORSO VITTORIO

ROCCEA
 S. AGNESE
 CASILINA
 FLAMINIA

BBC Wireless Sta (Br)
 Army Broadcast Sta (US - Br)
 AFHQ PR Transmitters (US - Br)

6. CIVIL INSTALLATIONS

Water Source, Plant & Wells
 (US, Br & Civil)
 Main Electric Power Sta (US, Br & Civil)
 AMG Food Stores Via Marsala
 AMG Food Stores Mercato Centrale
 (Central Market)
 AMG Food Stores Tuscolana Rly Sta
 AMG Food Stores Porta Santo
 Babina
 HQ Civil Food Distribution AMG

7. a. RLY STATIONS & RAILHEADS

Central Rly Sta
 Tiburtina Rly Sta
 Littorio Rly Sta
 Littoria Rly Sta
 Tor Sapienza Rly Sta
 Tuscolana Railhead

7. b. AREAS, POTENTIALLY TROUBLE-SOME

Appio
 Trastevere

4392

8. MISCELLANEOUS

Bailey Bridge: Rte 2 over R Tiber
 Bailey Bridge: Rte 4 (Connecting).

S-E-C-R-E-T

APPENDIX 'B' TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO. 45

ZONE 1

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

3. UDP Adm HQ (Main)	25 Corso D'Italia	748685
4. HQ Allied Commission	Ministero Delle Corporazioni	7467
5. HQ Lazio Region AMG	6 Via Lucullo	7567
11a APO Pr.	Piazza Cinquecento	756676
13. Town Major	107 Via Torino	752675
14. PP (US & Br)	Questura Via S. Vitale	749674
15. Central Railway Station	Via Marsala	7567
19. ISLD	Room 47, Albergo Romano,	748680
	Via De S. Basilio	
20. PAD Control	15 Via Boncompagna	748682
22. G-2 (I.O.S.S.) AFHQ (US & Br)	Teatro Delle Arti (2nd floor)	749683
	59 Via Sicilia	
25. Artillery Barracks	Castro Pretorio (A7)	761675
29. US Embassy	Via Vittorio Veneto	748682
30. British Embassy	S. Villa Bonaparte	756683
31. Ambassador Hotel	Via Vittorio Veneto	751679
32. Regina Hotel	Via Vittorio Veneto	746679
37. Excelsior Hotel	125 Via Vittorio Veneto	748582
38. Hotel Flora	193 Via Vittorio Veneto	7468
39. Grande Hotel	Via D'Adda	752678
42. Food Store AMG	Via Marsala	764673
55. HQ Allied Commission Garage	Super-Garage Piazza Verdi	752695
56. Ministry of Interior (Rome LD)	Via Viminale	7567
59. Tele Exchange: VIMINALE	31 Via Genova	750673
60. " " S.LOREZO	Via Dei Liburnie	766673
67. " " NOMEANTANA	Corso Trieste	757693
68. " " PARIOLI	18 Via Giosure Borsi	746698
73. Soviet Embassy	Off Viale Castro Pretorio	759681
76. US Supply Dump Cl I (Food)	16-30 Via Reiti	754695

APPENDIX 'C'

ZONE 2

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

2. HQ Rome Area Allied Command Piazza Venezia 7468

APPENDIX 'D'

ZONE 3

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

7. 104 CRE Wks	Via Ripartizione Governatorato,	739664
	Via Del Mare	
9. 24 Area Cash Office	Banca Commerciale, Corso Umberto	739674
	(B7)	
10. Polish Liaison Det	Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro,	739674
	473 Corso Umberto	
12. Army Newspapers	Popolo di Roma, 61 Via Tritone, &	743676
	97 Via Due Macelli	439 743677
21. DPW Pro & Sec Sub Unit HQ RAF	Questura Central (G26) Via S. Vitale	7367
23. Mos Roma	Via Delle Botteghe Oscure	738668

18. Central Railway Station
Via Marsala 7567
19. ISLD 745680
20. PAD Control 748682
22. G-2 (I.O.S.S.) AFHQ (US & Br) 749683
25. Artillery Barracks 761675
29. US Embassy 748682
30. British Embassy 756683
31. Ambassador Hotel 751679
32. Regina Hotel 746679
37. Excelsior Hotel 748682
38. Hotel Flora 7468
39. Grande Hotel 762678
42. Food Store AMG 764673
55. HQ Allied Commission Garage 752695
56. Ministry of Interior (Rome LD) 7567
59. Tele Exchange: VIMINALE 750673
60. " " S. LOPEZO 766673
67. " " NOMEANTANA 757693
68. " " PARIOLI 746698
73. Soviet Embassy 759681
76. US Supply Dump Cl I (Food) 754695

Via Marsala
Room 47, Albergo Romano,
Via De S. Basilio
15 Via Boncompagni
Teatro Della Arti (2nd floor)
59 Via Sicilia
Castro Pretorio (A7)
Via Vittorio Veneto
S. Villa Bonaparte
Via Vittorio Veneto
Via Vittorio Veneto
125 Via Vittorio Veneto
193 Via Vittorio Veneto
Pan D'Erera
Via Marsala
Super-Garage Piazza Verdi
Via Viminale
31 Via Genova
Via Del Liburnio
Corso Trieste
18 Via Closures Borsi
Off Viale Castro Pretorio
16-30 Via Reiti

APPENDIX 'C'

ZONE 2
(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

2. HQ Rome Area Allied Command Piazza Venezia 7468

APPENDIX 'D'

ZONE 3
(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

7. 104 CRE Wks Via Ripartizione Governatorato, 739664
Via Del Mare
9. 24 Area Cash Office Banca Commerciale, Corso Umberto 739674
(37)
10. Polish Liaison Det Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro, 739674
473 Corso Umberto
12. Army Newspapers Popolo di Roma, 61 Via Tritone, & 743676
21. DPV Pro & Sec Sub Unit HQ RAF 97 Via Due Macelli 439 743677
23. PAV Rome Questura Central (G26) Via S. Vitalo 7367
35. US APO 794 Via Delle Botteghe Oscure 738668
66. Telephone Exchange COLONNA Post Office Bldg, Via Del Maretti 741678
72. No. 5 Army Broadcasting Sta Via S. Maria in Via, 6 742672
Via Camillucia, Porto Mario 736669

APPENDIX 'E'

ZONE 4
(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

8. Regina Coeli Prison 725669

TRASTEVERE

(Source of trouble, similar to Zone 7)

54. HQ Civil Food Distribution, AMG 721678
62. Telephone Exchange TRASTEVERE Via Carlo Armellini, 11-13 717646

S-E-C-R-E-T

APPENDIX 'P' TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO. 15

ZONE 5

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

6. 2 Base Area MAP	20 Via Antonio Nibby off Via Nomentana	768694
17. Tiburtina Rly Sta	22 Via Umberto Partini Portonaccio	681684
26. 18 Stores Sec FE	Via Tiburtina	785677
27. 11 MFPC Pet Pt	Via Della Lega Lombardia (One Block from Hwy 2)	771674
36. US Supply Dump C1 III (POL)	Via Nomentana, 683	776583
70. Telephone Exchange ANIENE	13 Viale Gorizia	767693
74. 14 Sigs Centre MAP	AGIP Installation, Via di Portonaccio	767694
18. 5 EPSS	(F41)	7867

APPENDIX 'G'

ZONE 6

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000
Sheets 143 & 150)

33. Gasworks and Main Electric Power Sta	737637
34. 4 Adv Depot Fed Stores, 10 Con Depot, etc.	747625
41. 27 Fed Butchery	738637

APPENDIX 'H'

ZONE 7 (SOURCE OF POTENTIAL TROUBLE)
(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

24. ADOS Dump	7664
37 BIS	
92 DID	
Two Secs 14 Fed Bakery	
40. AMG Food Store and Railhead	774650
65. Telephone Exchange APPIA	765644

APPENDIX 'J'

ZONE 8

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000
Sheets 144 & 150)

16. Littorio Railway Sta	764729
28. POL Depot & Petrol Pt	755725
46. Bailey Bridge	755771
47. Tiber Bridge	729714
50. ESD MONTICOTONDO	830840
57. Telephone Exchange PRATI	717713
69. Telephone Exchange S. AGNESE	762714

APPENDIX 'K'

ZONE 9

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000
Sheet 149)

44. BIC Wireless Sta	673658
53. AMG Food Stores	657674

4390

APPENDIX 'G'

ZONE 6
(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000
Sheets 149 & 150)

33. Gasworks and Main Electric Power Sta	737637
34. 4 Adv Depot Med Stores, 10 Con Depot, etc.	747625
41. 27 Pd Butchery	739637

APPENDIX 'H'

ZONE 7 (SUSPECT OF POTENTIAL TROUBLE)
(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

24. ADOS Dump	7664
37 BIS	
92 DID	
Two Secs 14 Pd Bakery	
40. AMG Food Store and Railhead	774650
65. Telephone Exchange APPIA	765644

APPENDIX 'J'

ZONE 8
(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000
Sheets 144 & 150)

16. Littorio Railway Sta	764729
28. POL Depot & Petrol Pt	745725
46. Bailey Bridge	755771
47. Tiber Bridge	729714
50. ESD MONTEROTONDO	830810
57. Telephone Exchange FRATI	717713
69. Telephone Exchange S. AGNESE	762714
Via Di Quinto	
Routes 3 & 4	
Links Route 2 with City	
Via Dorsieri	
75 Viale Eritrea	

APPENDIX 'K'

ZONE 9
(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000
Sheet 149)

44. BEC Wireless Sta	673658
53. AMG Food Stores	657674
58. Telephone Exchange FLAMINIA	730707
61. Telephone Exchange CORSO VITTORIO	717666
63. Telephone Exchange BOCCIA	693677
71. Rome Area Allied Command Garage Via Annunzio Gianturco	734688

APPENDIX 'L'

ZONE 10
(1/100,000 Sheet 150)

43. 14 Veh Park	838664
1 Adv Base Wksps ROME	8365
687 Hy Rec Sec ROME	8566
557 Main Gun Park	813667
45. 32 Military Prison	8169
66. Telephone Exchange CASILINA	789650
Off Via Traneatina	
Innocenti Factory	
Rome Railhead, Tor Sapienza	
Porto Di Prenestina	
Caserna Regina Elena	
Via Francesco Baracca, 26	

S-E-C-R-E-T

APPENDIX "P" To Operations Memorandum No. 15.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR OFFICERS ACTING AS MILITARY

COMMANDERS IN CHARGE OF TROOPS EMPLOYED IN

AID OF THE CIVIL POWER IN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT

TERRITORY

1. It may happen that cases will occur when the local Italian authorities may ask for the assistance of Allied Troops to quell civil disturbances.
2. If such a request is made the local commander will take no action unless he is satisfied that Allied lives or property are in danger or that assistance is necessary in order to protect Allied Military interests. He will point this out to whomsoever makes this request, adding that the quelling of Italian riots and disturbances is a responsibility of the Italian Administration and that if he gives such assistance the territory in question will forthwith become an Allied Military Zone.
3. After receiving such a request the local commander will, if time permits, consult the local AC officer and seek instructions from his superior commander before giving assistance. In any event he will inform his superior commander of any request made to him and the action taken thereon without delay.
4. Within the limits of the City of Rome the only authority for ordering Troops to take action in aid of the Civil Power is HQ Rome Area Allied Command. Any requests for assistance will be referred by the quickest possible means to this Headquarters.
5. Within Rome Area Allied Command but outside the City limits, any officer who receives such a request for assistance will, if time and circumstances permit, similarly refer the request to this Headquarters. In the event of Emergency, however, when in the judgment of the Officer concerned circumstances do not admit of the delay involved in referring the matter to this Headquarters, he will act on his own initiative but will invariably report action taken at the earliest possible moment.
6. Firearms will only be employed when the Military Commander is of the opinion that loss of Allied lives or the destruction of valuable installations will result unless drastic measures are taken.
7. If firearms are used the following procedure will be adopted except in the case of the gravest emergency:
 - a. The intention that firing is about to take place will if possible be made clear to the rioters. A line of levelled rifles is the clearest possible indication. If possible some announcement should be made that unless the crowd disperse within a stated period they will be fired on.
 - b. The actual firing will be done by a comparatively small number of soldiers selected for their training and marksmanship.

4989

this out to whomever takes this request, adding that the quelling of Italian riots and disturbances is a responsibility of the Italian Administration and that if he gives such assistance the territory in question will forthwith become an Allied Military Zone.

3. After receiving such a request the local commander will, if time permits, consult the local AC officer and seek instructions from his superior commander before giving assistance. In any event he will inform his superior commander of any request made to him and the action taken thereon without delay.
4. Within the limits of the City of Rome the only authority for ordering Troops to take action in aid of the Civil Power is HQ Rome Area Allied Command. Any requests for assistance will be referred by the quickest possible means to this Headquarters.
5. Within Rome Area Allied Command but outside the City limits, any officer who receives such a request for assistance will, if time and circumstances permit, similarly refer the request to this Headquarters. In the event of Emergency, however, when in the judgment of the Officer concerned circumstances do not admit of the delay involved in referring the matter to this Headquarters, he will act on his own initiative but will invariably report action taken at the earliest possible moment.
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 - a. The intention that firing is about to take place will if possible be made clear to the rioters. A line of levelled rifles is the clearest possible indication. If possible some announcement should be made that unless the crowd disperse within a stated period they will be fired on, 4500
 - b. The actual firing will be done by a comparatively small number of soldiers selected for their training and marksmanship.
 - c. A limited number of rounds will be fired from each rifle and that number clearly stated before the order to fire is given.
 - d. The soldiers detailed to fire will if possible concentrate their aim on the ringleaders or apparent ringleaders and will not fire indiscriminately into the crowd.
 - e. Shots will not be fired over the heads of the crowd, and blank rounds will not be fired.
 - f. Automatic weapons will not be used.
 - g. All precautions will be taken to prevent the shooting of women and children.
 - h. Firing will cease as soon as it becomes effective.

HEADQUARTERS

3 NOV 1944

A.C.C.

U.S. AIR FORCE

HOME ALLIED AREA COMMAND

APO 794, US Army

OPERATION'S MEMORANDUM

NUMBER

14)

BLACKOUT REGULATIONSIEC/dg
1 November 1944

Adjutant	1 November 1944
Asst. Asst.	MP
Asst. Asst.	
Chief Clerk	

1. Effective the date of this order the observance of a complete "blackout" in Home Allied Area Command has been discontinued, except during the curfew period, i.e. 2400 hours (midnight) to 0500 hours, or if an air raid "alert" is sounded by the sirens, or if, although no alert has been sounded, an air raid is observed to be in progress by antiaircraft fire or the dropping of bombs or firing from aircraft.

2. The modified blackout conditions in effect between the hours of dusk and 2400 hours will be known as "dimout" and are defined as follows:

a. Buildings, tents, trains and vehicles used for accommodation.

- (1) No source of light shall be directly visible from outside any building, tent, train or vehicle used for accommodation, subject to the following conditions:
 - (a) It is permissible for indirect or reflected light from within to be visible externally. Any such light will be screened at door or window by shutters or other means so as to be deflected downward at least 30 degrees from the horizontal.
 - (b) All precautions will be taken to prevent light being reflected skyward.
 - (c) Skylights must be covered, as for the blackout, so that no light whatsoever, direct or indirect, shall be visible from above.

b. Vehicle lights during "Dimouts" and Alerts.

(1) During "Dimout".

- (a) All motor vehicle headlights may be fully operative (unmasked) - if fitted with a dimmer or cut-off switch.
- (b) All headlights will be adjusted so that the top of properly focused beams shall not project above the height of the lamp centers. Under no circumstances will the light beam project above the horizontal.
- (c) All sidelights may be fully operative.

(a) Vehicles will be masked on the right hand side of the

4300

ADJ-2169
File

an air raid is observed to be in progress by anti-aircraft fire or the dropping of bombs or firing from aircraft.

2. The modified blackout conditions in effect between the hours of dusk and 2400 hours will be known as "dinout" and are defined as follows:

a. Buildings, tents, trains and vehicles used for accommodation.

- (1) No source of light shall be directly visible from outside any building, tent, train or vehicle used for accommodation, subject to the following conditions:
 - (a) It is permissible for indirect or reflected light from within to be visible externally. Any such light will be screened at door or window by shutters or other means so as to be deflected downward at least 30 degrees from the horizontal.
 - (b) All precautions will be taken to prevent light being reflected skyward.
 - (c) Skylights must be covered, as for the blackout, so that no light whatsoever, direct or indirect, shall be visible from above.

b. Vehicle lights during "Dinouts" and Alerts.

(1) During "Dinout".

- (a) All motor vehicle headlights may be fully operative (unmasked) - if fitted with a dimmer or cut-off switch.
- (b) All headlights will be adjusted so that the top of properly focused beams shall not project above the height of the lamp centers. Under no circumstances will the light beam project above the horizontal.
- (c) All sidelights may be fully operative.
- (d) Vehicles will be parked on the right hand side of the road only and facing normal direction. Headlights will be extinguished and tail lights where fitted with separate switch will be left on.

(e) Animal drawing vehicles will be tethered when stopped.

(2) During an Alert.

- (a) Headlights will be extinguished and a speed limit of 15 Km. per hour (10 miles per hour) will be observed in towns and cities within strategic points (strategic points include: (1) all areas within ten miles of the coast; (2) all towns, military establishments and airfields).

(b) Military and Civil Defense vehicles are authorized to use headlights if necessary in the discharge of an urgent and operational duty. In such circumstances they are not bound by the speed limit imposed for other traffic.

(c) Animal-drawing vehicles will be removed from the shafts and tethered.

(d) Civil Defense and fire-fighting vehicles, recognized by the marking UPA (Union National Protection Antiair) inside one headlight, will be given the right of way.

3. Other external lighting.

a. External lighting for installations of military importance may be authorized by the Area Commander, (provided that the Air Defense Commander and Antiaircraft Defense Commander of the area are in agreement).

b. Provision must be made for immediate extinguishing of such external lighting in the event of an air raid or alert.

4. Action on "Alert". On the alert being sounded or if it becomes apparent that an air raid is in progress, complete blackout will be applied immediately.

5. Periodic tests will be carried out as follows:

a. At a day approximate hour to be announced in advance the alert will be sounded by siren. All lights will immediately be extinguished or screened for complete blackout, i.e., no light will be permitted to remain visible outdoors.

b. Tests will normally last for ten minutes only, being ended by the all-clear sounded by siren. The time may be extended if agreed necessary by the military and civil authorities concerned, to a maximum of thirty minutes.

c. Tests will be held once per month or more frequently if the standard of blackout achieved is not satisfactory.

d. During tests, patrols will note any lights not blacked out and take appropriate action authorized, reporting particulars without delay to the authorities concerned.

e. Once an air raid warning is received during a test the alert will be sounded a second time.

6. Infractions.

a. Appropriate disciplinary action will be taken against Allied personnel by the service concerned.

b. The Italian authorities have been requested to impose authorized penalties on Italian civil or military offenders, the maximum penalty to be inflicted for neglect of skylights.

Defense Commander and Antiaircraft Defense Commander of the area are in agreement).

- b. Provision must be made for immediate extinguishing of such external lighting in the event of an air raid or alert.

4. Action on "Alert". On the alert being sounded or if it becomes apparent that an air raid is in progress, complete blackout will be applied immediately.

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- a. At a day approximate hour to be announced in advance the alert will be sounded by siren. All lights will immediately be extinguished or screened for complete blackout, i.e., no light will be permitted to remain visible outdoors.
- b. Tests will normally last for ten minutes only, being ended by the all-clear sounded by siren. The time may be extended if agreed necessary by the military and civil authorities concerned, to a maximum of thirty minutes.
- c. Tests will be held once per month or more frequently if the standard of blackout achieved is not satisfactory.
- d. During tests, patrols will note any lights not blacked out and take appropriate action authorized, reporting particulars without delay to the authorities concerned.
- e. Should an air raid warning be received during a test the alert will be sounded a second time.

6. Infractions.

- a. Appropriate disciplinary action will be taken against Allied personnel by the service concerned.

- b. If Italian authorities have been requested to impose authorized penalties on Italian civil or military offenders, the maximum penalty to be inflicted for neglect of skylights.

7. Under no circumstances will a guard or any member of the Allied Military Force attempt to extinguish lights found showing during blackout hours by the use of firearms.

By command of Brigadier General BROWN:

J. E. C. [Signature]
I. D. CHIEF
Captain AGD
Adjutant General

ACC-DIST
ACTION-G-4(A)

HQ CAMDT

INFC-COS(21)

CA SEC.

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EX-O.(A)

G-NE/EXO(B)

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HQ 162425000

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ROME ALLIED AREA COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. ArmyAmendment No.1 to Operations)
Memorandum No.10 dated 26 Sep 44)

28 September 1944

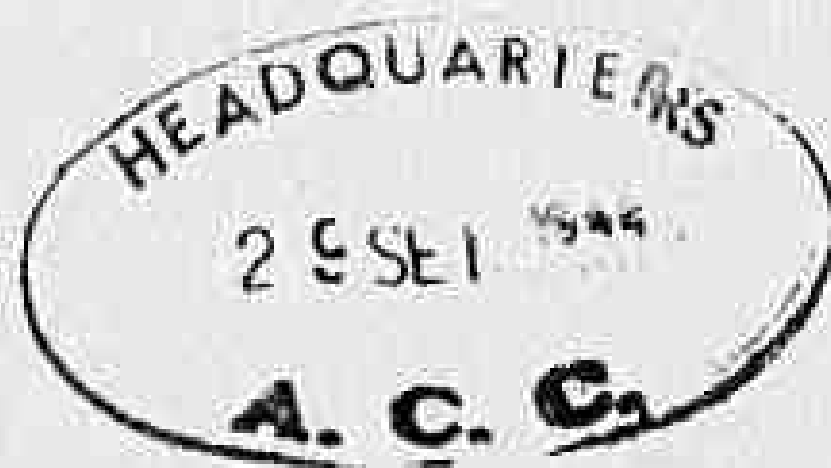
BRITISH TROOPS, PROVINCES OF ROME (NORTH OF
BDY), VITERBO, AND RIETI - RESPONSIBILITYERRATACOMMAND AND PROCEDUREPara 4. DELETE "Lieut Colonel G. C. BLOXHAM"
INSERT "Lieut Colonel G. C. BLOXAM".

Adjutant	<i>hux</i>
RAAC Asst. Asst.	<i>[initials]</i>
Asst. Asst.	<i>[initials]</i>
Chief Clerk	<i>[initials]</i>

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Brigadier,
Commander British Troops ROME.

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ROME ALLIED AREA COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. Army

29 SEP 1944

A. C. C.

26 September 1944.

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HQ COMDT (2)

ADJUTANT

OPERATIONS)

MEMORANDUM NO. 10)

BRITISH TROOPS, PROVINCES OF ROME (NORTH OF RAAC

BDN), VITERBO, AND RIETI - RESPONSIBILITY

INTENTION

1. Commander British Troops in ROME assumes certain responsibility for the Provinces of RIETI and VITERBO and that portion of ROME Province lying North of the boundaries of RAAC and for the local administration of British Units therein.

2. Appended is a list of Units and locations concerned (Appendix 'A').

LOCATIONS

3. All Units concerned will report forthwith to G-3 (Br) RAAC and subsequently each Saturday their strength and location. Any move ordered will forthwith be reported. Exceptions are as given in para 4 below.

COMMAND AND PROCEDURE

4. OC 78 Hy Anti Aircraft Regt RA (Lieut Colonel G. C. BLOXHAM) is appointed OC British Troops in CIVITAVECCHIA and neighbourhood. He will,

- issue such local orders as are necessary for local discipline, etc.
- act as liaison with Comdr US Troops in the neighbourhood.
- maintain supervision over hygiene and sanitation of British Troops concerned.
- render a weekly return to G-3 (Br) RAAC of all British Troops fed from DID CIVITAVECCHIA and located within Provinces of ROME and VITERBO showing strength and location of Army Units and total numbers of RAF.
- Correspond with G-1 (Br) RAAC on all matters affecting discipline of the Units concerned.

5. Units situated as in para 4 d. above will submit returns to OC British Tps in CIVITAVECCHIA and NOT direct to HQ RAAC.

INTERNAL SECURITY

6. G-2 (Br) RAAC will ensure the supervision of Security duties by designated Fd Security Secs in the above-mentioned additional territory.

7. Such Fd Security Secs will remain under op comd of 3 District unless otherwise ordered.

4586

R-E-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

APPENDIX 'A' to Rome Allied Area Command Operations Memorandum No. 10.ORDER OF BATTLEROME PROVINCE

1.

CIVITAVECCHIA:

	<u>Map Ref</u>	<u>Op Comd</u>
<u>RA</u>		
RHQ 78 HAA Regt	F178901	AAI
RHQ 72 LAA Regt	F184878	AAI
212/72 LAA Bty	F1790	AAI
213/72 LAA Bty	"	AAI
217/72 LAA Bty	"	AAI
<u>ST</u>		
'C' Sec 92 DID	"	Rome Area
<u>LAB</u>		
1937 (Basuto) PC (att 72 LAA Regt)	"	AAI (Already called fwd. Moving about 27/28 Sep 44).
<u>RN</u>		
Naval Base (RN)	"	

PASSO CORESE:

<u>V & R</u>		
'A' Animal Management Trg School	F850875	AAI
3 Base Depot Vet Stores	F8995	AAI
4 Vet Hospital (Italian Remount Depot)	"	AAI
1 Pd Remount Depot	"	AAI
<u>LAB</u>		
Det 2906 CLU	"	3 Dist

4585

R-E-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

APPENDIX 'A' to Rome Allied Area Command Operations Memorandum No. 10 (Contd).ORDER OF BATTLE

2.

VITERBO PROVINCETARQUINIA:

<u>RAF</u>	<u>Map Ref</u>	<u>Op Comd</u>
328 Wing 36 Sqn 33 ASP	A1408	
11 RSU	"	
272 Sqn (Adv)	"	
33 Wing Sec	"	

ORTE:

<u>LAB</u>	<u>Map Ref</u>	<u>Op Comd</u>
Det 131 Pnr Coy	A6829	3 Dist

CASTIGLIONE:

<u>TN</u>	<u>Map Ref</u>	<u>Op Comd</u>
10 Rly Constr Coy	A5361	Eighth Army

CIVITA CASTELLANA

<u>SIG</u>	<u>Map Ref</u>	<u>Op Comd</u>
536 Sig Pk	A691109	AAI
<u>PRO</u>		
4 Sec 75 CMP (TC)	A692108	AAI

3.

RIETI PROVINCERIETI:

<u>RE</u>	<u>Map Ref</u>	<u>Op Comd</u>
281 Wks Sec	B0623	3 Dist
<u>INT</u>		
Det 510 FS Sec	B063261	1 Dist
<u>LAB</u>		
Det 2906 CLU	B0625	3 Dist

S-E-C-R-E-T

ROME ALLIED AREA COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. Army

SECRET
Auth: CG, RAAC
Initials: WAK
Date: 15 Sept 44

OPERATIONS)
MEMORANDUM NO. 9)

INTENTION

11. A concentrated drive to round up British and Dominion Deserters and Absentees will be prosecuted in the period from 18 Sep 44 to 3 Nov 44.

NOT RECORDED

2. All Allied units will co-operate to the fullest extent, whether or not they are called upon to play an active part in the drive against Deserters and Absentees.

3. During the period of this drive, all units will ensure that closest attention and alertness is displayed during their daily tasks, in order to ensure that no loopholes exist whereby Deserters and Absentees may evade arrest.

METHOD

4. Military Police.

Provost Marshal will co-ordinate British, United States and RAF Police Forces available, and will be responsible for detailed plan of action and completion of necessary arrangements to ensure success of this project.

5. Garrison Troops.

a. 30 Cheshire Regt will make available from No. 3 Coy strength of one Platoon.

b. This Platoon will be under command Provost Marshal for the period of the drive.

6. Transport: Garrison Troops.

1 x 3-ton lorry will be made available by HQ British Troops ANZIO to enable Platoon of 50 Cheshire Regt to be fully mobile.

7. Advice: Daily Schedule.

a. Provost Marshal will arrange for selected establishments, installations and units to receive at least 24 hours notice of detailed action required from them.

b. The fullest co-operation of the staff of these establishments, installations and units is of the greatest importance.

GENERAL

780

INFORMATION

2. All Allied units will co-operate to the fullest extent, whether or not they are called upon to play an active part in the drive against Deserters and Absentees.

3. During the period of this drive, all units will ensure that closest attention and alertness is displayed during their daily tasks, in order to ensure that no loopholes exist whereby Deserters and Absentees may evade arrest.

METHOD

4. Military Police.
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7. Advice: Daily Schedule.
a. Provost Marshal will arrange for selected establishments, installations and units to receive at least 24 hours notice of detailed action required from them.

b. The fullest co-operation of the staff of these establishments, installations and units is of the greatest importance.

GENERAL

8. Alertness.
All Allied units will pay particular attention to the issue of rations, especially transit rations, and will satisfy themselves of the integrity of those to whom rations are issued.

9. Accommodation.
Units, especially Rest Camps, Transit Camps and Hotels, will ensure that the checking of all new arrivals is meticulously carried out and that all possible efforts are made to account satisfactorily for personnel applying for accommodation.

S-E-C-R-E-T

10. Personnel: Attached.

a. Officers Commanding Allied Units will satisfy themselves beyond all reasonable doubt that attached personnel and working parties from other units are correctly accounted for.

b. Casual attachments, particularly, will be thoroughly investigated and appropriate action taken immediately where doubt arises.

11. Reports.

Reports of incidents, arrests and suspicious cases will be telephoned to.

G-1, Rome Allied Area Command

Tele 66501

66601

or to,

Provost Marshal

Tele 478677)

478678) British.

478679)

478219 US

12. Please acknowledge receipt of this Memorandum.

By command of Brigadier General BROWN:

Howard K. Dodgen

HOWARD K. DODGEN,
Lt Colonel GSC,
AC of S, G-3

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ROME ALLIED AREA COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. ARMY

Adjutant

Asst. Asst.

Asst. Asst.

HKD/heh
9 August 1944

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER

5)

1. The following change is to be made in Operations Memorandum No. 4, this Headquarters, in Para 1. a.:

NORTHERN BOUNDARY. Lake Bracciano: across Lake from coordinate 497 540 to 582.940.

By Command of Major General JOHNSON:

Howard K. Dodgen
HOWARD K. DODGEN
Lt Colonel, GSC,
AC of S, G-3

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HEADQUARTERS

10 AUG 1944

A. C. C.

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ROME ALLIED AREA COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. ArmyHEADQUARTERS
SAGO 1944HKD/wrv
6 August 1944.

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER 4)

SECURITY ZONE

1. The following area is STRICTLY "OFF LIMITS" and "OUT OF BOUNDS" for reasons of Security to ALL Military Personnel and Civilians on and after 9 Aug 44, until further notice.

Map: Italy 1/100,000 Sheet 143 "BRACCIANO".

a. NORTHERN BOUNDARY. Lake Bracciano: across Lake from grid line NORTHINGS 94 to 58.

b. WESTERN BOUNDARY. From 500909 - incl road at 492901 - excl Rly line 510880.

c. SOUTHERN BOUNDARY. From 510880 - level crossing 528868 - excl Rly line at 535860 - along grid 86 to 560860.

d. EASTERN BOUNDARY. From 560860 - 560890.

2. Under NO CIRCUMSTANCES will this Ban be violated by any person.

3. Bathing is forbidden within the area given with effect from 9 Aug 44 inclusive.

4. Passes will be issued per procedure as laid down in this Headquarters Routine Orders Serial 4 dated 25 July and Operations Memorandum No. 3 dated 22 July 44.

By Command of Major General JOHNSON:

HOWARD K. DODGEN,
Lt Colonel, GSC,
AC of S. G-3.

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reasons of Security to ALL Military Personnel and Civilians on and after 9 Aug 44, until further notice.

Chief Clerk

Map: Italy 1/100,000 Sheet 143 "BRACCIANO".

- a. NORTHERN BOUNDARY. Lake Bracciano; across Lake from grid line NORTHINGS 94 to 58.
- b. WESTERN BOUNDARY. From 500909 - incl road at 492901 - excl Rly line 510880.
- c. SOUTHERN BOUNDARY. From 510880 - level crossing 528868 - excl Rly line at 535860 - along grid 86 to 560860.
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By Command of Major General JOHNSON:

Howard K. Dolgen
HOWARD K. DOLGEN,
Lt Colonel, GSC,
AC of S, G-3.

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Reg. Comdt.

Reg. Z.

O/C Brix Det.

CABW.

- 1 -

R-E-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

Adjutant	
Asst. Acs.	<i>[Signature]</i>
Asst. Acs.	<i>[Signature]</i>
Chief Clerk	<i>[Signature]</i>

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER

3)

24 JUL 1944

FKD/wrv
22 July 1944

RESTRICTED

ROME ALLIED AREA COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. Army

HEADQUARTERS

1. Policy.
The area given in para 3 is "OFF LIMITS" (US) and "OUT OF BOUNDS" (Br) to all military personnel except as specified in para 2.

By 30 July 44 it will be completely vacated by:

- a. All Allied Units and Personnel.
- b. All Civilians of both sexes.
- c. All other persons who may not be included in sub-paras a. and b.

2. An exception is made in the case of personnel of Headquarters 59 Area who are permitted to occupy Hotel BELVEDERE only.

3. Security Area.
The area referred to in para 1 is bounded as follows:

- a. Map: ITALY 1/50,000 Sheet 149 (II) OSTIA LIDO.
- b. NORTHERN BOUNDARY: From 526508 - 534507 - 535514 - 549515 - 567528.
- c. EASTERN BOUNDARY: From 567528 - 574518 - 575519 - 581512.
- d. SOUTHERN BOUNDARY: From 581512 - 577508 exclusive Factory Sheds - 575505 - 573500 exclusive Houses - 572498 - 568494 - 567490 - 567489 to centre of road at 568488 to coast at 567486.

4. Ferry Service.
Headquarters ACC and Rome Region will arrange the removal of the Ferry Service at 568514 before 30 July 44. If this service is essential and required by Local Authorities it may be moved to any suitable point away from the bend in the river at 575518.

5. Passes.
NO ENTRY will be permitted, attempted, or effected without a pass issued by Headquarters AAI through normal channels.

6. Clearance of Area: Personnel.
a. Civilians. Headquarters ACC and Rome Region will undertake the evacuation of all civilians and other persons per para 1 o. Clearance will be complete by 30 July 44.

Military. With the exception of 59 Area, as already stated, all

Classified by Operations/Memo No. 18 at 1st Dec. 1944

to all military personnel except as follows:

- By 30 July 44 it will be completely vacated by:
- All Allied Units and Personnel.
 - All Civilians of both sexes.
 - All other persons who may not be included in sub-para a, and b.

2. An exception is made in the case of personnel of Headquarters 59 Area who are permitted to occupy Hotel BELVEDERE only.

3. Security Area.

The area referred to in para 1 is bounded as follows:

- Map: ITALY 1/50,000 Sheet 149 (II) OSTIA LIDO.
- NORTHERN BOUNDARY: From 526508 - 534507 - 535514 - 549515 - 567528.
- EASTERN BOUNDARY: From 567528 - 574518 - 575519 - 581512.
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5. Passes.

NO ENTRY will be permitted, attempted, or effected without a pass issued by Headquarters AAI through normal channels.

6. Clearance of Area: Personnel.

- Civilians. Headquarters ACC and Rome Region will undertake the evacuation of all civilians and other persons per para 1 c. Clearance will be complete by 30 July 44.

b. Military. With the exception of 59 Area, as already stated, all Military Units, whether Allied or Italian, will evacuate this area by 30 July. Requests for alternative accommodation will be made to Rome Allied Area Command. Under NO CIRCUMSTANCES will units as mentioned delay departure beyond the date ordered.

7. Clearance of Area: Mines.

- Engineers Branch Rome Area will arrange for immediate reconnaissance of the area to be made by 228 Army Field Coy RE.
- Mine clearance will be carried out as an operational measure under orders of Engineer Branch Rome Allied Area Command.

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED

- c. 228 Army Field Coy PE will move into the area forthwith.
- d. For assistance to Engineers Branch in detailing priorities of clearance, the services of an officer of the formation concerned have been requested.
- e. Target date for mine clearance has been given as 31 July 44.

8. Medical.

Assistant Director of Medical Services (ADMS) (British) is in possession of trace (overlay) of this Area to enable medical services to commence essential work in anti-malarial measures without delay.

9. Accommodation.

Real Estate Branch has also trace to enable appropriate action to be taken in respect of premises within the boundaries given, without delay.

10. Security.

a. The Local Commander of the Area will be responsible for all Security measures and the enforcement of orders within the bounds laid down.

b. Headquarters ACC and Rome Region will ensure that Civilian and Local Authorities are notified of this ban and of the penalties applicable to breaches of Security.

c. All Allied Military Units will note that the contents of this Memorandum will be regarded as orders for executive action.

d. Units bring to the attention of all ranks at frequent intervals in Unit Orders the detail of the ban placed on this Area.

By Command of Major General JOHNSON:

Howard K. Dodgen
 HOWARD K. DODGEN,
 Lt Colonel, GSC,
 AC of S, G-3

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d. Units bring to the attention of all ranks at frequent intervals in Unit Orders the detail of the ban placed on this Area.

By Command of Major General JOHNSON:

Howard K. Dodgen
HOWARD K. DODGEN,
Lt Colonel, GSC,
AC of S, G-3

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6 Sub Area	Italian Increment to Combined Services
60 Sub Area	Detailed Interrogation Centre
94 Sub Area	1 Armoured Replacement Group Workshops
103 Sub Area	Indian Army Hotel
64 Garrison	New Zealand Hotel Quirinale
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	Rail Transport Officer

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RAAC
Oper. Memo # 3

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
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22 July 1944

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	Property Control	✓	Adj (Main)
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	Electric Power Mission		Liaison Section, HQ, ACOMF
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	G-1 (B)		AMG 8 Army

✓ ESTAB. OFFR

4586

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ROME ALLIED AREA COMMAND
APO 794, US ARMY

IEC/bel
19 July 1944

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM

NUMBER 2)

P.A.D. MEASURES: U.S. AND BRITISH UNITS

1. The Standard of Blackout within the City of Rome leaves much to be desired.
2. It is evident that a sense of false security has been allowed to become prevalent, possibly because this area contains the City of Rome; a city respected by the Allied Air-Forces but a respect that C. INCEP now be guaranteed, in view of the increasing pressure of the Allied Nations against Germany.
3. In view of the possible reactions of the enemy to our present efforts, it is vital to recover the sense of duty and of war. Units, no matter how small are responsible for their own protection.
4. To improve the standard of protective alertness a Practice Air Raid warning will be held on Wednesday 26, July from 2230 - 2300 hrs: the commencement of a series and of a drive to ensure complete protection.
5. Warning will be given over Civil Sirens as follows:
 - a. "Alert". Six blasts at intervals of 15 seconds.
 - b. "All Clear". Continuous blast for 2 minutes.
6. During the period of this "Alert", full blackout restrictions and PAD measures will be checked by Unit Commanders to ensure adequate cover in the event of need.
7. a. Vehicles will pull over to the side of the road and halt there from the commencement of the warning until the "All Clear" is given.
 - b. Lights on vehicles will be immediately EXTINGUISHED except for those vehicles authorized on PAD duties.
8. During this Practice and the subsequent series, Civilian Services, i.e. Fire Brigade and Ambulances, will be exercised.
9. Officers Commanding Units will co-operate and ensure that their own "house is in order" and that firm and rigid attention is paid to the subject of PAD and the observance of its regulations. Unless a lead is given and maintained by Allied Units, the efforts of bringing the Civilian population to the standard required amounts to an almost impossible task.

ADJ.
F. L. M. P.

desired.

2. It is evident that a sense of false security has been allowed to become prevalent, possibly because this area contains the City of Rome; a city respected by the Allied Air-Forces but a respect that CANNOT now be guaranteed, in view of the increasing pressure of the Allied Nations against Germany.

3. In view of the possible reactions of the enemy to our present efforts, it is vital to recover the sense of duty and of war. Units, no matter how small are responsible for their own protection.

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b. Lights on vehicles will be immediately EXTINGUISHED except for those vehicles authorized on PAD duties.

8. During this Practice and the subsequent series, Civilian Services, i.e. Fire Brigade and Ambulances, will be exercised.

9. Officers Commanding Units will co-operate and ensure that their own "house is in order" and that firm and rigid attention is paid to the subject of PAD and the observance of its regulations. Unless a lead is given and maintained by Allied Units, the efforts of bringing the Civilian population to the standard required amounts to an almost impossible task.

10. All ranks will be reminded that there is need for an alert PAD posture, and the feeling that the war is as good as won and far away from them, eradicated.

By Command of Major General JOHNSON:

HOWARD K. DODGEN,
Lt Colonel, GSC
AC of S, G-3

- 1 -
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Reinforcements CMT
9 Publications Depot
Flag Officer Western Italy / Taranto
1 Special Counter Intelligence Unit
3 Special Counter Intelligence Unit
G2 Advanced Intelligence AFHQ
1 Armoured Replacement Group Workshops
Transportation (Brit.) Advanced AFHQ
24 Transportation Stores Coy
3 Veterinary & Remount Conducting Section

9 Publications Depot
Flag Officer Western Italy & Taranto
1 Special Counter Intelligence Unit
3 Special Counter Intelligence Unit
G2 Advanced Intelligence AFHQ
1 Armored Replacement Group Workshops
Transportation (Brit.) Advanced AFHQ
24 Transportation Stores Coy
3 Veterinary & Remount Conducting Section

-2-
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ROSE AREA ALLIED COMMAND
AIO 794, US ARMY

Amendment No. 3 to

Operations Memorandum No. 1

IEC/ag
15 November 1944PASSTEL AIR DEFENSE

1. The following changes are to be made in Operations Memorandum No 1 this Headquarters. This amendment cancels amendment No. 2 dated 25 August 1944.

2. In para 2, a, (1) the first phone number is changed to read 478718 instead of 434188. Map Ref. to read 748662 instead of 748642.

3. In para 5, d, the statement - Civil Fire Brigade telephone 44441 will be changed to read Civil Fire Brigade through F. I. D.

4. In para 6, a, (1), (a), the phone number is changed to read 478037 instead of 470037.

5. In para 6, a, (2), (a), change unit to read 721 Artisan Works Coy. R.E. and phone number to read 478040 instead of 743040.

6. Para 6, b, is corrected to read as follows:

(1) United States.

73rd Station Hospital
688th Ambulance Company

Map Ref.
723098
694648

Telephone
377161
566030

(2) French.

French Hospital (412)

695692

343014

(3) British Hospitals.

5th Canadian Hospital
36th Indian General
46th British Military
104th General
Central A.I. Room
106th (SA) General

725672
726638
690670
752653
769677
689719

566061
377004
566118
774027
478571
377110

4575

1. The following changes are to be made in Operations Memorandum No 1 this Headquarters. This amendment cancels amendment No. 2 dated 25 August 1944.

2. In para 2, a, (1) the first phone number is changed to read 478718 instead of 434168. Map Ref. to read 748682 instead of 748642.

3. In para 5, a, the statement - Civil Fire Brigade telephone 44441 will be changed to read Civil Fire Brigade through P. A. D.

4. In para 6, a, (1), (a), the phone number is changed to read 478037 instead of 470037.

5. In para 6, a, (2), (a), change unit to read 721 Artisan Works Coy. R.E. and phone number to read 473040 instead of 743040.

6. Para 6, b, is corrected to read as follows:

	Map Ref.	Telephone
(1) United States.		
73rd Station Hospital	723698	377161
668th Ambulance Company	694648	566030
(2) French.		
French Hospital (442)	695692	843014
(3) British Hospitals.		
5th Canadian Hospital	725672	566061
30th Indian General	726638	377004
48th British Military	690670	566118
104th General	752658	774027
Central M.I. Room	769677	478371
106th (SA) General	689719	377110

457b

By command of Brigadier General HADWIN:

J. E. Cochrane

I. E. COCHRANE
Captain ADC
Adjutant General

AC-DIST
EXEC-O (A1)
B-1 (B) FOR EXO (B)
Public Safety s/c
Hq. Command
c/o Brit R.
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ROME ALLIED AREA COMMAND
APO No 794, US Army

Amendment No. 2 to

Operations Memorandum No. 1

PASSIVE AIR DEFENSE

1. The following changes are to be made in Operations Memorandum No. 1 this headquarters.
This amendment cancels amendment No. 1 dated 21 August 1944.

2. In Para 2, e, (1) the first phone number is changed to read 478718 instead of 484188.
Map Ref. to read 748682 instead of 748642.

3. In Para 5, d, the statement - Civil Fire Brigade telephone 44441 will be changed to read Civil Fire Brigade through P. A. D.

4. In Para 6, a, (1), (a), the phone number is changed to read 478037 instead of 470037.

5. In Para 6, a, (2), (a), the phone number is changed to read 478040 instead of 748040.

6. In Para 6, b, under U.S. (P.B.S. Hospitals) and British make following corrections:

(1) U.S. (P.B.S. Hospitals) add the following:

Map Ref.	Telephone
688th Ambulance Co.	798700
	886383

(2) British corrected telephone numbers as follows:

5th Can. General	566061
48th Br. Military	566118
104th General	774027
Central M.I. Room	478371

By command of Brigadier General BROWN:

4547

HEADQUARTERS

27 AUG 1944

A. C. C.

SECRET

Auth: CG, RAAC
Initials: H. K.

DATE: 25 Aug 44

1. The following changes are to be made in Operations Memorandum No. 1 this headquarters. This amendment cancels amendment No. 1 dated 21 August 1944.
2. In Para 2, a, (1) the first phone number is changed to read 478718 instead of 484188. Map Ref. to read 748682 instead of 748642.
3. In Para 5, d, the statement - Civil Fire Brigade telephone 44441 will be changed to read Civil Fire Brigade through P. A. D.
4. In Para 6, a, (1), (a), the phone number is changed to read 478037 instead of 470037.
5. In Para 6, a, (2), (a), the phone number is changed to read 478040 instead of 748040.
6. In Para 6, b, under U.S. (P.B.S. Hospitals) and British make following corrections:

(1) U.S. (P.B.S. Hospitals) add the following:

Map Ref.	Telephone
798700	886383

(2) British corrected telephone numbers as follows:

5th Can. General	566061
48th Br. Military	566118
104th General	774027
Central M.I. Room	478371

By command of Brigadier General BROWN:

ACC-DIST

Exec. O. (H)

Exec. O. (E)

Hq. Comd.

Public Safety S.C.

Hq. Co. 2675 Regt.

C/C British A.

Reg. IV (2)

Howard K. Dodgen
HOWARD K. DODGEN,
Lt Colonel, GSC
AC of S, G-3

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S T O P P E T

SECRETROME ALLIED AREA COMMAND
A.P.O. 794 U.S. ARMY

21 August 1944

Amendment No. 1 To)
Oper Memo No. 1)PASSIVE AIR DEFENSE

1. Two changes are to be made in Operations Memorandum No. 1 this Headquarters.

2. In Para 6 a (1) (a), the phone number is changed to read 478937 instead of 470037.3. In Para 6 b under U. S. (P.B.S. Hospitals) and British, is to be read as follows:

(1) U. S. (P.B.S. Hospitals).

	Map Ref.	Telephone
73rd Station	725698	361784
		372828
		360689
6th General	694648	566030
12th General	798700	890204
33rd General	695692	34540
688th Ambulance Co.	798700	886383

(2) British.

5th Canadian General	725672	566061
304th Indian General	7268	377004
48th Br. Military	7168	566118
104th General	7565	774027
Central M.I. Room	7667	478371

By Command of Brigadier General Brown:

Howard K. Dodgen
 HOWARD K. DODGEN,
 Lt Colonel, GSC
 AC of S, G-3

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SECRET

436

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ROME ALLIED AREA COLLARD
A.P.O. #794 U.S. ARMY

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT 1)

Adjutant	Chief Clerk
Asst. Asst.	Asst. Asst.
PASSIVE AIR DEFENSE	

10 JULY 1944

1. Policy.

a. The Passive Air Defense Control and Services shall be an integral United States and British Organization for all Allied Forces within the Rome Area.

b. Previous orders on this subject are hereby cancelled. (This does not rescind Training Memo, No 1, Rome Area Command for United States Units.)

2. Method and Organization.

a. P.A.D. Control.

(1)	15 Via Boncompagni - Tel. Nos.	Duplex 100
	Map Ref. 748642	" " 484188
	" " "	" " 478384
	" " "	" " 478385

b. In event of P.A.D. Control becoming inoperative, alternate Control Room will be: G-3, RAAC, Duplex 3.

3. Unit Control.

a. Units (U.S.) - Units and subunits (Br.), and other Allied Units will detail an Officer, or where this is not possible, a senior N.C.O. to act as PAD and incident Officer in addition to his normal duties.

b. Duties of Unit PAD and incident Officers.

- (1) To establish control posts from which activities can be directed.
- (2) To coordinate the work of Rescue Squads, Working Parties and Army and/or Civil Fire Brigade Leaders in attendance at an incident.
- (3) To inform PAD Control of progress, additional assistance required and conclusion of incident.
- (4) To report all local incidents to PAD Control.

4. Communications

a. Telephones:

- (1) PAD calls will be given priority during air raid alerts or other such emergencies.

2. Method and Organization.

a. P.A.D. Control.

(1)	15 Via Boncompagni - Tel.	Nos.	Duplex	100
	Map Ref. 748642	"	"	484188
		"	"	478384
		"	"	478385

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- (3) To inform PAD Control of progress, additional assistance required and conclusion of incident.
- (4) To report all local incidents to PAD Control.

4. Communications

a. Telephones:

- (1) PAD calls will be given priority during air raid alerts or other such emergencies.

b. Alternative measures:

- (1) In extreme emergency the Provost Marshal U.S. and ...F.L., British, will each provide two Motor Cyclist IP's to be made available to P.A.D. Control for use in case of break down of telephones.

c. Units will make full use of Motor Cyclists, runners or other means if telephone communications fail.

5. Fire Prevention.

a. Prevention of fire is a unit responsibility.

b. All sentries will have fire watching included in their orders.

SECRET

c. During an air raid units will endeavor extinguish fires without calling Fire Brigade. The Senior Officer will decide whether Fire Brigade should be called.

d. ALL normal fires will be reported immediately to "PAD Control" or the Italian Fire Brigade will be called, pending the arrival of Army Fire Brigade services within the area.

Civil Fire Brigade..... Telephone.....44441.

6. Services Available.

a. Rescue Squads.

(1) Heavy Rescue Squads (Br.) at the disposal of Allied Forces are as follows:

(a) 2 Squads will be detailed by 212 A.Tps.Coy. RE Via Marsala (entrance Via Pretoriana) Exp P.F. 751673 - Tel. No. 470037.

(b) One reserve Heavy Rescue Squad with special lifting equipment will be detailed by 212 A.Tps. Coy. PE (as above).

(2) Light Rescue Squads:

(a) 3 Squads will be detailed by 698 Artisan Works Company RE. - Artillery Barracks (A-7) Exp Ref. 761675 Tel. No. 748040

(3) Rescue Squads detailed above will stand by on an alert or attack, and will be at the disposal of PAD Control.

(4) General: Units will form Light Rescue Squads comprising of NCO and six enlisted men (C.R.'s). Additional light rescue Squads will be formed at Unit C.C. discretion. Men will be detailed to this duty in addition to their normal work.

(5) For details of equipment needed by light and heavy rescue Squads attention is drawn to Training Memorandum, Rome Area Command dated 15 June 44; "Passive Air Defense" (U.S.) and PAD Pamphlet No. 3 (Br.).

b. Ambulances.

at the disposal of or which may be called by PAD control.

(1) U.S. (P.B.S. Hospitals)

	Exp Ref.	Telephone
73rd Station	723698	361784
6th General	694648	566085
12th General	798700	890177
33rd General	696711	34540

(2) British.

5th Canadian General	725672	52060
----------------------	--------	-------

RE Via Marsala (entrance-Via Pretoriana) Lap Ref. 731673 - Tel. No. 470037.

(b) One reserve Heavy Rescue Squad with special lifting equipment will be detailed by 212 A.Tps. Coy. PE (as above).

(2) Light Rescue Squads:

(a) 3 Squads will be detailed by 698 Artisan Works Company RE. - Artillery Barracks (A-7) Lap Ref. 761675 Tel. No. 748040

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(5) For details of equipment needed by light and heavy rescue Squads attention is drawn to Training Memorandum, Rome Area Command dated 15 June 44; "Passive Air Defense" (U.S.) and PAD Pamphlet No. 3 (Br.).

b. Ambulances.

at the disposal of or which may be called by PAD control.

(1) U.S. (P.B.S. Hospitals)

	Lap Ref.	Telephone
73rd Station	723698	361784
6th General	694648	566085
12th General	798700	890177
33rd General	696711	34540

(2) British.

5th Canadian General	725672	52060
30th Indian General	7268	377004
48th Br. Military	7168	561136
104th General	7565	776027
Central I.I. Room	7667	470237

(3) ALL AMBULANCES WILL BE REQUESTED BY UNITS THROUGH PAD CONTROL.

c. Military Police.

(1) PAD Control may call for Military Police, to be sent to the scene of an incident and to prohibit access, except to personnel on duty.

S E C R E T

7. Crashed Aircraft.

a. Units nearest to crashed military aircraft (allied or enemy) will detail personnel to guard the wreckage until relieved by airforce personnel or by such other guards as arranged by the Commander of Rome Area Allied Command.

8. Unexploded Bombs, Mines, Booby Traps etc.

a. UXB (unexploded bombs) reports will be made to PAD Control in accordance with Appendix 'A'.

b. U.S.A. Engineers and British Army BD (Bomb Disposal) Sections are responsible for the clearance of all UXB's in Rome Allied Area Command, except:

(1) The Royal Navy is responsible for disposing of:

- (a) UXB in ships or below high water mark.
- (b) Anti-ships mines and circling torpedoes.
- (c) Any other purely naval devices which may be found ashore.

(2) The Royal Air Force is responsible for providing trained personnel to assist British Army BD Section to dispose of Allied Bombs.

9. War Gases.

a. In the event of suspected gas attack, units will immediately inform PAD Controller.

b. If gas is reported, normal antigas routine will be carried out.

c. Decontamination of personnel, stores, vehicles, etc is a unit responsibility.

d. Contaminated areas will be clearly marked or reported.

10. Protection of Personnel

Unit Commanders are responsible for issue of orders for sheltering of personnel.

11. Air Raid Warnings.

Town Sirens, guns opening fire or bombs dropping, whichever is the earliest.

12. Routine.

a. At 1830 hours DAILY units providing services as stated will report state of readiness of squads and vehicles to PAD Control

b. PAD Control will be manned continuously during 24 hrs.

- (1) (a) UXB in ships or below high water mark.
 (b) Anti-ships mines and circling torpedoes.
 (c) Any other purely naval devices which may be found ashore.

(2) The Royal Air Force is responsible for providing trained personnel to assist British Army BD Section to dispose of Allied Bombs.

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Unit Commanders are responsible for issue of orders for sheltering of personnel.

11. Air Raid Warnings.

Town Sirens, guns opening fire or bombs dropping, which ever is the earliest.

12. Routine.

- a. At 1830 hours DAILY units providing services as stated will report state of readiness of squads and vehicles to PAD Control
- b. PAD Control will be manned continuously during 24 hrs. 4:30 AM

By Command of Major General JOHNSON:

DISTRIBUTION:

All Units within Rome Area boundary of RAAC.

HOWARD K. DODGEM,
 Lt Colonel, GSC
 AC of S, G-3

SECRET

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APPENDIX 'A'

ROME ALLIED AREA COMMAND
AFPO #794 U.S. ARMY

Date.....

UXB REPORT

IMMEDIATE

(To be forwarded by unit in DUPLICATE)

1. Unit reporting incident incl. location.....
2. Location of UXB incl. map ref.....
3. Time/date UXB fell.....
4. Location of guide to site.....
5. Character of site:-

- (a) Building (if yes, is it occupied by military).....
- (b) Open or built up area.....
- (c) Hard, medium or soft soil.....
- (d) Remarks.....
6. Is UXB or any part exposed (full details).....
7. Diameter of hole of entry.....
8. Has crater been formed.....
(If yes, give diameter and depth)
9. Have splinters or splinter marks been found.....
10. Is there any sign of blackening.....
11. Any further details.....
(sgd).....

To be completed by Rome Allied Area Command

12. Serial number allotted to incident.....
13. Priority of disposal allotted.....
14. Passed for action to.....Section at (time).....(Date).....
(sgd).....

CLEARANCE CERTIFICATE

4513

(To be completed by U.S. Army Engineers or British BD Section)

4. Location of guide to site.....
5. Character of site:-
- (a) Building (if yes, is it occupied by military).....
 - (b) Open or built up area.....
 - (c) Hard, medium or soft soil.....
 - (d) Remarks.....
6. Is UXB or any part exposed (full details).....
7. Diameter of hole of entry.....
8. Has crater been formed.....
(If yes, give diameter and depth)
9. Have splinters or splinter marks been found.....
10. Is there any sign of blackening.....
11. Any further details.....
(sgd).....
- To be completed by Rome Allied Area Command
12. Serial number allotted to incident.....
13. Priority of disposal allotted.....
14. Passed for action to.....Section at (time).....(Date).....
(sgd).....
- CLEARANCE CERTIFICATE 41315
- (To be completed by U.S. Army Engineers or British BD Section)
(To be detached and returned to Rome Allied Area Command on completion of disposal).
15. Serial number (as para 12).....
16. Operation begun (time).....(date).....
17. Operation completed (time).....(date).....
(sgd).....
.....Section

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