

ACC

10000/135/223

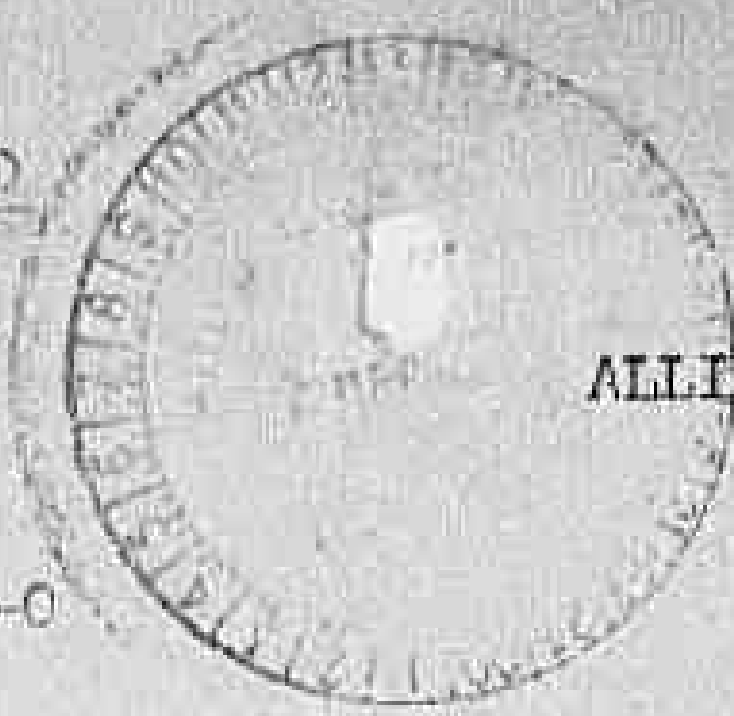
FORMATIONS & GEN
(EXCL. AC, ITALY
FEB. - DEC. 1945

10000/135/223

FORMATIONS & GENERAL POLICIES OF ALLIED MISSIONS,
(EXCL. AC, ITALY)
FEB. - DEC. 1945

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RESTRICTED



ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

GWP/awm

1. ALLIED COMM
Air Force s/c (2)

AG 383.6 -C

3 December 1945

SUBJECT: Organization and Administration of German Service Units in ITALY and AUSTRIA

TO: All Concerned

Letter, this headquarters, file and subject as above, dated 8 August 1945, is amended by adding paragraph 1/c, which reads as follows:

PARA 17 RELIGIOUS ARRANGEMENTS.

Add new sub paragraph (c)

(c) Pastors and Chaplains properly appointed by the Chaplains Branch this GHO, and carrying out duties as such will be given:

- (1) The status compatible with their profession and regardless of their military rank.
- (2) All facilities to carry out their religious duties and be excused other duties incompatible with their professional status.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

Edmund P. Shugart
EDMUND P. SHUGART
Colonel, AGD
Asst Adjutant General



DISTRIBUTION:

- | | | |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|
| 100 - Hq British Troops in AUSTRIA | 1 - SACB | 1 - G-3 (Org 4) |
| 10 - DEMIL Rear Hq British Troops in AUSTRIA | 1 - CAO | 10 - G-3 (AMO) |
| 10 - Hq British Military Mission to GREECE | 1 - D/CAO | 1 - DMT |
| 50 - Hq XIII Corps | 1 - ACOS (B) | 1 - G-4 (A) |
| 50 - Hq No 1 District | 1 - G-1 (A) | 1 - G-4 M & Tn |
| 50 - Hq No 2 District | 1 - G-1 (B) A1 | 1 - USFTT |
| 50 - Hq No 3 District | 1 - G-1 (B) A2 | 1 - CALA (USFTT) |
| 30 - Hq Rome Area Allied Comd | 1 - G-1 (B) A3 | 1 - G-4 (B) |
| 10 - Hq Allied Commission | 1 - G-1 (B) A5 | 1 - Log Plans |
| 25 - Hq 21 Arm'd Bde | 2 - G-2 | 1 - Central Stats |
| 10 - Hq 214 Sub Area | 1 - G-3 (C a) | 2 - Q (Maint) |
| 10 - GHQ 2d Echelon | 1 - G-3 (Org 2) | 2 - Q (AE) |
| 1 - Tn (Main Rome) | 1 - G-3 (Org 3) | 2 - G-5 |
| 2 - Land Forces Sub-Com, AC | | |

(Dist Cont'd on Reverse Side)

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AFHQ ltr, AG 383.6 -0
dtd 3 December 1945 (Cont'd)

DISTRIBUTION: (Cont'd)

- 1 - RAC
- 1 - Arty Sec
- 2 - Engrs(B)
- 1 - Survey(B)
- 1 - Tn(B)
- 1 - Signals(B)
- 1 - Hq Inf
- 2 - DCT
- 1 - Med(B)
- 2 - Ord(B)
- 1 - EME
- 1 - PM(B)
- 25 - D. Labour
- 1 - Prints(B)
- 1 - DV & RS
- 1 - Postal(B)
- 1 - D. Salvage
- 1 - DPIC
- 1 - Army Fire Service (B)
- 2 - Camp Comdt (Br) AFHQ
- 1 - AFHQ Messing Unit(B)
- 2 - C-in-C Med
- 1 - MEDME (RAF-Org)
- 25 - Squares to G-3 AMO
- 1 - RAF MEDME (ALS)

INFORMATION COPIES:

- 1 - The Under Secretary of State for War, The War Office LONDON
- 1 - GHQ, Middle East
- 1 - GHQ, Middle East (for C(AE)4).

2

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10A

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

PJS/vd

Dint s/c

AQ 386.3 ED-0

3 December 1945

SUBJECT: Organization and Administration of German Service Units in ITALY and AUSTRIA.

TO: All Concerned.

Letter, this headquarters, file and subject as above, dated 23 November 1945, is amended as follows:

a. So much of sub-paragraph a as reads "A1" is amended to read "A2".b. So much of sub-paragraph d as reads "A1" is amended to read "A2".c. So much of sub-paragraph e as reads "A1" is amended to read "A2".

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

EDMUND R. SHUGART
Colonel, AGD
Asst Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

100 - BTA	1 - Financial Adviser (Br), GHQ
10 - Mil Div ACA (Br) VIENNA	1 - HQ Infantry
10 - British Military Mission in GERMANY	2 - DST
100 - XIII Corps	12 - Ord (B)
200 - Number 3 District	1 - Medical (B)
60 - Home Area Allied Comd	1 - EME
10 - ALCON	1 - FM (B)
35 - 210 (Special) Area	25 - D Labour
2 - Land Forces Sub Commission,	1 - SACS
ITALIA (ALCON)	1 - CAO
10 - GEC 2d Echelon	1 - D/CAO
1 - Tn (Main) ROME	1 - CGS, GHQ CME
250 - Number 2 District	1 - G-1 (A)
1 - Signals (B)	1 - A-1
1 - A-2	1 - A-3
1 - A-5	2 - G-2
1 - G-3 (Ops)	1 - G(SD) SD2
1 - G(SD) SD3	1 - G(SD) SD4
25 - AHQ RAF ITALY	(Continued on Reverse Side)

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Ltr, AFHQ, AG 383.6 SD-7,
dtd 3 December 45 (Cont'd)

DISTRIBUTION: (Cont'd)

- 1 - Arty Sec
- 2 - Engrs (B)
- 1 - Prints (B)
- 1 - DV & RS
- 1 - Postal (B)
- 1 - D Salvage
- 1 - DPIC
- 1 - Army Fire Service (B)
- 2 - Camp Comd (Br) AFHQ
- 1 - AFHQ Messing Unit (B)
- 1 - G-3 (AMO)
- 1 - G-3 Trg
- 1 - G-4 (A)
- 1 - G-4 (METN)
- 1 - UNFET
- 1 - Log Plans
- 2 - Q (Maint)
- 2 - Q (AE)
- 2 - G-5
- 1 - RAC
- 1 - Survey (B)
- 1 - Tn (B)
- 2 - C-in-C Med
- 1 - PW Accounts Office CM
- 1 - Welfare (B)
- 1 - DST (for ACC)
- 25 - G(SD) SD2 (Spares)
- 2 - AG Records

Information Copies:

- 1 - GHQ Middle East (For Q(AE)4)
- 1 - GHQ Middle East
- 1 - The Under Secretary of State for War,
The War Office, LONDON

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Air Force 5/6 *9A*

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

AG 383.6 ADAG-0

25 November 1945

SUBJECT: Organization and Administration of German Service Units in
ITALY and AUSTRIA.

TO: All Concerned.

Paragraph 10 of the instructions issued under cover letter, this headquarters, file AG 386.3/163-0, dated 8 August 1945, subject as above, as amended by letter, this headquarters, same file and subject, dated 16 October 1945, is further amended by the addition of sub-paragraph k as follows:

"k. Individuals who are admitted to hospital or who escape will be struck off strength and reinforcements may be requested to fill the WE. However, when a patient is again fit for duty, or an escapee is apprehended, he will be returned to his old unit which will take him on strength whether or not he is surplus to WE."

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

[Signature]
EDMUND R. STEWART
Colonel, AGO
Asst Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

- 100 BTA
 - 10 M1 Div ACA (Br) VIENNA
 - 10 British Military Mission in GREECE
 - 100 XIII Corps
 - 200 Number 3 District
 - 50 Rome Area Allied Comd
 - 10 ALCOM
 - 35 218 (Special) Area
 - 2 Land Forces Sub-Commission, MTA (ALCOM)
 - 10 GHQ 2d Echelon
 - 250 Number 2 District
 - 1 Signals (B)
 - 2 G-2
 - 1 G-3 (Ops)
 - 1 G(SD) SD2
 - 1 G(SD) SD3
 - 1 G(SD) SD4
 - 2 Engrs (B)
- (Continued on Reverse Side)

- 1 Financial Adviser (Br) GHQ
- 1 HQ Infantry
- 2 DST
- 1 Medical (B)
- 12 Ord (B)
- 1 LME
- 1 PM (B)
- 25 D Labour
- 1 SACB
- 1 CAO
- 1 CGS, GHQ CMT
- 1 G-1 (A)
- 1 A-1
- 1 A-2
- 1 A-3
- 1 A-5
- 25 HQ RAF ITALY
- 1 Arty Sec
- 1 Prints (B)
- 1 D/CAO

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AFHQ, AG 383.6 ADAG-O,
25 November 45 (Cont'd)

DISTRIBUTION: (Cont'd)

- 1 - Tn (Main) ROME
- 1 - DV 5 RS
- 1 - Postal (B)
- 1 - D Salvage
- 1 - DEIC
- 1 - Army Fire Service (B)
- 2 - Comm Comd (Br) AFHQ
- 1 - AFHQ Messing Unit (B)
- 1 - G-3 (AMO)
- 1 - G-3 Trg
- 1 - G-4 (A)
- 1 - G-4 M&Tn
- 1 - USST
- 1 - Log Plans
- 2 - G (Maint)
- 2 - G (AT)
- 2 - G-5
- 1 - RAC
- 1 - Survey (B)
- 2 - C-in-C Med
- 1 - PW Accounts Office CM
- 1 - Welfare (B)
- 1 - DST (for ACC)
- 25 - G(AD) SD2 (Spares)
- 2 - AG Records
- 1 - Tn (B)

Information Copies:

- 1 - CMC Middle East (For G(AT)4)
- 1 - CMC Middle East
- 1 - The Under Secretary of State for War,
The War Office, LONDON

NOV 28 1945
P.C. DISTR. AG 13th

Chief Commissioner	1
Ex. Commr	1
C.A. Sec	2
Economic Sec	1
Lombardia Reg.	1
WMD & IFOW	1
Navy S/C	1
Air Forces	1

COPY

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Am Jones 9/15

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

AG 305.6-0

9 November 1945

SUBJECT: Organization and Administration of German Service Units in Italy and Austria

TO : All Concerned

1. Reference is made to letter, this headquarters, file AG 306.3/163-0, dated 8 August 1945, subject as above.

2. In view of the shortage of troops available for escort duties, the escorts laid down in paragraphs 6 f and 6 g of the above cited letter, may be reduced to 25 at the discretion of the District Commander from whose area the move emanates.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

/s/ Edmund R. Shugart
EDMUND R. SHUGART
Colonel, AGO
Asst Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

100 - Hq British Troops in AUSTRIA	1 - G-1 (B) A1	1 - Log Plans
10 - DEML Rear Hq British Troops in AUSTRIA	1 - G-1 (B) A2	1 - Central States
10 - Hq British Military Mission in GREECE	1 - G-1 (B) A3	2 - G (Maint)
	1 - G-1 (B) A5	2 - G (AG)
	2 - G-2	2 - G-5
100 - HQ XIII Corps	1 - G-3 (Ops)	1 - RAC
50 - Hq No. 1 Dist	1 - G-3 (Org-2)	1 - Survey (B)
125 - Hq No. 3 Dist	1 - G-3 (Org-5)	1 - Tn (B)
60 - Hq RAAC	25 - AMQ, RAP, Italy	2 - C-in-C Med
10 - ALCOM	1 - Arty Sect	25 - Spaces to G-3
25 - Hq 21 Armd Bde	2 - Engrs (B)	AMO
10 - Hq 214 Sub Area	1 - Prints (B)	1 - PW Accounts
2 - Land Forces Sub Com, ALCOM	1 - DV & RS	Office CM
10 - GHQ 2d Echelon	1 - Postal (B)	1 - Welfare (B)
1 - Tn (Main Route)	1 - D. Salvage	1 - DST (for AGC)
250 - Hq No. 2 Dist	1 - DPIC	2 - AG Records
1 - Signals (B)	1 - Army Fire Service (B)	
1 - Hq Inf	2 - Camp Condt (Br) AMHQ	
2 - DST	1 - AMHQ Messing Unit (B)	
1 - Med (B)	1 - G-3 (Org-4)	
12 - Ord (B)	10 - G-3 (AMO)	
1 - RSC	1 - DMT	
1 - PE (B)	1 - G-4 (A)	
25 - D. Labour	1 - G-4 M & Tn	
1 - SACS	1 - USPOT	
1 - CAO	1 - Gala (SHARP)	
1 - D/CAO	1 - G-4 (B)	
1 - AGOS (B)		
1 - G-1 (A)		

INFORMATION COPIES:

1 - CHQ, Middle East (for Q(AG)4)
1 - GHQ, Middle East
1 - The Under Secretary of State for War.
The War Office

LONDON

5047

p.t.o.

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RUB/RS

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

AG 366.3/163 - 0

29 August 1945

SUBJECT: Organization and Administration of German Service Units under
British Control in ITALY and AUSTRIA

TO: All Concerned

1. Reference is made to letter, this headquarters, file AG 366.3/163-0 dated 8 August 1945, subject: "Organization and Administration of German Service Units in ITALY and AUSTRIA".

2. The following changes and additions will be made to the instructions attached to the above letter:

- a. Add new index page attached as inclosure 1 in front of page 1.
- b. In paragraph 1a amend "Number 1 District" to read "21st Special Area".
- c. In paragraph 2b, first sentence, amend "G-3 AMO" to read "G-3 (Org-2)". Amend second sentence to read:- "When proposals are received from formations outside this headquarters, G-3 (Org-3) will forward them to the Staff Branch concerned before consideration by the War Establishments Committee".
- d. In paragraph 4b amend "G-3 AMO" to read "G-3 (Org-2) in power".
- e. In paragraph 6a amend "G-3 AMO" to read "G-3 (Org-2)".
- f. Amend third sentence of paragraph 6j to read:- "When employed within depots, installations, and General working areas, guards are not required".
- g. Amend paragraph 11i to read:- "i. In the case of units employed in AUSTRIA, the British Commander in Chief and High Commissioner for AUSTRIA will issue separate instructions on the lines of paragraphs e, f, and h above."
- h. Remove and destroy page eleven and substitute new pages, inclosure 2 attached hereto.

SUBJECT: Organization and Administration of German Service Units under
British Control in ITALY and AUSTRIA

TO: All Concerned

1. Reference is made to letter, this headquarters, File No 386.3/163-0 dated 8 August 1945, subject: "Organization and Administration of German Service Units in ITALY and AUSTRIA".

2. The following changes and additions will be made to the instructions attached to the above letter:

a. Add new index page attached as inclosure 1 in front of page 1.
b. In paragraph 1a amend "Number 1 District" to read "210 Special Area".

c. In paragraph 2b, first sentence, amend "G-3 AD" to read "G-3 (Org-2)". Amend second sentence to read:- "When proposals are received from formations outside this headquarters, G-3 (Org-3) will forward them to the Staff Branch concerned before consideration by the War Establishments Committee".

d. In paragraph 4b amend "G-3 AMO" to read "G-3 (Org-2) Manpower".

e. In paragraph 6a amend "G-3 AMO" to read "G-3 (Org-2)".

f. Amend third sentence of paragraph 8j to read:- "When employed within depots, installations, and general working areas, guards are not required".

g. Amend paragraph 11i to read:- "i. In the case of units employed in AUSTRIA, the British Commander in Chief and High Commissioner for AUSTRIA will issue separate instructions on the lines of paragraphs e, f, and h above."

h. Remove and destroy page eleven and substitute new page, inclosure 2 attached hereto.

3. The following changes will be made to appendices:

APPENDIX B: Amend note under heading to read:- "Ten copies to be sent through appropriate channels to G-3 (Org-3) AFHQ".

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6216 3/4
364/003

6216 3/4
364/003

Chief of Staff	1
Mr. Dunn	1
G. A. J. J. J.	2
Mr. J. J. J.	1
Mr. J. J. J.	1
Mr. J. J. J.	1
Mr. J. J. J.	1
Mr. J. J. J.	1
Mr. J. J. J.	1
Mr. J. J. J.	1

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Ltr AFHQ, File AC 386.3/163 - 0 ,
 dtd 29 Aug 45 (Cont'd)

APPENDIX C: Amend main addressee to read: "AFHQ for C-3 (Org-2)".

APPENDIX D: Amend main addressee to read: "AFHQ for C-3 (Org-2) Manpower" ADD "Copy to O2E (ETM)".
 Para (b) change "increase/decrease" to read "increase/decrease".

APPENDIX G: Amend main addressee to read "C-3(Org-2)".

4. A back card cover was originally omitted and is now attached hereto.

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER:

R. A. Stucky
 R. A. STUCKY
 Captain, AGO
 Asst Adjutant General

3 Incls

- 1 - New Index page
- 2 - Substituted pages 11, 12 & 13
- 3 - Back card cover

DISTRIBUTION:

100 - Hq British Troops in AUSTRIA	1 - SACB	1 - G-3 (Org-4)
10 - DEMIL Rear Hq British Troop in AUSTRIA	1 - CAO	10 - G-3 (AMO)
10 - Hq British Military Mission in GREECE	1 - D/C.O.	1 - DMT
50 - Hq XIII Corps	1 - ACOS(B)	1 - G-4 (A)
50 - Hq No. 1 District	1 - G-1 (A)	1 - G-4 H.C. Tn
75 - Hq No. 3 District	1 - G-1 (B) A1	1 - U.M.F.
30 - Hq Rome Area Allied Comd	1 - G-1 (B) A2	1 - G-4 (STAFF)
10 - Hq Allied Commission	1 - G-1 (B) A3	1 - G-4 (B)
25 - Hq 21 Army Dco	1 - G-1 (B) A5	1 - Log Plane
10 - Hq 214 Sub Area	2 - G-2	1 - Central State
10 - OEO 2d Echelon	1 - G-3 (Org)	2 - (Admin)
1 - 3d (Main Rome)	1 - G-3 (Org-2)	2 - (AS)
2 - 1st Forces Sub-Com, AG	1 - G-3 (Org-3)	2 - G-3
50 - 1st No. 2 District	3 - MTOUSA POW COMD	1 - RAG
1 - Signals (E)	1 - Arty Sec	1 - Survey (B)
1 - 12. Inf	2 - Engrs (B)	1 - Tn (B)
2 - 1st	1 - Prints (B)	2 - C-in-C Med
1 - 1st (B)	1 - DV & RS	1 - RAF MEDM (AIS)
12 - Org (B)	1 - Postal (B)	1 - MEDM (RAF-ORG)
1 - 1st	1 - E. Salvage	25 - Spares to C-3 AMO
	1 - DPIC	1 - PW Accounts
	1 - Army Fire Service (L)	Office CM

APPENDIX D: Amend main addressee to read: "AFHQ for G-3 (Org-2) Manpower" ADD "Copy to O2E (MFW)".
Para (b) change "increase/decrease" to read "increase/decrease".

APPENDIX G: Amend main addressee to read "G-3(Org-2)".

4. A back card cover was originally omitted and is now attached hereto.

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER:

R. A. Stucky
R. A. STUCKY
Captain, ACP
Asst Adjutant General

3 Incls

- 1 - New Index page
- 2 - Substituted pages 11, 12 & 13
- 3 - Back card cover

DISTRIBUTION:

100 - Hq British Troops in AUSTRIA	1 - SACB	1 - G-3 (Org-4)
10 - DEHL Rear Hq British Troops in AUSTRIA	1 - CAO	10 - G-3 (AMO)
10 - Hq British Military Mission in GREECE	1 - D/CAO	1 - DIT
30 - Hq XIII Comm	1 - ACOS(B)	1 - G-4 (A)
50 - Hq No. 1 District	1 - G-1(A)	1 - G-4 (M) Tn
75 - Hq No. 3 District	1 - G-1(B) A1	1 - DIVER
30 - Hq Rome Area Allied Comd	1 - G-1(B) A2	1 - CALA (SHARP)
10 - Hq Allied Commission	1 - G-1(B) A3	1 - G-4 (B)
25 - Hq 21 Arty Bde	1 - G-1(B) A5	1 - Log Plans
10 - Hq 214 Sub Area	2 - G-2	1 - Central State
10 - GEF 2d Echelon	1 - G-3 (Ops)	2 - G (Planning)
1 - GEF (Main Base)	1 - G-3 (Org-2)	2 - G (AB)
2 - Joint Forces Sub-Com, AC	1 - G-3 (Org-3)	2 - G-5
50 - Hq No. 2 District	3 - MUSA POW COMD	1 - SAC
1 - Signals (B)	1 - Arty Sec	1 - Survey (D)
1 - B. Inf	2 - Engrs (B)	1 - Tn (B)
2 - B. Inf	1 - Prints (B)	2 - C-in-C Med
1 - Med (B)	1 - DV C. RS	1 - RAF MED (AIS)
12 - OMA (B)	1 - Postal (B)	1 - MEDL (RAF-ORG)
1 - B. Inf	1 - D. Salvage	25 - Expenses to G-3 AMO
25 - J. Laborn	1 - DPIC	1 - PW Accounts
	1 - Army Fire Service (B)	Office CM
	2 - Camp Comd (Yr) AFHQ	1 - Welfare (B)
	1 - AFHQ Messing Unit (B)	1 - DST (for ACC)

INFORMATION CONTAINS:

- 1 - The Under Secretary of State for War, The War Office LONDON.
- 1 - GIC, Middle East. 1 - GIC, Middle East (for C(AE)A).

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION
OF GERMAN SERVICE UNITS UNDER BRITISH CONTROL IN ITALY AND AUSTRIA

I N D E X

Page	Paragraph	SUBJECT
1	1	Selection and Organization of Personnel.
1	2	War Establishments.
2	3	Priorities for Formation and Progress Reports.
2	4	Application for Formation, Conversion or Disbandment of Units.
3	5	Equipment and Clothing.
4	6	Movement of Personnel or Units.
5	7	Accommodation and Works Services.
5	8	Guards and Security.
6	9	Maintenance, Supplies, MFI, POL.
7	10	Reinforcement and Documentation.
8	11	Discipline.
10	12	Military Behaviour and Treatment.
11	13	Medical and Hygiene
	14	Pay*
	15	Welfare*
	16	Education*
12	17	Religion
12	18	Postals*
13	19	Vehicle Signs and Marking Numbers

Page	Paragraph	SUBJECT
1	1	Selection and Organization of Personnel.
1	2	War Establishments.
2	3	Priorities for Formation and Progress Reports.
2	4	Application for Formation, Conversion or Disbandment of Units.
3	5	Equipment and Clothing.
4	6	Movement of Personnel or Units.
5	7	Accommodation and Works Services.
5	8	Guards and Security.
6	9	Maintenance, Supplies, LTI, POL.
7	10	Reinforcement and Documentation.
8	11	Discipline.
10	12	Military Behaviour and Treatment.
11	13	Medical and Hygiene
	14	Page*
	15	Welfare*
	16	Education*
12	17	Religion
12	18	Postal*
13	19	Vehicle Signs and Marking Numbers

*NOTE: Instructions on these subjects are in course of preparation and will follow.

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Page Eleven

c. MILITARY COURTESY AMONG GERMANS

- (1) Germans may continue to render appropriate courtesies to their own officers by rendering the military salute in effect prior to 1933. The Nazi salute and the "Heil Hitler" greeting are forbidden.
- (2) No German National Anthem or similar military music will be played or sung.
- (3) Military funerals for German personnel may be permitted at the discretion of the District Commander under such limitations and with such restrictions as he may deem necessary.
- (4) German personnel may continue to observe and render the same courtesies to their own officers and NCO's as are permitted by their regulations, as herein modified.

d. FLAGS AND EMBLEMS

- (1) When passing an uncased national colour or standard of one of the United Nations, Germans will uncover. When being passed by such colour or standard, they will stand at attention uncovered.
- (2) Public or private display of Nazi flags and other paraphernalia of the Nazi party or any of its affiliated formations, is prohibited.
- (3) (a) The "Hohenzollern" and all Nazi insignia, emblems, decorations or medals will be removed.
- (b) The "Lohrde" on caps will be removed.
- (c) "Wehrmacht" medals and decorations for merit, long service or campaign may be worn, provided all Nazi emblems e.g. Swastikas are obliterated or removed.

13. MEDICAL AND DENTAL

- a. German medical officers and orderlies will be posted to all major German units and arrangements will be made by WE sponsors for inclusion within WE proposals.
- b. If small numbers of Germans are employed with British in localities where it is not practicable for them to be sent to the nearest German medical officer, they will be treated as necessary for the officer in medical charge of the British units.
- c. For hospital treatment, existing German wings attached to British hospitals will be used as much as possible. These wings are at present

(2) No German National Anthem or similar military music will be played or sung.

(3) Military funerals for German personnel may be permitted at the discretion of the District Commander under such limitations and with such restrictions as he may deem necessary.

(4) German personnel may continue to observe and render the same courtesies to their own officers and NCO's as are permitted by their regulations, as herein modified.

d. FLAGS AND EMBLEMS

(1) When passing, an uncased national colour or standard of one of the United Nations, Germans will uncover. When being passed by such colour or standard, they will stand at attention uncovered.

(2) Public or private display of Nazi flags and other paraphernalia of the Nazi party or any of its affiliated formations, is prohibited.

(3) (a) The "Totenkopfzeichen" and all Nazi insignia, emblems, decorations or medals will be removed.

(b) The "Totenkopf" on caps will be removed.

(c) "Wehrmacht" medals and decorations for merit, long service or campaign may be worn, provided all Nazi emblems e.g. Swastikas are obliterated or removed.

13. MEDICAL AND FACILITIES.

a. German Medical officers and orderlies will be posted to all major German units and arrangements will be made by the sponsors for inclusion within the proposals.

b. If small numbers of Germans are employed with British in localities where it is not practicable for them to be sent to the nearest German medical officer, they will be treated as necessary for the officer in medical charge of the British units.

c. For hospital treatment, existing German wings attached to British hospitals will be used as much as possible. These wings are at present attached to:

65 British General Hospital - CASERTA
45 British General Hospital - TARANTO

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Where concentrations of German Service Units justify formation of further German hospital wings, such units will be formed on War Establishments to be submitted through Medical Branch (British) at this headquarters, and will be attached to selected British medical units. German hospital wings will be under command and supervision of the Officer Commanding and staff of the British units concerned.

d. Where German units are employed outside practicable range of a German hospital wing, a detachment of German medical personnel, on a War Establishment to be submitted through Medical Branch (British) at this headquarters, will be attached to form a unit sick bay or reception station.

e. As far as possible, captured or surrendered enemy medical stores will be used to equip and maintain German hospital wings and medical detachments. German continental medical officers will be supplied with stores from the nearest German hospital wing or reception station.

f. As changes in the disposition of German Service Units occur, Army, District or equivalent headquarters will take what medical arrangements are possible within their own resources in accordance with these instructions, and will submit detailed proposals and requirements through departmental channels for what is needed from resources outside their own area.

5. HYGIENE

The responsibility for the general hygiene and sanitation of German Service units will rest within the units themselves. The senior German officer, or in units without officers, the senior warrant officer or non-commissioned officer, will be held responsible for the preservation of health of his men. War Establishments should include trained sanitary duty men to the scale normal for British units. German medical officers will act as advisers to German units on all matters pertaining to hygiene and sanitation, but general supervision will be undertaken by the responsible British authorities.

17. RELIGIOUS ARRANGEMENTS

a. Where there are large concentrations of German Surrendered Personnel a hut or tent will be provided for the use of the German pastor. Where possible, the accommodation will be so divided as to provide a private office and a quiet room.

b. Arrangements will be made by the OC of the unit to which the Pastor is permanently attached to enable him to visit other German Surrendered Personnel where no Pastor is attached.

18. POSTAL

German hospital wing, a detachment of German medical personnel, on a War Establishment to be submitted through Medical Branch (British) at this headquarters, will be attached to form a unit sick bay or reception station.

e. As far as possible, captured or surrendered enemy medical stores will be used to equip and maintain German hospital wings and medical detachments. German non-inferior medical officers will be supplied with stores from the nearest German hospital wing or reception station.

f. As changes in the disposition of German Service Units occur, Army, District or equivalent headquarters will make what medical arrangements are possible within their own resources in accordance with those instructions, and will submit detailed proposals and requirements through departmental channels for what is needed from resources outside their own area.

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18. POSTAL

No arrangements can be made for postal facilities until the postal system has been re-established in Germany. When this has been effected, instructions will be issued further to this paragraph.

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19. VEHICLE SIGNS AND MARKING NUMBERS

a. German unit vehicles will carry the following vehicle sign and marking numbers:

- (i) Bridge Classification sign
- (ii) WD or Captured Vehicle Number
- (iii) Maximum speed sign
- (iv) Vehicle Marking number
- (v) German Identification sign

b. Vehicle marking numbers are allotted by this headquarters and will be published in "Org-Progress - German Service Units". Application for numbers may be made to this headquarters in advance in the case of units already working. Numbers will be displayed in the normal manner on a background of the colours applicable to the equivalent British Arm of Service.

c. No "formation sign" will be carried but in its place vehicles will show German identification sign consisting of white letters "GER" four inches high stencilled on a black ground nine inches square.

- (iv) Vehicle Marking number
(v) German Identification sign

b. Vehicle marking numbers are allotted by this headquarters and will be published in "Org-Progress - German Service Units". Application for numbers may be made to this headquarters in advance in the case of units already existing. Numbers will be displayed in the normal manner on a background of the colours applicable to the equivalent British Air Force Service.

c. No "formation sign" will be carried but in its place vehicles will show German identification sign consisting of white letters "GER" four inches high stencilled on a black ground nine inches square.

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

AC 386.3/163 -0.

SUBJECT: Organization and Administration of German Service Units in ITALY
and AUSTRIA

TO: All Concerned

8 August 1945

1. The attached instructions are supplementary to the directive issued under letter, this headquarters, file AC 386.3/163 LOG-O, dated 7 July, subject: "Administration of surrendered Enemy Forces in Italy" (not furnished all distributees). Whereas that directive dealt with the administration of Surrendered Enemy Forces within concentration areas, instructions now issued relate to organization and administration of German Service Units formed from Surrendered German Personnel employed under British control throughout ITALY and AUSTRIA. Instructions will also apply in GREECE.

2. The following parts of the Instruction are subject to further consideration and will be forwarded later:

MEDICAL and HYGIENE
PAY
WELFARE
EDUCATION
POSTAL

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER:

1 Incl

As above with 8 appendices

DISTRIBUTION:

100 - Hq British Troops in AUSTRIA
10 - DEMIL Rear Hq British Troops in AUSTRIA
10 - Hq British Military Mission to GREECE
50 - Hq XIII Corps
50 - Hq No. 1 District
50 - Hq No. 2 District
50 - Hq No. 3 District
30 - Hq Rome Area Allied Comd

1 - SACS
1 - CAO
1 - D/CAO
1 - ACOS(B)
1 - G-1(A)
1 - G-1(B) A1
1 - G-1(B) A2
1 - G-1(B) A3
1 - SACS
10 - G-3(ORG-4)
10 - G-3(AMO)
1 - DMT
1 - G-4(A)
1 - G-4 M & Tn
1 - USFET
1 - CALA (SEEF)
1 - G-4(B)

Edmund R. Shugart
EDMUND R. SHUGART
Colonel, AGC
Asst Adjutant General



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POSTAL

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER:

1 Incl

As above with 8 appendices

DISTRIBUTION:

100 - Hq British Troops in AUSTRIA	1 - SACS	1 - G-3(Orig-4)
10 - DEMIL Rear Hq British Troops in AUSTRIA	1 - CAO	10 - G-3(AMO)
10 - Hq British Military Mission to GREECE	1 - D/CAO	1 - DMT
50 - Hq XIII Corps	1 - ACOS(B)	1 - G-4(A)
50 - Hq No. 1 District	1 - G-1(A)	1 - G-4 M & Tn
50 - Hq No. 2 District	1 - G-1(B) A1	1 - USEET
50 - Hq No. 3 District	1 - G-1(B) A2	1 - CALA (SEAF)
30 - Hq Rome Area Allied Comd	1 - G-1(B) A3	1 - G-4(B)
10 - Hq Allied Commission	1 - G-1(B) A5	1 - Log Plans
25 - Hq 21 Armd Bde	2 - G-2	1 - Central Stats
10 - Hq 214 Sub Area	1 - G-3(Ops)	2 - Q(aint)
10 - GEQ 2d Echelon	1 - G-3(Orig-2)	2 - Q(AM)
1 - Tn (Main Romo)	1 - G-3(Orig-3)	2 - G-5
2 - Land Forces Sub-Com, AC		<u>RESTRICTED</u>

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Ltr AFHQ, file AG 386.3/163 -0
 dtd 7 Aug 45, subj: Organization & Adm of
 German Serv Units in Italy and Austria.

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 2 - DST
 1 - Mod (B)
 2 - Ord (B)
 1 - AME
 1 - PM (B)
 25 - D. Labour
 1 - Prints (B)
 1 - DV & RS
 1 - Postal (B)
 1 - D. Salvage
 1 - DPIC
 1 - Army Fire Service (B)
 2 - Camp Comdt (Tr) AFHQ
 1 - AFHQ Messing Unit (B)
 2 - C-in-C Med
 1 - RAF MEDME (ALS)
 1 - MEDME (RAF-ORG)
 25 - Stares to G-3 AMO

INFORMATION COPIES:

1 - The Under Secretary of State for War, The War Office LONDON.
 1 - CHQ, Middle East.
 1 - CHQ, Middle East (for Q(AE)4).

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**ALLIED FORCE
HEADQUARTERS**

**ORGANISATION
& ADMINISTRATION
OF
GERMAN SERVICE UNITS
UNDER BRITISH CONTROL
IN ITALY AND AUSTRIA**

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ALLIED FORCE
HEADQUARTERS

**ORGANISATION
& ADMINISTRATION
OF
GERMAN SERVICE UNITS
UNDER BRITISH CONTROL
IN ITALY AND AUSTRIA**

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CMF

AUGUST 1945

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION
OF GERMAN SERVICE UNITS UNDER BRITISH CONTROL IN ITALY AND AUSTRIA

1. SELECTION AND ORGANIZATION OF PERSONNEL.

- a. Headquarters Number 1 District or later such headquarters as may be nominated from time to time by this headquarters will be responsible for selection of personnel now concentrated near RIMINI to meet initial requirements for service units shown on Priority List Ten (letter this headquarters, AG 386.3/163 COTO dated 11 Jul 45 refers). Hq British Troops in Austria will be responsible for screening and reorganization of existing units in AUSTRIA.
- b. German personnel will be drawn from all categories of the German Army, with the proviso that recalcitrant groups listed at Appendix 'A' will NOT be employed unless other Germans in the status of prisoners of war or surrendered enemy personnel are not available.
- c. Recalcitrants will NOT be used on projects of a technical nature where opportunities for sabotage exist, or where proper and adequate Guard cannot be provided (see paragraph 8).
- d. Prisoners of War, Surrendered Personnel and nationalities other than Germans will be kept separate.
- e. Where personnel suitable for specific employments do not exist among the British holding, application will be made by headquarters in paragraph 1a above direct to CG MTOUSA Prisoner of War Command to arrange transfer of such tradesmen as may be available in United States custody. This procedure will operate also in reverse.
- f. All units operating outside the RIMINI concentration area will be provided with British Administrative Cadres. British technical personnel may be added to cadres where German units are not in the form of increments to existing British units.

2. WAR ESTABLISHMENTS.

- a. All units will be formed on to War Establishments approved by the War Establishments Committee at this headquarters. War establishments for German personnel may be based on German organizations or on Standard or Central Mediterranean Establishments. War Establishments for British Cadres will be entirely separate from War Establishments for German personnel.
- b. All proposed establishments or amendments to existing German Army

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b. All proposed establishments or amendments to existing German Army establishments will be submitted for consideration by the War Establishments Committee through G-3 (AMO) this headquarters, to whom ten copies will be sent. Services will submit proposals through G-1 (B), Q (Maint) or Q(AE). When proposals are received from formations outside this headquarters, G-3 (AMO) will forward them to the Staff Branch concerned before passing them to G-3 (Or 3) for the War Establishments Committee.

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c. Proposals submitted by branches or sections of this headquarters must be signed by the Head of the Arm or Service concerned and also by the Head of the Staff Branch sponsoring the proposal. The form of the proposal is shown at Appendix 'B'.

d. A representative of the sponsoring branch will attend the War Establishment Committee Meeting fully briefed as to the necessity of each item of the proposal.

e. Establishments will be issued by this headquarters without a German translation. Supervisory authorities will arrange translation into equivalent German ranks and trades.

3. PRIORITIES FOR FORMATION AND PROGRESS REPORTS.

a. Priorities were originally allotted on List Ten at date of publication on the following basis:-

- (1) Units urgently required
- (2) Units required within six weeks
- (3) Units required within three months
- (4) Units required within six months

b. In making fresh applications for new German units, priorities required should be quoted on a similar basis. G-3 this headquarters will be responsible for adjustment of requested priorities in relation to earlier bids. Where special dates are to be met, they will be shown in the 'Remarks' column of Priority List Ten. Priorities will now be taken to denote sequence of formation which will proceed at maximum speed until all units are formed.

c. It is intended that formation of all units within any one priority should proceed concurrently as soon as WE's are known. Where space or other considerations make this impossible, a proportion of units from each service within the priority will be formed simultaneously, subject to any special priorities notified by G-3 through List Ten.

d. Supervisory Authorities will forward weekly progress reports on formation of units in accordance with the proforma at Appendix C., copies of which will be forwarded to AFHQ Services concerned.

4. APPLICATIONS FOR FORMATION, CONVERSION OR DISBANMENT OF GERMAN UNITS.

a. No separate application need be made for formation of units included on Priority List Ten provided all relative details have been supplied to complete columns on that list. Formation authorities for such units will be issued automatically by this headquarters on information contained in reports mentioned in paragraph 3d above. This does not preclude application by Services where they so desire.

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b. For formation of units NOT on Priority List Ten, and for conversion or disbandments, application will be made to G-3 (AMO) this headquarters on the proforma as at Appendix 'D'. Services will submit applications through G-1(B), Q (Maint) or Q (AE).

c. Implementation of amendments to War Establishments will be automatic except when a note is included stipulating that the amendment is "not to be implemented without AFHQ authority" in which case formal application will be made as in paragraph 4b above.

5. EQUIPMENT AND CLOTHING

a. In general, supply of clothing and equipment to Surrendered Personnel will be through normal Ordnance channels. Maximum use must be made of Captured German stocks of clothing, equipment and transport of all kinds and issue from British stocks to meet deficiencies in Captured stocks will only be made from stocks specifically released to Army/Districts by this headquarters for that purpose. Maximum improvisation will be resorted to including use of enemy labour for manufacture.

b. No initial issue of clothing and necessities will be made to Surrendered Personnel. They will be issued only as individual items become unfit for use and beyond repair by unit resources. The maximum scale permissible for Surrendered Personnel is as at Appendix E. regard will be paid to the utilization of a lower scale where circumstances of conditions of service permit.

c. Grade III clothing issued from British stocks will not be dyed but any article worn as an outer garment other than hats and enemy national uniforms will be marked in accordance with Appendix VI to War Clothing Regulations 1943.

d. A Basic Equipment List showing the entitlement of all Surrendered Personnel Units to common items of equipment has been published to all concerned under reference AFHQ/6508/12/Q(AE) dated 26 July 1945. The units entitled to common items of equipment is determined by application of the Tables comprising the Basic Equipment List to the War Establishment. The list in no way constitutes an authority to draw any item listed from British Ordnance Depots. Equivalent German items will be used from Captured stocks and bulk issues from British stocks to meet deficiencies will only be made on authority of this headquarters.

e. Special Equipment Lists are being prepared showing the entitlement of Surrendered Personnel Units to equipment required to perform their allotted tasks. The same conditions of supply apply as for Basic Equipment, paragraph 5d above.

f. Transport will be authorized in accordance with the scale shown on the War Establishment of the Unit. Captured Vehicles will be used in implementa-

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e. Special Equipment Lists are being prepared showing the entitlement of Surrendered Personnel Units to equipment required to perform their allotted tasks. The same conditions of supply apply as for Basic Equipment, paragraph 5d above.

f. Transport will be authorized in accordance with the scale shown on the War Establishment of the Unit. Captured Vehicles will be used in implementation in all parts of CMF with the exception of 3 District. British Vehicles will be demanded by 3 District in the normal manner for new units on arrival in that area.

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6. On discharge of Surrendered enemy personnel or on return to Germany or other country of origin, items shown at Appendix F may be retained if in possession at the time of discharge. No issues will be made to complete to such scale. Where it is known a man will be discharged at a certain date which is not more than 3 months ahead no exchanges or new issues of clothing will be made.

6. MOVEMENT OF PERSONNEL OR UNITS.

a. Applications for movement of German Service units and British Cadres by rail will be submitted in accordance with the proforma at Appendix 'G' to reach G-3 (AMO) AFHQ not later than 1800 hours each FRIDAY, eleven days in advance of the rail movement period during which the move is required. Applications from Services will be submitted through G-1(B), Q(Maint) or Q(AE).

b. Movement of German reinforcements will be arranged by GHQ 2d Echelon in conjunction with G-1(B) and G-4 (M & Tn) this headquarters.

c. The following instructions are for guidance only and will be subject to alteration by local commanders where circumstances demand.

d. In principle, when German units and reinforcements are moved by rail, they will be dispatched in formed parties of sufficient size to permit economical loading and hence to require a correspondingly small escort. Movement of individuals or very small groups will be avoided wherever possible.

e. Movement by rail will fall into one of the following three classes:-

(1) Moves requiring special trains of goods wagons, capacity about 1000 men. These wagons will be provided with latrine buckets and can if necessary be kept secured throughout the journey.

(2) Moves for which a small number of goods wagons will be attached to other trains. These wagons may also be provided with latrine buckets and kept secured throughout the journey.

(3) Moves for which passenger cars of normal trains will be employed.

f. The minimum escort which will be provided in each of the above circumstances, with additional reliefs as required, will be:-

For class (1)	- 2½%	) of the number of German troops involved.
For class (2)	- 5%	
For class (3)	- 5%	

g. Where a halt is introduced, at which personnel are permitted dismount, the minimum guard in all cases will be not less than 5% of the number of German troops concerned. For class (1), this may involve the provision of additional guards throughout the journey. Alternatively it may be possible to arrange for a separate guard to meet the train and to remain on duty for the duration of the halt.

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(3) Moves for which passenger cars of normal trains will be employed.

f. The minimum escort which will be provided in each of the above circumstances, with additional reliefs as required, will be:-

For class (1)	- 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ %)	of the number of German troops involved.
For class (2)	- 5%)	
For class (3)	- 5%)	

g. Where a halt is introduced, at which personnel are permitted dismount, the minimum guard in all cases will be not less than 5% of the number of German troops concerned. For class (1), this may involve the provision of additional guards throughout the journey. Alternatively it may be possible to arrange for a separate guard to meet the train and to remain on duty for the duration of the halt.

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h. Recalcitrant personnel will require minimum escorts, with adequate reliefs, of 5% under all circumstances.

i. The Army or District in whose area the move originates will be responsible for provision of guards for the journey. The Army or District into whose area the unit or personnel move will be responsible for supply of an equivalent ratio of guards to meet the train at the station of arrival and to conduct the unit to its new location. The receiving formation will dispatch the train escort party and latrine buckets back to the point of origin by the quickest means.

7. ACCOMMODATION AND WORK SERVICES.

a. German units may occupy accommodation which has formerly been occupied by Allied or Italian units provided that the local commander is satisfied that such accommodation can be adequately guarded. It is preferable that as far as possible Germans should not be accommodated in close proximity to either Allied or Italian troops.

b. If existing accommodation is NOT available, German units will be accommodated in temporary camps for which work services will be kept to a minimum. Such camps will be sited if possible away from Allied or Italian troops and the Italian civil population. Due consideration will be given to siting such camps within a reasonable distance of the installation or area in which the Germans are to be employed.

c. NO accommodation will be specially requisitioned for German troops, nor will the better types of domestic accommodation be used where alternatives can be devised, even though such accommodation has been previously requisitioned.

8. GUARDS AND SECURITY.

a. At the discretion of Corps, District or Independent Area commanders, German personnel other than recalcitrants (Appendix 'A') may work unescorted under the supervision of their own senior NCOs.

b. Personnel may be accommodated as stated in paragraph 7 without British or Italian guards. The security of camps and living quarters and the need for perimeter lighting or other special measures will be left to the discretion of the local commander subject to provision of barbed wire fence enclosures equal to not less than triple Darnert.

c. For camps containing over 100 Germans a British security staff will be present always and will consist of:-

1 Provost Sergeant
16 Rank and File

Their duties will be:-

escort party and latrine buckets back to the point of origin by the quickest means.

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1 Provost Sergeant
16 Rank and File

Their duties will be:-

(1) To act as a picket to meet any emergencies and deal with disturbances.

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- (2) To act as escorts for personnel on transfer.
- (3) Where it is absolutely imperative for security reasons, to provide an escort for working parties.

d. Where there are less than 100 Germans in one group of quarters, the strength of the security staff will be at the discretion of Corps, District or Independent Area Commanders.

e. Selected Germans will be used as camp police and will work under the orders of a British Provost Sergeant. Their duties will include patrolling the perimeter of the camp by night and the maintenance of good order at all times within the compound.

f. The strictest standard of discipline will be enforced and the senior German Officer in the camp will be held personally responsible for the state of discipline and behaviour of the Germans.

g. On no account will German personnel be allowed to mix with the civilian population in streets and living quarters, but this ruling will not affect the employment of German personnel in installations where there are civilian employees.

h. At sundown all German personnel other than working parties will be confined to camps or quarters.

i. Over short distances, German personnel will be marched in formed bodies to their place of work. When the distance is too great to march, they will be moved in a formed convoy.

j. Vehicles driven by German personnel outside the limits of depots and installations will move in formed convoys with guards in the first and last vehicles. In addition, one guard mounted on a motor cycle will be allotted for each twelve vehicles in the column. When employed within depots or installations, guards are not required. Adequate precautions must be taken under such conditions to ensure adequate general supervision of German personnel.

k. Where German personnel are moved by road, the minimum scale of guards will accompany the convoy. If vehicles are driven by Germans, the guards mentioned in paragraph 8j will be required in addition.

l. Recalcitrant German personnel will be guarded as prisoners of war, and adequate precautions will be taken at all times. The exact scale of guards will be largely determined by circumstances and will be left to the discretion of the local commander.

m. Scales of guards required during movement of German personnel by rail

c. Selected Germans will be used as camp police and will work under the orders of a British Provost Sergeant. Their duties will include patrolling the perimeter of the camp by night and the maintenance of good order at all times within the compound.

f. The strictest standard of discipline will be enforced and the senior German Officer in the camp will be held personally responsible for the state of discipline and behaviour of the Germans.

g. On no account will German personnel be allowed to mix with the civilian population in streets and living quarters, but this ruling will not affect the employment of German personnel in installations where there are civilian employees.

h. At sundown all German personnel other than working parties will be confined to camps or quarters.

i. Over short distances, German personnel will be marched in formed bodies to their place of work. When the distance is too great to march, they will be moved in a formed convoy.

j. Vehicles driven by German personnel outside the limits of depots and installations will move in formed convoys with guards in the first and last vehicles. In addition, one guard mounted on a motor cycle will be allotted for each twelve vehicles in the column. When employed within depots or installations, guards are not required. Adequate precautions must be taken under such conditions to ensure adequate general supervision of German personnel.

k. Where German personnel are moved by road, the minimum scale of guards will accompany the convoy. If vehicles are driven by Germans, the guards mentioned in paragraph 8j will be required in addition.

l. Recalcitrant German personnel will be guarded as prisoners of war, and adequate precautions will be taken at all times. The exact scale of guards will be largely determined by circumstances and will be left to the discretion of the local commander.

m. Scales of guards required during movement of German personnel by rail are shown in paragraph 6 above.

9. MAINTENANCE, SUPPLIES, EFFI, POL

a. Maintenance of surrendered German units and personnel will be the responsibility of the Army, District, or equivalent headquarters in whose area they are located, through the British administrative cadres of units or camps.

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b. Where practicable, German units will be employed for maintenance of German troops, but where such units are not available or where there is insufficient justification for separate administrative units, maintenance will be through normal British channels.

c. Rations will be issued to the scale authorized for surrendered enemy personnel plus working element: This scale will be notified to all concerned through S and T channels.

d. Fuel scales will be in accordance with Scale 36 of AFHQ Ration and Fuel Scales pamphlet.

e. The scale of toilet articles and necessities will be as at Appendix 'E'.

f. British administrative cadres will be responsible for supervising the drawing of POL from petrol points and will control issues to German-driven vehicles.

10. Reinforcement and Documentation Procedure

a. GHQ, 2d Echelon will maintain records of personnel in units and will maintain units up to their WT; as from the time of formation of each unit.

b. GHQ, 2d Echelon will maintain records of personnel in the base depot and information of the categories available there for employment as from the time when such a base depot is established and organized, i.e., from the time when it is capable of rendering returns to account properly for all individuals held and all arrivals and departures. Pending establishment of a Base Depot, GHQ, 2d Echelon will demand reinforcements on Headquarters, No. 1 District.

c. Each unit on formation will render the following to GHQ, 2d Echelon.

(1) POW/Surrendered Personnel Form completed by each individual in the unit. Three copies are required to be made, of which two will be sent to GHQ, 2d Echelon and the third retained in the unit where the individual is. This copy will accompany the individual on movement between units.

(2) A Record Card completed for each individual in the unit.

(3) A nominal roll of all personnel in the unit showing the name, Wehrnummer, and army trade, if any, of each individual.

d. After formation all units will report the following casualties to GHQ, 2d Echelon as they occur:

(1) Arrivals of individuals in the unit whether from hospital or elsewhere.

(2) Departures of individuals from the unit stating the unit, hospital, selection cause, or other destination to which the individual has gone.

- g. Rations will be issued to the scale authorized for surrendered enemy personnel plus working element: This scale will be notified to all concerned through S and T channels.
- d. Fuel scales will be in accordance with Scale 36 of AFHQ Ration and Fuel Scales pamphlet.
- e. The scale of toilet articles and necessities will be as at Appendix 'B'.
- f. British administrative cadres will be responsible for supervising the drawing of POL from petrol points and will control issues to German-driven vehicles.
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- b. GHQ, 2d Echelon will maintain records of personnel in the base depot and information of the categories available there for employment as from the time when such a base depot is established and organized, i.e., from the time when it is capable of rendering returns to account properly for all individuals held and all arrivals and departures. Pending establishment of a Base Depot, GHQ, 2d Echelon will demand reinforcements on Headquarters, No. 1 District.
- c. Each unit on formation will render the following to GHQ, 2d Echelon.
- (1) POW/Surrendered Personnel Form completed by each individual in GHQ, 2d Echelon. Three copies are required to be made, of which two will be sent to GHQ, 2d Echelon and the third retained in the unit where the individual is. This copy will accompany the individual on movement between units.
 - (2) A Record Card completed for each individual in the unit.
 - (3) A nominal roll of all personnel in the unit showing the name, Wehrnummer, and army trade, if any, of each individual.
- d. After formation all units will report the following casualties to GHQ, 2d Echelon as they occur:
- (1) Arrivals of individuals in the unit whether from hospital or elsewhere.
 - (2) Departures of individuals from the unit stating the unit, hospital, prison camp, or other destination to which the individual has gone.
 - (3) Escapes or desertions.
 - (4) Awards of imprisonment or detention stating where served.

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- (5) Deaths, showing cause of death.
- (6) Changes of next-of-kin.
- (7) Changes or cancellations of army trades.

The above will be reported on a new Casualty Form which will be prepared by GHQ., 2d Echelon and distributed. Until this Form is available casualties will be reported by units on the British Form AF W 3011 if available, and if not available, by letter or other document which clearly shows:

The name of the unit making the return.

The nature of the casualty.

The name ~~and~~ Wehrnummer of the individual to whom the casualty relates.

- e. Accidental injuries will be reported on AF B 117. In cases of accidental deaths a court of enquiry will be held. AF B 117 and proceedings of a court of enquiry will be forwarded to GHQ, 2d Echelon for retention.
- f. Burials will be reported separately on AF W 3314 (two copies).
- g. All units will render to GHQ, 2d Echelon a Weekly Strength Return on AF W 3009. A suitable print of this Form will be prepared as soon as possible. In the meantime the British Form should be used.
- h. Medical units will use the same method for reporting casualties and will NOT employ AF W 3034 or AF A 36. DI or SI reports are NOT required.

II. DISCIPLINE

- a. The responsibility for maintenance of discipline in units into which surrendered enemy personnel are or may be formed rests in the first instance with the enemy officers and NCOs concerned.
- b. A German officer appointed to command any such unit may, with the prior approval in each case of the British Officer responsible for administration of the unit deal summarily with an offence by a German NCO or OR of the unit. His disciplinary powers are limited to the following awards:

(1) Geschaefter arrest for a period not exceeding ten days; this entails solitary confinement, bread and water and a hard bed, modified on every third or fourth day and may be awarded to ORs and NCOs up to and including the rank of Sergeant.

(2) Gelinde arrest with solitary confinement, inflicted on NCOs or

The above will be reported on a new Casualty Form which will be prepared by GHQ., 2d Echelon and distributed. Until this Form is available casualties will be reported by units on the British Form AF W 3011 if available, and if not available, by letter or other document which clearly shows:

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11. DISCIPLINE

a. The responsibility for maintenance of discipline in units into which surrendered enemy personnel are or may be formed rests in the first instance with the enemy officers and NCOs concerned.

b. A German officer appointed to command any such unit may, with the prior approval in each case of the British Officer responsible for administration of the unit deal summarily with an offence by a German NCO or OR of the unit. His disciplinary powers are limited to the following awards:

(1) Gefängnisarrest for a period not exceeding ten days; this entails solitary confinement, bread and water and a hard bed, modified on every third or fourth day and may be awarded to ORs and NCOs up to and including the rank of Sergeant.

(2) Gefängnisarrest with solitary confinement, inflicted on NCOs or ORs.

(3) Reduction in rank of NCOs.

c. The disciplinary powers of all German Courts Martial over personnel of such units will not be exercised without reference to this headquarters.

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d. Subject to the provisions of paragraph c(5) below relating to serious offences officers and WAs (or NCOs and ORs who for any reason are not dealt with summarily under paragraph b(2) above) whose continued presence with the unit is considered detrimental to the maintenance of discipline may be declared to be PW. If it is desired to take this course the facts will be reported to the Brigade, Area or Sub-Area Commander, who, if he decides to make the offender a PW, will arrange for his transfer to the nearest convenient PW camp, and report the action taken to GHQ 2d Echelon. If this course is adopted no other disciplinary action will be taken in respect of the offence, but the offender will thereafter be subject discipline as a PW.

e. Cases involving the following offences committed in ITALY may be tried in Allied Military Government Courts:

- (1) Murder or attempted murder.
- (2) Rape.
- (3) Robbery with violence or robbery with aggravation.
- (4) Serious offences against Allied personnel or property.
- (5) Any other case of a serious nature which in the opinion of the Brigade, Area or Sub-Area Commander should be so tried. Such offences will be charged under ITALIAN law, or during the continuance of Military Government, under the proclamations, as may be applicable.

f. The following powers of supervision and control may be exercised by the British Officer responsible for the administration of the unit:

- (1) To supervise the exercise of the summary powers granted by paragraph 2 above, to attend, or appoint an officer to attend the hearing of any case and to modify any decision made in pursuance of those powers.
- (2) To order a German commanding officer to deal summarily with any case in which it is not desirable to proceed in accordance with paragraphs c(4) or (5) above.
- (3) To withhold from any member of the surrendered enemy forces for such time as may be considered desirable any benefit or privilege which might otherwise have been granted.

g. Where the officer responsible for administration of the unit in ITALY considers that a case requires trial by an Allied Military Government Court, he will report the facts to the Brigade, Area or Sub-Area Commander who will if he decides that such trial is required apply direct to Hq Allied Commission with a full statement of the facts. Headquarters, Allied Commission unless it is of opinion that upon the facts a trial should NOT be held, will convene the necessary court. Such court will proceed in accordance with the

and is considered detrimental to the maintenance of discipline may be declared to be PW. If it is desired to take this course the facts will be reported to the Brigade, Area or Sub-Area Commander, who, if he decides to make the offender a PW, will arrange for his transfer to the nearest convenient PW camp, and report the action taken to GHQ 2d Echelon. If this course is adopted no other disciplinary action will be taken in respect of the offence, but the offender will thereafter be subject discipline as a PW.

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b. The Brigade, Area or Sub-Area Commander concerned will be required to render all assistance requested by Headquarters Allied Commission. This will normally include the detailing of all members of the court (other than the president), the prosecuting and defending officers, all arrangements for provision of accommodation and court orderlies and arrangements for attendance of witnesses.

i. In the case of units employed in AUSTRIA, GOC EIGHTH Army will issue separate instructions on the lines of paragraphs 5, 7 and 8 above.

j. The principles of discipline set out above will be made known to all German personnel of units and it will be impressed upon them that if it is found necessary to change their status to that of PW, they will be on the last priority for eventual release and return to their homes.

12. REMUNION AND TREATMENT OF GERMAN PERSONNEL

a. Relations Generally:

(1) Relations between British personnel of the employing service, British Cadres and British guard personnel and the German officers and CAs of units will be confined to the minimum necessary for the administration of the units and for the performance of work which they are required to do.

(2) There will be no social relations between the British and German personnel. They will be messes and accommodated separately and will not be entertained in each others messes. Any form of sport or recreational activity between British and German personnel is forbidden.

b. (1) There will be no exchange of salutes between German and British personnel. Germans will, however, salute British officers in acknowledgement in receipt of orders and such salutes will be returned.

(2) In lieu of saluting, on other occasions where salutes are ordinarily exchanged between military personnel, Germans will conduct themselves as follows:

Indoors

If standing they will assume the position of attention when an officer of any of the United Nations Forces enters the room or is in the same room; if seated they will rise and stand to attention. Germans below the rank of officers will conduct themselves in a similar manner in the presence of a member of the military forces of the United Nations below the rank of officer. When reporting for instructions they will uncover and stand to attention.

Out of Doors

2. In the case of units employed in AUCANIA, GOSSLIGHT ARMY will issue separate instructions on the lines of paragraphs 5, 7 and 8 above.

3. The principles of discipline set out above will be made known to all German personnel of units and it will be impressed upon them that if it is found necessary to change their status to that of PW, they will be on the last priority for eventual release and return to their homes.

12. BEHAVIOR AND TREATMENT OF GERMAN PERSONNEL

a. Relations Generally:

(1) Relations between British personnel of the employing service, British Cadres and British guard personnel and the German officers and CAs of units will be confined to the minimum necessary for the administration of the units and for the performance of work which they are required to do.

(2) There will be no social relations between the British and German personnel. They will be messes and accommodated separately and will not be entertained in each others messes. Any form of sport or recreational activity between British and German personnel is forbidden.

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If standing they will assume the position of attention when an officer of any of the United Nations Forces enters the room or is in the same room; if seated they will rise and stand to attention. Germans below the rank of officers will conduct themselves in a similar manner in the presence of a member of the military forces of the United Nations below the rank of officer. When reporting for instructions they will uncover and stand to attention.

Out of Doors

If standing, they will assume the position of attention when an officer of any of the United Nations Military Forces approaches or is in their vicinity; if seated, they will rise and stand at attention.

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c. MILITARY COURTESIES AMONG GERMANS

- (1) German may continue to render appropriate courtesies to their own officers by rendering the military salute in effect prior to 1933. The Nazi salute and the 'Heil Hitler' greeting are forbidden.
- (2) No German National Anthem or similar military music will be played or sung.
- (3) Military funerals for German personnel may be permitted at the discretion of the District Commander under such limitations and with such restrictions as he may deem necessary.
- (4) German personnel may continue to observe and render the same courtesies to their own officers and NCOs as are permitted by their regulations, as herein modified.

d. FLAGS AND EMBLEMS

- (1) When passing an unceased national colour or standard of one of the United Nations, Germans will uncover. When being passed by such colour or standard, they will stand at attention uncovered.
- (2) Public or private display of Nazi flags and other paraphernalia of the Nazi party or any of its affiliated formations, is prohibited.
- (3) (a) The 'Totenkopf' and all Nazi insignia, emblems, decorations, or medals will be removed.
- (b) The 'Kokade' on caps will be removed.
- (c) 'Wehrmacht' medals and decorations for merit, long service or campaign may be worn, provided all Nazi emblems o.g. Swastikas are obliterated or removed.

17. RELIGIOUS ARRANGEMENTS

- a. Where there are large concentrations of German Surrendered Personnel a hut or tent will be provided for the use of the German pastor. Where possible, the accommodation will be so divided as to provide a private office and a quiet room.
- b. Arrangements will be made by the OC of the Unit to which the Pastor is permanently attached to enable him to visit other German Surrendered personnel where no Pastor is attached.

18. POSTAL

by rendering the military salute in effect prior to 1933. The Nazi salute and the 'Heil Hitler' greeting are forbidden.

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(b) The 'Kokade' on caps will be removed.

(c) 'Wehrmacht' medals and decorations for merit, long service or campaign may be worn, provided all Nazi emblems e.g. Swastikas are obliterated or removed.

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a. Where there are large concentrations of German Surrendered Personnel a hut or tent will be provided for the use of the German pastor. Where possible, the accommodation will be so divided as to provide a private office and a quiet room.

b. Arrangements will be made by the OC of the Unit to which the Pastor is permanently attached to enable him to visit other German Surrendered personnel where no Pastor is attached.

18. POSTAL

No arrangements can be made for postal facilities until the postal system has been re-established in Germany. When this has been effected, instructions will be issued further to this paragraph.

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ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
INSTRUCTIONS FOR ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION
OF GERMAN SERVICE UNITS UNDER BRITISH CONTROL IN ITALY AND AUSTRIA

I N D E X

Page	Paragraph	SUBJECT
1	1	Selection and Organization of Personnel.
1	2	War Establishments.
2	3	Priorities for Formation, and Progress Reports.
2	4	Application for Formation, Conversion or Disbandment of Units.
3	5	Equipment and Clothing.
4	6	Movement of Personnel or Units.
5	7	Accommodation and Works Services.
5	8	Guards and Security.
6	9	Maintenance, Supplies, LTI, POL.
7	10	Reinforcement and Documentation.
8	11	Discipline.
10	12	Military Behaviour and Treatment.
	13	Medical and Hygiene*
	14	Pay*
	15	Welfare*
	16	Education*
11	17	Religion
11	18	Postal*

NOTE: Instructions on these subjects are in course of preparation and will follow.

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RECALCITRANT PERSONNEL

List of German Formations
and Units to be considered
as "Recalcitrants"

See paragraph 1.b. of Instructions

Appendix 'A' to AFHQ
letter AG 386.3/163 -O

date 8 August 1945

SS Police Regts: 9, 10, 12, 15, 20
"SCHALNDERS", "BOZEN", "FRIEXEN", "ALPENVORLAND"

Other SS Police Units: Unit "EUREGER"
10 and 15 Police Tank Coys (u/c of SS Police
Regts)

Other SS Units:
II Flak Bn "REICHSFUHRER SS"
500 SS Military Geology Bn
7 SS Trng. and Repl Bn
SS High Mountain School "PREDAZZO"
SS Sigc Bn STERZING
SS MOUNTAIN Div "KARSTJAGER"

Foreign Units under SS Control:
Cossacks - 7 Regts
Caucasians - 2 Regts
SS Turkomen - 2 Regts
Italians: No 1 Ital SS Div
VEGA Bn) 10 MAS
NP Bn)
Black Brigades (about 48 total)
Ettore Anti Legion
Folgore Parachute Regt.

Secret Field Police Units) 610 and 637

Propaganda Companies: 614 and 699

NOTE: For general instructions on recalcitrants and arrestable categories
of German personnel, see this Hq letter AG 383.6/189 GBI-O dated
30 July 1945.

List of German Formations
and Units to be considered
as "Recalcitrants"

date 8 August 1945

See paragraph 1.b. of Instructions

SS Police Regts:

9, 10, 12, 15, 20
"SCHALNDERS", "BOZEN", "BRIXEN", "ALPENVORLAND"

Other SS Police Units:

Unit "BURGER"
10 and 15 Police Tank Coye (u/c of SS Police
Regts.)

Other SS Units:

II Flak Bn "REICHSFUHRER SS"
500 SS Military Geology Bn
7 SS Trng. and Repl Bn
SS High Mountain School "FREDAZZO"
SS Sign Bn STERZING
SS MOUNTAIN DIV "KARSTJAGER"

Foreign Units under SS Control:

Cossacks - 7 Regts
Caucasians - 2 Regts
SS Turkomen - 2 Regts
Italians: No 1 Ital SS Div
VEGA Bn } 10 MAS
ME Bn }
Black Brigades (about 48 total)
Ettore Mattei Legion
Folgore Parachute Regt.

Secret Field Police Units) 610 and 637

Propaganda Companies: 614 and 699

NOTE: For general instructions on recalcitrants and arrestable categories
of German personnel, see this Hq letter AG 303.6/189 GRI-O dated
30 July 1945.

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RESTRICTEDFORM OF WAR ESTABLISHMENT PROPOSAL
FOR GERMAN SERVICE UNITS

Appendix 'B' to AFHQ
Letter AG 386.3/163-08

Ten copies to be sent through appropriate
channels to G-3 (AMO) AFHQ.

dated 8 August 1945

See paragraph 2 .c. of Instructions

I. THE PROPOSAL:

- (a) Full title of the War Establishment(s) to be approved or amended together with the WE numbers, both CM and Vol XII (in the case of amendments to existing WEs).
- (b) Is the proposal for a new WE, or for an amendment to an existing WE?
- (c) The title and number of any WE to be superseded, or designation of any unit to be converted to the new proposed WE.

II. THE EFFECT OF THE PROPOSAL

- (a) What are the increases or decreases in the number of Officers, ORs, Civilians, MCs and Vehicles by types? (Where a number of comparisons is involved, these should be shown in detail on a comparative table attached to the proposal) (see Note 1 below).
- (b) What upgrades or downgradings are proposed? Where a number of changes in rank are involved these also should be shown in the form of a comparative table (see note (1) below).
- (c) How many units in this Theatre are affected?
- (d) Are any additional personnel, vehicles etc required to be obtained by conversion or reduction of any existing units, or does the proposal involve an overall increase to the number of personnel, vehicles etc required for this theatre.
- (e) Which of the personnel can be Medical Category 'B' (unfit for General service with fighting units)?
- (f) Has approval in principle been obtained (where necessary) for the formation of the unit (e)? If so, from whom and when?
- (g) If the proposal is for a New War Establishment, the draft of the proposed establishment should be attached to the proposal, together with a table showing detailed comparison(s) with any existing WE of the same type (see Note (1) below).

Ten copies to be sent through appropriate channels to G-3 (AMO) AFEC.

dated 8 August 1945

See paragraph 2, c, of Instructions

I. THE PROPOSAL:

- (a) Full title of the War Establishment(s) to be approved or amended together with the WE numbers, both CM and Vol XII (in the case of amendments to existing WEs).
- (b) Is the proposal for a new WE, or for an amendment to an existing WE?
- (c) The title and number of any WE to be superseded, or designation of any unit to be converted to the new proposed WE.

II. THE EFFECT OF THE PROPOSAL

- (a) What are the increases or decreases in the number of Officers, CRs, Civilians, MGs and Vehicles by types? (Where a number of comparisons is involved, these should be shown in detail on a comparative table attached to the proposal.) (see Note i below).
- (b) What upgrades or downgradings are proposed? Where a number of changes in rank are involved these also should be shown in the form of a comparative table (see note (i) below).
- (c) How many units in this Theatre are affected?
- (d) Are any additional personnel, vehicles etc required to be obtained by conversion or reduction of any existing units, or does the proposal involve an overall increase to the number of personnel, vehicles etc required for this theatre.
- (e) Which of the personnel can be Medical Category 'B' (unfit for General service with fighting units)?
- (f) Has approval in principle been obtained (where necessary) for the formation of the unit (s)? If so, from whom and when?
- (g) If the proposal is for a New War Establishment, the draft of the proposed establishment should be attached to the proposal, together with a table showing detailed comparison(s) with any existing WE of the same type (see Note (i) below).

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III. REASONS FOR THE PROPOSAL

- (a) In the case of a new establishment these will necessarily include its function and should be as concise as possible but enough to give members of the Committee a clear description of the purpose of the organization.
- (b) In the case of amendments they should show what has necessitated the change.
- (c) It will assist the Committee and consequently the sponsors if sponsoring branches anticipate the questions likely to be asked by the Committee and by other interested branches. In particular a clear picture of the organization in diagrammatical form should be included.
- (d) A long detailed description of the duties of each individual will be unnecessary, but the sponsor must be prepared to give oral answers on the duties of each individual at the meeting.
- (e) Sufficient detailed information to provide the Committee with a basis for assessing the need for the numbers proposed must always be included for example:-

Instructors: The number of students and
basis of allotment.

Mess Orderlies) The number, type and
and cooks strength of each Mess.

NOTE (1).

Where a new WE is proposed and it is intended to use the new WE in place of an existing WE (Vol VI), CM (Vol XII) or UK (Vols - I - IV, V, VII or VIII), or where an amendment to an existing WE is proposed, the comparative tables required under paras II(a), (b) and (c) of the proposal should show (as necessary) in full and columnized detail (a) the proposed WE., (b) the WE on which any existing unit of the type under consideration is organized, (c) the latest UK Standard WE (Where one exists).

(11).

Assistance in preparation of proposals or drafting of
War Establishments can be obtained from G-3 (Organization)
(OrG-3).

its function and ensure that the members of the Committee have a clear description of the purpose of the organization.

- (b) In the case of amendments they should show what has necessitated the change.
- (c) It will assist the Committee and consequently the sponsors if sponsoring branches anticipate the questions likely to be asked by the Committee and by other interested branches. In particular a clear picture of the organization in diagrammatical form should be included.
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Instructors: The number of students and basis of allotment.

Mass Orderlies) The number, type and strength of each Mass. and cooks

NOTE (1).

Where a new WE is proposed and it is intended to use the new WE in place of an existing WE (Vol VI), CM (Vol XII) or UK (Vols - I - IV, V, VII or VIII), or where an amendment to an existing WE is proposed, the comparative tables required under paras II(a), (b) and (c) of the proposal should show (as necessary) in full and columnized detail (a) the proposed WE., (b) the WE on which any existing unit of the type under consideration is organized, (c) the latest UK Standard WE (where one exists).

(11).

5033

Assistance in preparation of proposals or drafting of War Establishments can be obtained from G-3 (Organization) (ORG-3).

RESTRICTED

REPORT OF PROGRESS REPORT - ASSEMBLY OF NEW GERMAN ARMY SERVICE UNITS

See paragraph 3 (d) of Instructions

SUBJECT: Progress Report - Assembly of New German Army Service Units

TO : JFM, for 3-3 (10)

Copies to: HQ 1 District, CH, and Echelon,

JFM for C-1(B) A1, C-1(B) A2, C-3(ORG-4), 1(A), 1(Mint) (and each Service Concerned)

1. The following is the status in assembly of new German Army Service Units for week ending _____

(principal trades on which to be or

A.F.H. Serial No.	Designation of Units	W.A.	Priority for Formation	Location for Formation												
					(Planned strength)											
					(Actual strength)											

2. The following serials are considered to be ready for movement _____

(Signed)

* If its ready for issue of formation orders

OF NEW GERMAN ARMY SERVICE UNITS

Appendix 'C' to
 letter 36.6/163-0
 dated 3 August 1945

Assembly of New German Army Service Units

Schelon,
 (B) 42, C-3 (ORG-4), 1 (A), 1 (Wint) (and each Service Concerned)

State in assembly of new German Army Service Units for week ending 45

(Principal trades on TM to be entered here)

W. No.	Priority for Formation	Location for Formation																
		(Planned strength)																
		(Actual strength)																

Units are considered to be ready for movement

(Signed)

(Job Staff)

of formation orders

FORM OF APPLICATION FOR FORMATION, DISBANDMENT
OR CONVERSION OF GERMAN UNITS

See paragraph 4 (b) of Instructions

SUBJECT: Application to form, convert or disband German Army units

TO: C-3 (MO), AFHQ

Copies to: C-1 (Br) M1)
C-3 (Org-4))
C-4 (G-4))

(a) Application is made to form/convert/disband the following GERMAN ARMY unit (s):-

Ser. No.	To form/ Disband/ Convert.	Designation	War Est.	Offrs	CRS	Vehs	WGs	Trailers	Basic List	Special List	to
-------------	----------------------------------	-------------	-------------	-------	-----	------	-----	----------	---------------	-----------------	----

(b) Total Increase/decrease

(c) Reasons for the formation, conversion or disbandment:-

Concurred: _____

Branch : _____ +

+ Responsible staff section where applicable

Br
ser

TON, DISBANDMENT

tions

convert or disband German Army units

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Appendix 'D' to ATW
 LITRIG 386.3/13-0
 dated 8 August 1945

is made to form/convert/disband the following GERMANY ATW unit (s):-

Location	War Est.	OSIRs	CRS	Vans	WGs	Trailers	Basic Tgt List	Special Tgt List	Location	Super visory Authy	Desired effective date
----------	-------------	-------	-----	------	-----	----------	----------------------	------------------------	----------	--------------------------	------------------------------

crease/decrease

for the formation, conversion or disbandment:-

d: _____

: _____ +

ble staff section where applicable

SIGNATURE: _____

Branch or
 Service _____

RESTRICTED

EQUIPMENT OF GERMAN SERVICE UNITS

SCALES OF CLOTHING AND NECESSARIES

See paragraph 5.b. of Instructions

Appendix 'E' to AFHQ
letter AG 986.3/163-OF
dated 8 August 1945

I. CLOTHING:

<u>Designation</u>	<u>Scale per man</u>
Cop	1
Jacket or Blouse (Kd in Summer)	1
Trousers (Kd in Summer)	1
Drawers (long or short)	2
Shirt	2
Vests (cotton or wool)	2
Boots with laces	1 or
Kit Bag	1
Identity Disc with Cord	1
Socks	2 pairs
Houswife	1
Braace or Belt	1
Overcoat	1

II. NECESSARIES:

Personal Equipment

Section A.1	Bottles, water	1
	Tins, mess, rectangular, or (Basin S.T and Mug)	1
Section J.1	Shoete, Ground (or) Capes anti-gas	1
Section K.C	Blankets, brown, single	2
	Towels, hand, huckaback	1
Section C.C	Fork, M.S., Table Small	1
	Knives, table, C.S	1
	Spoons, M.S. dessert	1
	Combs, hair	1
	Refers, safety, c/v blade	1

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTEDDISCHARGE OF GERMAN ARMY PERSONNELSCALES OF CLOTHING AND NECESSARIESWHICH MAY BE RETAINED BY GERMANPERSONNEL ON REPATRIATION FROM SERVICE UNITS

Appendix 'F' to AFHQ

letter AG 386.3/163-59

dated 6 August 1945

See Paragraph 5 A. of Instructions

Cap	1
Jacket or Blouse	1
Trousers	1
Drawers	1
Shirt	1
Vests	1
Boots c/w laces	1 pr
Socks	2 prs
Identity Disc and Cord	1 pr
Braces or Belt	1
Towel	1
Comb Hair	1
Razor, safety	1

See Paragraph 5 a. of Instructions

Cap	1
Jacket or Blouse	1
Trousers	1
Drawers	1
Shirt	1
Vests	1
Boots c/w laces	1 pr
Socks	2 prs
Identity Disc and Cord	1 pr
Braces or Belt	1
Towel	1
Combs Hair	1
Razor, safety	1

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RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED

FORM OF APPLICATION FOR GERMAN ARMY UNIT MOVES.

See paragraph 6.a. of Instructions

Appendix 'G' to AFHQ
letter IG 386.3/163 dated
8 August 1945

SUBJECT : German Army Unit Moves

File Ref _____

TO : G-3 (AMO), AFHQ
through
Copy to : G-4 (M & Tn) AFHQ *

Date _____

You are requested to authorize movement of the following
German Army Units:

Unit	Designation (a)	Offrs (b)	ORs (c)	'A' Vchs (d)
Strength, Rail) Party)				
		Stores (e)		
Strength, Road) Party)		Offrs (f)	ORs (g)	Vchs (h)
Latest Date of completion of move (i) _____ **				
Location	(l)	Present Comd	(m)	
Destination	(n)	Future Op Comd		
Future Adm Comd	(o)	(On arrival)		
ron ahead to	(p)	Advance Party	(q)	(r)
by rd/rail, strength Officers	(s)	ORs	Vchs	
to arrive (date)		reporting to	(t)	
Concurred				
Branch		*		
				(Signature)
				Branch or Service

* Responsible Staff Section where applicable
** Actual date should be given, NOT 'Immediately'

TO : G-3 (AMO), AFHQ
through _____
Copy to : G-4 (M & Tn) AFHQ
Date _____

You are requested to authorize movement of the following
German Army Units:

Unit
Designation (a) _____
Strength, Rail)
Party) Offrs (b) _____ ORs (c) _____ 'A' Vchs (d) _____
Stores (e) _____
Strength, Road)
Party) Offrs (f) _____ ORs (g) _____ Vchs (h) _____
Latest Date of completion of move (i) _____ **
Location (j) _____ (k) _____
Destination (l) _____ Present Comd (m) _____
Future Adm Comd (n) _____ Future Op Comd _____
Future Adm Comd (o) _____ (On arrival)
 rem ahead to _____ Advance Party (p) _____
by rd/rail, strength Officers _____ ORs (q) _____ Vchs (r) _____
to arrive (date) (s) _____ reporting to _____

Concurred _____

Branch _____ *

(Signature)

Branch or
Service _____

* Responsible Staff Section where applicable

** Actual date should be given, NOT 'Immediately'

NOTE: Bids by cable will quote only reference letters (a), (b) etc.,

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTEDSCALE OF TOILET ARTICLES AND NECESSARIES

Appendix 'H' to AFHQ
 letter AG 306.3/163-2
 dated 8 August 1945

Part I
 A. Scale

Items	Source of	Allowance per 100 men per month	Remarks
Razor blades	EFI	2000	(a) No initial issue of these items will be made; these will be issued on replacement only.
Tooth brush	EFI	34	(b) All captured enemy stocks of these items will be utilized to the fullest extent, before use is made of British stocks, on the same allowances.
Shaving sticks	EFI	500	(c) Razor blades, tooth brushes and shaving brushes will not be purchased from EFI unless it is clear that no surplus Ord stocks exist
Shaving brushes	EFI	34	
Tooth paste	EFI	1000 tubes	
Soap washing	Ord	2700 ozs	

B. Accountancy Instructions.

(a) Records will be kept of all issues showing separately items issued from

- (i) Captured
- (ii) Ord and
- (iii) EFI stocks

(b) For supplies purchased through EFI

- (i) PW see 'Adm Instructions, Prisoners of War, paras 154-162.
- (ii) Surrendered Enemy Personnel - payment will be made through unit imprest account, and supported in imprest account by EFI invoices and receipts and by certificates as follows. "Certified that essential EFI supplies to the value of \$ 5. 00 have been issued during week ending _____ by to _____ (in ord number) of surrendered enemy personnel.

Part II.

Part I
A. Scale

Items	Source of	Allowance per 1000 men per month	Remarks
Razor blades	MFI	2000	(a) No initial issue of these items will be made; these will be issued on replacement only.
Tooth brush	MFI	84	(b) All captured enemy stocks of these items will be utilized to the fullest extent, before use is made of British stocks, on the same allowances.
Shaving sticks	MFI	500	(c) Razor blades, tooth brushes and shaving brushes will not be purchased from MFI unless it is clear that no surplus Ord stocks exist
Shaving brushes	MFI	84	
Tooth paste	MFI	1000 tubes	
Soap washing	Ord	2700 ozs	

B. Accountancy Instructions.

(a) Records will be kept of all issues showing separately items issued from

- (i) Captured
- (ii) Ord and
- (iii) MFI stocks

(b) For supplies purchased through MFI

- (i) PW see 'Adm instructions, Prisoners of War, paras 154-162.
- (ii) Surrendered Enemy Personnel - payment will be made through unit imprest account, and supported in imprest account by MFI invoice and receipts and by certificates as follows. "Certified that essential MFI supplies to the value of \$ 0. 0. 0. have been issued during week ending to (in cert number) of surrendered enemy personnel.

Part II.

The following may be issued weekly from captured stocks only

- Cigarettes 20
- Tobacco 1 oz
- Cigars, large or 5
- Cigars, small 3

Allowance of cigarette paper will be 1 book of 100 sheets each month, also from captured stocks.

RESTRICTED

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSIO
APO 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

SECRET

Tel: 735

8 June 1945.

Ref: 564/263/EO.

SUBJECT: Administration of Surrendered Enemy Forces in ITALY.

TO : Navy Sub-Commission.

1. Reference 564/262/EO of 4 June 45, addressed to AFHQ, copy to you.
2. Copy No.196 of AG 386.3/163 LOG-O dated 18 May 45, subject as above, is forwarded herewith.

Incl:
as above

Copy to: Air Forces S/C (with Copy No.197 of a/m)

5 B.

[Signature]
Chief Staff Officer
to Executive Commissioner.

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[Signature]
12/6

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSIO

APO 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

RECEIVED

Tel: 735

8 June 1945.

Ref: 564/263/EC.

SUBJECT: Administration of Surrendered Enemy Forces in ITALY.

TO : Navy Sub-Commission.

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2. Copy No.196 of AG 386.3/163 LOG-O dated 18 May 45, subject as above, is forwarded herewith.

Incl:
as above

Copy to: Air Forces S/C (With Copy No.197 of a/m)

5 B.
J. H. Orden
Chief Staff Officer
to Executive Commissioner.

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12/6

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197

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

AP 966

IVB/GB

.....
 : SECRET :
 : Auth: SAC MT :
 : Initials EWK :
 : Date: 18 May 1945 :

AG 386.3/163 LOG-O

18 May 1945

SUBJECT: Administration of Surrendered Enemy Forces in ITALY

TO: Commanding General, 15th Army Group, APO 777
 Chief Commissioner, Allied Commission, APO 394
 Commanding General, Fifth Army, APO 464
 General Officer Commanding, No 1 District
 Commanding General, Peninsular Base Section, APO 782
 Headquarters, Eighth Army

1. REFERENCE is made to the following:

- a. 15th Army Group Administrative Directive Number 3, 1945, subject: "Control and Administration of Surrendered Enemy Forces".
- b. Eighth Army Administrative Directive Number 2, 1945, subject: "Surrender of Enemy Forces".

2. OBJECT: The object of this instruction is to define the policy for the administration of surrendered enemy forces in ITALY.

3. PREVIOUS INSTRUCTIONS: The instructions mentioned in paragraph 1a and b above will remain in force except where specifically modified in this instruction.

4. SCOPE OF THE INSTRUCTION:

- a. This instruction is applicable to enemy forces taken, or surrendering in ITALY.
- b. The policy regarding those taken or surrendering in AUSTRIA is that they will be held in that country and not removed to ITALY. Separate instructions will be issued on this subject.

5. GENERAL:a. Status of Enemy Forces

- (1) All enemy personnel, including those of the Luftwaffe, who had not passed through Army cages before 1400 hours 2 May will be termed "Surrendered Enemy Forces", and will not be regarded as PW, except on the specific authority of AFHQ/MTOUSA.

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SECRETLtr, AFHQ, file AG 386.3/163 LOG-O
dated 18 May 1945 (Cont'd)SECRET

- (2) In principle it has been agreed that enemy personnel who have been taken as PW can be made "Surrendered Enemy Forces". Necessary instructions on this matter will be issued from time to time by AFHQ/MTOUSA.
- (3) All personnel of whatever nationality who surrender or were taken whilst serving with the enemy will be regarded as enemy personnel. Instructions concerning segregation are given below at paragraph 7b.
- (4) SS Personnel will be confined separately, and will be classed as recalcitrants (see paragraph 7d below).
- (5) Enemy personnel at present in hospitals, and estimated to number some 40,000 will, on discharge, be treated as surrendered enemy forces, and sent to the final concentration areas. Those who cannot be disposed of in this manner will be evacuated to PW cages.

b. Extent of the Problem

- (1) The number of personnel in ITALY to be regarded as surrendered forces is estimated at 218,000.
- (2) Enemy stocks of food and clothing etc., are not yet known but are not believed to be substantial.

c. Policy

- (1) Responsibility for guarding and administration of PW or surrendered enemy forces will be divided equally between the British and the US. Adjustments of holdings in each category are being made in accordance with instructions from AFHQ/MTOUSA.
- (2) Surrendered enemy forces will carry out their own administration and maintenance, using their own administrative organization under Allied supervision. To this end enemy forces will be formed into 'ad hoc' formation and unit organizations as far as is necessary to enable them to be self-administering. This policy does not absolve Allied military authorities concerned from the ultimate responsibility for the administration of surrendered enemy forces.
- (3) The policy regarding the use of technical troops will be notified separately. Under no circumstances will any enemy personnel be regarded as co-operators.

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Ltr, AFHQ, file AG 66.3/163 LOG-0
dated 18 May 1945 (cont'd)

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6. CONCENTRATION AND ACCOMMODATION

a. Concentration Areas

- (1) Preliminary concentration will be carried out by Fifth Army in or near the present locations of enemy formations.
- (2) The final concentration areas will be as follows:
 - (a) British - as shown at trace at Appendix 'B'.
 - (b) US - as notified by CG MTOUSA (probably SOUTH of the APENNINES in PBS territory).

b. SCALE OF ACCOMMODATION: Surrendered enemy forces will be accommodated under field conditions. A guide to the scales of accommodation which will be provided is shown at Appendix 'A'. In the provision of these, the maximum use will be made of enemy stores in accordance with allocations made by AFHQ/MTOUSA.

c. EVACUATION OF CIVILIANS. Civilians within the final concentration area will not be evacuated unless it is essential for their safety, and at the instigation of AC/AMC.

d. BUILDINGS

- (1) Buildings, or portions thereof, will not be used for the accommodation of surrendered enemy forces unless surplus to Allied and civil requirements and then only with the authority of the appropriate Allied Military Commander, and with the full consent of the Allied Commission.
- (2) Buildings at present occupied by the enemy for hospitals, etc. may be left in their possession at the discretion of Allied Commanders.
- (3) Buildings may only be requisitioned if they are to be used for hospitals or offices. Such requisitioning will be subject to the following conditions:
 - (a) There will be no eviction of civilian inhabitants.
 - (b) Permission must previously have been given by the appropriate Allied Commander, and by Allied Commission.

SECRET

Ltr, AFHQ, file AG 386.3/163 LOG-O
dated 18 May 1945 (Cont'd)

e. Action to be taken outside the final concentration areas

- (1) Primary disarmament of enemy personnel.
- (2) Preliminary concentration and forming of enemy personnel into unit and formation organization for administration purposes. These units should be capable of carrying out their internal administration.
- (3) Segregation and despatch to concentration area of SS and other recalcitrant troops. These will be moved as soon as possible to their areas.
- (4) Movement of surrendered enemy forces to the final concentration areas.
- (5) Administration of surrendered enemy forces.

f. Action to be taken inside the final concentration areas

- (1) Reconnaissance of the areas and allocation of formation localities to enemy forces.
- (2) Reception and segregation of SS troops.
- (3) Reception of surrendered enemy forces other than SS troops.
- (4) Provision of guards.
- (5) Administration of surrendered enemy forces.

g. Allocation of Responsibilities

- (1) Fifth Army will be responsible for action to be taken in accordance with paragraphs 5 and 6 above, for all surrendered enemy forces and PW within the Fifth Army area.
- (2) Eighth Army will be responsible:
 - (a) After co-ordination with Fifth Army, for moving all surrendered enemy forces within their area, other than those in hospital, into Fifth Army area.
 - (b) For administering all enemy personnel in hospital in the Army area.
 - (c) Arranging for the disposal of all enemy personnel discharged from hospital in the Army area in accordance with paragraph 5 a (5) above.

SECRET

Ltr, AFHQ, file : 386.3/163 LOG-O
dated 18 May 1944 (Cont'd)

- (3) PBS and 1 District will be responsible, within their own areas, for action to be taken in accordance with paragraph 6f above.

h. Movement to Final Concentration Areas

- (1) Details of movement to final concentration areas, including phasing-in of units, will be arranged between 1 District and Fifth Army in respect of movement to the British concentration area, and between PBS and Fifth Army in respect of movement to the US concentration area. 15th Army Group will keep themselves informed in order to adjust any difficulties which may arise.
- (2) Specialist units required by PBS and 1 District to be moved in to the final concentration area previous to the main body of surrendered enemy forces will be notified by PBS and 1 District to Fifth Army and moved accordingly.

7. ADMINISTRATION

a. General

- (1) The US final concentration area will be the responsibility of PBS.
- (2) The British final concentration area will be the responsibility of HQ 1 District.

b. Segregation of Enemy Personnel

- (1) All Italian nationals will be concentrated separately by Fifth Army within their area and administered by them. Half the number so held will be deemed to be held by the US on British account and a corresponding adjustment will be made in the number of personnel of other nationalities held by the British to provide the equal division of the overall holding.
- (2) Personnel will be segregated by nationalities provided that by so doing the ability of enemy formations and units to administer themselves is not prejudiced. Segregation of nationals other than Italians need not be completed until surrendered enemy forces have arrived in the final concentration areas.
- (3) While the surrendered enemy forces are being held in the Army areas and in PBS and 1 District areas, the following directives will apply:

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Ltr, AFHQ, AG 386.3/163 TOG-O
dtd 13 May 1945

(a) Russian nationals

HQ MTOUSA letters, file AG 383.7/414 A-O, dated 9 April 1945 and 9 March 1945, subject: "Disposition of Soviet Citizens"

AFHQ letters, file CR/3491/2/G-1 (Br) dated 6 March 1945, 7 March 1945 and 15 March 1945.

(b) Other Nationals (exclusive of the Italian Republican Army)

HQ MTOUSA letter, file AG 383.6/323 FMG-O, dated 26 February 1945, subject: "Administrative Instructions for the United States Prisoner of War Enclosures, Chapter XVIII," paragraph 7.

AFHQ Administrative Memorandum No. 60, dated 14 December 1944, except that:

1. Poles, Czechs and Austrians will be retained in the British concentration area, segregated by nationalities, and AFHQ informed of the numbers involved.
2. Chetniks will be retained in the British concentration area and segregated into a separate enclave, to await disposal instructions which will be issued by AFHQ.

- (4) Separate instructions will be issued regarding the disposal of senior enemy officers.

c. Technical Troops. Technical troops, used as such in accordance with paragraph 5, c (3) above, will be distributed between the US and British in accordance with instructions from AFHQ/MTOUSA.

d. Recalcitrant Enemy Personnel

- (1) Personnel named by Counter Intelligence Staffs as dangerous to security, or who prove troublesome, will be termed "recalcitrant".
- (2) Such personnel will be separated from the remainder of the surrendered enemy forces as early as possible, and held in confinement when specified by AFHQ/MTOUSA. They will not be given IW status and will be segregated from PW in cages.
- (3) All SS troops will be considered recalcitrant and treated in accordance with sub-paragraph (2) above.

SECRET

Ltr, AFHQ, AG 386, () 63 LOG-O
dtd 18 May 1945

e. Classification of Useful Workers. Classification of useful workers will be carried out by the enemy within the final concentration areas. Separate instructions will be issued regarding detailed procedure and categories of workers classed as "useful". Those personnel will be returned to GERMANY first. No indication, however, must be given to the enemy of the purpose of this classification.

f. Documentation

- (1) Detailed documentation as for FW will be carried out by Allied military HQ concerned for:
 - (a) Recalcitrant personnel
 - (b) Personnel of Allied nationality
- (2) Documentation of surrendered enemy forces other than those given in sub-paragraph (1) above will be the responsibility of the German authorities.

g. Bounds

- (1) Preliminary and final concentration areas will be placed off limits to all Allied military personnel except those concerned in the administration of the areas.
- (2) No fraternization will be allowed between the enemy and Allied or co-belligerent personnel. In their respective areas, Fifth and Eighth Armies, through their attached AMG, will be responsible for insuring that civilians comply with this non-fraternization order. HQ Allied Commission will be similarly responsible in FES and I District territory.

h. Guards. Fifth and Eighth Armies will be responsible for the provision of guards within their respective areas. FES and I District will be similarly responsible for the provision of guards in the final concentration areas within their territories. The necessary troops will be allotted by AFHQ/TOUSA to FES and I District for this purpose.

i. Discipline

- (1) The enemy will be responsible for maintaining a high standard of discipline among his forces.
- (2) All Allied commanders will insure that the persecution of non-Nazis, non-Germans and non-Fascists is prevented.
- (3) Such summary jurisdiction as may be necessary to maintain discipline in concentration areas may be left to enemy commanders within the discretion of Allied commanders concerned. Enemy courts martial may be permitted to function under Allied supervision.

SECRET

Ltr, AFHQ, AG 386.3/163 LOG-O
dtd 18 May 1945 (cont'd)

- (4) All crimes, of whatever nature, may at the discretion of the appropriate Allied commanders be tried in AMG courts to be set up for the purpose, notwithstanding any powers of summary jurisdiction which may have been given to enemy commanders. Separate instructions will be issued.
- (5) Enemy military police and provost personnel will be distributed as necessary among concentration areas.

j. Maintenance

- (1) Enemy stocks of maintenance supplies. Armies under the direction of 15th Army Group will obtain details of locations and quantities of enemy stocks of maintenance supplies located in their area. Enemy personnel required to operate enemy dumps or depots will continue to be so employed.
- (2) Enemy administrative units. Such units as are required to enable surrendered enemy forces to administer themselves will be formed by Fifth and Eighth Armies. Fifth Army will make available to FBS and HQ 1 District such administrative units as are required to maintain enemy forces in the final concentration area. Coordination and allocation of enemy administrative units between Fifth Army, FBS and 1 District will be the responsibility of AFHQ/MTUSA on recommendation made by CG 15th Army Group.
- (3) Use of enemy maintenance stocks
 - (a) Maximum use of enemy stocks will be made for the administration of surrendered enemy forces. Overall allocation of enemy stocks will be the responsibility of AFHQ/MTUSA.
 - (b) Subject to particular circumstances which may arise, Allied stocks of rations (Class I Supplies), Engineer and Ord Stores (Class II and IV Supplies) will not be used for this purpose, until enemy stocks have been exhausted.
- (4) Allied assistance in the maintenance of surrendered enemy forces. In the interim stage, pending the locating of enemy stocks and organization of the necessary administrative units, armies, FBS and 1 District will perform such administrative activities for surrendered enemy forces as are necessary.

k. Transport

- (1) In order to economize in motor transport, enemy forces, where situated near supply dumps, will be maintained as far as possible by animal transport.

SECRET

Ltr, AFHQ, AG 386.3/163 LOG-0
dtd 18 May 1945 (cont'd)

- (2) Animal, in preference to motor transport, will also be used for local details within the concentration area. This is desirable for security reasons as well as to economize petrol and L.T.
- (3) Surrendered enemy forces will be allowed to retain minimum scales of motor transport as laid down by Allied military HQs concerned. Enemy units required to work under Allied supervision will be allowed to retain such transport and equipment as are necessary to carry out their task.
- (4) Enemy transport units, in excess of requirements for enemy administration, may be used in relief of Allied administrative resources and for the movement of civil supplies. Allocation of this transport will be the responsibility of AFHQ/ETOUSA.

1. Rations

- (1) Surrendered enemy forces whether fed from enemy or Allied stocks will be provided with a ration of 2,000 caloric value. An increased scale may be allowed for heavy workers. Detailed scales are being issued separately.
- (2) Local food resources will not be used for the maintenance of these forces without authority from AFHQ/ETOUSA.

m. Forage. The scale to be issued for captured animals will be as follows:

- (1) Animals in work - full scale
- (2) Animals not in work - scale to be governed by the condition in which the animals are found. Normally this will be 50% of usual scale.

n. Surrendered Enemy Material.

Separate instructions have been issued in AFHQ letter AG 386.3/163 LOG-0, dated 22 April 1945, subject: "Disposition of Captured Enemy Material in ITALY."

o. Medical

- (1) Available enemy medical units, personnel and stores will be distributed throughout concentration areas. Static hospitals will not be moved without authority from AFHQ.
- (2) All available dressing stations and field hospitals which can be moved will be sent in advance of the main body of the surrendered enemy forces to the final concentration areas.

Ltr, AFHQ, AG 386.3/163 LOG-O
dtd 18 May 1945 (cont'd)

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(3) In view of the danger of Malaria

(a) Personal and unit anti-malarial precautions will be enforced.

(b) General anti-malarial precautions throughout the final concentration areas will be carried out.

p. Welfare. Enemy welfare services may be permitted to function under supervision. No Allied material or entertainments will be provided.

q. Postal Facilities. Initially no postal facilities will be provided for surrendered enemy forces. Further instructions will be issued later.

r. Pay of Enemy Forces

(1) PW

Payment to PW will be made in the usual manner in accordance with standing regulations for PW.

(2) Surrendered Enemy Forces

(a) No payments in either Metropolitan or Allied Military Lire will be made to surrendered enemy forces while they remain in ITALY.

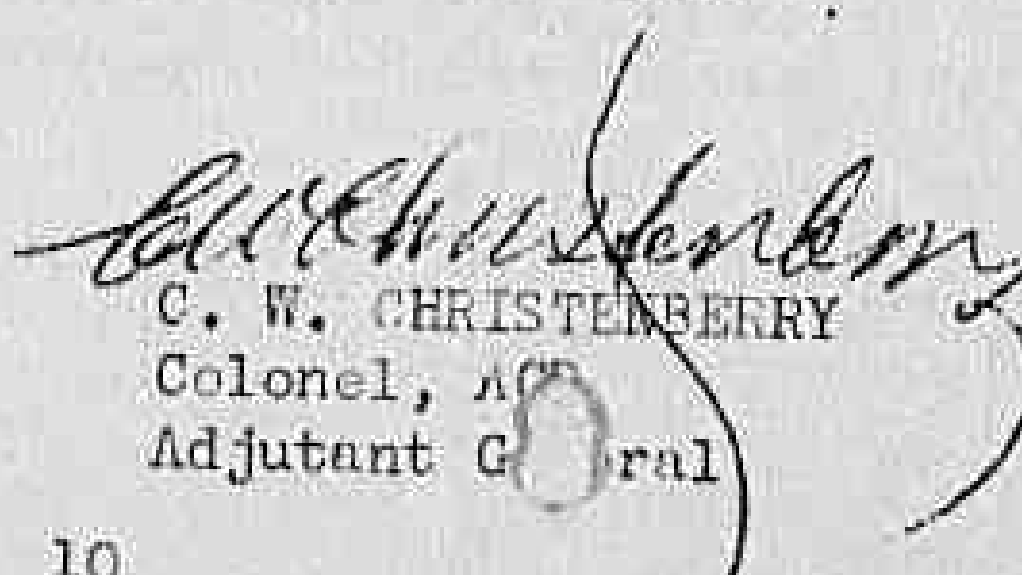
(b) The question of any payment which might be made on discharge is being investigated and further instructions will be issued on this subject at a later date.

s. Local Purchase and use of Currency by the Enemy

(1) The enemy forces will not be permitted to make any local purchases on their own account. Should it be found economical to supply them with such local produce as may be not required for civilian or Allied military use, such produce will be purchased by Allied military authorities on enemy behalf, in conformity with existing AFHQ/MTOUSA instructions as to method of procuring local resources.

(2) Accounts outstanding against the enemy in respect of purchases made previous to surrender will be forwarded to AC/AMG for such investigation or other action as may be considered appropriate.

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER:


C. W. CHRISTENBERRY
Colonel, AG
Adjutant General

2 Incls

#1 - Appendix "A"

#2 - Appendix "B"

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Ltr, AFHQ, AG 386. /163 LOG-O
 dtd 18 May 1945 (Cont'd)

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SECRETAPPENDIX "A"SUGGESTED SCALES OF ACCOMMODATION

(German scales may be used but will NOT exceed those given below).

1. General area to be 50-sq yards per man.
2. Staging Camp or Bivouac scales for all ranks will be all tentage except as follows:

Deep Trench latrine seats	5%
Field Urinals 10' long	1%
8-ft Double Sided Ablution Benches	2%
Kitchen Wash-up Benches	1%
Duck Board 6'6" long	5%
Incinerator	0.1%
Litter Cages	1%
Grease Interception Boxes	1%
Showers	Nil
Mobile equipment to be used.	
Static water reserve storage	2-gals
per head	
Water supply to give 5-gals per head per day	
Flyproofed food store and food preparation room, at 1-f-s. per head	

NOTE: Screen surrounds are required to Ablution Benches and to latrines and urinals, and Proof cover is required before October. Water points should be established for mobile showers, near kitchen wash-up in food preparation room and near ablutions.

3. Water supply to be 5-gals per head per day for all purposes with 2-gals per head storage.

4. HOSPITALS IN AREA

Scale as for Bivouac/Staging camps above,

5. VEHICLES

100 - sq yards per vehicle. No hard standings or wash down points will be constructed.

6. ANIMALS

50 - sq yards per animal. No hard standings will be constructed and only the minimum construction to give paddocks and uncovered lines. Water supply - 10 gals per animal per day.

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APPENDIX "A" (CONT'D)

7. DEPOTS AND WORKSHOPS

To be existing covered accommodation where authorized, standing and roads. Covered accommodation will only be used for goods that would deteriorate if stored in the open.

8. ANCILLARY BUILDINGS

Bath-houses, laundries, bakeries, cookhouses, etc, are not authorized for initial occupation to Bivouac/Staging Camp scales in final concentration area.

9. LIGHTING

Lighting will be only that which can be made available from surrendered forces mobile equipment. Firstly for hospitals, secondly Workshops Depots and Offices.

10. TRANSIT CAMPS FOR RECALCITRANT PERSONNEL

These will be required for 5,000 in British and US areas. They should be constructed to Bivouac/Staging Camp scales and fenced with guard-walks as PW compounds, divided internally into 1,000-men pens.

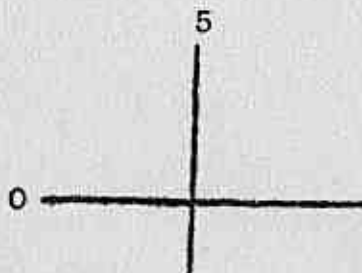
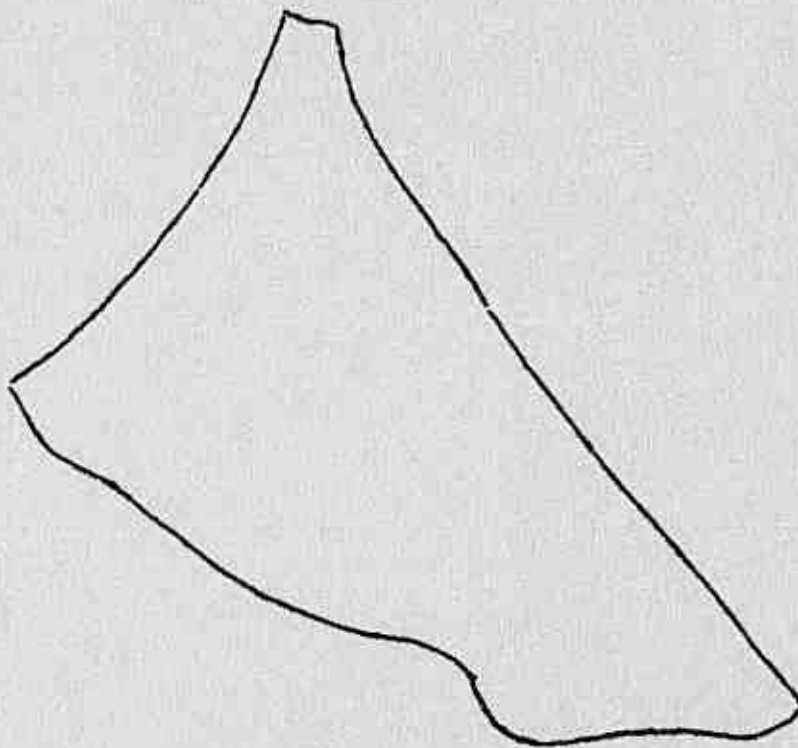
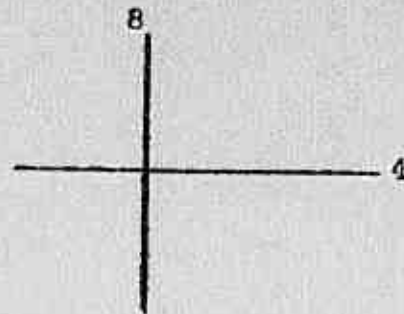
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TRACE showing BRITISH CONCENTRATION AREA

for SURRENDERED ENEMY FORCES

Ref Map 1 : 250,000 ITALY Sheet 111 VERTNA

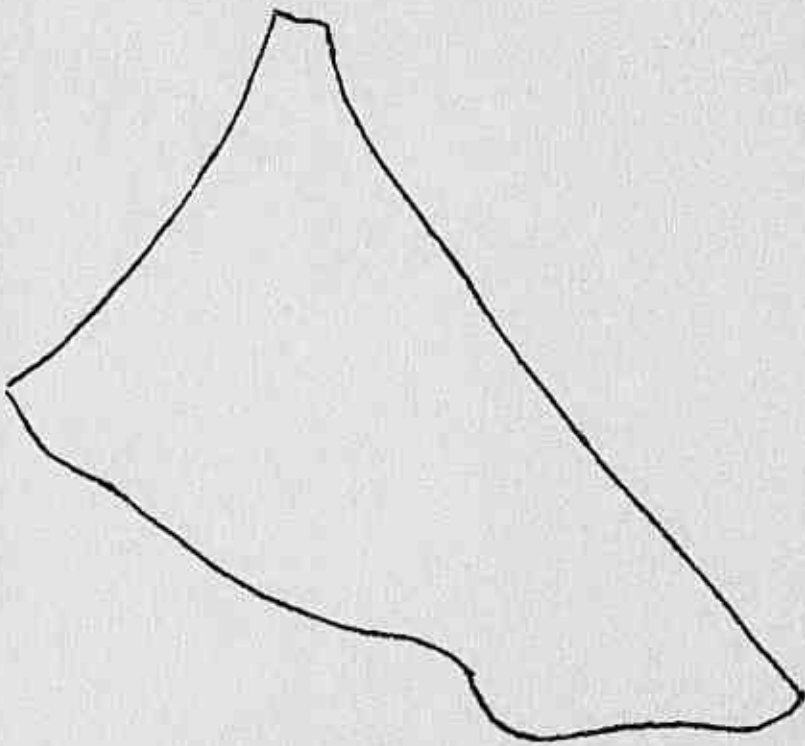
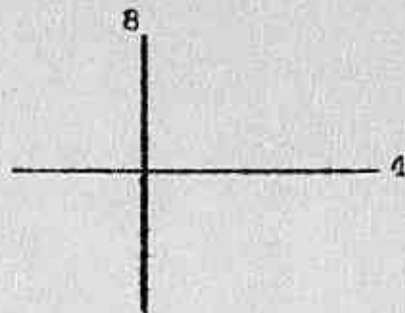


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Sheet 15 of 15



APPENDIX "B"

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INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: FK 84692

Date/Time of Origin: JUNE 302110B

Message Centre No: E/3288

Date Time Rec'd: JUNE 020915B

Precedence: IMPORTANT

FROM: AFHQ STIGNED MCNARNEY CITE NASOT

TO : ACTION SHAPE FWD INTO 15 ARMY GROUP

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Reporting status of plans concerning air elements in US zone AUSTRIA is purpose of this message.

1. AAF/ATO is providing Air Division USGCC AUSTRIA (144 officers and 133 enlisted men) which is being redesignated "Headquarters Occupational Air Force AUSTRIA". This should not be confused with the Tactical Headquarters referred to in (3) below. Reference our T 78145 dated 19 May current, understand USSTAF providing other air elements required in AUSTRIA including following:

- (A) Tactical units and supporting service units.
- (B) Wing or similar Hq unit as Hq for elements listed in (A) above.
- (C) Disarmament, disbandment and intelligence teams.

2. Supply and maintenance for all air elements to be provided by USSTAF which is understood will later become USAFIE.

3. The Hq Occupational Air Force, AUSTRIA, which replaces the old Air Division USGCC will be introduced into VIENNA from ATO and personnel, grades and ratings will be furnished by ATO.

4. During SACRED period, operational control of air elements in AUSTRIA will be vested in SACRED but supply and maintenance of these air elements to continue as a function of USSTAF.

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- 2 -

E/3288

TOP SECRET

5. When boundary of ETO is changed to include AUSTRIA all air units, personnel, grades, ratings and Hq in US Zone AUSTRIA then under operation control of SACED will then be passed to you intact.

6. Request early confirmation above procedures since preparations on this basis now in progress.

Dist

Copy No	1	Info-Action - Air Forces SC
	2	Info - Chief Commissioner
	3	Exec Comm
	4	File

E/C Note.

This copy was passed
to AICOM by HQ 15 A. Group.

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AP 910

JC:sl

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

1080

AG 370.1/039 GEG-0

: : : : :
 : S E C R E T :
 : Auth: SAC IT :
 : Initials: :
 : Date: 11 Feb 1945 :
 : : : : :
 11 February 1945

SUBJECT: Transfer from Allied Commission to UNRRA (ITALY) Administration of Accommodation Centers and other Installations for Displaced Persons

TO : President, Allied Commission, APO 394.
UNRRA Representative (Governor Cochran)

1. In order to permit the release of Allied Commission military personnel for duty elsewhere and to launch UNRRA in actual relief operations in Italy, the plan evolved in recent discussions with representatives of UNRRA (Italy), Allied Commission and this headquarters, as hereinafter set forth, will be implemented as soon as possible. This plan is applicable to the Accommodation centers and installations specified in the attached Appendix "A", but will also apply to other centers and installations where UNRRA is prepared to assume responsibility.

2. Notwithstanding problems which remain to be solved before transfer of administrative responsibility can be effected, Allied Commission will provide forthwith for the infiltration of UNRRA (Italy) personnel and for their participation in administration at the specified centers and installations. With this understanding UNRRA (Italy) personnel are now being called forward. The details and the scheduling of such infiltration at the various centers are to be worked out by Allied Commission and UNRRA (Italy).

3. During the transitional period, that is, after infiltration of personnel has commenced and until administrative responsibility is transferred to UNRRA (Italy), the Allied Commission will remain responsible for operation of these centers under directives now in force. In their capacity as civilians of United Nations nationality working for the military in a theater of operations, infiltrated UNRRA (Italy) personnel will be subject to Allied Commission command and control. Their status is defined in AFHQ Administrative Memorandum Number 6, 1945. 23

4. Allied Commission is directed and authorized to feed and accommodate infiltrated UNRRA personnel and to furnish them such other material assistance as may be necessary upon the same conditions as apply to comparable Allied Commission personnel for whom they are to be substituted. Such assistance shall not be charged to, or paid by UNRRA (Italy) but the UNRRA (Italy) personnel will pay the usual charges required in the case of civilian personnel attached to the military. After administrative responsibility is transferred to UNRRA (Italy), facilities or services which may be extended by Allied Commission to UNRRA (Italy) personnel at the centers shall be made available upon payment as provided in the AFHQ Administrative Memorandum Number 6. In no event will Allied Commission be called upon to pay UNRRA (Italy) personnel.

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5. Until administrative responsibility for the Centers is transferred to UNRRA (Italy) such vehicles or any other non-expendable items contributed by UNRRA (Italy) during the transitional period will become part of going concern stocks, to be serviced, maintained and repaired as if military property.

6. UNRRA (Italy) Cadres are to be established at the centers as quickly as possible, so as to relieve Allied Commission of a major part of the actual task of administration, to a point where Allied Commission is satisfied to leave only top executive personnel, personnel concerned with local transport operations, and personnel to assist UNRRA (Italy) in dealing with the local military and in the handling of indigenous civilian labor problems. In order to release Allied Commission military personnel, slow progress or even failure on the part of UNRRA to build up its own supply line to various centers shall not be cause for delay in effecting transfer of administrative responsibility. Transfer must wait, however, until UNRRA (Italy) has assembled the necessary complement of administrative personnel and has completed satisfactory arrangements to obtain sufficient lire availabilities to meet pay rolls and other current expenses in the operation of the centers. In the event of any other cause which may delay transfer, notice shall immediately be sent to this headquarters.

7. As soon as Allied Commission determines that effective operation and maintenance of the centers is reasonably assured under UNRRA (Italy) administration, subject to the terms and conditions set forth in paragraph 6, above, the transfer shall be effected, and notice thereof sent to this headquarters. At or after the time of transfer Allied Commission will leave at the centers such liaison and other personnel as may be appropriate to assure smooth transfer of responsibility. Allied Commission will also make periodical inspections of the centers and obtain reports from UNRRA (Italy) to make certain that centers transferred are being efficiently administered for the accommodation of Displaced Persons.

8. If the accommodation centers are filled to capacity, Allied Commission will establish priorities for admission to these centers for the guidance of UNRRA. Allied Commission will continue to be responsible for the initial movement of Displaced Persons to and from these centers.

9. After the conditions set forth above are met, Allied Commission is authorized to transfer to UNRRA (Italy) the administrative responsibility and control of the Accommodation Centers listed in Appendix "A". This will include all appurtenant premises, accommodation stores, supplies, vehicles and other equipment. Appropriate arrangements for the transfer are to be worked out between Allied Commission and UNRRA (Italy) on the following basis:

a. A list of premises and accommodations and non-expendable items (other than such contributed by UNRRA (Italy)) shall be prepared by Allied Commission and UNRRA (Italy) as of the date of transfer.

b. The property so listed shall be accounted for by Allied Commission as on charge to UNRRA (Italy) but no payment therefor by UNRRA (Italy) will be required except as provided below.

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Ltr, Ltr, IG 370.1/039 GEG-O, dtd 11 Feb 1945

c. So long as this property remains on charge to UNRRA (Italy), it shall not be altered or remodeled without prior approval of Allied Commission or of the military authorities concerned except for appropriate servicing, maintenance and repair. The cost of avoidable loss or damage will be paid by UNRRA (Italy). The eventual disposition of this property will be as Allied Commission or the military authorities concerned shall direct.

d. Requisitioned premises and accommodations will continue to be held by the military authority under appropriate arrangements to assure continued use thereof for the accommodation of Displaced Persons. In due course UNRRA (Italy) will, by agreement with the Italian Government or otherwise, substitute its own arrangements therefor.

10. Regardless of when transfer to UNRRA (Italy) administration occurs, Allied Commission will remain responsible for provision of the vehicles necessary for operation of the centers until UNRRA (Italy) is in a position to assume this responsibility. As soon as feasible after the date of transfer, UNRRA (Italy) will release and return to Allied Commission the vehicles which are at present assigned to the centers. Allied Commission shall not be called upon to supplement or replace the vehicles so assigned except insofar as it may be able to assist in meeting replacement needs on an interim basis through expansion of local contract operations. All vehicles including UNRRA (Italy) vehicles will be under Allied Commission control until UNRRA (Italy) assumes complete responsibility. After transfer of the center concerned to UNRRA (Italy) administration, the provision by military authority for local motor transportation needs will, like any other facility or service extended to assist UNRRA (Italy)'s operation of the centers, be rendered upon payment, in accordance with the AFHQ Administrative Memorandum Number 6.

11. Where goods or services are supplied by the Allied armed forces for the operation of Displaced Persons Centers, UNRRA shall replace Allied Commission vis a vis the Allied armed forces, and all accounting shall be a matter between UNRRA and the Allied armed forces, as on the lines laid down in AFHQ Administrative Memorandum Number 6.

12. Although the administration of the accommodation centers involved herein may be turned over to UNRRA (Italy) the ultimate responsibility therefor remains with Allied Commission during the military period.

FOR THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, MEDITERRANEAN THEATER:

1 Incl:

Appendix "A"

DISTRIBUTION:

3 - each addressee
"G"

W. C. Christensen
W. C. CHRISTENSEN
Colonel, AGO,
Adjutant General

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APPENDIX "A" to
Ltr AMQ, IG 370.1/039 GEG-O,
dtd 11 Feb 1945

ACCOMMODATION CENTERS

1. Headquarters accommodation at LECCE
2. CENTERS AND INSTALLATIONS AT:

SANTA MARIA DI LEUCA
SANTA CESARIA
SANTA MARIA DI BIGNI
FERRIGNI

3. HOSPITALS:

SANTA MARIA DI LEUCA
MAGLIE

Inclosure #1

- 1 -

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2A

From:- Headquarters H.A.A.F., C.M.F.
To:- Air Forces Sub-Commission, Allied Commission.
Date:- 12th February, 1945. *Rome*
Ref:- MAAF/1640/3/Org.

B.

Facilities and Services to
UNRRA Italy, Mission.

The attached copy of A.F.H.Q.
Administrative Memorandum No. 6, dated
10th February, 1945. is forwarded for
your information.

R. S. Ridgway
(R. S. RIDGWAY),
Air Vice Marshal,
Air Officer i/c Administration.

Next Ref.



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