

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

ACC

10000/136/121

POLITICAL SIGNALS FROM
MAY, JUNE 1945

10000/136/121

POLITICAL SIGNALS FROM HOPKINSON & MCLEAN
MAY, JUNE 1945

ALLIED COMMISSION

File under No. 225-7 A POLITICAL SIGNALS FROM HOPKINSON & MACLEAN

SERIAL NUMBER	FROM—	DATE	SYNOPSIS
		R	TEMPORARY FILE

TEMPORARY FILE

0657

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

SECRET

S.O. to C.C.

142
JUNE 091500W/433:
JUNE 091630
URGENTHOFKINS, IV CORPS,
ALCOM.JUN 9 1955
CC 1813

SECRET.

According to press discussion on premiership seems to have reached a deadlock with DI CASPARI and NENNI each refusing to accept the other.

I think I should warn you that if failure to find a personality acceptable to all parties should lead to break up of coalition and assumption of power by right wing parties with exclusion of Communists and Socialists a very serious situation would arise in the north.

I doubt whether left-wing parties here would be willing to accept such a solution and it might even lead to formation of separate government in the north. As a purely left wing government would be equally dangerous at this stage when arrangements for elections will be going ahead it seems essential that the coalition should be preserved.

DIST

ACTION - XI COMMISSIONER 2
INFO - CHIEF COMMISSIONER
S.O. TO CG 2
CA SEC
ECON SEC
POLAD (A)
POLAD (B)
FILE

W.S. Ambassador
British Ambassador.

SECRET

225-7A/100

SECRETJUN 8 RECD
CC 10161753
JUNE 071835BE/4063
JUNE 080830B
~~OP PRIORITY~~
URGENTIV CORPS FROM DOPKIPSON
ALCOM PLEASE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS

SECRET

Congress of Regional Committees of National Liberation of Northern ITALY covering LOMBARDIA; PIEMONTE, LIGURIA, VENEZIA, EMILIA and TOSCANA opened yesterday in MILAN. Agenda consists of (1) relations in internal political field (2) consultative functions of CLN (3) relations of CLN with public administration and in particular prefects (4) activities of industrial CLNS (5) urgent problems of supply, unemployment etc.

President of C L N A I MORANDI opening session outlined action taken by C L N A I in ROME and MILAN to secure formation of new government and after criticizing liberals recent action in ROME he welcomed declaration of parties of the second June which he said placed beyond all doubt usefulness of C L N in participating in reconstruction and democratic revival of political life.

Dist

Action - GA Sec E/COMH
Info - Chief Commissioner
Exec Comm
Econ Sec
File CA Section

British Ambassador
Am.
U.S. Consul
Mr. Poland

SECRET

225-7A

SECRET1752
JUN 071831BJUN 8 RECD
CC 1015E/4062
JUN 080830B
URGENTIV CORPS FROM HOPKINSON
ALCOM (PLEASE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS)

SECRET.

Christian Democrat representative on CINAI WARAZZA called yesterday and expressed grave anxiety in regard to (1) activities of CLNS in factories and (2) acts of violence in Provinces. As regards (1) he said that activities against individuals in factories were still continuing. Wholesale education was being carried out by factory CLNS against managements and employees. Managers were being sent away on purely personal grounds and with no political justification. Appointment of COMMISSARI was not an adequate remedy. General malaise among moderate elements including many workers was leading to risk of reaction. As regards (2) he said that in Provinces and especially in smaller communes of NOVARA, BIELLA, VAL D OSSOLA and other mountain regions there existed what he described as virtual reign of terror. Locally appointed police were carrying out requisitioning and blackmail and conniving at robbery and killing. Carabinieri were intimidated and powerless. He said that similar conditions existed in country districts of BOLOGNA, MODENA and REGGIO Provinces. He admitted that elements were in fact a small minority of thugs only nominally forming part of Communist party but deplored failure of Communist and Socialist leaders to take an open stand against these practices. Indeed by accepting many dangerous republicans into their parties they were making situation still worse. He thought that Christian

225-75

SECRET

SECRET

- 2 -

(1752 cont'd)

Democrats might find it necessary themselves to take the lead in the matter.

As regards the factory committees, I told MARAZZA that the ALLIED COMMISSION and AMG were working actively on the question in consultation with the Italian Government and that I hoped that very shortly, measures would be announced which would clarify the position. He said that he hoped it might be possible to establish epuration commissions for factories which would not only have the duty of clearing out Fascists but would have the power to reinstate owners, members of management, and workers who had been sent away improperly. Decisions of any commissions should be open to review by Allies.

As regards state of affairs in Provinces, Public Safety Officer of LOMBARDIA REGION confirms that violence of this sort is on the increase. He attributes it in part to activities of criminal elements released from jails by Germans. In existing circumstances this state of affairs is not surprising. It is of course mainly a police matter but from this and other reports I have received, it has attained such proportions that it requires special investigation by Provincial Commissioners and organized suppression involving if necessary, use of Allied troops. General CRITTENBERGER is already interesting himself in this situation and has given orders to divisional commanders to increase their patrols. He also is interesting himself actively in raising prestige of Carabinieri.

DIST

SECRET

Pol. Advis. (A)
" " (B)

ACTION: ~~Chief~~ E. A. C. G. H. H.
INFO: Chief Commissioner
Ex Commissioner
Keon Sec
File
CA Section
American Ambassador
British "

066

TOP SECRET

IN

MOST IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 4045 PT ONE.

Serial No. 361.

Date 23 / 5 / 45.

MR FOUR ZERO FOUR FIVE OF TWO THREE PT ONE OF TWO STP
FOLL FOR ALCON FROM HOPKINSON PLEASE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS STP
CLNAT AND PARTY SECRETARIES HELD INCONCLUSIVE MEETING TODAY STP I UNDERSTAND
THAT ONLY NAMES NOW UNDER DISCUSSION FOR PREMIERSHIP ARE MENNI AND DEGASPERI
STP LIBERALS AN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ARE STILL RELUCTANT TO TAKE MENNI STP
BROSIO TOLD WE ED PARTY GIVEN BY LONINI THIS AFTERNOON THAT HE THOUGHT
COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS MIGHT ACCEPT DEGASPERI BUT THAT IT WOULD BE A
WEEK OR TEN DAYS BEFORE FINAL DECISION COULD BE TAKEN.

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	<u>Distribution</u>
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.		

2255-2410

0662

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 4045 PART-2.

Serial No. 363
Date 23RD MAY '45

MOST IMMEDIATE.

Nr Four Zero Four Five Part 2 and last Stp VALLEANI was more optimistic and thought that a decision might be reached at further meeting to be held tonight stp In any event most of polilitical leaders from South are returning to Rome by air leaving at one five zero zero hour tomorrow May twenty fourth stp Remainder are returning by car.

Decoded by C.E.
Checked by
Time Rcvd.

Time
Time
G. M. T.

G. M. T.
G. M. T.

Distribution

0603

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORMFrom KEYCHAINOrig. No. 4045 PART-2.Serial No. 363
Date 23RD MAY '45MOST IMMEDIATE.

Nr Four Zero Four Five Part 2 and last Stp VALLEANI was more optimistic and thought that a decision might be reached at further meeting to be held tonight stp In any event most of political leaders from South are returning to Rome by air leaving at one five zero zero hour tomorrow May twenty fourth stp Remainder are returning by car.

Decoded by C.E.

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

P.S.S./B/D.383/BUM/1 45

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No. 355

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 4043 - pt 1.

Date 23rd MAY '45

NR FOUR ZERO FOUR THREE OF TWO TWO PT ONE OF FIVE. FOR ALCOM
FROM HOPKINSON.

AS A RESULT OF RECENT MEASURES NUMBER OF ASSASSINATIONS IN
MILAN AT NIGHT ARE GOING DOWN. LAST NIGHT THERE WERE FOUR
AS AGAINST A FIGURE OF FORTY FOUR ON THE NIGHT OF MAY ONE
SEVEN/ONE EIGHT. IN THE PROVINCES SHOOTINGS SEEM TO BE
GOING ON SPORADICALLY VARYING FROM PLACE TO PLACE ACCORDING
TO DEGREE OF CONTROL EXERCISED BY LOCAL PARTISAN LEADERS.
COL BEHRENS WILL INFORM YOU ON HIS RETURN OF THE POSITION
IN REGARD TO COURTS.

Decoded by JW

Time 1130

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd. 1030

G. M. T.

225-7A/C

0665

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORMFrom KEYCHAINOrig. No. 4043Serial No. 353
Date 2311103

NR FOUR ZERO FOUR THREE PT TWO SEP
 BRIEFLY THE SITUATION IN LOMBARDIA IS THAT SPECIFIC ASSIZE COURTS WILL BE
 FORMALLY ESTABLISHED TOMORROW AND SHOULD BE FUNCTIONING IN MILAN BY THE END
 OF THE WEEK AND ELSE WHERE BY THE BEGINNING OF JUNE SEP THESE COURTS ARE NOT
 POPULAR WITH COMMUNISTS WHO PREFER MILITARY TRIBUNALS AND MAY TRY TO OBSTRUCT
 OBSTRUCT THEIR SATISFACTORY OPERATION SEP ANOTHER GREAT DIFFICULTY IS THAT
 THOUGH PRISONERS ARE FULL THERE IS ALMOST NO EVIDENCE IN MAJORITY OF CASES
 AND PEOPLE ARE UNABLE OR UNWILLING TO COME FORWARD WITH IT AAA

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

PSS/B/D.383/ROM/I.45

0666

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORMFrom KEYCHAIN.Orig. No. 4043 PT 3.Serial No. 354.
22/5/45/

Date _____

NR FOUR ZERO FOUR THREE PT THREE STP SEMI LEGAL EXTRA ORDINARY MILITARY
 TRIBUNALS ARE^A FUNCTIONING IN KKM MNL^A AND CONO AND HAVE IMPOSED AND
 CARRIED OUT SEVERAL DEATH SENTENCES STP PROCEDURE AND ORGANISATION OF
 THESE COURTS ARE^R MOST UNSATISFACTORY AND BENNETT^N HOPES THAT ONCE ADVISE^S
 COURTS ARE FUNCTIONING THEY CAN BE PUT AN END TO ALTOGETHER STP

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Recd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

PSS/B/D 383/8014/1-45

0667

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORMFrom KEYCHAIN.Orig. No. 4043 PT 4.Serial No. 356.Date 22/5/45.

NR FOUR ZERO FOUR THREE PT FOUR SXP CLNAI ARE STILL ISSUING ORDERS
 WHICH IN SOME CASES CUT ACROSS THOSE OF AMG AND I UNDERSTAND THAT
 COLONEL POLETTI IS SEEING MORANDI CHAIRMAN OF CENAU THIS AFTERNOON
 AND TELLING HIM THAT THIS HAS GOT TO STOP AND THAT AFTER ANY TWO EIGHT
 NO ORDER DECREE OR APPOINTMENT MADE BY CLNAI WILL HAVE ANY FORCE UNLESS
 CONFIRMED BY AMG STP

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

PSS/b/B 303/BOM/1/45

0668

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN. Orig. No. 4043 PT 5. Serial No. 7.
Date 22.5.45.

NR FOUR ZERO FOUR THREE PT FIVE AND LAST STP IN THIS^S CONNECTION I
HAVE SUGGESTED TO GEN WALKER THAT GEN CRITTEN BERGER MIGHT^{SH} PROPOSE
TO AFHQ THAT TEXT OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN^S HACHED AND CLNAI CONTAINING
UNDERTAKING THAT LATTER WIL^L HAND OVER ADMINISTRATIVE POWERS MIGHT^T
USEFULLY BE^P PUBLISHED STP

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	<u>Distribution</u>
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.		

TOP SECRETMESSAGE FORM

IN

From KEYCHAIN.Orig. No. 4041 PT ONE.Serial No. 352.
Date 22/5/45.

NR FOUR ZERO FOUR ONE PT ONE OF TWO TWO STP FOLL FM HOPKINSON FOR ALCOM
 FSE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS STP TOGLIATTI YESTERDAY ADDRESSED A MEETING
 AT SEAT OF COMMUNIST PARTY HQ STP HE AFTERWARDS SPOKE A FEW WORDS TO AN
 IMMENSE CROWD WHICH HAD ASSEMBLED OUTSIDE BUILDING STP GEN CRITTEN BERGER
 IS INVESTIGATING WHETHER CIRCUMSTANCES WERE SUCH AS TO CONSTITUTE
 VIOLATION BY TOGLIATTI OF HIS UNDERTAKING NO TO HOLD PUBLIC MEETINGS STP
 IF THIS PROVES TO BE THE CASE HE PROPOSES TO INFORM HIM THAT HE WILL BE
 OBLIGED TO REPORT THE MATTER TO HIGHER AUTHY STP SPEECH WHICH LASTED
 TWO HOURS WAS MODERATE IN SUBSTANCE AND TONE STP

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

0670

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN.

Orig. No. 4041 PT TWO.

Serial No. 351.

Date 22/5/45.

NR FOUR ZERO FOUR ONE PT TWO LAST OF TWO TWO SPP COGLIATSI REVIEWED
 ACTIVITIES OF COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE BEGINNING OF WAR AND PARTICULARLY
 SINCE HIS RETURN TO ITALY SPP WHILE INSISTING ON NEED FOR RADICAL
 CHANGES IN POLITICAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL LIFE OF THE COUNTRY HE ADVOCATED
 NATIONAL UNITY THROUGH CLN MOVEMENT AND EXPRESSED DESIRE TO CONTINUE
 WORKING WITH CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND LIBERALS SPP ON VENEZIA GIULIA
 HE CAME OUT STRONGER FOR ITALIAN CHARACTER TRIESTE BUT CLAIMED THAT THIS
 COULD BE SATISFACTORILY ARRANGED BY AGREEMENT WITH YUGOSLAVIA SPP HE
 STRESSED THAT ITALY MUST BE FULLY INDEPENDANT AND NOT A SPHERE OF INFLUENCE
 OF SOVIET RUSSIA OR AN ANGLO SAXON DEPENDENCY SPP

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

PSS/1/D383/804/1-45

0.671

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN Orig. No. 4039 pt 1. Serial No. 349
Date 22nd May '45

FOUR ZERO THREE NINE OF TWO TWO PT ONE. FOLL FOR ALCOM FM
HOPKINSON. PSE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS. I VISITED TURIN
YESTERDAY. LOCAL SITUATION IS SATISFACTORY AND IN MY OPINION
ATMOSPHERE IS ALTOGETHER BETTER THAN MILAN. LAW AND ORDER IS
BEING MAINTAINED AND KILLINGS HAVE CEASED ENTIRELY FOR OVER A
WEEK. MARSHALL SEEMS TO BE HANDLING LOCAL CLN WITH TACT AND
HOPES TO REACH AGREEMENT OVER MANAGEMENT OF FIAT WHICH WILL
ENABLE FACTORY TO BE EFFICIENTLY RUN WHILE NOT EXCLUDING
REPRESENTATIVES OF WORKERS FROM HAVING THEIR SAY.

225/7/45

Decoded by	JW	Time	2000	G. M. T.	<u>Distribution</u>
Checked by		Time		G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	1839	G. M. T.			

0672

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORMFrom KEYCHAINOrig. No. EXE 4039 PT 2Serial No. 350
Date 23/5/45.

NR FOUR ZERO THREE NINE PT TWO AND LAST OF TWO TWO STP
 HIS FOUR MAIN PROBLEMS ARE IN ORDER OF PRECEDENCE ARE ONE
 THE FRENCH TWO COAL AND RAW MATERIALS THREE LACK OF POL FOUR R
 REMOVAL OF GERMAN PRISONERS STP HE STATES THREE AND FOUR ARE BEING
 DEALT WITH SATISFACTORILY BUT POINTS OUT THAT UNLESS A LIMITED
 QUANTITY OF RAW MATERIALS AND COAL CAN BE PROVIDED WITHIN SIX
 WEEKS TO TWO MONTHS THERE WILL BE LARGE SCALE UNEMPLOYMENT
 UNREST AND CIVIL DISORDERS STP FOR FRENCH SITUATION PSE SMIFT STP

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

PSS/B/D.303/50M/1-45

0673

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

CHIEF COMMISSIONER

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

MOST IMMEDIATE

Serial No 343

KEYCHAIN.

Date 22/5/45.

From

Orig. No. 4038 PT I

FOUR ZERO THREE EIGHT OF TWO TWO PT ONE XX FOLL FOR ALCOM FM
 HOPKINSON XX PSE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS XX I UNDERSTAND THAT AT
 A MEETING OF CLNAI LAST NIGHT AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON FORMATION OF
 GOVT ON FOOT BASIS XX ONE XX FINE T ISTER XX SOCIALIST BLONI OR
 SARAGAT XX TWO XX FOREIGN AFFAIRS XX CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT DEGASPERI XX
 THREE XX INTERIOR XX LIBERAL XX **BR**USIO XX FOUR XX SAR XX ACTION PARTY XX
 PARRI XX FIVE XX JUSTICE XX COMMUNIST XX SIX XX TREASURY XX LABOUR
 DEMOCRAT XX LATER IN MEETING HOWEVER SERIOUS DISAGREEMENT APPARENTLY
 DEVELOPED OVER INSISTENCE OF THREE LEFT WING PARTIES ON RIGHT OF CLNAI
 TO DILUTE COMPOSITION OF GOVT XX

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

PSS/JUD:383/30M/1/45

225.7/cc

0674

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

MOST SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

MOST IMMEDIATE

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 4038 PT 2 LAST

Serial No. 344
Date 22/5/45

FOUR ZERO THREE EIGHT PT TWO LAST XX
 QIZERAL ADD CHRISTIAN DEMOSHUPS INSISTED THAT IT MUST BE DONE IN
 CONSULTATION WITH LEADERS IN THE SOUTH AND BY CONSTITUTIONAL MEANS
 IE RPT IE THOUGH THE LUGOTEJENWE XX MEETING HAS NOW BEEN ARRANGED
 FOR THIS EVENING AT SIX OCLOCK BETWEEN CILAI AND SECRET ORZESZENERAA
 OF PARTIES NOW IN THE NORTH WHEN IT IS HOPED THAT FINAL DECISIONS
 WILL BE TAKEN BOTH ON COMPOSITION OF GOVT AND PROCEDURE

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

FORM 1141c JAN 54

0673

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

MOST SECRET

IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From

KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 4029
Pt 1Serial No. 327
Date 19.5.45

NR FOUR ZERO TWO NINE OF ONE NINE PT ONE.

FOLL FOR ALCOM FRM HOPKINSON.

PLEASE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS.

CLNAI YESTERDAY PASSED RESOLUTION IN WHICH IT CLAIMED THXM
POLITICAL PARTIES REPRESENT NOT ONLY THEIR OWN MEMBERS BUT
ALL NATIONAL PUBLIC OPINION AND CALLED FOR URGENT CONSTITUTION
OF A GOVERNMENT WITH NECESSARY POWERS AND PRESTIGE AND
EMBODYING GENUINE DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN
PARTICULAR THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN ENGAGED IN STRUGGLE IN THE
NORTH.

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Recd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

FORM 11-11-44

225-1A/

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0676

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

MOST SECRET

IN

~~SECRET~~

MESSAGE FORM

IMMEDIATE

Serial No. 328

To KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 4029

Date 19/5/45

Pt 2

NR FOUR ZERO TWO NINE OF ONE NINE PT TWO.

RESOLUTION STATES THAT PRESENT SITUATION GRAVELY PREJUDICES THE SOLUTION OF PRESSING PROBLEMS OF ITALIAN LABOUR AND OF THE WHOLE NATION AND MAKES THE FOLLOWING SPECIFIC REVUE.

ONE/ THAT NEW GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE NOMINATED BY CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL LIBERATIONAL SUBSTITUTE FOR PARLIAMENT BY VIRTUE OF THE PACT BETWEEN THE ANTIFASCIST PARTIES AND AS REPOSITORY OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

TWO: THAT THE RESISTANCE MOVEMENT IN THE NORTH SHOULD BE ADEQUATE REPRESENTED IN THE GOVERNMENT.

Encoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Sent

G. M. T.

Distribution

MOST SECRET

IN

IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN

Orig No. 4029

Serial No. 330

Date 20/5/45

Pt 3

NR FOUR ZERO TWO NINE OF ONE NINE PT THREE AND LAST.

THREE. THAT CLMAI ON GOVERNMENT LEGISLATION SHOULD BE INTEGRATED WITH SUITABLE MODIFICATIONS INTO MEASURES PASSED BY LOCAL WITH PARTICULAR REFERENCE TO RAPID EPURATION AND SOCIAL LEGISLATION.

FOUR. THAT PATRIOTS IF THEY SO DESIRE SHOULD BE ACCEPTED IN ITALIAN ARMY AND POLICE.

FIVE. THAT THE NEW GOVERNMENT IN AGREEMENT WITH THE CENTRAL CLN SHOULD IMMEDIATELY ARRANGE FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A PROVISIONAL REPRESENTATIVE AS ASSEMBLY TO UNDERTAKE FORTHWITH THE PROPER ADMIN OF THE ELECTORAL LAW OF THE CONSTITUENT.

SIX. THAT THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD GIVE CONCRETE AFFIRMATIONS AND GUARANTEES REGARDING THE ABOVE PRINCIPLE.

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Recd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

TOP SECRET

TH. OUT

MESSAGE FORM

FROM.

Serial No. 332.

TO KEYCHAIN.

Date 19/5/45.

Orig. No. 4030.

NR FOUR ZERO THREE ZERO OF ONE NINE PM ONE STP TOLL FOR ALCON PM
HOPKINSON STP PSE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENT'S STP REY BY IMMEDIATELY
PRECEDING TELEGRAM STP I UNDERSTAND THAT MODERATE CHARACTER OF
RESOLUTION WAS LARGELY DUE TO PRESSURE OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WHO
ARE DETERMINED NOT TO BE STAMPEDED INTO VIOLENT ACTION STP IT SHOULD
BE NOTED THAT LEADING ARTICLE OF MILAN AVANTI TODAY SPECIFICALLY STATES
THAT ARTICLE ONE STP MEANS THAT GOVT WOULD BE NOMINATED BY CLM AND
NOT RPT NOT BY LUOGO DENENTIS STP SCOCIMARROW WHO ARRIVED HERE
UNEXPECTEDLY LAST NIGHT WITH TOGLIATTI SAID IN A PRESS INTERVIEW
THAT THE PREFASCIST DEMOCRACY STILL EXISTING IN THE SOUTH WOULD
MAVE TO EVOLVE IN A PROGRESSIVE DIRECTION IN WHICH THE NORTH HAD
ALREADY LED THE WAY AAAAA

RESOLUTION WAS LARGELY DUE TO PRESSURE OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WHO
 ARE DETERMINED NOT TO BE STAMPEDED INTO VIOLENT ACTION STP IT SHOULD
 BE NOTED THAT LEADING ARTICLE OF MILAN AVANTI TODAY SPECIFICALLY STATES
 THAT ARTICLE ONE STP MEANS THAT GOVT WOULD BE NOMINATED BY CLM AND
 NOT RPT NOT BY LUOGO TENENTE STP SCOCIMARROW WHO ARRIVED HERE
 UNEXPECTEDLY LAST NIGHT WITH TOGLIATTI SAID IN A PRESS INTERVIEW
 THAT THE PREFASCIST DEMOCRACY STILL EXISTING IN THE SOUTH WOULD
 o
 HAVE TO EVOLVE IN A PROGRESSIVE DIRECTION IN WHICH THE NORTH HAD
 ALREADY LED THE WAY AAAAA

Distribution

G. M. T.
 G. M. T.

Time

Time

Time ~~Set~~ Read. 2159. G. M. T.

Encoded by

Checked by

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN. OUT.

PRIORITY IMMEDIATE.

FROM.

Serial No. 333.

KEYCHAIN.

Date 19/5/45.

To

Orig. No. 4030.

NR FOUR ZERO THREE ZERO OF ONE NINE PT TWO SEP THE NORTH COULD
NOT GO BACKWARDS AND ONE CHANGE OF GOVT MUST INVOLVE NOT ONLY
A CHANGEOVER BUT ABOVE ALL A STRUCTURAL TRANSFORMATION OF THE
STATE SEP LEFT WING PARTIES ARE COMPLAINING ABOUT BA ON PUBLIC
MEETINGS AND SARCASTIC ARTICLE IN UNIMATEDPY ASKS WHETHER THIS IS
THE SOVT OF LIBERTY WHICH THE ALLIES HAVE BROUGHT WITH THEM AND
WHETHER IT IS MERELY IN VIEW OF SACRIFICES OF THE NORTH SEP I
UNDERSTAND HOWEVER THAT CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ARE GREATLY RELIEVED
AS THEY FEARED INCIDENTS IF PUBLIC MEETING WERE ALLOWED SEP LEFT
WING PARTIES WILL PROBABLY TRY TO GET BAN REMOVED AND IF THEY FAIL
MUST BE EXPECTED TO IMPROVISE MEETINGS DURING VISITS TO FACTORIES

END SEP XX

INTC STEP VIX

Encoded by	Time	G. M. T.	<u>Distribution</u>
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Sent	RECD 1922.	G. M. T.	

0882

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

MOST SECRETIMMEDIATEMESSAGE FORM

From: KEYCHAIN

Orig. No.

4030 PT 3 LAST

Serial No.

329

Date 19/5/45.

NR FOUR ZERO THREE OF ONE NINE PT THREE AND LAST SEP
 GEN CRITTEN BERGER INTENDS TO TAKE NO CHANCE BUT IS ASKING LONGFORMALAW
 WRITTEN ORDERS ON THE SUBJECT WHICH HE HAS THUS GARKEVER RECEIVED SEP
 HIS OWN EXPRESSION IS THAT NO ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE TO SECURE DISAP
 SOLUTION OF GOVT ISSUE WHILE MINISTERS ARE IN THE NORTH BUT THAT EVERY
 EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO CONVINCE THEM OF STRENGTH OF PROGRESS CGE FORYES A
 AND FULFILLING OF TRYING TO RESIST THOSE TENDENCIES

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

1952 11310 4000 10-11

TOP SECRET

IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

IN OUT

TO

TO KEYCHAIN

Serial No. 339

Orig. No. 4032 Pt 1 OF 4 Date 20/5/45.

AR FOUR ZERO THREE TWO OF TWENTY PT ONE OF FOUR SEP
TOLL FOR ALCON FM HOPKINSON SEP PSE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS SEP
ALL PRINCIPAL PARTY LEADERS INCLUDING MENNI DEGASPERI AND RUINI
HAVE NOW ARRIVED IN MILAN SEP MONNENARI INFORMED RE LAST NIGHT THAT
BONCHI HAS NOT YET FINALLY MADE UP HIS MIND WHETHER TO COME OR NOT SEP
IF SO IT WOULD BE PURELY PRIVATE VISIT SEP TOGLIATTI AND SCOCIMARRO
YESTERDAY CALLED ON GEN CHRISTEN BERGER TO ASK FOR REMOVAL OF BAN
ON PUBLIC MEETINGS SEP

ALL PRINCIPAL PARTY LEADERS INCLUDING NENI DEGASPERI AND RUINI
 HAVE NOW ARRIVED IN MILAN SUE MONTENARI INFORMED 12 LAST NIGHT THAT
 BONONI HAS NOT YET FINALLY MADE UP HIS MIND WHETHER TO COME OR NOT SUE
 IF SO IT WOULD BE PURELY PRIVATE VISIT SUE NOGLIATTI AND SCOCIMARRO
 YESTERDAY CALLED ON GEN ORIPPEN BERGER TO ASK FOR REMOVAL OF BAN
 ON PUBLIC MEETINGS SUE

Encoded by	Time	G. M. T.	<u>Distribution</u>
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Sent	G. M. T.		

TOP-SECRET

IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

IN OUT

FROM

to KEXCHAD

Orig. No. 4032-PT 2

Serial No.

335

Date 20/5/45.

HR FOUR ZERO THREE TWO PT TWO OF FOUR SGP

GEN CRITTEN BERGER REPLIED THAT IT HAD BEEN IMPOSED BY HIGHER

ALLIED MILITARY AUTHORITY AND REMINDED THEM THAT THEY HAD BEEN

AWAR OF THE PAN WHEN THEY LEFT HOME SGP HE INVITED THEM TO

COLLABORATE IN SEEING THAT IT WAS MADE EFFECTIVE TO WHICH THEY

AGREED SGP TOGLIATTI IN A SHORT STATEMENT¹² O PRESS HINTED THAT

BONONI WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR IMPOSITION OF BAN SGP

10
 AWARE OF THE BAN WHEN THEY LEFT HOME SEP HE INVITED THEM TO
 COLLABORATE IN SEEING THAT IT WAS MADE EFFECTIVE TO WHICH THEY
 AGREED STP TOGLIATINI IN A SHORT STATEMENT TO PRESS MENTIONED THAT
 BONONI WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE POSITION OF BAN SEP

Encoded by	Time	G. M. T.	<u>Distribution</u>
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Sent	G. M. T.		

TOP SECRET

OUT /W

MESSAGE FORM

IMMEDIATE.

From

to KEYCHAIN

Serial No. 337

Date 20th May '45

Orig. No. 4032 pt. 3.

Nr FOUR ZERO TWO PT THREE of FOUR.

NENNI IN INTERVIEW WITH UNITA STRONGLY ENDORSED CLINAI
RESOLUTION OF MAY ONE EIGHT AND ASSERTED THAT IF PRINCIPLE
UNWOUNDED IN RESOLUTION THAT CLN ALONE HAD THE POWER
TO DESIGNATE GOVT IS ADOPTED THE GOVERNMENTAL CRISIS
WOULD BE EASILY SOLVED.

TOGLIATTI AND NENNI SEEM TO BE GOING OUT OF THEIR WAY TO
EMPHASIZE IDENTITY OF VIEWS OF THEMSELVES AND THEIR PARTIES.
UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT WAS MADE YESIERYDAY AFTERNOON BY UNKNOWN
PERSONS TO KIDNAP MARAZZA CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT REPRESENTATIVE
ON CLINAI ASSAILANTS RAN AWAY WHEN HE GOT TOUGH WITH THEM.

0688

NENNI IN INTERVIEW WITH UNITA STRONGLY ENDORSED CINAI
RESOLUTION OF MAY ONE EIGHT AND ASSERTED THAT IF PRINCIPLE
EWUNCLATED IN RESOLUTION THAT CLN ALONE HAD THE POWER
TO DESIGNATE GOVT IS ADOPTED THE GOVERNMENTAL CRISIS
WOULD BE EASILY SOLVED.

TOGLIATTI AND NENNI SEEM TO BE GOING OUT OF THEIR WAY TO
EMPHASIZE IDENTITY OF VIEWS OF THEMSELVES AND THEIR PARTIES.

UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT WAS MADE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON BY UNKNOWN
PERSONS TO KIDNAP MARAZZA CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT REPRESENTATIVE
ON CINAI ASSAILANTS RAN AWAY WHEN HE GOT TOUGH WITH THEM.

Encoded by	JW	Time	2000	G. M. T.	<u>Distribution</u>
Checked by		Time		G. M. T.	
Time Sent	1907		G. M. T.		

TOP SECRET

IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

IN-OUT

TO: CHAIN

To

Serial No. 338

4012 PT 4 LAST

Orig. No. Date 20/5/45.

NR FOUR ZERO THREE TWO PT FOUR AND LAST SEP

UNITA AT ONCE LABELLED WHEN FASCISTS CRIMINALS BUT IT IS MUCH

MORE PROBABLE THAT THEY WERE EXTREMIST PARTISAN NOT HEADS ANNOYED

BY MARRAZZAS FIRM ATTITUDE ON CINAI SEP TOWN REMAINS QUIET SEP

SMALL NUMBER OF MURDERS PER NIGHT STILL CONTINUE BUT FURTHER

INTENSIFICATION OF MEASURES BY ALLIED MILITARY AUTHORITIES SHOULD

ELIMINATE THIS EXCEPT FOR ISOLATED CASES SEP GEN CRITTEN BERGER

IS ALSO INTENSIFYING MEASURES FOR COLLECTION OF ARMS SEP

IN PART THREE SHOULD READ IDENTITY OF VIEWS AND PURPOSE

0690

MORE PROBABLE THAT THEY WERE EXTREMIST PARTISAN HOT HEADS ANNOYED
BY MARRAZZAS FIRM ATTITUDE ON CINAI SIP TOWN REMAINS QUIET SIP
SMALL NUMBER OF MURDERS PER NIGHT SPILL CONTINUE BUT FURTHER
INTENSIFICATION OF MEASURES BY ALLIED MILITARY AUTHORITIES SHOULD
ELIMINATE THIS EXCEPT FOR ISOLATED CASES SIP GEN CRITICEN BERGLER
IS ALSO INTENSIFYING MEASURES FOR CORRECTION OF ARMS SIP
IN PART THREE SHOULD READ IDENTITY OF VIEWS AND PURPOSE

Encoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Sent	G. M. T.		

0691

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

MOST IMMEDIATE

Serial No. 341

Date 20th May '45

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 4034

FOUR ZERO THREE FOUR OF TWENTY SEP FOR ALCOM FM HOPKINSON SEP
PSE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS SEP BONONI RPT BONONI ASKS THAT
YOU SHOULD BE INFORMED THAT HE IS NOW IN MANTOVA RPT MANTOVA
AND WILL BE RETURNING TO ROME ON TUESDAY RPT TUESDAY.

Decoded by

JW

Time

2130

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd

2119

G. M. T.

Distribution

FORM 100-100-100-100

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

OUT

FROM

IMMEDIATE

Serial No. 300

To: KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 4026 Pt. 1

Date 18th May 45

NR FOUR ZERO TWO SIX OF ONE EIGHT PT ONE OF TWO.

FOLL FOR ALCON FROM HOPKINSON.

PSE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS.

MINISTERS AND OTHERS WHO ARRIVED BY AIR YESTERDAY MORNING
RECEIVED A FAIR WELCOM BUT LARGE NUMBER OF SOCIALISTS AND
COMMUNISTS AT AIRPORT WERE MOST DISAPPOINTED NOT TO SEE
NENNI AND TOGLIATTI.

PARTY WERE AFTERWARDS RECEIVED BY GEN CRITEN BERGER WITH
A GUARD OF HONOUR AND SPEECHES OF COURTESY WERE EXCHG
EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE GENERAL AND BROSCAS SENIOR MINISTER
PRESENT.

ROGLIATTI AND DEGASPERI ARE EXPECTED HERE TODAY AND NENNI
TOMORROW MORNING.

LEADING ARTICLES IN LEFT WING PRESS THIS MORNING ^{INTIMATE?} MEDIANE
THAT COMMUNIST SOCIALIST AND ACTION PARTIES WILL TRY TO
EXPLOIT VISIT OF MINISTERS IN A FINAL EFFORT TO SECURE
REMOVAL OF BONOMI AND RAPID AND RADICAL RECONSTRUCTION OF
GOVT WITH A LEFT WING EMPHASIS.

0093

FOLL FOR ALCOM FROM HOPKINSON.

PSE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS.

MINISTERS AND OTHERS WHO ARRIVED BY AIR YESTERDAY MORNING
RECEIVED A FAIR WELCOM BUT LARGE NUMBER OF SOCIALISTS AND
COMMUNISTS AT AIRPORT WERE MOST DISAPPOINTED NOT TO SEE
NENNI AND TOGLIATTI.

PARTY WERE AFTERWARDS RECEIVED BY GEN CRITTEH BERGER WITH
A GUARD OF HONOUR AND SPEECHES OF COURTESY WERE EXCHG
EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE GENERAL AND BROSIOSAS SENIOR MINISTER
PRESENT.

ROGLIATTI AND DEVASPERI ARE EXPECTED HERE TODAY AND NENNI
TOMORROW MORNING.

LEADING ARTICLES IN LEFT WING PRESS THIS MORNING ^{INTIMATE?} INDICATE
THAT COMMUNIST SOCIALIST AND ACTION PARTIES WILL TRY TO
EXPLOIT VISIT OF MINISTERS IN A FIDAL EFFORT TO SECURE
REMOVAL OF BONOMI AND RAPID AND RADICAL RECONSTRUCTION OF
GOVT WITH A LEFT WING EMPHASIS.

725-7A f.c.

Distribution

Encoded by	Time	G. M. T.
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.
Time Sent	G. M. T.	

MOST SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

IMMEDIATE

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 4026

Serial No. 303
Date 18/5/45.

NR FOUR ZERO TWO SIX PT TWO AND LAST XX RESOLUTION WHICH SOCIALIST PARTY IS
 PRESENTING AT TO DAYS SESSION OF CLNAI SAYS THAT IF GOVT CRISIS IS NOT
 RESOLVED IN A FEW DAYS IYSENSE DESIRED BY CLN THE CLNAI WILL HAVE TO ~~XXXXX~~
 PRONOUNCE ITSELF FORMALLY FOR THE IMMEDIATE RESIGNATION OF THE BONOMI
 GOVT XX ALL THREE LEFTIST PARTIES ARE DOING UTMOST TO EMPHASISE SOLIDARITY
 OF CLNAI IN CONTRAST TO DISUNION AMONG PARTIES IN SOUTH AND TO STRESS THE
 POLITICAL ROLE OF THE CLN AS THE SOLE REPOSITORY OF DEMOCRATIC POWERS UNTIL
 THE CONSTITUENT IS ELECTED XX WHETHER CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT AND LIBERAL
 PARTIES WILL ALLOW THEMSELVES TO BE CARRIED AWAY BY THIS CURRENT REMAINS
 TO BE SEEN XX CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ARE CLEARLY MAKING A BIG EFFORT GATHER
 SUPPORTERS AND TOWN IS FULL OF THEIR POSTERS AND SLOGANS XX

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

0692

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

MOST SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

IMMEDIATE

Serial No. 302

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No 4025 PT LAST

Date 18/5/45.

NR FOUR ZERO TWO FIVE PT TWO A D LAST STP
THEY ARE BEING INTERROGATED BY PSS RPT PSS FM WHOM NO DOUBT COMPLETE
LIST CAN BE OBTAINED STP MY OWN VIEW IS THAT SOONER THESE PERSONS AND
OTHER FASCIST OFFICIALS HELD BY US CAN BE ~~XXXXXX~~ TURNED OVER TO ITALIAN
GOVT FOR JUSTICE ARE BETTER

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

PSS 1101c 40M 8-44

MOST SECRETIMMEDIATEMESSAGE FORM

IN

KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 4025 PT ONE

Serial No. 301

Date 18/5/45.

From

NR FOUR ZERO TWO FIVE PT ONE OF ONE EIGHT STP POLL FOR ALCON FM
 HOPKINSON STP FSR PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS STP
 IN CASE YOU HAVE ENQUIRIES FM MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS YOU MAY LIKE
 TO KNOW THAT SOME FIFTY MEMBERS OF REPUBLICAN FASCIST MINISTRY OF
 FOREIGN AFFAIRS WERE REMOVED FM GARGAN RPT GARGUANO TO CONCENTRATIO
 CAMP AT PIACENZA RPT PIACENZA WITH OTHER FASCIST OFFICIALS ON MAY TEN

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

225-74/c

0692

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

MOST SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

IMMEDIATE

Serial No. 239

From KEYCHATE

Orig No. 4010

Date 10/7/45

CORRECTION ON NR 4010.

I SHOULD READ

~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ NR FOUR ZERO ONE ZERO OF TEN PT ONE SEP TO ALCON ROME FOR
HOPKINSON PERSONAL FM HALFORD SEP SEVEN YR TELK QC WALKER FISKE SEP WHILE NOT
POSSESSION ETC

FORMER VISIT ^{E O} ~~TO~~ RS SOUTH PARGN LONGHI PARRI ETC PAREN LOST GROUND ON
RETURN HERE.

		<u>Distribution</u>	
Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.		

IN

Serial No. 232
Date 10/5/45.

Mr Four Zero One Zero of Gen Pt Two and last. W.A. or
situation then be same as before and danger of debbing north and south
already proposed in economic field would spread political also.
We surely do not expect there will be no big change govt AY we ought
IV able rely Bonomi's political sense in dealing with his own countrymen
why not let him try his personality out up here if he wishes QY rotQY
members govt will want come north end end hostilities will make refusal
difficult. It's surely better that Bonomi come first rather than otheré.
If these views are advanced with all reserve but such is situation as we
see it in here. If views unacceptable and overriding considerations Rome
prevent Col Walker wishes learn whether facilities may be granted Cline
Genoa and Turin etc visiting Rome so some such arrangement seems essential

M.B.

Distribution

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

MOST SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No. 239

Date 10/5/45.

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 4010

Nr 4010 of 10 26 one to ALCON Rome ~~from~~ ⁵⁸⁵ Hopkinson (9 gps mute)

While not possession all facts sit Rome making it undesirable Bonomi visit north we all see some advantage in his doing so and chance future serious trouble if he not rpt not allowed say return visit. If CLMAI delegation returns here impressed by Bonomi govts. Achévements and content let matters remain more or less as they are Rome CM they will probably be discredited eyes political parties here in some way as former visit (8 gps mute)

Ground on return here.

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

cipher telegram in

SENIAL NR 207
DATE 080850

IMMEDIATE
FROM KEYCHAIN.

ORIP NR 4001

NR YOUR ENL 2.3.5. ENL ONE PT THREE AND LAST SEP
WHERE NEW CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PAPER MAY SIX CARRIES NO RECORD OF IT SEP
SOCIALIST PAPER CLAIMS THAT FRANKLIN D ROOSEVELT HAD SLEPT
INTO TOWN INNOCHITO AND AFTER ONE OR TWO DAYS HAD BEEN THROWN AT THE
VILLA WHERE HE WAS BELIEVED TO BE STAYING HAD DECIDED NOT TO RETURN

TO APPEAR IN PUBLIC THIS DAY MAY FIFTEEN RULY THEN WADS TO
MAIN PROPOSALS WHICH WERE DELEGATION MADE TO CONTROL COUNTRIES FAVORO
WHERE MEETING WAS HELD AND AMERICANIST SPEECHES MADE BY MEMBERS OF
EXECUTIVE COMMISSION. CAMERA SEP COUNCILIST AND ACTION PARTY PARTIES
ARE MORE INTERESTED IN THE AND FEATURES PROTEST MEETING KAPPA THAN

PAGES OF VICKY

E.C. DIST - 8 MAY

U.S. AMBASSADOR

BR.

C. COMMISSIONER

EX.

080850

MOST SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No 209
Date 7th May '45

From WEYCHAIN

Orig No 4002

Nr four zero zero two. It one.

For Alcon Rome fell for Brit Lush for agreed recipients from

Halford.

One. Gen Zrittenberger held parade of pzns here May six. Some

four zero zero zero zero are claimed to have taken part. Gen

Cedorne spoke in praise of Pzns Allied armies and especially

Allied liaison missions and emphasised need for Pzns to return

rapidly to normality.

0702

For Alcon Rome foll for Brig Lush Per agreed recipients from

Halford.

One. Gen Brittenberger held parade of pzns here May six. Some

four zero zero zero zero are claimed to have taken part. Gen

Cedorne spoke in praise of Pzns Allied armies and especially

Allied liaison missions and emphasised need for pzns to return

rapidly to normality.

4

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.		

0.703

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

MOST SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORMPRIORITY IMPORTANT

From: KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 4002

Serial No. 208

Date 7/5/45

Nr. Four Zero Zero Two Part Two and Last.
 Member of CLNAI next spoke and pinned gold medal for valour to banner
 of Military Command of CVL. Gen Crittenger also made short speech
 thanking PENS for their co-operation and urging early return to civil
 life. Two. Parade was conducted in most orderly manner although
 one or two shots were fired in exuberance.

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

+ Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

PS52 1141c 10M 8-44

Two. P.M.B. Peter Magix, quoted interview with Christian Democrat member of C.L.N.A.I. who stated that owing to obvious attitude of populace Lieut had confirmed his visit to military units had had no contact with C.L.N.A.I. and had not shown himself in public. Socialist Spertini had admitted that shots had been fired outside villa where Lieut was believed to be staying. Other members of C.L.N.A.I. had anticipated popular demonstration of anti-monarchist character. Lieut was now believed to have gone to Turin.

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.		

0706

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

MAY 8 1945
cc-1026
IN

From Keychain

Orig. No. 4001

Serial No. 204
Date 7th May '45.

Mr four zero zero of seven EMB two zero. To ALCOM Rome.
Tell for Briz Lush for agreed recipients from Holford. Ref our EMB 19.
One. In Hopkinsons instructions. Issued Doughty May five and told him
that we had heard that very garbled version of Lieut of the Reals
message to C.I.S.I.I. had infact reached them. I told him the facts
as set out in our EMB one eight and asked him in the interests of
truth to make them known to committees. Doughty told me next morning
that he had done as I asked;

Part One.

Decoded by	Time	4	G. M. I.	Distribution by Ex Com.	
Checked by	Time			US AMBASSADOR	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. I.			BR AMBASSADOR	
				CHIEF COMMISSIONER	
				EXEC	

DSS2 1111C-30M-844

0707

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

MOST SECRETMESSAGE FORM

MAY 7 RECD

IN

Serial No. 191
Date 6/5/45

Orig. No. 5

From SIDEREAL

ROLL FOR ALCOM RPT ALCOM ROME FOR AGREED RECIPIENTS FROM SCHATE RPT
 SCHARE. BEGINS. IT IS NOW CONFIRMED THAT FRENCH TROOPS HAVE WITH-
 DRAWN TO VENTIMIGLIA RPT VENTIMIGLIA. DISARMING OF PARTISANS
 PROCEEDING SATISFACTORILY. CLM RPT CLM OFFICIALS REPORTED WELL
 PLEASED WITH THE HANDLING OF THIS MATTER BY THE COMMANDING GENERAL.
 I HOPE TO START FOR ROME SUNDAY MORNING WITH INTENTION OF RETURNING TO
 GENOA AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. ENDS. NR FIVE OF FIVE.

Decoded by

Checked by

Time Rcvd.

Time

Time

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

Distribution

PSS 11510 40M 844

MOST SECRET

PRIORITY IMMEDIATE.

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From MARYLAND.

Orig No. EMB 17.

Serial No. 172.

Date 5.5.45.

RR EMB 17 OF 4 PART 4 OUR NR 42.

CENS ATTACHED TO FACTORIES AND OFFICES PRESENT AN ANOMALY SYP
ORIGINALLY ORGANISED FOR ANTI SCORCH AND NO FIGHT GERMANS THEY
ARE NOW TURNING INTO MILD TYPE OF SOVIETS SYP IN CASE OF FIAT
THEY ARE RINNING THIS FACTORY WHICH INCIDENTALLY IS QUITE INTRACT
COL STEVENS IS TRYING TO GET CLN TO DISSOLVE WHEN BUT SOME FORM
OF WORKERS COUNCIL WILL PROBABLY PERSIST SYP CLN ARE ANXIOUS TO
DISARM PENS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND THIS IS ARRANGED WITH AND

FOR SUNDAY KAX

ORIGINALLY ORGANISED FOR AMPI SCORCH AND TO FIGHT GERMANIA THAT
 ARE NOW TURNING INTO MILD FIVE OF SOVIETS STP IN CASE OF FIAT
 THEY ARE RUNNING THIS FACTORY WHICH INCIDENTALLY IS QUITE IMPACT
 COL STEVENS IS TRYING TO GET CLN TO DISSOLVE THEM BUT SOME FORM
 OF WORKERS COUNCIL WILL PROBABLY PERSIST STP CLN ARE ANXIOUS TO
 P. FISARM P2M3 AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND THIS IS ARRANGED WITH AMG

FOR SUNDAY XXX

Distribution

Decoded by
 Checked by
 Time Rcvd.

Time
 Time
 G. M. T.

G. M. T.
 G. M. T.

MOST SECRET

WOSN IMMEDIATE

From
VTCYCHAIN

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No. 176

Date 3/5/45

Orig No. EMP 10

IN

OUR MR FOUR FIVE (.) FOR BRIGADIER LUCH (.) TO AGNZE
RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINSON (.) REF OUR EMB ONE EIGHT (.)
AT CLNAI MEETING LAST NIGHT IT WAS DECIDED NOT QTP NOT TO
SEE LIEUTENANT (.) ALSO DECIDED NOT RPT NOT TO ORGANISE
DEMONSTRATION TODAY (.) ALL PRESS ARTICLES TODAY HAVE
US INFAMOUSABLE AND SARCACTIC REFERENCES TO HIS VISIT (.) XX

OUR NR FOUR FIVE (.) FOR BRIGADIER LUCH (.) TO AGNIZED
 RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINGON (.) REF OUR ENB ONE EIGHT (.)
 AT CLMAI MEETING LAST NIGHT IT WAS DECIDED NOT ODP NOT TO
 SEE LIEUTENANT (.) ALSO DECIDED NOT RPT NOT TO ORGANISE
 DEMONSTRATINN TODAY (.) ALL PRESS ARTICLES TODAY MAKE
 UNIMFACURABLE AND SARCACTIO REFERENCES TO HIS VISIT (.) XX

Distribution

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

Time

Time

G. M. T.

Decoded by

Checked by

Time Rcvd.

0712

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

MOST SECRET

IN

PRIORITY IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 13 pt 3 last

Serial No. 165

Date 5/5/45

EMB NR ONE THREE OF FOUR PT THREE LAST OUR NR THREE EIGHT STP
THERE IS NO CONFIRMATION OF THIS BUT COL STEVENS STATES THAT IN FACT
FRENCH CIVILIANS FROM CESANA HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTING PAMPHLETS CONTAINING
POLMS OPTING FOR FRENCH CITIZENSHIP STP THERE ALSO APPEARS TO BE A
CONFUSED SITUATION IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD OF AOSTA WHERE THE FRENCH ARE
SAID TO HAVE ESTABLISHED RIVAL CLN STP WE WOULD URGE THAT STEPS SHOULD
BE TAKEN TO CLEAR THE POSITION WITH THE FRENCH ON THE HIGHEST LEVEL
AND THAT APPROPRIATE INSTRUCTIONS SHOULD BE ISSUED TO FRENCH
COMMANDERS OF TROOPS IN REGARD TO COOPERATION WITH AMG.

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

0713

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

MOST SECRET

IN

PRIORITY IMMEDIATE MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 13 prt 2

Serial No. 164

Date 5/5/45

NR EMB ONE THREE OF FOUR PT TWO OUR NR THREE EIGHT STP
MR HALFORD WHO HAS ARRIVED HERE FROM GENOA HAS REPORTED TO YOU EXIST-
ENCE OF A SIMILAR SITUATION ON THE COAST STP GEN CRITTEN JERGER WILL
ISSUE ORDER TO ALL CONCERNED IN SENSE OF YOUR TELEGRAM RECEIVED THIS
MORNING STP MATTER IS NATURALLY CAUSING GRAVE CONCERN TO ITALIANS
AND IT WAS RAISED WITH US BY CLN AT TURIN YESTERDAY IT IS SAID THAT
FRENCH ARE TRYING TO ARRANGE A SO CALLED SPONTANEOUS PLEBISCITE AND
HAVE BROUGHT IN TWO BNS OF VALDAOSTANI RECRUITED FROM EX PARTISAN
REFUGEES IN FRANCE FOR THIS PURPOSE.

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

5
Distribution

MOST SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORMPriority - IMMEDIATE

163

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 13 Pt 1

Serial No.
Date 5 May 45

EMB NR ONE THREE OF FOUR OUR THREE EIGHT PT ONE.

FOLLOWING FOR BRIG LUSH AC PSE PASS IN AGREED RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINSON AND MCLEAN. YOU WILL NO DOUBT HAVE SEEN TELEGRAMS FROM COL STEVENS BLO TURIN REPORTING MOVEMENTS OF FRENCH TROOPS DOWN VALLEYS INTO PIEDMONT BEYOND AGREED LINE. TWENTY SEVEN DIV FOR EXAMPLE WENT FORWARD AS FAR AS RIVOLI AND HAVE ESTABLISHED A LARGE MILITARY MISSION IN TURIN. IN THIS CASE AND CERTAIN OTHER LOCAL FRENCH COMMANDERS HAVE AGREED WITH COL STEVENS TO RETIRE TO POINTS FURTHER WEST BUT NOT RPT NOT AS FAR AS POSITION ORIGINALLY LAID DOWN. IN OTHER CASES THEY ARE REMAINING WHERE THEY ARE.

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd:

G. M. T.

0715

MOST SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 12

Serial No. 162
Date 5 May 45

EMB NR TWELVE OF FOUR. OUR NR THREE SEVEN STOP.

FOLL FOR ERIG LUSH FM HOPKINSON. AFTER DISCUSSIONS WITH
LONGHI AND SALVADORI SUGGEST VERY DESIRABLE IF POSSIBLE
ARRANGE ACCOM FOR CLMAI DELEGATION AT SAME HOTEL.

*They are all at the Grand Hotel,
I am informed by Cittaclini.*

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Recd.

G. M. T.

5/5 Distribution

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From MOST IMMEDIATE.
KEYCHAIN.

Serial No. 167
Date 4

Orig No. 18 PT 3.

WE LMB ONE EIGHT OF FOUR PT THREE LAST

OUR NR FOUR THREE SEP IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT NIK PRESENT PROGRAMME FOR TXXX

TOMORROW IS TO VISIT ITALIAN PROCP OF LEGNANO DIV WHICH ARRIVED

AT BARRACKS IN TUTSKIRTS OF MILAN TONIGHT SEP THEN TO INSPECT ITALIAN

TROOPS AND EZNS AND TO VISIT TOWNS AND VOLLAGES BETWEEN MILAN AND TURIN

ARRIVING LATTER PLACE TOMORROW EVENING KXX

TOD 051100

MOST SECRETMESSAGE FORM

IN

From KEYCHAIN

Orig. No. 18 pt 2

Serial No. 166
Date 5/5/45

NR EMB ONE EIGHT OF FOUR PT TWO OUR NR FOUR THREE

OWING TO WEATHER HE IS SPENDING NIGHT NEAR MILAN INSTEAD OF PROCEEDING TO TURIN STP HE SAW CADORNA GENERAL UTIIAJDQPE STORE STP HE ALSO SENT MESSAGE TO LOCAL CIVIL AUTHORITIES AND CINAI SAYING THAT HE WAS HERE ON PURELY MILITARY VISIT BUT THAT IF ANY OF THEM CARED TO COME HE WOULD BE GLAD TO SEE THEM SWOP THEY DID NOT APPEAR RANO IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT AS RESULT IF CANAI MEETING HELD TONIGHT THERE MAY BE SOME FORM OF PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION AGAINST MONARCHY ORGANISED FOR TOMORROW.

Decoded by

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

MOST SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

MOST IMMEDIATE.

Serial No. 168

From KEYCHAIN.

Orig No. 18 P2 1.

Date 4

NR NCB ONE EIGHTV OF FOUR P2 ONE

OUR NR FOUR NINETE YTXP FOLL FOR BRIG LUSH AC STP

PSE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS STP

LIEF ~~OFREPM~~ ARRIVED AT ONE FOUR ONE FIVE HRS STP ANUMBER OF PZMS AT

AIRPORTXXX SOME WITH RED SCARVES CHIERED HIM ON LANDING AND HE HAD

FRIENDLY CONVERSATION WITH THEM STP PZNS PARTICIPATED IN ESCORT

THROUGH CITY BUT DURING DRIVE TO BARRACKS STREETS WERE VERY EMPTY

OWING TO RAIN AND HE PASSED PRACTICALLY UNNOTICED. HE HAD FRIENDLY

RECEPTION AT BARRACKS FROM SMALL NUMBER PZANS AND TROOPS PRESENT.

MOST SECRETIMMEDIATEMESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN

Orig No 17 PE 5 LAST Date 4

Serial No. 175

NR EMB ONE SEVEN OF FOUR PT FIVE ANDXISE LAST OUR NR FOUR TWO.
COL STEVENS MADE URGENT REQUEST FOR ABOUT ONE MILLION LIRA
BANK NOTES IN DENOMINATIONS OF ONE THOUSAND LIRA DOWNWARDS.
BANK OF ITALYS STOCKS ACCREDITED TO EIGHTY MILLION AND SIXTY
MILLION ARE REQUIRED FOR AREAS OF PAY FOR PZANS FOR MONTH OF
APRIL AND TWENTY SIX MILLION FOR MARCH WHICH WERE NOT RECEIVED.
ANG ARE LOOKING INTO THIS.

See in CC

MESSAGE FORM

IN

17 34 3

Orig. No.

Serial No. I7I
Date 5/5/45

Time

G. M. T.

Distribution

Time

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

MOST SECRET

IMMEDIATE

KEYCHAIN

From

MESSAGE FORM

Orig No.

17 PT 2

Date

Serial No 78

4

IN

NR EMB ONE SEVEN OF FOUR PT TWO CD R NR FOUR TWO SIX THREE FIVE AND DE V A

SINGLE CASE OF LOUCLIFFE BROTHERS X HAVE BEEN HIGH IN NUMBER

AMOUNTING TO ABOUT ONE THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED SOME OF THESE DEATHS MAY HAVE

OCCURRED IN STREET FIGHTING SIX FIFTY AND FORTY/ER CONTAINED MANY BAD

PACISERS AND/OR OF BRIGADIERE AND ONE AS WELL AS OTHERS

SEEN
HAVE A RESPONSIBLE FOR ATROCITIES UP TILL LAST MARCH FEDERAL EALAN

OT WORST POSSIBLE REPUTATION WAS PUBLICLY HANGED SIX DRUMHEAD COURT XX

XXIIASAMARE

MARTIALS WERE FUNCTIONING TILL YESTERDAY WHEN STATE OF

SEIGE WAS EDED AND PEOPLES COURTS HAVE BEEN SET UP.

POD 051530

MOST SECRET

IMMEDIATE

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From

KEYCHAIN

Orig No 17 PHONE

Serial No 174

Date 4

NR EMB ONE SEVEN OF FOUR PP ONE

OUR NR FOUR TWO STP FOLL FOR BRIG LUSH AC STP PSE PASS FOLLOWING TO
AGREED RECIPIENTS FM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN STP AT THE SUGGESTION OF COL Y

WALKER WE VISITED DURING YESTERDAY BY AIR STP AMG HAD NOT YET BEEN
ESTABLISHED BUT SEVERAL OFFICERS ARRIVED WHILE WE WERE THERE STP
MEANWHILE CLN ARE STILL RUSHING THE ARMA WITH THE ADVICE AND ASSIST

ANCE OF COL STEVENS BIO OF NR ONE SPECIAL FORCE WHO HAS DONE A

MAGNIFICENT JOB AND IN WHOLE THE LOCAL COMMITTEE PLAINLY HAVE
THE GREATEST CONFIDENCE STP ALTHOUGH UNTIL YESTERDAY THERE WERE STILL
A FEW GERMAN SNIPERS IN THE TOWN ALL PUBLIC SERVICES ARE FUNCTIONING
AND LAW AND ORDER IS BEING FULL MAINTAINED

0723

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

MOST SECRET

IMMEDIATE

From : KEYCHAIN

MESSAGE FORM

Orig No 16 PT TWO

Date 4

170

Serial ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~

IN

NR EMB ONE SIX OF FOUR ^C TWO LAST

OUR NR FOUV RNE ^C STEP ONE STOP NEED FOR REAL DEMOCRACY IE EDUCATION
OF LEOPUE SO AS TO TOLD AQ INTELLEIGENT PART IN HOLITICS ^C TWO
STEPONE NATIONAL PARLEMENT ^H STEP THREE ^K STEP REGIONAL ADMINISTRATIUI XUYONOMY

^C STEP FOUR STEP CLARIFICATION OF GOVERNMENTAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE
FUNCTIONS OASCUREDDY FASCIST LEGISLATION XXXX

TOD 051435

0324

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

MOST SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

MOST IMMEDIATE

Serial No. 169

From KEYCHAIN.

Orig. No. 16 PT 1.

Date 4

NR EMB ONE SIX ⁶³ ONE. OUR NR FOUR ONE STP PSE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS
 FR HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN STP WE HAD USEFUL MEETING PIEDMONT CLN YESTERDAY ~~XXX~~
 STP THEY SEEMED VERY SYSSIBLE AND ASKI US TO SHOW THEIR POWER TO KEEP LAW AND
 ORDER STP THEY APPAR TO HAVE LITTLE CONTACT WITH CLNAT SO THAT LATTERS
 CLAIM TO CONTROL ALL NORTHERN ITALY ZOWN TO SMALLEST JILLAVY SEEMS TO BE ~~XXX~~
^E EXAGARATED ^P STI ^{RE} THEY WERE ^L MAINLY ^T INTERESTED IN ^E LOCAL AFFAIRS ^E BUT IN
^P NATIONAL ^L AFFAIRS WERE UNANIMOUSLY AGREED TO FOLLOWING POINTS ~~XXX~~

Decoded by

TOD051400

Time

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

Distribution

MOST SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

IMMEDIATE

Serial No. 173

From KEYCHAIN

Orig No. 15

Date 4

NR EMB ONE FIVE OF FOUR . OUR FORTY SEP
 FOIL FOR BRIG IUSH AC SEP PSE PASS TO AGEDD RECIPIENTS FM HOPKINSON
 AND MACLEAN SEP WE UNDERSTAND FROM ELG MILAN AREA THAT SS DETACHMENT
 WHICH WAS REMOVED FROM REDEL REGINA ON APRIL THIRTY AND TAKEN TO HQ
 FIFTH ARMY FOR QUESTIONING INCLUDES A NUMBER OF MEN RESPONSIBLE FOR
 BRUTAL ASSOCIATES INCLUDING COELAUW WHO FALLIN C TEGORY WAR CRIMINALS
 STOP GEN CRITENBERGERI IS ARRANGING THAT BEFORE THESE ARE XXXXXXXX
 TAKEN TOO FAR FROM THE SEAT OF THEIR CRIMES ALL POSSIBLE EVIDENCE
 COLLECTED
 SHOULD BE AND ANY NECESSARY IDENTIFICATIONS MADE XXX

TOD 031545

0726

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORMFrom KEYCHAINOrig. No. 10 PT 2Serial No. 22
Date 3 MAY 45IMMEDIATE

ENB NR TEN PT TWO ADD LAST NF JWO OWN NR TWO TWO STP ESTABLISHMENT OF
 REGIONAL CONSULTIVE BOARD SETC STP QUERY RTP IF NOT WE WOULD PROPOSE
 INFORM THEM THAT THIS IS MATTER EACH REFINX OR PROVINCIAL CLN TO RAISE
 DIRECT WITH AMG OFFICER CONCERNED STP IT DOSE NOT SEEM TO US VHAAT ANY
 FORMAL ARRANGEMENT NECESSARY THAT MATTER SHOULD BE SETTLET AS CUCUM-
 STANCES IN ANY GIVEN PLACE DICTATE STP CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER FOUR CORPS
 RGREES STP XXWX

CHECKS PRESENT

Decoded by

Time

TOR 030810

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

TOT 031125

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

TOT 031155/SG

DistributionACTIONINFO

ROME

6

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

OUT

FROM KEYCLIFF

Serial No. 12

Date

Orig. No.

To

IMMEDIATE

EMB NR EIGHT PT FIVE ON TWO P B NR ONE NINE, ACTION PART FOUR
EXPLAINED AFTER SAYING THAT THEIR IDEA WOULD BE THAT DOMINANT GOVT
SHOULD NOT RESIGN UNTIL FULL AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON
COMPEITION OF REG GOVT. HE ALSO SAID THAT MARCHESE WENTON HAD TOLD
COMMITTEE THAT WHEN MORE WAS DISCOVERED, DOMINANT WOULD RESIGN A REG GOVT
WOULD BE FORMED. ACTION PARTY WEP THOUGHT THAT IN EXHILARATION OF
LYBERATION IT WOULD BE EASIER TO REACH AGREEMENT NOW THAN LATER ON
WHEN VIEWS HAD CRYSTALIZED.

CHECKS PRESENT

EDB RE EIGHT PT FIVE ON TWO PIR NR ONE NINE. ACTION PARTY FSEP
 EXPLAINED AFTER FEELING THAT THEIR IDEA WOULD BE THAT UKHOMI GOVT
 SHOULD NOT, R T NOT DESIGN UNTIL FULL AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED ON
 CONVICTION OF NEW GOVT. HE ALSO SAID THAT JAPANESE MEDICAL HAD TOLD
 COM:TEE THAT WHEN MOHP WAS LIBERATED BOMONI WOULD DESIGN A NEW GOVT
 WOULD BE FORMED. ACTION PARTY REP THOUGHT THAT IN EXHILARATION OF
 LIBERATION IT WOULD BE EASIER TO REACH AGREEMENT NOW THAN LATER ON
 WHEN VIEWS HAD CRYSTALIZED.

CHIEFS PRESENT

Encoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	T00 030050	G. M. T.	ROME 5.
Time Sent	T00 030050	G. M. T.	
	T01 030840/BRD		

0729

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYONAIN

Orig. No. 5 PT 4

Serial No. 13
Date 3.5.45.

IMMEDIATE.

HERERTH GROUPS 21 - 30 AS REQUESTED.

AND CLEARLY REGARD THEMSELVES AS BODY CAPABLE OF RULING COUNTRY
STP WHETHER UNITY AMONG PARTIES HERE

Decoded by
Checked by
Time Rcvd.

Time
Time
G. M. T.

G. M. T.
G. M. T.

Distribution
ROME AS

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

OUT
XXXX

IN

Serial No 13

Date

NR FROM: KEYCHAIN B PT.4

Orig. No.

3.5.45

IMMEDIATE

THEY CLTIVED TO HAVE COVERED GLANDSTIMELU MILLIONS
PERSONS UNDER SHADOE GERMAN DOMINATION AND EXXXX CLEARLY
(UTAMP 10 GROUPS MET.)// UNITY AMONG PARTIES HERE
ON WHICH THEY RECREATEDLY INSISTED AND WHETHER IT WILL SURVIVE
CONTACT WITH THEIR PARTY LEADERS IN SOUTH IS PERHAPS
DOUBTFUL. EMB NR EIGHT PT FOUR OF TWO OUR NR ONE NIRE. WE
IMPRESSED ON THEM NEED FOR UNITY BOTH AMONG PARTIES THEMSELVES
AND IN COUNTRY AS A WHOLE. INRLW FULLY RECOGNISE (MUT.GP)
TO UE CLRAI AND PARTISANS WE TRIED CONCILIATION AND MODERATION
SO AS TO ENSURE MAXIMUM UNITY AND MINIMUM DISLOCATION THROUGH
POLITICAL CRISIS.

(CHECKS ASKED FOR ON MUT.GPS)

(DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD)

CHECKS OK

PERSONS UNDER SHADON GERMAN DOMINATION AND EXXAX CLEARLY
 (UTAMP 10 GROUPS MUT.)/ UNITY AMONG PARTIES HERE
 ON WHICH THEY REPEATELY INSISTED AND WHETHER IT WILL SURVIVE
 CONTACT WITH THEIR PARTY LEADERS IN SOUTH IS PERHAPS
 DOUBTFUL. EMB NR EIGHT PT FOUR OF TWO OUR NR ONE NINE. WE
 IMPRESSED ON THEM NEED FOR UNITY BOTH AMONG PARTIES THEMSELVES
 AND IN COUNTRY AS A WHOLE. IHRW FULLY RECOGNISE (MUT.GP)
 TO UE (LWAI AND PARTISANS WE TRIED COORDINATION AND MUTERATION)
 SO AS TO ENSURE MAXIMUM UNITY AND MINIMUM DISLOCATION THROUGH
 POLITICAL CRISIS.

(CHECKS ASKED FOR ON MUT.GPS)

(DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD)

CHECKS OK

Encoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Sent			

0732

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No. _____

From SIDEREAL 4

Orig. No. _____

Date _____

51

3.3.45

FOLL FOR ACCOM PRT YL COM RODE FOR AGREED RECIPIENTS FROM
 HALFORDARD SEHOARE RPT SCHVARE. BEHNS. IT IS NOW CONFIRMED
 THAT FRENCH WHO HAD ADVANCED ALONG COAST AS FAR AS NOLI RPT
 NOLI IN SAVONA PROVINCE HAVE NOW BEGUN WITHDRAWING TROOPS
 BEHIND THE VLDINERVIA RPT VALZINERVI. AMG RPT AMG WILL BE
 SETUP IN IMPERIA RPT IMPERIA DURING NEXT FEW DAYS. PZANS.

COMMANDING GEN HELD MOST SUCCESSFUL PARADE OF AMERICAN TROOPS
 AND PZANS ON MAY TWO. AT CONFERENCE WITH MILITARY COMMAND FOR
 YIGORIA TODAY MAY THREE HE DISCUSSED PLANS FOR USE OF MOUNTAIN

(PAGE 2 FOR G.M.T.)

Distribution

Decoded by _____

Time _____

Checked by _____

Time _____

Time Rcvd. _____

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

R O M E 5

P.S.5/B/D.393/ROM/1-45

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORMFrom SIDEREAL 4 (PAGE 2)

Orig. No. _____

Serial No. 91Date 3.5.45

BRIGADES. FIVE HUNDRED ARE TO BE EMPLOYED ON POLICE DUTIES IN
 GENOA TOWN. EIGHT HUNDRED FOR MOPPING UP IN MOUNTAINS AND
 EIGHT HUNDRED AS A RESERVE FORCE. REST ARE TO BE DISARMED BY
 MIDNIGHT MAY FIFTH. PZAN LEADERS SEEM TO BE VERY SATISFIED WITH
 THESE ARRANGEMENTS. POLITICAL PRISONERS. COMMITTEE OF LIBERATION
 HAS NOW AGREED TO HAND OVER ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS TO ANG
 IT
 SPT ANG AUTHORITIES ENDS.
 (CHECKS PRESENT) (TRIANGULAR PAD)

Decoded by
 Checked by
 Time Rcvd.

Time TOP 031820
 Time TOD 040030
 G. M. T. TOT 040500/JB

G. M. T.
 G. M. T.

Distribution

R O M E 5

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No. 5

Date 2 MAY 45

From REYCHAP

Orig. No. 20

MOST IMMEDIATE

EMBASSY MR ELEVEN OF TWO OUR MR TWO ZERO FOLLOWING FOR BRIGADIER LUSH
AC PPSS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS FOR HONORSON BALLEEN GENERAL CRITTENDENBURGER
INFORMED US THIS EVENING THAT HE IS ARRANGING FOR LIEUTENANT OF REALE
VISIT MILER AND TUDIN FRIDAY MAY FOURTH ALL THOUGH POSSIBILITY OF AN
INCIDENT CAN NOT BE EXCLUDED IT WOULD SEEM STRANGE IF PRINCE DID NOT COME
HERE AFTER VISITING SO MANY TOWNS IN THIS AREA WE STILL THINK IT VERY
DESIRABLE THAT HE SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY MEMBER OF JOINT STAFF THIS MAY
MAKE THINGS EASIER CLIMAT HE AL(1)SO THINK THAT IF VISITS TO BE MADE IT
SHOULD TAKE PLACE BEFORE THEIR DELEGATION LEAVE FOR HOME ON SATURDAY
OTHERWISE THEY MAY THINK WE ARE PUTTING SOMETHING OVER ON THEM XXXX

Copy in 225-7/1

h

Copy in 225-7/c

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time TOR	022300	G. M. T.
Time Rcvd.	TOT	030015	
	TOT	030240/RJ	

NOTE: (5)

Source: <http://www.fishbase.org>

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TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN OUT

XXFROM: KEYCHAIN.
XX

Orig. No. 13. PT3.

Serial No. 8,
Date 2.5.45.

IMMEDIATE.

OUR NR ONE NINE STP SUBSEQUENT MEETING REPRESENTATIVES ACTION ZND
COMMUNIST PARTY SPEAKSNG NAME OF WHOLE COMMITTEE EXPRESSED SIMILAR
VIEWS STP THEY ACCUSED PRESENT GOVT OF COMPLETE INERTIA AND FAILURE
TO RESPOND TO PROGRESSIVE FXLAIS WHICH HAD EMERGED THIS COUNTRY PARTI -
CULARLY IN NORTH STP NO REF MADE TO PREMIERSHIP BUT COMMITTEE EVIDENTLY
CONSIDER THEIR SERVICES IN CAUSE LIBERATION ENTITLE THEM TO LVGR
SHARE DECISIONS COMPOSITION OF GOVTS STP XXX

Copy in 225-7/48

0737

COMMUNIST PARTY SPEAKING NAME OF WHOLE COMMITTEE EXPRESSED SIMILAR
VIEWS STP THEY ACCUSED PRESENT GOVT OF COMPLETE INERTIA AND FAILURE
TO RESPOND TO PROGRESSIVE FXLAIS WHICH HAD EMERGED THIS COUNTRY PARTI-
CULARLY IN NORTH STP NO REF MADE TO PREMIERSHIP BUT COMMITTEE EVIDENTLY
CONSIDER THEIR SERVICES IN CAUSE LIBERATION ENTITLE THEM TO LVRGE
SHARE DECISIONS COMPOSITION OF GOV STP XXX

Copy in 225-7/00

h

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.
PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL BR.

Encoded by	Time	T00 -	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	TOR 020025	G. M. T.	
Time Sent	G. M. T.	TOD 030120	G. M. T.	
		TT 030230/SP.		ROME 5/.

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From KEYCHAI

Serial No 2

Date 2 MAY 45

Orig. No. 18

IMMEDIATE

MR GZUHTMB OF TWJ PT ONE OUX MR ONE NINE STP
FOYLOWING FOR BRIG LUSH AC STP PASS TATREEDREDIPIENTS FROM HOPKINSON
AND MACLEAN VTP REF OUR TER PR FOUR ATTENDED FULL MEE TING CLNAI LAST
NIGHT AT WHICH GENERAL CADORNA AND LONGHI ALSO COO WALKER AND SOME HIS
OFFICERS PRESENT STP BEFORE MEETING WE SAW LONGHI ACONE WHO WARNER US
COMMXXQIHHI WOULD RAISE QUESTION OF GOVT STP THEYHAO NOT PREVIOUSLY GIVEN
THOUGHT THIS QUESTION BUT HAVE NOW ~~DISCUSSED~~ IT AND ~~WERE~~ UNANIMOUSLY OF
OPINION THAT GOVT MUST RESIGN AND NEW GOVT FORMED CONTAINING GOOD
PROPORTION MEN WHO HAO PARTICIPATED IN RESISTANCEE IN NORTH XU

Copy in 225-7/11

FOYLOWING FOR BRIG LUSH AC STP PASS TATREEDREDIPIENTS FROM WOPKINSON
 AND MACLEAN VTP REF OUR TER PR FOUR ATTENDED FULL MEE TING CLWAI LAST
 NIGHT AT WHICH GENERAL CADORNA AND LONGHI ALSO COK WALKER AND SOME HIS
 OFFICERS PRESENT STP BEFORE MEETING WE SAW LONGHI AGONE WHO WARNIEP US
 COMMAXQIHHI WOULD RAISE QUESTION OF GOVT STP THEYHAO NOT PREVIOUSLY GIVEN
 THOUGHT THIS QUESTION BUT HAVE NOW **DISCUSSED** IT AND ~~WERE~~ UNANIMOUSLY OF
 OPINION THAT GOVT MUST RESIGN AND NEW GOVT FORMED CONTAINING GOOD
 PROPORTION MEN WHO HAO PARTICIPATED IN RESISTANCEE IN NORTH XU

Copy in 228-7/11

7

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.
 PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

Decoded by	Time TOR 022223	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	TOD 030120	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd	Time TOT 030230/AJ		ROME (5)

1-2-2/B/1024/1003/11/11

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

KEYCHAIN.

From

Orig. No.

15. PT 1.

Serial No

Date 2.5.45.

7.

IMMEDIATE.

OUR NR ONE NINE STP HE SAID MAJORITY COMMITTEE PARTICULARLY LEFT
ELEMENTS WOULD NOT RGREE SERVE UNDER BOMOMI BUT WOULD PROBABLY ACCEPT
PRIME MINISTER OF MODERATE VIEWS STP LEFR PARTIES WOULD HOWEVER
INSIST HAVING CERTAIN KEY MINISTRIES STP COMMITTEE WERE MOST ANXIOUS
SEND DELEGATION HOME AT ONCE STP ~~REXX~~ FOG ABOVE REASONS HE WARNED
US THIS WOULD PRECIPITATE IMMEDIATE CRISIS BUT HE CONSIDRED IT WOULD
BE WISER TO **FACE** THIS AT ONCE RATHER THAN WAIT UNTIL LATER WHEN CLNAI
WIGHT BECOME MORE INDEPENDANT AND INTRANSIGEANT IN THEIR **VIEWS** STP XX

Copy in 225-7/00

ELEMENTS WOULD NOT AGREE SERVE UNDER BOMOMI BUT WOULD PROBABLY ACCEPT
 PRIME MINISTER OF MODERATE VIEWS STP LEFT PARTIES WOULD HOWEVER
 INSIST HAVING CERTAIN KEY MINISTRIES STP COMMITTEE WERE MOST ANXIOUS
 SEND DELEGATION ROME AT ONCE STP REMXX FOG ABOVE REASONS HE WARNED
 US THIS WOULD PRECIPITATE IMMEDIATE CRISIS BUT HE CONSIDRED IT WOULD
 BE WISER TO **FACE** THIS AT ONCE RATHER THAN WAIT UNTIL LATER WHEN CLNAI
 MIGHT BECOME MORE INDEPENDANT AND INTRANSIGENT IN THEIR VIEWS STP XX

Copy in 225-7/cc

PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL DR.
 CHECKS OK.

Decoded by	Time	TOD	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	TOD	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.	TT		ROME (5).

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

KEYCIPHER.

From

Orig. No.

Serial No.

Date

903.

15.

IMMEDIATE.

FOLLOWING FOR BRIG LUSHI EQUIPED COMMISSION SCOP PSE PASS TO AGREED
RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN STOP
CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER FOURTH CORPS STATES THAT HE HAS NEVER RECEIVED
ANY INSTRUCTIONS REGARD TO ATTITUDE TOWARDS FRENCH SHOULD THEY BE
FOUND IN OCCUPATION OF MILITARY IN WHICH ALLIED MILITARY GOVT IS TO
BE ESTABLISHED STOP WE THINK IT WOULD BE USEFUL IF IT COULD BE CLEARLY
LAID DOWN IN ADVANCE THAT ACTION ALLIED AUTHORITIES SHOULD TAKE IF
THEY FIND FRENCH MILITARY GOVT INSTALLED STOP WE SHOULD ALSO, LIKE
GUIDANCE OURSELVES STOP IN THIS CONNECTION WE WOULD NOTE THAT SEVERAL
FRENCH OFFICERS HAVE ALREADY APPEARED IN MILAN GXX LIST XX

Copy & copy of annex
on file in 1007/c2

0743

CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER FOURTH CORPS STATES THAT HE HAS NEVER RECEIVED ANY INSTRUCTIONS REGARD TO ATTITUDE TOWARDS FRENCH SHOULD THEY BE FOUND IN OCCUPATION OF MILITARY IN WHICH ALLIED MILITARY GOVT IS TO BE ESTABLISHED STOP HE THINK IT WOULD BE USEFUL IF IT COULD BE CLEARLY LAID DOWN IN ADVANCE THAT ACTION ALLIED AUTHORITIES SHOULD TAKE IF HE THEY FIND FRENCH MILITARY GOVT INSTALLED STOP HE SHOULD ALSO LIKE GUIDANCE OURSELVES STOP IN THIS CONNECTION HE WOULD NOTE THAT SEVERAL FRENCH OFFICERS HAVE ALREADY APPEARED IN MILAN GXX LAST XX

Copy & copy of answer
on file in 1007/cc

CHECKS OK.
DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD
PASSED TO ROME BY DRLS.

Decoded by	Time	TOD	G. M. T.	NAT	Distribution
Checked by	Time	TOD	G. M. T.		
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.	TT 021100/SP.		ROME.	

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From

Orig. No.

Serial No.

Date

000

KEYCIRIN 14 PT 1

2.0.45

IMMEDIATE

FOLLOWING F R BRIG/HEUSH ALLIED COMMISSION.
PSE PASS TO AGREED RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINSON AND MACLEARN. YOU
WILL HAVE HEARD FROM BRIG GEN HOME OF SUCCESSFUL DISARMMENT
TEN THOUSAND PATRIOTS AFTER CEREMONIAL PARADE AT MODENA. MILAN
PRESENTS DIFFERENT PROBLEM. THERE ARE FOUR THOUSAND ARMED
PATRIOTS IN CITY WHO HAVE COME IN FROM OUTSIDE DISTRICTS. WELL
ORGANISED AND WILL PROBABLY HAND OVER ARMS WITHOUT DIFFICULTY.

(CHECKS OK)

(DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD)

(PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D R)

0 3 4 5

PSE PASS TO AGREE RECEPTENTS FROM HOPKINSON AND MACLEW. YOU
WILL HAVE HEARD FROM BRIG GEN JUDGE OF SUCCESSFUL DISARMMENT
TEN THOUSAND PATRIOTS AFTER CEREMONIAL PARADE AT MODENA. MILAN
PRESENTS DIFFERENT PROBLEM. THERE ARE FOUR THOUSAND ARMED
PATRIOTS IN CITY WHO HAVE COME IN FROM OUTSIDE DISTRICTS. WELL
ORGANISED AND WILL PROBABLY HAND OVER ARMS WITHOUT DIFFICULTY.

(CHECKS OK)
(TEGGEED ON TRIANGULAR PAD)
(PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL P R)

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	G. M. T.		
Time Rcvd.	JH		

R O M E

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From: KEYCHAIN 14 PT 2
LAST

Orig. No.

901

Serial No.

Date 2.5.45

IMMEDIATE

IN MILAN IT BELF UP TO SIXTY THOUSAND PERSONS
PROBABLY POSSESS ARMS BUT FORTUNATELY NOT MUCH AMMUNITION.
THESE ARE IN THE HANDS OF INDIVIDUALS OWING OYALTY TO
RESPECTIVE PARTIES. A CREMONIAL PARADE CAN HARDLY DEEXPECTED
TO BRING OUT MORE THAN A SMALL PROPORTION OF THESE AND HIDDEN
ARMS IN LARGE NUMBERS WILL REMAIN A PROBLEM FOR AMG POLICE
OR THE ITALIAN GOVT TO TACKLE IN DUE COURSE.

(CHECKS OK PREFIX PRESENT - DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD)
(PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL DR)

0747

THESE ARE IN THE HANDS OF INDIVIDUALS OWING OBLIGATIONS TO
RESPECTIVE PARTIES. A CREMONIAL PARADE CAN HARDLY BE EXPECTED
TO BRING OUT MORE THAN A SMALL PROPORTION OF THESE AND HIDDEN
ARMS IN LARGE NUMBERS WILL REMAIN A PROBLEM FOR AMG POLICE
OR THE ITALIAN GOVT TO TACKLE IN DUE COURSE.

(CHECKS OK PREFIX PRESENT - DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD)
(PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL DR)

Decoded by	P S	TOR 020026	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by		Time 020020	G. M. T.	ROME (S)
Time Rcvd.		Time 021110/JB		

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From KEYCHAIN.

Orig. No.

13. PT 2. LAST. Serial No. 25.45.

Date

URGENT.

AT REQUEST OF ALLIED AUTHORITIES PREFECT APPOINTED BY CLNAI
YESTERDAY GAVE ORDERS THAT POPULAR COURTS SHOULD CEASE TO FUNCTION
BUT SHOOTINGS ARE (AGE) CERTAINLY STILL GOING ON IN SURROUNDING
DISTRICTS STOP IT IS HOPE THAT PRESENCE ALLIED TROOPS WILL HELP
STOP THIS STOP FROM THIS POINT OF VIEW FILING OF ENTRY WAS PERFECT
STOP CLNAI HAD FEW DAYS TO EXERT THEIR AUTHORITY BUT TROOPS WHO ARE
ARRIVED IN TIME TO PREVENT GROWING EXCESS AND RISK OF TROUBLE ON

WY SAY XXXX

0749

785015

BUT SHOOTINGS ARE (ARE) CERTAINLY STILL GOING ON IN SURROUNDING
DISTRICTS STOP IT IS HOPEFUL THAT PRESENCE ALLIED TROOPS WILL HELP
STOP THIS STOP FROM THIS POINT OF VIEW TIMING OF ENTRY WAS PERFECT
STIPP CLEAR AND FEEL DAYS TO EXERT THEIR AUTHORITY BUT TROOPS AND AMG
ARRIVED IN TIME TO PREVENT GROWING EXCESS AND RISK OF TROUBLE ON

MAY 54Y XXXX

CHECKS OK.
RECORDED ON TRIANGULAR PAB
PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL BR.

Distribution

G. M. T.
G. M. T.

Time

Time

G. M. T.

TOB 020000Z

TOB 020000Z

OTD 021000Z

TT 021015/SP.

ROME.

Decoded by

Checked by

Time Rcvd.

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From KEYCHM IN.

Serial No.

897.

Orig. No. 13 PT 1.

Date

2.5.45.

URGENT.

FOLLOWING FOR GRIGU SF ALLIED COMMISSION STOP PLEASE PASS TO
AGREED RECIPIENTS FROM WOPKINSON AND MACLEAN STOP YOU WILL HAVE
SEEN IN PRESS NAMES OF MINISTERS AND OTHER PERSONS XXXX CALCULATED
WITH MUSCOLINI STOP HEADLINE REQUESTEDXXXXXXXXX PEOPLE'S COURTS
SET UP BY CLASH HAVE TRIED AND CALCULATED A NUMBER OTHER PERSONS STOP
YESTERDAY FIGURE ROSE TO ABOUT FIFTY MAKING TOTAL OF ABOUT 150
HUNDRED AND THERE IS A PERSON BELIEVE XXXXXX PERSONAL SCORES HERE
BEING PAID OFF XXXX

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

0-7-8-1

FOLLOWING FOR GRIDLU SF ALLIED COMMISSION STP PLEASE PASS TO
AGREED RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN RTOP YOU WERE HAVE
SEEN IN PRESS NAMES OF MINISTERS AND OTHER PERSONS XXXX EXECUTED
WITH BUSSOLINI STOP HEADLINE REBROADCASTXXXXXXXXX PEOPLES COURTS
SET UP BY CLHAI HAVE TRIED AND EXECUTED A NUMBER OTHER PERSONS STOP
YESTERDAY FIGURE ROSE TO ABOUT FIFTY MAKING TOTAL OF ABOUT TWO
HUNDRED AND THERE IS REASON BELIEVE XXXXXX PERSONAL BOMBS WERE
BEING PAID OFF XXXX

4

CHECKS OK.
DECODED ON 15 AUGUST 1945
PASSE TO HOME BY DRLS.

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.		HOME.

TOU -
TOR 020045
TOD 020030
TT 021000/SP

0732

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN Serial No. 889
2 MAY 45 Date 12 PT 3

IMMEDIATE

WHEN IT TAKES PLACU WE SUGGEST PRINCE SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY
 MEMBERS OF THE GOVT POSSIBLY COMMUNIST UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR
 WAR STOP IN TWELVE OF TWO PT THREE LAST STOP COURT CASARI AND SIG
 GASFEROTTO WERE BOTH UNWILLING FOR POLITICAL REASONS TO ACCOMPANY HIM
 IF HEIRCHTER TO COME AN ORCE XXXX

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD. CHECKS OK

PACKED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.B.

Decoded by
 Checked by
 Time Rcvd.

Time TOR 020030
 Time TOR 020005
 Time TOT 020022/J
 G. M. T.

Distribution

ROME

PSS/B/D 333/80M/145

Copy in 225-7/cc
With copy of answer

Copy in 225-7/cc

0753

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORMFrom KEYCHAINOrig. No. 12 PT 3Serial No. 889
Date 2 MAY 45IMMEDIATE

WHEN IT TAKES PLACE WE SUGGEST PRINCE SHOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY
MEMBERS OF THE GOVT POSSIBLY COMMUNIST UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR
WAR STOP WE TWELVE OF TWO PT THREE LAST STOP COUNT CASAMI AND SIG
GASPEROTTO WERE BOTH UNWILLING FOR POLITICAL REASONS TO ACCOMPANY HIM
IF HE DECIDED TO COME AW ONCE XXXX

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD. CHECKS OK

PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.B.

*Copy in 225-7/cc
With copy of answer*

Decoded by

Time TOR 020030

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time TOD 020005

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

Time TOT 020922/AJDistribution

ROME

P.S.S./B/D 383/80M/1/45

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN

Serial No. 838
2 MAY 45
Date

Orig. No. 12 PT 2

WE FELT HOWEVER THAT IT WOULD BE UNDESIRABLE SIM TO COME IN WITH
ALLIED TROOPS YESTERDAY AND MAY DAY WOULD CLEARLY NOT BE SUITABLE
STOP NR TWELVE OF TWO IT TWO STOP MOREOVER CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER
FOURTH CORPS AND COL SALVADORI BOTH FEEL IT WOULD BE TAKING UNDUE
RISK FOR HIM TO COME IN WHILE PASSIONS STILL RYNNING HIGH AND RIFLES
AND GRENADES ABUNDANT STOP COL WALKER IS THEREFORE RECOMMENDING TO
GEN CRITTENBURGER THAT VISIT SHOULD BE POSTPONED FOR A TIME UNTIL
EMOTIONS SUBSIDED AND HE IS ABLE TO JUDGE MORU CLEARLY THE TEMPER
OF PEOPLE X

CHECKS OK

DECOTED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.

PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

Copy in 225-7/c

STOP NR TWELVE OF TWO IT TWO STOP MOREOVER CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER
FOURTH CORPS AND COL SALVADORI BOTH FEEL IT WOULD BE TAKING UNDUE
RISK FOR HIM TO COME IN WHILE PASSIONS STILL RYNNING HIGH AND RIFLES
AND GRENADES ABUNDANT STOP COL WALKER IS THEREFORE RECOMMENDING TO
GEN CRITTENEURGER TAAT VISIT SHODLD BE POSTPONED FOR A TIME UNTIL
EMOTIONS SUBSIDED AND HE IS ABLE TO JUDGE MORU CLEARLY THE TEMPER
OF PEOPLE X

CHECKS OK

DECODED.ON TRIANGULAR PAD.

PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

Copy in 225-7/cc

Decoded by	Time TOR 020317	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	TOD 020315	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	Time TOT 021005/AJ	G. M. T.	ROME (C)

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From: WYCHIN

Orig. No. 12 ft 1

Serial No. 887

Date 2 MAY 45

IMMEDIATE

FOLLOWING FOR BRIGADIER LUSH ALLED COMMISSION STOP
BR TWELVE OF TWO PT ONE STOP PLEASEX PASS TO AGUED RECIPIENTS FROM
HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN STOP LIEUTENANT OF THE REALM LURCHED AT HQ
FOUR CIRPS YESTERDAY STOP HE HAD ZISITED VERONA PARMA BOBENO REGGIO
AND MAUTUA AND LATER BRUSCIA AND BERGAMO STOP HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY
MINISTERS OF WAR AND AIR STOP HE SEEMS TO HAVE RECEIVED AN ENTHUSIASTIC
WELCOME STOP HE ANXIOUS VISIT MILAN SOON AY POSSIBLE AND GENERAL
CRITTENBURGER HAS NO OBJECTION IN PRINCIPLE XXX

CHECKS OK

RECORDED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.

PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

Copy in 225-7/cc

PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

Copy in 225-7/CC

NOTE

0755

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRETMESSAGE FORM

IN

From KEYCHAINOrig. No. 10 PTISerial No. 20Date 2.5.45.IMMEDIATE.

OUR NR TWO TWO STP FOR BRIG LUSHAC STP PSE CASS TO AGREE C RECSPIENTS
 FROM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN STP CLNAI BEEN ENQUIRING WHAT ACTION
 TAKEN ON DECLARATION MADE TO MARCHESI MEDCI RPT WAR HESE MEDCI OR TWO
 NINE MARCH REGARD TO COLLABORATION WITH ALLIED MILITARY GOVT STP ARE
 ANY INSTRS BEING ISSUED TO AMG AUTHORITIES REGARDING XX

CHECKS CORRECT.

Decoded by

Checked by

Time Rcvd.

Time

TOR 030805

Time

TOT 030140

TOT 031130/MEW

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

ACTION Distribution INFO

ROME 5

P.S.S./B/D.383/BCM/1-45

0759

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

KEYCHAIN 9 PT 2 AND LAST

19

From

Orig. No.

Serial No.

Date

2.5.45

IMMEDIATE

EMB NBR WINE PT TWO AND LAST OF TWO OUR NR TWO ONE.
 AMG HAVE ARRANGED FOR TELEGRAM TO BE SENT THROUGH COMMERCIAL
 CHANNELS ASKING FOR COAL TO BE UNFROZEN AND SENT ON BY
 RAILWAYS WHICH ARE INTACT. WE RECOMMEND THAT OUR TWO GOVTS
 AND ITALIAN GOVT SHOULD INFORM SWISS GOVT THAT ALL OBJECTION
 TO FORWARDING THIS COAL ARE WITHDRAWN AND ASK THEM TO
 EXPEDITE.

(B.CHECKS PREFIX OK)

Decoded by SC

Time TOT 030755

G. M. T.

Distribution

Checked by

Time TOT 031200/JS

G. M. T.

ONE

5

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

P.S.S./B/D.383/80M/145

0760

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

IN

TOP SECRETMESSAGE FORM

Serial No. _____

13

Date 5.5.45

From KEYCHAIN 9 PT 1

IMMEDIATE

Orig. No. _____

EMB FOR BRIG LUSH OF AC AT OUR MEETING WITH GLLRAI
 YESTERDAY COMMITTEE PUT FORWARD PLEA FOR URGENT SUPPLIES OF
 COAL TO ENABLE FACTORIES TO BE REOPENED. AMG LEARN THAT
 EIGHT ZERO ZERO ZERO TONS OF COAL ARE LOADED IN WAGONS STANDING
 IN DIFFERENT SIDINGS IN SWITZERLAND. THESE WERE FROZEN AS
 A RESULT OF ALL ALLIED AND ITALIAN DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE AGAINST
 SENDING SUPPLIES TO REPUBLICAN ITALY.

(CHECKS - CORRECT)

Told EC to handle

Decoded by FL

Checked by

Time Rcvd.

Time 030745

Time 031020

TOT 031100/JB

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

G. M. T.

ROME 5

Distribution

P.S.S./B/D.383/80M/140

785015

IN

Serial No.

Orig. No. _____

Date _____

2545

END OUR NR ONE NINE. WE ARE SENDING COL. SALVADORI
WITH THEM WHO KNOWS THEM ALL PERSONALLY. WE SUGGEST YOU
SHOULD SEE HIM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. WE DO NOT THINK IT
DESIRABLE TO ACCOMPANY THEM OURSELVES AS WE DO NOT WISH TO
IDENTIFY OUR GOVTS. TOO CLOSELY WITH THEM. IF YOU WOULD
LIKE US TO COME DOWN, WILL YOU PLEASE ARRANGE AIR TPT
BONOMO'S INVITATION WAS RECEIVED AFTER MEETING BUT CERTAINLY

MADE A FAVOURABLE IMPRESSION.

(CHE Time) 030730
Time 030945
G. M. 031030/JB

G. M. T.
G. M. T.

Distribution

R G H E 5

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

OUT

KEYCHAIN

3 PT 6

Serial No. 43

To

Orig. No.

Date

IMMEDIATE

OUR MR ONE WISE HE AGREED WITH THIS VIEW. COMMITTEE WITH SSD WBSO
DELEGATION OF FIVE MEMBERS ONE FROM EACH PARTY WITH FULL POWERS
FROM THE COMMITTEE. COL WALKER HAS A PLANE TO TAKE THEM
DOWN ON MORNING SAT MAY FIVE OTHER FIVE MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE WILL
CARRY ON CLAI BUSINESS HERE. HE CONSIDER THAT THIS VISIT SHOULD
BE CONFINED TO MAKING PRELIMINARY CONTACTS AND THAT DELEGATION SHOULD
THEN RETURN HERE AND CONSULT FULL COMMITTEE ON THEIR RESPECTIVE
PARTIES.

CHECKS CORRECT

0763

DELEGATION OF FIVE PERSONS ONE FROM EACH PARTY WITH FULL POWERS
FROM THE COMMITTEE. COL WALKER HAS A CHARTERED AIRCRAFT TO TAKE THEM
DOWN ON MORNING SAT MAY FIVE OTHER FIVE MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE WILL
CARRY ON CLALL BUSINESS HERE. HE CONSIDER THAT THIS VISIT SHOULD
BE CONFINED TO MAKING PRELIMINARY CONTACTS AND THAT DELEGATION SHOULD
THEN RETURN HERE AND CONSULT FULL COMMITTEE AS THEIR RESPECTIVE
PATTERNS.

CHECKS CORRECT

5

Encoded by	Time	TUR 030710	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	TOT 030835	G. M. T.	HOME 3
Time Sent		TOT 030955/340	G. M. T.	

0764

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

3rd
IN

From _____ Serial No. _____
_____ Orig. No. _____ Date 544
KEYCHAIN W/T 62 2.5.45

IN CLEAR

FOLLOWING FOR BRIGADIER LUSH.
ALLIED COMMISSION PLEASE PASS TO WANTED
RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN. MAY DAY CELEBRATIONS
PASSED OFF WITHOUT INCIDENT.

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	<u>Distribution</u>
Checked by	Time <u>00 021540</u>	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T. <u>TOF 021600</u>		<u>R O W E</u>
			<u>5.</u>

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

742.

KEYCHAIN.

11 PT 6.

Serial No. 45.

From

Orig. No.

Date

URGENT.

SOCIALISTS PERTINELLI ASSASSINO WHO IS SAID TO BE VIOLENT TYPT
OF DEMAGOGUE ON THE ORDER OF HENRI BUT WHO SUPPORTS LAW AND ORDER
STF IF DELEGATION GOES TO ROME SOCIALISTS WILL PROBABLY ASK FOR
POST OF PRIME MINISTER AND MINISTRY OF INTERIOR AND ALL PARTIES OF
LEFT ARE EXPECTED TO ASK FOR A REGENCY IN PLACE OF LIEUTENANT OF
THE REPLY ARE

THE REPLY: AWA

RECORDED ON TRIANGULAR PAD
CHECKS OR
PASTED TO FONE BY SPECIAL

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	NOTE.
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.		

0767

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORMFrom KEY CHAINOrig. No. 11 (5)Serial No. 741
Date 2 MAY 45

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS MARAZZA AFAWER SAID TO BE A GOOD MAN STP NR
 MLEVEN OF ONE PT FIVE STP LIJERCLARPES ANI WHV RECENTLY VISITTD
 ROMIT STP MARZAGORA GENMAN NGER PRIEQLI HAD AN ECONOMIC COMSSSION
 OF CLNAT AND IACINI WHOSE FROTHDR IS A MEMBER OF CHRISTIAN
 DEMOCRATIC PARTY IG ROME STP ACTION NO REAL LEADERS BUT PARRI AND
 VALIANI WVULD BE THEIR CANDITNTES STP COMMUNIST STP LOKGOALIASGALLO
 WHO DOMINATES COMMUNIST PARTY ZUT TAKES ORDERS FR TOGLIATTI
 CHECKS OK. DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD. PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

Decoded by

Time

TOR 012359

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time

TOD 020820

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

G. M. T.

TOT 020945/AJ

DistributionROME (5)

0768

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785015

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

KEYCHAIN

Serial No. 740

From

Orig. No. 11 PT 4

Date 2 MAY 45

IMMEDIATE

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ALSO HAVE LARGE FOLLOWING STP LIBERALS ARE WEAK
 IN NUMBERS AND PERSONALITIES STP COL MALVADORI SCIEWIJ MEMBERS OF
 CLNAI EXHAUSTED ON TWO PER PARTY BRACKETS OFF. SHOULD GOROME SOON AS
 POSSIBLE STP THIS ALSO VIEW OF CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER FOUR CORPS STP
 OBJECTS WOULD BE ONE STP RECONSTRUCTION OF GOVT BY INCLUSION OF
 ELEMENTS FROM CLNAI STP TWO STP MERGING OF CLNAI IN CENTRAL ORGAN-
 ISATION IN HOME SXP AS RELARDS BRACKETS ON ONE BRACKETS OFF FOLLOWING
 ARE POSSIBLE CANDIDATES STP X
 PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.B.

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.

Decoded by

TOR 012345

G. M. T.

Checked by

Time 01 020835

G. M. T.

Time Rcvd.

Time TOT 020930/AJ

G. M. T.

Distribution

ROME. (5)

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN. Serial No. 875.
Date 1.5.45.
Orig. No. 11 PT 3.

IMMEDIATE.

ACCORDING TO SAVALORI SOCIALISTS UNTILL RECENTLY FAVOURED
REVOLUTION IN NORTH ON LIBERATION BUT APPARENTLY DECIDED ON OTHER
TACTICS HAVING AS OBJECTIVE CONTROL OF HOME GOVT STP AS RESULT LAST
VISIT TO ENGLAND OF HENRI WHO EXPECTS TO SEE LABOUR GOVT ELECTED
WITH WHOM ~~HE~~ HE CAN COOPERATE INSTEAD OF RUSSIA STP COMMUNISTS ALSO
APPARENTLY ORIGINALLY FAVOURED A VIOLENT REVOLUTION BUT HAVE NOW
PIPED DOWN AND ~~KASHAK~~ SHOWING THEMSELVES MORE MODERATE THAN ~~SSGAKA~~
SOCIALISTS STP ACTION PARTY HAVE GREATER FOLLOWING HERE THAN IN
SOUTH BUT LACK LEADERS STP

0770

785015

ACCORDING TO SALVADORI SOCIALISTS UNTILL RECENTLY FAVOURED
REVOLUTION IN NORTH ON LIBERATION BUT APPARENTLY DECIDED ON OTHER
TACTICS HAVING AS OBJECTIVE CONTROL OF ROME GOVT STP AS RESULT LAST
VISIT TO ENGLAND OF HENRI WHO EXPECTS TO SEE LABOUR GOVT ELECTED
WITH WHOM ~~WH~~ HE CAN COOPERATE INSTEAD OF RUSSIA STP COMMUNISTS ALSO
APPARENTLY ORIGINALLY FAVOURED A VIOLENT REVOLUTION BUT HAVE NOW
PIPED DOWN AND ~~WANT~~ SLOWING THEMSELVES MORE MODERATE THAN ~~SSSXX~~
SOCIALISTS STP ACTION PARTY HAVE GREATER FOLLOWING HERE THAN IN
SOUTH BUT LACK LEADERS STP

9

CHECKS HALF PRESENT.
PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL DR.
DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.

Decoded by	Time	T00	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	T08 020001	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.	T08 020735		ROME
		TT 020910/SP.		

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From KEYCIN IN.

Serial No. 738.

Orig. No. 11, PT. 2.

Date 1.5.45.

IMMEDIATE.

COMMITTEE HAVE ELECTED AS PRESIDENT RUDOLFO MORANDI A SOCIALIST
WHO IS STILL IN TORIN STP HE IS AN ECONOMIST AND WRITER AND SPENT
SEVEN YEARS IN JAIL UNDER FASCISMS STP COUNT CASATI CBO KNOWS HIM
SAID XXXXX YESTERDAY HE WAS KONEST RESERVED STUBBORN AND WOULD
NOT BE EASY PERSONALITY TO HANDLE STP COL SALVADORI BELIEVES THIS
APPOINTMENT FORCED THROUGH BY SOCIALIST Owing WEAKNESS LIBERAL
BOTH OBJECT OF SHAWING SOCIALIST STRENGTH IN NORTH AND SECURING
APPOINTMENT OF A SOCIALIST PRIME MINISTER AAA

0772

SEVEN YEARS IN JAIL UNDER FASCISTS STP COUNT CASATI WHO KNOWS HIM
SAID XXXXXXXX YESTERDAY HE WAS KONEST RESERVED STUBBORN AND WOULD
NOT BE EASY PERSONALITY TO HANDLE STP COL SALVADORI BELIEVES THIS
APPOINTMENT FORCED THROUGH BY SOCIALIST GOING NEARNESS LIBERAL
WITH OBJECT OF SHAKING SOCIALIST STRENGTH IN NORTH AND SECURING
APPOINTMENT OF A SOCIALIST PRIME MINISTER AAA

17

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD
PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL DR.

Decoded by	Time	TOO -	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	TON 012340	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.	TOO 020740		
		TT 020915/SP.		ROME.

RECEIVED

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

From KEYCHAIN.

Orig. No. 11 PL 1.

Serial No. 739.

Date 1.5.45.

IMMEDIATE.

FOLLOWING FOR BRIGADIER LUSH ALLIED COMMISSION STP PLEASE PASS TO
AGREED RECIPIENTS FROM HOPKINSON AND WAGLEMAN STP
WE ARE MEETING FEADING MEMBERS CLHAI AT THIS MEETING BUT FOLLOWING
OUR INTERIM IMPRESSIONS POLITICAL SITUATION LARGELY GATHERED FROM
COSTA RICA WHO HAS BEEN WORKING WITH COMMITTEE FOR PAST THREE
MONTHS AS BLO COMMITTEE EVIDENTLY DOMINATED BY LEFT WING
ELEMENTS SOCIALISTS BEING MOST ACTIVE USING LATTERS DESIRE TO SECURE
APPOINTMENT FOR OF PRESIDENT BELONGING TO ONE OF POLITICAL PARTIES
LONGHI HAS RETIRED AND BECOME HEAD OF FINANCE COMMISSION STP

0 7 7 4

785015

WE ARE MEETING LEADING MEMBERS OF THE AT THIS EVENING BUT FOLLOWING
OUR INTERIM IMPRESSIONS POLITICAL SITUATION LARGELY GATHERED FROM
COLSALVADORI WHO HAS BEEN WORKING WITH COMMITTEE FOR PAST THREE
MONTHS AS BLUE COMMITTEE EVIDENTLY ~~WAS~~ DOMINATED BY LEFT WING
ELEMENTS SOCIALISTS BEING MOST ACTIVE DURING LATTERS DESIRE TO SECURE
APPOINTMENT FOR OF PRESIDENT BELONGING TO ONE OF POLITICAL PARTIES
LONGHAI HAS RETIRED AND BECOME HEAD OF FINANCE COMMISSION SFP

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.
PASSE TO ROME BY SPECIAL DR.

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.		ROME/

T00 -
T08 012330
T00 020740
TT 020925/SP.

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No. 736.

From KLYCHAIK.

Orig. No. 10 PT 4/LAST. Date 1.5.45.

IMMEDIATE.

AS GERMAN GENERAL COMMANDING MILAN HAS ALREADY SURRENDERED IT IS
HOPE TO STRAIGHTEN MATTERS THIS AFTERNOON SIP FOOD SUPPLIES AITY
SEID TO BE TWO OR THREE DAYS BUT AMPLE SUPPLIES IN PROVINCE VONKY
DIFFICULTY IS TRANSPORT SIP FOR POLITICAL SITUATION SEE OUR
IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING TELEGRAM XX

0.776

AS GERMAN GENERAL COMMANDING MILAN HAS ALREADY SURRENDERED IT IS
HOPE TO STRAIGHTEN MATTERS THIS AFTERNOON STP FOOD SUPPLIES AITY
SEID TO BE TWO OR THREE DAYS BUT AMPLE SUPPLIES IN PROVINCE WONKY
DIFFICULTY IS TRANSPORT STP FOR POLITICAL SITUATION SEE OUR
IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING TELEGRAM XX.

4

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR. RAD,
PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL DR.

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	TOU 01/2300	G. M. T.	ROME.
Time Rcvd.	TOU 020300	G. M. T.	
	FI 020330/SP		

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From KEYCHAIN/

Orig. No.

10. PT 2.

Serial No.

735.

Date

1.5.45.

IMMEDIATE.

ALLDP MILITARY GOVET STP SET UP IN CITY YESTERDAY AND IN
PROVINCE TODAY STP CLIA MADE NO DIFFICULTY ABOUT HANDING OVER
STP STILL ABOUT ONE ZERO ZERO ZERO GERMAN IN THE CITY IF WHOM
ONE FIVE ZERO WITH SEVERAL HUNDRED GERMAN WAGS ARE BARRICADED IN
POST OFFICE BUILDING STP COMMANDER WHO REFUSED TO SURRENDER
EXCEPT ON ORDERS HIS GENERAL ABD AND HAS THREATENED BLOW UP
RELEPHONE BUILDING IF ATTACKED MEANWHILE CONS(UBER WORKING QUITE
HAPPILY IN TELEPHONE BUILDING WITH GERMAN GUARD XXX

4

Decoded by	Time	TOO -	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	Time	TOH 012315	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	G. M. T.	TOB 020730		
		TI 020930/SP.		ROME.

$$P = \frac{2}{\pi} (\beta_0 + \beta_1) / \sigma^2$$

TOP SECRET

IN

MESSAGE FORM

Serial No. 733
Date 1 MAY 45

Orig. No. 10 PT 2

From KEYCHAIN

IMMEDIATE

THERE WERE FAIR SIZE CROWDS AND GOOD DEAL ENTHUSIASM STP
LEGONORUP PBO UNITS WERE RECD STP ALL SERVICES IN TOWN INCLUDING
TRAMWAYS ELECTRICITY TELEPHONES TELEGRAPH POSTS AND EVEN ELECTRIC
PASSENGER TRAIN CONNECTIONS WITH NEIGHBOURING TOWN FUNCTIONING
NORMALLY STP APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN NO DISRUPTIONS APPLIES EQUALLY TO
MODENA MANTUA BRESCIA CERGAMO WHICH WE PASSED ON WAY STP ALL POWER
STAS AND PYLONS WE SAW WERE STANDING AND HYDRO ELECTRIC PLANTS ARE
SAID TO BE INTACT STP TOWN PATROLLED BY LARGE NOS ARMED PATRIOTS BUT
QUESTORE APPOINTED BY CLVAI WHO WILL UNDER NAME OF SAUD IN IS LT
REPORT SAN WHO IS SAID TO BE GOOD MAN HAS ALREADY SUCCEEDED GETTING EN
CARABINIERI ON STREETS WITHOUT INCIDENT WHO HAD BEEN IN HIDING AA
CHECKS CORRECT.

DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.

PASSED TO HOME BY SPECIAL D.R.

0.780

785015

LESSONSHIP PRO UNITS WELL RECEIVED STP ALL SERVICES IN TOWN INCLUDING
TRAMWAYS ELECTRICITY TELEPHONES TELEGRAPH POSTS AND EVEN ELECTRIC
PASSENGER TRAIN CONNECTIONS WITH NEIGHBOURING TOWN FUNCTIONING
NORMALLY STP APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN NO DEMOLITIONS APPLIES EQUALLY TO
MODENA MANTUA BRESCIA GORGANO WHICH WE PASSED ON WAY STP ALL POWER
STAS AND PYLONS WE SAW WERE STANDING AND HYDRO ELECTRIC PLANTS ARE
SAID TO BE INTACT STP TOWN PATROLLED BY LARGE NOS ARMED PATRIOTS BUT
QUESTORE APPOINTED BY CLNAI WHO WILL ORDER NAME OF SAID IN IS LT
REPORT SAN WHO IS SAID TO BE GOOD MAN HAS ALREADY SUCCEEDED BELTING FW
CARABINIERI ON STREETS WITHOUT INCIDENT WHO HAD BEEN IN HIDING AA
CHECKS CORRECT.

RECORDED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.

PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL D.R.

Decoded by	Time	G. M. T.	Distribution
Checked by	TOR 012225	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	TOR 020830	G. M. T.	
	TOT 020955/AJ		ROME.

TOP SECRET

MESSAGE FORM

IN

From KEYCRAJN.

Serial No. 732.

Date 1.5.45.

Orig. No. 10 PT 1.

IN ENCL.

POLLOWING NOT BRIGADIER LUSH PLEASE PASS TO A GREIP RECIPIENTS
FROM HOPKINSON AND MACLEAN AT PIMPRESSIVE COLUMN A AFRICAN TROOPS
INCLUDING TANKS TOGETHER BRITISH UNITS AMP FORMATION FROM LEGNANO
XXXXXXXXXXXX GRZPPS ENTGED MILAN ONE SIX ZERO ZERO HOURS APRIL
THREE ZERO STP COMMANDING GENERAL FOUR AORPS WITH SHALL PARTU
INCLUDING OURSELVES AENT IN SHOTILY AFTER MARUS STP GENERAL
CRITTERBUBER WAS RECEIVED OUTSKIRTS TOWN GENERAL CADORNA COMMANDING
ALL PATRIOT FORCES NORTHERN ITALY AND PAID FORMAL CALL ON CLNAT XXX

INCLUDING TANKS TOGETHER BRITISH UNITS AMP FORMATION FROM LEGHANO
 XXXXXXXXXXXX GRZPPS ENTERED MILAN ONE SIX ZERO ZERO HOURS APRIL
 THREE ZERO STP COLSANDING GENERAL FOUR ADPPS WITH SMALL PARTU
 INCLUDING OURSELVES WENT IN SHORTLY AFTER HOURS STP GENERAL
 CRITTENBUDER WAS RECEIVED OUTKIRITS TOWN GENERAL CADORNA COMMANDING
 ALL PATRIOT FORCES NORTHERN ITALY AND PAID FORMAL CALL ON CLERAI XXX

CHECKS CORRECT.
 DECODED ON TRIANGULAR PAD.
 PASSED TO ROME BY SPECIAL DL.

		Distribution	
Decoded by	Time TOU -	G. M. T.	
Checked by	Time TOR G12200	G. M. T.	
Time Rcvd.	Time TOU 020740		
	G. M. T. TT 020950/SP		ROME.

0783