

ACC/4/1/37/INT [#3140]

10000/141/189

APPOIN
TERRI
MAY-

0/141/189

APPOINTMENT & TITLE OF PREFECTS, MILITARY GOV'T
TERRITORY
MAY-SEPT. 1944

MINUTE SHEET No. 1.

~~May 18. + by of 276 to topic. but. have no action~~

~~heavily addressed to us in regard to topic~~

by Regon II

[The above have copied + transcribed to file ACC/4/1/58/INT]

Cap. W.

May
18

- ① Draft Reply to Min of Int.
Points. With H.E. supply us with a
list of functionaries to consider suitably.
We shall certainly give H.E. now is almost the
highest consideration

②

1.0 Total

③

May 20

Direct

1. Better permits to permit for signature plans, as described
in Minute 1 ~~2~~ above
2. Signed by me in your absence this afternoon

6513

④

May
24

Legal

1. Please see # ~~1~~ + ~~2~~, especially to multilateral persons as
to title "Regente di Prefettura".
2. I have discussed this fully with the Minister - am submitting
a strong recommendation to V.P. for Ex. Commission that Ministers
proposals be adopted.

3. This will necessitate amendments to the form of Order annexed to
Ex. Memo. No. 12.

4. Please see + attach revised draft of such Order at # ~~1~~ ⁴.
5. In the cases visualized by the Minister the existing former Prefects
will either have fled or be promptly removed by A.M.G. In either case,
is it not desirable that they be removed by a formal written Order?
6. I cannot find a form for such an Order of removal among the records
of this Sub-Commission.

7. If you agree with para. 5 of this minute, please draft a form of Order of
Removal accordingly.

8. I will then ~~submit~~ ^{submit} both forms to my recommendation to V.P. ^{Capt.}
for Director, Italian E.C.

6/ To Interior Sub. Com.
also ~~4~~ ⁴ same referred.
DR Shastri
Signed: Com.
24/5/58

Minute sheet, No. 2

Page

May
27

Capt. W. 285 requires attention.

May
27

V.P. 1. Please see to Minister's letter at # 2910.

2. It is my considered opinion that we should agree to his proposals & recommend them very strongly to the Executive Committee.

3. Letter to Executive Committee herewith for your signature please, together with draft Executive Memorandum to go with it.

4. The question of new forms for the dismissal & appointment of Prefects & Reggendi is under discussion with Reggendi Sub-Committee.

~~W. H. W. H.~~
29.6.61June
2

Adit. 1. See to this of book with my comments. 293.

294

L. H. L. H.

[Minutes 8 + 9 copied & forwarded to ACC & A/PNT]

June
9.

Legal

6313

1. #1, 2 & 3 & Minutes 4 & 5 refer.

2. As to paras. 5-7 of Minute 4, I understand that you do NOT consider it advisable to have a form of order for removing a Prefect or to lay down any precise method for so doing.

4- the question of
of Prefect & Reggenti is under discussion with Reggent
Sub-Committee

[Signature]
6.6.61

Adit letter to this effect with my comments. 293.1

June 2

294

[Amended] 4/10/61 - Transferred to AGO/4/1/10/1

Dir. Lane

#

Legal

June 9.

6533

1. #1, 2 & 3 - Minutes ④ & ⑤ refer.
2. As to paras. 5-7 of Minute ⑤, I understand that you do NOT consider it advisable to have a form of order for removing a Prefect or to lay down any positive method for so doing.
3. In that case the draft at #4 will require amendment, as it was prepared on the existing assumption. The draft has been amended in this accordingly.
4. As to the use of the terms "Prefect Report" & "Portfolio Reports", the Minister has applied the latter term in a communication relating to the new Prefectural appointment for Lattina, DISCO, who was formerly President of the Tribunal at Lattina & therefore not qualified to be individual Prefect. The expression "Prefect Report" is suggested so that the English & Italian may correspond as closely as possible.
5. Will you be good enough to settle the draft at #4, as amended?
6. May this be treated as a matter of urgency, please.

[Signature]
for Director, Lattina S/C

TR37

⑨

June 9

Para 2 of above minute confirmed.
Draft as at ④ approved & amended

DR [Signature] 4/10/61
Report AGO

Minute sheet No. 3.

Page

Date

June 10

Urgent.
V.P.

(10)

1. Reference minute 7, above - the draft Exec. Memo. has been revised and a new Form of Order for appointing a "Prefetto Reggente" has been appended to it.
2. The Form has been settled by Legal Sub-Commission - see minutes 8 & 9.
3. Herewith are:-
 - (a) letter to Ex. Commissioner for your signature
 - (b) Draft Ex. Memo.
 - (c) Draft Form of Order, for appointing a "Prefetto Reggente".
 - (d) Copy of the Minister's letter, as at No. 1, of the English translation as at No. 2.
4. In view of rapid developments in forward areas the new instructions ought, I think, to be in the hands of SCAGs and RCs as quickly as possible.

(11)

Handwritten signature
T. L.

June 12
Int. Ex-off.

Early action is required as at 6. a. b

12.

Urgent Action Ital. Govt. re

123

To come in to Palermo
ready to move at any time sooner
the better.

(13)

June 12

Director Spoke to Dr. Camera re. urgency in getting Prefects in order indicated. He said he'd get on with it immediately. **ACT**

Dr. Camera called me and explained the great difficulty he was having in getting on a bit because of the great upset in Italian cabinet. He was unable to see the Sec. of the Council of Ministers - but would do so tomorrow. I told him we would be able to handle the transportation more easily now. He was anxious that I impress on you the difficulty they were having also in digging up prefects. He was sure many prefects would turn up in Rome. **ACT**

Date

Minute Sheet 4

Page

1 4 6 7

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785021

June 13 Director

(14)
Dr. Camera gave me a list of proposed nominees for Prefects all of whom, with one exception are in Rome. Presumably, he wanted to go up there and dig them out. I informed him, after my conversation with you in the morning, that no permission could be granted yet. Camera said the uncertainty of the structure of his govt. made it difficult also to get up a list. He was sure that tomorrow things would be more stable. In the meantime he is going ahead to supply names.

RR7.

(15)

June 15 Director

Conference with Dr. Aldrich. See p. 22. RET.
see letter, p. 23.

June 20

Director

(6)
a proposed list of Prefects was submitted to me by Dr. Camera and Dr. Dorventino on their return from Rome (P. 30). I called R. C. and asked whether they would like the list before we obtained security reports on the persons. They said no. I sent letter (P. 31) to Security Branch, please, for your signature.

June 21

Ex. Officer

(17)
When received and is complete list. 210

Don Prefects in autobiographies. 2 forms for

Re H.G., C.I. is nominated by H.G. Goot

Done 23/6/44 - ref # 32. C.I. is

Don Prefects

(18)

under app. 2

you in the morning. Camera said the mountain
he granted yet. Camera said the mountain
position of the structure of his goat made it
difficult also to get up a list. He was sure
that tomorrow things would be more stable.
In the meantime he is going ahead to supply
name.

RR T. (15) ^{RR}

Director Conference with Dr. Aldrich. See p. 22 RR T.
new letter, p. 23.

Director (6) a proposed list of suspects was submitted to us by
Dr. Camera and Dr. Sorrentino on their return from Rome (P. 30).
I called R. C. M. G. and asked whether they would the list before
we obtained security reports on the persons. They said no.
I sent letter (P. 31) to Security Branch. Please, for your signature.

Ex. Officer When received and in complete list 10

don perfects in authenticograph, I found two
Re M. G., C. G. is now wanted by Ital Govt

Date 23/6/44 - ref # 32 C. G.

Director plenim ref # 26 C. G. 19

Capt. W. I think you are recommending its distribution to
M. G. we can inform them it is our duty to do so. He was
before the Regente Profetto would be the non-career man. He was
The career man - it of the grade. || Profetto. Data 2 applies

Date

Minute sheet No. 5

Page

Please address him so accordingly to day to that effect.

Every nominee for "Perfect" rent up should carry with him authority as to look a little

We may have to alter our previous memorandum to this effect, make it quite clear our issue a new, amplifying one through R.C.M.G.

6:00

Action Please. ☺

✓

MINUTE SHEET NO 6

DATE

Page

July
13Director

(21)

1. Reference minute (19) - please see # 37 + 38.
2. I think # 38 is as much as we can expect.
3. Draft amending Ex. Memo, as ordered in minute (19), is at # 39 for your consideration.
4. For the future, I suggest that in the case of every appointment - Prefect or lower - concerted with the Italian Govt., we obtain their advice as to the title in each case. I did this with the Grosseto team + told AMG by letter what titles to use. *Alph*

July 14

Sub. W.

Heads please!

(23)

July
15Acting V.-P.

1. Please see nos 9 + 21 - now nos. 37, 38A + 38.
2. I consider the Italian Govt. are right - however belated - + that an amendment to Ex. Memo. 12 is required.
3. Draft letter to Ex. Commission herewith for your signature, please. *if approved.*

— letter sent by Acting Head Admin Section 15/7/44.

Alph
Khild

Aug
3.Director

(24)

Please see 43A - This is the written confirmation you asked for when you had Camera up as to the V-Prefect of SIENA, BASSI. Camera wanted to take the line that when a VP is actually acting as substitute for a Prefect, he couldn't be made Reggente.

43A

Alph

Minute Sheet NO. 7

DATE PAGE

Aug. 18 VP. 44c 44a

(25) With reference to your conversation with me yesterday afternoon & this morning, the draft new directive as passed by you, is at # 44a & 44. Top copy herewith loose, for your use. ~~VP. 44c~~

100. Thank you ~~VP. 44c~~

Admin. 19 AUG 1944

(27)

ROMG. every item is issued as an Executive Order. ~~VP. 44c~~

19 SEP 1944

(28)

Admin Section 44A has been issued as Exec Order No. 71

12 Sept. 44. (29) Noted. W G S Dillard
W G S Dillard
W G S Dillard
W G S Dillard

14 SEP 1944

as passed by you, is at # 44a & 44. Top copy
herewith loose, for your use.

100. Thank you

Approved for

Admin
19 AUG 1944

RCM:G.

11 SEP 1944

Admin Section

44 A

has been listed as Exe Memo No. 79

re Sept. 44.

(29)

Noted

14 SEP 1944

W. G. J. Dillard
W. G. J. Dillard
P.C. & M. K.

(28)

W. G. J. Dillard
P.C. & M. K.

6307

MEMORANDUMS ALLIED COMMISSION

APC 394

LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB COMMISSION

APPOINTMENT OF PREFECTS BY SCAG'S AND RATS

1. The position with regard to the above subject is contained in the following documents:

(i) EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM 50 dated 1 March 1944, headed "RELATION BETWEEN ACC HQ AND REGIONS".

Item (d) provides that "Appointments or removals of Prefects and other administrative officials of like rank will be subject to prior approval by ACC HQ. Appointments and removals of all officials will be reported to ACC HQ". (This latter provision relates to officials junior to a Prefect and thus no AC approval is needed for their appointment or removal).

(ii) EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM 12 of 12 June 1944, (as amended by EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM 70 dated 16 July 1944) headed, "APPOINTMENTS TO THE OFFICE OF PREFECT IN MILITARY GOVERNMENT TERRITORY".

This contains the procedure for supplying a Prefect from the pool if a local man is not available. If a local man is available, "the appointment is to be initiated in accordance with established procedure". (i.e. prior approval is necessary under (i) above). The memorandum makes it clear that "when it is proposed to appoint a local man, the AC or SCAG will first inform the Sub Commission by telegram if necessary and give all requisite particulars so that the Sub Commission can advise in such cases." (i.e. upon the proper title, e.g. Prefect or Regente). In this memorandum, the provision also appears, "The procedure here laid down in no way impairs the right of AHC to appoint and remove such officials as they consider necessary", but as stated in (i) above, however, this right never extended to the appointment of Prefects where prior approval from AC HQ was always necessary.

(iii) EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM 79 dated 12 September 1944, headed "APPOINTMENTS TO THE OFFICE OF PREFECT IN MILITARY GOVERNMENT TERRITORY". This refers to the procedure by telegram mentioned in (ii) above and provides that with a view to preventing delay, a SCAG may for urgent administrative reasons dispense with such notification before appointing a local man and notify the Sub Commission after the appointment has been made.

It should be borne in mind that this latter provision applies only in army areas. The memorandum specifically provides that the Regional Commissioner in provinces under regional control will continue to follow the

This contains the procedure for supplying a Prefect from the pool if a local man is not available. If a local man is available, "the appointment is to be initiated in accordance with established procedure". (i.e. prior approval is necessary under (i) above). The memorandum makes it clear that "when it is proposed to appoint a local man, the RC or SCAC will first inform the Sub Commission by telegram if necessary and give all requisite particulars so that the Sub Commission can advise in such cases". (i.e. upon the proper title, e.g. Prefect or Reggente). In this memorandum, the provision also appears, "The procedure here laid down in no way impairs the right of AMG to appoint and remove such officials as they consider necessary", but as stated in (i) above, however, this right never extended to the appointment of Prefects where prior approval from AC HQ was always necessary.

(iii) EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM 79 dated 12 September 1944, headed "APPOINTMENTS TO THE OFFICE OF PREFECT IN MILITARY GOVERNMENT TERRITORY". This refers to the procedure by telegram mentioned in (ii) above and provides that with a view to preventing delay, a SCAC may for urgent administrative reasons dispense with such ratification before appointing a local man and notify the Sub Commission after the appointment has been made.

It should be borne in mind that this latter provision applies only in Army areas. The memorandum specifically provides that the Regional Commissioner in provinces under Regional control will continue to follow the procedure laid down in (ii) above involving prior approval.

2. The present position, therefore, is as follows:

6500

(a) SCAC's already have authority to appoint Prefects without prior approval of AC;

(b) RC's can only appoint after prior approval of AC.

3. In view of the anticipated difficulties of communication in the event of an advance to the north, it is reasonable to assume that RC's may find themselves in the same position as SCAC's in regard to the necessity for making appointments without prior approval from AC HQ (which may be a great distance in rear).

For these reasons, it is considered and recommended that the relaxation of the previous rule in favour of SCAC's should also be extended to RC's under and subject to the provisions of Memorandum 79 referred to in 1(iii) above. ~~This already has full plw~~

- 2 -

4. RC's already have full powers under EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM 39 to proceed with the establishment of local government bodies and organization under RDL III, and no further delegation of authority in this regard is necessary.

Note - Contain in this memo draft of
 C.I.C. at P.P.C. meeting & Jan. 1971
 Recommendations agreed by C.I.C.
 who reported accordingly. W.

1476

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785021

6308

46

4/1/57

Summary at 16 Oct 44

Letter No.

Prefetto Regente appointed by A.M.G. not removable without
consent of A.C.C.

A.M.G. may remove Prefets appointed from Italian
Government list.

8

All A.M.G. appointments to be Prefetto Regente unless
appointee already has grade of Prefet

9A

List of Prefets Pool to be prepared

23

Letter 9A confirmed by M.O.I.

38

Executive Memorandum R.C.M.G. Sec. No 70 18 Jul.

42

(Embodies 94, 23 & 38)

Executive Memorandum R.C.M.G. Sec. No 79 12 Sep.

45

(Repeats gist of 1670 & lays down title of Sindaco)
(where Giunta Comunale has been formed)

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.G. Section
APO 594

REF/350/53/CA.

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER : 79)

TO: SCAG AND Fifth Army.
" " Eighth Army.

12 Sept. 1944.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

I. - Appointments to the Office of Prefect in Military Government Territory.

1. When the Senior Civil Affairs Officer proposes to appoint a local man to be a Prefect, Executive Memorandum No. 70 states that he will first inform Interior Sub-Commission at this HQ, by telegram if necessary, so that the Sub-Commission can advise as to the proper title to be used.
2. It has been represented that this requirement may cause an undesirable delay in making the appointment.
3. Where for urgent administrative reasons it is desired to make an immediate appointment, Senior Civil Affairs Officers need no longer inform the Interior Sub-Commission before appointing a local man to be Prefect.
4. In such cases they will however:
 - (a) invariably give their nominee the title of "Prefetto Reggente";
 - (b) notify Interior Sub-Commission of the appointment as soon as possible after it has been made.
5. The above only applies in Army areas. In Provinces under Regional control the Regional Commissioner will continue to follow the procedure laid down in Executive Memorandum No. 70.

II. - Sindaco and Commissari Prefettizi.

6. A Comune in liberated Italy today is governed by a Sindaco (or Mayor) and a Giunta Comunale (or Municipal Executive Committee). There cannot be a Sindaco

1. When the Senior Civil Affairs Officer proposes to appoint a local man to be a Prefect, Executive Memorandum No. 70 states that he will first inform Interior Sub-Commission at this HQ. by telegram if necessary, so that the Sub-Commission can advise as to the proper title to be used.

2. It has been represented that this requirement may cause an undesirable delay in making the appointment.

3. Where for urgent administrative reasons it is desired to make an immediate appointment, Senior Civil Affairs Officers need no longer inform the Interior Sub-Commission before appointing a local man to be Prefect.

4. In such cases they will however:

(a) invariably give their nominee the title of "Prefetto Reggente";

(b) notify Interior Sub-Commission of the appointment as soon as possible after it has been made.

5. The above only applies in Army areas. In Provinces under Regional control the Regional Commissioner will continue to follow the procedure laid down in Executive Memorandum No. 70.

II. - Sindaci and Consiglieri Prefettizi.

6. A Comune in liberated Italy today is governed by a Sindaco (or Mayor) and a Giunta Comunale (or Municipal Executive Committee). There cannot be a Sindaco without a Giunta or a Giunta without a Sindaco.

7. Wherever possible, it is hoped that both the Sindaco and the Giunta Comunale will be appointed at an early stage. In such case the proper title for the head of the Comune is "Sindaco".

8. Where circumstances do not permit the immediate appointment of a Giunta Comunale it may nevertheless be necessary to appoint at once a new head of the Comune. In such case the head of the Comune may exercise all the municipal powers without the help of a Giunta. The proper title in such case is "Consiglieri Prefettizio".

9. When at a later stage a Giunta is formed, the title of "Consiglieri Prefettizio" should be changed to "Sindaco".

10. The title "Consiglieri Straordinario" will not be used.

11. Where is/.....

-2-

11. There is no need to use any such title as Acting Sindaco. Even when the newly appointed head of the Comune is intended to hold office only for the shortest temporary period he should be called either "Comissario Profettorio" (if there is no Giunta) or "Sindaco" (if a Giunta is appointed).

12. Once appointed or confirmed in his Office, should the Sindaco be absent or become ill, the Vice-Sindaco acts in his place. This is automatic and requires no appointment or other authorization. If there is no Vice-Sindaco, one should be appointed.

W. F. S. Dillard
play n
for M. S. LUSH,
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

Copy to: Regions VIII, IX, Liguria, Piemonte, XI, XII. } For information.
Admin. Section. }
Economic Section }
HQ AMI. }
AFHQ. }

(44)

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
REGIONAL CONTROL & MILITARY GOVERNMENT SECTION

Ref: DIRECTIVE: LOCAL GOV.

August 1944

I - APPOINTMENTS TO THE OFFICE OF PREFECT
IN MILITARY GOVERNMENT TERRITORY

1. When the Senior Civil Affairs Officer proposes to appoint a local man to be Prefect, Executive Memorandum No. 70 states that he will first inform Interior Sub-Commission at this HQ, by telegram, if necessary, so that the Sub-Commission can advise as to the proper title to be used.
2. It has been represented that this requirement may cause an undesirable delay in making the appointment.
3. Where for urgent administrative reasons it is desired to make an immediate appointment, Senior Civil Affairs Officers need no longer inform the Interior Sub-Commission before appointing a local man to be Prefect.
4. In such cases they will however:-
 - (a) invariably give their nominee the title of "Prefetto Reggente";
 - (b) notify Interior Sub-Commission of the appointment as soon as possible after it has been made.
5. The above only applies in Army Areas. In provinces under Regional control the Regional Commissioner will continue to follow the procedure laid down in Executive Memorandum No. 70.

6503

(44)

II - SINDACI AND COMMISSARI PREFETTIZI

6. A Comune in liberated Italy today is governed by a Sindaco (or Mayor) and a Giunta Comunale (or Municipal Executive Committee). There cannot be a Sindaco without a Giunta or a Giunta without a Sindaco.
7. Wherever possible, it is hoped that both the Sindaco and the Giunta Comunale will be appointed at an early stage. In such case the proper title for the head of the Comune is "Sindaco".
8. Circumstances may not, however, permit of the appointment of the Giunta Comunale for some time; yet it may be necessary to appoint a new head of the Comune. In such case the head of the Comune may exercise all the municipal powers without the help of a Giunta. The proper title then is "Commissario Prefettizio".
9. When at a later stage a Giunta is formed, the title of "Commissario Prefettizio" should be changed to "Sindaco".
10. The title "Commissario Straordinario" will not be used.
11. There is no need to use any such title as Acting Sindaco. Even when the newly appointed head of the Comune is intended to hold office only for the shortest temporary period, he should be called either "Commissario Prefettizio" (if there is no Giunta) or "Sindaco" (if a Giunta is appointed).
12. Once appointed or confirmed in his office, should the Sindaco go absent or become ill, the Vice-Sindaco acts in his place. This is automatic, and requires no appointment or other authorization. If there is no Vice-Sindaco, one should be appointed.

Distribution - SOAO, AMG 5 Army
SOAO, AMG, 8 Army

M. S. LUSH 6301
Brigadier
Executive Commissioner

191



411/27

Interio. Bp. Mod. 161

Roma 26 luglio 1944

AUG 1944 7735

Ministero dell'Interno
Gabinetto

Alla Commissione Albo
di Controllo
Sottocommissione per
l'Interno R O M A

Prov. 2125
Tel. 1. 2125
Allegato

Risposta al f. del
Dir. in 1°

OGGETTO Titolo di Prefetto reggente.
Se G. Title of Regent Prefect

P. 184

3.1 JUL 1944

P. 38

Si conferma in ogni sua parte
la ministeriale del 5 corrente n° 1505,
relativa al titolo di prefetto reggente.

IL MINISTRO

Baroncelli

Sam/Co

6500

4/1/37

43A

TRANSLATION NO. 74

MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR
Cabinet

Rome, 26 July 1944

File No. 2125

Subject: Title of Regent Prefect.

TO: Allied Control Commission

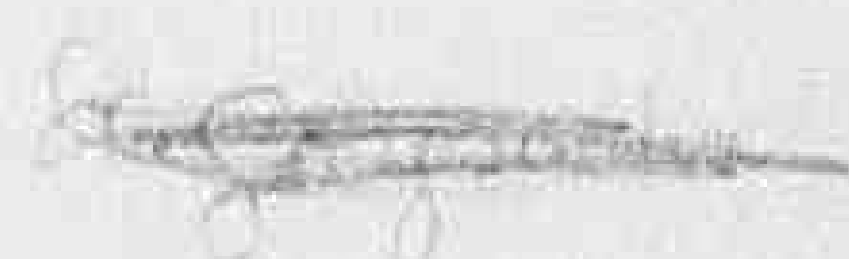
Interior Sub-Commission

Rome

P.38.

The ministerial note no. 4505 of the 5th of this month is hereby confirmed in its entirety.

The Minister
/s/ Bonomi



HEADQUARTERS,
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION,
APO 394

1/1/57

42

Regional Control and Military Government Section.

18th July 1944.

Ref: 356/47/CA.

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM

NUMBER

70

APPOINTMENTS TO THE OFFICE OF PREFECT
IN MILITARY GOVERNMENT TERRITORY

1. This Memorandum is supplementary to Executive Memorandum No.12 dated 12 12th June 1944.

2. Since that date and consequent upon the fall of Rome, a number of fully qualified Prefects have become available for forward provinces. The Italian Government now represents that these officials should retain the title of their rank and not be appointed as Reggenti.

3. Paragraph 3 of Executive Memorandum No.12 is cancelled and the following substituted:-

"3. In future Allied Military Government appointments the title "Prefetto" will only be used if the appointee is already of the rank of Prefect. If the candidate selected is of junior rank or is not a career official, the title "Prefetto Reggente" will be used. The Italian Government lay great stress on the use of the word "Reggente" in such cases.

"3A. When a candidate is sent forward from the rear, Interior Sub-Commission will, when moving up the candidate, advise the Regional Commissioner or Senior Civil Affairs Officer as to the proper title. When it is proposed to appoint a local man, the Regional Commissioner or Senior Civil Affairs Officer will first inform the Sub-Commission, by telegram if necessary, and give all requisite particulars, so that the Sub-Commission can advise in such cases also. Care will be taken not to give a candidate who may only be qualified to be appointed "Reggente" the impression that he is going to receive the substantive rank of "Prefetto".

"3B. When the appointment is that "Prefetto Reggente" that title will invariably be used in formal document and official communications, both by the "Reggente and by officers of Allied Military Government; but there is no objection to the Reggente being addressed or referred to in ordinary conversation as the Prefect."

4. When the appointment is that of "Prefetto", the words "Regent" and "Reggente" in the form shown at Appendix "A" to Executive Memorandum No.12 be deleted.

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner

40

ADVANCED RESEARCHERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION
AFO 394

AM/4/31/1ct

15 July 1944

SUBJECT: Appointment and title of Prefects in Military Government Territory

TO : Executive Commissioner, S & A Section

FROM : Acting Vice-President, Administrative Section

1. Reference is made to:-
(a) my letter to you of 10th June under the above-mentioned reference;
(b) Executive Memorandum No. 12, revised issue of 12th June.
2. Herewith are sent
(a) copy letter dated 3 July, Interior Sub-Commission to the Minister of the Interior;
(b) copy of the Minister's reply no. 4505 of 5 July;
(c) copy English translation of (b).
3. It is unfortunate that the Italian Government did not take the point now raised at the time when, at the end of May, Mr. Abolito moved the Commission to adopt the title "Prefetto Reggente". It may however, be remembered in their favour that:-
(a) at that time they had no ranking Prefects available at all and the nominations the Minister was making were all non-career men;
(b) it was not till 15 June that permission was given for representatives of the Ministry to go to Rome to search for officials;
(c) then a number of substantive Prefects were found and made available.
4. The Government press as strongly for the title "Prefetto" to be accorded to those of the rank of Prefect as they did for the title "Prefetto Reggente" to be used for those not of that rank. In my judgment, the representations now made in this sense are sound and should be accepted.
5. A further Executive Memorandum according No. 12 will accordingly be necessary: a draft of it is submitted herewith for your approval and for issue to:-

RCs, Regions IV, V, VIII and IX, and Rome
SCAOs 5th and 8th Armies

(Sgd) Gerald R. Upjohn

GERALD R. UPJOHN
Colonel Head
Acting Vice-President
Administrative Section

Pages 40 and 41 transferred
to file 4/22 pages 12 + 13

1581

HEAD HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
RC & MC SECTION
APO 194

39

Ref/

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM

NUMBER

July 1944

APPOINTMENTS OF NEW OFFICERS OF PRESTIGE
IN MILITARY GOVERNMENT TERRITORY

1. This Memorandum is supplementary to Executive Memorandum No. 12 dated the 12th June 1944.
2. Since that date and consequent upon the fall of Rome, a number of fully qualified Prefects have become available for forward provisions. The Italian Government now represents that these officials should retain the title of their rank and not be appointed as Reggenti.
3. Paragraph 3 of Executive Memorandum No. 12 is cancelled and the following substituted: -

"3. In future Allied Military Government appointments the title "Prefetto" will only be used if the appointee is already of the rank of Prefect. If the candidate selected is of junior rank or is not a career official, the title "Prefetto Reggente" will be used. The Italian Government lay great stress on the use of the word "Reggente" in such cases.

"34. When a candidate is sent forward from the rear, Interior Sub-Commission will, when moving up the candidate, advise the RC or SIAO as to the proper title. When it is proposed to appoint a local man, the RC or SIAO will first inform the Sub-Commission - by telegram if necessary - and give all requisite particulars, so that the Sub-Commission can advise in such cases also. Care will be taken not to give a candidate who may only be qualified to be appointed "Reggente" the impression that he is going to receive the substantive rank of "Prefetto".

"35. When the appointment is that of "Prefetto Reggente" that title will invariably be used in formal documents and so on.

Paragraph 3 of Executive Memorandum No. 12 is cancelled and the following substituted: -

"3. In future Allied Military Government appointments the title "Prefetto" will only be used if the appointee is already of the rank of Prefect. If the candidate selected is of junior rank or is not a career official, the title "Prefetto Reggente" will be used. The Italian Government lay great stress on the use of the word "Reggente" in such cases.

"3a. When a candidate is sent forward from the rear, Interior Sub-Commission will, when moving up the candidate, advise the DE or GAO as to the proper title. When it is proposed to appoint a local man, the DE or GAO will first inform the Sub-Commission - by telegram if necessary - and give all requisite particulars, so that the Sub-Commission can advise in such cases also. Care will be taken not to give a candidate who may only be qualified to be appointed "Reggente" the impression that he is going to receive the substantive rank of "Prefetto".

"3b. When the appointment is that of "Prefetto Reggente" that title will invariably be used in formal document and official communications, both by the Reggente and by officers of Allied Military Government, but there is no objection to the Reggente being addressed or referred to in ordinary conversation as the Prefect."

"When the appointment is that of "Prefetto", the words "Regente 621.3" "Reggente" in the form shown at Appendix "A" to Executive Memorandum No. 12 will be deleted.

DISTRIBUTION:

SCAG 5 Army AME
SCAG 8 Army AME
RGS Regions IV, V, VIII, IX, Rome.

H. S. LUSH
Brigadier
Executive Commissioner

CSM/324

MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR
FILE NO. 4505

10 JUL 1944

SALENO, 5 July 1944

TO: ACC

Interior Sub-Commission

SUBJECT: Title of Regent-Prefect.

Reply to letter 4/1/33

In reply to the letter indicated above we wish to clarify
chosen
that the persons ~~named~~ by the Italian Government on behalf of the
Commission to assume the direction of a prefecture in a province
which has been liberated recently, and who have already been conferred the rank of prefect, according to the provisions at present in effect, are to receive the title of "prefetto".

On the other hand, the persons who do not have such rank
xxxxxxxDepartmentxxxxxx
daxxxxx are to receive the title of "regente", whether they
come from the Department of the Interior or another department, or
whether they are private citizens.

chosen

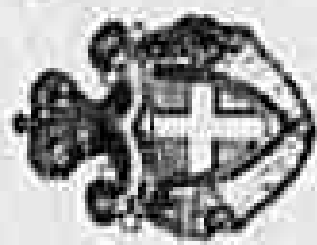
$\mathbb{R}^n$ 上のベクトル場 X と Y の Lie 括弧 $[X, Y]$ は、 X と Y の Lie 導関数の差として定義される。

as follows: "The title of 'Reggente', whether they

1/5/2006

19
2
42
6

1682



Ministero dell'Interno

N. 4505

Risposta alla lettera

N. 411/33 del 3 luglio

OGGETTO

Titolo di Prefetto reggente

7.

7 - JUL 1944

Salerno, 5 luglio 1944=

ALLA COMMISSIONE ALLEATA DI
CONTROLO= Sottocommissione per
l'Interni

SALERNO

In risposta alla nota sopradistinta, si precisa che alle persone designate dal Governo Italiano a codesta Commissione, per assumere la direzione di una prefettura in provincia da poco liberata, e aventi già il grado di prefetto, conferito a norma delle disposizioni vigenti, spetta il titolo di " prefetto " .

Alle persone, invece, che non abbiano già tale grado, provengano esse dall'Amministrazione dell'Interno o da altra Amministrazione o siano privati cittadini, deve essere attribuita la qualifica di " reggente " .

1 4 9 2

In risposta alla nota sopradistinta, si precisa che alle persone designate dal Governo Italiano a codesta Commissione, per assumere la direzione di una prefettura in provincia da poco liberata, e aventi già il grado di prefetto, conferito a norma delle disposizioni vigenti, spetta il titolo di " prefetto " .

Alle persone, invece, che non abbiano già tale grado, provengano esse dall'Amministrazione dell'Interno o da altra Amministrazione o siano privati cittadini, deve essere attribuita la qualifica di " reggente " .

IL MINISTRO

W. Bernini

6304

Cam/

(37)

REAR HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION
APO 394

ACC/A/1/37/Int

3 July 1944

SUBJECT: Title of "Prefetto Reggente".

TO : His Excellency Dr I. Bonomi, Minister of the Interior

Your Excellency:

1. Capt. Williams has submitted a report to me on the conversation he had with Dr. Casara on this subject on 4 July.
2. I understand Dr. Casara to have stated, when a person selected to be the Prefect of a newly liberated province is already of the rank and grade of Prefect, he should be appointed by the title of "Il Prefetto" and that the expression "Reggente" should not be used. Thus, the agreement as to the use by ACG of the title "Prefetto Reggente" should not apply to the 8 officials nominated in your letter no. 3988/Ab. of 20 June.
3. This point was strongly pressed by Dr. Casara who added that it would be illegal and anomalous, according to Italian administrative law, to call a man "Prefetto Reggente" when he was already a Prefect in grade.
4. I have considered Dr. Casara's proposal and I am quite prepared to agree to it.
5. I draw your attention, however, to the terms of your Ministry's letter no. 2778 of 14 May from which it appeared to be the wish of the Italian Government that the word "Reggente" should be used in all cases. In fact, definite orders have been issued by the Commission on that basis; as stated in my reply of 15 June.
6. I am anxious to have the clearest possible understanding of the Italian Government's views on all aspects of this question. Would you please let me have a statement of the Government's wishes accordingly.

OCHW/38t

for R. L. Temple
Capt.
W. G. B. SPICER
Colonel
Director
Interior Sub-Commission

1475

ADM/PA/1/57

SUBJECT: Title of "Prefetto Reggente"

TO : Colonel R. G. B. Spicer, Director

FROM : Captain O. G. R. Williams, Asst. Executive Officer.

1 July 1964

36

1. When I saw Dr. Casara, Vice Cago Cabinet of Minister of Interior, this morning, he raised a serious question as to the use of this title.
2. He said it was not to be used invariably in all cases of ABE appointments. If the man appointed was already of the rank and grade (i.e. III or IV) of Prefect then he should be appointed "il Prefetto". Only when the appointee was not of this rank and grade or was a non-career man should the title "Prefetto Reggente" be used.
3. He said it is illegal and impossible to appoint a ranking Prefect to be Reggente. It was, he said, like posting a substantive Colonel to an appointment and at the same time making him acting Colonel for the purpose of that appointment.
4. I accept Dr. Casara's law and agree with it. I consider, however, there are grave administrative objections to this proposal.
5. Firstly: ECs and PCA will never swap the distinction, cannot be called on to apply it. They cannot be expected to know when a man should be Prefetto or when he should be Reggente. This is an extremely technical point involving a considerable knowledge of Continental administrative law. In my judgment no amount of Executive Memorandum or administrative instructions or advisory circulars will ensure that the point is observed in the field.
6. The result, therefore, would be merely to create confusion and is certain to result sooner or later in a complaint from the Ministry that ABE have been and appointed a non-career man to be "il Prefetto".
7. Secondly: The distinction is an invidious discrimination calculated to lower the prestige and authority of the Military Governor. Parties nearly always be more...

of Prefect then he should be appointed "Il Prefetto". Only when the appointee was not of this rank and grade or was a non-career man should the title "Prefetto Reggente" be used.

3. He said it is illegal and impossible to appoint a running Prefect to be Reggente. It was, he said, like putting a substantive Colonel in an appointment and at the same time making him acting Colonel for the purpose of that appointment.

4. I accepted Dr. Caserta's law and agree with it. I consider, however, there are grave administrative objections to this proposal.

5. Firstly, the and PCs will never grasp the distinction and cannot be called on to apply it. They cannot be expected to know when a man should be Prefetto or when he should be Reggente. This is an extremely technical point involving a considerable knowledge of Continental administrative law. In my judgment no amount of Executive Memorandums or Administrative Instructions or advisory circulars will ensure that the point is observed in the field.

6. The result, therefore, would be merely to create confusion and is certain to result sooner or later in a complaint from the Ministry that all have gone and appointed a non-career man to be "Il Prefetto".

7. Secondly, the distinction is an invidious discrimination calculated to lower the prestige and authority of the Military Governor. Running Prefects will nearly always be recommended by the Italian Government. The non-career man will nearly always be the local discovery of AIF. So the position in most cases will be that when the Royal Italian Government send down a man, he is "Il Prefetto" and is called "Excellency"; but when the PC appoints the local leading light, he is a mere Reggente and not an Excellency. The psychological effect of this upon the populations of the newly liberated provinces will be very bad.

8. I did not mention the objection at para. 7 to Dr. Caserta; but I did press strongly the point of objection as in paras 5 and 6.

9. Dr. Caserta then suggested that the distinction should be as follows: When a person is appointed and is a nominee of the Italian Government, 62531 he should be called "Il Prefetto". When he is the local discovery of AIF, he should be "Prefetto Reggente". He made this suggestion on the grounds that this distinction is a simple one which officers in the field could be expected to understand themselves.

10. I did not agree and told him so. I consider the objection described above are equally applicable to this suggestion and, indeed, that the detrimental effect upon the prestige and authority of AIF would be even greater.

11. I closed the discussion in this way: I had proposed Dr. Caserta's point. As a lawyer, I accepted his statement of the law. As an officer of the Commission, I had no authority to agree to the proposal, and moreover, I could not advise my

Director to agree. I would, of course, report the matter fully to you. Dr. Camacho said he also, of course, would report the matter to his Minister.

12. I think Dr. Camacho covered the points I made, though he is naturally hardly capable of understanding their weight and importance.

C. C. R. Williams
Capt.

C. C. R. WILLIAMS
Captain
Asst. Executive Officer
Interior Sub-Commission

UCRW/jst

1497

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785021

Captain
Ass't Executive Officer
Interior Sub-Commission

CONF/Act

6201

HEAD HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION
AEO 394

ACC/W/4/37/Int

29 June 1944

SUBJECT: Title of "Prefetto Reggente"

TO : His Excellency Dr. I Bonomi, Minister of Interior

Your Excellency:

1. From the conversation which took place yesterday between Dr. Laurentino and myself, it appears that some doubt is felt in your Ministry as to the exact effect of the use by ALC of the above-mentioned title.
2. This title has been adopted at the request of the Italian Government.
3. It has been necessary in many cases for the Allied Military Government to dismiss certain Prefects and appoint other persons in place of them. Some of the persons so appointed were not state employees but ordinary citizens of good standing. Others were career officials but they had not attained the grade which, according to Italian administrative rules, would qualify them to be appointed Prefect.
4. The appointment of such men under the title of "Il Prefetto" raised questions as to their legal status. Doubts have been expressed as to whether such appointments entitle the men in question to be considered as state employees and as having privileges that such grade and status imply.
5. Representations have been made on several occasions by the Ministers Reale and Aldisio of the inconveniences and embarrassment that would result if such were the case. For that reason it was agreed with Dr. Aldisio to use the title "Prefetto Reggente" in future; and instructions to that effect have been issued to all Regional Commissioners and Senior Affairs Officers.
6. I refer you to the correspondence which begins with your Ministry's letter no. 2776 of the 14th May.
7. The effect of appointing a person to be Prefetto Reggente is understood to be as follows:-
 - (a) If the person in question is a career official, his grade and status are not affected and remain what they were immediately before his appointment.
 - (b) If the person in question is an ordinary citizen, he does not, by reason of his appointment, become an employee of the State or acquire any grade or status.

effect of the use by ALE of the above-mentioned title.

2. This title has been adopted at the request of the Italian Government.
3. It has been necessary in many cases for the Allied Military Government to dismiss certain Prefects and appoint other persons in place of them. Some of the persons so appointed were not state employees but ordinary citizens of good standing. Others were career officials but they had not attained the grade which, according to Italian administrative rules, would qualify them to be appointed Prefect.
4. The appointment of such men under the title of "Il Prefetto" raised questions as to their legal status. Doubts have been expressed as to whether such appointments entitle the men in question to be considered as state employees and as having privileges that such grade and status imply.
5. Representations have been made on several occasions by the Ministers Reale and Aldisio of the inconvenience and embarrassment that would result if such were the case. For that reason it was agreed with Dr. Aldisio to use the title "Prefetto Reggente" in future; and instructions to that effect have been issued to all Regional Commissioners and Senior Affairs Officers.
6. I refer you to the correspondence which begins with your Ministry's letter no. 2773 of the 14th May.
7. The effect of appointing a person to be Prefetto Reggente is understood to be as follows:
 - (a) If the person in question is a career official, his grade and status are not affected and remain what they were immediately before his appointment.
 - (b) If the person in question is an ordinary citizen, he does not, by reason of his appointment, become an employee of the State or acquire any grade or status as such.

6290

Page 35 transferred to file
4/22 page 11

- 2 -

8. On the other hand the Profetto Reggente:-
- (a) will have all the powers and authority inherent in the office of Prefect of a province.
 - (b) will be entitled to receive the salary and any other emoluments payable to the Prefect of the province in question.
 - (c) will be removable by the Italian Government only with the consent of the Allied Control Commission, in accordance with the terms agreed for the transfer of territory to Italian jurisdiction.
9. Should the Italian Government desire to remove such a Profetto Reggente, after his province has been returned to their control and should the Commission give their consent, then paragraph 7 above would apply; and the Profetto Reggente would return to whatever was his status before his appointment.
10. I shall be glad to have Your Excellency's assurance that the position as set forth in this letter is fully understood.

wfs/jat


R. G. B. SPURR
Colonel
Director
Interior Sub-Commission

6289

(28)

Pages 24 to 27 transferred to file
4/1/42 pages 6 to 9

Prepats for RIETI, TERNI, AQUILA & VITERBO

See file 4/1/42

Page 29 transferred to
file 4/1/42 page 18A

Pages 30 to 33 transferred to
file 4/22 pages 7 to 10.

6203

(53)

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB-COMMISSION
APO 394

ACG/4/1/37/1st

15 June 44

SUBJECT: Appointment of Prefects in Liberated Provinces

TO : His Excellency Dr. S. Aldisio, Minister of Interior

Your Excellency:

1. I refer to your letter No. 2778 of 14 May, and to our subsequent correspondence relating thereto.
2. I am happy to inform you that the proposals contained in your letter above-mentioned, have been approved by the Allied Control Commission.
3. Accordingly, in the future a person appointed by the Allied Military Government to discharge the functions of Prefect will be appointed under the title of "Prefetto Reggente".
4. Furthermore, a list of suitable candidates is to be prepared by this Sub-Commission in consultation with the Italian Government, to be circulated to Regional Commissioners, and Senior Civil Affairs Officers concerned. This list will constitute a pool from which candidates may be selected.
5. The Executive Commissioner has issued instructions accordingly to all Regional Commissioners and Senior Civil Affairs Officers concerned.
6. The approval of the Allied Control Commission has been given subject to the conditions set forth in my letter of 27 May to the effect that the procedure agreed upon in no way impairs the right of the Allied Military Government to appoint and remove such officials as they consider necessary.
7. In accordance with the agreement between you and Captain Temple, my Executive Officer, permission is being granted to Dr. Andrea Cerna and to Dr. Pasquale Materese to enter Rome where they will join Dr. Sarrento 62 and is to be Chief of Cabinet under Dr. Bonomi, in order to facilitate the compilation of the list of proposed nominees for the office of Prefect in the forward areas.

R. G. B. Spicer
Capt
for
R. G. B. SPICER
Colonel
Director
Interior Sub-Commission

ACG/36t

1120

NOTE ON INTERVIEW

PLACE: Ministry of Interior, Municipio, Salerno

DATE & TIME: 15 June, 1944, 1000 hours

PRESENT: H.E., Dr. Aldisio, Minister of Interior
Dr. A. Camera, Chief of Cabinet

Capt R. R. Temple { Interior Sub-Commission
Capt C.G.R. Williams {
~~Pennone~~, Italian Liaison Section, Interpreter.

1. Captain Temple referred to the message sent to him over the telephone yesterday from the Ministry, through the Italian Liaison Section, from which he understood that the Ministry did not think they could complete the preparation of the list of Prefects.

He said that he was rather concerned and hoped that this did not mean that the Minister had abandoned his original suggestion that such a list should be prepared.

2. The Minister said that he was in particular difficulty at the moment because he was about to go out of office and another Minister to come in.

3. He had consulted with Benoni, who entirely agreed with the idea of having such a list. The understanding with Colonel Spicer that the Ministry would prepare the list, therefore, still holds.

4. The Minister said, however, that he now found it impossible to go on completing the list from government resources in south Italy. There were not enough Prefects or Vice-Prefects available for the purpose.

5. The Government knew, however, that there were many Prefects in Rome who had either escaped from their Provinces or had been working at the Ministry there. If the preparation of the list could be delayed for a few days until these Rome officials could be obtained, the position would be clearer.

6. The Minister said he would certainly go on nominating a candidate for this or that Province, as they become liberated, and these would have to be non-career men, but he could not prepare a list that would be of any use without drawing on Rome officials.

be prepared.

2. The Minister said that he was in particular difficulty at the moment because he was about to go out of office and another Minister to come in.

3. He had consulted with Bonomb, who entirely agreed with the idea of having such a list. The understanding with Colonel Spicer that the Ministry would prepare the list, therefore, still holds.

4. The Minister said, however, that he now found it impossible to go on completing the list from government resources in south Italy. There were not enough Prefects or Vice-Prefects available for the purpose.

5. The government knew, however, that there were many Prefects in Rome who had either escaped from their Provinces or had been working at the Ministry there. If the preparation of the list could be delayed for a few days until these Rome officials could be obtained, the position would be clearer.

6. The Minister said he would certainly go on nominating a candidate for this or that Province, as they become liberated, and these would have to be non-career men, but he could not prepare a list that would be of any use without drawing on Rome officials.

7. Captain Temple said the Sub-Commission is now empowered to authorize the entry of Italian government officials from Salerno to Rome and he would set the machinery in motion immediately. The Minister said he was very grateful indeed to hear this. He himself could probably not go to Rome at this time. He promised to telephone the names of those who would constitute the advance party, as soon as possible.

8. The Minister said he would certainly consult the new government about the names to go on the list. In fact, he would propose to include in it some persons nominated by Bonomb.

9. Captain Temple told the Minister that the formal approval of ACC to his proposal that future AM appointments should be called "Prefetti Seggerti" had just been received and instructions had been sent out accordingly to all regions.

10. H.E. said he was very glad to hear this and greatly appreciated the help Colonel Spicer had given. He promised to inform Bonomb of this.

11. The Minister asked to be informed when Col. Spicer comes back as he would like an opportunity to take leave of him.

- 2 -

NOTE: Both Captain Temple and myself feel that what finally cleared the air was the AOC approval to the use of the title "Reggente". It was evident to us that Aldaisio, not knowing whether or not AOC had formally agreed to this, was intending to construct his list out of career people only - that he had practically exhausted the career officials he has in the south of Italy, and as to non-career people, his difficulty is that he must chose some one whom the new Italian government would accept.

C. G. R. Williams
Capt.

C. G. R. WILLIAMS
Captain
Ass't Executive Officer
Interior Sub-Commission

15 June 44

CGRW/jst

6203

1 JUN 1944

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.D. Section
APO 394

Ref/350/30/CA.

12 June 1944.

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM)

12) Replacing Executive Memorandum No. 12
of 15 Feb. 1944.

APPOINTMENTS TO THE OFFICE OF PREFECT
IN MILITARY GOVERNMENT TERRITORY.

1. Where the office of Prefect is vacant, the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will endeavor to find a suitable candidate locally. If such a candidate is available, the appointment will be initiated in accordance with established procedure.
2. When a suitable candidate is not available locally, resort will be had to a list of suitable candidates which is being prepared in consultation with the Italian Government and will be circulated to Senior Civil Affairs Officers and to the Regional Commissioners concerned. This list will constitute a pool from which candidates may be selected. In the meantime a telegram should be sent to Admin. Section stating requirements.
3. When an appointment to fill the office of Prefect is to be made by Allied Military Government, such appointment will in future be made under the title of "Prefetto Reggente" and not under the title of "Prefetto". Provided, however, that the title of "Prefetto Reggente" is invariably used in formal documents and official communications, by both the Regente and officers of Allied Military Government, there is no objection to the Regente being addressed or referred to in conversation as the Prefect. The Italian Government lay great stress on the title "Reggente".
4. When necessary to draw on the pool the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will communicate with Interior Sub-Commission, Rear Headquarters, Allied Control Commission. If he has a preference for a particular name on the list, he should state when he prefers and his reasons. The Sub-Commission will arrange for the person selected to be directed forward. On arrival of the candidate the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will formally appoint him to his office.
5. The Prefect will be sent to the A.M.G. Headquarters of the Army concerned,

with established procedure.

2. When a suitable candidate is not available locally, resort will be had to a list of suitable candidates which is being prepared in consultation with the Italian Government and will be circulated to Senior Civil Affairs Officers and to the Regional Commissioners concerned. This list will constitute a pool from which candidates may be selected. In the meantime a telegram should be sent to Admin. Section stating requirements.

3. When an appointment to fill the office of Prefect is to be made by Allied Military Government, such appointment will in future be made under the title of "Prefetto Reggente" and not under the title of "Prefetto". Provided, however, that the title of "Prefetto Reggente" is invariably used in formal documents and official communications, by both the Regente and officers of Allied Military Government, there is no objection to the Regente being addressed or referred to as conversation as the Prefect. The Italian Government lay great stress on the title "Regente".

4. When necessary to draw on the pool the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will communicate with Interior Sub-Commission, Rear Headquarters, Allied Control Commission. If he has a preference for a particular name on the list, he should state whom he prefers and his reasons. The Sub-Commission will arrange for the person selected to be directed forward. On arrival of the candidate the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will formally appoint him to his office.

5. The Prefect will be sent to the AEG. Headquarters of the Army concerned, or to the Regional Headquarters. It will be the SCAD's or R.O's responsibility to send him to his post.

6. The procedure here laid down in no way impairs the right of the Allied Military Government to appoint and remove such officials as they consider necessary.

7. Appointments to the office of "Prefetto Reggente" will be made in the form shown at Appendix "A".

8. In exceptional circumstances in forward areas, an oral appointment may be made, but if so made, a written order drawn up as to operate from the date of the oral appointment will be executed as soon thereafter as is reasonably possible.

9. S.C.A.O's and R.O's should do their utmost in the interests of continuity to abide strictly by this procedure.

DISTRIBUTION:

SCAD 5 Army AGC.
" 6 Army AGC.

R.O's Regions IV, V, VIII, IX, Rome.

M. S. LUSH,
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

ARMED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS

OFFICIAL ORDER
NUMBER _____

(Date) _____

WHEREAS the office of Prefect of the Province of _____
has become vacant; and

WHEREAS it has in consequence become necessary to make provision for the
exercise of the functions of prefect in the said Province;

BY VIRTUE of the powers conferred upon me, I, _____
Regional Commissioner for _____

ORDER

That Ser _____ be appointed, as from to-day's date Prefect
Regent of the Province of _____ with the powers inherent in the
office of Prefect.

Regional Commissioner.

(Italian Translation)

GOVERNO MILITARE REGIONALE
QUARTIERE REGIONALE GENERALE
DALLA _____

ORDINE UFFICIALE
NUMERO _____

(Date) _____

VISTO che il posto di Prefetto della Provincia di _____
è _____

ORDER

That Sir _____ be appointed, as from today's date Prefect
Regent of the Province of _____ with the powers inherent in the
office of Prefect.

Regional Commissioner.

(Italian Translation)

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO
QUARTIERE REGIONALE GENERALE
DELLA _____

ORDINE UFFICIALE

NUMERO

(Data)

e'

VISTO che il posto di Prefetto della Provincia di _____
diventato vacante;

RIENUTO, pertanto, che si rende necessario provvedere all'esercizio delle
funzioni di Prefetto nella suddetta Provincia;

IN VIRTU' dei poteri conferitimi, io, _____, Ufficiale
Regionale degli Affari Civili della _____ 6283

ORDINO

Il Signor _____ e' nominato, a decorrere da oggi, Prefetto
Reggente della Provincia di _____ con i poteri inerenti alla carica
di prefetto.

Ufficiale Regionale degli
Affari Civili

(13)

REAR HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION
APO 394

ACG/14/1/37/Int

10 June 1944

SUBJECT: Prefects in newly liberated provinces

TO : His Excellency, Dr. B. Adisio, Minister of the Interior

Your Excellency:

1. I refer to your letter no. 2778 Gabinetto, dated 14 May 1944 and to my replies of the 20 and 27 May.
 2. I hope to have approval to your proposals in a very short time. In the meantime, I ask you to have the list of Prefects for newly liberated provinces to be prepared and sent to me with the least possible delay. I have already been requested that new Prefects be got ready for further provinces.
 3. You have already been of the greatest help in nominating
 - (a) a Prefect for Littoria - PISCOPO
 - (b) a Prefect for Frosinone - LANFRANCO
 - (c) three alternates for the Prefect of Rome Province - BOLINNA, TUPINI, and CIGOLANI
- These should, of course, be included in the list of Prefects above-mentioned.
4. The list should please state full names, present addresses and occupations and identity card numbers.
 5. As I have said in the letter I have written to you today as to Prefectural Councillors or Secretaries and Prefectural Accountants, I do appreciate the strain these demands place on the Italian administration, but the needs of the newly-liberated provinces must be met above all things.

Pages 14, 15 & 16 Transferred
to file 4/1/42 pages 1 to 3.

R. C. B. SPICER
Colonel
Director
Interior Sub-Commission

Pages 18 & 19 Transferred to
file 4/1/42 pages 4 & 5.

6282

Page 17 transferred to file 4/22
page 5.

1270

NEAR HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION

ACC/W/1/37/Int.

10 June 44.

SUBJECT : Appointment and title of Prefects in newly liberated Provinces.

TO : Executive Commissioner, RC & MI Section.

FROM : Vice President, Administrative Section.

1 Herewith copy letter from the Minister of the Interior to the Interior Sub-Commission, No. 2776 dated 14 May 44, and copy English translation.

2 The Director, Interior Sub-Commission has discussed the matter fully with the Minister.

3 As you know, certain appointments made by AMG to Prefectures in what is now Italian Government Territory have caused bad feeling in and difficulty to the Italian Government and have adversely affected the relations between the Government and the Allied Control Commission. For instance, some appointees have not had the qualifications required by Italian law. As appears from the Minister's letter, such difficulties may become more frequent and more acute as the Allied Armies advance. It is desirable therefore to find a means of avoiding, as far as possible, repetitions of these circumstances.

4 It is not, of course, implied that great efforts have not been made by AMG to find the most suitable man to be Prefect. On the contrary, it is well known that many such appointments have been successful. I am certain, however, that if use is made of the advice and information which the Italian Government can supply, future appointments can be made so as to be satisfactory to AMG and also acceptable to the Italian Government as and when they take over stretches of Military Government Territory.

5 Further, any co-ordination on this subject with the Italian Government must, of course, leave intact the right of AMG to remove, in Military Government Territory such officials as they consider necessary and to replace them by such persons as they consider suitable for their purposes. This principle would apply even to an official nominated by the Italian Government (in accordance with the Minister's proposals) should he afterwards prove unsatisfactory to AMG. Interior Sub-Commission have made this point clear to the Minister.

620

6 It is accordingly recommended that the following procedure be adopted: The Italian Government nominees for Prefectures in the newly

- 3 As you know, certain appointments made by AMG to Prefectures in Italy in now Italian Government Territory have caused bad feeling in and difficulty to the Italian Government and have adversely affected the relations between the Government and the Allied Control Commission. For instance, some appointees have not had the qualifications required by Italian law. As appears from the Minister's letter, such difficulties may become more frequent and more acute as the Allied Armies advance. It is desirable therefore to find a means of avoiding, as far as possible, repetitions of these circumstances.
- 4 It is not, of course, implied that great efforts have not been made by AMG to find the most suitable man to be Prefect. On the contrary, it is well known that many such appointments have been successful. I am certain, however, that if use is made of the advice and information which the Italian Government can supply, future appointments can be made so as to be satisfactory to AMG and also acceptable to the Italian Government as and when they take over stretches of Military Government Territory.
- 5 Further, any co-ordination on this subject with the Italian Government must, of course, leave intact the right of AMG to remove, in Military Government Territory such officials as they consider necessary and to replace them by such persons as they consider suitable for their purposes. This principle would apply even to an official nominated by the Italian Government (in accordance with the Minister's proposals) should he afterwards prove unsatisfactory to AMG. Interior Sub-Commission have made this point clear to the Minister.
- 6 620--
- It is accordingly recommended that the following procedure be adopted:
- a a list of the Italian Government nominees for Prefectures in the newly liberated provinces will be supplied by the Minister of Interior to Interior Sub-Commission.
 - b Interior Sub-Commission will arrange for these nominees to be screened from the security point of view.
 - c Interior Sub-Commission will also communicate the names to NCs of Regions III, IV, V, VIII and IX, and to SCACs 5th and 8th Armies for their information and observations.
 - d Subject to any adverse report on screening or from NCs and SCACs, the list will be regarded as constituting a pool from which AMG nominations to Prefectures may be made.
 - e When the SCAC or NC has occasion to appoint a new Prefect, he will inform Interior Sub-Commission through you. If the SCAC or NC has reasons for desiring a particular individual from among those on the list, he will state that fact and his reasons.
 - f If the SCAC or NC has indicated a particular preference, Interior Sub-Commission will arrange with him and with the Minister for the officials in question to be directed to the province, where he will be appointed to his new office by AMG.

6 If no particular preference has been suggested the Interior Sub-Commission will agree with the Minister on a selection from the list of nominees and the official so selected will be directed forward and appointed as in (f) above.

7 The procedure recommended in paragraph 6 is for adoption only if the SCAC or RC is unable to find a suitable candidate in the locality. The Italian Government are very hard put to it to find competent trained officials in their territory; and it is urged that every effort should be made to find a candidate in the neighborhood before calling on the Italian Government's exigent resources.

8 Attention is also drawn to the penultimate paragraph in the Minister's letter in which he asks that future appointees by AMG to Prefectures shall be entitled 'Reggenti'.

9 The use of the title 'Prefect' by such appointees has been one of the sources of the difficulty referred to in paragraph 3 above. Owing to the action of the Fascist Republican Government in removing all career officials in German Occupied Territory, the Italian Government are particularly desirous that the AMG appointments which will have to replace the Fascist Republican Party's shall be of a temporary character, so as not to prejudice the ultimate re-organization of the Prefectures which the Italian Government will have to undertake at a later stage.

10 Moreover, the use of the new title will avoid any difficulty which may arise if the SCAC's or RC's appointees does not have the qualifications prescribed by Italian administrative law.

11 Interior Sub-Commission had drafted an instruction in accordance with the above and it is forwarded herewith for issue to:

Regions III, IV, V, VIII and IX.
SCAC's, 5th and 6th Armies.

STANDGATE.
VP Admin Section.

Encls: as in 1 and 11 above.

appointments which will have to replace the Fascist Republican Party's staff of a temporary character, so as not to prejudice the ultimate re-organization of the Prefectures which the Italian Government will have to undertake at a later stage.

10 Moreover, the use of the new title will avoid any difficulty which may arise if the SCAC's or RC's appointee does not have the qualifications prescribed by Italian administrative law.

11 Interior Sub-Commission had drafted an instruction in accordance with the above and it is forwarded herewith for issue to:

Regions III, IV, V, VIII and IX.
SCAC's, 5th and 8th Armies.

STANDGATE,
VP Admin Section.

Encls: as in 1 and 11 above.

6280

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
RC & MG SECTION

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM)

..... 1944

NUMBER 12)

DISTRIBUTION : As below.

APPOINTMENTS TO THE OFFICE OF PUPPET IN MILITARY GOVERNMENT TERRITORY.

- 1 Where the office of Prefect is vacant, the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will endeavour to find a suitable candidate locally. If such a candidate is available, the appointment will be initiated in accordance with established procedure.
- 2 When a suitable candidate is not available locally, resort will be had to a list of suitable candidates which is being prepared in consultation with the Italian Government and will be circulated to Senior Civil Affairs Officers and to the Regional Commissioners concerned. This list will constitute a pool from which candidates may be selected.
- 3 When an appointment to fill the office of Prefect is to be made by Allied Military Government, such appointment will in future be made under the title of "Prefetto Reggente" and not under the title of "Prefetto". Provided, however, that if the title of "Prefetto Reggente" is invariably used in formal documents and official communications, by both the Regente and officers of Allied Military Government, there is no objection to the Regente being addressed or referred to in conversation as the Prefect.
- 4 ^{When necessary to draw on the pool} For that purpose, the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will communicate with Interior Sub-Commission, Rear Headquarters, Allied Control Commission. If he has a preference for a particular name on the list, he should state whom he prefers and his reasons. The Sub-Commission will arrange for the person selected to be directed forward. On arrival of the candidate the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will formally appoint him to his office.
- 5 In communicating with Interior Sub-Commission in manner directed in para 4 above, Senior Civil Affairs Officers and Regional Commissioners will indicate the place to which they require the candidate to report and give all such other information as is necessary to enable him to be sent forward with the minimum delay.

6 The procedure laid down in paras 4 and 5 above in no way impairs the right

a list of suitable candidates which is being prepared in consultation with the Italian Government and will be circulated to Senior Civil Affairs Officers and to the Regional Commissioners concerned. This list will constitute a pool from which candidates may be selected.

3 When an appointment to fill the office of Prefect is to be made by Allied Military Government, such appointment will in future be made under the title of "Prefetto Reggente" and not under the title of "Prefetto". Provided, however, that if the title of "Prefetto Reggente" is invariably used in formal documents and official communications, by both the Reggente and officers of Allied Military Government, there is no objection to the Reggente being addressed or referred to in conversation as the Prefect.

4 ^{When necessary to draw on the pool}
~~For that purpose,~~ the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will communicate with Interior Sub-Commission, Rear Headquarters, Allied Control Commission. If he has a preference for a particular name on the list, he should state whom he prefers and his reasons. The Sub-Commission will arrange for the person selected to be directed forward. On arrival of the candidate the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will formally appoint him to his office.

5 In communicating with Interior Sub-Commission in manner directed in para 4 above, Senior Civil Affairs Officers and Regional Commissioners will indicate the place to which they require the candidate to report and give all such other information as is necessary to enable him to be sent forward with the minimum ^{of delay.}

6 The procedure laid down in paras 4 and 5 above in no way impairs the right of the Allied Military Government to appoint and remove such officials as they consider necessary.

7 Appointments to the office of "Prefetto Reggente" will be made in the form shown at Appendix A.

8 In exceptional circumstances in forward areas, an oral appointment may be made, but if so made, a written order drawn so as to operate from the oral appointment will be executed as soon thereafter as is reasonably possible.

M. S. LUSH,
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

APPENDIX "A"

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS

OFFICIAL ORDER }
NUMBER }

(Date) _____

WHEREAS the office of Prefect of the province of _____
has become vacant; and

WHEREAS it has in consequence become necessary to make provision for the
exercise of the functions of Prefect in the said Province;

BY VIRTUE of the powers conferred upon me, I, _____
_____, Regional Commissioner for _____

ORDER

That Sgr _____ be appointed, as from to-day's date
Prefect Regent of the Province of _____ with the powers inherent
in the office of Prefect.

Regional Commissioner

(Italian Translation)
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLIATO
QUARTIERE REGIONALE GENERALI
DELLA _____

ORDINE UFFICIALE }
NUMERO }

(Date) _____

6279

VISIO che il posto di Prefetto della Provincia di _____
è divenuto vacante;

1518
That Sir _____ be appointed, as from to-day's date
Prefect Regent of the Province of _____ with the powers inherent
in the office of Prefect.

Regional Commissioner

(Italian Translation)

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLIATO
QUARTIERE REGIONALE GENERALE
DELLA _____

ORDINE UFFICIALE

NUMERO _____

(Data) _____

62.3

VISTO che il posto di Prefetto della Provincia di _____
divenuto vacante;

RITENUTO, pertanto, che si rende necessario provvedere all'esercizio delle
funzioni di Prefetto nella suddetta Provincia;

IN VIRTU' dei poteri conferitimi, Io, _____, Ufficiale
Regionale degli Affari Civili della _____

ORDINO

Il Signor _____ e' nominato, a decorrere da oggi, Prefetto
Reggente della Provincia di _____ con i poteri inerenti alla carica
di prefetto.

Ufficiale Regionale degli
Affari Civili

1342



2 JUN 1944

Min. 574

Salerno, 31 Maggio 1944

Ministero dell'Interno
Gabinetto

Divisione _____
Prot. N. 5359 Allegati _____

10
11a COMMISSIONE
ALLEATA DI CONTROLLO
Sottocommissione Interni
SALERNO

Risposta al f. del 27 Maggio
L. _____ N. 4/A/Int.

OGGETTO: Nomine dei Prefetti nelle Province libera-
te.

TIP. N. 88888888 - SALERNO

P.289

Segno ricevuta della lettera sopraindica-
ta e resto in attesa di ulteriori comunicazio-
ni.

IL MINISTRO

I received the above mentioned letter and I am waiting
further informations.

Cam/

The Minister

62/3

REAR HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION
APO. 394.

27th May, 1944.

ACC/AA/INT.

SUBJECT: Appointment and title of Prefects in newly
Liberated Provinces.

TO : Executive Commissioner RE & MC Section.

FROM : Vice-President, Administrative Section.

1. Herewith copy letter from the Minister of the Interior to Interior
Sub-Commission No. 2773 dated 14 May 1944.

2. The Director, Interior Sub-Commission has discussed the matter fully
with the Minister.

3. As you know, certain appointments made by AIC to Prefectures in what is
now Italian Government Territory have caused bad feeling in and difficulty to the
Italian Government and have adversely affected the relations between the Government
and the Allied Control Commission. For instance, some appointments have not had
the qualifications required by Italian law. An example from the Minister's letter,
such difficulties may become more frequent and more acute as the Allied Armies
advance. It is desirable therefore to find a means of avoiding, as far as
possible, repetitions of these circumstances.

4. To that end, the Minister's proposals are strongly recommended.

5. It is not, of course, implied that great efforts have not been made by
AIC to find the most suitable man to be Prefect. On the contrary, it is well
known that many such appointments have been successful. I am certain, however,
that if use is made of the advice and information which the Italian Government
can supply, future appointments can be made so as to be satisfactory to AIC and
also acceptable to the Italian Government and when they take over the status of
Military Government Territory.

6. Further, any co-ordination on this subject with the Italian Government must,
of course, leave intact the right of AIC to remove, in Military Government Territory,
such officials as they consider necessary and to replace them by such persons as they
consider suitable for their purposes. This principle would apply even to an official
nominated by the Italian Government (in accordance with the Minister's proposals)
should he afterwards prove unsatisfactory to AIC. Interior Sub-Commission have

3. As you know, certain appointments made by AIG to Prefectures in what is now Italian Government Territory have caused bad feeling in and difficulty to the Italian Government and have adversely affected the relations between the Government and the Allied Control Commission. For instance, some appointments have not had the qualifications required by Italian law. As appears from the Minister's letter, such difficulties may become more frequent and more acute as the Allied Armies advance. It is desirable therefore to find a means of avoiding, as far as possible, repetitions of these circumstances.

4. To that end, the Minister's proposals are strongly recommended.

5. It is not, of course, implied that great efforts have not been made by AIG to find the most suitable man to be Prefect. On the contrary, it is well known that many such appointments have been successful. I am certain, however, that if use is made of the advice and information which the Italian Government can supply, future appointments can be made so as to be satisfactory to AIG and also acceptable to the Italian Government and when they take over the structures of Military Government Territory.

6. Further, any co-ordination on this subject with the Italian Government must, of course, leave intact the right of AIG to remove, in Military Government Territory, such officials as they consider necessary and to replace them by such persons as they consider suitable for their purposes. This principle would apply even to an official nominated by the Italian Government (in accordance with the Minister's proposals) should he afterwards prove unsatisfactory to AIG. Interior Sub-Commission have made this point quite clear to the Minister.

7. It is accordingly recommended that the following procedure be adopted:

- (a) a list of the Italian Government nominees for Prefectures in the newly liberated provinces will be supplied by the Minister to Interior Sub-Commission.
- (b) Interior Sub-Commission will arrange for these nominees to be screened from the security point of view.
- (c) Interior Sub-Commission will ~~also submit the names to AIG of~~ Regions III, IV, V, VIII and IX, and to AIGs 3th and 5th Armies for their information and observations.
- (d) Subject to any adverse report on screening or from AIGs and SO. Os, the list will be regarded as constituting a pool from which AIG nominations to Prefectures may be made.
- (e) When the AIG or SO has occasion to appoint a new Prefect, he will inform Interior Sub-Commission through you. If the AIG or SO has reason for desiring a particular individual from among those on the list, he will state that fact and his reasons.

- 2 -

- (f) If the SCAG or IC has indicated a particular preference, Interior Sub-Commission will arrange with him and with the Minister for the official in question to be directed to the province, where he will be appointed to his new office by AM:
- (g) If no particular preference has been suggested the Interior Sub-Commission will agree with the Minister on a selection from the list of nominees and the official so selected will be directed forward and appointed as in (f) above.
8. Attention is also drawn to the penultimate paragraph in the Minister's letter in which he asks that future appointments by AM to Prefectures shall be entitled "Reggenti di Prefettura".
9. The use of the title "Prefect" by such appointments has been one of the sources of the difficulty referred to in paragraph 3, above. Owing to the action of the Fascist Republican Government in removing all career officials in German Occupied Territory, the Italian Government are particularly desirous that the AMG appointments which will have to replace the Fascist Republican Party's shall be of a temporary character, so as not to prejudice the ultimate reorganization of the Prefectures which the Italian Government will have to undertake at a later stage.

10. The Minister's proposal as to the title "Reggente di Prefettura" is accordingly likewise strongly recommended.

11. Interior Sub-Commission had drafted an instruction in accordance with the foregoing recommendation and it is forwarded herewith for your approval and for issue to :-

Regions III, IV, V, VIII, and IX
SCAGs, 5th and 8th Divisions.

STANLEY J. W.

Vice President,
Administrative Section.

WAS/pw.

6245

9. The use of the title "Prefect" by such appointees has been one of the sources of the difficulty referred to in paragraph 3, above. Owing to the action of the Fascist Republican Government in removing all career officials in German Occupied Territory, the Italian Government are particularly desirous that the ABC appointments which will have to replace the Fascist Republican Party's shall be of a temporary character, so as not to prejudice the ultimate reorganization of the Prefectures which the Italian Government will have to undertake at a later stage.

10. The Minister's proposal as to the title "Reggente di Prefettura" is accordingly likewise strongly recommended.

11. Interior Sub-Commission had drafted an instruction in accordance with the foregoing recommendation and it is forwarded herewith for your approval and for issue to :-

Regions III, IV, V, VIII, and IX
SCAOs, 5th and 8th Series.

RCAS/28.

STANISLAW
Vice President,
Administrative Section.

6275

MAIN HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
MC & G SECTION

..... 1944

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM }

NUMBER }

DISTRIBUTION : As below.

REMOVAL AND APPOINTMENT OF PREFECTS

1. The rapid development of military operations makes it necessary to redraft the action to be taken by Allied Military Government with respect to the Prefects of provinces newly liberated from the enemy.
2. Provinces coming under the jurisdiction of Allied Military Government will in due course be handed over the control of the Italian Government. It is of the first importance that the official acts of Allied Military Government in such provinces are done in a form which can be accepted by the Italian Government (when they assume jurisdiction) without doing violence to Italian legal and administrative principles.
3. In particular it is important that due regard be had to this consideration in the removal and appointment of Prefects, in view of the fact that officials appointed by Allied Military Government may not be dismissed by the Italian Government without the consent of the Allied Control Commission. Insofar as the paramount requirements of Military Government allow, the removal and appointment of Prefects must be done in such a way that the Italian Government have no occasion to apply later on for the removal of a Prefect so appointed merely on the ground, for example, that he is not qualified in accordance with their administrative prerequisites.
4. A list of suitable candidates for the office of Prefect is being prepared in consultation with the Italian Government and will be circulated for the information and observations of Senior Civil Affairs Officers and of the Regional Commissioners concerned. This list will constitute a pool from which new Prefects may be drawn.
5. When the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner requires a new Prefect, he will first, of course, consider his local resources and if a suitable candidate can be found in the neighborhood, the appointment will be initiated in accordance with established procedure. In considering an appointment from the locality, however, full weight should be given to its legal and administrative requirements, and if there is available an Italian Official, having

of the first... such provinces are done in a form which can be accepted by the Italian legal and (when they assume jurisdiction) without doing violence to Italian legal and administrative principles.

3. In particular it is important that the region be led to this consideration in the removal and appointment of Prefects, in view of the fact that officials appointed by Allied Military Government may not be dismissed by the Italian Government without the consent of the Allied Control Commission. Insofar as the paramount requirements of Military Government allow, the removal and appointment of Prefects must be done in such a way that the Italian Government have no occasion to apply later on for the removal of a Prefect so appointed merely on the ground, for example, that he is not qualified in accordance with their administrative prerequisites.

4. A list of suitable candidates for the office of Prefect is being prepared in consultation with the Italian Government and will be circulated for the information and observations of Senior Civil Affairs Officers and of the Regional Commissioners concerned. This list will constitute a pool from which new Prefects may be drawn.

5. When the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner requires a new Prefect, he will first, of course, consider his local resources; and if a suitable candidate can be found in the neighborhood, the appointment will be initiated in accordance with established procedure. In considering an appointment from the locality, however, full weight should be given to Italian legal and administrative requirements; and if there is available an Italian Official having the requisite seniority and qualifications according to the Italian system and who is otherwise satisfactory, he should be preferred.

6. When a suitable candidate is not available locally, resort will be had to the list mentioned in para. 4. For that purpose, the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will coordinate with Interior Sub-Commission, Rear Headquarters, Allied Control Commission, through IC & MC Section. If he has a preference for a particular name on the list, he should state when he prefers and his reasons, and the Sub-Commission will arrange for the person so indicated to be directed forward, if still available, otherwise a selection will be made from the list by agreement between the Sub-Commission and the Italian Government and the person so selected will be directed forward. On arrival of the candidate, the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will formally appoint him to his office.

7. In communicating with Interior Sub-Commission in manner directed in para. 6 above, Senior Civil Affairs Officers and Regional Commissioners will indicate the place to which they require the new official to report and give all such other information as is necessary to enable him to be sent forward with the minimum of delay.

- 2 -

8. The procedure laid down in paras. 6 and 7 above in no way impairs the right of Allied Military Government to appoint and remove such officials as they consider necessary. This: -

(a) If a candidate so selected and appointed should afterwards prove unsatisfactory, he may be removed as in any other case; and in that event, the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner will request a fresh nomination in the manner prescribed in this Memorandum.

(b) the decision to remove a Prefect will continue to rest with the Senior Civil Affairs Officer,

(c) the prior approval of this Section to a removal or appointment will continue to be necessary in those cases where it has hitherto been required.

9. In all future cases where a person is appointed by Allied Military Government to fill the office of Prefect, the title "Prefetto" will not be used in the formal appointment. Such appointments will be made under the title of "Reggente di Prefettura". Provided, however, that this title is invariably used in formal documents and official communications by both the Reggente and officers of Allied Military Government, there is no objection to the Reggente being addressed or referred to in conversation as the Prefect.

10. The Form of appointment appended to Executive Memorandum No. 12 is being revised accordingly and will circulate shortly.

DISTRIBUTION:

M. A. LIND
Brigadier
Executive Commissioner.

required.

9. In all future cases where a person is appointed by Allied Military Government to fill the office of Prefect, the title "Prefetto" will not be used in the formal appointment. Such appointments will be made under the title of "Reggente di Prefettura". Provided, however, that this title is invariably used in formal documents and official communications by both the Reggente and officers of Allied Military Government, there is no objection to the Reggente being addressed or referred to in conversation as the Prefect.

10. The Form of appointment appended to Executive Memorandum No. 12 is being revised accordingly and will circulate shortly.

DISTRIBUTION:

M. S. LAMH
Brigadier
Executive Commissioner.

6273

REAR HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION
APO 374

AGC/Int

27 May 1944

SUBJECT: Appointment of Prefects in Liberated Provinces.

TO : His Excellency, Dr. S. Adisio, Minister of the Interior

Your Excellency:

1. I refer to our conversation on 22nd May as to your letter No. 2773 dated 12 May 1944.

2. As soon as I am so instructed, I will inform you whether or not your proposals are approved by the Allied Control Commission.

3. In the meantime I think it is desirable to observe that, should your proposals be accepted, they would be agreed on the following understanding:-

- (a) The appointment by AMG to the office of Reggente di Prefettura of a person selected from a list prepared in advance, such as you have proposed, would be an AMG appointment to which the terms for the transfer of territory to the Italian Government would apply. The Reggente di Prefettura so appointed could, therefore, not be removable save with the consent of the Allied Control Commission.
- (b) The acceptance of such a list would not affect the right of AMG to remove or appoint such officials as it thinks necessary. If a person selected from such list and appointed Reggente di Prefettura should afterwards prove unsatisfactory to AMG, he would be liable to be removed by AMG like any other official in Military Government Territory.

4. I place these observations on record in order to guard against any possibility of misunderstanding by others, as I am certain that they are fully understood by you without the need of special mention.

6273

H. G. S. SPICER
Lt Colonel
Director
Interior Sub-Commission

AGC/Int

Draft

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS.

Official Order
Number

Date:

By virtue of the powers conferred upon me, I
Regional Commissioner for

ORDINA

that Prefect of the
now Prefect of the Province of
to-days' date, placed in retirement and relieved of the post of
Prefect of the said Province

Regional Commissioner.

(Italian Translation).

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

QUARTIERE GENERALE REGIONALE DELLA

Ordine Ufficiale
Numero

Date

In virtù dei poteri conferitimi, Io
Ufficiale Regionale degli Affari Civili della

ORDINO

.....
Regional Commissioner.

(Italian Translation).

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLIATO

QUARTIERE GENERALE REGIONALE OMALA

Ordine Ufficiale
Numero

Data

In virtù dei poteri conferitimi, Io

Ufficiale Regionale degli Affari Civili delle

ORDINO

Il Prefetto di classe
attuale Prefetto della Provincia di della decorrenza
da oggi, collocato a riposo e messo in congedo dalla carica di
Prefetto della suddetta Provincia di
6272

.....
Ufficiale Regionale degli
Affari Civili.

Copy of Translation no 554 - Indus - 27/5/46 - R. Roman
(Original written in curve or back of #1 file)

Ministry of the Interior
Cabinet

Entrance 26 May 46

Memorandum

All the provisions regarding profits (aspirin, menthol, transpices, placements at disposal, interventions) are adopted with Royal Decree, following the approval of the Council of Ministers, on the proposal of the Minister of the Interior.

The procedure is as follows: The Ministry of the Interior first sets out the provisions or measures, then presents them to the Council of Ministers and, having obtained approval, prepares the decree which is finally submitted to the King for his signature.

The Ministry is notified by telegram of the persons concerned by the provisions adopted.

When the Royal Decree is signed, the provisions must be requested by the King in order to ascertain or complete their legality.

6270



Salerno, 26 maggio 1922

Ministero dell'Interno
Gabinetto

Divisione _____
Prel. N. _____

OGGETTO _____

FROMEMORIA

Tutti i provvedimenti riguardanti i prefetti (nomine, trasferimenti, collocamenti a disposizione, collocamenti a riposo) vengono adottati con Decreto Reale, previa approvazione del Consiglio dei Ministri, su proposta del Ministro dell'Interno.

La procedura è la seguente: Il Ministero dell'Interno predispone il provvedimento, lo presenta al Consiglio dei Ministri e, ottenuta l'approvazione, prepara il decreto che sottopone alla Firma Reale.

Intanto, dà notizia telegrafica all'interessato del provvedimento adottato. 6269

Quando funziona la Corte dei Conti, il provvedimento deve essere registrato dalla Cor-

./.

te medesima, previo accertamento della sua
legalità.

RD allegato a Prefet

VITTORIO EMANUELE III

per grazia di Dio e per volontà della Nazione

RE D'ITALIA

Visto il decreto 14 Novembre 1901, N.466;

Visto il R.D.L. 30 Dicembre 1923, N.2960;

Visto il R.D.L. 30 Ottobre 1943, N.2/B;

Sulla proposta del Nostro Ministro Segretario di Stato per
l'Interno;

Sentito il Consiglio dei Ministri;

ABBIAMO DECRETATO E DECRETIAMO

Articolo unico

Il _____ è nominato Prefetto di 2^a classe a decorrenza dal giorno _____ e dalla stessa data è destinato ad esercitare le sue funzioni in provincia di _____

Il Ministro Segretario per l'Interno, proponente, è incaricato della esecuzione del presente decreto.

Dato a _____ il _____

Decreto 14 novembre 1901, N.466;

Visto il R.D.L. 30 Dicembre 1923, N.2960;

Visto il R.D.L. 30 Ottobre 1943, N.2/B;

Sulla proposta del Nostro Ministro Segretario di Stato per l'Interno;

Sentito il Consiglio dei Ministri;

ABBIAMO DECRETATO E DECRETIAMO

Articolo unico

Il _____ è nominato Prefetto di 2^a classe a decorrere dal giorno _____ e dalla stessa data è destinato ad esercitare le sue funzioni in provincia di _____

Il Ministro Segretario per l'Interno, proponente, è incaricato della esecuzione del presente decreto.

Dato a _____ il _____

6268

DRAFT

REVISED FORM OF REGIONAL ORDER
FOR AND Appointments to the Office of Prefect

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS

OFFICIAL ORDER)

NUMBER)

(Date) _____

WHEREAS ~~by an Order made this day~~, the office of Prefect of the Province of _____ has become vacant; and

WHEREAS it has in consequence become necessary to make provision for the exercise of the functions of Prefect in the said Province;

BY VIRTUE of the powers conferred upon me, I, _____
_____, Regional Commissioner for _____

O R D E R

That ~~SGR~~ ^{Regent} ~~be appointed, as from to-day's date~~ ^{of Prefect} ~~of the Province of~~ ^{with the powers inherent in the office} ~~of the Province of~~ ^{of the Province of}

2/11/50

2/11/50

Regional Commissioner

(Italian Translation)

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO
QUARTIERE REGIONALE GENERALE
DELLA _____

ORDINE UFFICIALE)

BY VIRTUE of the powers conferred upon me, I, _____
_____, Regional Commissioner for _____

O R D E R

That ^{Regent} ~~ser~~ _____ be appointed, as from to-day's date
^{2/12e} ~~to carry out the functions of~~ Prefect of the Province of _____
^{3/ of Prefect} with the powers inherent in ~~such~~ office ³

Regional Commissioner

(Italian Translation)

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO
QUARTIERE REGIONALE GENERALE
DELLA _____

ORDINE UFFICIALE)

NUMERO _____

(Data) _____

VIETO che il posto di Prefetto della Provincia di _____ e'
~~conferimento~~ divenuto vacante;

RITENUTO, pertanto, che si rende necessario provvedere all'esercizio delle
funzioni di prefetto nella suddetta Provincia;

IN VIRTU' dei poteri conferitimi, io, _____, Ufficiale
Regionale degli Affari Civili della _____

1/ Provincia

O R D I N O

Il signor _____ e' nominato, a decorrere da oggi, ^{Prefetto} Reggente
della ~~Prefettura~~ di _____ con ¹⁸ poteri inerenti alla carica di
Prefetto.

[per i ^{amministrativi} ¹⁷ ~~amministrativi~~]

Ufficiale Regionale degli
Affari Civili

CGRW/jet

REAR HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION
APO 394

100/W/W/Int

20 May 1944

SUBJECT: Appointment of Prefects in Liberated Provinces.

TO : His Excellency, Dr. E. Aldisio, Minister of the Interior

Your Excellency,

1. I refer to your letter no. 2778 dated 14 May 1944.
2. I suggest that you cause to be prepared and sent to me a list of those from whom you would propose to select, from time to time, persons to administer the prefectures of provinces as they become liberated.
3. The Allied Control Commission will certainly give to your nominations the highest consideration.
4. It would greatly assist the consideration of such nominations if you would include in the list information (so far as it is available) as to the places of residence and the occupations of the persons in question during the last few years.

R. G. B. Spicke
R. G. B. SPICKE
Lt Colonel
Director
Interior sub-Commission

CGHW/jct

6265

This is a re-translation of #1 by me *WLS*

2A

MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR
Cabinet
File n. 2778

Salerno, 14 May 1944

TO :
The ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Interior - Sub-Commission

SUBJECT : prefects of liberated provinces

With reference to our verbal understanding, this ministry is putting in hand with all possible speed inquiries necessary to arrive at a selection of personnell capable of being placed at the head of the provinces that will be liberated.

On this subject we must call the attention of the Commission to a question of principle of particular importance.

In the territory still occupied by the Germans according to radio news, the so-called Fascist Republican Government, has from the start, replaced all career prefects with politicians of its own following.

Many of the career prefects have been dismissed as well, because they were not willing to obey the directions of that Government.

Therefore, as provinces are liberated, the replacement of the prefects now in office will have to be complete.

This will require the appointment of numbers of non-career prefects, which is contrary to the law which provides that the number of prefects who do not come from the administrative staff of the ministry of the Interior must not be greater than two-fifths of the total number of prefects.

But this is not the most important point in the problem. In the present situation, the decisive consideration could not be that, under a free democratic regime which envisages the co-existence of diverse parties, it is in the interest of the peo-

sion to a question of principle of particular importance.

In the territory still occupied by the Germans according to radio news, the so-called Fascist Republican Government, has from the start, replaced all career prefects with politicians of its own following.

Many of the career prefects have been dismissed as well, because they were not willing to obey the directions of that Government.

Therefore, as provinces are liberated, the replacement of the prefects now in office will have to be complete.

This will require the appointment of numbers of non-career prefects, which is contrary to the law which provides that the number of prefects who do not come from the administrative staff of the Ministry of the Interior must not be greater than two-fifths of the total number of prefects.

But this is not the most important point in the problem. In the present situation, the decisive consideration could not be that, under a free democratic regime which envisages the co-existence of diverse parties, it is in the interest of the people to put at the head of provinces officials rather than party men.

Instead, what induces the Ministry to approach this question is the consideration that sound and just principles, career prefects dismissed by the Fascist Republican Government should be suitable employed - after examination of their political past - in recompense for the attitude adopted a maintained by them, in spite of the many difficulties they must have undergone. This will not be possible if new prefects are appointed as soon as provinces are freed.

To obviate this difficulty at the same time to meet the immediate needs arising from the liberation of provinces, the Ministry proposes that the prefectures be entrusted to men chosen in advance, but appointed as regents as in an acting capacity rather than as prefects so that we can be free to regularise the various appointments at later dates.

We shall be glad to know the view of the Commission.

The Minister
(SGd) S. Aloisi

On this subject we must call the Commission's attention to a very important subject.

In the United States, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom. In the United States, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom.

As a result of this, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom. In the United States, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom.

Therefore, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom. In the United States, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom.

Thus, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom. In the United States, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom.

Therefore, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom. In the United States, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom.

Thus, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom. In the United States, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom.

Therefore, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom. In the United States, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom.

Thus, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom. In the United States, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom.

Therefore, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom. In the United States, we have a very different situation to that of the United Kingdom.



Ministero dell'Interno

Gabinetto

Quaranta *Si*

Pro. N. 2778 Allegato

OGGETTO Prefetti province liberate.

SP. A. PUBBLICAZIONE ALTERNATIVE

Interior

Mod. 874

Salerno, 14 Maggio

2778

Ed. la COMMISSIONE ALLEGATA DI

CONTROLLO

Sottocommissione Interni

SALENO

Proposta al p.° del

Dir. G. N.

In relazione alle intese verbali questo Ministero sta conducendo nel modo più sollecito possibile le indagini necessarie per addivenire alla scelta del personale da porre a capo delle province che saranno liberate.

Al riguardo deve sottoporre, intanto, all'attenzione di questa Commissione una questione di principio di particolare importanza.

Nei territori ancora occupati dai tedeschi, secondo quanto risulta dalle comunicazioni radio, il pseudo governo repubblicano fascista, ha, sin dai primi giorni del suo avvento, sostituito con uomini politici di sua fiducia tutti i prefetti di carriera molti dei quali poi sono stati anche destituiti per non aver voluto aderire alle direttive del governo medesimo.

Pertanto, all'atto della liberazione delle province la sostituzione dei prefetti in carica dovrà essere integrale.

per addivenire alla scelta del personale da porre a capo delle province che saranno liberate.

Al riguardo deve sottoporre, intanto, all'attenzione di questa Commissione una questione di principio di particolare importanza.

Nei territori ancora occupati dai tedeschi, secondo quanto risulta dalle comunicazioni radio, il pseudo governo repubblicano fascista, ha, sin dai primi giorni del suo avvento, sostituito con uomini politici di sua fiducia tutti i prefetti di carriera molti dei quali poi sono stati anche destituiti per non aver voluto aderire alle direttive del governo medesimo.

Pertanto, all'atto della liberazione delle province la sostituzione dei prefetti in carica dovrà essere integrale.

Ciò determinerà la nomina di numerosi nuovi prefetti non di carriera in contrasto con una disposizione di legge che stabilisce che il numero dei prefetti non provenienti dalla carriera amministrativa del Ministero dell'Interno non deve superare i due quinti del numero complessivo dei prefetti.

Ma non è questo il punto più delicato della questione, come, date le particolari circostanze che attraversiamo, potrebbe non essere decisiva la considerazione che, in regime di libertà de-

./.

mocratica che prevede la coesistenza di diversi partiti, è nello interesse delle popolazioni mettere a capo delle province **dei** funzionario anziché degli uomini di partito.

Quello che, invece, induce questo Ministero ad affrontare la questione è la considerazione che, per un principio di sana giustizia, i prefetti di carriera destituiti dal Governo repubblicano fascista, previo un accertamento dei loro precedenti politici, dovranno essere convenientemente utilizzati in omaggio all'atteggiamento da essi assunto e mantenuto pur nelle numerose difficoltà di vita che avranno certamente dovuto affrontare. Ciò che non sarà possibile se man mano che verranno liberate le province saranno nominati nuovi prefetti.

Per ovviare a tale inconveniente e fronteggiare nello stesso tempo le immediate esigenze della liberazione delle province questo Ministero proporrebbe di affidare le prefetture agli uomini scelti in precedenza, nominandoli però reggenti o incaricati, anziché prefetti, in modo da avere successivamente la libertà di realizzare le varie posizioni.

Si gradirà conoscere al riguardo il pensiero di codesta Commissione.

IL MINISTRO

J. Molino

6263

tempo le immediate esigenze della liberazione delle province que-
sto Ministero proporrebbe di affidare le prefetture agli uomini
scelti in precedenza, nominandoli però reggenti o incaricati, anzi-
chè prefetti, in modo da avere successivamente la libertà di nor-
malizzare le varie posizioni.

Si gradirà conoscere al riguardo il pensiero di codesta Commis-
sione.

IL MINISTRO

J. Molinar

Cam/



I 548