

1 2 3 7

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/HND No. 785021

ACC

10000/141/213

10000/141/213

SINDACO FOR FLORENCE
(FEB. 1944); JULY - SEPT. 1944

MINUTE SHEET No. 9

DATE

PAGE

Oct. 18. C.S.O.

⑨

The only way I can ascertain this
accuracy is by writing to

(A) Roth

(B) Michie.

Do you think it worth while? ✓

Oct. 19. ~~Local~~ LOCAL GOV.

⑩

No! Drop the matter, if Gen. Thomas wants
 to get rid of him he can examine Dino's
 pass next time he picks him, and if
 irregular arrest him, or refer the matter to
 the H.Q.

A. H. Giff
 A. H. Giff

1263

MINUTE SHEET No. 8

DATE

PAGE

Feb. 3

(24)
 E+ Inform Qui. that Commanderi is in
 Florence, and that he has although offered
 the appointment of Giudice, refused to accept
 such office.

Done p. 36

36

Feb. 4

(25)
 E- to notify Italian post. please

See P. 60

40

Feb. 18.

(26)
 N.A. I consider Dino Philippon 44 B.
 a striking misstatement, but with your
 concurrence I propose to let the matter drop.

1007

around

admission

1987-1988

(27)
 Philippon
 44 B.

1267

V.

Oct. 16

Director

(28)
 Col. Cripps would like to speak to
 you about a rumor that Dino Philippon
 has been back to Florence a few times.

R. R. T.

MINUTE SHEET N° 7.DATE.

Aug. 31

Page

(19)

27

V.A.

1. To see.
2. This gentleman is too clever for us, but it does demonstrate how entirely out of touch the Army Sub. Commission are in regard to ALL working operations.

Robert L. SmithColonel.Int.

(20)

Thank you. Dejected but in view of what the P.M. said to him he is unlikely to try it again.

John

27

~~142~~V.A.

To see Hearn eq. 31.

(21)

31

(22)

W. has seen

-3 SEP. 1944

1266

(23)

Sep 2

Air Hearn with copy of cable sent at your request this evening 18th

32

MEMO SHEET No. 6

DATE

PAGE

Aug
30

⑤
 Action as regards Calamandrei/Ruse
 sub accordingly ✓

⑥
 Director

Phoned Camera this morning + obtained addresses
 (home + office) of CALAMANDREI in Florence.
 Please see cable at #26. cjs

26.

Aug 31

U.A.

⑦

Please see 25. written at E. Lani instruction
 I have twice twice Minister's Chief of Staff
 who tells me A.P. obtained a letter from
 the Minister of Marine (!) re: the letter
 addressed to a General for entry in to Florence.
 Our security, are also investigating
 the matter.

1265

A.A./M. M.
62

Int.

⑧

Press them to answer with a
 full explanation in writing of the circumstances in which
 a pass was issued + keep me informed please.

31/8/44.

MINUTE SHEET NO. 5

DATE

PAGE

Aug 18

V.P. To the reply to cable you
asked me to send L

18. L.L.

→

Thank you
for

RRC ✓

Aug 21

E+ Got A Pi views as abt 4 of 2. L

Aug 28

E+ Amiguh again: 6 Calamandrei
does not accept office. R L

Aug 30

V.P. Calamandrei approved by all! 1264
Indaco for Florence.

Please note action urgently for action. Colonel.

Int.

Noted thank you

Handwritten signature
frees.

✓

DATE

MINUTE SHEET NO. 4

PAGE

Aug 15.

V. 12 Suitcase for Florence (8)1. P.M. has withdrawn privately nomination of
Aino Mikikawa2. Their No 1. nomination is
Professor Calamandrei - 1cc
6 B.

No 2.

Professor Piemonte.

3. I have interviewed the former, & was
very impressed by him. The latter is in
Florence, with my urgent desire to go
forward interview him personally.4. I have referred possibility of
A. Conte Guicciardini. 1263B. Principe Tommaso Corsini
to the P.M. He is out to day, will let me
know to. morrow.~~For~~

R. A. J. J. J.

Aug. 15 Colonel

Seen

15 AUG 1944

H. H. H. H.

Worcester. Sheet 3.

(4) Continued.

A.V.P. In previous sheet.

a Candidate?

5 Aug. 44.

R. D. Cripps. et

(5)

To Lt. Re minute 3 sheet

A.V.P. has seen

No action until return of Mr. Spier, who will no doubt
wish to discuss with A.V.P.

R. D. Cripps. et

6 Aug. 44.

(6)

Aug. 6. R.D. I have interviewed Mr. Zuccaria. They have nothing
concrete against D. D. but their opinion is that he is an
"intriguer" who did the Badoglio Govt. considerable harm
and he is hated by the left.

Far better to get a man not so hated politically.

1262

I agree.

I propose to interview Penacini as soon as I get
into Florence. To recommend to you subsequently.

Seen
GRH

R. D. Cripps
Col.

8 Aug. 44.

✓

Minute Sheet No. 2

PAGE

819

DATE

Aug 4

Admin Section

1. Please see nos 8 and 9.
2. We now have three nominations for Sindaco of Florence: -
 - a. CALAMANDREI - who has been screened and interviewed by Col Spicer.
 - b. PIERACCINI - whom Col Spicer intends to see in Florence, if possible.
 - c. PHILIPSON
3. Copies of this S/C's records as to PHILIPSON are at nos. 10 and 11, which raise a doubt whether he ought to be considered for this appointment. Please see also Minute 1.
4. Moreover, it is understood that Political Section may have views as to his employment in any public position.
5. If he is to be considered, he should presumably be screened in the ordinary way.
6. Col Spicer has discussed PHILIPSON's possible candidature with Mr Caccia and the Acting Chief Commissioner.

Ch. Spicer, Director, Interior S/C.

Aug. 4.

To A.V.P.

- ① See 3 above. (min 102).
- ② In the absence of Ch. Spicer I cannot find anything particularly objectionable (in writing) to Philipson. but I don't think he is really acceptable and has been doing a good deal of wine pulling in this matter.
- ③ Recommend that either of the other two be accepted if at all possible. the position in their cases is

(a) CALAMANDREI - is suitable (very) but does not really want the job as he would prefer to return to the Rectory of Florence university. He is prepared to take it if so ordered.

(b) PIERACCINI has not yet been seen by Ch. Spicer as he is believed to be in hiding in Florence. He is probably the right choice.

- ④ The point is as we can go on to accept PHILIPSON as

11.7.14

①

1. For Mr. De Cesare, who for you so soon. He is Italian
Correspondent's No. 1 nomination as Prefect for Florence.

2. Two other specially selected names with short autobiographies will
arrive today.

3. Also that two names as in 2. will arrive today as Senators for Florence.

4. I added that since Philpott's name will not be in either list. I
expressed my views or a hint about to say that in these nominations had were
not interested in the political platform of the nominees but in their
affiliations as administrators.

R.S. BRIDGES.
Colonel.

VR.

See also, Dec 14, 1914.

(2)

11.7.14. Admin. Sec.

R.S. BRIDGES, Lt. Col. for CRO.

1260

(46)

Summary at 19 Oct 44.

Precept for Florence

	Date	Letter No.
Nominations asked for	4 Jul	1
De Cesare nominated	14 Jul	4
Viedouini nominated	21 Jul	8
De Joyzuela nominated by P. M.		22
asked for by P. C.		23

Sindaco for Florence

Calamandrei P.	}	nominated	18 Jul	6
Piccinini G.				
Philippson D.		nominated	2 Aug	9
Calamandrei	}	recommended withdrawn	personal letter from P. M. to Director	12
Philippson				
Calamandrei or Corsini		favoured by P. M.		17.
Calamandrei		refuses position		31 & 36
Piccinini		appointed	9 Sep	39 & 40.

Philippson D.

Interview in Florence with Lt Col Ralph } Lt Col Michiel	12543
Request to MOI to explain visit	25
Passes to Florence	27
Letter from Ministry of War	44 A
Statement by Philippson	44 B.
Admin Sec. agree to let matters drop.	Minute 27.

4/11/61

COMITATO TOSCANO DI LIBERAZIONE NAZIONALE

45



C.T.L.N.

Firenze, 23 Agosto 1944

Il Comitato di liberazione Nazionale esprime all'unanimità il voto che il Prof. Avv. Piero Calamandrei, rettore dell'Università raggiunga al più presto Firenze per collaborare con le autorità cittadine.

*Il Presidente del comitato**Raffaelli*

3351

4/1/61

44

Subject: Visits to Forward Areas.

18 SEP 44

Army Sub Commission (MIA)
H.Q., A.S.C.
R O M E
AQ/11

Interior Sub Commission, AGO

18 Sep 44

Dino Philipson

P. 25.

Ref your AGO/4/1/61/Inc of 30 Aug.

1. A copy translation of War Ministry's reply to this HQ AQ/11 of 2 Sep (copy to you) is forwarded for information.

SPA/Rh

F. J. Noakes
F. J. NOAKES Lt. Col.
For Major General.
Army Sub Commission (MIA)

Copy to: Naval Sub Commission.

COPY TRANSLATION

From: Ministry of War
To: M.M.P.A.

Ref. 301011/CA
11 Sep 44

Subject: Visit to Advanced Areas.

Ref AG/11 dated Sep 2, 1944.

Maj. Dino Philipson reported to this Ministry, furnished with a travelling certificate issued by Ministry of the Navy, to request a pass for Florence. The certificate said that the officer had to go to Florence on "Liaison Duties".

Maj. Philipson who was interrogated as requested by M.M.P.A., left a written declaration, a copy of which is attached.

He did not furnish particulars on the nature of his mission to Florence, assuring us that Admiral ROJADEO had already given the required information to a Major of AGC who visited him.

(Sgd) Gen. Oxilia.

COPY TRANSLATIONSTATEMENT by Maj. Dino Philipson.Subject: Visit to Florence.

6 Sept 44

Following orders received from Ministry of the Navy, I went to Florence on Sunday, Aug 20, and I returned to Rome Friday Aug 25.

I did not fail to report to British Authorities since the day of my arrival in order to place at their disposal my knowledge of persons and things, as Florence is my native city. I was very courteously received by the authorities.

Admiral Rosendo has already informed AGC of the purpose of my visit. AGC had requested information from the Ministry of the Navy on the trip which I have just completed with regular authorization of the Allied Authorities.

(Sgd) Maj Dino Philipson

1 2 9 3

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785021

4/1/61

43

AND FLORENCE CITY (for action)

AND FIVE ARMY (for info)

ADD

CONFIDENTIAL

3129

PRIORITY

111730

Interior R/C

REFERS YOUR LETTER FIVE SEPT AS TO APPOINTMENT FIVE OCTOBER PARM TO AND FLORENCE
CITY FOR ACTION AND TO AND FIVE ARMY FOR INFO FROM AGC FROM INTERIOR SIGNED
STONER PARM AS SINDACO FLORENCE ID HIS APPOINTMENT IS ACCEPTED BY THIS HQ

4/1/61
CG RW

1254

CONFIDENTIALHEADQUARTERS
ALLIED GENERAL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION
APO 394

12 September 1944

AGC/4/1/61/Int

SUBJECT: Sindaco of FIRENCE

TO : SCAG AND FIRENCE City

1. I have today received your letter of 5 September as to FERRACINI's appointment. Following the visit, on or about 6 September, of the Acting Vice-President, Administrative Section, Brigadier Upjohn, the question of appointing FERRACINI was reviewed again: and in all the circumstances, this HQ will not now dissent. I called you to this effect yesterday.
2. Thank you very much for setting the position out so carefully and fully in your letter.

R. G. B. Spicker
Capt.*for*R. G. B. SPICKER
Colonel
Director
Interior Sub-Commission

cc/4/1/61/Int

1253

4/11/61

41

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

CITY OF FLORENCE

CONFIDENTIAL

11 SEP 1944

OFFICE OF THE SENIOR CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER

5 Sept. 1944

SUBJECT: Sindaco of Florence
TO : Interior Sub-Commission. ACC.
Attention Col SPICER

p20 p26

p32

1) Reference your signals numbers 2432, 2496, and 2679, marked confidential:

2) Prof. Calamandrei was interviewed at some length on 30 Aug. 1944 but refused to accept the position of Sindaco unless requested so to do by the Committee of National Liberation and Prof. Pieraccini. On 31 Aug. 1944 a conference was held with the President of the Committee of National Liberation, Dott. Raghianti. Dott. Raghianti did not think that the Committee could be persuaded to ask Prof. Calamandrei to serve and did not think that it should do so. In the end Dott. Raghianti convinced the S.C.A.O. of the City of the soundness of his position and the S.C.A.O. wrote a letter in draft form addressed to you setting forth the reasons for this conclusion, substantially as hereafter set forth. However, before the letter was sent the S.C.A.O., 5th. Army, came to Florence on a visit, read the letter in draft form and suggested that in lieu of sending it he call Colonel Spicer of the Interior Sub-Commission on the telephone and explain the situation to him, which he did. Colonel Spicer suggested that the S.C.A.O., 5th. Army, talk to both Prof. Calamandrei and Prof. Pieraccini himself and consider the matter further, and this the S.C.A.O., 5th. Army, agreed to do. Before he was able to do so however he was called away from Florence.

3) Just before the departure of the S.C.A.O., 5th. Army, your signal No 2675 arrived, and the S.C.A.O. Florence City thereupon called in Prof. Calamandrei, told him that Prof. Pieraccini was unacceptable

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3) Just before the departure of the S.C.A.O., 5th. Army, your signal no 2675 arrived, and the S.C.A.O. Florence City thereupon called in Prof. Calamandrei, told him that Prof. Pieraccini was unacceptable to A.C.C. and if he himself would not accept, the S.C.A.O. would have to offer the place to someone else. Prof. Calamandrei stated that he would accept only if requested so to do by the Committee of National Liberation. A conference with the Committee (with many of the regular members absent in Rome however) has just been concluded and they all have advanced more strongly than ever the reasons which make them feel that Prof. Pieraccini is the one suitable person to hold together all of the diverse political parties in Florence.

CONFIDENTIAL

1233 /.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

CITY OF FLORENCE

CONFIDENTIAL

OFFICE OF THE SENIOR CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER

- 4) Both Prof. Calamandrei and the members of the Committee feel that it would be a great mistake to substitute Prof. Calamandrei or any one else for Prof. Pieraccini at this time. It is thought that Prof. Pieraccini is much better known than Prof. Calamandrei. As "The grand old man of Socialism" he is favourably known to the masses although he is personally a man of moderate view, who, as Dott. Repghianti says, is really above party.

It is felt that if any one were substituted for Prof. Pieraccini at this time the masses of the people would resent it, and this resentment might be directed towards the person named and would be a serious handicap for him to overcome.

Furthermore Prof. Pieraccini's selection was welcomed by all of the parties represented in the Committee of National Liberation. It is acceptable to the parties to which he does not belong because of his great reputation for integrity and also, perhaps, in part because of his age, since it is not thought that he has any further political ambitions. Also the party to which he belongs, the Socialist Party, is thought to be weakest of the five parties in Florence.

Above all, as a result of Prof. Pieraccini's selection, the five parties in Florence have worked together very harmoniously and with little evidence of jealousy or intrigue. All profess at the moment to be solely interested in the reconstruction of the City, and not in jockeying for party position. It is universally felt that the substitution of Prof. Calamandrei or any other for Prof. Pieraccini would make an end to this period of harmony and begin a period of party bickering, particularly so Prof. Calamandrei belongs to one of the strongest parties and the same party as that to which the President of the Committee belongs - the Action Party.

It is felt that Prof. Pieraccini is the one symbol around whom all can rally and that the substitution of any one else would be detrimental.

the masses although he is personally a man of moderate views as Dott. Ruggianti says, is really above party. It is felt that if any one were substituted for Prof. Pieraccini at this time the masses of the people would resent it, and this resentment might be directed towards the person named and would be a serious handicap for him to overcome.

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It is felt that Prof. Pieraccini is the one symbol around whom all can rally and that the substitution of any one else would be regarded as a slap in the face to all of those who have worked underground in our cause. In some instances for many years. It is thought that such a slap would definitely terminate the era of good will which now prevails here.

- 5) Prof. Pieraccini's weaknesses (age and deafness) are well recognized by all here. His appointment however would be more as a symbol than as an active executive. It is expected that one of the Vice-Sindaci, Avv. Zoli, a man of great energy and ability

confidential

./.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

CITY OF FLORENCE

CONFIDENTIAL

OFFICE OF THE SENIOR CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER

(member of the Democratic Christian Party) would be the real driving force in the administration, assisted perhaps by some other strong members of the Giunta Comunale.

6) If Prof. Pieraccini cannot be named probably the next best choice would be the above mentioned Avv. Zoli. It is almost certain however that Zoli would refuse for the same reasons as Calamandrei. It must be remembered that the Committee of National Liberation is much stronger here in Florence than in most places where we have heretofore encountered it. This is in part perhaps because of the calibre of the people of which it is composed but also because a delay of several days elapsed between the time the Germans left the Northern portion of the City and the time Allied troops first entered it. During this period the Committee through its nominees actually governed the town and ever since those nominees have continued to function, though never formally confirmed in office by A.M.G. Under the circumstances, therefore, it is thought likely that no really qualified person who has worked with the Committee would accept a nomination made in defiance of the very strong views on the subject held by the Committee.

7) Persons who have not been identified with the Committee who have been mentioned as possible nominees include Avv. Casani, and Prince Tommaso Corsini. Casani is universally held to have the ability required to run the job. However he is said to have been a fascist though not an active one. He is what would be called in America a "Corporation" or "Wall Street" lawyer, which of itself might make his appointment in place of Pieraccini unacceptable to the masses. His political position may perhaps best be illustrated by the fact that in the days shortly before the Germans left he acted as an intermediary in some negotiations between the fascist Republicans and the Committee of National Liberation.

It must be remembered that the Committee of the City of Florence is much stronger here in Florence than in most places where we have heretofore encountered it. This is in part perhaps because of the calibre of the people of which it is composed but also because a delay of several days elapsed between the time the Germans left the Northern portion of the City and the time Allied troops first entered it. During this period the Committee through its nominees actually governed the town and ever since those nominees have continued to function, though never formally confirmed in office by A.M.C. Under the circumstances, therefore, it is thought likely that no really qualified person who has worked with the Committee would accept a nomination made in defiance of the very strong views on the subject held by the Committee.

7) persons who have not been identified with the Committee who have been mentioned as possible nominees include Avv. Casoni, and Prince Tommaso Corsini. Casoni is universally held to have the ability required to run the job. However he is said to have been a fascist though not an active one. He is what would be called in America a "Corporation" or "Wall Street" lawyer, which of itself might make his appointment in place of Pieraccini unacceptable to the masses. His political position may perhaps best be illustrated by the fact that in the days shortly before the Germans left he acted as an intermediary in some negotiations between the fascist Republicans and the Committee of National Liberation.

Prince Corsini seems an amiable, intelligent and reasonably energetic young man and has the reputation of being perhaps the outstanding member of the old aristocracy. It may be doubted however whether he is quite big enough to carry the job under the circumstances now existing and his appointment in place of Pieraccini would be unfortunate for somewhat similar reasons to those given with respect to Avv. Casoni.

CONFIDENTIAL

./.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

CITY OF FLORENCE

CONFIDENTIAL

OFFICE OF THE SENIOR CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER

- 8) It is therefore requested that the proposed appointment of Pierce-
cini be reconsidered and approved.

Thomas J. Michie

THOMAS J. MICHIE., Lt. Col. AC.

S.C.A.O., A.M.G., Florence City

1302

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785021

THOMAS J. MICHIE., Lt. Col. AC.
S.C.A.O., A.M.G., Florence City

1213

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION
APO 394

9 September 1944

ACC/4/1/61/Int

SUBJECT: Sindaco of FLORENCE

TO : His Excellency the Minister of the Interior

Your Excellency:

I write to inform Your Excellency that it has been decided by the Allied Military Government of FLORENCE to appoint Prof. Gaetano PIERACCINI to the office of Sindaco of FLORENCE.

R. R. Temple
Capt.

for

R. G. B. SPIVER
Colonel
Director
Interior Sub-Commission

CC/4/Int

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
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APO 394

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Capt.

for

R. C. B. SPICER
Colonel
Director
Interior Sub-Commission

cc/4/3gt

1305

785021

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

INCOMING MESSAGE

Interior 4760

HEADQUARTERS
8 SEP 1944

TO: HQ ACC FOR INTERIOR SUBCOM
SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER No: N6/8
FROM: AMG 5 ARMY FOR HUME
CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL
REFERENCE No: NONE
PRECEDENCE: ROUTINE
DATE AND TIME OF ORIGIN: SEP071130 OFFICE OF ORIGIN:

8 SEP 1944

CONFIRMING TELEPHONE CONVERSATION, UPJOHN-SPICER, ON EVENING
6 SEPTEMBER YOUR SIGNAL 2831 IS CONSIDERED CANCELLED AND
PIERRACINI WILL BE APPOINTED SINDACO. CITE OUR 301

ACTION

ACC DIST
ACTION- INTERIOR SC ✓ 2
INFO- A/CC
ADM SEC
FILE 2
FLOAT

1306
8 SEP 1944

CONFIRMING TELEPHONE CONVERSATION, DEJOHN-SPICER, ON EVENING
6 SEPTEMBER YOUR SIGNAL 2831 IS CONSIDERED CANCELLED AND
PIERRACINI WILL BE APPOINTED SINDACO. CITE OUR 301

ACTION

ACC DIST

ACTION- INTERIOR SC ✓ 2

INFO- A/CC

ADM SEC

FILE 2

FLOAT

1247

DATE and Time of RECEIPT SEP081125

Distribution:

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL



HQ ACC FOR INTERIOR SUBCOMM

AND 3 ARMY FOR HUMA
NONE

SEP07+130

N6/8

CONFIDENTIAL
ROUTINE

CONFIRMING TELEPHONE CONVERSATION, UPJOHN-SPICER, ON EVENING
6 SEPTEMBER YOUR SIGNAL 2831 IS CONSIDERED CANCELLED AND
PIERRACINI WILL BE APPOINTED SINDACO. CITE OUR 301

ABC LIST

ACTION- INTERIOR SC 2

INFO- A/CC

ADM SEC

FILE 2

FLOAT

1246

CONFIDENTIAL

SEP081125

(38)

AME FIVE ARMY (for action)

AOC

2831

061045

PRIORITY
CONFIDENTIAL
Interior S/C

APPOINTMENT OF PIETRACINI AS SINDACO FLORENCE NOT REPEAT NOT ACCEPTABLE AOC IN
PARSE TO AME FIVE ARMY FOR ACTION FROM AOC FROM INTERIOR SIGNED STONE PARSE
IF CALABRODINI PERSISTES REFUSAL TO ACCEPT PLEASE SUGGEST ALTERNATIVE

4/11/61

12-5

1309

785021

RESTRICTED

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISS
INCOMING MESSAGE

37

4571

TO: HQ ACC FOR INTERIOR SC INFO AMG FLORENCE FOR FROM COMH

SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER No: 85/5

FROM: MAIN AMG 8TH ARMY CLASSIFICATION: RESTRICTED

REFERENCE No: M520 PRECEDENCE: PRIORITY

DATE AND TIME OF ORIGIN: SEP 051930B OFFICE OF ORIGIN:

YOUR 2675 OF 2. TELEGRAM SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO 5TH ARMY.

1932



dot

Major Taborer (2)

(M) PWA

Admiral Sec

File (2)

West

ACTION

1244

DATE AND TIME OF ORIGIN:

YOUR 2675 OF 2. TELEGRAM SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO 5TH ARMY.



ACTION

Dist
(info) Information (2)
(info) - P/pe
Adm. Sec
File (2)
Front

1244

SEP 060800E

DATE and Time of RECEIPT

Distribution:

RESTRICTED

1311

785021

LRMB V LRAD NR 9283 "P"
QVR 1
FROM: MAIN AMG EIGHTH ARMY 051930
TO HQ ACC FOR INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION
INFO AMG FLORENCE FOR PROM COMM
BT
M520 RESTRICTED
YOUR 2675 OF 2 TELEGRAM SHOULD BE AD
BT 052300 D
SENT 2225 GDP B P
RCD 2225B MRA BBB WKK

INTERIOR 24571
N 85/5 DIST

HEADQUARTERS
6 SEP 1944
1300 C. FIFTH ARMY

(ACC) INTERIOR (2)
(INFO) ALC
A. L. L. (2)
1243

1312

785021

36

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION
APO 394

ACC/4/1/61/Int

1 September 1944

SUBJECT: Sindaco of Florence

TO : His Excellency the Minister of the Interior

Your Excellency:

I write to inform you that Prof. CALABRESINI is now in fact in Florence but that on his arrival to that city he declined to accept the post of Sindaco when it was offered to him.



R. C. B. SPICER
Colonel
Director
Interior Sub-Commission

CCM/jst

1242

1944

401

4/1/61

Interior o/c

(35)

Subject:- Visits to Forward Areas.

SEP 1944

Army Sub Commission(MMIA)
 HQ. A.C.C.
 R O M E
 AQ/11
 2 SEP 44.

Ministry of War.Eino Philipson.

1. On the 22nd Aug, Mr Philipson visited Florence. He was in possession of an MMIA pass, which was issued by this HQ at your request under W of W letter 4403/C of 18 Aug 44.
2. In view of reports which have been received at this HQ you are required to inform MMIA of details of the duties upon which Mr Philipson was sent to Florence.
3. You are further required to interview Mr Philipson concerning his visit to Florence and inform this HQ as to his activities during that visit.

F.J. Noakes.

F.J. Noakes, Lt. Col.
 for Major General
 Army Sub Commission(MMIA)

SPA/jmr

Copy to:- Interior Sub-Commission.ACC.

1241

RESTRICTED

4/1/61

ALLOWED CONTROL COMMISSION

INCOMING MESSAGE

4 SEP 1944

11/2/44

TO: HQ ACC FOR INTERIOR SUB-COMMISSION

SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER No: 1/04
FROM: AMG 5 ARMY SIGNED NAME
CLASSIFICATION: RESTRICTED
REFERENCE No: 8281
PRECEDENCE: NONE
DATE AND TIME OF ORIGIN: SEP 031830B OFFICE OF ORIGIN:

P30

CITE OUR 292. REFERENCE YOUR CABLE 2600 CALAMANDREI IS IN FLORENCE AS
REPORTED TO COLONEL SPICER BY SCAO BY TELEPHONE.

HEADQUARTERS

4 SEP 1944

ACC DIST A.C.C.

(Att) Interior (2)

(Att) Alice

Admiral Sen

File (2)

Plout

CITE OUR 292. REFERENCE YOUR CABLE 2600 CALAMANDREI IS IN FLORENCE AS
REPORTED TO COLONEL SPICER BY SC40 BY TELEPHONE.

HEADQUARTERS

1 SEP 1944

ACC DIST
A. C. G.

(M) Interior (2)

(M) Air

Admiral Sea

File (7)

Plant

240

SEP 04

DATE and Time of RECEIPT

Distribution:

RESTRICTED

1316

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

735021

LRKE V LOAO NR1 RESTRICTED
0313302

GR 53 BT

REF NR8231 CITE OUR TWO NINE TWO PD PAREN ABLE MIKE GEORGE FIVEARMY
SIGNED NUNE PAREN TO HOW QUEEN ABLE CHARLIE CHALRIE FOR INTERIOR SUB
DASH COMMISSION PD REFERENCE YOUR CABLE TWO SIX ZERO ZERO CALAMANDREI
IS IN FLORENCE AS REPORTED TO COLONEL SPICER BY SUGAR CHARLIE ABLE
CBOE BY TELEPHONE PD

BT
SENT NR 1 04/00043 JO
RCD NR1 04/00043 WRA

INTERIOR
N7/04

4427

314A

1239

REC'D INTERIOR (H)
(14) HLC
HLC
HLC (3)

1317

3191

4/1/61

Interior S.C.
7883

Subject:- Dino Philipson

Army Sub Commission(MMIA)
HQ. A.C.C.
R O M E
AQ/11
✓ SEP 44

Interior Sub-Commission.



P.25

Ref your ACC/4/1/61/Int of 30 Aug.

1. At the request of the Ministry of War the a/m was given an MMIA pass to proceed to Florence on duty.
2. It would appear that in the light of the information contained in your a/q letter that Mr Philipson abused his priviledges.
3. The Ministry of War have been asked to explain in detail the nature of the duty upon which Mr Philipson was sent to Florence, and to report upon his activities during his visit.

F.J. Noakes

F.J. Noakes. Lt. Col.
for Major General
Army Sub Commission(MMIA)

SPA/Jur

1238

1 3 1 8

4/1/61

37

AND BIRTH ABST (for action) REPEAT PO AND FLORENCE

ADD

2675

021750

PRIORITY

CONFIDENTIAL

Interior Sub-Commission

APPOINTMENT OF FIERACIMA AS BIRNADO FLORENCE NOT REPEAT BUT ACCEPTANCE ADD IS
REPEAT TO AND BIRTH ABST FOR ACTION REPEAT TO PO AND FLORENCE FROM ADD FROM
INTERIOR SIGNED JOHN PATTEN IF CALAMANDREI PERIODIC REFUSAL TO ACCEPT PLEASE
SUGGEST ALTERNATIVE

1237

4/1/61

2831

1319

785021

4-11/61
ALLIED CONTROL COMM. SION

INCOMING MESSAGE

TO: CML SPICER INTERIOR SC ACC HQ

FROM: MICHEL AMG FLORENCE
REFERENCE No:
DATE AND TIME OF ORIGIN: SEP

SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER No: 14/02
CLASSIFICATION: NONE
PRECEDENCE: NONE
OFFICE OF ORIGIN:

CP26
YOUR REFERENCE 2496 CONFIDENTIAL RE APPOINTMENT SINDACO
CALLAMANDREI REFUSES POSITION LETTER FOLLOWS.

Acc Dist

Action - Interior (2)

Info - M/ee

File (2)

1236

RECEIVED
15 SEP 1944
A. C. C.

1 3 2 0

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785021

YOUR REFERENCE 212
CALLIAMANDREI REFUSES POSITION LETTER FOLLOWS.

Acc Dist

Action - INTERVIEW (C)

Info - R/ce

File (C)

1236



SEP 020600B

DATE and Time of RECEIPT

Distribution:

1321

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785021

ARMY FORM 1210 (Rev. 11-60)

MESSAGE FORM

4300

Register No. 327

Form

Sec. No.

Priority

INTERIOR

Transmission Instructions

327

ABOVE THIS LINE FOR SIGNALS USE ONLY

FROM
(A)

Originator

Date-Time of Origin

MICHIE FMG FLORENCE

For Action

TO

(W) For Information (INFO)

CML SPICKER INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION

ACC DISC

Office Data Sheet 4

SIGNALS

Message Instructions

GR

12

Originator's No.

YOUR Reference 1446 Confidential re appointment
SINDRACO @ CML FLORENCE Refused position
letter follows

ACC DISC

Action: INTERIOR S/CU ✓

123

INFO: ACC
FILE 121
FROSTTHIS MESSAGE MAY BE SENT AS WRITTEN
BY ANY READY CIPHER

HEADQUARTERS

ABLE TO BE INJECTED OR TO
ALL ENCRYPTED MESSAGE, THIS MESSAGE
WILL BE SENT IN CIPHER

ORIGINATOR'S INSTRUCTIONS
DEGREE OF PRIORITY

ACTION

A.C.C.

Time	System	Op.
THI or TOR		
Time cleared		

020100

1 3 2 2

785021

140/61

30

SCAG FIVE ARMY (for action)

AME FLORIAN FOR FC (for info)

ACC

2600

011640

CONFIDENTIAL

ROUTINE

Interior S/C

REFERENCE SIGMACO FLORIAN FOR HAVE YOU TRACED CALAGANWEL RIVER TO SCAG FIVE
ARMY FOR ACTION AND TO AME FLORIAN FOR FC FOR INFO FROM ACC FROM INTERIOR
SIGNED STONE BARK OR HAVE YOU ANY NEWS OF HIM

1234

W OML
6/1/61

1 3 2 3

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785021

Pages 28 + 29 transferred to
file 4 / 1/60 pages 37 A B C + D.

1203

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
SECURITY BRANCH
A.P.O. 394

(27)

Ref : 3B/140.2

31 August 1944

Subject : PHILIPSON Dino

To : Director, Interior Sub-Commission

1. Attach hereto the permits under the authority of which the above named proceeded to Florence.

2. The permits are in order and there issue is authorized.

3. I questioned subject as to what official duties he had to perform in Florence and he stated that he had been assigned to contact Marine Officers in Florence and give them orders from Headquarters.

4. I took from him the permits marked "A" and "B" and went to the Ministry of Marine where I saw the Director General, Admiral Franco ROGAREO.

5. The Officer confirmed that PHILIPSON had been sent, by his orders, to Florence to contact Marine Officers there and added that this same thing had been done, by other officers, in such places as Siena and Leghorn.

6. I obtained from Admiral ROGAREO a statement as to PHILIPSON's position (marked "C") the substance of which is as follows:

Philipson is graded as a Major in the Italian Army and on 2nd. June was put under the orders of the Navy (S. Marco Battalion). He took over the job as liaison officer there. He has now applied to be relieved from the Navy on grounds of health.

7. Admiral ROGAREO added that PHILIPSON had been selected to go to Florence because he knows Florence so well and has many interests there.

8. The truth of the matter appears to be that PHILIPSON suggested himself for the job and, as he would serve as well as another, the Director agreed.

9. There is nothing irregular in the issue of these permits and I submit this report to you in duplicate in order that you may forward

CONFIDENTIAL

1 3 2 5

785021

2

CONFIDENTIAL

27A

the permits and copy report to Army Sub-Commission for their information and return of the Navy permit through their channels.

FOR THE DIRECTOR:

John A. McKay
JOHN A. MCKAY,
Major,
Security Branch.

1231

CONFIDENTIAL

A



REGIA MARINA

MINISTERO DELLA MARINA
DIREZIONE GENERALE PERSONALE
e dei Servizi Affari

DIVISION 11 • 2000-2001

FUOGLIO DI VIAGGIO che si rilascia al Sig. **Maggiore R.E. Philipson Dino**

Roma

Firenze

Qualifica, nome, cognome e grado della scala gerarchica)

per recarsi da

Vin _____

_____ = _____

(Indicare esattamente l'indirizzo) quando non sia il più breve specificando la regione (in maiuscolo)

per il seguente motivo di viaggio _____ **Missione Regio Servizio**

(Indicare l'attività ed eventualmente, chiaro, italiano, o straniero)

per trattare di qualunque specie che il carcere e lo scampo di pena, per la morigerazione e riaccomodazione e l'assoluzione. • (Riforma) •

a carico **dell'Amministrazione M.M.**
(della Marina, della Amministrazione dello Stato e della Giustizia)

ordinato dal **Maripers**

autorizzato a fruire di giorni _____ di licenza durante la missione o prima di raggiungere la nuova destinazione.

La precedente destinazione a terra dell' Ufficiale era _____ (in caso di sbarco da R. Nave)

_____ nel mese di _____ 19____

230

Amato in missione per le consegne del _____ al _____
 d _____ ha riscosso le indennità relative.

Roma 19 agosto 1944

Firma di chi rilascia il foglio di via

IL CARITANO DI VASCELLO
(Fido Melodia)

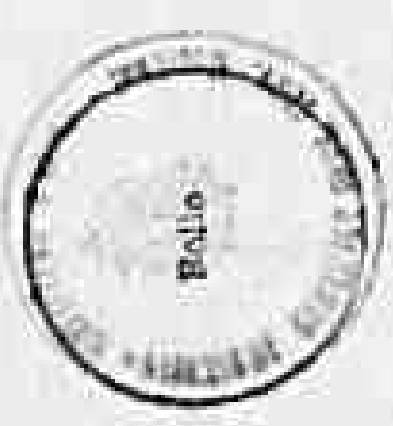
for the United States



1327

a carico dell'Amministrazione dello Stato o della Provincia
ordinato dal Maripers con 230
autorizzato a fruire di giorni 19
nuova destinazione.
La precedente destinazione a terra dell'Ufficiale era in caso di sbarco da R. Navo

Rimasto in missione per le consegne del al
ed ha riaccese le fadennità relative.
Roma, il 19 agosto 1941
Firma di chi rilascia il foglio di via
IL CAPITANO DI VASCELLO
(PAOLO MELODIA)
Paolo Melodia



Cambiamenti d'itinerario durante la missione
Firma di chi ordina il cambiamento



Da riempirsi da chi rilascia il foglio di viaggio
Da riempirsi dal funzionario in ogni caso
Partito da il
Con treno N. alle ore
Con piroscalo Firma

Presentatosi al sottoscritto per la partenza per
FIRI NZE
il matteo del 20 Apr 1941
BOLLO E FIRMA
Il Capitano
Paolo Melodia



Da riempirsi dall'Autorità alla quale il funzionario si presenta quando questo è di grado più elevato	Da riempirsi dal funzionario in ogni caso
Presentatosi per l'arrivo a _____ il _____ e presentatosi per la partenza per _____ il _____ del _____ Bollo e Firma	Arrivato a _____ il _____ alle ore _____ e ripartito per _____ il _____ alle ore _____ col treno N. _____ Piroscalo _____ Firma
Presentatosi per l'arrivo a _____ il _____ e presentatosi per la partenza per _____ il _____ del _____ Bollo e Firma	Arrivato a _____ il _____ alle ore _____ e ripartito per _____ il _____ alle ore _____ col treno N. _____ Piroscalo _____ Firma
Presentatosi per l'arrivo a _____ il _____ e presentatosi per la partenza per _____ il _____ del _____ Bollo e Firma	Arrivato a _____ il _____ alle ore _____ e ripartito per _____ il _____ alle ore _____ col treno N. _____ Piroscalo _____ Firma
Presentatosi per l'arrivo a _____ il _____ e presentatosi per la partenza per _____ il _____ del _____ Bollo e Firma	Arrivato a _____ il _____ alle ore _____ e ripartito per _____ il _____ alle ore _____ col treno N. _____ Piroscalo _____ Firma
Presentatosi per l'arrivo a _____ il _____ e presentatosi per la partenza per _____ il _____ del _____ Bollo e Firma	Arrivato a _____ il _____ alle ore _____ e ripartito per _____ il _____ alle ore _____ col treno N. _____ Piroscalo _____ Firma

1329

785021

il _____ per la partenza per _____ il _____ del _____ BOLLO E FIRMA	il _____ alle ore _____ col treno N. _____ Piroscalo FIRMA
Presentatosi per l'arrivo a _____ il _____ e presentatosi _____ per la partenza per _____ il _____ del _____ BOLLO E FIRMA	Arrivato a _____ il _____ alle ore _____ e ripartito per _____ il _____ alle ore _____ col treno N. _____ Piroscalo FIRMA
Presentatosi per l'arrivo a _____ il _____ e presentatosi _____ per la partenza per _____ il _____ del _____ BOLLO E FIRMA	Arrivato a _____ il _____ alle ore _____ e ripartito per _____ il _____ alle ore _____ col treno N. _____ Piroscalo FIRMA

A N N O T A Z I O N I

Corrisposte L. _____ (_____) di anticipo da rimborsare al _____
(Indicare l'Autorità)
_____ li _____
BOLLO E FIRMA

Percorsi su via ordinaria

17-8-1940-XVIII - Stau. Vallecchi, Firenze - Copie 100.000

Validity expires _____

P A S S

Permission is given to Maj: PHILIPSON Dino.
and _____ of (unit) War Ministry
to proceed from Rome to Florence
via First 100 Rome 82871 and return.
Date of outward journey 18 Aug
Means of travel un. T.
Purpose of journey on duty
Civilian clothes permitted No

The bearer of this pass will not be interfered with.

Date 18 Aug 1944

T.R. Selby (appt. 23)
for Major General
Comd. Army Sub-Commission
Allied Control Commission

MARIPER
UFFICIO MOVIMENTI
REPARIO

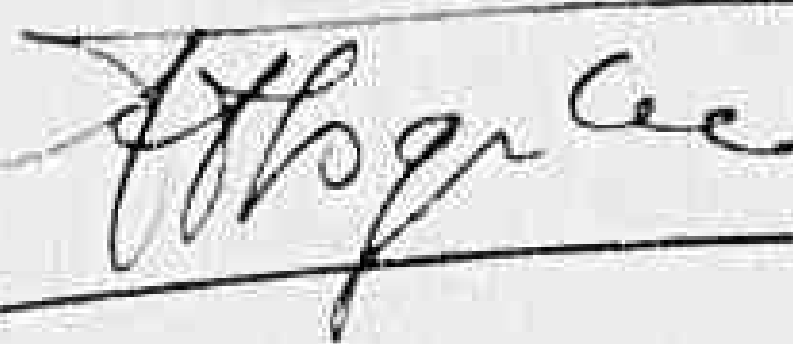
PRO - MEMORIA

Il Maggiore 147 R.S. 11 comp. PHILIPSON
Dino con telegramma del Ministero della
Guerra n° 8287/1/8/11/3/6 in data 2 giugno
u.s. fu messo a disposizione della R.Marina
per il Battaglione S. Marco.

Al Battaglione S. Marco ricoprì l'incarico
di Ufficiale di Collegamento con il Comando.

Attualmente ha presentato domanda di esone
ro dal servizio in seguito a motivate ragioni
di salute.

IL DIRETTORE GENERALE
CONTRAMMIRAGLIO
(Franco ROGADEO)



Roma 11, 31 Agosto 1944

1228

856

1 3 3 2

785021

26

AMC FLORENCE (for action)

ACC

2496

301645

CONFIDENTIAL

PRIORITY

Interior Sub-Commission

REFERENCE YOUR SIGNAL TWENTY EIGHT AUGUST PAREN TO AMC FLORENCE FOR ACTION FROM
ACC FROM INTERIOR SIGNED STONE PAREN AS TO SINDACO PD GALAMANDERI
UNDERSTOOD TO BE IN FLORENCE NOW PD ADDRESS IS VIA DEI DELLA ROBBIA THIRTY
BORGO
THREE PAREN HOUSE PAREN VIA/DEI ALBIZZI FOURTEEN PAREN OFFICE PAREN PD
PLEASE SIGNAL INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION IF CONTACTED AND WHEN APPOINTED

CORW
4/1/61

S

1227

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION
APC 394

AC/AD 6/104

CONFIDENTIAL

30 August 1944

SUBJECT: Dino Philipson

TO : His Excellency the Minister of Interior

Your Excellency:

1. It is my duty to bring to your notice the following facts:
2. Mr Dino Philipson, dressed in the uniform of an Italian Major appeared in Florence on 22 August.
3. It is not understood by whose authority Mr Philipson proceeded to Florence. No pass was issued to him through this Headquarters. He presented himself in this uniform to both Col Michie, the CAO of 5th Army, and also to Col Ralph of Region, and stated that he had been nominated by the Prime Minister as one of three candidates to be Sindaco of Florence, but although he did not wish to take the post, he offered himself for consideration as Prefect. It is difficult, as no record was kept of the conversation, to describe accurately what he stated, but there is no doubt in either of the above-named officer's minds that Mr Dino Philipson tried to "talk himself" into either the post of Sindaco or Prefect.
3. He was not given any encouragement. In view of the very strict regulations regarding the entry into Florence, I should be grateful if you would take this matter up.
4. I have not seen or discussed the matter with Mr Dino Philipson personally, as I think it is a matter for your Government rather than mine at this stage.
5. If Mr Dino Philipson was in possession of a pass, I should be grateful to be informed by whose authority such pass was made to him.
6. I myself saw Mr Philipson on Sunday night, 27 August, at the Grand Hotel, Rome, dressed in civilian clothes.

R. C. A. SPICER
R. C. A. SPICER

Colonel
Director

Interior Sub-Commission

Copy: MEMO - For any action you may deem fit

RCB/3st

3/24

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

INCOMING MESSAGE

4781 AUG 1944

HEADQUARTERS
30 AUG 1944 4066

TO: ACTION: ACC HQ INTERIOR SUBCOM
FROM: AMG FLORENCE
REFERENCE No:
DATE AND TIME OF ORIGIN: AUG 28 1325Z OFFICE OF ORIGIN:
SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER No: 50/29
CLASSIFICATION: NONE
PRECEDENCE: NONE
37 AUG 1944

FOR ATTENTION COLONEL SPICER. CANDIDATE APPROVED BY ALL. IF HE
WILL ACCEPT PLEASE SEND HIM AT ONCE.

DIST

ACTION - Interior SC (2)
INFO - A/CC
ADMIN SEC
FILE
FLOAT (2)

1225

FOR ATTENTION COLONEL SPICER. CANDIDATE APPROVED BY ALL. IF HE
WILL ACCEPT PLEASE SEND HIM AT ONCE.

DIST

ACTION - Interior SC (2)
INFO - A/CC
ADMIN SEC
FILE
FLOAT (2)

1225

DATE and Time of RECEIPT AUG 29 1900B

Distribution:

4056

MESSAGE FORM

ARMY FORM C 2136 (Large)

Register No.

Call

vt. No.

Priority

Transmission Instructions

1 BR
DIV

116

12

INTERIOR

ABOVE THIS LINE FOR SIGNALS USE ONLY.

Office Date Stamp

Originator

Date-Time of Origin

FROM

(A) AM 24 FLORENCE

281325

For Action

INTERIOR SUB COMMANDER'S HEADQUARTERS

TO

(14) For Information (INFO)

ACC HQ

Managing Instructions

GR

30 AUG 94A

A. C. C.

004

17

Originator's No.

for attention colonel spec
candidate approved by all
O if he will accept please
send him at once

REC DIST

ACTION: INTERIOR SPEC

INFO: ACC

ADMIN SEC

FILE (2)

FLIGHT

ACTION

1224

candidate approved by all
 O if he was accept please
 send him at once

Acc DIST
 ACTION: INTERIOR S/C (2)
 INFO: R/C
 ADMIN SEC
 FILE (2)
 FEAT

1224

ACTION

This message may be sent
 AS WRITTEN by any means
 except } WIRELESS.

Signed

If liable to be intercepted or to fall
 into enemy hands this message must
 be sent IN CIPHER

Signed

Originator's Instructions
 Degree of Priority

Time	System	Op.
TIME OF TOL	✓	20
Time cleared		

1338

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785021

44-213
1-20-7

67A
24B

SINDACO OF FLORENCE

Nominations

1. Prof. CALAMANDREI ✓ Willing to accept appointment if needed.

Professor of Civil Law, Florence

University - An eminent jurist with

anti-fascist record. Said to be well

known in Florentine circles, with good reputation.

not known

2. Prof. PIERACCINI ✗ Resident in Florence.

Doctor of Medicine

Socialist Deputy 1923-1936

Anti-fascist record

3. Dino PHILIPSON *Philipson*

Withdrawn by Italian Government

4. GUOCCLARDINI, Conte Paolo

Suggested by H.B. Cora to ALE (see

In Florence

attached memo). Said to have admini-

Anti-Fascist record

strative ability and well liked by all

Florentine population.

5. Prince CORSINI Tommaso

Also suggested by H.B. Cora! (223

some memo) who was Cora's long time

2. Prof. FIETACCIINI ✓

Doctor of Medicine

Socialist Deputy 1923-1936

Anti-fascist record

3. Dino PHILIPSON *Philipson*

4. GUOCIALDINI, Conte Paolo

In Florence

Anti-Fascist record

5. Prince CORBINI Tommaso

Resident in Florence.

Withdrawn by Italian Government

Suggested by H.E. Cora to AME (see attached memo). Said to have administrative ability and well liked by all Florentine population.

Also suggested by H.E. Cora! (2223 same memo) who prefers 4 as being more energetic and suitable for Florence City.

NOTE: Names 4 and 5 have not been nominated by the Government. It is understood that the Ministry consider both nominees as suitable candidates and that Bonomi favours *Corbin*.

4/1/61

(23)

in Col. Michie's office. He was old,
describe him, in my opinion, as completely
holding any public office.

The latter asked him to send for

Commission to expedite DE GUZMAN's

was 99% certain that he wanted CALABRONE.
Col Spicer in 24 hours.

was stated to be in Florence - Salcarini and
his particulars.

RSH

E. A. HANCOCK

Lieut

Staff Officer

Interior Sub-Commission

26 August 1944

1000 hours

Col Spicer saw PIERACCINI in Col Michie's office. P. was old, deaf and apparently ill. I can only describe him, in my opinion, as completely effete and totally incapable of holding any public office.

1330 hours

Col Spicer saw Lt Col Ralph. The latter asked him to send for DE GOYZUREA as Prefect of Florence.

1500 hours

Cable sent to Interior Sub-Commission to expedite DE GOYZUREA's journey from Potenza to Rome.

1900 hours

Col Michie said that he was 99% certain that he wanted CALAMANDREI. He would signal and/or telephone Col Spicer in 24 hours.

27 August 1944

2 Prefetti a riposo were stated to be in Florence - Solderini and Villa Santa - Captain Williams has their particulars.

RCH/jet

RCH
R. C. HARRIS
Lieut
Staff Officer
Interior Sub-Commission

4/1/61

(22)

SUBJECT: Meeting

PRESENT: Col R. G. B. SPICER, Director, Interior Sub-Commission
Col MICHE
Lt Col ROLPH

DATE: 25 August 1944, at Florence

1. Col SPICER brought up from Rome the names suggested by the Italian Government for Prefect and Sindaco of Florence. He presented these with the Schola Personali and other reports

Prefect	DE GOZZUELA - now Prefect Potenza
Sindaco	CALAMANDREI
2. Col MICHE said that there were possibly local men available for Sindaco, although he had not been able to find one as yet, and that AMG could make its own appointments now as Prefect.
3. Col SPICER agreed that AMG could appoint Sindaci, or indeed anybody, but if a non-career man, they could not be appointed except as Prefetti Reggenti. The agreement was that even in Army Territories the appointment of Prefects or Vice-Prefects should be notified to the Italian Government. In the case of Florence the Acting Chief Commissioner was himself interested and he certainly laid it down that the appointment of Sindaco for Florence should be notified to the Acting Chief Commissioner as well as to the Italian Government before any hard decisions were made. Only the Italian Government could make promotions in civil service grades and this was completely outside the sphere of AOC or AMG. Col Spicer had been cabled by SCAG 8th Army to have a Prefect and Sindaco ready for Florence. He had consulted the Prime Minister personally, who had very firmly nominated DE GOZZUELA as Prefect and CALAMANDREI as Sindaco, but if they were not acceptable, he would very much like to be informed why.
4. Lt Col ROLPH said that he wanted to appoint a Prefect as quickly as possible but he thought that his Comitato di Liberazione was a sensible body representative of public opinion and he would only consider a man acceptable to the Comitato.
5. Col SPICER reminded the meeting that the C in C as the RC's conference said "Administration must be carried on to the exclusion of politics".
6. RAGGHIANI, President of the Comitato di Liberazione was called in and asked by Lt Col Ralph to consider, with his committee, GOZZUELA as Prefect and to report back.
7. Col MICHE said that he could not give a decision on CALAMANDREI until the answer to some enquiries he had made had reached him.

(22)

- 2 -

8. RACCHIANTI reported back that some of his committee thought COZZURRA had shown Fascist tendencies when Vice Prefect of Milano. He produced a letter from CALABRINI saying that he would accept the post of Sindaco if PIRACCHI had refused it.

After RACCHIANTI left, it was agreed that this difficulty could be overcome and the meeting ended.

RCH

R. G. HAMMOND
Lieut
Staff Officer
Interior Sub-Commission

RCH/jst

1220

4/11/61

21A

SUBJECT: Notes of interview concerning Dino PHILIPSON in Florence,
22 August 1944.

1. Lt Col ROLPH saw Dino Philipson in Florence on 22 August.
He said that he was working for the C.I.L. with 8th Army and was dressed in the uniform of a major of the Italian Marine Corps.
He appeared to be offering his services as Prefect or Sindaco but his offers were not seriously considered by Col Rolph.
2. Col MICHIE saw Philipson in Florence on about 20 August and 23 August.
Philipson said that he was one of three men recommended by the Prime Minister for the post of Sindaco of Florence. He also stated that another nominee, CALAMANDREI, would not accept the post as he, CALAMANDREI, expected to become Minister of Justice.
No serious notice was paid to Philipson's statements by Col Michie at either interview.
3. ((Addition by Col R. G. B. Spicer) Lt Col Rolph and Col Michie both stated that they had not asked Dino Philipson for a pass since he was in uniform, but he did not offer to show them any. I have checked with the Secretary General, Major Doe, who states that no such pass was issued. His Excellency Berruti of the Ministry of Interior informed me yesterday (28 August) that Dino Philipson had telephone to them some days ago saying that he was ill and was not available for interview. There seems to be some doubt about dates, but I can only fairly presume that this was to cover his proceeding to Florence, which he did not report to the Italian Government and the Italian Government had no knowledge of. I myself personally saw Dino Philipson in the Grande Hotel on Sunday evening, in civilian clothes.)

RGH/jgt

RGH
R. G. HAMBROD
Lieut
Staff Officer
Interior Sub-Comd 2nd 3

4/1/61

20

AMC EIGHTH ARMY FOR CAO FLORENCE (for action)

ACC

2432

291020

CONFIDENTIAL

ROUTINE

Interior Sub-Commission

HAVE RECEIVED NO REPORT REGARDING CALAMANDREI PD URGENT INFORMATION REQUIRED
PAREN TO AMC EIGHTH ARMY FOR CAO FLORENCE FOR ACTION FROM ACC FROM INTERIOR
SIGNED STONE PAREN AS TO WHETHER YOU AGREE TO THIS APPOINTMENT OR NOT PD
 ITALIAN GOVERNMENT RAISES NO OBJECTIONS TO APPOINTMENT OF EITHER CORSINI OR
 GUTOCARDINI IN THAT ORDER BUT ARE ANXIOUS TO KNOW WHAT YOUR OBJECTIONS ARE TO
 CALAMANDREI PD ACTING CHIEF COMMISSIONER INTERESTED IN APPOINTMENT PD
 PLEASE REPDATE DECISION

4/1/61

TCS.

1218

1 3 4 7

785021

3102

44/61

28 AUG 1944

19

TRANSLATION No. 201

ROME, 25 Aug. 1944

MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR
Cabinet

File No. 3663/309

Reply to No. 4/1/61 of the 21st. Aug.

SUBJECT: Mayor of Florence

1 P 15

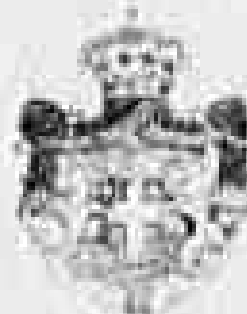
TO : A.E.C.
INTERIOR SUB-COMMISSION
R O M E

In connection with the request relative to Count Guicciardini and Prince Tommaso Corsini, we wish to confirm what has already been communicated verbally in their respect; that is, the Government is fully in favor of using them, since they possess the necessary qualifications to hold public offices.

THE MINISTER
/s/

1217

3108



Ministero dell'Interno
Gabinetto

Direzione
Prot. N° 8668/309

Oggetto Sindaco di Firenze.

Interno S.C. *Mod. 508*
Roma 25 agosto 1964

28 AUG 1964

Alla Commissione Alleata
di Controllo - Subcom-
missione Interni

H O M A

Proposta del 21/8
In *La* N° 4/1/64

In merito alla richiesta relativa
al Conte Guicciardini e al Principe Tomma-
so Corsini, si conferma quanto già stato
comunicato verbalmente nei loro confronti,
e cioè che il Governo è pienamente favore-
vole alla loro utilizzazione, trattandosi
di persone aventi i necessari requisiti per
ricoprire cariche pubbliche.

IL MINISTRO

Horvath
HEADQUARTERS
28 AUG 1964
A. C. C.

1216

Cam/Co

1349

785021

4/1/61
CONFIDENTIAL

3271

Adm

Feb 10

HQ ACC FOR INTERIOR SECORR

H32/13

MAIN ANG 8TH ARMY

M.470

AUG171530

CONFIDENTIAL
IMPORTANT

19 AUG 1944

A. C. C.

18 AUG 1944

YOUR 1800 OF 14. YOUR REPORT NOT REPEAT NOT CORRECT

CFO

→ *Capt. Howe*

*Trt had heard that a certain
person had been appointed Suddas
somewhere. They called an
emergency this says that rumor
is untrue.*

Offensively worded

ACC DIST

ACTION- INTERIOR SO 2

INFO- A/CC

ADM INFO

FILE 1245

PLCAT

CONFIDENTIAL

AUG180952

661

4/1/61

17

SUBJECT: Notes of Interview between Col R. G. B. Spicer and
His Excellency Benoni

ALSO PRESENT: Lieut. W. V. M. Lewis
Lieut G. Zampaglione, Interpreter

PLACE AND DATE: Ministry of Interior, 23 August 1944.

1. PREFECT AND SINDACO OF FLORENCE

Col Spicer explained that he was going to Florence tomorrow and wanted the Prime Minister's final views regarding the appointment of Prefect and Sindaco. Col Spicer referred to the press report that a Sindaco had already been appointed. The Prime Minister confirmed that such appointment was not officially known to the Italian Government and if made by the C.I.H. and Patriots agreed with Col Spicer that it was of a temporary nature only. The Prime Minister confirmed that his Government favoured for appointment of Sindaco

CALAMANDREI

of the two names recently suggested, viz: GIUGLIARDINI and CORBINI, he favoured the latter.

Regarding the Prefect the Prime Minister agreed that LUCIFERRI was an excellent man but was not available owing to his appointment with the Royal Household.

General FIORE was a Tuscan - possibly "alright".

GOZZARETA was the only definite nomination (not known personally by the Prime Minister). He would approve his appointment.

4/1/61

(17)

SUBJECT: Notes of Interview between Col R. G. R. Spicer and
His Excellency Bonomi

ALSO PRESENT: Lieut. W. V. M. Lewis
Lieut G. Zampaglione, Interpreter

PLACE AND DATE: Ministry of Interior, 23 August 1944.

1. PREFECT AND SINDACO OF FLORENCE

Col Spicer explained that he was going to Florence tomorrow and wanted the Prime Minister's final views regarding the appointment of Prefect and Sindaco. Col Spicer referred to the press report that a Sindaco had already been appointed. The Prime Minister confirmed that such appointment was not officially known to the Italian Government and if made by the C.L.N. and Patriots agreed with Col Spicer that it was of a temporary nature only. The Prime Minister confirmed that his Government favoured for appointment of Sindaco

CALAMANDREI

of the two names recently suggested, viz: GIUGGIARDINI and COSINI, he favoured the latter.

Regarding the Prefect the Prime Minister agreed that LUCIFERO was an excellent man but was not available owing to his appointment with the Royal Household.

General PICCHI was a Tuscan - possibly "alright".

GOZZULLA was the only definite nomination (not known personally by the Prime Minister). He would approve his appointment.

SINATO OF FLORENCENominations

1. Prof. CALAMANDREI
Professor of Civil Law, Florence
University - An eminent jurist with
anti-fascist record. Said to be well
known in Florentine circles, with good
reputation.
Willing to accept appointment if needed.
Proofs of screening report attached.
2. Prof. PIERACCINI
Doctor of Medicine
Socialist Deputy 1923-1936
Anti-fascist record
Resident in Florence.
3. Dino PHILIPSON
Withdrawn by Italian Government
4. GUOTIARDINI, Conte Paolo
In Florence
Anti-Fascist record
Suggested by H.E. Cora to AMB (see
attached memo). Said to have admini-
strative ability and well liked by all
Florentine population. 1213
5. Prince CORBINI Tommaso
Also suggested by H.E. Cora (see
same memo) who prefers 4 as being
more energetic and suitable for
Florence City.

NOTE: Names 4 and 5 have not been nominated by the Government. It is under-
stood that the Ministry consider both nominees as suitable candidates
and that Bonomi favours.

(15)

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB-COMMISSION
APO 394

ACC/4/1/61/Int

21 August 1944

SUBJECT: Sindaco for FLORENCE

TO : His Excellency the Minister of the Interior

Your Excellency:

1. You will recollect that in connection with the above matter, I brought to your notice the names of the following gentlemen who it was recently reported were resident in FLORENCE and suitable for appointment:-

Corte GUICCIARDINI
Principe Tommaso CORSINI

2. I shall be glad to have Your Excellency's views and advice upon these additional nominees.

R. G. B. SPICKER
Colonel
Director
Interior Sub-Commission

WML/jgt

1212

COPY

Memo on Visits to H.E. Giuliano CORA
via del Bobolino, 5, FLORENCE.

First visit to H.E. Cora made on afternoon of 6 August 1944. Told him that Prince Visconti Venosta wished him to join RCSI at earliest for matters regarding the Italian Government. Cora said he would be ready to leave at shortest notice. Discussed persons who could be chosen to fill prominent positions in municipal and Provincial appointments in FLORENCE. H.E. CORA considers Conte Paolo GUICCIARDINI is the man to be Sindaco; he has administrative ability and is well liked by the Florentine population of all strata. When Prince Tommaso CORNELI was mentioned he said that this man too would be a very good choice as being representative of Florentine life and ideas but he thinks that the former is more energetic, the latter being more interested in matters of the land than in FLORENCE City. On the afternoon of the 8th August a second visit was paid to Mr. CORA and Lt. Col. Denton Jones and Major Pullen were also present. When it was pointed out to him that the candidate of the Party of Liberation for Sindaco was Prof. Gaetano PIERRACINI he said that this man was an excellent element too. He was once a Socialist leader, and is an extremely popular old man in FLORENCE. But CORA still prefers GUICCIARDINI and he attaches a great importance to the name factor. Both the GUICCIARDINI and CORNELI are old Florentine families who have always played prominent part in the life of the town and TUSCANY.

Conte Paolo GUICCIARDINI and Don Tommaso CORNELI have been suggested frequently to us by the Florentine aristocracy not up to date, and either choice would be a popular one amongst the upperclasses. Both these men have always been ardent anti-fascists.

Prof. Gaetano PIERRACINI appears on our white list where he is described as very popular and the Grand Old Man of Socialism.

The above tentative candidates for Sindaco are all now on the Northern bank of the ARNO, it is believed.

The name factor advocated by H.E. CORA should not be overlooked as ROSE, FLORENCE and MILAN have always attached a great importance in the past (i.e. COLONIA INROCE, DELLA GERARDESSA in FLORENCE, VISCONTI in MILAN) to having Big Names as their town representatives. However, the state of war and the difficulties that will probably be encountered in FLORENCE may make it necessary to appoint a different type of person. A lot depends, of course, on the municipal administration which we will find when we get to the PALAZZO VECCHIO: if it is a smoothly running organisation and the Communal Secretary is efficient the above

1 3 5 5

Lt.Col. Denton Jones and Major Pullen were also present. When it was pointed out to him that the candidate of the Party of Liberation for Sindaco was Prof. Gaetano PIERRACINI he said that this man was an excellent element too. He was once a Socialist leader, and is an extremely popular old man in FLORENCE. But CORA still prefers GUICCIARDINI and he attaches a great importance to the name factor. Both the GUICCIARDINI and CORSINI are old Florentine families who have always played prominent part in the life of the town and TUSCANY.

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Mr. CORA himself was commissario Prefetizio for a few months before the advent of the fascist-republican regime. If he should not be asked to remain with the Government in ROME he would appear to be a likely choice as Prefect of FLORENCE Province. He praised the vice-questore SOLDANI BERTSI who during the fascist-republican regime did everything in his power to help the people who were being persecuted by the authorities and is known to have helped anti-fascist and escaped British prisoners of war. He is Florentine born and will be very helpful in providing names for black and white lists. CORA suggests none could do better than him as the new questore.

L.Z.

10 August. 44.

CONFIDENTIAL

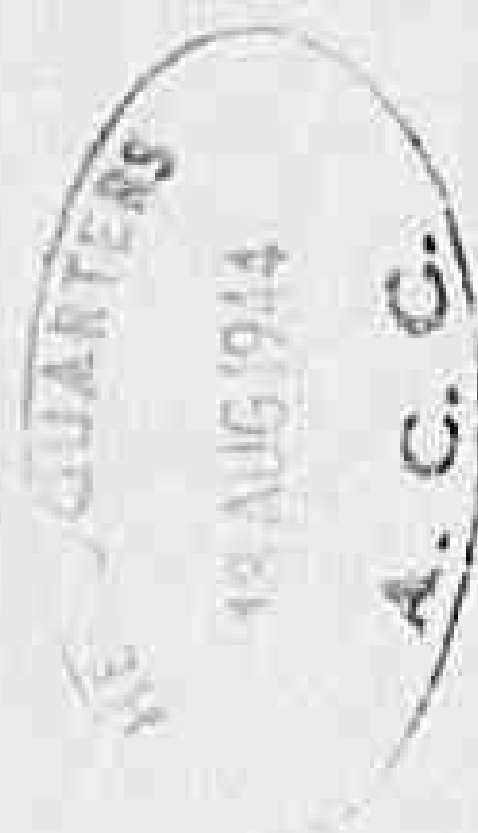
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

3271

INCOMING MESSAGE

TO: HQ ACC FOR INTERIOR SUBCOMMITTEE
FROM: MAIN AMG 8TH ARMY
REFERENCE No: M.470
DATE AND TIME OF ORIGIN: AUG 17 1530
OFFICE OF ORIGIN:
SIGNAL MESSAGE CENTER No: N32/18
CLASSIFICATION: CONFIDENTIAL
PRECEDENCE: IMPORTANT

YOUR 1800 OF 14. YOUR REPORT NOT REPEAT NOT CORRECT



ACC DIST

ACTION- INTERIOR SC 2

INFO- A/CC

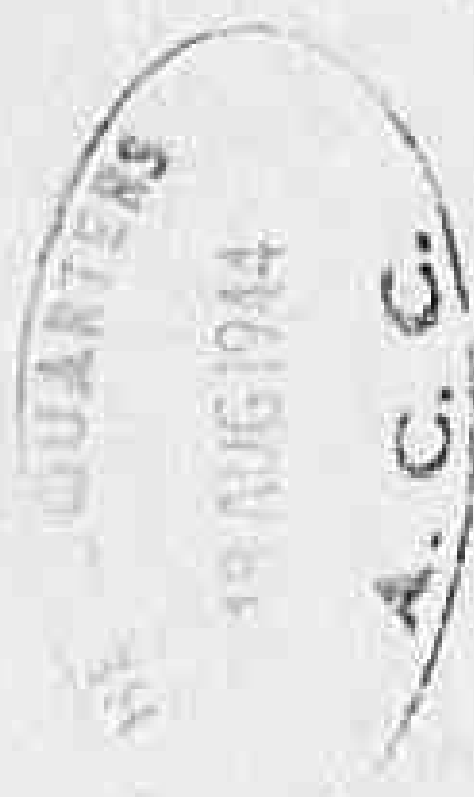
ADM SEC

FILE 2

FLOAT

1210

YOUR 1800 OF 14. YOUR REPORT NOT REPEAT NOT CORRECT



ACC DIST

ACTION- INTERIOR SC 2

INFO- A/CC

ADM SEC

FILE 2

FLOAT

1210

DATE and Time of RECEIPT AUG180952

Distribution:

CONFIDENTIAL

1358

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785021

220P V LRA 2-5386
104/157 - LRA 2-5386 - T
FROM HAIN AND R. L. ARMY 171500
TO ACC FOR INTERIOR SUB-COMMISSION

OR 12

8.470 CONFIDENTIAL - YOUR 1800 OF 14 - YOUR

REPORT NOT REPEAT NOT CORRECT

THE 1800

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104/157

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INTERIOR

HEARTERS

10 AUG 1944

A. C. C.

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4/1/61

(13)

AMG EIGHT ARMY (For Action)

AOC

1800

141745

✓
CONFIDENTIAL

ROUTINE

Interior Sub-Commission

MINORING HERE THAT DINO HULLERON HAS BEEN APPOINTED EITHER PROSECUTOR OR SINDACO
 OF FLORENCE PAREN TO ROAD AND EIGHT ARMY FOR ACTION FROM AOC FROM INTERIOR SIGNED
STONE PAREN NOT ACCOUNTABLE AOC HIGHER CAPACITY PD PLEASE CABLE CONFIRMATION
 ON REPUTATION

RGTS

1203

The President of the Council
of Ministers

4/11/61

Personal

(12A)

Dear Colonel Spicer

I ^{am informed} ~~understand~~ that Prof. Calamandrei, who
was nominated by me for the office of Sindaco of
Florence, has accepted. A consideration which induced
him to accept was the impossibility of committing
the other nominee, the Hon. Pieraccino.

~~No acc.~~
Prof. Calamandrei's acceptance gives you the
means of providing Florence with a Sindaco who
will be welcome to the whole of the population, and
renders unnecessary & superfluous ^{the} ~~any~~ other
and succeeding nomination of mine which was
— as I am ~~sure~~ you will certainly remember
— in "addition".

Yours truly

1203

Walter Bonomi

Rome, 9 August 1944

points of Arce and Otranto. Nazi drivers must be very discouraged, for Allied divebombers found the traffic north and south of Rome greatly reduced, following the destruction of more than 2,200 vehicles during the past 3 days. The Allies flew 2,900 sorties (including heavyweight rocket house swarms at railheads and aerodromes in the Marseille area); 23 planes were lost. From Zurich comes the report that the Germans are without rail communications between France and Italy.

RUSSIA: Soviet bombers and torpedo planes have been taking a series of attacks on German convoys supplying General Dietrich's troops in Finland. Since May 25th, 8 German fighter planes were shot down. Last action was May 31. The Soviets lost 30 planes on the Eastern front yesterday.

THE ATLANTIC: Allied planes of all types roared across the sunlit English Channel on May 27th as the air offensive against German-occupied Europe was continued on a note which suggested a record day's activity. Bombers alone burned between 2,000 and 3,000 tons of bombs on the railroads of 4 vital traffic centers (Luttrell, Ludwigshafen, Karlsruhe and Saarbrücken). Meanwhile, rail targets behind the Atlantic wall in France were pounded by Hurricanes and Havocs, Spitfires and fighter bombers stacked the usual military objectives in the familiar Pas De Calais area.

U.S. AND AUSTRALIA: For the first time, that (1) military preparations are being made inside the Reich; (2) German soil will become an invasion battle front...It will be open house in Australia after the war. The nation will embark on an active immigration policy, with British Ex-Servicemen and children of the United Kingdom getting first call. "There will be work and room for all the thousands besieging Australia."...As the twin armies bless Italian towns with freedom, Civil Affairs Officers step in with help for the natives. For instance, although Aquino still abounds with Dooby traps and mines, 800 civilians have returned, people in filthy conditions are being cared for in the River, with soup being rushed up for them. The Civil Affairs Officer said that he had received 20 days food supplies for 12,000 people. (If he knows what's good for him, he better have some Cannellini, too.)

End of the news as compiled by the 229th. Sig. Co. Co.

(ASG Signal Center)



IL PRESIDENTE DEL CONSIGLIO
DEI MINISTRI

~~Personale~~ (12)

Caro Comm. Spicer,

Mi consta che il
prof. Calamandrei, che è
stato da me indicato per
la carica di Sindaco di
Sirage, ha accettato, indotto
a ciò anche dalla conside-
razione che non era
stato possibile consultare
l'altro designato, on. Gobralino.
L'accettazione del prof.

Calamandrei' è da' il mare
di dire a Firenze - un sindaco
che sarà gradito a tutta
la popolazione, e rende
inutile e superflua
l'altra mia successiva
designazione che era - come
Lei certo ricorda - in
«aggiunta»

con i migliori saluti

Joannes Joannes

Spina, agosto 1944

(11)

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INFORMATION DIVISION

21 Feb. 1944

From: Confidential Sources

SUBJECT: Italian cabinet members: DINO PHILIPSON

Under-secretary of State to the PRESIDENCY
(in charge of Cabinet policies of a general character and of coordination between ministries).

Born in Florence of Jewish origin. About 60 years old.
Doctor at Law, Wealthy family.

Fought in 1915-18 war as an Artillery officer. Decorated in 1921 on the Fascist ticket, which he supported financially. However in the House he remained with the Liberal group.

He participated to the "Aventino", and so acquired the reputation of an anti-Fascist.

After this he travelled in France where he tried to establish contact with the anti-Fascist group but never was trusted by them.

At the time of the Ethiopian war he once more befriended the Fascists, considering it a patriotic duty.

He became strongly anti-Fascist when racial laws were instituted.

In 1939 for his unfriendly attitude towards Fascism he was confined in Ventotene Island where he was however treated with every consideration, for which frequently obtained permission to visit in Italy.

He was liberated at the time of the fall of Fascism, but was received coldly by the anti-Fascist group.

He established himself in Bari where he was used by Marshal Badoglio in an attempt at establishing an agreement between the various political parties and the government. He tried to accomplish the mission with the help of Guido Jung and Filippo Naldi. Having failed all along the line, he started several monarchist movements going as far as using Fascist elements and re-constituting together with avv. Solimene of Naples Masonic Lodges for propaganda purposes.

He is now the most hated political figure among the anti Fascist political parties.

1365

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10

EXTRACTS FROM PARLIAMENTARY DEBATES
(HANSARD)

WEDNESDAY, 2nd FEBRUARY, 1944

ITALIAN ADMINISTRATION (DINO PHILIPSON)

4. Mr. Ivor Thomas asked the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs whether he will ask for the removal of Dino Philipson from any position of influence in or over the Italian Government at Bari, in view of his anti-British attitude and his introduction of Filippo Naldi into the Press Bureau.

Mr. Eden: Inquiries are being made about Dino Philipson, and until they are completed I have no statement to make about him.

Mr. de Rothschild: Is the right Hon. Gentleman aware that from the beginning of the Mussolini era, Dino Philipson was a strong opponent of Fascism and that he spent many years in prison?

Mr. Eden: Yes, Sir, I have had some information to that effect, but I thought I ought to check up on all the information.

Mr. Ivor Thomas: Is the right hon. Gentleman aware that Dino Philipson took part in the March on Rome, and that he has been a most frivolous character ever since, changing his opinion according to the circumstance?

Mr. Eden: There seems to be a clash of opinions on this matter. What I heard was that he was at one time a Liberal member of Parliament, which is, in all respects a most respectable occupation.

I

- To Director - Interior Sub-Commission

Reference ACC/26 Int. dated 2 MAR 44

1. Herewith the a/m extract, as requested - for retention 1204

Capt. 5 Int. D.G.
Information Division A.C.C.

1947

4/1/61

②

Translation No. 90

MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR
Cabinet

ROME, 2nd. August 1944

File No. 2236

TO: THE A.C.C.
INTERIOR SUB-COMMISSION
R O M ESUBJECT: MAYOR of FLORENCE.

Dino PHILIPSON, at present residing in Grande Albergo, Rome, is hereby designated to be added to the names, already communicated, of the candidates to the Mayoralty of Florence.

THE MINISTER
/s/ Bonomi

1203

1367

785021

1944



Ministero dell'Interno
Gabinetto

Roma, 8 Agosto 1944

8 AUG 1944

Alla Commissione Alleata
di Controllo
Sottocommissione Interni
R O M A

Provenienza For.
Prot. N° 2236 Allegati 1

Prospetto al f. del
In In N° 1

OGGETTO Sindaco di Firenze.

In aggiunta ai nominativi già segnalati quali candidati alla carica di Sindaco di Firenze, si designa anche l'On. Dino Philipson, attualmente residente a Roma, Grande Albergo.

IL MINISTRO

Baron

Cam/Co

1202

1368

785021

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION
APO 394

AGS/4/1/57/Int.

21 July 1944

SUBJECT: Prefect and Sindaco for FIRENZE

TO : His Excellency the Minister of the Interior

Your Excellency,

1. In accordance with the verbal request made to Comm. CAMERA this afternoon on my behalf it is necessary to have Schede Personali completed by:

Prof. CALAMANDREI - nominee for the office of Sindaco
Exc. VICEDOMINI (-
Exc. DE CESARE (- nominees for the office of Prefect

2. The forms have been handed to Comm. CAMERA to-day.

3. Please impress upon those concerned the necessity for completing and sending in these Schede by return of post so that they may be in my hands with the last possible delay.

(Sgd) R.C.B.S.

R.C.B. SPICER
Colonel
Director

Interior Sub-Commission 1201

CCRN/ cm.

Sindaco CALAMANDREI Prof. Piero

Indirizzo : Presso lo Studio dell'Avv. PECORELLA

Via della Vite 13

e

Via Vittoria Colonna

Pensione Favrella

1370

1753 TRANSLATION NO. 15 - PFC. BONANNI

4/1/57.

MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR
CABINET OF THE MINISTER

16 July 1944

(6)

TO: ACC
INTERIOR SUB-COMM.
ROME

File No. 446/307

Subject: Mayor of Florence.

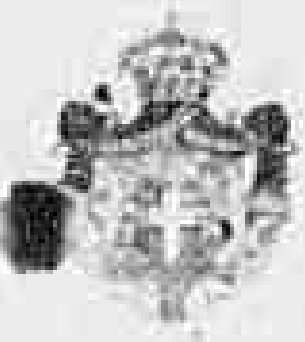
We recommend the following for the position of Mayor of Florence:

prof. Piero CALAMANDREI - Rome
Prof. Gaetano PIERACCINI - Florence

The Minister
/s/ Bonomi

1371

785021

1753  *Paul #15* *Interior* *Min 568*
4/1/57 *16 luglio 1944*
V - 5662 6A
Ministero dell'Interno
GABINETTO DI S.E. IL MINISTRO
=====

<i>Transmission</i>	<i>La</i>	<i>Report of the</i>
<i>Ref. 1-446/307</i>	<i>Allegati</i>	<i>Per Per N°</i>

OGGETTO - Sindaco di Firenze.

1 JUL 1944

Per la carica di Sindaco della città
di Firenze si designano:
- prof. Piero CALAMANDREI
- on. prof. Gaetano PIERACCINI.

IL MINISTRO

Benini

HEADQUARTERS
18 JUL 1944
A. C. C. 1233

- 2 -

6B

1763
Professor Gaetano PIERACCINI

Doctor in medicine; esteemed florentine professional man; was socialist deputy for the college of Florence in the legislatures of 1923 and 1926.

A personality gifted with tact and integrity. Has carried a strenuous fight against fascism.

Professor Piero CALAMANDREI

Professor of civil penal law in the University of Florence.

Eminent jurist, well-known attorney; an anti-fascist; ~~xxxxxxx~~ balanced personality, well-known and respected, especially in ~~the~~ florentine circles where he ~~xxxxxxx~~ has an excellent reputation.

1197

Added 20/3
JL

60

On. Prof. Gaetano PIERACCINI
Dottore in medicina, professionista fiorentino molto stimato,
fu deputato socialista per il collegio di Firenze nelle legi-
slature 23 e 26.
Personalità dotata di equilibrio e tatto, ha, dopo l'avvento
del fascismo, condotto strenua lotta contro la dittatura fa-
scista.

~ ~ ~ ~ ~

152

1374

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

1196

scista.

noooooooooo

60

Prof. Piero CALAMANDREI

Professore di diritto processuale civile dell'Università di Firenze.

Eminente figura di giurista, noto avvocato libero professionista, di sentimenti notoriamente antifascista personalità equilibrata, molto nota e apprezzata specie nell'ambiente fiorentino ove gode massima reputazione.

~ ~ ~ ~ ~

professore di diritto processuale civile dell'Università di Firenze.

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~ ~ ~ ~ ~

1155

Col. Spicer:

Room 52

This introduces you to
Luigi Phillipson of Florence.
He used to be an anti fascist
deputy. He's well known
throughout the region.

He desires to offer himself
as Mayor of Florence or as
Prefect of Province of Florence.
He is recommended by me. 154
I have found him to be an

(4)

Extract from letter from Ministry of Interior

No.451 dated 14th July.44.

Original on file 4/1/ page 40

In regard to the urgent request concerning the offices
of Firenze (Florence) and Arezzo we suggest :

Florence - Dr. Mario De Cesare

Arezzo - Dr. Vincenzo Peruzzo.

A Sindaco for Florence is still to be chosen but I will inform you as
soon as a decision is reached.

1153

ADVANCED HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION
APO 394

ACC/1/1/51/Int

12 July 1944

SUBJECT: Italian officials for ANCONA, MACERATA, AREZZO and FIRENZE.
TO : His Excellency, Minister of the Interior

Your Excellency:

1. I have received a communication from AME giving warning that new Prefects may very shortly be required for the above-mentioned four provinces. Will you please let us know your recommendations, with short biographical details in each case?
2. It is also necessary to have a suitable person ready to act as Sindaco or Commissario Prefettizio of the Comune of FIRENZE, as to which I shall be glad to have your recommendation.
3. I need hardly emphasize that in the case of FIRENZE both the Prefect and the Sindaco should be men of outstanding worth and ability.

1192

CCM/ ca

(2)

ADVANCE HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB-COMMISSION
AFO 394

ACC/R/INT/L.

/ rlp.
8 July 1944

SUBJECT : Appointments, etc.

TO : Interior Sub-Commission, Rear Hq. ACC.

1. Reference attached copy letter from AMG. 8th Army.
2. The three places named in para 1 of enclosure are not included in the list of eight "earmarked" Prefects which was prepared with and agreed by the Italian Government.
3. In addition to the list mentioned in 2 above from which the sub-commission has worked, I have learned that Berruti the representative here of the Ministry of Interior has prepared a further list of 19 suggested "candidates" for appointment of Prefect. This further list has recently been sent by Berruti to the Ministry of Interior at Salerno. They have not been screened or, as far as I know, ever been formally submitted to ACC.
4. I suggest you decide upon the Prefects to be earmarked as requested and inform me of your decisions, If the people agreed upon by you and the Ministry¹¹⁹¹ are in Rome, I will arrange for their screening here.
5. Please convey request concerning Intendente di Finanza to Finance.
6. Col Spicer already knows of para 2 of enclosure.
7. Please keep me informed of any developments, correspondence, etc.

W.V.M. LEWID, Lt.,
Welch Guards,
Interior Sub-Commission.

REPORT - Prefects of Newly Captured
Provinces

ASST. Chief of Staff, Army

01/72

4 Jul 64 -

EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONERS BUNCH,
A LEO GEORGE BUNCHER.

Copy to ADMINISTRATIVE SECTION, AGO

1. Please earmark Prefects and Intendants di Pienza for the following provinces:

Arezzo

Monforte

Ancona

2. This will confirm conversation between Brigadier LANE and Group Captain BUNCH, in which a Prefect for PIENZA was requested.

3. It is also requested that an Intendente di Pienza be supplied for
BUNCH.

1190

1st Col., RA,
SO I,
for Group Captain,
Officer Commanding,
ASST. CHIEF OF STAFF.

1382