

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND

No. 785021

ACC

10000/141/387

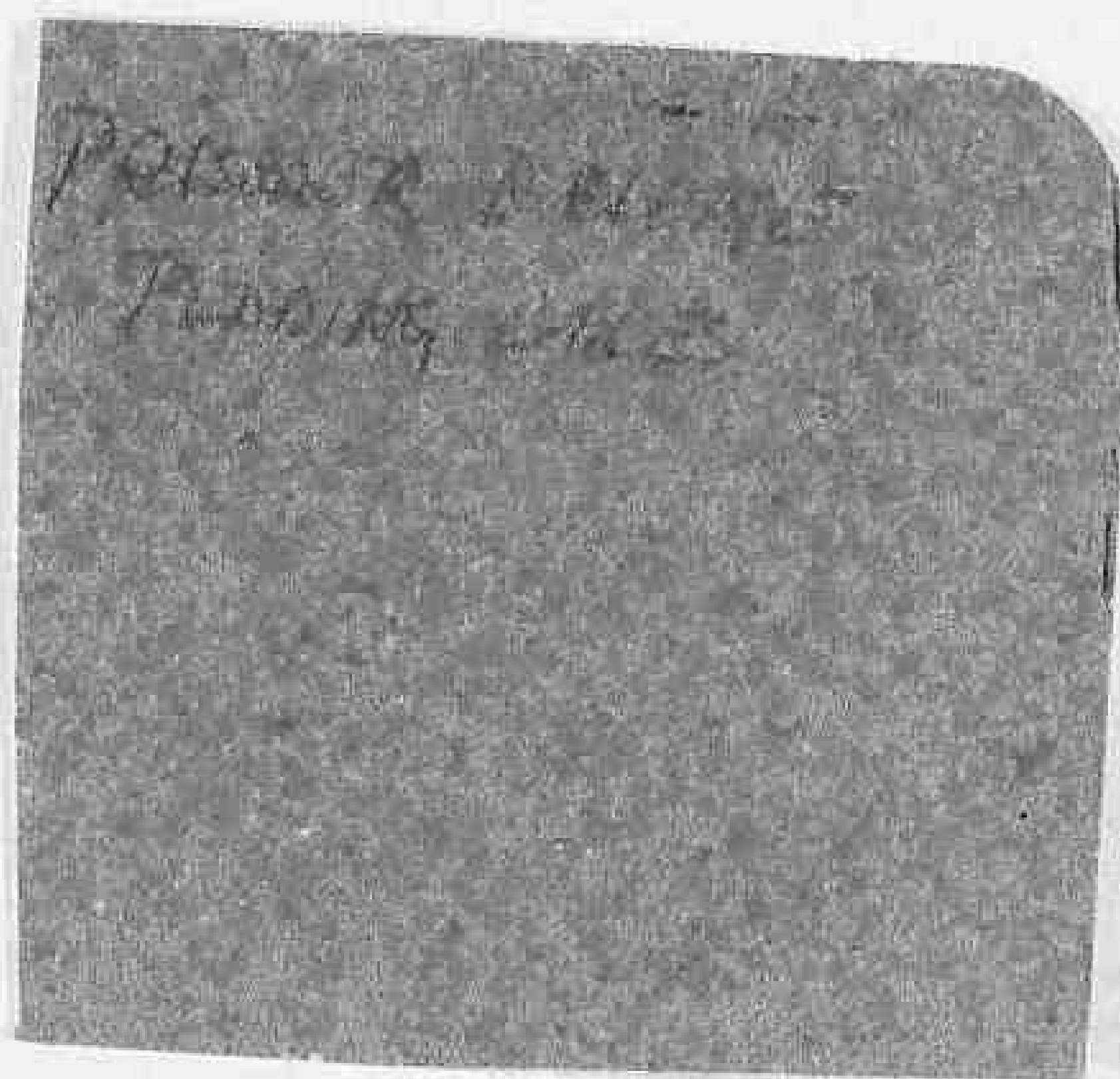
10000/141/387

SCHEDA RETURNS
OCT. 1943 - MAR. 1944

1608

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

Acc/4/4/INT



HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
R.C. & M.C. SECTION
APO 394

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER 45)

TO: Regional Commissioners 3, 4, & 5 and S.C.A.O.'s with Armies.

SCREENING ITALIAN OFFICIALS IN A.M.C. AREAS

17 March 1944

1. This directive indicates method which will be followed in occupied territory for the "Screening" of Italian officials.

2. This investigation, an explanation of which follows, will be the responsibility of the R.C. and is designed to eliminate officials who from their past record and character appear to be unsuitable to hold public office under the aegis of Allied Military Government. It is intended primarily to expel those individuals who through their own choice and inclination were ardent or prominent members or supporters of the Fascist Party.

3. The principle of this scheme is that each official is considered individually according to his personal merits and not in accordance with arbitrary criteria. Each investigation begins with the personal background of the official in his own locality and opportunity is afforded for the opinion of Allied Security and Military Government Officers who are on the spot and therefore in the best position to judge.

4. Unless such officials have already been investigated to the satisfaction of the R.C., the following measures will be adopted.

5. The R.C. will classify the officials to be investigated into two groups. List "A" indicating the Senior Officials and List "B" indicating those of lesser importance. A guide to this classification is attached, (Appendix I) which should be followed subject to any special Regional requirements.

6. Priority of attention will be given to List "A" on the principle that if the senior officials are bona fide, they themselves will be likely to see that their subordinates are equally trustworthy.

7. The R.C. will distribute through his Provincial Commissioners, questionnaire forms or Schede of an approved type (Appendix II) to be completed by the Italian officials concerned and to be returned by them to the issuing Provincial Officer. This Schede is designed to reveal details of personal history in the Fascist Party and a guide to its use is attached (Appendix III). Supplies of Schede are obtainable on request to HQ ACC or may be printed in Regions provided that no alteration is made to the standard form.

8. The completed forms will be forwarded to the Public Safety Officer who after reference to the local military security services available, e.g. C.I.C. or F.S.S., will record any such information on the Schede and will consult with the Provincial Officer who will endorse his recommendation as to retention or dismissal and forward it to the Provincial Commissioner who will act as follows:-

2. This investigation, an explanation of which follows, will be the responsibility of the R.C. and is designed to eliminate officials who from their past record and character appear to be unsuitable to hold public office under the aegis of Allied Military Government. It is intended primarily to expel those individuals who through their own choice and inclination were ardent or prominent members or supporters of the Fascist Party.

3. The principle of this scheme is that each official is considered individually according to his personal merits and not in accordance with arbitrary criteria. Each investigation begins with the personal background of the official in his own locality and opportunity is afforded for the opinion of Allied Security and Military Government Officers who are on the spot and therefore in the best position to judge. 4. Unless such officials have already been investigated to the satisfaction of the R.C., the following measures will be adopted.

5. The R.C. will classify the officials to be investigated into two groups. List "A" indicating the Senior Officials and List "B" indicating those of lesser importance. A guide to this classification is attached, (Appendix I) which should be followed subject to any special Regional requirements.

6. Priority of attention will be given to List "A" on the principle that if the senior officials are bona fide, they themselves will be likely to see that their subordinates are equally trustworthy.

7. The R.C. will distribute through his Provincial Commissioners, questionnaire forms or Schedules of an approved type (Appendix II) to be completed by the Italian officials concerned and to be returned by them to the issuing Provincial Officer. This Schedule is designed to reveal details of personal history in the Fascist Party and a guide to its use is attached (Appendix III). Supplies of Schedules are obtainable on request to HQ ACG or may be printed in Regions provided that no alteration is made to the standard form.

8. The completed forms will be forwarded to the Public Safety Officer who after reference to the local military security services available, C.G. C.I.C. or F.S.S., will record any such information on the Schedule and will consult with the Provincial Officer who will endorse his recommendation as to retention or dismissal and forward it to the Provincial Commissioner who will act as follows:-

- 52
- (a) In the case of List "B" officials who are not members of a national or centralized agency, such as Questura, Postal or Railway officials, decide whether or not they should remain in office and endorse the Schedule with his decision.
 - (b) In the case of List "A" officials who are members of a national or central agency, he may decide to retain them in office, but, if in his opinion they should be dismissed, the consent of the head of the appropriate specialist at Regional Headquarters must first be obtained; (i.e., if the Provincial Commissioner is of the opinion that a Bank Director should be removed, he must obtain the consent of the Regional Financial Officer before so doing). In the event of disagreement between the Provincial Commissioner and the Regional officer concerned or in the absence of the latter officer, reference will be made to the R.C.

.....(c) In the case

-Sheet Two-

(c) In the case of List "A" officials, the Provincial Commissioner will add his recommendation to the Scheds and forward it to the R.C. At Regional HQ the Regional Public Safety Officer will refer to whatever military security functions are available and record such further information on the Scheds. The R.C. in consultation with the Regional Officer concerned will then decide whether or not the official should be retained.

(d) In the instance of difficulty arising in the case of List "B" officials, the matter will be referred to the R.C. for decision.

9. Normally List "A" officials should be suspended rather than dismissed from office until such action has been confirmed by HQ ACC. |||

10. The Scheds of List "A" officials should be retained for filing at Regional HQ and those of List "B" at Provincial level.

11. A limited number of experienced officers who are qualified to advise and assist R.C.'s in these investigations are available from the Security Branch HQ ACC and application for their services on a temporary basis should be made to this Headquarters.

✓ 12. R.C.'s will inform HQ ACC

(a) the date on which this "screening" is begun.

(b) the date of conclusion

(c) the result of such measures including the number and categories of officials who have been either confirmed in office or removed.

Monthly progress reports as at (c) will be submitted.

By Command of Lt. General Mason MACFARLANE:

M.S. LUSH
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

Appendix:

I Classification of Officials

II Scheds

III Guide to the use of the Scheds.

- (d) In the instance of difficulty arising in one case, the matter will be referred to the R.C. for decision.
9. Normally List "A" officials should be suspended rather than dismissed from office until such action has been confirmed by HQ ACC.
10. The Schede of List "A" officials should be retained for filing at Regional HQ and those of List "B" at Provincial level.
11. A limited number of experienced officers who are qualified to advise and assist R.C.'s in these investigations are available from the Security Branch HQ ACC and application for their services on a temporary basis should be made to this Headquarters.
12. R.C.'s will inform HQ ACC
- (a) the date on which this "screening" is begun,
 - (b) the date of conclusion
 - (c) the result of such measures including the number and categories of officials who have been either confirmed in office or removed.

Monthly progress reports at (c) will be submitted.

By Command of Lt. General Mason MacFarlane:



M.S. LUSH
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

Appendix:

- I Classification of Officials
- II Schede
- III Guide to the use of the Schede.

Copies to :

- Admin Section (10)
- Recn. Section (10)
- Secy. General (6)
- Regions I II IV VI VII & IX (info)
- Additional copies to Regions and Armies addressed for Provincial Commissioners and Regional P.S. Officers.

CONFIDENTIAL

APPENDIX I

List "A"

1. Prefect ✓
2. Vice-Prefect ✓
3. Questore
4. Vice-Questore
5. Director of Food Supply
6. Director of Transport
7. Maritime Director (Port Commandante)
8. Chamber of Commerce Director
9. Employment Director
10. Provincial Director Post Office
11. Inspector General Post Office
12. Rector and Heads of University Departments
13. Vice-President of Court of Appeal
14. Procuratore Generale of Court of Appeal
15. Avvocato Generale of Court of Appeal
16. Presidente di Tribunale
17. Procuratore del Re
18. Intendente di Finanza ✓
19. Ragioniere Capo (Chief Accountant) ✓
20. Comandanti of Fire Brigades of Categories 1 and 2 (i.e. Lt. Cols.)

List "B"

1. Prefecture } (b)
 (a) Chief of Cabinet (Capo del Gabinetto)
 (b) Secretary (Segretario)
 (c) Cancelliere of the Prefecture (Cancellieri di Prefettura)
 (d) Secretaries of the Prefecture (Segretari di Prefettura)

2. Questura
 (a) Commissioners of Public Safety (Commissari di Pubblica Sicurezza)

3. Magistrato (Magistrato)
 (a) Ist Pretori in towns over 40,000 population
 (b) Capo Cancelliere

4. Communes (Comuni)
 (a) Mayor and Vice-Mayor (Sindaco, Vice-Sindaco)
 (b) Communal Secretary (Segretario Comunale)

6. Director of Transport
7. Maritime Director (Port Communiante)
8. Chamber of Commerce Director
9. Employment Director
10. Provincial Director Post Office
11. Inspector General Post Office
12. Rector and Heads of University Departments
13. Vice-President of Court of Appeal
14. Procuratore Generale of Court of Appeal
15. Avvocato Generale of Court of Appeal
16. Presidente di Tribunale
17. Procuratore del Re
18. Intendente di Finanza
19. Ragioniere Capo (Chief accountant)
20. Comandanti of three Brigade of Categories 1 and 2 (i.e. Lt. Cols)

List "B"

1. Prefecture
 - (a) Chief of Cabinet (Capo del Gabinetto)
 - (b) Secretary (Segretario)
 - (c) Councillors of the Prefecture (Consiglieri di Prefettura)
 - (d) Secretaries of the Prefecture (Segretari di Prefettura)

2. Questura
 - (a) Commissioners of Public Safety (Commissari di Pubblica Sicurezza)

3. Magistrato (Magistrati)
 - (a) 1st Pretori in towns over 40,000 population
 - (b) Capo Cancelliere

4. Cammuni (Comuni)
 - (a) Mayor and Vice-Mayor (Sindaco e Vice-Sindaco)
 - (b) Communal Secretary (Segretario Comunale)

5. Social Insurance Office (Ufficio di Previdenza Sociale)
 - (a) Director and Assistant Directors (Direttori ed Assistenti)

6. Universities (Universita)
 - Professors

7. Banks and Credit Institutions
 - Directors

8. Transportation and Communications
 - Chief Technicians.
 - Post: Postmasters, Chief of Telegraph and Telephone Offices
 - Railways: Gapi Stazione at Principal railway stations.

DATA

PROVINCIA

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

N. B. - Penalità severissime, di prigione e di ammenda sono previste per chiunque facesse delle dichiarazioni false nella presente scheda.

SCHEDA PERSONALE

SI DEVE rispondere a ogni domanda secondo le indicazioni
Every Question Must be Answered

1. Cognome _____ Nome _____ di _____ fu _____
e fu _____
2. a) Luogo di nascita _____
Place of Birth _____
b) Data di nascita _____
Date of Birth _____
c) Residenza permanente _____
Permanent Residence _____
d) Posizione attuale _____
Present Position _____
3. a) Professione _____
Profession _____
c) Carica desiderata _____
Position Desired _____
4. Eravate iscritto al P. N. F. ? _____
Were you a member of P. N. F. ? _____
a) Da quando ? _____
Since when ? _____
c) M. V. S. N. ? _____
5. Appartenevate ad uno dei seguenti gruppi (SI o NO):
Did you at any time belong to any of the following groups (Answer YES or NO).
a) Sansepolceristi _____ b) Squadristi _____

d) Se eravate nella Milizia, in quale delle seguenti unità avete prestato servizio? Indicate con un SI od un NO l'unità e la data negli spazi rispettivi:
If you belonged to the Milizia, in which of the following units did you serve? (Answer YES or NO opposite unit giving the date).

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO (Length of Service)
(Specificare se servizio effettivo o nei quadri)
(Specify whether permanent or temporary Service)

Milizia ordinaria ? Ordinary Milizia ?	_____
Milizia Ferroviaria ? Railroad Milizia ?	_____
Milizia Postale ? Postal Milizia ?	_____
Milizia Portuale ? Port Milizia ?	_____
Milizia Forestale ? Forest Milizia ?	_____
Milizia Stradale ? Road Milizia ?	_____
Milizia Contornaria ? Border Milizia ?	_____
Milizia Universitaria ? University Milizia ?	_____
Milizia Antiaerea ?	_____

SI DEVE rispondere a ogni domanda secondo le indicazioni
Every Question Must be Answered

1. Cognome _____ Nome _____ di _____ fu _____
e _____ fu _____
- a) Luogo di nascita _____
Place of Birth _____
2. Indirizzo _____
Address _____
3. a) Professione _____
Profession _____
- c) Carica desiderata _____
Position Desired _____
4. Eravate iscritto al P. N. F. ? _____
Were you a member of P. N. F. ? _____
5. Appartenevate ad uno dei seguenti gruppi (SI o NO) :
Did you at any time belong to any of the following groups (Answer YES or NO).
- a) Sansepoleristi _____ b) Squadristi _____ c) M. V. S. N. ? _____
- d) Se eravate nella Milizia, in quale delle seguenti unità avete prestato servizio ? Indicate con un SI od un NO l'unità e la data negli spazi rispettivi :
If you belonged to the Milizia, in which of the following units did you serve ? (Answer YES or NO opposite unit giving the date).

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO (Length of Service)

(Specificare se servizio effettivo o nei quadri)
(Specify whether permanent or temporary service)

- Milizia ordinaria ? _____
Ordinary Milizia ? _____
- Milizia Ferroviaria ? _____
Railroad Milizia ? _____
- Milizia Postale ? _____
Postal Milizia ? _____
- Milizia Portuale ? _____
Port Milizia ? _____
- Milizia Forestale ? _____
Forest Milizia ? _____
- Milizia Stradale ? _____
Road Milizia ? _____
- Milizia Confinaria ? _____
Border Milizia ? _____
- Milizia Universitaria ? _____
University Milizia ? _____
- Milizia Antiaerea ? _____
Antiaircraft Milizia ? _____
- Milizia Artiglieria Marittima ? _____
Naval Artillery Milizia ? _____
- « Moschettieri del Duce » ? _____
The Duce's Musketeers ? _____
- Battaglioni « M » ? _____
« M » Battalions ? _____

50

- c) Se avete militato solo in tempo di guerra, siete entrato nella milizia da volontario o in seguito a regolare chiamata ?
If you served during the war only, did you volunteer or were you drafted ?
6. Avete ricoperto una delle seguenti cariche nel Partito Fascista (rispondete SI o NO e indicate i periodi di servizio in ciascuna carica negli spazi rispondenti) :
Did you at any time hold any of the following positions in the Fascist Party ? (Answer YES or NO giving the length of time of each).

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO
LENGTH OF SERVICE

- a) Segretario nel P. N. F.?
Secretary of the P. N. F.?
- b) Membro del Direttorio Nazionale?
Member of the National Council?
- c) Segretario Federale?
Federal Secretary?
- d) Membro del Direttorio Federale?
Member of Federal Council?
- e) Ispettore del Partito?
Inspector of the Party?
- f) Ispettore Federale?
Federal Inspector?
- g) Segretario Politico di un Fascio?
Political Secretary of a Fascio?
- h) Fiduciario di un Gruppo Regionale?
Fiduciary of a Regional Group?
- i) Membro di un Gruppo Regionale?
Member of the Regional Group?
- j) Capo-settore?
Chief of a Sector?
- k) Capo-nucleo?
Chief of a Group?
- l) Una posizione autorevole nella G.I.L.?
An authoritative position in the G.I.L.?
- m) Una posizione autorevole nel G.U.F.?
An authoritative position in the G.U.F.?
- n) Una posizione autorevole nei Fasci Femminili?
An authoritative position in the women's Fasci?
- o) Qualche altra carica nel Partito?
Some other position in the Party?

Quale?
Which?

7. Siete stato in qualche periodo membro dell' OVRA?
Were you at any time a member of the OVRA?

8. Avete fatto parte dell'ufficio politico del CC. RR.?
Were you a member of the Political Office of the CC. RR.?

9. Avete fatto parte di un ufficio politico di P. S.
Were you a member of the Political Office of the P. S.?

10. Siete stato in qualche periodo funzionario in una delle seguenti organizzazioni?
Were you at any time a functionary in any of the following organizations?

a) in una Corporazione?
In a Corporation?

Quale?
Which One?

Denominazione della carica

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO
LENGTH OF SERVICE

7) Ispettore Federale?
Federal Inspector?

g) Segretario Politico di un Fascio?
Political Secretary of a Fascio?

h) Fiduciario di un Gruppo Rionale?
Fiduciary of a Regional Group?

i) Membro di un Gruppo Rionale?
Member of the Regional Group?

j) Capo-settore?
Chief of a Sector?

k) Capo-nucleo?
Chief of a Group?

l) Una posizione autorevole nella G.I.L.?
An authoritative position in the G.I.L.?

m) Una posizione autorevole nel G.U.F.?
An authoritative position in the G.U.F.?

n) Una posizione autorevole nei Fasci Femminili?
An authoritative position in the women's Fasci?

o) Qualche altra carica nel Partito?
Some other position in the Party?

Quale?
What?

7. Siete stato in qualche periodo membro dell'OVRA?
Were you at any time a member of the OVRA?

Quando?
When?

8. Avete fatto parte dell'ufficio politico dei CC. RR.?
Were you a member of the Political Office of the CC. RR.?

Quando?
When?

9. Avete fatto parte di un ufficio politico di P. S.?
Were you a member of the Political Office of the P. S.?

Quando?
When?

10. Siete stato in qualche periodo funzionario in una delle seguenti organizzazioni?
Were you at any time a functionary in any of the following organizations?

a) in una Corporazione?
In a Corporation?

Quale?
Which One?

Denominazione della carica
Title of Position

b) In una unione sindacale?
In a syndical Union?

Quale?
Which One?

Denominazione della carica
Title of Position

c) In un Consorzio Agrario?
In a Consorzio Agrario?

Quale?
Which One?

Denominazione della carica
Title of Position

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO
LENGTH OF SERVICE

42/4/41

d) In qualche altra organizzazione corporativa

o sindacale?

In some other Corporative or Syndical organization?

Quale?

Which One?

Denominazione della carica

Name of Rank/Post

11. Indicate le cariche nazionali, provinciali o comunali - governative o parastatali - occupate da voi dal 1921, come segue:

Give the National, Provincial or Communal, governmental or parastatal positions held by you since 1921.

NOME DELL'ISTITUTO

Name of the Institute

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

Length of Service

MODO DI ASSUNZIONE

How Acquired

12. Indicate le principali fonti dei vostri introiti durante il regime Fascista:

Show the principal sources of income during the Fascist Regime:

FONTI

Sources of Income

MEDIA ANNUALE

Yearly Average

INTROITO DEL 1942

Income in 1942

13. Avete prestato servizio militare?

Have you rendered military service?

b) Quando?

When?

c) In quale arma?

What branch?

d) Dove avete prestato servizio?

Where did you serve?

e) Siete stato « volontario » nella guerra civile Spagnola?

Were you a « volunteer » in the Spanish Civil war?

f) Siete stato « volontario » nella campagna dell'Africa Orientale?

Were you a « volunteer » in the Ethiopian Campaign?

Del Nord Africa?

North African campaign?

Della campagna in Russia?

Russian campaign?

g) Avete goduto di qualche esonero dal servizio militare?

Were you deferred from Military Service?

Per qual motivo?

Why?

14. Avete fatto parte dal 1922 in poi di qualche organizzazione politica diversa del Partito Fascista?

1621

11. Indicate le cariche nazionali, provinciali o comunali - governative o parastatali - occupate da voi dal 1921, come segue:
Give the National, Provincial or Communal, governmental or parastatal positions held by you since 1921.

NOME DELL'ISTITUTO <i>Name of the Institution</i>	PERIODO DI SERVIZIO <i>Length of Service</i>	MODO DI ASSUNZIONE <i>How Acquired</i>
--	---	---

12. Indicate le principali fonti dei vostri introiti durante il regime Fascista:
Show the principal sources of income during the Fascist Regime:

FONTI <i>Sources of Income</i>	MEDIA ANNUALE <i>Yearly Average</i>	INTROITO DEL 1942 <i>Income in 1942</i>
-----------------------------------	--	--

13. Avete prestato servizio militare?
Have you rendered military service?

b) Quando?
When?

c) Quale grado rivestivate ultimamente?
Last rank?

d) Dove avete prestato servizio?
Where did you serve?

e) Siete stato «volontario» nella guerra civile Spagnola?
Were you a «volunteer» in the Spanish Civil war?

f) Siete stato «volontario» nella campagna dell'Africa Orientale?
Were you a «volunteer» in the Ethiopian Campaign?

Del Nord Africa?
North African campaign?

Della campagna in Russia?
Russian campaign?

g) Avete goduto di qualche esonero dal servizio militare?
Were you deferred from Military Service?

Per qual motivo?
Why?

14. Avete fatto parte dal 1922 in poi di qualche organizzazione politica diversa del Partito Fascista?
Have you belonged to any political party other than the Fascist Party since 1922?

Nome dell'organizzazione:
Name of the Party or Organization?

Periodo di appartenenza?
How long were you a member?

10 Dichiaro sinceramente e solennemente che tutto quanto ho affermato è vero.
I solemnly swear that all I have said is true.

Firma <i>Signed</i>	Testimone <i>Witness</i>	Data <i>Date</i>
------------------------	-----------------------------	---------------------

Pagina riservata alle annotazioni dell'Ufficiale competente Alleato

This page reserved for notations by an authorized Allied Officer

CONFIDENTIAL

Commissioned officers of Carabinieri and Guardia di Finanza will be screened through their own official channels for which the Chief of Public Safety ACC HQ and Commanding Generals CC.RR. (Carabinieri) and CC.FF. (Guardia di Finanza) will be responsible.

H.B. These lists have been framed as minimum requirements and should be extended to other officials according to Regional requirements and resources available.

Appendix III

GUIDE IN ANALYZING "SCHEDA" RETURNS.

The SCHEDA PERSONALS has been designed to obtain personal information concerning the background of Italian public officials with particular reference to their Fascist history.

In order to arrive at a proper conclusion some points of guidance are set out below. It should, however, be borne in mind that each case must be judged on its individual merits and that the guiding principles set out below are merely of an informative nature and not absolute rules.

WHAT TO LOOK FOR IN A COMPLETED SCHEDA.

1. Party membership (Item No. 4)

Membership in the Fascist Party (FNF) is not in itself of great significance. Public officials, whether ministerial appointees or career civil servants and people otherwise holding jobs of any responsibility were practically forced to belong to the Party. The same is true of prominent business and professional men who were obliged to give at least lip service to the Party in order to exist.

The time of joining the party and the length of membership are, of importance. If, for instance, it is shown that membership began in 1922, or before, and was uninterrupted until Allied occupations, it is one indication of an "Old Fascist".

Membership at later dates is proportionately of less significance depending, of course, on the age of the individual and the other factors shown on the Scheda.

2. Mussolini "Originals" and "March-in-Rome" Fascists (Item 5 (a) and (b)).

The founders of the Fascist Party-Mussolini's "Old Guard" were known as "Sassopolitisti". They were relatively few in number. Consequently there will be few "Si" answers to this question. But if one is found the significance is obvious.

The Blackshirts who were in the "March on Rome" October 28, 1922, or were subsequently so considered, were known as "Squadristi". They constituted the strong arm and "castor-oil" squads who violently repressed opposition to Fascism and who formed the nucleus of the Fascist Government throughout Italy. Unless there be overwhelming evidence to the contrary, any person who was a "Squadrista" may be considered as a leading, active and probably dangerous Fascist.

3. Fascist Militia (FNF), Item 5 (c) and (d).

The Fascist Militia (Militia) was created by Mussolini first as a volunteer police force and then as a Party Army separate from the regular army and police services to maintain the power of the

In order to arrive at a proper conclusion some points of guidance are set out below. It should, however, be borne in mind that each case must be judged on its individual merits and that the guiding principles set out below are merely of an informative nature and not absolute rules.

WHAT TO LOOK FOR IN A COMPLETED SCHEDA.

1. Party membership (Item No. 4)

Membership in the Fascist Party (PPF) is not in itself of great significance. Public officials, whether ministerial appointees or career civil servants and people otherwise holding jobs of any responsibility were practically forced to belong to the Party. The same is true of prominent business and professional men who were obliged to give at least lip service to the Party in order to exist.

The time of joining the party and the length of membership are, of importance. If, for instance, it is shown that membership began in 1922, or before, and was uninterrupted until Allied occupations, it is one indication of an "Old Fascist".

Membership at later dates is proportionately of less significance depending, of course, on the age of the individual and the other factors shown on the Scheda.

2. Mussolini "Originals" and "March-on-Rome" Fascists (Item 5 (a) and (b)).

The founders of the Fascist Party-Mussolini's "Old Guard" were known as "Sansepolcristi". They were relatively few in number. Consequently there will be few "Si" answers to this question. But if one is found the significance is obvious.

The Blackshirts who were in the "March on Rome" October 28, 1922, or were subsequently so considered, were known as "Squadristi". They constituted the strong arm and "casser-ol" squads who violently repressed opposition to Fascism and who formed the nucleus of the Fascist Government throughout Italy. Unless there be overwhelming evidence to the contrary, any person who was a "Squadrista" may be considered as a leading, active and probably dangerous Fascist.

3. Fascist Militia (MILITIA). Item 5 (c) and (d).

The Fascist Militia (MILITIA) was created by Mussolini first as a volunteer police force and then as a Party Army separate from the regular armed forces and police services to maintain the power of the dictatorship.

Membership in the Militia has to be judged from the indication of the type of Militia unit to which the individual belonged and his period of service with each unit. For instance service in the "Militia Ordinaria" -- the basic, regular type of volunteer Blackshirts -- if performed during peace time is proof that the individual was a maintainer of the party but if performed only during war time, and a result of being drafted for that service this fact should not be held against the individual.

The same is true for the other types of militia, except for the *Milizia del Duce* (The Duce's Musketeers) who were Mussolini's personal bodyguard and Fascist personally picked for this duty.

The least significant of the Militia units were the anti-aircraft Militia, and the Naval Artillery Militia which were so close to ordinary military units that it may well be said that membership in those units was not much more than regular military service.

4. Party Jobs Item 6 (a) to (c)

These are positions of prime importance. The jobs listed are arranged generally in order of their significance but all are important as indicating the degree to which the individual occupied positions of responsibility in the Party itself. The general rule should be that a person who held any one of these jobs is to be regarded as clearly prominent in Fascist rank and as a Party leader, at whatever level the position was held. Judgement should be modified, however, by consideration of the period of service in any one or more of these appointments. For instance, the lesser positions if held only for a few months preceding Allied occupation might indicate that a minor official had been left in an inviolous position by a more prominent Fascist who fled before Allied arrival. Of major significance are indications that the individual held progressively greater responsibilities in the Party.

5. OVRA & other secret-police activities (Items 7 to 9)

The OVRA (Opera Volontaria Repressione Anti-Fascista) was a volunteer secret police system. Each person who belonged to this system was part of a web of spies and informers who reported on activities or sympathies regarded by the Fascists as subversive. Every unit of the government, of private business, of the professional world, of the police and even of the army had its OVRA. The OVRA itself had an inside OVRA.

Since it was virtually impossible for Italians themselves to know who OVRA members were, it is unlikely that persons will admit their activities of this type on the schedule. But some instances have occurred in which the admission has been made. Moreover, intelligence agencies of the Allied forces have been able to get lists of OVRA members which can be checked against the Schedule.

Any individual who was a member of the OVRA should be regarded as a dangerous and undesirable person.

Officials who were part of the "political office" of the Public Security (Metropolitan police) should be similarly regarded.

6. Corporative and syndical positions (Item 10)

Note the question in this section ask whether the individual was a functionary in a Corporazione, Sindicato, or Conserzio Agrario. Every employer or employee under the Fascist corporative had to belong to some such organization. Consequently such membership indicates nothing as to the Fascist character of the individual. But positions of official authority in the administration of such organizations were usually given to tried and true Fascists. Again, the period of service and the nature of the duties have a highly important bearing.

7. Governmental and Quasi-Governmental Positions (Item 11)

The most important item in the listing of governmental or "Fascist" positions occupied by the individual is the method by which he was appointed.

5. OVRAs and other secret-police activities (Items 7 to 9)

The OVRAs (Opera Volontaria Repressione Anti-Fascista) was a volunteer secret police system. Each person who belonged to this system was part of a web of spies and informers who reported on activities or sympathies regarded by the Fascists as subversive. Every unit of the government, of private business, of the professional world, of the police and even of the army had its OVRAs. The OVRAs itself had an inside OVRAs.

Since it was virtually impossible for Italians themselves to know who OVRAs members were, it is unlikely that persons will admit their activities of this type on the schedule. But some instances have occurred in which the admission has been made. Moreover, intelligence agencies of the Allied forces have been able to get lists of OVRAs members which can be checked against the Schedule.

Any individual who was a member of the OVRAs should be regarded as a dangerous and undesirable person.

Official who were part of the "political offices" of the Public Sicurezza (Metropolitan police) should be similarly regarded.

6. Corporative and syndical Positions (Item 10)

Note the question in this section ask whether the individual was a functionary in a Corporazione, Sindacato, or Consorzio Agrario. Every employer or employee under the Fascist corporative had to belong to some such organization. Consequently such membership indicates nothing as to the Fascist character of the individual. But positions of official authority in the administration of such organizations were usually given to tried and true Fascist. Again, the period of service and the nature of the duties have a highly important bearing.

7. Governmental and Quasi-Governmental Positions (Item 11)

The most important item in the listing of governmental or "parastatal" positions occupied by the individual is the method by which he was appointed. If by regular civil service examination, the fact that the person held a government job under the Fascist regime is of no significance. But if the appointment was made by Decree Ministerial or Prefectural the probabilities are that the individual attained his position not by merit but as a political reward for being a good Fascist.

8. Sources of Income (Item 12)

The replies in this section are significant if they show (a) that the major source of income was from the Fascist Party or from Corporative or Governmental jobs to which the individual was appointed under the Fascist regime, or (b) that the income was excessive in terms of the functions performed. Even private incomes from business or professional should be thus regarded. The ordinary business man or professional person was not permitted under the Fascist Tax and penalty system to earn excessive amounts unless he was favored by the regime.

22/4/39

1627

9. Military Service (Item 13)

Ordinary military service is not, of course, evidence against an individual. Significant are the items indicating whether the individual was a volunteer in the various wars or interventions of the Fascist regime. Also of considerable significance is the fact that the individual may have been exempted from military service by reason of special discrimination in his favor.

10. Anti-Fascist Political Activity.

The replies to this question are significant in the following respects:

(a) As indicating those who were genuinely opposed to the Fascist regime before Allied occupation, and (b) to obtain some data as to the nature and strength of anti-Fascist parties. Many will now claim affiliations for obvious reasons, but generally the answers should be accepted, subject to check with well-known members of the parties or groups mentioned.

11. False Statements in the Schede.

The individual filling out a Schede is warned twice of the penalties for false statement. Any proof of false statement should be followed by prosecution.

12. Witnessing signature.

Since there is the possibility that Schede may subsequently be produced as evidence in legal proceedings, it is strongly recommended that wherever possible, the signature of the official concerned, be witnessed by an Allied Officer who should countersign to that effect.

13. Supplies of Schede Printed Forms.

As sufficient copies of the Schede are not available in Naples for distribution to all Regions, Regional Commissioners and SOAO's Armes should make their own arrangements for printing of supplies.

✓

1623

The replies to this question are significant in the following respects:
(a) As indicating those who were genuinely opposed to the Fascist regime before Allied occupation, and (b) to obtain some data as to the nature and strength of anti-Fascist parties. Many will now claim affiliations for obvious reasons, but generally the answers should be accepted, subject to check with well-known members of the parties or groups mentioned.

11. False Statements in the Scheda.

The individual filling out a Scheda is warned twice of the penalties for false statement. Any proof of false statement should be followed by prosecution.

12. Witnessing signature.

Since there is the possibility that Scheda may subsequently be produced as evidence in legal proceedings, it is strongly recommended that wherever possible, the signature of the official concerned, be witnessed by an Allied Officer who should countersign to that effect.

13. Supplies of Scheda Printed Forms.

As sufficient copies of the Scheda are not available in Naples for distribution to all Regions, Regional Commissioners and SCAO's Armies should make their own arrangements for printing of supplies.

DRAFT

TO: Lt Col R. G. B. Spicer

1. In October last this Sub-Commission sent a pro-forma to Regions I, II, and III for information regarding officials in those areas.
2. The form was to contain, inter alia, particulars of the officials, including "official position, if any, under Fascist Government" and whether AMG was satisfied with their services.
3. In the meantime, Security Intelligence produced detailed procedure for the Screening of Italian Officials (Scheda Personale) issued on the 4th December to SCAOs Regions I and II.
4. As this procedure covered the matters contemplated by Interior's pro-forma, the latter was cancelled by letter to Administrative Director of 7th December.
5. Col Young promised to notify you when his Scheda returns were received from Region II in order that data affecting this Sub-Commission could be transferred to our cards.
6. Col Young was asked on 29 January whether it was possible to include in his forms 3 other officials not previously incorporated. No reply.

1-1011200 was
re very, am from 6/11/47
for
47
March 1/3

408
REAR HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394

Administrative Section

001.1/AS.

42/4/37
29 Feb 44

SUBJECT: PURGING OF FASCISM

TO : Political Sub-Commission (for Mr. H. Caccia)
Interior Sub-Commission
Legal Sub-Commission
Public Safety Sub-Commission
Education Sub-Commission
Labour Sub-Commission (for Capt. Albright)

A meeting will be held in the office of the V.F. Administrative Section (room 75) at 1415 hrs. on Thurs. 3 March 44 for the purpose of discussing the policy and the machinery to be set up to cooperate with High Commissioner Laniboni for the purpose of screening Italian Officials and the general purging of fascism.

Will you please arrange to be represented.

R. R. Gifford
R. R. GIFFORD,
Lt. Colonel,
for The Vice President, Administrative Section.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION

File: AGC/12/Int

6 February 1944

SUBJECT: Schemata Personale

TO : Vice President, Administrative Section
Operations security and Intelligence
Public safety

1. Captain Temple (A), of this Sub-Commission, has prepared a Glossary of Terms used in the Schemata Personale.

2. I send you a copy of the Glossary in case it may be of interest.

Incl: Glossary of Terms, Schemata Personale

R. C. S. SPICER
R. C. S. SPICER
Lt Colonel
Acting Director
Interior Sub-Commission

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Interior Sub-Commission

4 February 1944

Inter-office Memo To: Lt. Col. R.G.B. Spicer

Subject: English Translation of Scheda Personale and Glossary
of Terms Used Therein.

1. Attached hereto are the English translation of the Scheda Personale (attached to the original version) and a glossary defining the terms used therein.
2. The sources for the translation and the glossary consisted of some material furnished me by the SCAO's office (Salerno) and data I had gathered in the ACC library here, chiefly the Italian Basic Handbook and Civil Affairs Handbooks, Sections 2, 14, and 16.

R. R. Temple
R. R. TEMPLE
Captain
Interior Sub-Commission

Read and Noted by:
Date:

18 Operational Security Intelligence
Public Safety

V. D. Adams. Directorate

44

Subject ~~the~~ Scheda Personale.

1. Captain R. Temple (A) of Interior has prepared a glossary of the terms used in the Scheda Personale.
2. I send you copies in case they may be of interest.

5

(TRANSLATION OF "SCHEMA PERSONALE" (QUESTIONNAIRE))

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

NOTE: Severe penalties, both penal and monetary, are provided for whoever makes false statements in the present questionnaire.

QUESTIONNAIRE

1. Name and Surname (a) Place of birth (b) Date of birth
2. Address (a) Permanent Residence
3. Profession
4. Member of the P.N.F? (a) Since when?
(Partito Nazionale Fascista - (National Fascist Party))
5. Did you at any time belong to any of the following groups? (Answer yes or no)
(a) Sensepolaristi? (c) Squadristi? (e) M.V.S.M?
(Fascist Militia)
- (c) If you belonged to the Militia, in which of the following units did you serve? (Answer yes or no, opposite the unit, giving the date)

LENGTH OF SERVICE
(Specify whether permanent or temporary service)

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Ordinary Militia? | Ordinary Militia? |
| Railroad Militia? | Port Militia? |
| Port Militia? | Forestry Militia? |
| Forestry Militia? | Highway Militia? |
| Highway Militia? | Border Militia? |
| Border Militia? | University Militia? |
| University Militia? | Antiaircraft Militia? |
| Antiaircraft Militia? | Naval Artillery Militia? |
| Naval Artillery Militia? | "The Duce's Musketeers"? |
| "The Duce's Musketeers"? | "M" Battalions? |
| "M" Battalions? | |

(e) If you served during the war only, did you volunteer or were you drafted?
.....

6. Did you at any time hold any of the following positions in the Fascist Party?
(Answer yes or no and giving the length of time of each)

LENGTH OF SERVICE

- | | |
|---|---|
| (a) Secretary of the PNF? | (a) Secretary of the PNF? |
| (b) Member of the National Directorate? | (b) Member of the National Directorate? |
| (c) Federal Secretary? | (c) Federal Secretary? |
| (d) Member of the National Directorate? | (d) Member of the National Directorate? |

3. Profession (Partito Nazionale Fascista - (National Fascist Party))
4. Member of the P.N.F? (a) Since when?
5. Did you at any time belong to any of the following groups? (Answer yes or no)
- (a) Sassepoleristi? (b) Squadristi? (c) M.V.S.N?
(Fascist Militia)
- (d) If you belonged to the Militia, in which of the following units did you serve? (Answer yes or no, opposite the unit, giving the date)

LENGTH OF SERVICE
(Specify whether permanent or temporary service)

- Ordinary Militia?
- Railroad Militia?
- Port Militia?
- Forestry Militia?
- Highway Militia?
- Border Militia?
- University Militia?
- Antiaircraft Militia?
- Naval Artillery Militia?
- "The Duce's Musketeers"?
- "L" Battalions?

(e) If you served during the war only, did you volunteer or were you drafted?
.

6. Did you at any time hold any of the following positions in the Fascist Party?
(Answer yes or no and giving the length of time of each)

LENGTH OF SERVICE

- (a) Secretary of the PNF?
- (b) Member of the National Directorate?
- (c) Federal Secretary?
- (d) Member of the Federal Council?
- (e) Inspector of the Party?
- (f) Federal Inspector?
- (g) Political Secretary of a "Fascio"?
(Fighting Group)
- (h) Titulary of a Regional Group?
- (i) Member of a Regional Group?
- (j) Chief of a Sector?
- (k) Chief of a Unit?
- (l) An authoritative position in GIL?
(Fascist Youth Organization)
- (m) An authoritative position in GUF?
(Fascist University Group)

42/168
42/4/33

(n) An authoritative position in the
Women's Fascist?
(o) Some other position in the Party?
What?

7. Were you at any time member of the OVRA (Fascist Secret Police)?
When?
8. Were you a member of the Political Office of the CC.FR? (Royal Carabinieri).
When?
9. Were you a member of the political Office of the P.S.? (Public Security)
When?
10. Were you at any time a functionary in any of the following organizations?

LENGTH OF SERVICE

(a) In Corporation?
Which one?
Title of Position?

(b) In a Syndicate Union?
Which one?
Title of Position?

(c) In a "Consorzio Agrario"?
Which one?
Title of Position?

(d) In some other Corporation or
Organization?
Which one?
Nature of work done?

11. Give the position, National, Provincial or Communal-governmental or parastatal-
held (quasi-governmental) by you since 1921.

<u>Name of Institute</u>	<u>Length of Service</u>	<u>How acquired</u>
.		
.		
.		

12. Give the principal sources of your income during the Fascist regime.

<u>Sources of Income</u>	<u>Yearly Average</u>	<u>Income in 1942</u>
.		
.		
.		

13. Have you rendered Military Service? (a) What branch?
(b) When? (c) Last Rank? (d) Where did you
serve? (e) Were you a volunteer in the Spanish Civil War?

10. Were you at any time a functionary in any of the following organizations?

LENGTH OF SERVICE

(a) In Corporation?
Which one?
Title of Position?

(b) In a Syndicate Union?
Which one?
Title of Position?

(c) In a "Consortio Agrario"?
Which one?
Title of Position?

(d) In some other Corporation or
Organization?
Which one?
Nature of work done?

11. Give the position, National, Provincial or Communal-governmental or perastatal-held (quasi-governmental) by you since 1921.

<u>Name of Institute</u>	<u>Length of Service</u>	<u>How acquired</u>
.		
.		
.		

12. Give the principal sources of your income during the Fascist regime.

<u>Sources of Income</u>	<u>Yearly Average</u>	<u>Income in 1942</u>
.		
.		
.		
.		

13. Have you rendered Military Service? (a) What branch?
(b) When? (c) Last Rank? (d) Where did you
serve? (e) Were you a volunteer in the Spanish Civil War?
(f) Were you a "volunteer" in the Ethiopian Campaign?
North African Campaign? (g) Were you deferred from Military Service?
. Why?

- 3 -

14. Have you belonged to any political party other than the Fascist Party since 1922?

Name of Party or Organization?
How long were you a member?

I SWEAR THAT THE ABOVE STATEMENTS ARE TRUE

Signed
Date

NOTE: Check your statement before turning in this questionnaire. If you have answered falsely, correct your mistake. Remember that the above statements were made under oath and that severe penalties will be imposed on those swearing falsely.

Signed
Date

NOTE: Check your statement before turning in this questionnaire. If you have answered falsely, correct your mistake. Remember that the above statements were made under oath and that severe penalties will be imposed on those swearing falsely.

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

N. B. - Penalità severissime, di prigione e di ammenda sono previste per chiunque facesse delle dichiarazioni false nella presente scheda.

SCHEDA PERSONALE

1. Nome e cognome _____
a) Luogo di nascita _____ b) Data di nascita _____
2. Indirizzo _____ a) Residenza permanente _____
3. Professione _____
4. Eravate iscritto al P. N. F.? _____ a) Da quando? _____
5. Appartenevate ad uno dei seguenti gruppi (**SI** o **NO**):
a) Sansepolceristi _____ b) Squadristi _____ c) M. V. S. N.? _____

d) Se eravate nella Milizia, in quale delle seguenti unità avete prestato servizio?
(Indicate con un **SI** od un **NO** l'unità e la data negli spazi rispettivi):

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO
(Specificare se servizio effettivo o nel quadri)

Milizia ordinaria?	_____
Milizia Ferroviaria?	_____
Milizia Postale?	_____
Milizia Portuale?	_____
Milizia Forestale?	_____
Milizia Stradale?	_____
Milizia Continenza?	_____
Milizia Universitaria?	_____
Milizia Antiaerea?	_____
Milizia Artiglieria Marittima?	_____

1. Nome e cognome _____
 - a) Luogo di nascita _____
 - b) Data di nascita _____
2. Indirizzo _____
 - a) Residenza permanente _____
3. Professione _____
4. Eravate iscritto al P. N. F.? _____ a) Da quando?
5. Appartenevate ad uno dei seguenti gruppi (**SI** o **NO**):

a) Sansepolceristi _____ b) Squadristi _____ c) M. V. S. N.?

d) Se eravate nella Milizia, in quale delle seguenti unità avete prestato servizio?
 (Indicate con un **SI** od un **NO** l'unità e la data negli spazi rispettivi):

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

(Specificate se servizio effettivo o nei quadri)

Milizia ordinaria?	_____
Milizia Ferroviaria?	_____
Milizia Postale?	_____
Milizia Portuale?	_____
Milizia Forestale?	_____
Milizia Stradale?	_____
Milizia Confinaria?	_____
Milizia Universitaria?	_____
Milizia Antinerea?	_____
Milizia Artiglieria Marittima?	_____
"Moschettieri del Duce"?	_____
Battaglioni "M."?	_____

40

- e) Se avete militato solo in tempo di guerra, siete entrato nella milizia da volontario o in seguito a regolare chiamata? _____
6. Avete ricoperto una delle seguenti cariche nel Partito Fascista (rispondete **SI** o **NO** e indicate i periodi di servizio in ciascuna carica negli spazi rispondenti):

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

- a) Segretario nel P. N. F.?
- b) Membro del Direttorio Nazionale?
- c) Segretario Federale?
- d) Membro del Direttorio Federale?
- e) Ispettore del Partito?
- f) Ispettore Federale?
- g) Segretario politico di un Fascio?
- h) Fiduciario di un Gruppo Rionale?
- i) Membro di un Gruppo Rionale?
- j) Capo-settore?
- k) Capo-nucleo?
- l) Una posizione autorevole nella G. I. L.?
- m) Una posizione autorevole nel G. U. F.?
- n) Una posizione autorevole nei Fasci Femminili?
- o) Qualche altra carica nel Partito?

Quale?

7. Siete stato in qualche periodo membro dell' OVRA? Quando?
8. Avete fatto parte dell' ufficio politico del CC. RR.? Quando?
9. Avete fatto parte di un ufficio politico della P. S.? Quando?

10. Siete stato in qualche periodo funzionario in una delle seguenti organizzazioni:

a) in una Corporazione?

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

1642

- l) Ispettore Federale?
- m) Segretario politico di un Fascio?
- n) Fiduciario di un Gruppo Rionale?
- o) Membro di un Gruppo Rionale?
- p) Capo-settore?
- q) Capo-nucleo?
- r) Una posizione autorevole nella G. I. L.?
- s) Una posizione autorevole nel G. U. F.?
- t) Una posizione autorevole nei Fasci Femminili?
- u) Qualche altra carica nel Partito?

Quale?

- 7. Siete stato in qualche periodo membro dell' OVRA? Quando?
- 8. Avete fatto parte dell' ufficio politico dei CC. RR? Quando?
- 9. Avete fatto parte di un ufficio politico della P. S.? Quando?
- 10. Siete stato in qualche periodo funzionario in una delle seguenti organizzazioni:

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

- a) in una Corporazione? Quale? Denominazione della carica
- b) in una unione sindacale? Quale? Denominazione della carica
- c) in un Consorzio Agrario? Quale? Denominazione della carica

1843

42/165

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

d) in qualche altra organizzazione corporativa o sindacale? _____
Quale? _____
Denominazione della carica _____

11. Indicate le cariche nazionali, provinciali o comunali - governative o parastatali - occupate da voi dal 1921, come segue:

NOME DELL'ISTITUTO	PERIODO DI SERVIZIO	MODO DI ASSUNZIONE
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

12. Indicate le principali fonti dei vostri introiti durante il regime Fascista:

FONTI	MEDIA ANNUALE	INTROITO DEL 1942
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

13. Avete prestato servizio militare? a) In quale arma?

b) Quando? _____ c) Quale grado rivestivate ultimamente? _____
d) Dove avete prestato servizio? _____
e) Siete stato "volontario", nella guerra civile Spagnola? _____
f) Siete stato "volontario", nella campagna d'Africa Orientale? Del Nord Africa?
g) Avete goduto di qualche esonero dal servizio militare? _____

Per quel motivo?

14. Avete fatto parte dal 1922 in poi di qualche organizzazione politica diversa dal Partito Fascista?

Nome dell'organizzazione? _____

da voi dal 1921, come segue:

NOME DELL'ISTITUTO	PERIODO DI SERVIZIO	MODO DI ASSUNZIONE
--------------------	---------------------	--------------------

12. Indicate le principali fonti dei vostri introiti durante il regime Fascista:

FONTI	MEDIA ANNUALE	INTROITO DEL 1942
-------	---------------	-------------------

13. Avete prestato servizio militare? *a)* In quale arma?

b) Quando? *c)* Quale grado rivestivate ultimamente?

d) Dove avete prestato servizio?

e) Siete stato "volontario" nella guerra civile Spagnola?

f) Siete stato "volontario" nella campagna dell'Africa Orientale? Del Nord Africa?

g) Avete goduto di qualche esonero dal servizio militare?

Per qual motivo?

14. Avete fatto parte dal 1922 in poi di qualche organizzazione politica diversa dal Partito Fascista? Nome dell'organizzazione?

Periodo di appartenenza

GIURO CHE LE PRECEDENTI DICHIARAZIONI SONO VERE.

Firma

Data

N. B. - Rileggete prima di consegnare la scheda, e se avete scritto il falso, correggete. Vi ricordiamo che le superiori dichiarazioni sono state fatte sotto giuramento e che pene severe sono stabilite per il falso giuramento.

Pagina riservata alle annotazioni dell'Ufficiale degli Affari Civili ●

Glossary of Terms Found in a Scheda PersonaleBattaglioni "M"

These "M" Battallions were composed of volunteers only. They were veterans of the Fascist Revolution and of past wars as well as young men taking up arms for the first time. They took part in the campaign against Greece. They became an organized body in 1941. They carried a black banner with a red "M".

Capo - nucleo

He was a chief of a unit which was a subdivision of a Sector.
(See capo - settore)

Capo - settore

He was a chief of a Sector which was a subdivision of a Regional Group. (See Fiduciario di un gruppo Regionale)

CC. RR.

These were the initials of the Carabinieri Reali, the Royal Carabinieri, an organization entrusted with police duties. They were subordinate to the Ministry of Interior as regards their police functions, but their recruitment organization, military service and equipment came under the control of the Ministry of War. The Political Office of the CC. RR. was concerned with Fascist Party matters.

Cariche parastatali

A quasi-governmental job - such as a position with a syndicate, corporation, or confederation of employers. The term appeared for the first time in a decree issued in 1924.

Consorzio Agrario

This was an agrarian syndicate composed of producers of agricultural products, separately organized for each product.

Corporazione

These corporations were boards or councils consisting of representatives of employers, workers, the Fascist Party, and the government, formed within the 22 major branches of national economic activity. Every employer or employee had to belong to some such organization, but positions of official authority in the administration of such organizations (funzionario) were usually given to tried and true Fascists.

Fasci Femminili

These were groups of Fascist women that were organized in each Fascio (Fighting group).

Fiduciario di un gruppo Rionale

In the larger towns, where the one Fascio could not alone carry out its allotted tasks, gruppi rionali fascisti or district groups (or regional) were established. These were in charge of a fiduciario or fiduciary, who was assisted by a consulta or committee of five members.

G. I. L.

These are the initials of the Gioventu Italiana del Littorio (Italian Youth of the Lictor's Emblem) which included all the Fascist Youth Organizations.

G. U. F.

These are the initials of the Gruppi Universitari Fascisti - Fascist University Student groups.

Ispettore del Partito

These were Party Inspectors. They filled an important position since they made inspections of vital centres of Party activity on behalf of the Party Secretary by whom they were appointed.

Ispettore Federale

Federal Inspectors were provincial officials of some importance. Appointed by the Federal Secretary, their business was to make local inspections on behalf of their chief.

Membro del Direttori. Federale

Each Provincial Federation of Fasci had its Federal Directorate which included, among others, two Vice-Federal Secretaries, the Secretary of the G.U.F. (Fascist University groups), the Vice-Commandant of the G.I.L. (Youth Organization), and a representative of the Fascist Militia, to a total of eleven members. The Party Secretary could raise the number of the Vice-Federal Secretaries to four.

Membro del Direttorio Nazionale

The National Directorate was a Council of 14 to 16 members appointed by the Duce on the proposal of the Secretary and removable at any time. Members of the National Directorate were next in importance to the Party Secretary. It included, in addition to the Party Secretary and Vice-Secretaries, various Ministers and the Chief of Staff of the Fascist Militia as ex-officio members, and highly placed representatives of the Party as ordinary members. The Directorate met as an advisory body under the presidency of the Secretary. The bulk of the routine work used to devolve upon the Administrative Secretary (Signor Marinelli always held it).

Membro di un gruppo Rionale

These were members of a committee of five who assisted the fiduciary of a regional (or district) group.

Milizia antiserea

This was the Antiaircraft Militia composed of men over 37 years of age who were unfit for general military duty, and also specialists over 30 years old. They lived in the vicinity of their fixed defenses. The body was responsible to the Minister of Interior except for (1) recruiting, training and administration (Fascist Militia Hdqtrs.), and (2) navy installations (Navy).

Milizia Artiglieria Marittima

This was the Naval Artillery Militia composed of men over 37 unfit for general military duty as well as specialists over 30 years of age. Its organization was the responsibility of Fascist Military Headquarters and its training that of the Office of the Navy General Staff.

Milizia Confinaria

This was the Border Militia. It guarded the frontiers against illicit transit of persons across the borders (with the Public Security Police); assisted the Finance guards in repressing smuggling; and co-operated with the Carabinieri in making investigations. It was part of the Fascist Militia, but was responsible to the Minister of Interior.

Milizia Ferroviaria

This was the Railroad Militia whose functions were to prevent frauds and thefts of public revenue and to maintain order.

Milizia Forestale

This was the Forestry Militia. Its functions included guarding and protecting forests from fire and disease; forestation and re-forestation; acting as fish and game wardens. It cooperated with the military and the regular police. For its administration it was under the Ministry of Agriculture and Forests, and for its discipline it was under General Headquarters of the Fascist Militia.

Milizia Ordinaria

This was the basic, regular type of volunteer Black-shirt. Service in this organization during peace time indicates that the individual was a mainstay of the Fascist Party, but not necessarily so for service during war time only. The members were unpaid and served after working hours and on weekends. Their peacetime functions were to watch for counter-revolutionary activity.

Milizia Portuale

This was the Harbor Militia. It had police and guard duties in the principal ports of Italy and certain sections of the coast. It was responsible to the Fascist Militia for its discipline, and to the Minister of Communications for its technical duties.

Milizia Postale

This was the Postal Militia. It was part of the armed forces of the state subject to General Headquarters of the Fascist Militia. However, for its technical employment it was responsible to the Minister of Communications. Its functions were to safeguard the interests of the state in preventing fraud, thefts, etc. It also had censorship duties.

Milizia Stradale

This was the Highway Militia. It had control of movement and also police duties on state highways in conjunction with other authorized agents of the state. It also collected safety information and ascertained violations of automobile tax matters. For its technical duties it was under the Ministry of Public Works; and for its discipline under the Fascist Militia.

Milizia Universitaria

This was the University Militia, composed of university students. It was similar to the American R.O.T.C. (Reserve Officers' Training Corps)

Moschettieri del Duce

These were the Duce's Musketeers. They consisted of picked Fascists who served as Mussolini's bodyguard.

M. U. S. N.

These are the initials for Milizia Volontaria Sicurezza Nazionale (Voluntary Militia for National Security). This was the Fascist Militia. It was created by Mussolini first as a volunteer police force, and then as a Party Army - separate from the regular armed forces - to maintain the power of the dictatorship.

O. V. R. A.

These were the initials of the Opera Vigilanza Repressione Anti-fascismo, a secret police system for the repression of anti-fascist activities. It was composed largely of ex-army men or civil servants reorganized on a military basis.

P. N. F.

These are the initials for Partito Nazionale Fascista, (the National Fascist Party).

P. S.

These are the initials of the Pubblica Sicurezza (Corps of Public Security Agents). The members performed plainclothes police duties in the larger towns and cities under orders of the Minister of the Interior. Its Political Office concerned itself with Fascist matters.

Sansepoleristi

These were the founders of the Fascist Party, - Mussolini's "Old Guard". They were relatively few in number.

Segretario Federale

Federal Secretaries were appointed by the Duce on the recommendation of the Party Secretary who could remove or suspend them. Each Federal Secretary was in charge of a Provincial Federation which was composed of the Fasci (fighting groups) within a province. He also combined the office of Secretary of the Fascio in the Provincial capital. These local and provincial organizations were bodies corporate in law and often possessed extensive property. The Federal Secretary was subordinate to the Prefect. The Federal Secretaries were also the Federal Commanders of the G.I.L., and each had a seat in the Fascist Chamber by virtue of his membership of the Fascist National Council. They appointed, on the approval of the Party Secretary, the Political Secretaries.

Segretario nel P. N. F.

This was the Secretary of the Partito Nazionale Fascista. He was the head of the Party, under the Duce, appointed, on the proposal of the latter, by Royal Decree, and removable at any time. He was Secretary of the Fascist Grand Council and acted as the Duce's representative in supervising and maintaining all Party offices and services. The Party Secretary also held the title and functions of a Minister of the Crown. The following were the other offices he held: Commander general of the G.I.L. (Gioventu Italiana del Littorio); Secretary of the G.U.F. (Gruppi Universitari Fascisti); member of the Supreme Defense Commission; member of the National Council of Corporations; member of the Central Corporative Committee; member of the Higher Council of National Education.

Segretario Politico di un Fascio

The Fascist Party was organized into Fasci di Combattimento or fighting groups. There were over 7,300 of these Fasci - one in each Comune, large or small. Each Fascio, except those in the provincial capitals, was in charge of a Segretario Politico or Political Secretary, who was assisted by a Directorate. No Fascio could be formed or dissolved without the authority of the Party Secretary.

Squadristi

These were the Black-shirts who were in the "March on Rome", October 23, 1922, or those who were subsequently so considered. They constituted the strong arm and "castor-oil" squads who violently repressed opposition to Fascism, and formed the nucleus of the Fascist government throughout Italy.

Unione Sindicali

The syndical unions were associations of syndicates which were the primary cells of the whole Corporative structure. They were the separate organizations of employers or workers, covering every branch of economic activity. Positions of official authority in the administration of such organizations (funzionario) were usually given to tried and true Fascists.

CONFIDENTIALAppendix II (a)GUIDE IN ANALYZING "SCHEDE" REFERENCES

The SCHEDE PERSONNEL has been designed to obtain specific and significant data concerning the background of Italian public officials and any other individual whose duties or activities are likely to affect the military and political security of Allied Governments, e. g. AGC and AMG employees.

To assist arriving at a proper judgment as to the desirability or otherwise of the person screened, some points of guidance are set out below. It should, however, be borne in mind at all times that each case must be judged on its individual merits and that the guiding principles set out below are merely of an informative nature and not absolute rules.

WHAT TO LOOK FOR IN A COMPLETED SCHEDE.1. Party membership (Item No. 4)

Membership in the Fascist Party (PNF) is not in itself of great significance. Public officials, whether ministerial appointees or career civil servants and people otherwise holding jobs of any responsibility were practically forced to belong to the Party. The same is true of prominent business and professional men who had to make their obsequies to the Party in order to exist.

The time of joining the Party and the length of membership are, of importance. If, for instance, it is known that membership began in 1922, or before, and was uninterrupted until Allied occupation, it is one indication of an "Old Fascist". Membership at later dates is proportionately depending, of course, on the age of the individual and the other factors shown on the Schede.

2. Mussolini "Originals" and "March-on-Rome" Fascists (Item 5(a) and (b))

The founders of the Fascist Party -- Mussolini's "Old Guard" -- were known as "Fascepolcristi". They were relatively few in number. Consequently there will be few "Si" answers to this question. But if one is found the significance is obvious.

The Blackshirts who were in the "March on Rome", October 23, 1922, or were subsequently so considered, were known as "Squadristi". They constituted the strongest and "castor-oil" squads who violently repressed opposition to Fascism and who formed the nucleus of the Fascist government throughout Italy. Unless there be overwhelming evidence to the contrary, any person who was a "Squadrista" may be considered as a leading, active and probably dangerous Fascist.

3. Fascist Militia (MVSN), Item 5(c) and (d)

The Fascist Militia (Milizia Volontaria Sicurezza Nazionale) was created by Mussolini first as a volunteer police force and then as a Party Army -- separate from the regular armed forces -- to maintain the power of the dictatorship.

however, be borne in mind that all these principles set out below are merely of an individual merits and that the guiding principles set out below are merely of an informative nature and not absolute rules.

WHAT TO LOOK FOR IN A COMPLETED SCHEDULE.

1. Party Membership (Item No. 4)

Membership in the Fascist Party (PNF) is not in itself of great significance. Public officials, whether ministerial appointees or career civil servants and people otherwise holding jobs of any responsibility were practically forced to belong to the Party. The same is true of prominent business and professional men who had to take their obsequence to the Party in order to exist.

The time of joining the Party and the length of membership are, of importance. If, for instance, it is shown that membership began in 1922, or before, and was uninterrupted until Allied occupation, it is one indication of an "Old Fascist". Membership at later dates is proportionately depending, of course, on the age of the individual and the other factors shown on the Schedule.

2. Mussolini "Originals" and "March-on-Rome" Fascists (Item 5(a) and (b))

The founders of the Fascist Party -- Mussolini's "Old Guard" -- were known as "senepolcristi". They were relatively few in number. Consequently there will be few "Si" answers to this question. But if one is found the significance is obvious.

The Blackshirts who were in the "March on Rome", October 23, 1922, or were subsequently so considered, were known as "Squadristi". They constituted the strongarm and "castor-oil" squads who violently repressed opposition to Fascism and who formed the nucleus of the Fascist government throughout Italy. Unless there be overwhelming evidence to the contrary, any person who was a "Squadrista" may be considered as a leading, active and probably dangerous Fascist.

3. Fascist Militia (MVFN). Item 5(c) and (d)

The Fascist Militia (Milizia Volontaria Sicurezza Nazionale) was created by Mussolini first as a volunteer police force and then as a Party Army -- separate from the regular armed forces -- to maintain the power of the dictatorship.

Membership in the Militia has to be gauged from the point of view of the type of Militia unit to which the individual belonged and the period of service with each unit. For instance, service in the "Milizia Ordinaria" -- basic, regular type of volunteer Blackshirts -- is performed during peace time is proof that the individual was a mainstay of the party but if performed only during war time, and a result of being drafted for that service, should not be held against the individual.

- 2 -

The same is true for the other types of militia, except for the "Mocchettieri" del Duce" (The Duce's Musketeers) who were Mussolini's personal bodyguard and picked Fascists in any event.

The least significance of the Militia units were the Anti-aircraft Militia and the Naval Artillery Militia which were so close to ordinary military units that it may well be said that membership in these units was not much more than regular military service.

4. Party Jobs Item 6(a) through (o)

These are items of prime importance. The jobs listed are arranged generally in order of their significance but all are important as indicating the degree to which the individual occupied positions of responsibility in the Party itself. The general rule should be that a person who held any one of these jobs is to be regarded as clearly prominent in Fascist ranks and as a party leader, at whatever level the positions occurred. Judgment should be modified, however, by consideration of the period of service in any one or more of these positions. For instance, the more minor positions if held only for a few months preceding Allied occupation might indicate that a "small fry" individual was left "holding the bag" by the more prominent Fascists who fled some time before Allied arrival. Of major significance are indications that the individual held progressively greater responsibilities in the Party.

5. OVRA and other secret-police activities (Items 7 through 9)

The OVRA (Opera Volontaria Repressione Anti-Fascista) was a volunteer secret police system. Each person who belonged to this system was part of a web of spies and "snitchers" who reported on activities or sympathies regarded by the Fascists as subversive. Every unit of the government, or private business, of the professional world, of the police and even of the army, had its OVRA. The OVRA itself had an inside OVRA.

Since it was virtually impossible for Italians themselves to know who OVRA members were, it is unlikely that persons will admit their activities of this type on the Scheda. But some instances have been found in which the admission was made. Moreover, other intelligence agencies of the Allied Forces have been able to get lists of OVRA members which can be checked against the Scheda.

Any individual who was a member of the OVRA should be regarded as a dangerous and undesirable person.

Individuals who were part of the "political office" of the Carabinieri or of the Public Sicurezza (Metropolitan police) should be similarly regarded.

6. Corporative and Syndical Positions (Item 10)

Note the questions in this section ask whether the individual was a functionary in a Corporazione, Sindicato, or Consorzio Agrario. Every employer or employee

These are items of prime importance. The jobs listed are arranged generally in order of their significance but all are important as indicating the degree to which the individual occupied positions of responsibility in the Party itself. The general rule should be that a person who held any one of these jobs is to be regarded as clearly prominent in Fascist ranks and as a party leader, at whatever level the positions occurred. Judgment should be modified, however, by consideration of the period of service in any one or more of these positions. For instance, the more minor positions if held only for a few months preceding Allied occupation might indicate that a "small fry" individual was left "holding the bag" by the more prominent Fascists who fled some time before Allied arrival. Of major significance are indications that the individual held progressively greater responsibilities in the Party.

5. OVRA and other secret-police activities (Items 7 through 9).

The OVRA (Opera Volontaria Repressione Anti-Fascista) was a volunteer secret police system. Each person who belonged to this system was part of a web of spies and "snitchers" who reported on activities or sympathies regarded by the Fascists as subversive. Every unit of the government, of private business, of the professional world, of the police and even of the army, had its OVRA. The OVRA itself had an inside OVRA.

Since it was virtually impossible for Italians themselves to know who OVRA members were, it is unlikely that persons will admit their activities of this type on the Schede. But some instances have been found in which the admission was made. Moreover, other intelligence agencies of the Allied Forces have been able to get lists of OVRA members which can be checked against the Schede.

Any individual who was a member of the OVRA should be regarded as a dangerous and undesirable person.

Individuals who were part of the "political office" of the Carabinieri or of the Public Sicurezza (Metropolitan police) should be similarly regarded.

6. Corporative and Syndical Positions (Item 10).

Note the questions in this section ask whether the individual was a functionary in a Corporazione, Sindacato, or Consorzio Agrario. Every employer or employee under the Fascist corporative had to belong to some such organization. Consequently such membership indicates nothing as to the Fascist character of the individual. But positions of official authority in the administration of such organizations were usually given to tried and true Fascists. Again the period of service and the nature of the duties have a highly important bearing.

7. Governmental and quasi-Governmental Positions (Item 11)

The most important item in the listing of governmental--or "Parastatal" positions occupied by the individual is the method by which he was appointed. If by regular civil service examination, the fact that the person held a government job under the Fascist regime is of no significance. But if the appointment was made by decree--Ministerial or Prefectural--the probabilities are that the individual attained his position not by merit but as a political reward for being a good Fascist.

8. Sources of Income (Item 12)

The replies in this section are significant if they show (a) that the major source of income was from the Fascist Party or from Corporative or Governmental jobs to which the individual was appointed under the Fascist regime, or (b) that the income was excessive in terms of the functions performed. Even private incomes from business or professionals should be thus regarded. The ordinary business man or professional person was not permitted under the Fascist Tax and penalty system to earn excessive amounts unless he was favored by the regime.

9. Military Service (Item 13)

Ordinary military service is not, of course, evidence against an individual. Significant are the items indicating whether the individual was a volunteer in the various wars or interventions of the Fascist regime. Also of considerable significance is the fact that the individual may have been exempted from military service by reason of special discrimination in his favor.

10. Anti-Fascist political activity

The replies to this question are significant in the following respects:

(a) an indicating those who were genuinely opposed to the Fascist regime before Allied occupation, and (b) to obtain some data as to the nature and strength of anti-Fascist parties. Many will now claim such affiliations for obvious reasons but generally the answers should be accepted, subject to check with well-known members of the parties or groups mentioned.

NOTE: The individual filling out a Scheda is warned twice with utmost clarity as to the penalties for false statement. Any proof of false statement should be followed by immediate arrest.

11. Witnessing signature

Since there is the possibility that Scheda may subsequently be produced as evidence in legal proceedings, it is strongly recommended that wherever possible, the signature of the official concerned, be witnessed by an Allied officer who will countersign to that effect.

The replies in this section are significant if they show (a) that the major source of income was from the Fascist Party or from Corporate or Governmental jobs to which the individual was appointed under the Fascist regime, or (b) that the income was excessive in terms of the functions performed. Even private incomes from business or professionals should be thus regarded. The ordinary business man or professional person was not permitted under the Fascist Tax and penalty system to earn excessive amounts unless he was favored by the regime.

9. Military Service (Item 13)

Ordinary military service is not, of course, evidence against an individual. Significant are the items indicating whether the individual was a volunteer in the various wars or interventions of the Fascist regime. Also of considerable significance is the fact that the individual may have been exempted from military service by reason of special discrimination in his favor.

10. Anti-Fascist political activity

The replies to this question are significant in the following respects:

(a) an indication those who were genuinely opposed to the Fascist regime before Allied occupation, and (b) to obtain some data as to the nature and strength of anti-Fascist parties. Many will now claim such affiliations for obvious reasons but generally the answers should be accepted, subject to check with well-known members of the parties or groups mentioned.

NOTE: The individual filling out a Scheda is warned twice with utmost clarity as to the penalties for false statement. Any proof of false statement should be followed by immediate arrest.

11. Witnessing signature

Since there is the possibility that Scheda may subsequently be produced as evidence in legal proceedings, it is strongly recommended that wherever possible, the signature of the official concerned, be witnessed by an Allied officer who will countersign to that effect.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
INTER OFFICE MEMO

From: Security Intelligence.

File accordingly

SUBJECT: Scheda Returns.

TO: Interior Sub-Commission.

FILE NO.

30 JAN 1944.

With reference to your communication, dated 29th January, 1944, regarding the above, I have to advise you that consideration is now being given to reprint this Form in both English and Italian, and in the event of this course being adopted, every consideration will be given to the most helpful suggestions contained in your letter.

R. A. W.

Lt. Col.
Security Intelligence Section.

I
Agreed
Lieut. Hawks
to "hair" through
12/10/4

1. Col. Spence:

1. Defect pages 1 & 2 of A-3's report
2. Col. Spence's office (Political Intelligence), Room 12, has agreed to notify us when Schida returns for Region II and return at HQ. Arrangements should then be made for transferring to see Information Cards any pertinent data
3. By way of personal comment, I am rather disappointed that

a. The Schida list 'a' does not cover such important officials as

- ① Presidents of Province
- ② Regional Cops
- ③ Subordinates in Province

II b. The questionnaire (Schida Personnel) does not call for more details, such as

- ① Education
- ② Background career

However, these gaps will have to be filled from other sources of our own - particularly our Liaison office

28

27 Jan

SDR

Lieut. Hawks Please draft letter to Pol. Int. Div. II factfully to advise of Col. Spence's wishes. These features cannot be incorporated with replies. They would be of great value to us, if this could be done, and

would avoid duplication & confusion down / 100 24

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
REGION II

20 Jan 44

SUBJECT: Enclosures

TO : Lt. Col. R.G.E. Spicer, Interior Sub-Commission
AMG, HQ. Naples.

1. Ref. our conversation in Naples of 15 Jan 44.
2. The following is for your information:
 - a. Enclosure No. 1: Three copies of the "Scheda Personale" used in Region II.
 - b. Enclosure No. 2: Two copies of the instructions sent by AMG, HQ. dealing with the use of the "Scheda".
 - c. Enclosure No. 3: One copy of the instructions sent by Region II to all SCAG's in the Region in re the "Scheda".
 - d. Enclosure No. 4: One copy of the order issued by the Prefect of Matera Province to all Communes (in Matera Province) for the execution of the Administrative Instructions in re the reorganization of Italian Local Government in Region II.

3. Pending the actual issue of the order carrying out the reorganization of local government in this region, I wish to report that all the Provinces in Region II have been advised on the subject (by way of the Administrative Instructions which have already been sent out) and have made definite plans for dealing with it. All that will remain to be done is the actual execution once the order is issued by Region II HQ. I will, of course, advise you when the order is actually issued and will keep you informed of the progress made in all the Provinces and Communes in this region under the order.

R. M. Ziegler
R. M. ZIEGLER
2nd Lt. AUS

27

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

N. B. - Penalità severissime, di prigione e di ammenda sono previste per chiunque facesse delle dichiarazioni false nella presente scheda.

SCHEDA PERSONALE

1. Nome e cognome.....
- a/ Luogo di nascita..... b/ Data di nascita.....
2. Indirizzo..... a/ Residenza permanente.....
3. Professione.....
4. Eravate iscritto al P. N. F.?..... a/ Da quando?.....
5. Appartenevate ad uno dei seguenti gruppi (SI o NO):
- a/ Sansepolcristi..... b/ Squadristi..... c/ M. V. S. N.?.....
- d/ Se eravate nella Milizia, in quale delle seguenti unità avete prestato servizio? (Indicare con un SI od un NO l'unità e la data negli spazi rispettivi):

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO
(Specificare se servizio effettivo o nei quadri)

Milizia ordinaria?	.....
Milizia Ferroviaria?	.....
Milizia Postale?	.....
Milizia Portuale?	.....
Milizia Forestale?	.....
Milizia Stradale?	.....
Milizia Confinaria?	.....
Milizia Universitaria?	.....
Milizia Antiaerea?	.....
Milizia Artiglieria Marittima?	.....

1. Nome e cognome.....
a/ Luogo di nascita..... b/ Data di nascita.....
2. Indirizzo..... a/ Residenza permanente.....
3. Professione.....
4. Eravate iscritto al P. N. F.?..... a/ Da quando?.....
5. Appartenevate ad uno dei seguenti gruppi (**SI** o **NO**):

a/ Sansepolcristi..... b/ Squadristi..... c/ M. V. S. N.?.....
d/ Se eravate nella Milizia, in quale delle seguenti unità avete prestato servizio? (Indicate con un **SI** od un **NO** l'unità e la data negli spazi rispettivi):

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

(Specificare se servizio effettivo o nel quadri)

Milizia ordinaria?	.....
Milizia Ferroviaria?	.....
Milizia Postale?	.....
Milizia Portuale?	.....
Milizia Forestale?	.....
Milizia Stradale?	.....
Milizia Confinaria?	.....
Milizia Universitaria?	.....
Milizia Antiaerea?	.....
Milizia Artiglieria Marittima?	.....
"Moschettieri del Duce"?	.....
Battaglioni "M"?	.....

e/ Se avete militato solo in tempo di guerra, siete entrato nella milizia da volontario o in seguito a regolare chiamata?

6. Avete ricoperto una delle seguenti cariche nel Partito Fascista (rispondete **SI** o **NO** e indicate i periodi di servizio in ciascuna carica negli spazi rispondenti):

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

- a/ Segretario nel P. N. F.?
- b/ Membro del Direttorio Nazionale?
- c/ Segretario Federale?
- d/ Membro del Direttorio Federale?
- e/ Ispettore del Partito?
- f/ Ispettore Federale?
- g/ Segretario politico di un Fascio?
- h/ Fiduciario di un Gruppo Rionale?
- i/ Membro di un Gruppo Rionale?
- j/ Capo-settore?
- k/ Capo-nucleo?
- l/ Una posizione autorevole nella G. I. L.?
- m/ Una posizione autorevole nel G. U. F.?
- n/ Una posizione autorevole nei Fasci femminili?
- o/ Qualche altra carica nel Partito?

Quale?

- 7. Siete stato in qualche periodo membro dell'OVRA? Quando?
- 8. Avete fatto parte dell'ufficio politico dei CC. RR.? Quando?
- 9. Avete fatto parte di un ufficio politico della P. S.? Quando?
- 10. Siete stato in qualche periodo funzionario in una delle seguenti organizzazioni:

a/ in una Corporazione?

Quale?

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

- f/ Ispettore Federale?
- g/ Segretario politico di un Fascio?
- h/ Fiduciario di un Gruppo Rionale?
- i/ Membro di un Gruppo Rionale?
- j/ Capo-settore?
- k/ Capo-nucleo?
- l/ Una posizione autorevole nella G. I. L.?
- m/ Una posizione autorevole nel G. U. F.?
- n/ Una posizione autorevole nei Fasci Fem-
minili?
- o/ Qualche altra carica nel Partito?

Quale?

7. Siete stato in qualche periodo membro dell'OVRA? Quando?
8. Avete fatto parte dell'ufficio politico dei CC. RR.? Quando?
9. Avete fatto parte di un ufficio politico della P. S.? Quando?
10. Siete stato in qualche periodo funzionario in una delle seguenti organizzazioni:

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

a/ in una Corporazione?

Quale?

Denominazione della carica

b/ In una unione sindacale?

Quale?

Denominazione della carica

c/ In un Consorzio Agrario?

Quale?

Denominazione della carica

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

d) In qualche altra organizzazione corpora-

tiva o sindacale?

Quale?

Denominazione della carica

11. Indicate le cariche nazionali, provinciali o comunali - governative o parastatali - occupate da voi dal 1921, come segue:

NOME DELL'ISTITUTO

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

MODO DI ASSUNZIONE

12. Indicate le principali fonti dei vostri introiti durante il regime Fascista:

FONTI

MEDIA ANNUALE

INTROITO DEL 1942

13. Avete prestato servizio militare?

a) In quale arma?

b) Quando?

c) Quale grado rivestivate ultimamente?

d) Dove avete prestato servizio?

e) Siete stato "volontario" nella guerra civile Spagnola?

f) Siete stato "volontario" nella campagna dell'Africa Orientale? Del Nord Africa?

g) Avete goduto di qualche esonero dal servizio militare?

Per qual motivo?

14. Avete fatto parte dal 1922 in poi di qualche organizzazione politica diversa dal Partito Fascista?

Nome dell'organizzazione?

Periodo di appartenenza?

voi dal 1921, come segue:

NOME DELL'ISTITUTO	PERIODO DI SERVIZIO	MODO DI ASSUNZIONE
--------------------	---------------------	--------------------

12. Indicate le principali fonti dei vostri introiti durante il regime Fascista:

FONTI	MEDIA ANNUALE	INTROITO DEL 1942
-------	---------------	-------------------

13. Avete prestato servizio militare? a) In quale arma?

b) Quando? c) Quale grado rivestivate ultimamente?

d) Dove avete prestato servizio?

e) Siete stato "volontario" nella guerra civile Spagnola?

f) Siete stato "volontario" nella campagna dell'Africa Orientale? Del Nord Africa?

g) Avete goduto di qualche esonero dal servizio militare?

Per qual motivo?

14. Avete fatto parte dal 1922 in poi di qualche organizzazione politica diversa dal Partito Fa-

scista? Nome dell'organizzazione?

Periodo di appartenenza?

GIURO CHE LE PRECEDENTI DICHIARAZIONI SONO VERE.

Firma

Data

N. B. - Rileggete prima di consegnare la scheda, e se avete scritto il falso, correggete. Vi ricordiamo che le superiori dichiarazioni sono state fatte sotto giuramento e che pene severe sono stabilite per il falso giuramento.

Pagina riservata alle annotazioni dell'Ufficiale degli Affari Civili

437701
3/11/53

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

N. B. - Penalità severissime, di prigione e di ammenda sono previste per chiunque facesse delle dichiarazioni false nella presente scheda.

SCHEDA PERSONALE

1. Nome e cognome.....
- a/ Luogo di nascita..... b/ Data di nascita.....
2. Indirizzo..... a/ Residenza permanente.....
3. Professione.....
4. Eravate iscritto al P. N. F.?..... a/ Da quando?.....
5. Appartenevate ad uno dei seguenti gruppi (**SI** o **NO**):

- a/ Sansepolcristi..... b/ Squadristi..... c/ M. V. S. N.?.....
- d/ Se eravate nella Milizia, in quale delle seguenti unità avete prestato servizio? (Indicare con un **SI** od un **NO** l'unità e la data negli spazi rispettivi):

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

(Specificare se servizio effettivo o nei quadri)

Milizia ordinaria?	.....
Milizia Ferroviaria?	.....
Milizia Postale?	.....
Milizia Portuale?	.....
Milizia Forestale?	.....
Milizia Stradale?	.....
Milizia Confinaria?	.....
Milizia Universitaria?	.....
Milizia Antiaerea?	.....
Milizia Artiglieria Marittima?	.....

1. Nome e cognome.....
- a/ Luogo di nascita..... b/ Data di nascita.....
2. Indirizzo..... a/ Residenza permanente.....
3. Professione.....
4. Eravate iscritto al P. N. F.?..... a/ Da quando?.....
5. Appartenevate ad uno dei seguenti gruppi (**SI** o **NO**):
- a/ Sansepolcristi..... b/ Squadristi..... c/ M. V. S. N.?.....
- d/ Se eravate nella Milizia, in quale delle seguenti unità avete prestato servizio? (Indicate con un **SI** od un **NO** l'unità e la data negli spazi rispettivi):

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

(Specificare se servizio effettivo o nei quadri)

Milizia ordinaria?	.....
Milizia Ferroviaria?	.....
Milizia Postale?	.....
Milizia Portuale?	.....
Milizia Forestale?	.....
Milizia Stradale?	.....
Milizia Confinaria?	.....
Milizia Universitaria?	.....
Milizia Antiaerea?	.....
Milizia Artiglieria Marittima?	.....
"Moschettieri del Duce"?	.....
Battaglioni "M"?	.....

e/ Se avete militato solo in tempo di guerra, siete entrato nella milizia da volontario o in seguito a regolare chiamata?

6. Avete ricoperto una delle seguenti cariche nel Partito Fascista (rispondete **SI** o **NO** e indicate i periodi di servizio in ciascuna carica negli spazi rispondenti):

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

- a/ Segretario nel P. N. F.?
b/ Membro del Direttorio Nazionale?
c/ Segretario Federale?
d/ Membro del Direttorio Federale?
e/ Ispettore del Partito?
f/ Ispettore Federale?
g/ Segretario politico di un Fascio?
h/ Fiduciario di un Gruppo Rionale?
i/ Membro di un Gruppo Rionale?
j/ Capo-settore?
k/ Capo-nucleo?
l/ Una posizione autorevole nella G. I. L.?
m/ Una posizione autorevole nel G. U. F.?
n/ Una posizione autorevole nei Fasci Fem-
minili?
o/ Qualche altra carica nel Partito?

Quale?

7. Siete stato in qualche periodo membro dell'OVRA? Quando?
8. Avete fatto parte dell'ufficio politico dei CC. RR.? Quando?
9. Avete fatto parte di un ufficio politico della P. S.? Quando?
10. Siete stato in qualche periodo funzionario in una delle seguenti organizzazioni:

- a/ in una Corporazione?

Quale?

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

- g/ Segretario politico di un Fascio?
- h/ Fiduciario di un Gruppo Rionale?
- i/ Membro di un Gruppo Rionale?
- j/ Capo-settore?
- k/ Capo-nucleo?
- l/ Una posizione autorevole nella G. I. L.?
- m/ Una posizione autorevole nel G. U. F.?
- n/ Una posizione autorevole nei Fasci Fem-
minili?
- o/ Qualche altra carica nel Partito?

Quale?

7. Siete stato in qualche periodo membro dell'OVRA?

Quando?

8. Avete fatto parte dell'ufficio politico dei CC. RR.?

Quando?

9. Avete fatto parte di un ufficio politico della P. S.?

Quando?

10. Siete stato in qualche periodo funzionario in una delle seguenti organizzazioni:

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

a/ in una Corporazione?

Quale?

Denominazione della carica

b/ In una unione sindacale?

Quale?

Denominazione della carica

c/ In un Consorzio Agrario?

Quale?

Denominazione della carica

42/98

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

d/ In qualche altra organizzazione corpora-

tiva o sindacale?

Quale?

Denominazione della carica

11. Indicate le cariche nazionali, provinciali o comunali - governative o parastatali - occupate da voi dal 1921, come segue:

NOME DELL'ISTITUTO

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

MODO DI ASSUNZIONE

12. Indicate le principali fonti dei vostri introiti durante il regime Fascista:

FONTI

MEDIA ANNUALE

INTROITO DEL 1942

13. Avete prestato servizio militare?

a/ In quale arma?

b/ Quando?

c/ Quale grado rivestivate ultimamente?

d/ Dove avete prestato servizio?

e/ Siete stato "volontario" nella guerra civile Spagnola?

f/ Siete stato "volontario" nella campagna dell'Africa Orientale? Del Nord Africa?

g/ Avete goduto di qualche esonero dal servizio militare?

Per qual motivo?

14. Avete fatto parte dal 1922 in poi di qualche organizzazione politica diversa dal Partito Fa-

scista?

Nome dell'organizzazione?

Periodo di appartenenza?

voi dal 1921, come segue:

MODO DI ASSUNZIONE

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

NOME DELL'ISTITUTO

12. Indicate le principali fonti dei vostri introiti durante il regime Fascista:

FONT

MEDIA ANNUALE

INTROITO DEL 1942

13. Avete prestato servizio militare?

c/ In quale arma?

b) Quando?

c/ Quale grado rivestivate ultimamente?

d/ Dove avete prestato servizio?

e) Siete stato "volontario" nella guerra civile Spagnola?

c) Siete stato "volontario" nella campagna dell'Africa Orientale? Del Nord Africa?

q) Avete goduto di qualche esonero dal servizio militare?

Per qual motivo?

14. Avete fatto parte dal 1922 in poi di qualche organizzazione politica diversa dal Partito Fascista? Nome dell'organizzazione?

Periodo di appartenenza?

GIURO CHE LE PRECEDENTI DICHIARAZIONI SONO VERE.

Find

1000

N. B. - Rileggete prima di consegnare la scheda, e se avete scritto il falso, correggete. Vi ricordiamo che le superiori dichiarazioni sono state fatte sotto giuramento e che pene severe sono stabilite per il falso giuramento.

Pagina riservata alle annotazioni dell'Ufficiale degli Affari Civili

42/100
785021

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

N. B. - Penalità severissime, di prigione e di ammenda sono previste per chiunque facesse delle dichiarazioni false nella presente scheda.

SCHEDA PERSONALE

1. Nome e cognome.....
 - a/ Luogo di nascita.....
 - b/ Data di nascita.....
 2. Indirizzo.....
 - a/ Residenza permanente.....
 3. Professione.....
 4. Eravate iscritto al P. N. F.?.....
 - a/ Da quando?.....
 5. Appartenevate ad uno dei seguenti gruppi (**SI** o **NO**):
 - a/ Sansepolicristi.....
 - b/ Squadristi.....
 - c/ M. V. S. N.?.....
- d/ Se eravate nella Milizia, in quale delle seguenti unità avete prestato servizio? (Indicate con un **SI** od un **NO** l'unità e la data negli spazi rispettivi):

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

(Specificare se servizio effettivo o nei quadri)

Milizia ordinaria?	.....
Milizia Ferroviaria?	.....
Milizia Postale?	.....
Milizia Portuale?	.....
Milizia Forestale?	.....
Milizia Stradale?	.....
Milizia Confinaria?	.....
Milizia Universitaria?	.....
Milizia Antiaerea?	.....
Milizia Artiglieria Marittima?	.....

1. Nome e cognome
a/ Luogo di nascita b/ Data di nascita
2. Indirizzo a/ Residenza permanente
3. Professione
4. Eravate iscritto al P. N. F.? a/ Da quando?

5. Appartenevate ad uno dei seguenti gruppi (**SI** o **NO**):

- a/ Sansepolcrisi b/ Squadristi c/ M. V. S. N.?
- d/ Se eravate nella Milizia, in quale delle seguenti unità avete prestato servizio? (Indicate con un **SI** od un **NO** l'unità e la data negli spazi rispettivi):

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

(Specificare se servizio effettivo o nei quadri)

Milizia ordinaria?	
Milizia Ferroviaria?	
Milizia Postale?	
Milizia Portuale?	
Milizia Forestale?	
Milizia Stradale?	
Milizia Confinaria?	
Milizia Universitaria?	
Milizia Antiaerea?	
Milizia Artiglieria Marittima?	
"Moschettieri del Duce"?	
Battaglioni "M"?	

e/ Se avete militato solo in tempo di guerra, siete entrato nella milizia da volontario o in seguito a regolare chiamata?

6. Avete ricoperto una delle seguenti cariche nel Partito Fascista (rispondete **SI** o **NO** e indicate i periodi di servizio in ciascuna carica negli spazi rispondenti):

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

- a/ Segretario nel P. N. F.?
- b/ Membro del Direttorio Nazionale?
- c/ Segretario Federale?
- d/ Membro del Direttorio Federale?
- e/ Ispettore del Partito?
- f/ Ispettore Federale?
- g/ Segretario politico di un Fascio?
- h/ Fiduciario di un Gruppo Rionale?
- i/ Membro di un Gruppo Rionale?
- j/ Capo-settore?
- k/ Capo-nucleo?
- l/ Una posizione autorevole nella G. I. L.?
- m/ Una posizione autorevole nel G. U. F.?
- n/ Una posizione autorevole nei Fasci Femminili?
- o/ Qualche altra carica nel Partito?

Quale?

- 7. Siete stato in qualche periodo membro dell'OVRA? Quando?
- 8. Avete fatto parte dell'ufficio politico dei CC. RR.? Quando?
- 9. Avete fatto parte di un ufficio politico della P. S.? Quando?
- 10. Siete stato in qualche periodo funzionario in una delle seguenti organizzazioni:

a/ in una Corporazione?

Quale?

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

l) Ispettore Federale?

g) Segretario politico di un Fascio?

h) Fiduciario di un Gruppo Rionale?

i) Membro di un Gruppo Rionale?

j) Capo-settore?

k) Capo-nucleo?

l) Una posizione autorevole nella G. I. L.?

m) Una posizione autorevole nel G. U. F.?

n) Una posizione autorevole nei Fasci Fem-
minili?

o) Qualche altra carica nel Partito?

Quale?

7. Siete stato in qualche periodo membro dell'OVRA?

Quando?

8. Avete fatto parte dell'ufficio politico dei CC. RR.?

Quando?

9. Avete fatto parte di un ufficio politico della P. S.?

Quando?

10. Siete stato in qualche periodo funzionario in una delle seguenti organizzazioni:

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

a) in una Corporazione?

Quale?

Denominazione della carica

b) In una unione sindacale?

Quale?

Denominazione della carica

c) In un Consorzio Agrario?

Quale?

Denominazione della carica

Nome dell'organizzazione: _____

6. Explain the importance of the following factors in the development of a country's economy:

voi dal 1921, come segue:

MODO DI ASSUNZIONE

PERIODO DI SERVIZIO

NOME DELL'ISTITUTO

12. Indicate le principali fonti dei vostri introiti durante il regime Fascista:

FONTI

MEDIA ANNUALE

INTROITO DEL 1942

13. Avete prestato servizio militare?

a) In quale arma?

b) Quando?

c/ Quale grado rivestivate ultimamente?

d) Dove avete prestato servizio?

e/ Siete stato "volontario" nella guerra civile Spagnola?

f) Siete stato "volontario" nella campagna dell'Africa Orientale? Del Nord Africa?

g) Avete goduto di qualche esonero dal servizio militare?

Per qual motivo?

14. Avete fatto parte dal 1922 in poi di qualche organizzazione politica diversa dal Partito Fascista ? Nome dell'organizzazione ?

Nome dell'organizzazione:

Periodo di appartenenza?

GIURO CHE LE PRECEDENTI DICHIARAZIONI SONO VERE.

Firma

Data

N. B. - Rileggete prima di consegnare la scheda, e se avete scritto il falso, correggete. Vi ricordiamo che le superiori dichiarazioni sono state fatte sotto giuramento e che pene severe sono stabilite per il falso giuramento.

Pagina riservata alle annotazioni dell'Ufficiale degli Affari Civili ●

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

Operations and Security Intelligence

APD 512

4 December 1943

SUBJECT: "Screening" of Italian Officials

TO : Regional Civil Affairs Officers (Regions 1 and 2)

1. This directive indicates the policy for "screening" Italian officials which will be carried out by all Regions.

2. The screening will be the responsibility of the R.C.A.O. and will be designed to eliminate officials of the following categories:

- (a) Fascist and Nazi sympathizers;
- (b) Those who have actively helped the enemy;
- (c) Those potentially dangerous to the security of the Allied Armed Forces or to Allied Government administration;
- (d) Passive resisters;

3. Unless such officials have already been investigated to the satisfaction of the R.C.A.O., the following measures will be adopted.

4. The R.C.A.O., will prepare a list "A" classifying the Major Officials and a list "B" classifying the Minor Officials who are to be screened. A guide to classification is attached (Appendix I) which may be adapted according to any special regional requirements.

5. The R.C.A.O., will distribute, through his S.C.A.O.s and C.A.O.s, Schede in the approved form (Appendix II) to be completed by the Italian officials concerned and returned by them to the issuing C.A.O. Supplies of Schede are obtainable on request from this HQ. or may be printed by Regions, provided that no alteration is made to the standard form.

6. The completed forms will be forwarded to the C.A.P.O., who, after consultation with the C.A.O. and local Security Services such as C.I.C. or P.S.R., will endorse his recommendation and forward the form to the S.C.A.O., who will act as follows:

(a) In the case of the Minor Officials (List "B") who are not members of a National Agency such as the C.C.R.K. Postal services, Railway Services, decide whether or not they remain in office.

(b) In the case of Minor Officials who are members of a National Agency, the S.C.A.O. may decide to retain them in office, but, if in his they should be dismissed, the consent of the head of the appropriate spe-

2. The screening will be the responsibility of the R.C.A.O. and will be designed to eliminate officials of the following categories:

- (a) Fascist and Nazi sympathizers;
- (b) Those who have actively helped the enemy;
- (c) Those potentially dangerous to the security of the Allied Armed Forces or to Allied Government administration;
- (d) Passive resisters;

3. Unless such officials have already been investigated to the satisfaction of the R.C.A.O., the following measures will be adopted.

4. The R.C.A.O., will prepare a list "A" classifying the Major Officials and a list "B" classifying the Minor Officials who are to be screened. A guide to classification is attached (Appendix I) which may be adapted according to any special regional requirements.

5. The R.C.A.O., will distribute, through his S.C.A.O.s and C.A.O.s, Schede in the approved form (Appendix II) to be completed by the Italian officials concerned and returned by them to the issuing C.A.O. Supplies of Schede are obtainable on request from this HQ. or may be printed by Regions, provided that no alteration is made to the standard form.

6. The completed forms will be forwarded to the C.A.F.O., who, after consultation with the C.A.O. and local Security Services such as C.I.C. or F.S.F., will endorse his recommendation and forward the form to the S.C.A.O., who will act as follows:

(a) In the case of the Minor Officials (List "B") who are not members of a National Agency such as the C.C.R.R. Postal services, Railway Services, decide whether or not they remain in office.

(b) In the case of Minor Officials who are members of a National Agency, the S.C.A.O. may decide to retain them in office, but, if in his opinion they should be dismissed, the consent of the head of the appropriate specialist or Technical Division at Regional HQ. must be obtained (i.e. if the S.C.A.O. is of the opinion that an Italian Transport Official should be removed for any reason as specified above, he should obtain the consent of the Chief Transport officer at Regional HQ., before taking steps to dismiss the official). In the event of disagreement between the S.C.A.O. and the Head of the Division, or in the absence of such an officer, the final decision will be made by the R.C.A.O.

(c) In the case of Major Officials (List "A"), the S.C.A.O. will add his recommendation as a further endorsement on the Schede already endorsed by the C.A.O., and C.A.F.O., and will forward it to **25** R.C.A.O.,

./.

- 1 -

C O N F I D E N T I A L

CONFIDENTIAL

at Regional Hq., the Chief Public Safety Officer, in conjunction with the Dupt. of Special Police, such Military Intelligence services as may be available and with the Regional Head of the technical division concerned will recommend to the R.C.A.O., whether the official ought to be retained.

Wherever possible, an S.I. (Security Intelligence) officer will be detailed from this Hq., to co-operate with Regional Hq., in the screening of such Major Officials as an advisor to the Chief Regional Officer of Public Safety.

- (d) In any case of complication or difficulty, the S.C.A.O. should refer the Schede to the R.C.A.O., who will proceed as outlined in (c).

7. The most senior Italian Officials such as those who have more than a Provincial responsibility, for example, Regional Officials; General Officers of the Carabinieri and Guardia Finanza, may be dismissed by the R.C.A.O. only after such a decision has been confirmed by AMG - Hq. In such instances the Schede together with the R.C.A.O.'s recommendation should be submitted for consideration. No reference need be made should the R.C.A.O. decide to retain such officials in office.

Accredited Members of the recognized Central Italian Government posted in Regions are exempted from these requirements and will not therefore be subject to Regional "screening".

8. The Schede of "A" officials should be retained for filing at the Regional Hq., and these of "B" officials by the S.C.A.O. The files of any individual or class of official will be forwarded to this Hq. upon request.

9. R.C.A.O.'s will inform this Hq:

- (a) date on which this "screening" plan is commenced;
- (b) date of conclusion;
- (c) the result of the "screening", including the total number and categories of officials both "A" and "B" who have been confirmed in office or dismissed.

By command of Brigadier General MCHERRY:

- (d) In any case of complication or difficulty, the S.C.A.O. should refer the Schede to the R.C.A.O., who will proceed as outlined in (c).

7. The most senior Italian Officials such as those who have more than a Provincial responsibility, for example, Regional Officials; General Officers of the Carabinieri and Guardia Finanza, may be dismissed by the R.C.A.O. only after such a decision has been confirmed by AMG - Hq. In such instances the Schede together with the R.C.A.O.'s recommendation should be submitted for consideration. No reference need be made should the R.C.A.O. decide to retain such officials in office. Accredited Members of the recognized Central Italian Government posted in Regions are exempted from these requirements and will not therefore be subject to Regional "screening".

8. The Schede of "A" officials should be retained for filing at the Regional Hq., and those of "B" officials by the S.C.A.O. The files of any individual or class of official will be forwarded to this Hq. upon request.

9. R.C.A.O.'s will inform this Hq:

- (a) date on which this "screening" plan is commenced;
- (b) date of conclusion;
- (c) the result of the "screening", including the total number and categories of officials both "A" and "B" who have been confirmed in office or dismissed.

By command of Brigadier General MOSHERRY:

(Sd) CHARLES M. SPORFORD,
Colonel, G.S.C.,
Deputy Chief of Staff
(O & S.I.)

Appendix I. Classification of Officials
II. Schede.
IIa. Guide to use of Schede.

CONFIDENTIAL

APPENDIX

List "A"

1. Prefect:
2. Vice-Prefect:
3. Questore:
4. Vice-Questore:
5. Director of Wood Supply:
6. Director of Transport:
7. Maritime Director (Port Commandante):
8. Chamber of Commerce Director:
9. Employment Director:
10. Provincial Carabinieri and Guardia Finanza Chiefs.
11. Provincial Director Post Office:
12. Inspector General Post Office:
13. Rector and heads of University Departments

List "B"

1. All Italian civilian employees of ACC and AMG offices.
2. Prefecture
 - (a) Chief of Cabinet (Capo di Gabinetto).
 - (b) Secretary (Segretario)
 - (c) Councillors of the Prefecture (Cancellieri di Prefettura).
 - (d) Secretaries of the Prefecture (Segretari di Prefettura).
3. Questura
 - (a) Commissioners of Public Safety (Commissari di Pubblica Sicurezza).
 - (b) All Agents (Agenti Tutti).
4. Carabinieri
 - (a) All Officers and Under-Officers other than those in List "A" (Ufficiali e sotto-Ufficiali)
5. Guardia Finanza
 - (a) All Officers and Under-Officers other than those in List "A" (Ufficiali e sotto-Ufficiali).
6. Magistrates (Magistrati)
 - (a) Court of Appeal (Corte di Appello).
 - (b) Prosecutors of the Tribunal and King's Attorneys (Procuratori del Re, Sostituti Procuratori, Pretori.)
 - (c) Chancellers and Secretaries of Superior Office. (Cancellieri e Segretari di Uffici Superiori).
7. Communes (Comuni)

9. Employment
10. Provincial Carabinieri and Guardia Finanza Chiefs.
11. Provincial Director Post Office.
12. Inspector General Post Office.
13. Rector and heads of University Departments

List "B"

1. All Italian civilian employees of ACC and AMG offices.
2. Prefecture
 - (a) Chief of Cabinet (Capo di Gabinetto).
 - (b) Secretary (Segretario)
 - (c) Counsellors of the Prefecture (Cancellieri di Prefettura).
 - (d) Secretaries of the Prefecture (Segretari di Prefettura).
3. Questura
 - (a) Commissars of Public Safety (Commissari di Pubblica Sicurezza).
 - (b) All Agents (Agenti Tutti).
4. Carabinieri
 - (a) All Officers and Under-Officers other than those in List "A" (Ufficiali e sotto-Ufficiali)
5. Guardia Finanza
 - (a) All Officers and Under-Officers other than those in List "A" (Ufficiali e sotto-Ufficiali).
6. Magistrates (Magistrati)
 - (a) Court of Appeal (Corte di Appello).
 - (b) Prosecutors of the Tribunal and King's Attorneys (Procuratori del Re, Sostituti Procuratori, Pretori.)
 - (c) Chancellers and Secretaries of Superior Office. (Cancellieri e Segretari di Uffici Superiori).
7. Comunes (Comuni)
 - (a) Mayor and Vice-Mayor (Sindaco e Vice Sindaco).
8. Social Insurance Offices (Ufficio di Previdenza Sociale). 24
 - (a) Directors and Assistant Directors (Direttori ed Assistenti).
9. Universities (Università)
 - Professors.
10. Banks and Credit Institutions.
 - Directors and Members of Administrative Councils.

CONFIDENTIAL

11. Transportation and Communications.
Chief Technicians.
Post: Postmasters, Chiefs of Telegraph and Telephone Offices.
 12. All persons being considered for appointment to public offices.
- N.B. These lists have been framed as minimum requirements and should be extended to other officials according to Regional "merit" resources possible.

12. All persons being considered for appointment to public offices.

N.B. These lists have been framed as minimum requirements and should be extended to other officials according to Regional "screening" resources possible.

CONFIDENTIAL

Appendix II (a)

GUIDE IN ANALYZING "SCHEDE" RETURNS

The SCHEDE PERSONALS has been designed to obtain specific and significant data concerning the background of Italian public officials and any other individual whose duties or activities are likely to affect the military and political security of Allied Government, e.g. AGC and AMG employees.

To assist arriving at a proper judgment as to the desirability or otherwise of the person screened, some points of guidance are set out below. It should, however, be borne in mind at all times that each case must be judged on its individual merits and that the guiding principles set out below are merely of an informative nature and not absolute rules.

WHAT TO LOOK FOR IN A COMPLETED SCHEDE

1. Party membership (Item No. 4)

Membership in the Fascist Party (PNF) is not in itself of great significance. Public officials, whether ministerial appointees or career civil servants and people otherwise holding jobs of any responsibility were practically forced to belong to the Party. The same is true of prominent business and professional men who had to make their obeisance to the Party in order to exist.

The time of joining the Party and the length of membership are, of importance. If, for instance, it is shown that membership began in 1922, or before, and was uninterrupted until Allied occupation, it is one indication of an "Old Fascist". Membership at later dates is proportionately of less significance depending, of course, on the age of the individual and the other factors shown on the Schede.

2. Mussolini "Originals" and "March-on-Rome" Fascists (Item 5(a) and (b))

The founders of the Fascist Party--Mussolini's "Old Guard"--were known as "Sansepolcristi". They were relatively few in number. Consequently there will be few "51" answers to this question. But if one is found the significance is obvious.

The Blackshirts who were in the "March on Rome", October 28, 1922, or were subsequently so considered, were known as "Squadristi". They constituted the strong-arm and "castor-oil" squads who violently repressed opposition to Fascism and who formed the nucleus of the

below. It should, however, be borne in mind at all times that each case must be judged on its individual merits and that the guiding principles set out below are merely of an informative nature and not absolute rules.

WHAT TO LOOK FOR IN A COMPLETED SCHEDA

1. Party membership (Item No. 4)

Membership in the Fascist Party (PNF) is not in itself of great significance. Public officials, whether ministerial appointees or career civil servants and people otherwise holding jobs of any responsibility were practically forced to belong to the Party. The same is true of prominent business and professional men who had to make their obeisance to the Party in order to exist.

The time of joining the Party and the length of membership are, of importance. If, for instance, it is shown that membership began in 1922, or before, and was ~~was~~ uninterrupted until Allied occupation, it is one indication of an "Old Fascist". Membership at later dates is proportionately of less significance depending, of course, on the age of the individual and the other factors shown on the Scheda.

2. Mussolini "Originals" and "March-on-Rome" Fascists (Item 5(a) and (b))

The founders of the Fascist Party--Mussolini's "Old Guard"--were known as "Sansepolcristi". They were relatively few in number. Consequently there will be few "Si" answers to this question. But if one is found the significance is obvious.

The Blackshirts who were in the "March on Rome", October 28, 1922, or were subsequently so considered, were known as "Squadristi". They constituted the strong-arm and "castor-oil" squads who violently repressed opposition to Fascism and who formed the nucleus of the Fascist government throughout Italy. Unless there be overwhelming evidence to the contrary, any person who was a "Squadrista" may be considered as a leading, active and probably dangerous Fascist.

3. Fascist Militia (MVSN), Item 5 (c) and (d)

The Fascist Militia (Milizia Volontaria Sicurezza Nazionale) was created by Mussolini first as a volunteer police force and then as a Party Army--separate from the regular armed forces and police forces--to maintain the power of the dictatorship.

CONFIDENTIAL

11/15/57
12/1/57

Membership in the Militia has to be gauged from the point of view of the type of Militia unit to which the individual belonged and the period of service with each unit. For instance service in the "Milizia Ordinaria"--the basic, regular type of volunteer Blackshirts--if performed during peace time is proof that the individual was a mainstay of the party but if performed only during war time, and a result of being drafted for that service should not be held against the individual.

The same is true for the other types of militia, except for the "Moschettieri del Duce" (The Duce's Musketeers) who were Mussolini's personal bodyguard and picked Fascists in any event.

The least significant of the Militia units were the Antiaircraft Militia and the Naval Artillery Militia which were so close to ordinary military units that it may well be said that membership in those units was not much more than regular military service.

4. Party Jobs Item 6 (a) through (c)

These are items of prime importance. The jobs listed are arranged generally in order of their significance but all are important as indicating the degree to which the individual occupied positions of responsibility in the Party itself. The general rule should be that a person who held any one of these jobs is to be regarded as clearly prominent in Fascist ranks and as a party leader, at whatever level the positions occurred. Judgment should be modified, however, by consideration of the period of service in any one or more of these positions. For instance, the more minor positions if held only for a few months preceding Allied occupation might indicate that a "small fry" individual was left "holding the bag" by the more prominent Fascists who fled sea time before Allied arrival. Of major significance are indications that the individual held progressively greater responsibilities in the Party.

5. OVRA and other secret-police activities (Items 7 through 9)

The OVRA (Opera Volontaria Repressione Anti-Fascista) was a volunteer secret police system. Each person who belonged to this system was part of a web of spies and "spitthers" who reported on activities or sympathies regarded by the Fascists as subversive. Every unit of the Government, of private business, of the professional world, of the police and even of the army had its OVRA. The OVRA itself had an inside OVRA.

The least significant of the Militia units were the Antiaircraft Militia and the Naval Artillery Militia which were so close to ordinary military units that it may well be said that membership in those units was not much more than regular military service.

4. Party Jobs Item 6 (a) through (c)

These are items of prime importance. The jobs listed are arranged generally in order of their significance but all are important as indicating the degree to which the individual occupied positions of responsibility in the Party itself. The general rule should be that a person who held any one of these jobs is to be regarded as clearly prominent in Fascist ranks and as a party leader, at whatever level the positions occurred. Judgment should be modified, however, by consideration of the period of service in any one or more of these positions. For instance, the more minor positions if held only for a few months preceding Allied occupation might indicate that a "small fry" individual was left "holding the bag" by the more prominent Fascists who fled some time before Allied arrival. Of major significance are indications that the individual held progressively greater responsibilities in the Party.

5. OVRA and other secret-police activities (Items 7 through 9)

The OVRA (Opera Volontaria Repressione Anti-Fascista) was a volunteer secret police system. Each person who belonged to this system was part of a web of spies and "switchers" who reported on activities or sympathies regarded by the Fascists as subversive. Every unit of the government, of private business, of the professional world, of the police and even of the army had its OVRA. The OVRA itself had an inside OVRA.

Since it was virtually impossible for Italians themselves to know who OVRA members were, it is unlikely that persons will admit their activities of this type on the Sineda. But some instances ²² have been found in which the admission was made. Moreover, other intelligence agencies of the Allied forces have been able to get lists of OVRA members which can be checked against the Sineda.

Any individual who was a member of the OVRA should be regarded as a dangerous and undesirable person.

Individuals who were part of the "political office" of the Carabinieri or of the Public Sicurezza (Metropolitan police) should be similarly regarded.

CONFIDENTIAL

6. Corporate and Syndical Positions (Item 10)

Note the questions in this section ask whether the individual was a functionary in a Corporazione, Syndicate, or Consorzio Agrario. Every employer or employee under the Fascist corporative had to belong to some such organization. Consequently such membership indicates nothing as to the Fascist character of the individual. But positions of official authority in the administration of such organizations were usually given to tried and true Fascists. Again, the period of service and the nature of the duties have a highly important bearing.

7. Governmental and Quasi-Governmental Positions (Item 11)

The most important item in the listing of governmental--or "parastatal" positions occupied by the individual is the method by which he was appointed. If by regular civil service examination, the fact that the person held a government job under the Fascist regime is of no significance. But if the appointment was made by decree--Ministerial or Prefectural--the probabilities are that the individual attained his position not by merit but as a political reward for being a good Fascist.

8. Sources of Income (Item 12)

The replies in this section are significant if they show (a) that the major source of income was from the Fascist Party or from Corporate or Governmental jobs to which the individual was appointed under the Fascist regime, or (b) that the income was excessive in terms of the functions performed. Even private incomes from business or professional should be thus regarded. The ordinary business man or professional person was not permitted under the by the regime.

9. Military Service (Item 13)

Ordinary military service is not, of course, evidence against an individual, significant are the items indicating whether the individual was a volunteer in the various wars or interventions of the Fascist regime. Also of considerable significance is the fact that the individual may have been exempted from military service by reason of special discrimination in his favor.

10. Anti-Fascist Political Activities

The replies to this question are significant in the following respects: (a) As indicating those who were genuinely opposed to the Fascist regime before Allied occupation, and (b) to obtain some data as to the nature and strength of anti-Fascist parties. Many will now claim such affiliations for obvious reasons but generally the answers should be

The most important item in the listing of Governmental--or "parastatal" positions occupied by the individual is the method by which he was appointed. If by regular civil service examination, the fact that the person held a government job under the fascist regime is of no significance. But if the appointment was made by decree--Ministerial or Prefectural--the probabilities are that the individual attained his position not by merit but as a political reward for being a good fascist.

8. Sources of Income (Item 12)

The replies in this section are significant if they show (a) that the major source of income was from the Fascist Party or from Corporate or Governmental jobs to which the individual was appointed under the fascist regime, or (b) that the income was excessive in terms of the functions performed. Even private incomes from business or professional should be thus regarded. The ordinary business man or professional person was not permitted under the by the regime.

9. Military Service (Item 13)

Ordinary military service is not, of course, evidence against an individual, significant are the items indicating whether the individual was a volunteer in the various wars or interventions of the fascist regime. Also of considerable significance is the fact that the individual may have been exempted from military service by reason of special discrimination in his favor.

10. Anti-Fascist political activities

The replies to this question are significant in the following respects: (a) As indicating those who were genuinely opposed to the fascist regime before Allied occupation, and (b) to obtain some data as to the nature and strength of anti-fascist parties. Many will now claim such affiliations for obvious reasons but generally the answers should be accepted, subject to check with well-known members of the parties or groups mentioned.

NOTE: The individual filling out a scheda is warned twice with utmost clarity as to the penalties for false statement. Any proof of false statement should be followed by immediate arrest.

21

11. Witnessing signature

Since there is the possibility that Scheda may subsequently be produced as evidence in legal proceedings, it is strongly recommended that wherever possible, the signature of the official concerned, be witnessed by an Allied Officer who will countersign to that effect.

- 3 -
CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
REGION 2

Ref: /147/14

SUBJECT: Screening of Italian Officials.

TO: ALL S.C.A.O.'s : POTENZA
SALERNO
MATERA
CATANZARO
COSENZA
REGGIO

29 Dec. 1943

1. With regard to the Directive on the above subject dated 4 Dec. 43, the following are in brief the steps which you are required to take in order to enable this HQ to make the report which has been called for.

2. All Italian Officials described in appendix "A" of the Directive will complete one of the schedule which you have been sent. It will be headed "Category A" in the case of a major official, and "Category B" in the case of a minor official, such categories being defined in appendix I annexed to the Directive. Each official's signature on his schedule will be witnessed by an officer of AMG.

3. When the forms have been completed, a recommendation will be endorsed thereon by the C.A.P.O. as to whether or not the official is to be retained. This recommendation will be countersigned by the C.A.O.

4. In the case of minor officials who are not members of a National Agency (as defined in the Directive) you have power either to retain or dismiss them. If however they are members of a National Agency, whilst you are empowered to retain them, you may not dismiss them without the consent of the head of the appropriate specialist branch of this HQ. In the latter case the recommendation for their dismissal will also be endorsed by you on their schedule. For the purposes of this scheme, all Educational personnel will be deemed to be members of a National Agency.

5. In the case of major officials your recommendation must be endorsed in all cases, in addition to the recommendation of the C.A.P.O. countersigned by the C.A.O. as required by para 3 above.

6. The only schedule which are to be sent to this HQ are:-

(i) All those of Category "A", and

(ii) Those of Category "B" which relate to officials of a

CATANZARO
COSENZA
REGGIO

1. With regard to the Directive on the above subject dated 4 Dec. 43, the following are in brief the steps which you are required to take in order to enable this HQ to make the report which has been called for.

2. All Italian Officials described in Appendix "A" of the Directive will complete one of the schede which you have been sent. It will be headed "Category A" in the case of a major official, and "Category B" in the case of a minor official, such categories being defined in Appendix I annexed to the Directive. Each official's signature on his scheda will be witnessed by an officer of AMG.

3. When the forms have been completed, a recommendation will be endorsed thereon by the CAO as to whether or not the official is to be retained. This recommendation will be countersigned by the CAO.

4. In the case of minor officials who are not members of a National Agency (as defined in the Directive) you have power either to retain or dismiss them. If however they are members of a National Agency, whilst you are empowered to retain them, you may not dismiss them without the consent of the head of the appropriate specialist branch of this HQ. In the latter case the recommendation for their dismissal will also be endorsed by you on their schede. For the purposes of this scheme, all Educational personnel will be deemed to be members of a National Agency.

5. In the case of major officials your recommendation must be endorsed in all cases, in addition to the recommendation of the CAOPO countersigned by the CAO as required by para 3 above.

6. The only schede which are to be sent to this HQ are:-

- (i) All those of Category "A", and
- (ii) Those of Category "B" which relate to officials of a

20

National Agency when you recommend should be dismissed.

7. A report on the screening will be made according to the proformas attached to this letter, proforma "A" relating to major officials, proforma "B" to minor officials who are members of a National Agency, and proforma "C" to the remaining minor officials. In the first column of the proformas the persons reported on will be grouped by occupations.

8. The reports together with the schede referred to in Para 6 above will be sent to this HQ by 20 January.

By order of the R.C....O.

E.G. Fricker Major,
Chief of Staff
Region 2

Report on the Screening of Major Officials

Occupation of Officials	Total Number	Number it is recommended be retained	Number it is recommended be dismissed
19			

1709

PROFORMA A

Report on the Screening of Major Officials

	Total Number	Number it is recommended be retained	Number it is recommended be dismissed

42/8/5
6/2/15

PROFORMA B

Report on the Screening of Minor Officials who are Members of a National

Occupation of Officials	Total Number	Number it has been decided to retain	Number

1702

PROFORMA B

the Screening of Minor Officials who are Members of a National Agency

Officials	Total Number	Number it has been decided to retain	Number it is recommended be dismissed

Handwritten signature/initials

1703

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

PROFORMA "C"

Report on the screening of Minor Officials who are NOT members of a National

Occupation of Officials	Total Number	Number it has been decided to retain	Number

27

B. PREFETTURA OF MATERA

MATERA 13 January 1944.

File N. 302.043.

SUBJECT: Local Administration.

TO : All Communes of the province.

Allied Military Government, in order to put into practice the principle of Liberty, as soon as possible, has decided that an administrative system is to be re-established on a lateral basis without waiting for elections.

It has been decided, therefore, that all communes are to be administered by a Sindaco and Assessori. (Member of the Ente Comunale). These will be two in number in communes up to 3,000 inhabitants and four in those of 3,000 to 30,000 inhabitants. Also, the nomenclature of Podesta must be abolished immediately.

It is necessary that the present heads of communal administration undertake the immediate nomination of the assessori in the numbers specified above and send immediately all their decisions respecting this matter to the prefettura for approval.

The Assessori must be chosen among persons who are truly representative of the people, and all classes. They must not be considered as deputies of the head of the Comune. Moreover, the Assessori must represent various political opinions. For example, if the Sindaco is an agriculturist one the Assessori must be chosen from among agricultural workers and the small farmers.

In the case of absence or inability to fulfill his office, the senior Assessore will act in his place.

One or more branches of municipal administration, finance, buildings, education, etc., will be delegated to each assessore in a supervisory capacity.

On the basis of this new system functions will be allotted in accordance with laws which will regulate local administration.

The Sindaco, as Governmental Official will be responsible for all functions specified by existing laws as follows: maintain civic records, registration of births, deaths and marriages according to regulations, public safety and public health, supervise all matters relating to public order, maintain population figures regularly, and in general, carry on all duties assigned to him under the law.

As administrative chief he will be responsible for the following: convening of the assessori for transaction of business, and presiding over such meetings, proposes the agenda (for these meetings), follows the decisions recorded in meetings of the assessori, stipulates all contracts under discussion, provide for the observation of regulations, take care of the issue of notarial certificates, family certificates, certificate of poverty, and similar items which are functions of communal administration; represents the commune and supervises all communal offices and institutions. He may suspend communal employees and salaried officers.

It has been decided, therefore, that all communes are to be administered by a Sindaco and Assessori. (Member of the Ente Comunale). These will be two in number in communes up to 3,000 inhabitants and four in those of 3,000 to 30,000 inhabitants. Also, the nomenclature of Podesta must be abolished immediately.

It is necessary that the present heads of communal administration undertake the immediate nomination of the assessori in the numbers specified above and send immediately all their denunciations respecting this matter to the prefettura for approval.

The Assessori must be chosen among persons who are truly representative of the people, and all classes. They must not be considered as deputies of the head of the Comune. Moreover, the Assessori must represent various political opinions. For example, if the Sindaco is an agriculturist one the Assessori must be chosen from among agricultural workers and the small farmers.

In the case of absence or inability to fulfil his office, the senior Assessore will act in his place.

One or more branches of municipal administration, finance, buildings, education, etc., will be delegated to each Assessore in a supervisory capacity.

On the basis of this new system functions will be allotted in accordance with laws which will regulate local administration.

The Sindaco, as Governmental Official will be responsible for all functions specified by existing laws as follows: maintain civic records, registration of births, deaths and marriages according to regulations, public safety and public health, supervise all matters relating to public order, maintain population figures regularly, and in general, carry on all duties assigned to him under the law.

As administrative chief he will be responsible for the following: convening of the assessori for transaction of business, and presiding over such meetings, proposes the agenda (for these meetings), follows the decisions recorded in meetings of the assessori, stipulates all contracts under discussion, provide for the observation of regulations, take care of the issue of notarial certificates, family certificates, certificate of poverty, and similar items which are functions of communal administration; represents the commune and supervises all communal offices and institutions. He may suspend communal employees and salaried workers (salariali - paid on a daily basis) in such cases as provided by the law, taking up the matter at the next meeting of the assessori. He takes part in communal auctions, and supervises all matters on which must be approved by the Giunta Municipale.

It is the duty of the assessori to pass upon the following matters, in a session presided by the sindaco:

1. Officers, stipendi, salaries and indemnities.
2. The nomination, suspension or dismissal of employees and "salariali".
3. Purchases and sales, lease contracts, contractions, transacting ----- (illegible), preparation of census.
4. Modification and approval of regulations.
5. Approval of balances (accounts) projects, and expenditures.

They will moreover deliberate on all matters which concern communal administration which under present laws are the function of the Podesta and Consulta Comunale.

1707

10/24/78
10/24/78

I urge the exact and immediate compliance with the above, and await a report of such a compliance.

1708

42/81
42/81

I urge the exact and immediate compliance with the above, and await a report of such a compliance.

BEST COPY POSSIBLE

19.

REGIA PREFETTURA DI MATERA

Prot. N. 302 Cab.

Matera 13 Gennaio 1944

Oggetto: Amministrazioni locali.

A TUTTI I COMUNI DELLA PROVINCIA

Il Governo ha deciso, allo scopo di effettuare al più presto la prima libertà, ha stabilito che sia soppressa la divisione amministrativa in basi liberali, senza attendere le elezioni.

È disposto, pertanto, che tutti i Comuni siano amministrati da un Sindaco e da Assessori, in numero di due per i Comuni fino a 3000 abitanti e in numero di quattro per quelli da 3001 a 30.000 abitanti. Pertanto, la divisione di Podestà deve essere abolita.

Occorre che gli attuali capi delle amministrazioni comunali provvedano subito alla nomina degli assessori nel numero stabilito sopra ed invia d'urgenza le relative deliberazioni a questa Prefettura per la sanzione.

Gli assessori dovranno essere scelti tra persone che rappresentino effettivamente il popolo ed i vari ceti sociali e non devono essere considerati come persone di fiducia del solo Sindaco del Comune. Inoltre, gli assessori dovranno rappresentare la varietà opinioni politiche. Per scegliere il Sindaco è un agricoltore, uno degli assessori deve essere scelto tra i lavoratori dell'agricoltura tra i piccoli coltivatori.

In caso di assenza o impedimento il Sindaco sarà sostituito dal assessore più anziano.

A ciascun assessore deve essere delegato uno o più rami dell'amministrazione municipale (finanza, edilizia, istruzione, ecc.) nel cui ramo l'assunto dovrà vigilare.

In base ad nuove sistemi le attribuzioni vengano essi delegate, in base delle nuove disposizioni di legge che dovranno regolare l'amministrazione locale.

Il Sindaco quale Ufficiale del Governo dovrà provvedere a tutti

Ne dispianto, pertanto, che tutti i Comuni siano amministrati da un Sindaco e da Assessori, in numero di tre per i Comuni fino a 3000 abitanti e in numero di quattro per quelli da 3001 a 30.000 abitanti. Pertanto la divisione di Podestà deve cessare d'esistere.

Occorre che gli attuali capi della comunità amministrativa comunali provvedano subito alla nomina degli assessori ed al nuovo stabilito legge ed in vista d'urgenza le relative deliberazioni. Queste Prefetture per la confusione.

Gli assessori dovranno essere scelti tra persone che rappresentino fedelmente il popolo ed i vari ceti sociali e non devono essere esclusi da tutti come persone di fiducia del potere centrale del Comune. Inoltre assessori dovranno rappresentare la verità opinioni politiche. Per esempio, se il Sindaco è un agricoltore, uno degli assessori deve essere scelto tra i lavoratori dell'agricoltura tra i piccoli coltivatori.

In caso di assenza e impedimento il Sindaco sarà sostituito dall'assessore più anziano.

A ciascun assessore deve essere delegato uno o più rami dell'amministrazione municipale (finanza, edilizia, istruzione, ecc.) sul cui funzionamento dovrà vigilare.

In base al nuovo sistema le potestà locali vengano così divise, in base delle nuove disposizioni di legge che dovranno regolare l'amministrazione locale.

Il Sindaco quale Ufficiale del Governo dovrà provvedere a tutti i pubblici che gli derivano dalla legge in vigore e cioè: tenere i registri dello Stato civile e norma delle leggi, provvedere agli atti dell'amministrazione della pubblica sicurezza, della Sanità pubblica; vigilare

///.///

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 512

December 7, 1943.

SUBJECT: Screening of Local Government Officials

TO : Administrative Director

1. In view of orders of 4 December "Screening of Italian Officials" by Deputy Chief of Staff, this Sub-Commission's questionnaire of 5 November becomes redundant.

2. It is requested, therefore, that this Sub-Commission's questionnaire to Region I and II dated 5 November and headed "Civil Administrative Staffs" be cancelled.

3. It is hoped, however, that the work however done in this connection will not have been in vain since in its sphere, it should help to supply the material for the Deputy Chief of Staff's order of 4 December.

R. S. B. WINTER
R. S. B. WINTER,
Lt. Colonel,
Interior.

1715

Interim of B. Thompson
42/4/77
5/1/77

(42)

1. This directive will be the responsibility of the Secretary of Defense which will be carried out by all persons.

2. The Secretary will be the responsibility of the Secretary of Defense which will be carried out by all persons.

3. The Secretary will be the responsibility of the Secretary of Defense which will be carried out by all persons.

4. The Secretary will be the responsibility of the Secretary of Defense which will be carried out by all persons.

5. The Secretary will be the responsibility of the Secretary of Defense which will be carried out by all persons.

6. The Secretary will be the responsibility of the Secretary of Defense which will be carried out by all persons.

7. The Secretary will be the responsibility of the Secretary of Defense which will be carried out by all persons.

8. The Secretary will be the responsibility of the Secretary of Defense which will be carried out by all persons.

9. The Secretary will be the responsibility of the Secretary of Defense which will be carried out by all persons.

10. The Secretary will be the responsibility of the Secretary of Defense which will be carried out by all persons.

11. The Secretary will be the responsibility of the Secretary of Defense which will be carried out by all persons.

THE DOLLAR

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to the study of the properties of the function $f(x)$ defined by the equation

such a decision has been confirmed by the C.I.C. in such instances the Bureau together with the C.I.C.'s information should be submitted for consideration. In reference used to be made through the C.I.C. decide to reveal such information in office.

6. The records of the recognized Central Intelligence Department posted in regions and files, also those of any officials by the C.I.C. The files of any individual or class of official will be forwarded to the C.I.C. upon request.

2. C.I.C. Official System, this file

- (a) Data on which this information plan is based only
- (b) Date of completion
- (c) The results of the "correction" - when the file is not complete and
- consequences of a possible error in the file and the file is not corrected
- involvement or dismissed.

By command of Brigadier General, Assistant:

Appendix 1. Classification of officials
 IT. C.I.C.
 The file to use of Secret.

Chief of Staff
 Colonel, E.S.C.
 Deputy Chief of Staff
 (0 - 3.3.)

Distribution:

C.I.C.	25
C.I.C., E.S.C.	12
C.I.C. 13th Army Group	12
1st Region 1	15
1st Region 2	15
1st Gen. LeMay	2
Deputy President	2
Chief of Staff	2
Surintendent	1
Exec. Off. Admin.	2
Adjutant General	1
A.S. E.S.C.	1
Secy of Communications	2
Int. and Security	2
Deputy C/S	2
All sections, executives and	
subordinates	2 each
Spares	25

CONFIDENTIAL

9. Government Director:
10. Consular Attachments and Consular Visions Chief:
11. Consular Attachments and Office:
12. Consular Attachments and Office:
13. Consular Attachments and Office:

List (B)

1. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.
2. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.
3. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.
4. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.
5. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.
6. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.
7. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.
8. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.
9. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.
10. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.
11. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.
12. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.
13. all Italian civilian employees of US and its offices.

UNIT 100 TWO LIVES COEXISTED

1. $\text{arity}(\text{number}(\text{add})) = \text{arity}(\text{add}) = 2$.

The Soviet Union (Union of Soviet Socialist Republics) was created on the ruins of the Russian Empire. It had as a party ally--Soviet Union

1114

9. University of Illinois (1994)

[illegible]

2011

conducting military surveys in 1947, of course, did not require an individual signature as the other Liberian youth - the individual was a volunteer in the various years of interview with the Liberian youth. After a considerable acquaintance in the fact that the individual may have been accepted into military service by reason of special discrimination in his favor.

10. Interrogation of individual

The following is a question of individual in the following manner: (1) as indicated in the question of individual, the individual was a volunteer in the various years of interview with the Liberian youth. After a considerable acquaintance in the fact that the individual may have been accepted into military service by reason of special discrimination in his favor.

NOTE: The individual in the question of individual was a volunteer in the various years of interview with the Liberian youth. After a considerable acquaintance in the fact that the individual may have been accepted into military service by reason of special discrimination in his favor.

11. Interrogation of individual

Since there is the possibility that individual may have been a volunteer in the various years of interview with the Liberian youth. After a considerable acquaintance in the fact that the individual may have been accepted into military service by reason of special discrimination in his favor.

DECLASSIFIED

HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION

42/4/3
42/3
+28 October, 1943.

FILE : 201.61

SUBJECT: Civil Administrative Staffs.

TO : R. C. A. O., Region 1, Region 2, Region 3. (In Areas under Control)

1. This Headquarters is to be furnished as soon as possible with returns as per attached pro-forma in regard to present office-holders of all Civil Administrative appointments in your region.

2. Special attention should be drawn to any particular officials with whom you are specially dissatisfied, and confidential reports of your reasons should accompany such specific instances.

For the Commanding General:

R. G. B. SPICER,
Lt. Colonel,
Actg. Head, Interior.

(42) HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
INTERIOR Sub-Commission

42/14/12
27 October 1943

FILE: 201.61

~~TO: R.C.A.O., Region 1, Region 2, Region 3 (In Areas under Control)~~

~~FROM: A.C.S. and A.M.G. HQ~~

SUBJECT: Civil Administrative Staffs

TO: R.C.A.O., Region 1, Region 2, Region 3 (In Areas under Control)

DATE: ~~October 27, 1943~~

1. This Headquarters is to be furnished as soon as possible with returns as per attached pro-forma in regard to present office-holders of all Civil Administrative appointments in your region.

2. Special attention should be drawn to any particular officials with whom you are specially dissatisfied, and confidential reports of your reasons should accompany such specific instances.

For the Central Commanding:

R. A. Spicer
R.G.B. SPICER
Lt. Colonel,
Acting Head, Interior.

[illegible]

1731