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EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM
FEB. 1945 - MAR. 1946

MINUTE SHEET NO. 1

DATE	PAGE
1945 Feb 13	1
1946	19
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Adit 1 low action ✓

Sgt. Parnsfield ②

To 19 To be brought to Major Temple's attention on his return. *CPH*

Major Williams ③

Will you please supervise the execution of Exec. Memo. No. 8 (p. 19).
RRT.

4673

1892

R E S T R I C T E D

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394

5 March 1946

Adj: 230.3

SUBJECT: Relief from Assignment

TO : All Concerned

Letter Orders, file number and subject as above, this Headquarters dated 2 March 1946, as pertains to Mr. Gordon Franklin, as reads: "Asmt A.C. Finance Sub-Commission", is amended to read: "Asmt A.C. Transportation Sub-Commission".

BY COMMAND OF REAR ADMIRAL STONE:

G. J. Leone
G. J. LEONE
CWO, USA
Asst Adjutant

4672

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R E S T R I C T E D

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HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394

2 March 1946

Adj: 230.3

SUBJECT: Relief from assignment

TO : All Concerned

The following named personnel of Foreign Economic Administration (U.S.) having been transferred to units as indicated or resigned locally, are relieved from assignment and duty as indicated, and all further assignment and duty with the Allied Commission effective on date shown.

Mr.	ASGMT A.C.	TRFD TO:	W.E.F.:
Mr. Sergius Brootakos	Ind & Util Sub-Com	Washington D.C.	23 Feb 46
Mr. Vincent Checchi	Economic Sec	UNRRA	23 Feb 46
Mr. Harland Cleveland	Economic Sec	UNRRA	23 Feb 46
Mr. Charles Crooks	Tptn & Ship Sub-Com	UNRRA	23 Feb 46
Mr. Albert Dickens	Economic Sec	UNRRA	28 Feb 46
Mr. Gordon Franklin	Finance Sub-Com	Resigned in Field	28 Feb 46
Mr. Edward Lynch	Economic Sec	UNRRA	23 Feb 46
Mr. Samuel Manian	Ind & Util Sub-Com	Washington D.C.	23 Feb 46
Mr. Frank Naegely	Food & Agric Sub-Com	Washington D.C.	23 Feb 46
Miss Lena Passerini	Food & Agric Sub-Com	UNRRA	23 Feb 46
Mr. John Sabrina	Ind & Util Sub-Com	U.S. Embassy Rome	5 Feb 46
Mr. Kenneth Stauffer	Economic Sec	Washington D.C.	23 Feb 46
Mr. Leslie White	Commerce - Milan	UNRRA	23 Feb 46
Mr. William Hayes	Ind & Util Sub-Com	Washington D.C.	23 Feb 46
Mr. Elwood Holstein	Economic Sec	UNRRA	23 Feb 46
Mr. George Gentilli	Ind & Util Sub-Com	UNRRA	9 Feb 46
Mr. Dominic Colaneri	Food & Agric Sub-Com	UNRRA	23 Feb 46
Mr. John Ruggirello	Tptn & Ship Sub-Com	UNRRA	23 Feb 46
Miss Giulia Assante	Economic Sec	Washington D.C.	23 Feb 46
Miss Olga Benocchi	Food & Agric Sub-Com	UNRRA	23 Feb 46
Miss Helen Brady	Finance Sub-Com	War Dept, Vienna (U.S.F.A.)	27 Feb 46
Miss Amy Eaton	Tptn & Ship Sub-Com	U.S. Embassy Rome	19 Feb 46
Miss Roxie Forman	Ind & Util Sub-Com	War Dept, Vienna	16 Feb 46
Miss Evelyn Hill	Economic Sec	(U.S.F.A.)	28 Feb 46
Miss Marion Marchese	Tptn & Ship Sub-Com	War Dept, Vienna (U.S.F.A.)	16 Feb 46
Mr. Louis Mitidiere	Economic Sec	ATC Rome	23 Feb 46
Miss Margaret Smith	Food & Agric Sub-Com	Washington D.C.	16 Feb 46
Miss Eleanore Thompson	Economic Sec	ATC Rome	23 Feb 46
Miss Lois Wukasch	Economic Sec	UNRRA	26 Jan 46
Miss Lillian Van Wic	Tptn & Ship Sub-Com	UNRRA	20 Feb 46

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Miss Lillian Van Wio	Tptn & Ship Sub-Com	ATC Rome	16 Feb 46
Miss Semira Abascal	Economic Sec	UNRRA	23 Feb 46
Miss Hazel Lundberg	Legal Sub-Com	UNRRA	26 Jan 46
Mr. Stanley France	Tptn - Bari	War Dept, Vienna	20 Feb 46
Miss Thelma Blauw	Finance Sub-Com	(U.S.F.A.)	
Miss Mildred Avallone	Economic Sec	Resigned locally	31 Jan 46
		U.S. Embassy Rome	21 Jan 46
		U.S. Embassy Rome	4 Feb 46

BY COMMAND OF REAR ADMIRAL STONE:

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TO : AFHQ GEORGE DASH FIVE

27 FEBRUARY 1946-1540

1472

UNCLASSIFIED

REFERENCE COM THREE FIVE THREE CMA MAT NINE SIX FIVE CMA AND PAN FIVE EIGHT THREE PD

PARA ONE PD AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE RETURN TO ITALIAN GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF ALL ITALY EXCEPT VENEZIA GIULIA AND UDINE CMA AND OF THE ASSUMPTION BY UNRAA OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE BASIC SUPPLY PROGRAM IN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT TERRITORY CMA I PROPOSE TO MAKE THE FOLLOWING INTERIM CHANGES IN ALCON EFFECTIVE ONE MARCH CMA WHILE WAITING REPLY TO YOUR MAT NINE SIX FIVE PD

PARA TWO PD RETAIN PAREN ASIE PAREN THE ECONOMIC SECTION CMA APPOINTING COLONEL CHARLES WILLIAM WALTON ACTING VICE PRESIDENT PAREN VICE HARLAN CLEVELAND TRANSFERRED TO UNRAA PAREN AND LT COLONEL BAKER EASY LOVE TIMMONS DEPUTY VICE PRESIDENT AND CHIEF FINANCIAL ADVISER PAREN VICE COLONEL DENSMORE TRANSFERRED TO US PAREN SEMICIN PAREN BAKER PAREN CAPTURED ENEMY MATERIALS BRANCH SEMICIN PAREN CHARLIE PAREN REQUISITION BRANCH PAREN TO ADMINISTER THE SUPPLY OPERATIONS FOR VENEZIA GIULIA AND UDINE PAREN PD

PARA THREE PD CONVERT THE FOLLOWING SUB DASH COMMISSIONS INTO BRANCHES OF THE ECONOMIC SECTION SEMICIN FOOD AND AGRICULTURE CMA INDUSTRY AND UTILITIES CMA TRANSPORTATION AND SHIPPING CMA COMMERCE CMA FINANCE PD

PARA FOUR PD ABOLISH THE LABOUR SUB DASH COMMISSION PD

PARA FIVE PD THE PERSONNEL OF THE ECONOMIC SECTION WILL INCLUDE FIFTEEN EACH BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICERS AND TWELVE EACH BRITISH AND AMERICAN OSOE ROGER SLANT EASY MIKE PD THESE FIGURES ARE WITHIN THE WILLIAM EASY AND TENTATIVE TARE OHOE PD UNDER COM THREE FIVE THREE NO FEA PERSONNEL AVAILABLE AFTER MARCH ONE PD

PARA SIX PD BRIEFLY THE FUNCTIONS ARE OLD PAREN ABLE PAREN TO KEEP ME INFORMED OF THE ECONOMIC SITUATION SEMICIN PAREN BAKER PAREN MAINTAIN CONTACT ON ECONOMIC MATTERS WITH THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT SEMICIN PAREN CHARLIE PAREN HANDLE SUPPLY ARRANGEMENTS FOR ALL TERRITORY SEMICIN PAREN DOG PAREN HANDLE MISCELLANEOUS CORRESPONDENCE SEMICIN PAREN EASY PAREN CLEAR ROL COMMODITIES SEMICIN PAREN FOX PAREN COOPERATE IN ELECTRIC POWER REHABILITATION AND DISTRIBUTION SEMICIN PAREN PAREN GEORGE PAREN OSO. NINE AND CLOSE OUT FILES AND RECORDS SEMICIN PAREN HOW PAREN DISCHARGE REMAINING RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER PAN FIVE EIGHT THREE PD

PARA SEVEN PD A MORE COMPLETE OUTLINE WITH ORGANIZATIONAL CHART FOLLOWS BY LETTER PD

PRIORITY

SUPPLY GROUP, ECONOMIC SECTION

546

CHARLES W. WALTON

G. J. LEONE
ASST. ADJUTANT
CWO, USA

DISTRIBUTION:

BY UNRA OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE BASIC SUPPLY PROGRAM IN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT TERRITORY CMA I PROPOSE TO MAKE THE FOLLOWING INTERIM CHANGES IN ALCON EFFECTIVE ONE MARCH CMA WHILE WAITING REPLY TO YOUR M1T NINE SIX FIVE PD

PARA TWO PD RETAIN PAREN AS THE ECONOMIC SECTION CMA APPOINTING COLONEL CHARLES WILLIAM WALTON ACTING VICE PRESIDENT PAREN VICE HARLAN CLEVELAND TRANSFERRED TO UNRA PAREN AND LT COLONEL BAKER EASY LOVE TIMMONS DEPUTY VICE PRESIDENT AND CHIEF FINANCIAL ADVISER PAREN VICE COLONEL DENSHORE TRANSFERRED TO US PAREN SENICIN PAREN BAKER PAREN CAPTURED ENEMY MATERIALS BRANCH SENICIN PAREN CHARLIE PAREN REQUISITION BRANCH PAREN TO ADMINISTER THE SUPPLY OPERATIONS FOR VENEZIA GIULLA AND UDINE PAREN PD PARA THREE PD CONVERT THE FOLLOWING SUB DASH COMMISSIONS INTO BRANCHES OF THE ECONOMIC SECTION SENICIN FOOD AND AGRICULTURE CMA INDUSTRY AND UTILITIES CMA TRANSPORTATION AND SHIPPING CMA COMMERCE CMA FINANCE PD PARA FOUR PD ABOLISH THE LABOUR SUB DASH COMMISSION PD PARA FIVE PD THE PERSONNEL OF THE ECONOMIC SECTION WILL INCLUDE FIFTEEN EACH BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICERS AND TWELVE EACH BRITISH AND AMERICAN OPOE ROGER SLANT EASY LIKE PD THESE FIGURES ARE WITHIN THE WILLIAM EASY AND TENTATIVE LARE OBOE PD UNDER COM THREE FIVE THREE NO PER PERSONNEL AVAILABLE AFTER MARCH ONE PD PARA SIX PD BRIEFLY THE FUNCTIONS ARE CMA PAREN ABLE PAREN TO KEEP ME INFORMED OF THE ECONOMIC SITUATION SENICIN PAREN BAKER PAREN MAINTAIN CONTACT ON ECONOMIC MATTERS WITH THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT SENICIN PAREN CHARLIE PAREN HANDLE SUPPLY ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TERRITORY SENICIN PAREN DOG PAREN HANDLE MISCELLANEOUS CORRESPONDENCE SENICIN PAREN EASY PAREN CLEAR RCL COMMODITIES SENICIN PAREN FOX PAREN COOPERATE IN ELECTRIC POWER REHABILITATION AND DISTRIBUTION SENICIN PAREN GEORGE PAREN ORGANIZE AND CLOSE OUT FILES AND RECORDS SENICIN PAREN HOW PAREN DISCHARGE REMAINING RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER PAR FIVE EIGHT THREE PD PARA SEVEN PD A MORE COMPLETE OUTLINE WITH ORGANIZATIONAL CHART FOLLOWS BY LETTER PD

PRIORITY

SUPPLY GROUP, ECONOMIC SECTION

546

CHARLES W. WALTON

G.J. LEONE
ASST. ADJUTANT
CWO, USA

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G-1 (A)	3
G-1 (B)	3

PRO	2
British Embassy	2
American Embassy	2
Food & Agriculture S/C	6
Industry & Utilities	8
Finance	5
Trans. & Shipping S/C	5
Labor S/C	3
Commerce (PT)	3
C.S.M. Branch	3
Requisition Branch	3



HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

ECONOMIC SECTION

Ref.: 43/5.06

15 November 1945

MEMORANDUM:

SUBJECT : Procurement of Surplus Property

TO : See distribution

1. The organizational pattern for the disposal of US/UK surplus and scrap has now become one whereby the Italian Government is the principal, but not exclusive, recipient of such property. This development places upon sub-commissions the following responsibilities.

a. They are to be alert to the possibilities of substituting surplus property for supplies they may have previously requisitioned.

b. They are to advise the Italian Government, through appropriate ministries, as to the availability of actual surplus property; and, when indicated, to recommend that the Italian Government take procurement action with surplus disposal authorities.

c. They are to search for Allied property which might possibly be declared surplus and on of use in the Italian economy. Having discovered any such possible surplus, sub-commissions will recommend to the Italian Government that procurement action be taken with surplus disposal authorities.

2. To assist in the accomplishment of 1a and 1b, sub-commissions have been provided with copies of O.N.A.C. Catalog No. 2, and they will receive all future issues of catalogs or listings prepared by O.N.A.C. These distributions will be made by surplus and special materials Branch.

3. It is requested that sub-commissions examine such catalogs and lists in the light of possible substitutability of surplus items for supplies the sub-commissions previously may have requisitioned through AC requisition branch. In the event surplus property appears to be substitutable for supplies on requisition, requisition branch should be notified to that effect.

4. Sub-commissions are also advised to examine such catalogs and lists in the light of their studies and knowledge of the specialized needs of the Italian Government over and above supplies already requisitioned. In this respect, as

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3. It is requested that sub-commissions examine such catalogs and lists in the light of possible substitutability of surplus items for supplies the sub-commissions previously may have requisitioned through the requisition Branch. In the event surplus property appears to be substitutable for supplies on requisition, requisition Branch should be notified to that effect.

4. Sub-commissions are also advised to examine such catalogs and lists in the light of their studies and knowledge of the specialized needs of the Italian Government over and above supplies already requisitioned. In this respect, as in 1a and 1b preceding, sub-commissions may act only in an advisory capacity to the Italian Government. Consequently, they should communicate their comments, recommendations, or suggestions to appropriate Italian ministries. In turn, the ministries will initiate any indicated procurement action through the Supply Section of the Italian State Railways, the recognized organization for dealing with O.M.L.C. and the British Ministry of Supply in behalf of the Italian Government.

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5. In view of these recognized channels, the sub-commissions will not negotiate directly with O.M.I.C. G-4 M.I.O.U.S., or with regard to actual procurement of surplus or potential surplus for, or in behalf of, the Italian Government. It is in order, however, for sub-commissions to act in the same advisory capacity, and through the same channels, in regard to unseized surpluses, as in cases involving actual surpluses. Knowledge of such potential or desirable surplus goods may arise from field observations and from other sources. In this connection it would be in order to correspond directly with G-4 M.I.O.U.S. or M.I.A. for informational purposes only.

6. Although this directive relates mainly to the procurement and utilization of U.S. Surplus Property, the possibilities of similar utilization of surplus property in custody of the British Government is not to be overlooked. Inquiries on this subject should be made to the office of the Chief Disposal Officer, Ministry of Supply, British Embassy, tel. 843241.

Charles W. Walton
Colonel, AC
Chief, Supply Group

Distribution:

Distribution to:
Office of the Army Navy Liquidation Commissioner, APO 512
Requisition Branch
Mr. Caracciolo, Economic Section
Chief, Supply Group
Chief Disposal Officer, British Ministry of Supply
C-4 PMS
Supply Section, Italian State Railways

11.1/ES
E/S MEMORANDUM
NUMBER 29)

10/23
SUBCOMMITTEE - FOOD COMMISSION
AFQ 394
ECONOMIC SECTION

12 November 1945

14

- Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission. I
Creation of Agriculture Division, Food & Agriculture
Sub-Commission. II
Creation of Food Division, Food & Agriculture Sub-
Commission. III
Creation of Research & Analysis Division, Food &
Agriculture Sub-Commission. IV
Assignments and Re-Designations within the Food &
Agriculture Sub-Commission. V
Organization Chart, Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission. VI

I Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission

The Food Sub-Commission and the Agriculture Sub-Commission were consolidated into a single Sub-Commission to be known as the Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission, by Executive Order No. 77 dated 1 November 1945.

II Creation of Agriculture Division, Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission

Announcement is made of the creation, within the Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission, of the Agriculture Division, to which Division all functions of the Agriculture Sub-Commission are transferred, except those relating to statistical research and analysis.

III Creation of Food Division, Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission

Announcement is made of the creation, within the Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission, of the Food Division, to which Division all functions of the Food Sub-Commission are transferred, except those relating to statistical research and analysis.

IV Creation of Research & Analysis Division, Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission

Announcement is made of the creation, within the Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission, of the Research & Analysis Division, to which Division all functions relating to statistical research and analysis are transferred, from the Food Sub-Commission and the Agriculture Sub-Commission.

V Assignments and Re-Designations within the Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission

Announcement is made of the following assignments and re-designations within the Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission:

Mr. James M. Merritt (A), (Director) Acting Chief, Agriculture Division

Major V.R.A. Cowper (B), Chief, Food Division

Mr. Wendell M. Adamson (A), Chief, Research & Analysis Division

VI Organization Chart, Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission

1901

Assignments and Re-Designations within the Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission. V
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- Major V.R.A. Cowper (B), Chief, Food Division
- Mr. Wendell M. Adanson (A), Chief, Research & Analysis Division

VI Organization Chart, Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission

Appendix "A" hereto is organization chart, Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission, reflecting changes set forth in this Memorandum.

Changes set forth are effective as of the date of its publication. All previous Economic Section Orders in conflict with this Memorandum are void.

4668
Harlan Cleveland
HARLAN CLEVELAND
Acting Vice President

Enclosure
Appendix "A"

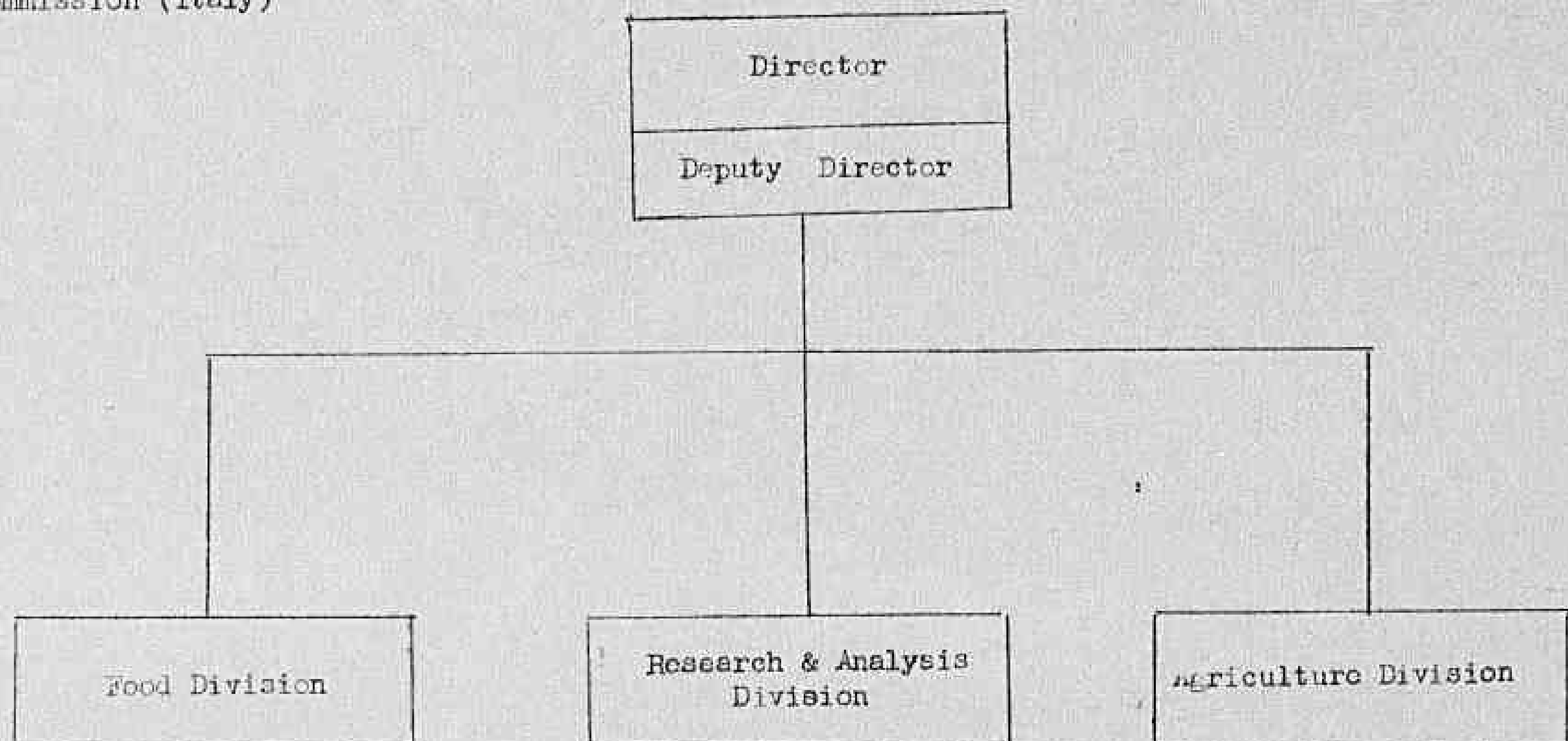
Distribution
"A"

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ORGANIZATION CHART

Food & Agriculture Sub-Commission
Economic Section
Allied Commission (Italy)

Appendix "A"
E/S Memorandum
12 November



1903

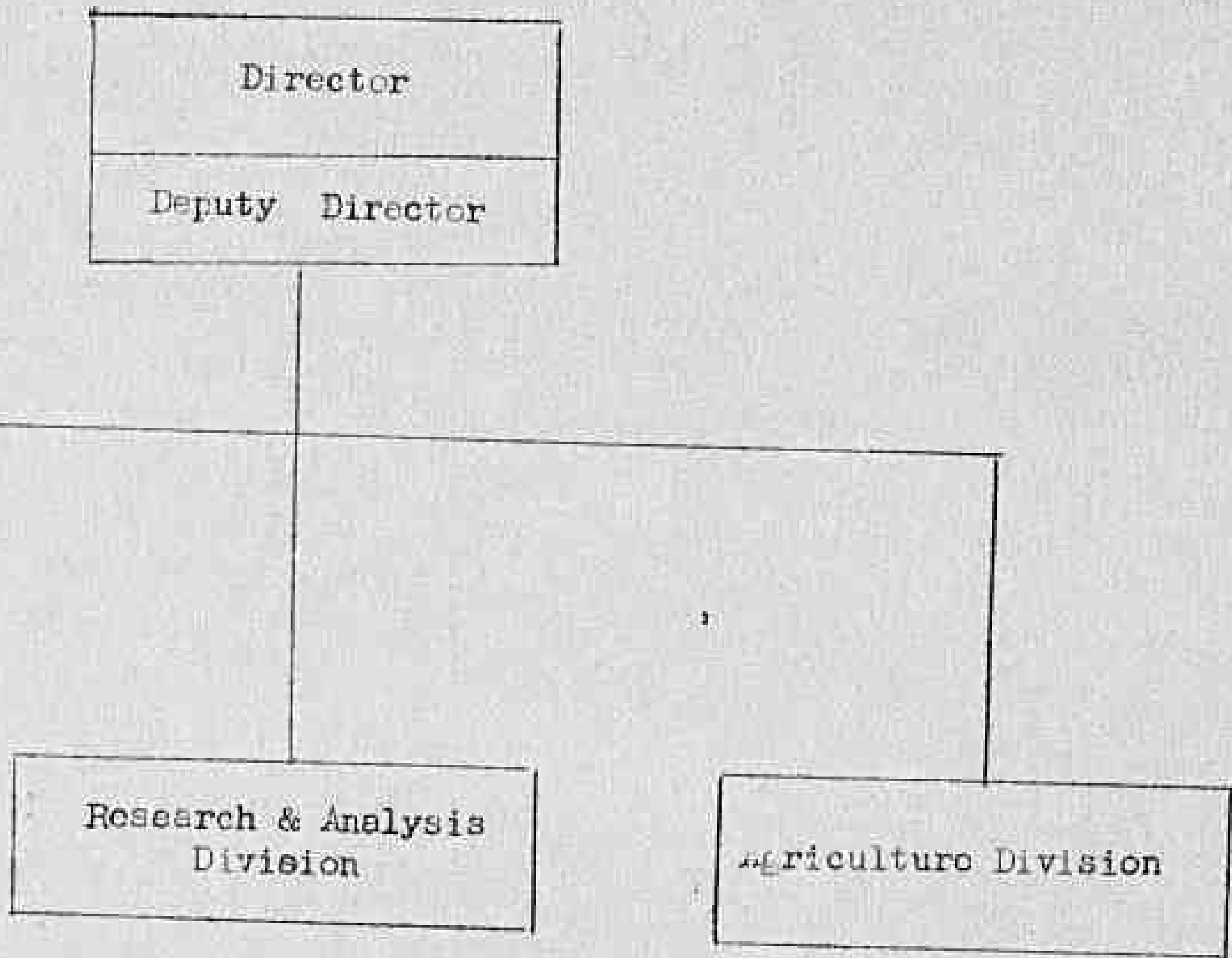
4699

Appendix "A" to
E/S Memorandum No. 2897
12 November 1945

-Commission

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HEAD, ARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
AFO 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

Ref. : 13168/F 8 November 1945

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM

NUMBER 6

HANDLING OF CIVILIAN SUPPLIES DRAWN FROM DEPOTS OF U.S. ARMY AND BRITISH ARMY

1. By directive of Allied Force Headquarters dated 9 September 1945 (file reference AG 400.38/021, GEG-O) theatre stocks will be used to the maximum extent possible in filling requirements of the Allied Commission for civilian supplies to be distributed in Italy. Theatre stocks of civilian supplies within the purview of this memorandum include foodstuffs, equipment, raw materials, salvage, scrap, and miscellaneous supplies.
2. All Sub-Commissions and their Officers or representatives in field offices arranging for release of surplus theatre stocks from depots of the U.S. Army or the British Army for AC account are responsible for obtaining signed receiving reports and for transmitting the same to the Chief Accountant. Copies of requisitions, telegrams, letters or informal memoranda authorizing deliveries of supplies ex army depots for AC account routed to the Chief Accountant will not relieve the Sub-Commission arranging for transfer of the supplies, of the primary responsibility of obtaining signed receiving reports. Civilian supplies drawn from theatre stocks may be issued for: (a) Italian Government use (e.g. Ministry of War, Ministry of Post and Telecommunications, etc.); or for (b) Italian civilian use or consumption. Both types of issues nevertheless are chargeable to the Italian Government, so that formal receiving reports must be obtained in the manner hereinafter outlined, to support the charge.
3. In the case of supplies drawn for use of Italian Governmental organizations, the Sub-Commission ordering delivery of the items ex army depots will obtain from the head of the recipient Ministry (or his designee) a receiving report acknowledging receipt of the goods, and transmit the same to the Chief Accountant.
4. In the case of supplies drawn for Italian civilian use or consumption, Istituto Nazionale per il Commercio Estero (ICE) has been designated receiving agent by the Italian Government. Arrangements will be made by the Sub-Commission ordering the delivery of items ex army depots to insure that ICE is notified in advance of the delivery, which may be made either to itself or to a consignee named by it. The practice of Sub-Commissions ordering delivery of goods to civilian consignees without advance notice to ICE, and without obtaining their concurrence as to the consignee will immediately be discontinued. Sub-Commissions handling the transfer of supplies ex army depots to ICE (or its designate consignee) will obtain a receiving report from ICE and forward the same to the Chief Accountant.

1905

1. By directive of Allied Force Headquarters dated 9 September 1945 (file reference AG 400.38/021, (PZ-0)) theatre stocks will be used to the maximum extent possible in filling requirements of the Allied Commission for civilian supplies to be distributed in Italy. Theatre stocks of civilian supplies within the purview of this memorandum include foodstuffs, equipment, raw materials, salvage, scrap, and miscellaneous supplies.

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5. Receiving reports are required to be prepared on standard Form F/P52, which may be procured from ICE or the Chief Accountant. When obtaining signed receiving reports on issues of army supplies representatives of the Sub-Commission should insure that the descriptions of commodities fully identify the items; that the quantities are shown in the ordinary commercial trade units of the particular commodity (weight, pair, feet, each, etc.); and that the forms are signed by the recipient. Any U.S. shipping tickets or British issue vouchers that may be received by a Sub-Commission should be forwarded to the Chief Accountant together with the related receiving report rendered by ICE.

- 2 -

6. It is important that the requirements of this memorandum be brought to the attention of all officers or other personnel of Sub-Commissions arranging for the distribution of such supplies in Italy. Heads of Sub-Commissions will see that the foregoing requirements are notified to all officers and other personnel under their jurisdiction, and that appropriate arrangements are made for carrying out the prescribed procedure.

7. This memorandum has no relation to surplus stocks of the U.S. Army to be disposed of direct by the Office of the Army and Navy Liquidation Commission for which separate accounting is rendered by that organization outside of the accounts of the Allied Commission.

For the Chief Commissioner

Wm. J. Brown
Editor, Col. M.
Executive Commissioner.

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
AGRICULTURE SUB-COMMISSION

15 August 1945

21 AUG 1945

		Room*	Telephone
Director	Mr. J. M. Merritt	39	489081, Ext. 262 478707
Deputy Director	Mr. J. A. Rudderham	70	489081, Ext. 248
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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
AGO 394
OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM

NO.

5

1 July 1945

PREPARATION OF ELECTORAL LISTS

1. The Schedule to this Executive Memorandum in a brief description of the procedure for preparing the electoral lists, with 2 Appendices.
2. The Chief Civil Affairs Officer has fixed 15 July as the date upon which the preparation of the electoral lists in Military Government Territory will commence. This excludes Venezia-Giulia Region, but includes the provinces of Bolzano and Udine for which supplemental instructions will be issued.
3. The Chief Civil Affairs Officer directs that the preparation of the electoral lists be completed as a first priority, and so as to conform to the utmost extent possible to the prescribed time-limits.
4. The actual work of compiling the lists is a matter for the Italian agencies concerned. It is the function of officers of Allied Military Government to ensure that the requisite Italian agencies are properly constituted and that they set to work promptly and proceed expeditiously.
5. At the same time, the lists must be prepared with impartiality and accuracy so that the Italian people can and shall have confidence in them. These considerations are emphasized by the number of political appointments to public office which the circumstances of the North have required. In this connection, special attention is drawn to para 4 of the Schedule as to disqualifications for Fascism.
6. RCs and PCs will give their immediate attention to the proper constitution of the local government agencies prescribed by Executive Memorandum No. 39, with particular reference to:--
 - (a) the Prefect. In those cases where the formal confirmation by Allied Military Government of the appointment of a prefect has not yet been given, this must be forthcoming before 15 July;
 - (b) The Vice Prefect Inspector. The Prefect should make available adequate transportation facilities for this official.
 - (c) the Electoral Office in the Prefecture. A suitable and competent official must be available to be designated to take charge of it;
 - (d) Sindaci. In those cases where confirmation of any OM appointment has been withheld in order to see if the appointee is really suitable, the formal appointment must no longer be delayed;
 - (e) Communal Secretaries. Where qualified officials are not available, the fullest use must be made of local candidates capable of discharging the office as "regenti" and of the device of combining small communes under one Secretary;
 - (f) Provincial Deputation. The immediate appointment of this body is urgent.
7. RCs will require their Prefects to keep them closely informed of all action taken and to report progress to them at regular intervals. It will be noted from para 27 (a)(iii) of the Schedule that Sindaci must report progress to the Prefect every 15 days.
8. Any recommendations that the Prefect wishes to make for an extension of the time-limits in a particular Commune (see para 27(c) of the Schedule) must be in the

ance. This includes Venetian-Gothic Region, but includes the province of Bolzano and Udine for which supplemental instructions will be issued.

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4. The actual work of compiling the lists is a matter for the Italian agencies concerned. It is the function of officers of Allied Military Government to ensure that the requisite Italian agencies are properly constituted and that they set to work promptly and proceed expeditiously.

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(b) The Vice Prefect Inspector. The Prefect should make available adequate transportation facilities for this official.

(c) the Electoral Office in the Prefecture. A suitable and competent official must be available to be designated to take charge of it;

(d) Sindaco. In those cases where confirmation of any CMA appointment has been withheld in order to see if the appointee is really suitable, the formal appointment must no longer be delayed;

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7. RCs will require their Prefects to keep them closely informed of all action taken and to report progress to them at regular intervals. It will be noted from para 27 (a)(iii) of the Schedule that Sindaco must report progress to the Prefect every 15 days.

8. Any recommendation that the Prefect wishes to make for an extension of the time-limits in a particular Commune (see para 27 (e) of the Schedule) must be in the PC's hands on or before 25 July. RCs will immediately transmit such recommendations to Regional HQ with their observations. Further instructions will be issued to RCs as to how these recommendations will be determined. Applications for extensions must only be recommended in cases of absolute proved necessity on account of war conditions.

9. Officers of Local Government Sub-Commission will visit every province during July (where they have not already done so) to advise further.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER:

(Signed) R. S. Lush

M. S. LUSH, Brigadier
Executive Commissioner

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SCHEDULE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APC 394

LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB-COMMISSION

25 July 1945

Ref: AG/45/4/1G

Preparation of Electoral Lists - Brief Description of the Procedure.

1. Annexed are :-

- a) Appendix "A" indicating the action to be taken by the Italian Agencies involved and the time limits fixed for each step.
- b) Appendix "B" giving a list of the local government and judicial agencies on whom duties are imposed, with notes on the more specialised ones.

The Appendices are intended as a convenient means of reference: the description set out below gives, it is thought, the information mostly required by RCs and PCs.

THE FRANCHISE

2. Before one can describe how voters will be registered, it is necessary to ascertain who are to be registered and how they are defined, i.e. the franchise. All Italian citizens, men and women, who have reached the age of 21 by 31st December 1944 are qualified to be registered. The phrase "qualified to be registered" is to be noted. The franchise is a qualification to be registered and NOT a qualification actually to vote. The right of an individual to vote is determined solely by reference to the Electoral Lists which are final and conclusive on this point.

3. To the broad and simple qualification described above there are a number of exceptions - lunatics, habitual drunkards, bankrupts, brothel-keepers, registered prostitutes, persons in receipt of public assistance, persons subject to police "ammonizione" or "confini" or to preventive detention, and those sentenced for quite a number of specified crimes and certain fascists.

4. The extent to which fascism is a disqualification deserves special attention. There are three classes :-

- a) Certain high ranking officials of the former NPF have been declared incapable of voting from the Secretary of the Party down to the "federale" and to the "Segretari Politici" of Communes of 20,000 inhabitants or more.

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4. The extent to which fascism is a disqualification deserves special attention. There are three classes :-

- a) Certain high ranking officials of the former NFI have been declared incapable of voting from the Secretary of the Party down to the "Federale" and to the "Segretari Politici" of Communes of 20,000 inhabitants or more. Officers of the MVSN in effective permanent service and above the rank of Centurione are likewise disqualified.
- b) Those whom the special Provincial Commission set up under Art. 8 of LL. 159 has sentenced to ineligibility for public office or loss of civil rights.
- c) Those fascists convicted by the regular criminal courts for the fascist crimes found in Title I of LL. 159.

/These are the only.....

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2.

These are the only disqualifications on the ground of fascism, any tendency on the part of Prefects, Sindaci and others to exclude persons considered to be fascists on other grounds than these must be rigorously suppressed.

5. Let it be emphasized that the Provincial Commission set up under Art. 6 above mentioned is NOT the same as the Provincial Epuration Commission, which is an entirely distinct body with distinct functions.

6. It is also necessary to determine the particular Electoral List in which a qualified citizen is to be registered. The citizen must be registered in the list of the Commune in which he has his permanent residence and in whose register of permanent population or "anagrafe" he is inscribed. That is the rule; but there are the following exceptions to it.

- a) Refugees and evictees will be registered in the Commune in which they are temporarily living but they can opt for their Commune of permanent residence;
- b) Apart from refugees, a citizen may be living in a Commune different from that in whose register of population he is inscribed. If he has lived in the Commune in question for at least 6 months, he can, if he wishes, claim to be registered there;
- c) The citizen can also, if he wishes, claim to be registered in the Commune where he has the principal seat of his personal business or interests.

PREPARATION OF THE LISTS

7. With the foregoing rules in mind, the procedure for preparing the Lists is seen to be logical and comprehensible. It falls into 5 main stages:

- A. There has to be ascertained those who are prima facie entitled to be registered in the Commune. This is the task of the Sindaco and Segretario Comunale.
- B. Those affected by one or another of the disqualifications have to be ascertained and struck out: this is primarily the task of a number of agencies in possession of the requisite information, who have to furnish it to the Commune.
- C. The list of names so obtained has to be published as the Electoral Lists and then reviewed and approved by an independent authority, the Electoral Commission. The Lists now become definitive.
- D. Steps must now be taken for registered electors to opt for another Commune under para. 6(b) and (c) above. Refugees and evictees who wish to do so under para. 6(a) must do it at Stage 4.
- E. Finally, the Commune has to be divided into Polling Districts (Sezioni Elettorali) and a Polling Place specified for each District. This will not be necessary in villages, Communes, or

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- D. Steps must now be taken for registered electors to opt for another Commune under para. 6(b) and (c) above. Refugees and evacuees who wish to do so under para. 6(c) must do it at Stage 4.
- E. Finally, the Commune has to be divided into Polling Districts (*Sezioni Elettorali*) and a Polling Place specified for each district. This will not be necessary in village Communes, of course. It is to be noted that Stage E, though the last to be enumerated here, is actually carried out contemporaneously with Stage C.

8. The Elector does not have to apply to be registered, but he may if he wishes. Provision has been made for this and for letting the public know, at the very beginning, of their right to put in such an application. It is wise to apply. It is a help to the authorities and to the citizen - in ensuring that he will be able to exercise his vote.

/STAGE A

Stage A - Ascertainment of Qualifications :

9. The immediate tasks of the Sindaco are two:

- a) he must publish a notice in the prescribed form at the Municipio and other public places stating that the preparation of the Lists has been started and that citizens can apply to be registered.
 - b) he must proceed to compile the "Elenco". (It is convenient to keep to the Italian word for this document, as the only adequate English translation is "list" and that word is required in another connection.
10. The "Elenco" is made up by copying from the register of permanent population particulars of all Italian citizens of the right age. It is evident that this automatically gives the names of those who are "prima facie" qualified, subject to (a) any defects in the register of population, and (b) the addition of refugees and evacuees. It will now be seen how the register of permanent population is the absolute root and basis for all subsequent operations and how important it is that it should be in order and brought up-to-date. If it is not, however, the Sindaco is allowed to refer to any type of official record, such as registers of birth, marriages and deaths, conscription lists, etc.

Stage B - Ascertainment of Disqualifications :

11. Here the undermentioned bodies have to take the initiative :

- a) Public Assistance Institutions and ECA have to send the commune a list of those chargeable to them who belong to that commune.
- b) The Police Authority (i.e. the Questura) has to send a similar list of brothel-keepers and those subject to "ammonizione" or "confino".
- c) The President of the Provincial Commission, under Art. 8 of D.L. 159, has to send a similar list of those deprived of civil rights under that article.

12. There is a fourth source of official information as to disqualifications, namely, the Judicial Records Offices (Cassellario Giudiziale) of the various Tribunali, but in this instance it is the Sindaco who has to take the initiative. The reason is that convictions are registered according to place of birth. The Sindaco, therefore, has to make extracts from the "Elenco" according to birthplace and send these to the Records Office of the Tribunale within whose jurisdiction the persons enumerated in each extract were born. The Records Office returns the extract with the proper certificates of conviction, if any, annexed. In this way are ascertained disqualifications for ordinary criminal offences, for fascist crimes under Title I of D.L. 159, declared lunatics, habitual drunkards, bankrupts,

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Stage C - Compilation and Approval of the Lists:

13. From his "Elenco", as amended by the various returns from the authorities just referred to - and after deciding upon any application to register he may have received - the Sindaco now constructs the Electoral List and sends it in duplicate to the Electoral Commission for examination and approval.

14. The Electoral Commission is very important. There must be one for every judicial district or "mandamento" in the Province.

/Its President is...

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Its President is ex-officio the President of the Tribunale, or if there is none, the Pretore. There are four other commissioners. One is appointed by the Prefect. The others are three citizens of the "Municipalita" to be appointed by the Deputazione Provinciale.

15. Sub-Commissions will also be appointed in the ratio of one for every 50,000 (or fractions of 50,000) inhabitants of the "Municipalita".

16. Before sending the Electoral List to the Commission, the Sindaco must deposit it at the Municipio and give public notice to that effect. During this time, objections to the entry or omission of a name may be made. The list is then sent up, with all applications to be registered, all objections, and a complete record of the Sindaco's proceedings.

17. The Electoral Commission examines all these documents and decides on the validity of the Lists. They can add names as well as strike them out. Its decisions are notified to the commune and the Sindaco makes the necessary alterations in the list deposited at the Municipio. It is now deposited for public inspection at the Communal Secretary's office and public notice of this is given.

18. The Lists are now definitive, i.e. they cannot now be altered except by reason of (a) the death of an elector, (b) the loss of Italian citizenship, (c) conviction for a disqualifying crime, and (d) by decision of the Courts of an appeal.

19. There is, however, another class of alteration which may be made in the list even as late as 10 days before the date of an election, and that is in the case where the Provincial Commission, under Art. 8 of D.L. 159, decrees a fascist ineligible for public office or to lose his civil rights. The reason for allowing such declarations to have effect on the Electoral List up to so late a date as 10 days before an election is to be found in the delays which are likely to be encountered in constituting these Provincial Commissions and the long time they are likely to take in completing their tasks. It is, however, most important that alterations in the Lists for this cause subsequent to their becoming definitive should be reduced to the absolute minimum, and that every effort be made to constitute the Commissions under Art. 8 of D.L. 159 and to get them to work immediately.

20. There is a right of appeal to the Courts against the decisions of the Electoral Commission by any citizen and by the Procuratore del Regno of the provincial capital.

Stage D - Transfer of Registrations:

21. The elector can now apply to have his registration transferred to:

i) the Commune in which he has been in fact residing for the last 6 months - see para. 6(b); or

ii) the Commune in which he has the principal place of his personal business or interests - see para. 6(c).

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i) the Commune in which he has been in fact residing for the last 6 months - see para. 6(b); or

ii) the Commune in which he has the principal place of his personal business or interests - see para. 6(c).

All he has to do is:-

a) apply to the Commune where he is now registered for that entry to be cancelled and for the Sindaco to send him the proper Declaration of Cancellation;

b) apply to the Commune where he wants to be registered, sending the Declaration of Cancellation with his application.

/Stage E.....

Stage E - Polling Districts and Polling Places :

22. As soon as the Sindaco has completed his Electoral Lists for submission to the Electoral Commission, he can - and must - take action on this subject. He is required to make and publish a "deliberazione" - or, as we might say in English, an ordinance - defining the boundaries of the polling districts and the polling place for each district. The ordinance is placed on deposit for 10 days so that any citizen who desires may file an objection. Then the ordinance and the objections are sent up to the Electoral Commission for approval or amendment.

23. Each polling district should include from 100 (in exceptional cases 50) to 1,000 electors. Up to 4 polling places (i.e. for 4 districts) can be had in one building; but not more than 2 may be accessible from the same street. The Prefect can dispense with this restriction as to access, where necessary; and he can also authorise up to 3 polling places in one building.

WOMEN

24. Women have the same qualifications as men but they must be entered on a separate Electoral List. The Lists for men and women should be prepared at the same time, however, and the procedure for them both should go forward contemporaneously. For practical purposes the Lists can be regarded as one List in two parts - one for men and the other for women.

TIME LIMITS

25. Appendix "A" shows that from the "fixed date", which the Chief Commissioner will determine as the day on which the preparation of the Lists is to start, to the date when the Lists become definitive is 100 days - provided, of course, that the time limits are strictly kept. This is not likely, and, in fact, the Prefect is empowered, within 10 days of the "fixed date" to propose extensions of the time limits for Communes which cannot possibly keep to them. Nevertheless, every effort should be made to adhere to the time-table prescribed, and extensions should only be allowed in cases of absolute and clearly-proven necessity.

26. The date for compilation of the Lists by the Sindaco (Appendix "A", para. 14) is important. This must be done by 60 days from the "fixed date" at the latest. If, however, the compilation can be finished earlier, then subsequent time limits run from the actual completion of the Lists and the total time is thereby shortened.

THE PREFECT

27. The Prefect's main functions are:

- a) to supervise generally the preparation of the Lists. This he does:
 - i) through the Vice-Prefect Inspector;
 - ii) through the Electoral Office, which must be constituted in each Prefecture under a Consigliere or 1st Segretario,

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 - i) through the Vice-Prefect Inspector;
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 - iii) from the progress reports which the Sindaco must submit to him every 15 days.
- b) to determine alterations in the areas of the Electoral Commission.
- c) to recommend extensions of the time limits for particular Communes.
- d) to secure the proper and timely appointment of Electoral Commissions and Sub-Commissions.
- e) to appoint a Commissario to take over from any Comune which falls behind the time-table.

APPENDIX ATABLE showing action to be taken by Italian agencies, with time-limits

- Notes: (i) The figures in col. 4 are obtained by adding together, step by step, the maximum period from the "fixed day".
- (ii) The citizen is not required to lodge the various applications, objections and appeals he does, time-limits for doing so are fixed.

<u>ACTION BY</u>	<u>BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF ACTION TO BE TAKEN</u>
	<u>A - Ascertainment of qualifications</u>
1. Sindaco & Segretario Comunale	1. Publish Notice that application to be entered on Electoral List may be made.
2. Prefect	2. Recommend extension of time-table for Communes where, by reason of the war, adherence to time limits is absolutely impossible.
3. "	3. Decree variations in areas of jurisdiction of Electoral Commissions, where situation of places and difficulties of communication make changes advisable
4. Sindaco & Segretario Comunale	4. Compile (from register of permanent population or other official records)
	<u>B - Ascertainment of Disqualifications</u>
5. Public Assistance, Institutions & ECA	5. Notify Segretario Comunale of paupers belonging to Commune.
6. Provincial Commission under DLL 159 Art. 8	6. Notify Sindaco of those Fascists disqualified from public office or exercise of political rights.
7. Questore	7. Notify Sindaco of residents in Commune who are brothel-keepers - registered prostitutes - subject to "ammonizione" or "confino"
8. Any qualified citizen	8. May make application to Town Hall to be entered on Electoral List.
9. Sindaco & Segretario Comunale	9. Publish notice of applications received.

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ATTACHMENT ATABLE showing action to be taken by Italian agencies, with time-limits

Figures in col. 4 are obtained by adding together, step by step, the maximum period allowed for each step in the "fixed day".

Citizen is not required to lodge the various applications, objections and appeals mentioned below; but if he does, time-limits for doing so are fixed.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF ACTION TO BE TAKEN	DAYS ALLOWED	CUMULATIVE DAYS FROM "FIXED DATE"
<u>Ascertainment of qualifications</u>		
Publish Notice that application to be entered on Electoral List may be made.	Immediately	0
Recommend extension of time-table for Communes where, by reason of the war, adherence to time limits is absolutely impossible.	10 from "fixed date"	10
Decree variations in areas of jurisdiction of Electoral Commissions, where situation of places and difficulties of communication make changes advisable	"	"
Compile (from register of permanent population or other official records)	20 from "fixed date"	20
<u>Ascertainment of Disqualifications</u>		
Notify Segretario Comunale of paupers belonging to Commune.	"	"
Notify Sindaco of those Fascists disqualified from public office or exercise of political rights.	"	"
Notify Sindaco of residents in Commune who are brothel-keepers - registered prostitutes - subject to "ammonizioni" or "confini"	"	"
May make Application to Town Hall to be entered on Electoral List.	"	"
Publish notice of applications received.	"	"

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- 2 -

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Refugees & Evacuees | 10. May apply to Commune of temporary residence, if they desire to be registered in Commune of permanent residence |
| 2. Sindaco & Segretario Comunale | 11. Transmit applications of refugees and evacuees to Communes of permanent resident--note names for exclusion from Electoral Lists of Commune of temporary residence. |
| 3. Sindaco & Segretario Comunale | 12. Send extracts from "Elenco" to the Judicial Records Offices ("Cassellario Giudiziale") of the Tribunali containing particulars of those born within the jurisdiction of each Tribunale--or, in case of difficulty, to the Central Judicial Records Office of the Ministry of Pardon and Justice. |
| 4. Judicial Records Offices of Tribunali and of Ministry of Pardon and Justice. | 13. Return extracts to Commune, with certificates of disqualifying convictions, etc. |
| 5. Sindaco & Segretario Comunale | C - Completion and Approval of Lists |
| 6. " | 14. Completion of Electoral Lists in duplicate. |
| 7. " | 15. Notify applicants for registration whom Sindaco has rejected. |
| 8. " | 16. 1 copy Electoral List to be deposited with Segretario Comunale--notice thereof to be published and Prefect to be notified. |
| 9. Any citizen | 17. May lodge with Commune objections against Deposited Electoral Lists (to be decided by Electoral Commission or Sub-Commission). |
| 10. Sindaco & Segretario Comunale | 18. Forward to Electoral Commission (a) "Elenco", (b) 2nd copy Electoral List, (c) Applications to be registered, (d) Objections received and (e) Record of Commune's proceedings. |
| 11. Prefect, President of Tribunale, and Deputazione Provinciale | 19. Constitute Electoral Commissions and Sub Commissions |

- 2 -

May apply to Comune of temporary residence, if they desire to be registered in Comune of permanent residence	20 from "fixed date"	20
Transmit applications of refugees and evacuees to Communes of permanent residence--note names for exclusion from Electoral Lists of Comune of temporary residence.	Immediately	—
Send extracts from "Elenco" to the Judicial Records Offices ("Cassellario Giudiziale") of the Tribunale containing particulars of those born within the jurisdiction of each Tribunale--or, in case of difficulty, to the Central Judicial Records Office of the Ministry of Pardon and Justice.	5 from completion of "Elenco"	25
Return extracts to Comune, with certificates of disqualifying convictions, etc.	15 from receipt of extract	40
<u>Completion and Approval of Lists</u>		
Completion of Electoral Lists in duplicate.	60 from "fixed date"	60
Notify applicants for registration whom Sindaco has rejected.	"	"
1 copy Electoral List to be deposited with Segretario Comunale--notice thereof to be published and Prefect to be notified.	3 from completion of List; but within 60 days of "fixed date"	"
May lodge with Comune objections against Deposited Electoral Lists (to be decided by Electoral Commission or Sub-Commission).	10 from publication of notice of deposit of lists	70
Forward to Electoral Commission (a) "Elenco", (b) 2nd copy Electoral List, (c) Applications to be registered, (d) Objections received and (e) Record of Comune's proceedings.	5 from last day for lodging appeals	75
Constitute Electoral Commissions and Sub Commissions	within 75 days of "fixed date"	60

- 3 -

- | | | |
|--|--|-----------------|
| 20. Electoral Commission | 20. Hold first meeting of Electoral Commission or Sub Commission | re |
| 21. " | 21. Amend and approve the Electoral List--notify Commune of decisions in individual cases and return the List. | re |
| 22. Sindaco & Segretario Comunale | 22. Make necessary amendments to Deposited Electoral Lists--notify electors affected by decisions of Electoral Commission or Sub-Commission. | re |
| 23. Sindaco & Segretario Comunale | 23. Publish notice of deposit of Definitive Electoral Lists. | |
| 24. " | 24. Deposit Definitive Electoral Lists with Segretario Comunale for public inspection. | Im
tic
De |
| 25. Any citizen, and the Procuratore del Regno at the Provincial Capital | 25. May appeal to Court of Appeal and thence to Court of Cassation. (N.B.--the time limits for appeals are not stated here, because pending appeals do NOT affect the Definitive Electoral Lists, until finally decided) | |

D - Transfers of Registration

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|----------------|
| 26. Any registered elector | 26. May apply for cancellation of registration in Commune <u>from</u> which it is desired to transfer | |
| 27. Sindaco & Segretario Comunale | 27. Cancel registration and send applicant a Declaration of Cancellation | |
| 28. " | 28. Send to Electoral Commission or Sub Commission a list of cancellations to be made. | le
ce
ti |
| 29. The elector concerned | 29. Apply to be registered in Commune <u>to</u> which it is desired to transfer, forwarding the Declaration of Cancellation above-mentioned | 1-
cl |

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- 3 -

20. Hold first meeting of Electoral Commission or Sub Commission	5 from receipt of Lists, etc.	80
21. Amend and approve the Electoral List--notify Commune of decisions in individual cases and return the List.	15 from receipt of List, etc.	90
22. Make necessary amendments to Deposited Electoral Lists--notify electors affected by decisions of Electoral Commission or Sub-Commission.	10 from receipt of List from Communes for 10 days	100
23. Publish notice of deposit of Definitive Electoral Lists.		110
24. Deposit Definitive Electoral Lists with Segretario Comunale for public inspection.	Immediately on completion of amendments in Deposited Lists.	---
25. May appeal to Court of Appeal and thence to Court of Cassation. (N.B.--the time limits for appeals are not stated here, because pending appeals do NOT affect the Definitive Electoral Lists, until finally decided)		---
<u>D - Transfers of Registration</u>		
26. May apply for cancellation of registration in Commune <u>from</u> which it is desired to transfer	15 from publication of Definitive List	115
27. Cancel registration and send applicant a Declaration of Cancellation	Immediately	---
28. Send to Electoral Commission or Sub Commission a list of cancellations be made.	10 from last day for applications for cancellation	125
29. Apply to be registered in Commune <u>to</u> which it is desired to transfer, forwarding the Declaration of Cancellation above-mentioned	15 from last day for applications for cancellation	

125

30. Sindaco & Segretario

30. In the Comune to which it is desired to transfer:--
 (a) if the Electoral Lists have NOT yet been completed (see para 14 above) register the elector in the ordinary way;
 (b) if the Electoral Lists HAVE been completed (see para 14 above) register the elector by publishing a Supplemental List.

E - Division of Comune into Polling-Districts ("Sezioni Elettorali")
 (N.B.--This process is contemporaneous with Stage C, paras. 14-23 above)

31. Sindaco & Segretario
Comunale

31. Publish Decision as to division of Comune into polling-districts, boundaries of polling districts, and polling-places for each district--notify Prefect--complete Electoral Lists for each District.

32. "

32. Decision of Sindaco to be deposited for public inspection.

33. Any citizen

33. May lodge objections to Sindaco's Decision at Town Hall, for transmission to Electoral Commission.

34. Sindaco & Segretario

34. Forward Decision, Polling District Lists and objections to Electoral Commission

35. Electoral Commission

35. Decide objections and approve Polling-District Lists.

- 4 -

30. In the Commune to which it is desired to transfer:--
 (a) if the Electoral Lists have NOT yet been completed (see para 14 above)
 register the elector in the ordinary way;
 (b) if the Electoral Lists HAVE been completed (see para 14 above)
 register the elector by publishing a Supplemental List.

Supplemental Lists
 to be published at
 monthly intervals

E - Division of Commune into Polling-Districts ("Sezioni Elettorali")
 (N.B.--This process is contemporaneous with Stage C, paras. 14-23 above)

- | | | |
|---|--|-----|
| 31. Publish Decision as to division of Commune into polling-districts, boundaries of polling districts, and polling-places for each district--notify Prefect--complete Electoral Lists for each District. | 15 from
completion of Lists | 75 |
| 32. Decision of Sindaco to be deposited for public inspection. | for 10 days | 85 |
| 33. May lodge objections to Sindaco's Decision at Town Hall, for transmission to Electoral Commission. | 10 from
publication of decision | |
| 34. Forward Decision, Polling District Lists and objections to Electoral Commission | 5 from
last day for lodging
objections | 90 |
| 35. Decide objections and approve Polling-District Lists. | 15 from
receipt of Decision
etc. | 105 |

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APPENDIX B

ITALIAN AGENCIES INVOLVED IN ORGANIZATION OF ELECTORAL LISTS

Generally at all Stages

Sindaco
Segretario Comunale
Prefect

Vice Prefect Inspector
Electoral Office

- to be organized in each Prefecture in charge
of a specially designated official.

Stage A - Ascertainment of Qualifications

Public Assistance Institutions (e.g. hospitals, orphanages, etc.)
Ecco Comunale Magistrato (PMA)
Provincial Commissions appointed under D.L. 159 of Oct 3 - consisting of a
Magistrate and two persons qualified to be jurors at Courts of
Assize

Questore, and local branches of the Questure.

Judicial Records Offices at Tribunale

The Central Judicial Records Office of the Ministry of Justice

Stage C - Completion and approval of lists

Deputazione Provinciale - to appoint 3 out of 4 members of Electoral Commissions
and Sub-Commissions
Presidenti of Tribunale - to preside over Electoral Commissions and to appoint
Chairman of Sub-Commissions.
Pretori - to act instead of the President of the Tribunale where there is no
such Court in the "mandamento"
Magistrates, serving or retired - to preside over Electoral Sub-Commissions

Appeals to the Courts

Court of Appeal
Court of Cassation
Procuratore del Regno of the Provincial Capital.

Stage A - Ascertainment of Qualifications

Public Assistance Institutions (e.g. hospitals, warehouses, orphanages, etc.)
Banco Central de Muestreo (BMA)

Provincial Commissions appointed under BMA 159 of Oct 3 - consisting of a
Magistrate and two persons qualified to be jurors at Courts of
Assize
Quebec, and local branches of the Quebec.

Judicial Records Offices at Tribunal

The Central Judicial Records Office of the Ministry of Justice and Justice

Stage C - Completion and approval of Lists

Deputacion Provincial - to appoint 5 out of 4 members of Electoral Commissions
and Sub-Commissions

Presidentes de Tribunal - to preside over Electoral Commissions and to appoint
Chairmen of Sub-Commissions.

Pretori - to act instead of the President of the Tribunal where there is no
such Court in the "municipios"

Magistrates, serving or retired - to preside over Electoral Sub-Commissions

Appeals to the Courts

Court of Appeal

Court of Cassation

Procuraduria del Regno of the Provincial Capital.

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Office of the Executive Commissioner

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Executive Memorandum } Cancellation Executive Memorandum No. 61, dated 13 December 1944.
Number 61/45 }

6 June, 1945.

MILITARY TRAVEL AUTHORISATIONS

1. Persons leaving Italy (including Sicily and Sardinia) for destinations abroad must be in possession of Military Travel Authorisations with the exception of those referred to in paragraph 2.

2. The persons referred to below may leave Italy without Military Travel Authorisations:

(a) A person who is travelling by direct means (i.e. not transiting other territories on the way) to:

- United States of America
- United Kingdom
- Malta, Gibraltar and other territories to which British visa regulations apply.
- Egypt.

provided such person is in possession of a visa as applicable (Egyptian visas are granted in Italy by British Consulates).

(b) A person who is listed in Appendix "A" to this Memorandum.

3. A person requiring a Military Travel Authorisation will make application for such authorisation to the agencies indicated:-

Classification of Applicants	Agency to whom application must be made
(a) Displaced Persons (those persons who wish to return to the states to which they belong)	Consulate of the state to which they belong, or nearest office or camp maintained by Displaced Persons and Repatriation Sub-Commission.
(b) (i) Diplomats (ii) Consular Officers (iii) Vatican Officials (iv) Members of Special Economic and Political Missions	Liaison Division, HQ. Allied Commission.
(c) Applicants not falling within groups (a) and (b).	(i) Nearest Allied Commission Allied Military Government Officer (ii) Quarters of the Province in which applicant finds himself.

MILITARY TRAVEL AUTHORIZATIONS

1. Persons leaving Italy (including Sicily and Sardinia) for destinations abroad must be in possession of Military Travel Authorizations with the exception of those referred to in paragraph 2.

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- United States of America
- United Kingdom
- Malta, Gibraltar and other territories to which British visa regulations apply.
- Egypt.

provided such person is in possession of a visa as applicable (Egyptian visas are granted in Italy by British Consulates).

(b) A person who is listed in Appendix "A" to this Memorandum.

3. A person requiring a Military Travel Authorization will make application for such authorization to the agencies indicated:-

Classification of Applicants	Agency to whom application must be made
(a) Displaced Persons (those persons who wish to return to the states to which they belong)	: Consulate of the state to which they belong, or nearest office or camp maintained by Displaced Persons and Repatriation Sub-Commission.
(b) (i) Diplomats (ii) Consular Officers (iii) Vatican Officials (iv) Members of Special Economic and Political Missions	: Liaison Division, HQ. : Allied Commission.
(c) Applicants not falling within groups (a) and (b).	: (i) Nearest Allied Commission : Allied Military Government Officer : (ii) Questore of the Province in which applicant finds himself.

4. Application forms for Military Travel Authorizations will be completed in duplicate. They will be typewritten or written in ink in block capitals where no typewriter is available. Two full face and two profile photographs of passport size must be attached to the forms as indicated thereon.

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5. An agency receiving an application will satisfy itself as to the identity of the applicant and as to the reasons for the proposed journey, and will ensure that the application forms are fully and properly completed. It will note in the "Remarks" section on the back of the form (or attach a report as may be necessary) any information available locally concerning applicant, and it will add any comments of its own. Otherwise the forms will be endorsed "Nothing known against" (Nulla Osta). The receiving agency will then countersign the forms and append its office stamp.
6. A Military Travel Authorisation is an authorisation to leave Italian territory. It does not authorize entry into the country of intended destination whose visa requirements must be met.
7. Application forms completed by persons in the category referred to in paragraph 5 (c), will be forwarded to Headquarters, Allied Commission (Public Safety Sub-commission) through the channels indicated :-

AC/ALG Officers	-	Regular ALE/AC channels.
Questori (Italian Government - territory)	-	Ministry of Interior.
Questori (Allied Military Government territory)	-	Allied Military Government.
8. Military travel authorisations will be issued only to approved individuals proposing to travel in the Allied interest, and to :-
 - (a) Scholars, artists and members of the learned professions who are nationals of Italy or of one of the United Nations, if the journey is approved for the purpose of free trade in knowledge or learning between the people of Italy and the United Nations. Ecologists and journalists will not be considered in this category.
 - (b) Officials serving at posts in the Vatican who are appointed to posts outside Italy involving permanent change of station.
 - (c) Approved refugees and repatriates.
9. The reasons for the refusal of Military Travel Authorisations will not be communicated to applicants and no attempt will be made to indicate the time which may elapse before applications are decided.
10. Application forms for Military Travel Authorisations will be made available to Questori in Allied Military Government territory, to Regional Public Safety Officers, and to Questori in Italian Government territory by the Ministry of Interior. Application forms may be obtained from Public Safety Sub-Commission.
11. Authority : ALE letter AG.571.2/013 CEG - O, dated 14 May, 1945.

Handwritten signature
 1. B. B. B. B. B.

7. Application forms completed by persons in the category referred to in paragraph 3 (c), will be forwarded to Headquarters, Allied Commission (Public Safety Sub-commission) through the channels indicated :-

AC/AG Officers	Regular AD/AG channels.
Questori (Italian Government - territory)	Ministry of Interior.
Questori (Allied Military Government territory)	Allied Military Government.

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(a) Scholars, artists and members of the learned professions who are nationals of Italy or of one of the United Nations, if the journey is approved for the purpose of free trade in knowledge of learning between the people of Italy and the United Nations. Ecclesiastics and journalists will not be considered in this category.

(b) Officials serving at posts in the Vatican who are appointed to posts outside Italy involving permanent change of station.

(c) Approved refugees and repatriates.

9. The reasons for the refusal of Military Travel Authorizations will not be communicated to applicants and no attempt will be made to indicate the time which may elapse before applications are decided.

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11. Authority : AHCQ letter AG.571.2/013 CAG - O, dated 14 May, 1945.

DISTRIBUTION :

"A" (plus 42, 43, 46 and 47)
 AHCQ C-2 (C1) Section
 15 Army Group GSI (b)
 Ministry of Interior
 Ministry for Foreign Affairs
 Commanding General CC.PP.
 Commanding General CC.IT.

Signature
 Executive Commissioner.

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RECOMMENDED

APPENDIX 'A'

6 June 1945.

Executive Memorandum)
 Number 61/45)

With reference to paragraph 2 (b), the persons listed below may leave Italy (including Sicily and Sardinia) for destinations abroad without Military Travel Authorisations :-

- (a) ALLIED service personnel on duty.
- (b) ALLIED Diplomats and Consular Officials.
- (c) British and United States Civilians employed by and travelling on duty for, the following Governmental Agencies :

- (1) UNRRA.
- (2) Office of War Information.
- (3) Psychological Warfare Branch.
- (4) War Shipping Administration.
- (5) Ministry of War Transport.
- (6) Any of the Service Ministries in the United Kingdom or United States providing they are in possession of Service identity cards; for example, technicians in possession of AOC cards, who are assigned to this theatre.
- (7) Combined Economic Warfare Agencies.
- (8) Foreign Economic Administration.

- (a) British and United States civilians employed by, and travelling on duty for, any of the following organisations :

- (1) The Council of Voluntary War Work, which embraces :
 Catholic Women's League - Church Army - Church of Scotland Puts -
 Church of Christ Scientist - Jewish Hospitality Committee - Salvation Army - Yoc H - YMCA - YWCA.
 (2) American or British Red Cross.
 (3) USO
 (4) ENSA
 (5) NAACP
 (6) Allied Commission (Italy)
 (7) AFHQ
 (8) American Field Service
 (9) Friends Ambulance Unit.

- (c) War correspondents accredited to AFHQ.
- (f) Merchant seamen serving in Allied or Allied - operated merchant ships.
- (g) Merchant seamen, other than Italian, leaving Italy to join ships elsewhere.

Joint Chiefs of Staff permits or Allied Force

(c) British and United States civilians employed by and travelling on duty for, the following Governmental Agencies:

- (1) UNRRA.
- (2) Office of War Information.
- (3) Psychological Warfare Branch.
- (4) War Shipping Administration.
- (5) Ministry of War Transport.
- (6) Any of the Service Ministries in the United Kingdom or United States providing they are in possession of Service Identity cards, for example, technicians in possession of AGO cards, who are assigned to this theater.
- (7) Combined Economic Warfare Agencies.
- (8) Foreign Economic Administration.

(d) British and United States civilians employed by, and travelling on duty for, any of the following organizations:

- (1) The Council of Voluntary War Work, which embraces:
 - Catholic Women's League - Church Army - Church of Scotland Huts -
 - Church of Christ Scientist - Jewish Hospitality Committee - Salvation Army - Yee H - YMCA - YWCA.
- (2) American or British Red Cross.
- (3) USO
- (4) ENSA
- (5) NAACP
- (6) Allied Commission (Italy)
- (7) AFHQ
- (8) American Field Service
- (9) Friends Ambulance Unit.

(e) War correspondents accredited to AFHQ.

(f) Merchant seamen serving in Allied or Allied - operated merchant ships.

(g) Merchant seamen, other than Italian, leaving Italy to join ships elsewhere.

(h) Persons in possession of joint Chiefs of Staff permits or Allied Force permits valid for Italy, provided that these documents are not endorsed "for single journey only", or of Allied Expeditionary Force permits valid for entry into territory controlled by SHAEF.

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Office of the Executive Commissioner
AEO 304

2 - MAY 1945

AG/14080/5/1/PS

3 April, 1945

Executive Memorandum) Cancelling Executive Memorandum No. 77
dated 31 August, 1944.

NUMBER 77/45)

CONTROL OF MOVEMENT
(Civilian and Italian Armed Forces)

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5	Restrictions and Authority for issue of passes	2-3-4-5
6	Refugees	5
7	Passes, Form of, and instructions as to issue	5-6
8	Issue of Passes in Special Cases	6-7-8
9	Issue of Semi-permanent passes	8
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11	Emergency Passes issued by Military	9
12	Issue of Travel Tickets	9
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	Appendix "A"	
	Appendix "B"	

1. Introduction.

In the interests of security a wide and effective system of control of civilian movement must be maintained. The instructions contained herein must be strictly followed by all concerned at all times.

Each Sub-Commission and Section at Headquarters will appoint an officer to deal with questions relating to the issue of passes which arise within the Sub-Commission or Section. (As to the issue of passes, see paras. 5 (a) (vi) and (vii), and 7 (b)).

Travel into the Army Zone is prohibited unless such travel is approved by the Senior Civil Affairs Officers, Allied Military Government, Armies or the Regional Commissioners concerned.

In general, the issue of passes will be a public safety responsibility. Passes improperly issued must be impounded and forwarded to Headquarters Allied Commission with covering reports.

2. Definitions.

Paragraphs	Subject	Page
1	Introduction	1
2-3	Definitions	1-2
4	Enforcement Orders	2
5	Restrictions and Authority for issue of passes	2-3-4-5
6	Refugees	5
7	Passes, Form of, and instructions as to issue	5-6
8	Issue of Passes in Special cases	6-7-8
9	Issue of Semi-permanent passes	8
10	Supplies of passes	9
11	Emergency Passes issued by Military	9
12	Issue of Travel Tickets	9
13	Military Travel Authorisation	9-10
14	Check Posts	10
15	Amendments	
	Appendix "A"	
	Appendix "B"	

1. Introduction.

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Travel into the Army Zone is prohibited unless such travel is approved by the Senior Civil Affairs Officers, Allied Military Government, Armies or the Regional Commissioners concerned.

In general, the issue of passes will be a public safety responsibility. Passes improperly issued must be impounded and forwarded to Headquarters Allied Commission with covering reports.

2. Definitions.

Three zones and two dividing lines affect civilian travel in Italy as defined in Sub-paragraphs (a) to (e) below (see also Appendix "A").

(a) Army Zone. The territory which lies forward of the Rear Army Security Control Line will, for the purposes of this memorandum, be described as the "Army Zone".

(b) Rear Army Security Control Line. The line of demarcation between the Army Zone and the Restricted Zone. Special posters are exhibited on all roads which cross the line. A 24 hour system of control is maintained. This control is a military responsibility.

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(c) Restricted Zone. The territory which lies between the Rear Army Control Line and the Restricted Line, and such other territory as may be declared to be a Restricted Zone.

(d) Restricted Line. The line of demarcation between the Restricted Zone and the Free Zone.

(e) Free Zone. The territory not included within the Army Zone or the Restricted Zone.

Circulation is free on the islands of Elba, Sicily and Sardinia, but civilians travelling between the islands and between the islands and the mainland must be in possession of movement passes (See para. 5 (c)).

3. Details concerning the Rear Army Security Control Line and Restricted Line, and other territorial boundaries mentioned in this Memorandum, are given in Appendix "A". They are also shown diagrammatically in Appendix "B". Details of the Rear Army Security Control and Restricted Lines must be published locally as may be necessary. This will be an Allied Military Government responsibility in Allied Military Government territory, and an Italian Government responsibility in the territory under control.

4. Enforcement Orders.

The restrictions relating to civilian movement will be enforced by means of the following orders which will be issued by Allied Military Government and the Italian Government as indicated below :-

(a) Allied Military Government Territory.

(i) Army Zone - Proclamation No. 1 or such other Special orders as may be issued.

(ii) Restricted Zone - General Order No. 24 (Revised)

(iii) Elba - Orders issued by Prefetto.

(b) Italian Government Territory.

Movement between Sicily, Sardinia and Mainland.

Orders issued by the Prefetti on the instructions of the Ministry of Interior.

5. Restrictions and Authority for issue of Passes.

(a) Army Zone and Rear Army Security Control Line.

(i) Civilians are forbidden to travel more than specified distances from their place of residence, or enter or leave the zone, unless in possession of a pass issued by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer, Allied Military Government, Fifth or Eighth Army. When, however, a province within the Army Zone has been handed over to

Circulation is free on the islands of Elba, Sicily and Sardinia, but civilians travelling between the islands and between the islands and the mainland must be in possession of movement passes (See para. 5 (c)).

3. Details concerning the Rear Army Security Control Line and Restricted Line, and other territorial boundaries mentioned in this Memorandum, are given in Appendix "A". They are also shown diagrammatically in Appendix "B". Details of the Rear Army Security Control and Restricted Lines must be published locally as may be necessary. This will be an Allied Military Government responsibility in Allied Military Government territory, and an Italian Government responsibility in the territory under control.

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Movement between Sicily, Sardinia and Mainland.

Orders issued by the Prefetti on the instructions of the Ministry of Interior.

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(a) Army Zone and Rear Army Security Control Line.

- (i) Civilians are forbidden to travel more than specified distances from their place of residence, or enter or leave the zone, unless in possession of a pass issued by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer, Allied Military Government, Fifth or Eighth Army. When, however, a province within the Army Zone has been handed over to Regional Control, the competent authority to issue a pass is the Regional Commissioner concerned and not the Senior Civil Affairs Officer, Allied Military Government, Fifth or Eighth Army.

- (ii) Applications for entry into the Army Zone should be referred by Regional Commissioners and Senior Civil Affairs Officers to G-2 (CI)/CSI(b) Army for checking against security records. For movement out of the Army Zone or between points within the Army Zone the security

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check should be carried out by the nearest CIC
D r/FS Sec.

(iii) Civilians resident outside the zone who wish to cross the control line into the Army Zone will make application for passes to the Questura or Allied Military Government/Allied Commission office at the point of departure.

(iv) Regional Commissioners will refer all applications which originate in Allied Military Government territory direct to the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner concerned within the zone for his approval (See preceding sub-paragraphs).

(v) In Italian Government territory, Questore will submit recommended applications to the Ministry of Interior, Direzione Generale della Pubblica Sicurezza, who, if satisfied that the journeys will directly benefit the war effort, will forward such applications to Headquarters Allied Commission for onward transmission to Senior Civil Affairs Officer/Regional Commissioner concerned.

(vi) Applications for passes which originate in Headquarters Allied Commission will be submitted through Sections, or, in the case of Independent Sub-Commissions, by the Sub-Commission concerned, to Public Safety Sub-Commission who will be responsible for such applications being transmitted in a proper form to the Senior Civil Affairs Officer/Regional Commissioner.

(vii) Applications will be accompanied by completed standard passes which, if approved, will be signed by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer/Regional Commissioner and returned to office of origin. The passes will be completed by the Ministry of Interior, or in the case of Headquarters Allied Commission by the Sub-Commission concerned. Books of passes may be held by Sections and Independent Sub-Commissions for this purpose.

(viii) Documents in Italian will not be transmitted unless accompanied by a translation.

(ix) The issue of passes will be strictly limited to those cases in which the journeys will directly benefit the Allied cause and applications must not be forwarded to Senior Civil Affairs Officers/Regional Commissioners except in such cases.

(x) Where, in cases of extreme urgency, the procedure outlined in Sub-paragraph (a) (ii) would be impracticable due to the time factor, the passes may be issued at

Regional Commissioner concerned within the zone for his approval (See preceding sub-paragraphs).

- (v) In Italian Government territory, Questore will submit recommended applications to the Ministry of Interior, Direzione Generale della Pubblica Sicurezza, who, if satisfied that the journeys will directly benefit the war effort, will forward such applications to Headquarters Allied Commission for onward transmission to Senior Civil Affairs Officer/Regional Commissioner concerned.
- (vi) Applications for passes which originate in Headquarters Allied Commission will be submitted through Sections, or, in the case of Independent Sub-Commissions, by the Sub-Commission concerned, to Public Safety Sub-Commission who will be responsible for such applications being transmitted in a proper form to the Senior Civil Affairs Officer/Regional Commissioner.
- (vii) Applications will be accompanied by completed standard passes which, if approved, will be signed by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer/Regional Commissioner and returned to office of origin. The passes will be completed by the Ministry of Interior, or in the case of Headquarters Allied Commission by the Sub-Commission concerned. Books of passes may be held by Sections and Independent Sub-Commissions for this purpose.
- (viii) Documents in Italian will not be transmitted unless accompanied by a translation.
- (ix) The issue of passes will be strictly limited to those cases in which the journeys will directly benefit the Allied cause and applications must not be forwarded to Senior Civil Affairs Officers/Regional Commissioners except in such cases.
- (x) Where, in cases of extreme urgency, the procedure outlined in Sub-paragraph (a) (ii) would be impracticable owing to the time factor, the passes may be issued at the point of departure providing prior approval is obtained from the Senior Civil Affairs Officer or Regional Commissioner concerned by signal or telephone. In such cases details of the issue of such passes will be forwarded immediately to the Senior Civil Affairs Officer/Regional Commissioner of the area of destination. The back of every such pass issued will bear the following endorsement:

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"I certify that prior approval for the issue of this pass was obtained from on and details of the pass have been forwarded to Senior Civil Affairs Officer/Regional Commissioner concerned in accordance with Executive Memorandum No. 77.

Date (Office) Name
 (Stamp) Rank

(xi) When the Senior Civil Affairs Officer, Fifth or Eighth Army, requests the presence of a civilian in Army Zone, the Sub-Commission dealing with this matter will apply for a movement of civilian pass to Public Safety who, before issue of a pass, will obtain from the Adjutant a permit for the civilian to travel by W.D. transport.

(xii) Allied Naval, Military and Air Force officers on the staff of the Allied Commission who wish to visit the Army Zone will obtain clearance from the Senior Civil Affairs Officer of Fifth or Eighth Army as the case may be.

(xiii) The validity of passes to enter the Army Zone will not be extended except by Public Safety Officers, Allied Military Government/ Allied Commission.

(xiv) The Headquarters of Allied Military Organisations employing civilians who are required to enter the Army Zone in order to perform their duties may, if they prefer, make applications for passes for such civilians direct to Public Safety Sub-Commission of the Allied Commission.

(b) Restricted Zone and Restricted Line.

(i) No civilian may travel from one province to another or cross the Restricted Line unless in possession of a pass.

(ii) The issue of passes will be limited to persons who show good and sufficient reasons why they wish to travel, whether on official matters, business or family grounds. Passes will not be issued to places in Allied Military Government territory for political purposes.

(iii) In Allied Military Government territory, South of the Rear Army Security Control Line, Regional Commissioners may authorise specified officers of the Questure to issue passes as may be required, but they are responsible for ensuring that these instructions are fully understood by the officers concerned.

(iv) In Italian Government Territory, passes to places South of the Rear Army Security Control Line will be issued by the Questure at the point of departure.

Sub-Commission dealing with this matter will apply for a movement of civilian pass to Public Safety who, before issue of a pass, will obtain from the Adjutant a permit for the civilian to travel by W.D. transport.

(xii) Allied Naval, Military and Air Force officers on the staff of the Allied Commission who wish to visit the Army Zone will obtain clearance from the Senior Civil Affairs Officer of Fifth or Eighth Army as the case may be.

(xiii) The validity of passes to enter the Army Zone will not be extended except by Public Safety Officers, Allied Military Government/ Allied Commission.

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(ii) The issue of passes will be limited to persons who show good and sufficient reasons why they wish to travel, whether on official matters, business or family grounds. Passes will not be issued to places in Allied Military Government territory for political purposes.

(iii) In Allied Military Government territory, South of the Rear Army Security Control Line, Regional Commissioners may authorize specified officers of the Questura to issue passes as may be required, but they are responsible for ensuring that these instructions are fully understood by the officers concerned.

(iv) In Italian Government Territory, passes to places South of the Rear Army Security Control Line will be issued by the Questura at the point of departure.

(v) Passes will not be issued to points within 10 km to the South of the Rear Army Security Control Line, where there is any reason to suppose that the applicant intends to make a further application to enter the Army Zone when he arrives at his destination, unless good grounds exist for entering the Army Zone in which case the application will be made in the first instance for the standard movement of civilian pass.

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(vi) Public Safety Sub-Commission will ensure that the Ministry of the Interior makes these instructions known to all Questori and that the Ministry takes steps to ensure that passes are only issued in accordance with them.

(c) Restriction of travel between Elba, Sicily, Sardinia and the mainland.

Passes may be issued as under sub-paragraph (b).

(d) Commune of Naples.

Freedom of movement exists between the Commune of Naples and the surrounding Italian Government territory, subject of course to the general instructions contained in this memorandum. The Questore, Naples, will submit applications for travel into the Army Zone to the Ministry of the Interior (See sub paragraph (a) (v)).

6. Refugees.

Passes must not be issued to refugees except when coordinated with the Regions concerned, or in accordance with policy laid down by Displaced Persons & Repatriation Sub-Commission.

7. Passes.

(a) Form of Pass.

The standard Movement of Civilian pass (yellow form with blue duplicate) will be used. No other form of pass is permitted with the exception of the authorization mentioned in para 8 below. (The colour of the pass may vary slightly from time to time owing to difficulties in obtaining yellow paper).

(b) Instructions as to the issue of passes.

It is necessary that uniformity shall be observed in the wording of facilities granted and therefore the following instructions will be strictly followed :-

(i) All passes must be signed by an officer who will be responsible for them being fully and properly completed, and issued in accordance with relevant instructions. Facsimile signature stamps will not be used.

(ii) Passes should be typewritten or written in ink. Indelible pencil may be used but the use of blacked pencil is forbidden.

(iii) The holders full name, address and identity card number must be shown.

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6. Refugees.

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7. Passes.

(a) Form of Pass.

The standard Movement of Civilian pass (yellow form with blue duplicate) will be used. No other form of pass is permitted with the exception of the authorization mentioned in para 3 below. (The colour of the pass may vary slightly from time to time owing to difficulties in obtaining yellow paper).

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It is necessary that uniformity shall be observed in the wording of facilities granted and therefore the following instructions will be strictly followed :-

- (i) All passes must be signed by an officer who will be responsible for them being fully and properly completed, and issued in accordance with relevant instructions. Facsimile signature stamps will not be used.
- (ii) Passes should be typewritten or written in ink. Indelible pencil may be used but the use of blacklead pencils is forbidden.
- (iii) The holders FULL name, address and identity card number must be shown.
- (iv) Separate passes must be issued in respect of each person, except in the case of organised parties of refugees (para 6); in which case one pass may be issued with a nominal roll giving, name, address and identity card number attached. Such roll will bear the office stamp and the signature of the issuing officer.
- (v) In authorising travel to a Provincial capital, the name of the capital will be followed by the word "city", eg. Florence City, Pisa City, in order that the pass may not be used for travel in other parts of the province.

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- (vi) The precise nature of the journey must be clearly defined.
- (vii) Particulars of motor vehicles will not be recorded on passes unless circulating permits covering the use of the vehicles and motor fuel ration coupons have been issued for the journeys in question.
- (viii) The validity of passes shall not exceed the minimum time required to complete the proposed journeys and to transact the business of the holders. In the case of travel into the Army Zone, passes will be made out for one specific journey and will not be made out for indefinite periods.
- (ix) All amendments (e.g., with regard to routes, validity, etc.), will be made by way of endorsements on the back of the pass. The endorsement will be worded simply and clearly so that no question of ambiguity arises. The office of issue must be informed of any endorsements.

3. Issue of Passes in Special Cases.

(a) Officials of the Central Italian Government Travelling on Duty.

- (i) Applications for passes will be made to the Ministry of Interior (Direzione Generale della Pubblica Sicurezza), who will issue passes to places SOUTH of the Rear Army Security Control Line.
- (ii) Applications for passes to places in the Army Zone will be referred by the Ministry of Interior to Public Safety Sub-Commission. Applications will be accompanied by completed standard passes as provided in para 5 (vii).

(b) Special Passes for Ministers of the Central Italian Government.

Standard passes for Ministers of the Central Italian Government will be prepared by the Ministry of Interior who will forward them (with duplicates) to Public Safety Sub-Commission. The passes will cover movement anywhere south of the Rear Army Security Control Line. They will be valid for a period of three months, expiring 31 March, 30 June, 30 September and 31 December and will bear the following endorsement on the back:

"S..... (name and title of holder) is hereby authorized to proceed to any part of Italy to the rear of the Rear Army Security Control Line. He should be given every facility and courtesy."

The passes will be signed by Public Safety who will forward them

- (ix) All amendments (e.g., with regard to routes, validity, etc.), will be made by way of endorsements on the back of the pass. The endorsement will be worded simply and clearly so that no question of ambiguity arises. The office of issue must be informed of any endorsements.

8. Issue of Passes in Special Cases.

(a) Officials of the Central Italian Government travelling on Duty.

- (i) Applications for passes will be made to the Ministry of Interior (Direzione Generale della Pubblica Sicurezza), who will issue passes to places SOUTH of the Rear Army Security Control Line.
- (ii) Applications for passes to places in the Army Zone will be referred by the Ministry of Interior to Public Safety Sub-Commission. Applications will be accompanied by completed standard passes as provided in para 5 (vii).

(b) Special Passes for Ministers of the Central Italian Government.

Standard passes for Ministers of the Central Italian Government will be prepared by the Ministry of Interior who will forward them (with duplicates) to Public Safety Sub-Commission. The passes will cover movement anywhere south of the Rear Army Security Control Line. They will be valid for a period of three months, expiring 31 March, 30 June, 30 September and 31 December and will bear the following endorsement on the back :

" S..... (name and title of holder) is hereby authorized to proceed to any part of Italy to the rear of the Rear Army Security Control Line. He should be given every facility and courtesy."

The passes will be signed by Public Safety who will forward them to Allied Forces Headquarters, G-2 Section, for counter signature.

(c) Italian Armed Forces.

(i) When in uniform and on duty.

Members of the Italian Armed Forces when travelling in uniform on duty must be in possession of proper movement orders (Foglio di Viaggio) and identity documents. If such personnel are travelling in a group a nominal roll will be attached to the movement order. Movement of Civilian passes will not be necessary, but, in the case

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of movement into the Army Zone the movement orders must be countersigned by the General Staff (Br) or any General Staff Section (US), or as indicated below :-

Land Forces.

Military Mission Italian Army Liaison Officers
Public Safety Sub-Commission (Carabinieri).

Naval Personnel.

Navy Sub-Commission
Flag Officer, Northern Area, Mediterranean.
Flag Officer, Taranto, Adriatic.
British Naval Officers in charge of the rank of
Captain or above.

Air Force Personnel.

Air Force Sub-Commission.

The Countersignature will be accompanied by the office stamp of the officer countersigning.

(ii) When in uniform on leave.

Personnel proceeding on leave in uniform to places south of the Rear Army Security Control Line may use leave passes (biglietto di licenza) in lieu of standard movement of civilian passes.

(iii) When in civilian clothes whether on duty or not.

Personnel in civilian clothes whether on duty or not are subject to the same restrictions as civilians.

(iv) Demobilization.

Demobilization papers will be regarded as proper credentials for movement South of the Rear Army Security Control Line for the original journey home on discharge.

(v) The Italian Service Ministries have instructed Italian Service Commanders that leave will not be granted to places in the Army Zone except in the case of combat troops. Standard movement passes will be issued to each individual in such cases by British Liaison units attached to combat groups or Military Mission Italian Army Liaison Officers.

Naval Personnel.

Navy Sub-Commission.
 Flag Officer, Northern Area, Mediterranean.
 Flag Officer, Tarento, Adriatic.
 British Naval Officers in charge of the rank of
 Captain or above.

Air Force Personnel.

Air Force Sub-Commission.

The countersignature will be accompanied by the office stamp of the officer countersigning.

(ii) When in uniform on leave.

Personnel proceeding on leave in uniform to places south of the Rear Army Security Control Line may use leave passes (passaggio di licenza) in lieu of standard movement of civilian passes.

(iii) When in civilian clothes whether on duty or not.

Personnel in civilian clothes whether on duty or not are subject to the same restrictions as civilians.

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Demobilization papers will be regarded as proper credentials for movement South of the Rear Army Security Control Line for the original journey home on discharge.

(v) The Italian Service Ministries have instructed Italian Service Commanders that leave will not be granted to places in the Army Zone except in the case of combat troops. Standard movement passes will be issued to each individual in such cases by British Liaison Units attached to combat groups or Military Mission Italian Army Liaison Officers.

(vi) Italian Military Personnel found committing breaches of Orders relating to movement may be tried before Allied Military Courts.

(a) Italian Police Personnel. (excluding Carabinieri personnel - see 4632 3 (a) (1) above).

Police personnel are subject to the same restrictions as military personnel.

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Individual Police Officers moving into the Army Zone on duty will be in possession of civilian movement passes. In the case of formed bodies moving into the Army Zone, the necessary orders will be obtained by Public Safety Sub-Commission.

(e) Diplomatic Corps.

Members of the Diplomatic Corps requiring passes will apply to the Ministry for Foreign Affairs who will issue passes for journeys South of the Rear Army Security Control Line.

Applications for passes to cross the Rear Army Security Control Line will be referred by the Minister for Foreign Affairs to the Ministry of Interior who will deal with such applications as in para 5 (a) (v).

(f) Vatican Officials, Knights of Malta.

Applications for passes for Vatican Officials and officials of the Sovereign Order of the Knights of Malta will be dealt with by Liaison Division, Headquarters Allied Commission, in the manner outlined in para 5.

(g) Journalists.

Bona fide Italian Journalists are issued by the Public Relation Officer, Headquarters Allied Commission, with a green card "TESSERA DI RICONOSCIMENTO". This card bears an endorsement on the back to the effect that "the bearer is permitted to travel in liberated Italy to circulate after curfew and to enter official premises occupied by Allied Commission in liberated Italy. This pass does not apply to Army Areas." This tessera and endorsement will be considered to be the equivalent of the standard movement of civilian pass in the Restricted and Press Zones, but a standard pass will be required in addition to the Tessera to enter the Army Zone.

(h) Military Railway Services (MRS)

Personnel of the Italian State Railways (ISR) and Contractors under the direction of the MRS and ISR may apply for passes to the MRS who are authorised to issue standard movement passes in accordance with this Memorandum.

9. Issue of Semi-Permanent Passes.

In the case of persons living near a Provincial boundary and whose place of employment is in, or partly in, an adjoining Province or Provinces, a semi-permanent pass may be issued and such passes shall expire on 31 March, 30 June, 30 September and 31 December annually, and then become renewable upon further application.

Applications for passes to cross the Rear Army Security Control Line will be referred by the Minister for Foreign Affairs to the Ministry of Interior who will deal with such applications as in para 5 (a) (v).

(f) Vatican Officials, Knights of Malta.

Applications for passes for Vatican Officials and officials of the Sovereign Order of the Knights of Malta will be dealt with by Liaison Division, Headquarters Allied Commission, in the manner outlined in para 5.

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(h) Military Railway Services (MRS)

Personnel of the Italian State Railways (ISR) and Contractors under the direction of the MRS and ISR may apply for passes to the MRS who are authorized to issue standard movement passes in accordance with this Memorandum.

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In the case of persons living near a Provincial boundary and whose place of employment is in, or partly in, an adjoining Province or Provinces, a semi-permanent pass may be issued and such passes shall expire on 31 March, 30 June, 30 September and 31 December annually, and then become renewable upon further application. Such passes may also be issued to all persons who have sufficient reason for frequent travel between Provinces. The Provision will not apply to travel into the Army Zone.

10. Supplies of Passes.

Supplies of passes may be obtained upon application to Public Safety Sub-Commission. Quota in Allied Military Government territory will obtain supply from Regional Commissioners. In Italian Government territory from the Ministry of the Interior. (Direzione Generale della Pubblica Sicurezza).

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11. Emergency Passes issued by Military.

It has been agreed with Headquarters 15 Army Group that if a responsible Allied Military authority has occasion to employ a civilian on a particular operational or intelligence task requiring the issue of a pass, and if it is impracticable, owing to the time factor or other circumstances, for the appropriate Allied Commission/Allied Military Government pass to be obtained, the military authority concerned may make out a temporary pass for the purpose. There will rarely be occasion for the issue of this type of authorization.

12. Issue of Travel Tickets.

Transport tickets must not be issued by the railway authorities or other travel agencies to places within the Army or Restricted Zone unless the persons applying for tickets are in possession of civilian movement passes to their intended destination. This will be a Ministry of Interior responsibility in Italian Government territory, and an Allied Military Government responsibility elsewhere.

13. Military Travel Authorization (to travel outside Italy).

Applications for Military Travel Authorizations will be dealt with in accordance with the instruction contained in Executive Memorandum No. 61.

14. Check Posts.

(a) In Allied Military Government Territory.

In the Army Zone and in territory outside that Zone administered by Allied Military Government, every effort will be made to enforce the above restrictions by means of a widespread system of "snare" check posts, which will be established for a few hours daily at irregular times and at varying points. The responsibility for arranging such checks will rest with the Military Security Authorities.

The object of these check posts will be :-

- (i) To turn back those seeking to move outside the prescribed limits without a pass.
- (ii) To take action against those who have committed serious and flagrant breaches of the regulations.
- (iii) To question or detain for investigation persons whose conduct or "story" is suspicious.

(b) Italian Government Territory.

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Transport tickets must not be issued by the railway authorities or other travel agencies to places within the Army or Restricted Zone unless the persons applying for tickets are in possession of civilian movement passes to their intended destination. This will be a Ministry of Interior responsibility in Italian Government territory, and an Allied Military Government responsibility elsewhere.

13. Military Travel Authorisation (to travel outside Italy).

Applications for Military Travel Authorisations will be dealt with in accordance with the instruction contained in Executive Memorandum No. 61.

14. Check posts.

(a) In Allied Military Government Territory.

In the Army Zone and in territory outside that Zone administered by Allied Military Government, every effort will be made to enforce the above restrictions by means of a widespread system of "snag" check posts, which will be established for a few hours daily at irregular times and at varying points. The responsibility for arranging such checks will rest with the Military Security Authorities.

The object of these check posts will be :-

- (i) To turn back those seeking to move outside the prescribed limits without a pass.
- (ii) To take action against those who have committed serious and flagrant breaches of the regulations.
- (iii) To question or detain for investigation persons whose conduct or "story" is suspicious.

(b) Italian Government Territory.

In the territory administered by the Italian Government a similar system of "snag" check posts will be established. In this instance, however, the object will be limited to :-

- (1) Briefly questioning those passing the point with a view to discovering suspicious individuals who should be subject to further interrogation and investigation, and

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- (ii) Instilling a sense of insecurity in the minds of agents or other undesirable individuals so that they may hesitate to move about or even abandon their mission.

(c) Organization and Composition.

This system of check posts will be organized by Army, Corps, District and Base Section Headquarters and not by Allied Military Government/Allied Commission, both in Military Government and Italian Government territories.

These check posts will normally be manned by appropriate combinations, according to circumstances, of Field Security and Counter Intelligence Corps personnel, Italian Army Intelligence (Security Police), Carabinieri and Guardia di Finanza.

Every effort will be made by Allied Commission officers to ensure the fullest co-operation of the Italian Police in connection with these duties.

15. Amendments.

Any future alterations to these regulations, which are now to be considered as standard, will be issued in the form of amendments to this Memorandum.

MSL
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

DISTRIBUTION :

"A" (Plus 42, 43, 46, & 47)
AFHQ, G-2 Section
13 Army Group (GS-1 (b)).
Military Railway Services, Italy.
Ministry of Interior.
Ministry for Foreign Affairs.
Commanding General CC.PP.
Commanding General CG.FT.

Office, District and Base Section Headquarters and not by Allied Military Government/Allied Commission, both in Military Government and Italian Government territories.

These check posts will normally be named by appropriate combinations, according to circumstances, of Field Security and Counter Intelligence Corps personnel, Italian Army Intelligence (Security Police), Carabinieri and Guardia di Finanza.

Every effort will be made by Allied Commission officers to ensure the fullest co-operation of the Italian Police in connection with these duties.

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Ministry of Interior.
Ministry for Foreign Affairs.
Commanding General CC.PP.
Commanding General CC.FF.

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Executive Memorandum)

Number 77/45)

Dated 30 April, 1945.

APPENDIX "A"

1. With reference to paragraph 3. of Executive Memorandum No. 77, details relating to the Rear Army Security Control Line and Restricted Line and other territorial boundaries mentioned in the memorandum are given below :-

(a) Rear Army Security Control Line.

PORTO CONSIDI, RAVENNA, FORLI, FORLIMASSENSE, FIORENCE, PRATO, PISTOIA, PISTOIA, LUCCA, MASSAROSA, VIAREGGIO.

(b) Restricted Line

Northern boundaries of Provinces of VITERBO, Rieti, and TIRAZO.

(c) Territory under the jurisdiction of AM (5th Army, 5th Army and IV Corps).

5th Army	5th Army	IV Corps
Provinces of		
FERRARA		
PIACENZA		
MODENA		

(d) Territory under the jurisdiction of AMG (Regional Administration)

TOSCANA	UMBRIA	EMILIA
Provinces of		
IMPERIA	PERUGIA	FORLI
PISA	ANCONA	REVERA
AREZZO	MACERATA	TERRARA
Siena	AScoli	
GRUGLIANO	PERUGIA	
	TERAZO	

and the Province of UMBRIA (which includes the FOR and city of PERUGIA).

(e) Territory under the jurisdiction of AMG (Regional Administration)

The islands of SARDINIA and SARDINIA, and all territory SOUTH of the northern boundaries of the Province of VITERBO, Rieti and TIRAZO with the exception of Province of Rieti (which includes the Province of Rieti).

Given below :-

(a) Post and Security Control Line.

PORTO COSSIMO, PAVIA, TREVISO, PONTASSIEVE, PIERRESE,
PRATO, PISTOIA, PESCARA, LUCCA, ASSASSA, VIANESE, etc.

(b) Postmarked Line

Northern boundaries of provinces of VITERBO, ROMA, and
FROSINONE.

(c) Territory under the jurisdiction of AM (5th Army, 6th
Army and IV Corps).

5th Army	6th Army	IV Corps
provinces of FROSINONE, PESCARA, LUCCA		

(d) Territory under the jurisdiction of AM (Regional Commissioners)

provinces of	FROSINONE	HERNANDEZ	ROMA
	IVORIO		
	PISA		
	AREZZO		
	SIENA		
	GRANDE		
		PESCARA	
		LUCCA	
		PISTOIA	
		PORTO	
		PAVIA	
		TREVISO	

and the comune of NAPLES (which includes the PORT and city
of NAPLES).

(e) Territory under Italian Government Jurisdiction.

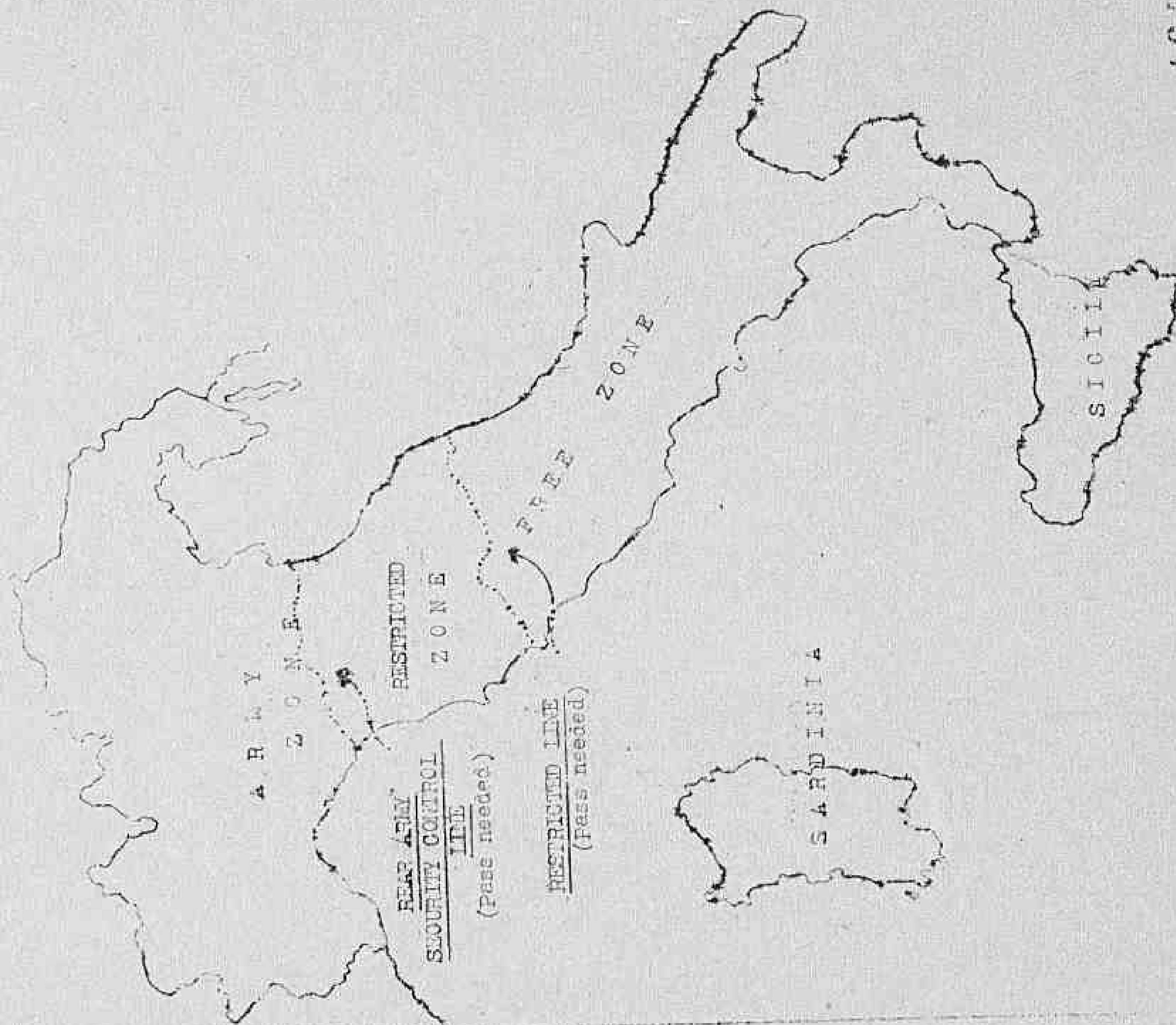
The islands of SICILY and SARDINIA, and all territory SOUTH
of the northern boundaries of the provinces of VITERBO, ROMA
and TREVISO with the exception of comune of NAPLES (which
includes the PORT and city of NAPLES).

2. Amendments to this Appendix will be circulated as and when
changes are made in these boundaries.

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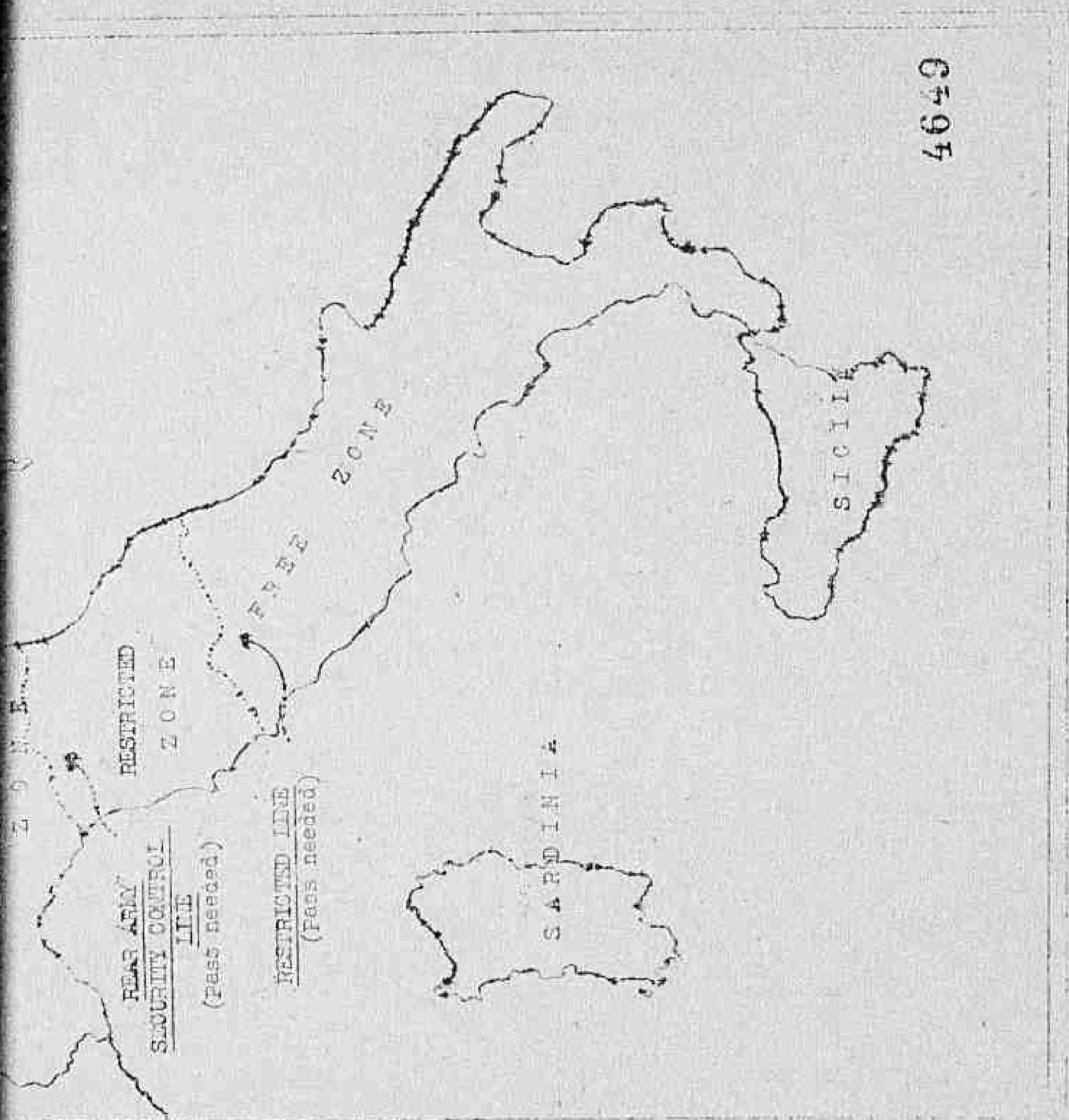
APPENDIX "B"

Executive Memorandum)
Number 77/45)
Dated 30 April, 1945.



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N.B. Passes are required for movement between Elba, Sicily, Sardinia and the mainland.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO

394

28 APR 1945

Ref: P.22.91.03

19th April, 1945

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM

(Revised)

NUMBER 35/1944

POSTAL SERVICES

Executive Memorandum No. 95 of 1st March, 1944 is hereby cancelled and the following is substituted therefor.

1. In order that Postal Services introduced in Allied Military Government (A.M.G.) territory shall be on a uniform basis, the following instructions will be observed.
 2. All postal services are normally suspended when areas are liberated and correspondence in course of post must be held at the disposal of Censorship.
2. Post Office Provincial Directors will be instructed to "freeze" and record all postage stamps and other "carte valori" on hand at Post Offices. In particular postage stamps of the Republican Government will not be sold. A "Guide to the restoration of Postal Services", which contains instructions to Provincial Directors as to the work necessary prior to such restoration, is issued by the Communications Sub-Commission.
4. Post Office Financial Services.

It is usually necessary to restore certain of these services on a local or provincial basis prior to the re-introduction of postal deliveries. Relative instructions are contained in Executive Memorandum No. 36 and the Guide referred to in para. 2 above.

5. Prisoner of War Correspondence and International Red Cross Messages.

When Post Offices have been opened for Financial Services, Provincial Commissioners may authorize mail from Italian Prisoners of War and International Red Cross Committee. Messages received through A.M.G. channels to be distributed to Post Offices in the Province for delivery to "callers". A house to house delivery by postmen of such correspondence is not usually permitted for reasons of Security at this stage. Correspondence addressed to Prisoners of War and International Red Cross Committee. Messages posted at Post Offices in the Province should be made up in packets or bags containing only such items and addressed to the Allied Censor Control Officer at the Provincial Capital. These bags or packets may be conveyed

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Executive Memorandum No. 35 of 1st March, 1944 is hereby cancelled and the following is substituted therefor.

1. In order that Postal Services introduced in Allied Military Government (A.L.G.) territory shall be on a uniform basis, the following instructions will be observed.

2. All postal services are normally suspended when areas are liberated and correspondence in course of post must be held at the disposal of Censorship.

3. Post Office Provincial Directors will be instructed to "freeze" and record all postage stamps and other "carte valant" on hand at Post Offices. In particular postage stamps of the Republican Government will not be sold. A "Guide to the restoration of Postal Services", which contains instructions to Provincial Directors as to the work necessary prior to such restoration, is issued by the Communications Sub-Commission.

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It is usually necessary to restore certain of these services on a local or provincial basis prior to the re-introduction of postal deliveries. Relative instructions are contained in Executive Memorandum No. 36 and the Guide referred to in para. 3 above.

5. Prisoner of War Correspondence and International Red Cross Messages.
When Post Offices have been opened for Financial Services, Provincial Commissioners may authorize mail from Italian Prisoners of War and International Red Cross Committee. Messages received through A.L.G. channels to be distributed to Post Offices in the Province for delivery to "callers". A house to house delivery by postmen of such correspondence is not usually permitted for reasons of Security at this stage. Correspondence addressed to Prisoners of War and International Red Cross Committee. Messages posted at Post Offices in the Province should be made up in packets or bags containing only such items and addressed to the Allied Censor Control Officer at the Provincial Capital. These bags or packets may be conveyed to the Provincial Capital by the same means as are used for the conveyance of documents relating to the Financial Services. If there is no Allied Censor Control Officer at the Provincial Capital the Communications Sub-Commission should be consulted as to the appropriate address for these I.W. despatches.

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6. Local Services.
Except in the case of the largest towns it is rarely worth while introducing a local postal delivery service, prior to the restoration of ordinary postal services. If such a service is proposed and the agreement of the Security and Censorship authorities has been obtained it should normally be confined to a collection and delivery of postcards within the Provincial

Capital and possibly other large towns in the Province. Notices should be printed and exhibited in advance of the opening date. The rate of postage for a service of this kind is the current rate for local delivery in force in Italian Government territory and should be verified at the time.

7. Exceptional Post-card service to largest cities.
In order to satisfy the natural desire for news of relatives and to remove excuses for the large amount of illicit travel and conveyance of communications which often follows the liberation of a large city, agreement in principle has been obtained to a 25 word postcard service with the rest of Liberated Italy (where postal services are in operation) being opened in the following places as soon as possible after their liberation:-
Bologna, Genoa, Milan, Turin, Verona, Venice.
15 Army Group will advise the Allied Commission and Army concerned when such services can commence. The Postal Officer of the Region concerned will visit the city as early as possible to make the technical arrangements relative to the service.

8. Restoration of Postal Service with other Provinces.
The restoration of ordinary postal communications between the Province concerned and other parts of Italy where postal services are in operation requires the approval of 15 Army Group which must be sought through Communications Sub-Commission.

9. International Posts.
No steps will be taken locally in connection with the introduction of foreign posts. All arrangements will be made and the relative instructions issued by AC. HQ. Normally the Foreign mail service is resumed at the same time as ordinary postal communication with the Italian system is restored.

10. Transport Contracts.
12. in connection with the introduction of internal mail, it is necessary to fix new contracts with private firms for the conveyance of mails. Such contracts should only be placed after full discussion with the Provincial Directorate and should be on short-term basis (say three months), with Post Office option to cancel or renew.

11. Assistance.
In any case of doubt or uncertainty on Postal matters, the question should be referred to the Communications Sub-Commission which will render all assistance possible, and if desired, will lend a postal officer for consultation.

12. Delivery agencies.
Prior to the war certain classes of correspondence could be delivered by authorized agencies other than the State Postal Monopoly, upon payment of appropriate fees. For censorship and security reasons steps must be taken to prevent the operation of such agencies for the collection and delivery of correspondence.

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Bologna, Genoa, Milan, Turin, Verona, Venice.
15 Army Group will advise the Allied Commission and Army concerned when such services can commence. The Postal Officer of the Region concerned will visit the city as early as possible to make the technical arrangements relating to the service.

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The restoration of ordinary postal communications between the Province concerned and other parts of Italy where postal services are in operation requires the approval of 15 Army Group which must be sought through Communications Sub-Commission.

9. International Posts.
No steps will be taken locally in connection with the introduction of foreign posts. All arrangements will be made and the relative instructions issued by A.C. HQ. Normally the foreign mail service is resumed at the same time as ordinary postal communication with the Italian system is restored.

10. Transport Contracts.
If, in connection with the introduction of internal mail, it is necessary to fly new contracts with private firms for the conveyance of mails, such contracts should only be placed after full discussion with the Provincial Directorate and should be on short-term basis (say three months), with Post Office option to cancel or renew.

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In any case of doubt or uncertainty on Postal matters, the question should be referred to the Communications Sub-Commission which will render all assistance possible, and if desired, will lend a postal officer for consultation.

12. Delivery Agencies.
Prior to the war certain classes of correspondence could be delivered by authorized agencies other than the State Postal Monopoly, upon payment of appropriate fees. For censorship and security reasons steps must be taken to prevent the operation of such agencies for the collection and delivery of correspondence. They may, however, be permitted to act independently of the Post Office, as agents for publishers, and deliver daily newspapers and the like.

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5-16-44
MORRIS E. FISKE
Colonel,
Executive Commissioner

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APC 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

8 APR 1945

Ref : 201/55/EC.

6 April 1945.

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EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM)
NUMBER 82/1944) : Amendment No. 1.

RENAMELATURE OF REGIONS. *p.39 on 1st jacket.*

1. Para 2, Executive Memorandum No. 82 dated 23 September 1944, is amended as follows:

Delete : all existing detail in respect of SICILIA, SARDEGNA, SOUTHERN and LAZIO Regions.

Amend : (1) 'ABRUZZI-MARCHE' to read 'UMBRIA-MARCHE' and Region 'V' to read 'IV and V'.

(2) 'VENEZIA' to read 'VENEZIE'.

2. It has been decided that it is preferable to use the plural form when referring to VENEZIA Region.

W. E. Smith
Colonel,
Acting Executive Commissioner.

DISTRIBUTION:
"A" Plus Serials 42-48.

Amended. 9/4/45 JRM

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

8 APR 1945
April 45

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM)
NUMBER 67 (REVISED))

NOT

REMOVAL OF ITALIAN OFFICIALS FROM TERRITORY IN ADVANCE NORTHWARDS.

- 1 This revised Executive Memorandum No 67 is issued in the light of experience gained in the working of the original Memorandum No 67 of 5 July 1944, which is hereby cancelled. The policy and the principle of operation remain the same.
- 2 Our object is to remove from territory, immediately on liberation, all leading fascists from important posts, especially those collaborationists put in office by the Republican Fascist Government. This Memorandum is intended as a guide for such an initial purge.
It will be followed by a more detailed purge under GO 35 and ultimately by the procedure under DFL 152 and pending decrees and therefore this Directive is not concerned with minor posts or minor fascist officials; they can be dealt with later. The Allies must create a sound impression by quickly removing the leading fascists from the important posts.
- 3 Many officials will have been placed in office by the Republican Fascist Government; others will have taken the oath of allegiance to the Fascist Government; on the other hand, others will be career officials who have considered it their duty to stick to their posts in the interests of the civil administration; others, again, (it is understood from reliable reports) have remained at their posts at great peril and have refused to take the oath of allegiance. Wholesale dismissals are, therefore, to be avoided as much injustice may be done quite apart from rendering it difficult to carry on the administration.
It is safe to assume that the worst fascists will be removed by CMCs before arrival of the Allies; the remainder of those in office will be dealt with in accordance with this directive.
- 4 Two lists attached to the original memorandum have been brought up-to-date and set out in a more convenient form.
Appendix 'A' to this Memorandum contains a list of important Italian governmental and municipal offices which should be cleared of fascist personnel as quickly as possible. Other officials of lower rank who are unimportant and too numerous to be dealt with at this stage should not be considered.
Appendix 'B' contains a list of purely fascist offices and serves as a guide to the type of fascist party members who are particularly obnoxious.
- 5 These two lists will normally be used together. Thus if it is found that a person has occupied one of the offices in Appendix 'A' and also has had one of the party affiliations contained in Appendix 'B' he should be removed at once.
- 6 If there is any doubt as to the fascist background of any person holding an office included in Appendix 'A' he may be required to complete a Scheda Personale. The Provincial Commissioner may, if he considers it desirable, consult the Prefect or GLE on any particular case. No attention will be paid to anonymous communications.
- 7 Persons suspended under this Memorandum, except those mentioned in paragraphs 8 and 9, will be paid on the same basis as persons suspended under DL 152. Temporary

48-20

employees, whether employed on a day-to-day basis or on a fixed term basis, e.g. 6 months, will, however, be dismissed.

8 Lists of persons suspended under this Memorandum, specifying the offices from which they have been removed, will be submitted to HQ AG for attention of the appropriate Sub-Commission or where one is appropriate to the Civil Affairs Section.

9 In addition to the foregoing, all Italian administrative organizations whose continued existence is inconsistent with the sovereign rights of the Italian National Government, or which have been abolished by decrees thereof, are deemed no longer to exist. The holders of office in such organizations will probably have fled, but if any such are found purporting to hold any office or to exercise any executive functions in connection therewith they will be removed from office.

Such bodies include:

- a) All Ministries and Departments of the Republican Fascist Government;
- b) National, Federal, Provincial and Consular organizations of the Fascist party; of the Chamber of Fasci and of Corporations; of Fascist Syndicates and Federations;
- c) The Fascist Militia, the National Republican Guard and OVRA;
- d) Presidi, Vice Presidi and Rettorati of Provinces; Consults of Communes;
- e) the Tribunali Speciali, the Tribunali Straordinari Provinciali and the "Corteo" Court of Cassation.

10 Officials (as well as any other persons) regarded as potentially dangerous will in addition to suspension be taken into custody immediately. They may be interned or on request of the Italian Govt to AG be handed over to the custody of that Govt. Whenever a person is interned a report will forthwith be made to HQ AG.

11 It is emphasized that in carrying out the important duty of ridding the country of fascists nothing herein is intended to prejudice the right of SCAGs and RCs to detain and/or intern individuals at their discretion without reference to their present official position or past Fascist office.

12 SCAGs and RCs have discretion in most exceptional cases to retain as a purely interim expedient a fascist in office where the immediate administration of any locality renders this essential and no local replacement can be found. In all such cases the work of the individual should be closely supervised and replication should be made at once for a replacement to the appropriate Sub-Commission. In the North, however, it should seldom, if ever, be necessary to exercise this discretion.

W. E. F. Fitch
W.E. FITCH, Col
Acting Executive Commissioner
for Chief Commissioner

Reiteration:

Group I & II: List A less serials 29/43 & 54/63
Group III : List B plus No 1 & No 2 District (2 copies)

8A

APPENDIX "A" TO EX MEMO No 67 (REVISED)

Offices from which persons may be removed on evidence of Fascism in Law: "B"

- 1 As to Professional Organizations, Statel and Para-Statel Concerns
Presidents, Vice Presidents, Directors, Managers and Secretaries.
- 2 As to Local Government
Prefets, Vice Prefets and Chiefs of Cabinet or Provinces;
Mayors of cities and communes.
- 3 As to the Judiciary
First President, Procuratori and Avvocati Generali, Presidents of Sessions,
Consiglieri and Giudici Istruttori of the Court of Appeal;
President, Presidents of Session, Procuratore del Regno (della Repubblica) and
Giudici Istruttori of the Tribunale;
Primo Pretore of towns of over 40,000 inhabitants.
- 4 As to Education
Rectors and Professors of Universities;
Provveditori agli Studi and Ispettori of Provinces;
Direttori Didattici and Presidi and Direttori of Schools.
- 5 As to Public Safety
Ispettori Generali, Questori and Vice-Questori of Provinces;
Commandants of Pire Brigades.
- 6 As to Finance
Intendenti di Finanza and Ragionieri Capo of Provinces;
Senior Provincial Officers of Banks, Finance and Insurance concerns.
- 7 As to Transportation and Communications
Directors of Transport and Port Commandants;
Provincial Directors and Inspectors of Postal and Telegraph Services;
Divisional Directors and Engineers of Telegraph and Telephone Services.
- 8 As to Commerce, Food, Agriculture and Labour
Directors and Secretaries of Consigli Provinciali dell'Economia Corporativa;
Direttori dell'Assicurazione, Direttori of Consorzi;
Directors of Social Insurance Agencies, Ispettori del Lavoro.

APPENDIX "B" TO EX MEMO No 67 (REVISED)Evidence of Fascist demand to justify removal from offices in APPX "A"

1. Is a "non career" employee, received an appointment after 11 Oct 43.
2. Held a Ministerial or senior Executive grade appointment in the Republican Fascist Government or any ministry or department thereof.
3. Held an office in any National Federal Provincial or Communal Organisation of:
 - i the Fascist Party;
 - ii the Chamber of Fascist Corporations;
 - iii the Fascist Syndicates and Federations;
 - iv the Fascist Militia (except officers of the Milizia Contrattori, Costieri or Forestali unless they are within some other provision hereof).
4. Held (except as an honorary distinction for some non-political reason) the title of:

banapolarista, Squadrista, Antomarcia, Arcata su Roma, Solara Littorio.
5. Was during the Fascist regime, a member of:

the Central Government, the Senate, the Chamber of Deputies, the National Council, the Grand Council, the Tribunali Speciali, the Tribunali Straordinari Provinciali.
6. Consistent public advocacy of Fascism whether over the radio, in the Press, or otherwise and whether as author, speaker, editor, director, or organiser.
7. Being decorated or promoted or otherwise rewarded for political services by the Republican Fascist or German Governments.
8. Has taken the oath of allegiance to the fascist republican Government.

NOTE :- All expressions referring to any fascist organisation include the equivalent Republican Fascist organisation.

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Local Cont. 7

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394

20 MAR 1945

Ref: 106/5/EST - 138/EST.

17 March 1945

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM }
NUMBER 1 }

AMENDMENT No.1.

Executive Memorandum No.1, HQ Allied Commission, 12 February 1945, is amended by adding thereto the following:

"7. Wherever, in the preceding paragraphs, reference is made to the travel of nationals of countries not receiving lend-lease, whose travel is sponsored and for whom travel orders are issued by AC, such reference will be interpreted to include the travel of nationals of countries receiving lend-lease, whose travel is sponsored and for whom travel orders are issued by AC, when such nationals are directly employed by AC, and are paid from AFA funds at the rates laid down for locally employed Italian civilians, and when the travel performed is in the interest of AC, rather than of the nation of which the traveller is a citizen."

M. G. Lush
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

Distribution "A",
Plus 150 copies for Finance Sub-Commission.

Amended 20/3. JFW

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394

Ref: IPW/46/2

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER

3)

17 MAR 1945
13 March 1945

REPATRIATION OF ITALIAN NATIONALS TO ITALY.

1. This Memorandum sets out the classes into which Italian Nationals held as Prisoners of War and Internees are divided, and the procedure which must be followed in making application for their repatriation.

2. There are two main classes:

- (a) Italian Prisoners of War i.e. members of the Italian Forces in Allied hands and Italian Merchant Seamen who have been interned by any of the Allied nations.
- (b) Civilians and groups of civilians living or interned outside Italy.

ITALIAN PRISONERS OF WAR AND MERCHANT SEAMEN.

3. WAR MATERIALS DISPOSAL AND ITALIAN PRISONERS OF WAR SUB COMMISSION is responsible for the handling of all questions concerning the repatriation of Italian Prisoners of War and Italian Merchant Seamen.

4. The following are the categories in which Prisoners of War or Merchant Seamen may be repatriated.

- (a) Entitled Repatriates.

Sick, wounded, those who are 60 years of age or over, those who are over 50 years of age and have been two years in captivity. These Prisoners of War are now being repatriated automatically as shipping becomes available and will be demobilized on arrival in Italy.

- (b) Compassionate cases.

Cases where Prisoners of War are required to take care of a family who have no other means of support, on conditions similar to those under which an Allied soldier would be posted home. Such cases are comparable to those of men of military age exempted from service, and will be demobilized on arrival in Italy.

- (c) Priority workers.

Workers who are required by a U.S. or British agency for direct contribution to the war effort.

procedure which must be followed in making application for their repatriation.

2. There are two main classes:

- (a) Italian Prisoners of War i.e. members of the Italian Forces in Allied hands and Italian Merchant Seamen who have been interned by any of the Allied nations.
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(a) Entitled Repatriates.

Sick, wounded, those who are 60 years of age or over, those who are over 50 years of age and have been two years in captivity. These Prisoners of War are now being repatriated automatically as shipping becomes available and will be demobilized on arrival in Italy.

(b) Compassionate cases.

Cases where Prisoners of War are required to take care of a family who have no other means of support, on conditions similar to those under which an Allied soldier would be posted home. Such cases are comparable to those of men of military age exempted from service, and will be demobilized on arrival in Italy.

(c) Priority workers.

Workers who are required by a U.S. or British agency by an Italian Government agency for important work as a direct contribution to the Allied War effort. Such cases are comparable to those of men of military age exempted from service as key workers, and will be demobilized on arrival in Italy.

(d) Effective Members of the Italian Armed Forces.

Prisoners of War who are required for active service with the Italian Armed Forces. Approval must first be obtained from the Service Sub-Commission concerned.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

PROCEDURE TO BE FOLLOWED IN DEALING WITH ITALIAN PRISONERS OF WAR AND MERCHANT SEAMEN.

5. All applications and enquiries regarding repatriation with- in classes 4 (a) and (b) will be forwarded direct to the Italian High Commissioner for Prisoners of War, Corso Vittorio Emanuele 110, Rome.

6. Requests will only be submitted under 4 (c) when respon- sibility is accepted by the Director of the Sub-Commission, Regional Commissioner or the Italian Government agency, submitting the case that the Prisoner of War concerned will fill and is qualified to fill the appointment for which he has been requested. Requests under 4 (c) made by an Italian Government agency will in the first place be submitted to the Italian High Commissioner for Prisoners of War.

7. All requests for repatriation under 4 (d) will be initiated by the service Ministry concerned to the appropriate service Sub- Commission. The requests will give full particulars of the per- sonnel required and their proposed employment in the Armed Forces. After approval by the service Sub-Commission concerned the requests will be returned to the service Ministry for submission to the Italian High Commissioner for Prisoners of War. Prisoners of War will not be absorbed into the Armed Forces in ITALY by any other means.

8. The Italian High Commissioner for Prisoners of War will check and collate all applications and requests made to him and will forward them to War Materials Disposal and Italian Prisoners of War Sub-Commission which will, if it approves, make formal ap- plication to higher authority.

9. In all cases under the above conditions repatriated Italian Prisoners of War of military age will only be demobilized or re- leased from service for other duties provided the service Ministry concerned does not require their retention in the Armed Forces.

CIVILIANS LIVING OR INTERNED OUTSIDE ITALY.

10. The DISPLACED PERSONS AND REPATRIATION SUB-COMMISSION will be responsible for the handling of all applications for the repatria- tion of civilians and groups of civilians living or interned out- side ITALY.

11. The following are the conditions on which applications may be made for repatriation of civilians to ITALY.

(a) Compassionate cases.

Cases where civilians are required to return to ITALY to take care of a family who have no other

Commissioner of the Italian Government agency, submitting the case that the Prisoner of War concerned will fill and is qualified to fill the appointment for which he has been requested. Requests under 4 (c) made by an Italian Government agency will in the first place be submitted to the Italian High Commissioner for Prisoners of War.

7. All requests for repatriation under 4 (d) will be initiated by the service Ministry concerned to the appropriate service Sub-Commission. The requests will give full particulars of the personnel required and their proposed employment in the Armed Forces. After approval by the service Sub-Commission concerned the requests will be returned to the service Ministry for submission to the Italian High Commissioner for Prisoners of War. Prisoners of War will not be absorbed into the Armed Forces in ITALY by any other means.

8. The Italian High Commissioner for Prisoners of War will check and collate all applications and requests made to him and will forward them to War Materials Disposal and Italian Prisoners of War Sub-Commission which will, if it approves, make formal application to higher authority.

9. In all cases under the above conditions repatriated Italian Prisoners of War of military age will only be demobilized or released from service for other duties provided the service Ministry concerned does not require their retention in the Armed Forces.

CIVILIANS LIVING OR INTERNED OUTSIDE ITALY.

10. The DISPLACED PERSONS AND REPATRIATION SUB-COMMISSION will be responsible for the handling of all applications for the repatriation of civilians and groups of civilians living or interned outside ITALY.

11. The following are the conditions on which applications may be made for repatriation of civilians to ITALY.

(a) Compassionate cases.

Cases where civilians are required to return to ITALY to take care of a family who have no other means of support. All cases on compassionate grounds will however be considered on their merits.

(b) Priority workers.

Cases where civilians are necessary to the war effort and will be a direct contribution thereto.

12. All requests from Sub-Commissions or Regional Commissioners for repatriation of civilians or groups of civilians under para 11 (a) and (b) will be forwarded direct to DISPLACED PERSONS AND REPATRIATION SUB-COMMISSION who will be responsible for screening all applications and approving them prior to forwarding them to higher authority. Directors of Sub-Commissions and Regional Commissioners will be responsible for insuring that the applications they submit are warranted by the circumstances and facts put before them. In applications under 11 (b) the civilian for whom the application is made must be qualified to hold the appointment for which he is asked and will fill the appointment after repatriation.

M.S. Lush
M.S. LUSH,
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

Distribution:

List A - Groups I & II.

7187 Lush
M. S. LUSH,
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

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List A - Groups I & II.

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

[Signature]
MAR 1945
[Signature]

Ref: 34/19/EC

9 March 1945.

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM)
NUMBER 60/1944) : Amendment No.1

DESCRIPTIONS OF ITALIAN TERRITORY

P. 15

Executive Memorandum No.60 dated 19 May 1944 is amended as follows:

Insert sub-para 1 (a):

"d) Both (a) and (b) together - Liberated Italy."

*Amended 10/3/45
f/w.*

[Signature]
Brigadier, *[Signature]*
Executive Commissioner.

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APC 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner

MAR 1945

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Ref. 547/39/EC

7 March 1945

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM

NUMBER

4)

ALLIED MILITARY RELATIONS WITH SAN MARINO

1. The Allied Commission's responsibility for maintaining liaison with the Republic of San Marino is vested in the Regional Commissioner, Emilia Region. Accordingly, the Region has assigned a Resident Political Liaison Officer at San Marino. This officer is the only accredited representative and agent of the Allied Commission with the Government of San Marino.
2. It is directed that all AC/AMC personnel having official business with the Republic of San Marino conduct such affairs through the Resident Political Liaison Officer.

For the Chief Commissioner.

M.S. Lush

M.S. LUSH,
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

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Local Chart 3

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24 FEB 1945

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394

Ref. ES/13.03

26 February 1945

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM

NUMBER

2

[Handwritten initials]

HANDLING OF IMPORTED SUPPLIES BY ISTITUTO NAZIONALE
PER IL COMMERCIO ESTERO (ICE)

1. The Italian Government has announced its intention of appointing by decree (at present in process of issuance) the Istituto Nazionale per il Commercio Estero, known as ICE, to receive, handle and account for all imported supplies with the exception of foodstuffs, medical supplies, coal and POL, and agricultural supplies normally warehoused and distributed by the Federazione dei Consorzi Agrari or its agents.

2. The procedure for the handling of these imports (hereinafter called miscellaneous supplies) through ICE is set out in the attached Appendix "A", but the general principles to be observed by all Sub-Commissions may be summarized as follows:

3. Sub-Commissions should agree their distribution program with the relative Italian Ministries at the time the goods are requisitioned. When notification is received that the goods are expected, the Italian Ministry concerned and not the AG Sub-Commission or Regional Division should give the necessary disposal instructions to ICE.

4. ICE will be responsible for checking the goods off the ship (except in ports where for military reasons they are excluded, in which cases they will have to take delivery from AG/AMC warehouses). ICE will deliver the goods according to the instructions to be given to them by the interested Italian Ministry, will fix the sale price (in conjunction with the Ministry) and will collect the sale proceeds from the customer. They will account to the Ministry of the Treasury for such proceeds and will submit to the Chief accountant AG such receiving reports and other accounts as may be required by him.

5. Apart from future imports of miscellaneous supplies to be received by ICE direct from shipside there are already quantities of goods of the category covered by this Executive Memorandum in AG/AMC warehouses. These will be distributed by ICE in the same way as goods to be received by sea. The procedure (as set out in Appendix "A") will of necessity differ slightly, but the main principles will remain the same and disposal instructions should be given to ICE by the interested Italian Ministry.

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 5. Apart from future imports of miscellaneous supplies to be received by ICE direct from shipside there are already quantities of goods of the category covered by this Executive Memorandum in AC/AMC warehouses. These will be distributed by ICE in the same way as goods to be received by sea. The procedure (as set out in Appendix "A") will of necessity differ slightly, but the main principles will remain the same and disposal instructions should be given to ICE by the interested Italian Ministry.
 6. In the early stages of ICE's operations it is appreciated that emergencies may arise whereby delivery of imported supplies covered by this Executive Memorandum may sometimes require to be made by AC/AMC themselves either from shipside or warehouse instead of by ICE. In such cases ICE will be responsible for informing the customer and collecting the proceeds of sale, although delivery was made by AC/AMC. In order that ICE may be in a position to do this, the Sub-Commission making the delivery must notify them. The procedure for doing this is laid down in the attached Appendix "A".

/2.

7. As explained in Appendix "A" notification to ICE and to Italian Ministries of expected arrival of supplies and authority to ICE to accept same from shipside or AC/AME warehouse will always be given by the relative Section or Sub-Commission on the same standard form, specimen of which is attached as Appendix "B".

8. The procedure as set out in this Executive Memorandum and attached Appendices will come into force at once. Insofar as Appendix "A" mentions particular AC officers now serving in the South, it will have to be adapted when withdrawal from the South takes place. It is intended to print a supply of the form shown as Appendix "B"; until this is done, Sub-Commissions and other Divisions concerned should use typewritten forms drawn up to contain the same information.

W. S. LUSH
W. S. LUSH,
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

DISTRIBUTION

List "A" - Group 1 & 2.
A.F.H.Q., G-5 Section (30 copies)
Chief accountant (20 extra copies)

- 3 -

14. ICL will submit to the Supply and Resources Division a statement at the end of each month showing the quantities of each type of merchandise warehoused by them pending receipt of disposal instructions; the Supply and Resources Division will in turn notify the interested Sub-Commissions.

15. ICL may take delivery from AC/AMG warehouses (...) of goods which were already in the warehouses prior to their taking over the receipt and distribution of imports, (b) where for any reason ICL representatives are not allowed in the dock area to check the goods, as may be the case in certain ports in military areas; in such cases delivery must be taken by ICL ex AC/AMG warehouses, and (c) in any cases where for exceptional circumstances imports have been received by AC/AMG.

16. In the case of goods warehoused in the circumstances described in the preceding paragraph it will be necessary for AC/AMG to authorize the warehouse to release the goods to ICL. It will be the responsibility of the interested Sub-Commissions or Regional Division to do this by means of the same Notification Note as for imports made out in sextuplicate (Form F/P/60 Appendix "36"). The original copy will be given to ICL as authority to take delivery; the duplicate will be sent to the interested Italian Ministry for disposal instructions; the triplicate will be retained by the issuing Sub-Commission or Regional Division; the quadruplicate will be sent to the Transportation Sub-Commission (Port and Warehouse Division); the quintuplicate to the Chief accountant, and the sextuplicate to the Supply and Resources Division who will see that the landed cost is communicated to ICL.

17. Upon presentation of the Notification Note, and on receipt of the goods, ICL will give a receiving report to the warehouse in the usual form and as provided for in the accounting instructions.

EMERGENCY DELIVERIES BY AC/AMG DIRECT TO CUSTOMERS FROM SHIP SIDE

18. In early stages of the handing over to ICL and in emergency cases it may happen that goods are received from ship side by AC/AMG officers and attached direct to the customer by AC/AMG means instead of being handled by ICL. In such cases the responsibility for agreeing the price with, and collecting the lire proceeds of the sale from, the customer will remain with ICL although they have not actually made delivery themselves. In order that ICL may be in a position to do this they will require notification of the delivery and the AC/AMG officer or Regional Division responsible therefor will:

(a) Make out the usual form of Notification Note.

to check the goods, as may be the case in certain ports in military areas; in such cases delivery must be taken by ICE ex AC/AMG warehouses, and (c) in any cases where, for exceptional circumstances imports have been received by AC/AMG.

16. In the case of goods warehoused in the circumstances described in the preceding paragraphs it will be necessary for AC/AMG to authorize the warehouse to release the goods to ICE. It will be the responsibility of the interested Sub-Commissions or Regional Division to do this by means of the same Notification Note as for imports, made out in sextuplicate (Form F/R/60 Appendix 10). The original copy will be given to ICE as authority to take delivery; the duplicate will be sent to the interested Italian Ministry for official instructions; the tri-plate will be retained by the issuing Sub-Commission or Regional Division; the quadruplicate will be sent to the Transportation Sub-Commission (Port and Warehouse Division); the quintuplicate to the Civil Accountant, and the sextuplicate to the Supply and Resources Division who will see that the landed cost is communicated to ICE.

17. Upon presentation of the Notification Note, and on receipt of the goods, ICE will give a receiving report to the warehouse in the usual form and as provided for in the accounting instructions.

EMERGENCY DELIVERIES BY AC/AMG DIRECT TO CUSTOMERS FROM SHIP SIDE

18. In early stages of the handling over to ICE and in emergency cases it may happen that goods are received from ship side by AC/AMG officers and despatched direct to the customer by AC/AMG means instead of being handled by ICE. In such cases the responsibility for agreeing the price with, and collecting the lire proceeds of the sale from, the customer will remain with ICE although they have not actually made delivery themselves. In order that ICE may be in a position to do this they will require notification of the delivery and the AC/AMG officer or Regional Division responsible therefor will:

(a) Make out the usual form of Notification Note as provided in para. 15 as though they were instructing ICE to make delivery from AC/AMG warehouse; they will, however, endorse the Notification Note with a statement that delivery has already been made to the consignee as stated thereon and that it is submitted for information only. Distribution of the Notification Note will be the same as in normal circumstances (see para 15).

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- 4 -

(c) Obtain a receiving report from the consignee in quin-tuplicate to be distributed as provided in the accounting instructions. The receiving report must state clearly the name of the ship on which the goods arrived, the number of cases with the markings of each case and the nature of the goods.

(c) Obtain from the Port Liaison Officer a copy of the ocean manifest relating to the cargo and send this to the Chief accountant attached to the copy Notification Note and Receiving Report.

(d) Notify Supply and Resources Division of the delivery with a request that they notify ICE of the landed costs.

DELIVERING BY AC/AMC DIRECT TO CUSTOMER FROM WAREHOUSE

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19. Starting immediately, ICE will be responsible for collecting the proceeds of sales in respect of all deliveries to be made in future from AC/AMC warehouses direct to customers even though, as may occur in the early stages of the handover, delivery is made by AC/AMC and not by ICE. In these cases procedure will be the same as for similar direct deliveries from ship side as set out in the preceding paragraph, except that the receiving report will quote the warehouse from which delivery was made instead of the name of the ship, and no copy of the ocean manifest will be obtained.

CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATION

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20. In case of necessity ICE will communicate direct with the Sub-Commission which has requisitioned the imported goods, as notified to them by supply and Resources Division (see para 5), or, on matters of warehousing and transport, with Port and Warehouse Division of the Transportation Sub-Commission. On general matters they will communicate with Supply and Resources Division and on accounting matters with the Chief accountant's department.

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APPENDIX "A"

PROCEDURE FOR NOTIFICATION OF EXPECTED ARRIVAL BY SHIPS OF
SUPPLIES TO BE DISTRIBUTED BY ICA AND RELATED INSTRUCTIONS.

1. Supply and Resources Division of Economic Section will, as at present, notify the requisitioning Sub-Commission that the requisition has been approved by ARN.
2. The requisitioning Sub-Commission will inform the Italian Ministry concerned that the requisition has been approved by ARN, giving details of the commodities ordered and will agree with the Ministry plans for the subsequent disposition and use of the requisitioned commodity.
3. Supply and Resources Division receive notification from Washington that the requisition has been accepted and a shipping number allotted. They will on receipt of this notification inform the Sub-Commission concerned who will in turn inform the interested Italian Ministry.
4. It is hoped that arrangements can be made with Washington and London to notify ARN when the requisitioned commodities are called forward for shipment. If this proves possible the Sub-Commissions and Ministries concerned will be duly notified. Until and unless such arrangements are made the next information as to the progress of the requisition will be when the list of scheduled arrivals for the next ten day maintenance period is received from ARN. On the basis of this document supply and Resources Division will notify the interested parties as set out below; in many cases however a copy of the ocean manifest is received by the Supply and Resources Division and in such cases the notification to the interested parties will be based on the manifest and will carry reference to the requisition numbers. Where no manifest is received it will not be possible to include reference to the requisition number in the notification to interested parties.
5. All authorizations for release of miscellaneous supplies will be made by a "Notification Note" Form F/F/CO. (Appendix "B"). On receipt of the scheduled arrivals or the ocean manifest, the Supply and Resources Division will prepare a Notification Note in sextuplicate. The original will be forwarded to ICA as notification to prepare for reception of the goods (see para 7); the duplicate and triplicate will be forwarded to the interested Sub-Commission; the quadruplicate will be sent direct to the Transportation Sub-Commission (Port and Warehouse Division); the quintuplicate will be sent to the Chief Accountant, and the sextuplicate will be retained by the Supply and Resources Division. Supply and Resources Division will be responsible for notifying ICA of the approximate landed cost

2. The requirements are that the requisition has been approved by the Italian Ministry concerned that the requisition has been accepted and approved by AFM, giving details of the commodities ordered and will agree with the Ministry plans for the subsequent disposition and use of the requisitioned commodity.

3. Supply and Resources Division receive notification from Washington that the requisition has been accepted and a shipping number allotted. They will on receipt of this notification inform the Sub-Commission concerned who will in turn inform the interested Italian Ministry.

4. It is hoped that arrangements can be made with Washington and London to notify AFM when the requisitioned commodities are called forward for shipment. If this proves possible the Sub-Commissions and Ministries concerned will be duly notified. Until and unless such arrangements are made the next information as to the progress of the requisition will be when the list of scheduled arrivals for the next ten day maintenance period is received from AFM. On the basis of this document Supply and Resources Division will notify the interested parties as set out below; in many cases however a copy of the ocean manifest is received by the Supply and Resources Division and in such cases the notification to the interested parties will be based on the manifest and will carry reference to the requisition numbers. Where no manifest is received it will not be possible to include reference to the requisition number in the notification to interested parties.

5. All authorizations for release of miscellaneous supplies will be made by a "Notification Note" Form F/R/EO (Appendix "B"). On receipt of the scheduled arrivals or the ocean manifest, the Supply and Resources Division will prepare a Notification Note in duplicate. The original will be forwarded to ICB as notification to prepare for reception of the goods (see para 7); the duplicate and triplicate will be forwarded to the interested Sub-Commission; the quadruplicate will be sent direct to the Transportation Sub-Commission (Port and Warehouse Division); the quintuplicate will be sent to the Chief Accountant, and the sextuplicate will be retained by the Supply and Resources Division. Supply and Resources Division will be responsible for notifying ICB of the approximate landed cost either on the Notification Note or later.

6. The Sub-Commission handling such supplies will transmit the duplicate copy to the Italian Ministry requesting them **4637** give the necessary final approval instructions to ICB. In stages of the hand over to ICB and in emergency cases where the time element makes the above procedure impracticable it may be necessary for AFM and not Italian Government to give the disposal instructions to ICB, this is dealt with in paras 13 & 19 below.

/2.....

7. For security reasons only very essential information as to the expected arrivals can be given to ICL. In order that the ICL agency or port representatives may be in a position to arrange for the reception of the goods without receiving such detailed information as may constitute a breach of security, ICL should appoint a liaison officer to work continually with the AC Port Liaison Officer. The AC Port Liaison Officer will be responsible for obtaining all necessary information before the arrival of the ship, as at present, and will bring the ICL Liaison Officer into the picture as early as security permits.

8. Immediately on receipt of notification from the Supply and Resources Division of the expected arrival, ICL will notify their Liaison Officer in the expected port of arrival. This officer will keep in close contact with the port Liaison Officer of the Transportation Sub-Commission and should make the necessary arrangements for warehousing should this be necessary.

9. Shipping Branch of Movements Division, Transportation Sub-Commission will inform ICL of arrivals and diversions of all vessels carrying civilian supplies. ICL will pass this information to the Ministry and Sub-Commissions interested and will obtain final disposal instructions in the light of this information.

10. Regional and provincial officers will give every assistance to the ICL agencies including placing at their disposal facilities for letter and telegraphic communication laterally and with ICL Head Office in Rome through HQ AC.

RECEIPT AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF INFORMED GOODS

11. Under authority from HQ ICL representatives have the necessary authority to enter port offices and to obtain the information as to off-loading programs necessary to them. ICL will on receipt of this information arrange for their representatives to check the cargo off the ship and dispose of same in conformity with the instructions issued by the interested Italian Ministry. Should such instructions not have been received, ICL will arrange for warehousing through the local Port and Warehousing Division or such Italian agency as may be operating the warehouse at the port.

12. ICL will submit to the Port Liaison Officer or Zone Supply Officer a Receiving Report in a specified form. The Port Liaison Officer or Zone Supply Officer will be responsible for forwarding this Receiving Report to the Regional Supply Accountant. This Receiving Report and the whole accounting procedure is dealt with in separate instructions.

13. The Chief accountant will transmit to Supply and

their Liaison Officer in the expected time of arrival. This officer will keep in close contact with the port Liaison Officer of the Transportation Sub-Commission and should make the necessary arrangements for warehousing should this be necessary.

9. Shipping Branch of Movements Division, Transportation Sub-Commission will inform ICB of arrivals and diversions of all vessels carrying civilian supplies. ICB will pass this information to the Ministries and Sub-Commissions interested and will obtain final disposal instructions in the light of this information.

10. Regional and provincial officers will give every assistance to the ICB agencies including pinning of their disposal facilities for letter and teletype communication laterally and with ICB Head Office in Rome through HQ AC.

RECEIPT AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF IMPORTED GOODS

11. Under authority from ARMA ICB representatives have the necessary authority to enter port offices and to obtain the information as to off-loading programs necessary to them. ICB will on receipt of this information arrange for their representatives to check the cargo off the ship and dispose of same in conformity with the instructions issued by the interested Italian Ministry. Should such instructions not have been received, ICB will arrange for warehousing through the local Port and Warehousing Division or such Italian agency as may be operating the warehouse at the port.

12. ICB will submit to the Port Liaison Officer or Zone Supply Officer - Receiving Report in a specified form. The Port Liaison Officer or Zone Supply Officer will be responsible for forwarding this receiving report to the Regional Supply Accountant. This Receiving Report and the whole accounting procedure is dealt with in separate instructions.

13. The Chief accountant will transmit to Supply and Resources Division a monthly schedule of Receiving Reports received from ICB.

/3.....

APPENDIX "B"

Form F/F/60

ALLIED COMMISSION
NOTIFICATION NOTE

Ref.....
FROM.....
(Name of AC/AMC issuing note)
No.....
Date.....

TO: Istituto Nazionale per il Commercio Estero
Ministry of.....
Sub-Commission.....
Transportation Sub-Commission.....
Chief accountant, AC.....
Other (Specify).....

1. This note constitutes the authority for Istituto Nazionale per il Commercio Estero (ICL) to take delivery of undermentioned goods which
(a) are expected to arrive at the port of.....; or
during the period..... to.....; or
(b) are available in the warehouse situated at.....
(NOTE: Strike out whichever not applicable)
2. Delivery will be made against receiving report to be handed by ICL to Port Liaison Officer or Zone Supply Officer in the case of (a), and to the warehouse in the case of (b).

Requisition Number	Commodity	Trade Unit (Specify)	Approx. Number of Cases, Boxes, etc. in lot	Identification Weight Markings

3. The above goods were requisitioned by.....
4. For the purpose of fixing the sale price the approximate landed cost per unit is quoted above. If the cost is unknown at the time of completing this document the word "later" will be inserted in the appropriate column.

1. This note constitutes the authority for Istituto Nazionale per il Commercio Estero (ICE) to take delivery of undermentioned goods which

(a) are expected to arrive at the port of..... during the period..... to.....; or

(b) are available in the warehouse situated at.....

(NOTE: Strike out whenever not applicable)

2. Delivery will be made against receiving Report to be handed by ICL to Port Liaison Officer or Zone Supply Officer in the case of (a), and to the warehouse in the case of (b).

Requisition Number	Commodity	Trade Unit (Specify)	Approximate Quantity of Cases, Boxes, etc. in lot	Identification Markings
-----------------------	-----------	----------------------------	---	----------------------------

3. The above goods were requisitioned by.....

4. For the purpose of fixing the sale price the approximate landed cost per unit is quoted above. If the cost is unknown at the time of completing this document the word "later" will be inserted in the appropriate column.

.....(Name and rank of issuing officer.)
4636

Special instructions for disposition of supplies:

1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes the need for transparency and accountability in financial reporting.

2. The second part of the document outlines the various methods and techniques used to collect and analyze data. It includes a detailed description of the experimental setup and the procedures followed during the study.

3. The third part of the document presents the results of the study, showing the data collected and the analysis performed. It includes tables and graphs to illustrate the findings.

4. The fourth part of the document discusses the implications of the results and the conclusions drawn from the study. It highlights the significance of the findings and their potential applications.

5. The fifth part of the document provides a summary of the key points discussed throughout the document. It reiterates the main findings and the conclusions drawn.

6. The sixth part of the document includes a list of references to the sources used in the study. It provides a comprehensive overview of the literature related to the topic.

7. The seventh part of the document contains a list of figures and tables, providing a visual representation of the data and results.

8. The eighth part of the document includes a list of appendices, providing additional information and data that support the main findings of the study.

9. The ninth part of the document contains a list of footnotes, providing further details and clarifications on specific points mentioned in the text.

10. The tenth part of the document includes a list of acknowledgments, thanking the individuals and organizations that provided support and assistance during the study.

11. The eleventh part of the document contains a list of references, providing a comprehensive overview of the literature related to the topic.

12. The twelfth part of the document includes a list of figures and tables, providing a visual representation of the data and results.

13. The thirteenth part of the document contains a list of appendices, providing additional information and data that support the main findings of the study.

14. The fourteenth part of the document includes a list of footnotes, providing further details and clarifications on specific points mentioned in the text.

15. The fifteenth part of the document contains a list of acknowledgments, thanking the individuals and organizations that provided support and assistance during the study.

16. The sixteenth part of the document includes a list of references, providing a comprehensive overview of the literature related to the topic.

17. The seventeenth part of the document contains a list of figures and tables, providing a visual representation of the data and results.

18. The eighteenth part of the document includes a list of appendices, providing additional information and data that support the main findings of the study.

19. The nineteenth part of the document contains a list of footnotes, providing further details and clarifications on specific points mentioned in the text.

20. The twentieth part of the document includes a list of acknowledgments, thanking the individuals and organizations that provided support and assistance during the study.

.....
(Name and title)

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NOTED (AD)

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394

23 February 1945

Executive Memorandum } Amendment No. 1
No. 30

APPOINTMENT OF PREFECTS IN NORTHERN ITALY

1. Under the provisions of Executive Memorandum No. 30, para 1(a) PREFECTS of Provinces in Military Government Territory are appointed or removed by order of RC, but only with prior approval of HQ AC.
2. Prior consent of AC is not required for VICE PREFECTS and officials of junior rank in Prefectures. These are appointed by the Prefect with the approval of the RC, who places his "visto" on the Prefect's order of appointment.
3. Para 1(a) of Executive Memorandum No. 30 is hereby amended to authorize RC's EMILIA, LIGURIA, LOMBARDY, PIEMONTE and VALLE D'AOSTA Regions to appoint and remove Prefects Agent without first obtaining the approval of HQ AC.
4. Any such appointment or removal is, however, to be reported as soon as possible to HQ AC with full particulars of the person appointed or the reasons for the removal.

Brigadier
Executive Commissioner

Distribution "A"

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
ATC 394

13 FEB 1945

12 February 1945

EXECUTIVE MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER)

PAYMENT FOR AIR TRAVEL WITH MATS AND ATC OF NATIONALS
OF COUNTRIES NOT RECEIVING LEND-LEASE FACILITIES

1. Instructions have been received that in future (a) the transport by MATS or ATC of nationals of countries receiving lend-lease facilities will be charged against lend-lease account, and (b) the transport of nationals/countries not receiving lend-lease will be paid for in cash.

2. AC is not concerned with the accounting for the transport referred to in 1 (a) above, which will be handled by the U.S. transport agencies concerned.

3. With regard to 1 (b), the individuals to be transported fall under two categories, (a) individuals whose travel orders are not obtained by AC, and (b) individuals whose travel is sponsored and travel orders issued by AC, (e.g. Italians travelling on AC business, or nationals of countries not receiving lend-lease transported by Displaced Persons and Repatriation Sub-Commission).

4. AC is not concerned with the procedure for the transport referred to in 3 (a), as payment of the transport charges will be made by the agency sponsoring the travel.

5. With regard to 3 (b), namely nationals of countries not receiving lend-lease whose travel is sponsored and whose travel orders are made out by AC, the payment of the transport charges will be made by AC. The procedure will be as follows:-

(a) Establishment Section, Regional Executive Officer or other Office or Officer responsible for issuing the travel order will give the individual for whom the ticket is required an extra copy of the orders. The Establishments Section, Regional Executive Officer etc. will ascertain the price of the ticket and endorse it on the extra copy of the travel orders.

(b) The traveller will present this extra copy of the travel orders to the Headquarters Commandant or Regional Headquarters Sub-Adjutant.

PAYMENT FOR AIR TRAVEL WITH TICKETS AND AIRCRAFT FACILITIES OF COUNTRIES NOT RECEIVING LEND-LEASE FACILITIES

1. Instructions have been received that in future (a) the transport by MATS or ATC of nationals of countries receiving lend-lease facilities will be charged against lend-lease account, and (b) the transport of nationals/countries not receiving lend-lease will be paid for in cash.
2. AC is not concerned with the accounting for the transport referred to in 1 (a) above, which will be handled by the U.S. transport agencies concerned.
3. With regard to 1 (b), the individuals to be transported fall under two categories, (a) individuals whose travel orders are not obtained by AC, and (b) individuals whose travel is sponsored and travel orders issued by AC, (e.g. Italians travelling on AC business, or nationals of countries not receiving lend-lease transported by Displaced Persons and Repatriation Sub-Commission).
4. AC is not concerned with the procedure for the transport referred to in 3 (a), as payment of the transport charges will be made by the agency sponsoring the travel.
5. With regard to 3 (b), namely nationals of countries not receiving lend-lease whose travel is sponsored and whose travel orders are made out by AC, the payment of the transport charges will be made by AC. The procedure will be as follows:-
 - (a) Establishment Section, Regional Executive Officer or other Office or Officer responsible for issuing the travel order will give the individual for whom the ticket is required an extra copy of the orders. The Establishment **Section**, Regional Executive Officer etc. will ascertain the price of the ticket and indorse it on the extra copy of the travel orders.
 - (b) The traveller will present this extra copy of the travel orders to the Headquarters Commandant or Regional Headquarters Sub-**Accountant**. The latter will pay over the price of the ticket as shown on the copy of the travel orders, which he will retain as a supporting document to his cash book.
 - (c) The Sub-Accountant issuing the funds will charge the payment to "Air transport paid for nationals of countries not receiving lend-lease".

6. For purposes of reference the countries receiving lend-lease are:

7. Wherever, in the preceding paragraphs, reference is made to the travel of nationals of countries not receiving lend-lease, whose travel is sponsored and for whom travel orders are issued by AC, such reference will be interpreted to include the travel of nationals of countries receiving lend-lease, whose travel is sponsored and for whom travel orders are issued by AC, when such nationals are directly employed by AC, and are paid from AFA funds at the rates laid down for locally employed Italian civilians, and when the travel performed is in the interest of AC, rather than of the nation of which the traveller is a citizen."

Greece	Honduras
Haiti	India
Iceland	Iraq
Iran	Mexico
Liberia	New Zealand
Netherlands	Norway
Nicaragua	Paraguay
Panama	Poland
Peru	South Africa
Saudi Arabia	United Kingdom
Turkey	Uruguay
U.S.S.R.	Yugoslavia
Venezuela	

Brigadier,
Chief of Staff.

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6. For purposes of reference the countries receiving lend-lease are:

Argentina	Australia
Belgium	Bolivia
Brazil	Canada
Chile	China
Colombia	Costa Rica
Cuba	Czechoslovakia
Dominican Republic	Ecuador
Egypt	El Salvador
Ethiopia	France
Greece	Guatemala
Haiti	Honduras
Iceland	India
Iran	Iraq
Liberia	Mexico
Netherlands	New Zealand
Nicaragua	Norway
Panama	Paraguay
Peru	Poland
Saudi Arabia	South Africa
Turkey	United Kingdom
U.S.S.R.	Uruguay
Venezuela	Yugoslavia

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