

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

ACC

10000/141/784

PREPARATION OF ELECT
ALLIED ASSISTANCE IN
MAY - JUN. 1945

10000/141/784

PREPARATION OF ELECTORAL LISTS & POLLING PREMISES,
ALLIED ASSISTANCE IN ITALIAN GOV'T TERRITORY
MAY - JUN. 1945

FILE	MINUTE SHEET No.	PAGE
V.3.Day	(1) D/Director 1. Reference page . Herewith draft letter for your approval. Please indicate the distribution desired. 2. If this letter goes to R.A.A.C. A.F.H.Q. P.B.S. etc, should it be prepared for signature of V.P.? 3. Draft of letter to Ministry of Interior is also attached. If yo think fit it might be amended by attaching a copy of the letter to R.A.A.C. etc. WIC. RRT.	
10 May	(2) CAS 1. Reference folio p. para 5. The Italian Govmt. requests AC's assistance in getting the Allied Military Authorities to permit the use of portions of requisitioned premises as polling places for a day or two in the future. 2. Letter to A.F.H.Q. (G-5) accordingly for V.P's signature, please. R.R. TRENKLE Major D/Director L.Govmt S/C	
14 May	(3) V.P. Folio 15 for signature A.D.BONHAM CARTER Lt. Col.	
24 May	(4) Capt. C 1. Please see p. . This is fast action on our letter (under V.P's signature) sent out day 10 (See p.) altho no reference is made to that letter. 2. Action to take: a) Send copy to Ital. Govmt. b) Contact Estab. Section and Exec. Com. to inform them that this circular is in response to our inquiry and ascertain from Estab. Sec. whther they are informing any of AC officers. If not please arrange to have copies so sent.. R.R.T.	
	(5) C.A.Sec. 1. Reference folio attention is invited to paras 2a and 2b which specify that "the Italian Military"	4411

10 May

1. Reference page . Herewith draft letter for your approval. Please indicate the distribution desired.
2. If this letter goes to R.A.A.C. A.F.H.Q. P.B.S. etc, should it be prepared for signature of V.P.?
3. Draft of letter to Ministry of Interior is also attached. If yo think fit it might be amended by attaching a copy of the letter to R.A.A.C. etc.

WIC. RRT.

(2)

CAS

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2. Letter to A.F.H.Q. (2-5) accordingly for V.P.'s signature, please.

R.R. TEMPLE Major
D/Director L.Govmt S/C

11 May

(3)

V.P. Folio 15 for signature

A.D. BONHAM CARTER Lt. Col.

(4)

Capt. C

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 - a) Send copy to Ital. Govmt.
 - b) Contact Estab. Section and Exec. Com. to inform them that this circular is in response to our inquiry and ascertain from Estab. Sec. whther they are informing any of AC officers. If not please arrange to have copies so sent..

R.R.T.

4411

(5)

C.A. Sec.

1. Reference folio . Attention is invited to paras 2a and 2b which specify that " the local military commander" will make space available, if necessary, to permit the conduct of elections. Copies of folio have gone to the Districts PBS, RAAC, andc as the local military commands.
2. No action appears to be indicated by Establishment Section.
3. Local Government S/C may well wish to send an information note to Regional Commissioners.

Est. Sec.
25 May 45

Lt. MONTANT for
Capt. AOD

V.E. day.

D/Director.

(1)

1. Reference page (13). Herewith draft letter for your approval. Please indicate the distribution desired.

2. If this letter goes to R.A.A.C. A.F.H.Q., P.B.S. etc., should it be prepared for signature of V.P.?

3. Draft of letter to Ministry of Interior is also attached. If you think fit it might be amended by attaching a copy of the letter to RAAC etc.

W.B.

10 May

CAS

(2)

1. Reference folio p. (13) para. 5. The Italian govt. requests A.C.'s assistance in getting the allied military authorities to permit the use of portions of requisitioned premises as polling place for a day or two in the future.

2. Letter to AFHQ (G-5) accordingly for V.P.'s signature, please.

R.D. Temple Major
D/Director G.S.C.

132

MINUTE SHEET NO. 2

DATE		PAGE
11 May	V.P. Folio 15 for signature (3) [Signature] L'let.	
24 May	Capt. C 1. Please see p. 16 - This is fact action on our letter (under V.P.'s signature) sent out May 10 (See p. 15), altho no reference is made to that letter. 2. Action to take: a. Send copy to Stal. Govt. b. Contact Cst. Sec. and Cst. Comm. to inform them that this circular is in response to our inquiry and ascertain from Cst. Sec. whether they are informing any of ac officers. If not please arrange to have copies sent. RRT (4) C.A. Sec. 1. Reference folio (16) attention is invited to paras 2a + 2b, which specify that "the local military commands" will make space available, if necessary, to permit the conduct of elections. Copies of folio 16 have gone to the Districts, PBS, RAC, etc. as the local military commands - 2. No action appears to be indicated by Establishment Section. 3. Local Government S/C may well wish to send an informative note to Regional Commissioners. 4410 [Signature] Capt. AOB RRT 25 May 41	

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB COMMISSION

AC/45/4/IG

Tel: 478190.

25 May 1945.

SUBJECT: Italian Local Government Elections.

TO : Distribution as below.

1. The attached copy of letter AC OLL.35/185 CEG-O dated 20 May 1945 is forwarded for information and action if and when necessary.
2. Sufficient copies are attached for distribution to Provincial Commissioners in duplicate.
3. Please note that the letter in question relates only to territory which has been returned to the control of the Italian Government.

FOR THE DIRECTOR:

Ralph R. Temple
RALPH R. TEMPLE
Major

Deputy Director
Local Government Sub Commission

WIC/pec

Distribution:

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SMO 8 Army
PO Belluno

PO Toscana
POs Apuania
Firenze
Livorno
Luca

PO Emilia
POs Ferrara
Forli
Ravenna

4409

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FOR THE DIRECTOR:

Ralph R. Temple
Major

RALPH R. TEMPLE

Major

Deputy Director

Local Government Sub Commission

WIC/sec

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Treviso
Udine
Venezia

4409

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RVB/wfb

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512

AG 014.35/185 CEC-0

20 May 1945

SUBJECT: Italian Local Government Elections

TO : All Concerned

1. The Italian Government intends to hold, as soon as practicable, local government elections in all communes in territory handed back to their administration. For this purpose it will be necessary for them to establish a very large number of polling stations. The question has been raised as to the attitude to be adopted should the Italian authorities desire the temporary use for polling stations of rooms in buildings of a public nature requisitioned by the Allied authorities.

2. The following principles will apply:

a. Where the Italian authorities represent, and local Allied commanders agree that sufficient suitable accommodation for polling stations is not available to them in non-requisitioned buildings they may apply to the local military commander for facilities to be made available for that purpose in public buildings, schools, etc. which have been requisitioned by the Allied authorities.

b. In the circumstances set out in a. above, local military commanders will, wherever possible, providing military operations or security are not hampered, make available to the Italian authorities rooms in the buildings referred to above for use as polling stations subject to the following conditions:

- (1) The rooms should be ground floor rooms only with direct access to a street (one large room will usually suffice in any one building).
- (2) The use of the rooms for any one election should in general be limited to one day per election but may in exceptional cases be extended to two days.
- (3) The Italian authorities must provide all necessary furniture for use in the polling stations and will not be entitled to use of any Allied equipment. They should, however, be provided with lighting as necessary, if it is available.

c. Records will be kept of rooms made available to the Italian authorities in pursuance of the above.

d. United States or British personnel on duty in the vicinity of the polling places will be instructed to the effect that no Allied interference will be permitted in the actual electoral activities.

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER:

2408

tribution. For this purpose to make a large number of polling stations. The question has been raised as to the attitude to be adopted should the Italian authorities desire the temporary use for polling stations of rooms in buildings of a public nature requisitioned by the Allied authorities.

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d. United States or British personnel on duty in the vicinity of the polling places will be instructed to the effect that no Allied interference will be permitted in the actual electoral activities.

BE COMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER:

(Signed) C. W. Christenberry
C. W. CHRISTENBERRY
Colonel, AGC
Adjutant General

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1 - G-1 (B)
1 - G(Maint)
1 - G-4 (A)

1 - No 2 Dist
5 - No 3 Dist
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2 - US POLAR.
2 - Br Res Min

1 - G-4 (B)
6 - G-5
2 - AG Records

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB COMMISSION

AC/45/4/LG

Tel: 478190

SUBJECT: Italian Local Government Elections.

15 June 1945

TO : Distribution as below.

1. Reference is made to this Sub Commission's circular letter of 25 May, subject and reference as above.
2. No doubt PCs will see to it that their Prefects are informed of the contents of the AFHQ instruction enclosed with the previous circular and it was sent in duplicate to PCs with that intention.
3. The Italian Government have, however, now specifically represented the desirability of the Prefects being so informed so that they may in turn impart the necessary directions to the Sindaci.

FOR THE DIRECTOR:

CGRW/pec

Distribution:SCAO 5 Army

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Piacenza
Reggio Emilia

SCAO 8 Army
PC Belluno

PC Toscana

PC Emilia

PC Venezia

4407

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FOR THE DIRECTOR:

Handwritten: Ralph R. Temple
 RALPH R. TEMPLE
 Major
 Deputy Director
 Local Government Sub Commission

CGRW/sec

Distribution:

SCAO 5 Army
 PCs Alessandria PCs Bergamo PCs Bolzano PCs Genova
 Aosta Brescia Como Cremona PCs Verona
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 PCs Belluno

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PC Emilia
 PCs Ferrara
 Forli Ravenna

PC Venetia
 PCs Belluno
 Rovigo Treviso
 Udine Venezia

4403

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB COMMISSION

AG/45/4/LG

Tel: 478190

SUBJECT: Electoral sections--selection of premises.

15 June 1945

TO : His Excellency the Minister of the Interior.

Your Excellency:

1. In reply to the Ministry's letter No. 5202 V (Dir. Gen. Ann. Civ.--Servizio Elettorale) dated 5 June 1945, copies of the instruction enclosed with this Sub Commission's letter to the Ministry of 25 May have been forwarded in duplicate to the Provincial Commissioners; and they have been instructed to inform their Prefects of the contents of this instruction, so that the Prefects may in their turn impart the necessary directions to the Sindaci.

FOR THE DIRECTOR:

CC/45/pec

RRT
RAJAH R. TEMPLE
Major
Deputy Director
Local Government Sub Commission

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45/4
Rome 5 June 1945

The Ministry of Interior
Direction General Civil Administration
Electoral Service.

To the Allied Commission
Local Government S/C

File n. 5202 V.

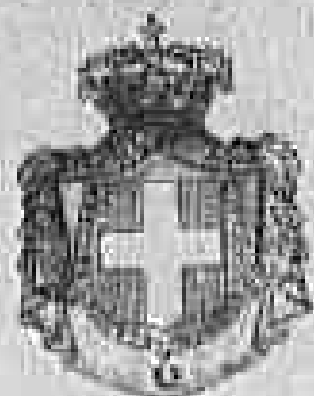
Reply to letter 25.5.45 n. A.O.45/4.L.G.

Subject: Electoral Sections; premises.

- 1) This Ministry very much appreciates the new and kind demonstration of the real aid that the Allied Commission is giving for the rapid achievement of the necessary prerequisites for the restoration of the representative institutions in the ambit of the local bodies.
- 2) Owing to the private character of the orders given by the Headquarters of the Allied Forces to the depending Commands, we shall be very glad if You could let us know whether these orders can be made known to the Prefects, in order that they could give the necessary instructions to the Mayors, inasmuch as every decision of the Military Commands concerning the use of the locals, requisitioned or however occupied, for the convocation of the electors, is only issued upon a request of the Italian Authorities made in advance.
- 3) Awaiting for a reply we thank most sincerely;

The Minister
(Bonomi)

4405



Ministero dell'Interno

Direz. Gen. Amm. ne Civile
Servizio Elettorale

Divisione *Leg.*
Prot. N.° 5202 V. Allegati

Roma.

5 giugno

1945

18 JUN 1945

Al l'On. COMMISSIONE ALLIATA
Sottocommissione Governo Locale
ROMA

Risposta al Foglio del 25.5.45
Div. *Leg.* N.° A.C.45/
4.L.G.

OGGETTO : Sezioni elettorali -
Reperimento dei locali -

- 1) Questo Ministero è stato assai sensibile alla nuova, cortese testimonianza del concreto apporto di codesta On. Commissione alla sollecita realizzazione dei presupposti necessari per il ripristino delle istituzioni rappresentative nell'ambito degli enti locali.
- 2) Tenuto conto del carattere riservato delle disposizioni impartite dal Quartier Generale delle Forze Alleate ai Comandi dipendenti, si prega vivamente di far conoscere se tali disposizioni possano essere portate a conoscenza dei Prefetti per le conseguenti istruzioni ai sindaci, tanto più che ogni concreta determinazione dei Comandi militari in ordine alla concessione dell'uso dei locali, requisiti o comunque occupati, per la convocazione degli elettori è subordinata alla preventiva richiesta delle autorità italiane.
- 3) Nell'attesa di notizie, si ringrazia.

IL MINISTRO

4404

Marin

45/4

L. G. O. R. S/C 19
1257 6

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-5 Section
APO 512

JB/pc

25 May 1945

G-5: 000.1

26 MAY 1945

SUBJECT : Italian Local Government Elections

TO : Headquarters, Allied Commission, APO 394

1. Reference your AC/45/4/LG of 10 May. p.15
2. Your attention is invited to letter this Headquarters, reference AG 014.35/185 GEG-0 of 20 May, which has been published as a result of your suggestion and of which you have been sent three copies. p.16

For the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5:

Julius Byles
JULIUS BYLES
Major, F.A.

Italian Embassy, Rome
see p. 18

4403

5935

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB COMMISSION

AG/45/4/16

Tel: 478190

SUBJECT: Local Government Elections.

25 May 1945

TO : His Excellency the Minister of the Interior

Your Excellency:

1. Further to this Sub Commission's letter AG/45/4/16 dated 10th May 1945 on the above subject, a copy of a circular letter issued by AFHQ is forwarded for your information.
2. In addition to the distribution indicated this Sub Commission is sending copies to all Regional and Provincial Commissioners.

FOR THE DIRECTOR:

RRT
RALPH R. TROPLE
Major
Deputy Director
Local Government Sub Commission

WIC/pec
Encl. as in (1) above.

4402

4224

45A
RESTRICTED

IWB/wfb

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
APO 512LOCAL GOVT S/C

20 May 1945

AG 014.35/185 GEG-O

22 MAY 1945

SUBJECT: Italian Local Government Elections

TO: All Concerned

1. The Italian Government intends to hold, as soon as practicable, local government elections in all communes in territory handed back to their administration. For this purpose it will be necessary for them to establish a very large number of polling stations. The question has been raised as to the attitude to be adopted should the Italian authorities desire the temporary use for polling stations of rooms in buildings of a public nature requisitioned by the Allied authorities.

2. The following principles will apply:

a. Where the Italian authorities represent, and local Allied commanders agree that sufficient suitable accommodation for polling stations is not available to them in non-requisitioned buildings they may apply to the local military commander for facilities to be made available for that purpose in public buildings, schools, etc. which have been requisitioned by the Allied authorities.

b. In the circumstances set out in a. above, local military commanders will, wherever possible, providing military operations or security are not hampered, make available to the Italian authorities rooms in the buildings referred to above for use as polling stations subject to the following conditions:

- (1) The rooms should be ground floor rooms only with direct access to a street (one large room will usually suffice in any one building).
- (2) The use of the rooms for any one election should in general be limited to one day per election but may in exceptional cases be extended to two days.
- (3) The Italian authorities must provide all necessary furniture for use in the polling stations and will not be entitled to use of any Allied equipment. They should, however, be provided with lighting as necessary, if it is available.

c. Records will be kept of rooms made available to the Italian authorities in pursuance of the above.

AC DIET

ACTION - ESTABLISHED

INFO - EX CHAIRMAN

- LOCAL GOVT S/C

RESTRICTED

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RESTRICTED

Ltr, AFHQ, AG 014.35/185 CEG-O,
 Dtd 20 May 45 (Cont'd)

2. United States or British personnel on duty in the vicinity of the polling places will be instructed to the effect that no Allied interference will be permitted in the actual electoral activities.

BY COMMAND OF FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER:

C. W. Christenberry
 C. W. CHRISTENBERRY
 Colonel, AGD
 Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

- 5 - PES
- 5 - ABC
- 5 - SD, PES
- 2 - Hq Cond, AF
- 2 - Rome Area MTOUSA
- 2 - Repl & Tng Cond, MTOUSA
- 5 - RMC
- 5 - Florence Cond
- 2 - DMRS, Italy
- 5 - No 1 Dist
- 5 - No 2 Dist
- 5 - No 3 Dist
- 5 - AAF/ATO
- 2 - US POLAD
- 2 - Br Res Min
- 3 - AICOM
- 1 - G-1 (A)
- 1 - G-1 (B)
- 1 - Q(Chint)
- 1 - G-4 (A)
- 1 - G-4 (B)
- 6 - G-5
- 2 - AG Records

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB COMMISSION

Tel: 478190

10 May 1945

AC/45/1/10

SUBJECT: Local government elections.

TO : His Excellency the Minister of the Interior.

Your Excellency:

1. Reference is made to your letter No. 4937V. AL 1, dated 20 April 1945, enclosing a draft of the legislative decree regarding the division of Cameroons into electoral sections and the compilation of electoral lists.
2. No comment is made on the contents of the proposed decree which may be implemented in the usual way in Military Government Territory in due course.
3. The proposals set out in paragraph 5 of your letter have been carefully examined and communication has been sent to the Military Authorities concerned requesting them to give favourable consideration to the possibility of permitting the use of portions of certain premises as polling booths. A further letter on this subject will be sent to you as soon as possible.

FOR THE DIRECTOR:

RRJ
RALPH R. TEMPLE
Major
Deputy Director
Local Government Sub Commission

WIG/peo

4400

4072

Transaction an

Rome, 20 April 1945

From : MINISTRY OF INTERIOR
 Dir. Gen. Aff. Civile
 Electoral Service

Prot. N. 4937 V.

To : ALLIED COMMISSION
 Local Govt. Sub Commission

Subject: Electoral Sections - The finding out of the necessary premises.

Original on file No.....

- 4) Under the circumstances the finding out of premises sufficient for the setting up of the electoral sections, now more than double in number for the extension of the universal polling to women, represent a very difficult problem which the communes are evidently not in a position to solve within the moderate possibilities at their disposal. For your information it is reported that in Rome electors of both sexes reach the remarkable number of one million and that it follows that not less than a thousand sections are required.
- 5) We would greatly appreciate if your Sub Commission would kindly see to it that in the public buildings and other premises eventually still requisitioned on account of military exigencies at the date on which the elections will take place, the setting up of sections in a number compatible with the aforementioned exigencies would be permitted. It should be borne in mind in this connection that the use of the premises strictly necessary would be limited to the day of the elections (and only in an exceptional way to the following day) and that this would cause very little inconvenience due to the fact that as a rule the choice would fall on ground floor premises with direct entrance on the street. Without interfering, of course, with derequisition actions which your Sub Commission would like to start with regard to the future military situation and in view of the calling up of meetings in the none too distant future.

Subject: Electoral Sections - The finding out of the necessary premises.

Original on file No.....

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- 6) We are waiting for your communications on this matter so that this Ministry may impart instructions to the Prefects and Mayors for the opportune timely agreements with the proper Allied Military Authorities with the view to efficiently meet the above stated necessities.

THE MINISTER
Bonomi

/lb

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