

3286

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

ACC

10000/142/436

785016

42/436

DEATH SENTENCE (PROCEDURE)  
SEPT. 1943 - NOV. 1945

0.2.8.8]

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

BEST COPY POSSIBLE  
FILMED AS FOUND  
IN COLLECTION

5

Ch. Sec. Col. Wicker has concluded that this  
letter will produce a proper reply in the  
matter of confirmation of death sentences in  
A.M. Courts. A separate letter is being  
drafted for cases arising in Italian  
in A.M. S. territory.  
27 Oct. 1945

6.

CIA Sec

15<sup>2</sup>-submitted as arranged.

# FPN Agent  
W. J. M.  
Check Cross.

Sgd

#7 Oct 45

• 30

MINUTE SHEET

①

10. C.O.

- ② On vein of conversation (Chips - 10-29-01) 290 to be  
cancel before departs.  
④ On previous committee arrangement is 296 on 114  
by legal V.C. Report & original of 296 also to  
cancel & legal V.C. & file with OK and does  
in safe.

R. Phillips

C.H.S.  
295 295 44.  
X 608.

?

Chief Clerk Office of C.S.

For whom is in 116  
H. 26115

3

c.c. C. A. See.

25 Oct 44.  
X 608.

0291

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

Chief Clerk Office 1 C.S.

?

For whom - in 1 (b)

H. 261.0

3

C. C. C. A. Sec.

House Information Division

26 Oct 44.

  
H. 261.0

c.c. c.o.s.

VP Adam Sec.

Re 29A + note Bureau [ ] C.S.C. At office from AFHQ C.S.  
Today complained that No "ack" had been received of his revocation. On  
checkbox with C.I.S branch, I find that # No ack has been sent.  
Will you please either acknowledge C.I.S branch? I thought you  
let Nov 44.

0292

1186

4052

LEGAL

40A

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS  
APO 512

AG 014.53 GEG-0

2 November 1945

SUBJECT: Confirmation of Death Sentences

TO: Chief Commissioner  
Allied Commission  
APO 394

39A

1. Reference is made to your AG/4052/L, dated 27 October 1945, subject as above.

2. The authority which you seek by special instrument already exists by virtue of letter, this headquarters, file and subject as above, dated 4 October 1945.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

38A

*Edmund R. Shugart*  
EDMUND R. SHUGART  
Colonel, AGD  
Asst Adjutant General

Copy of  
this →  
letter  
forwarded to  
Chief Commissioner

DIO  
Chief  
CJO  
Italian liaison  
CL RKS

5 NOV 1945

0 2 9 3

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION  
APO 394  
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

39A

AC/4052/1..

27 October 1945.

SUBJECT : Confirmation of Death Sentences.

TO : AMHQ, G-5 Section (Attn. Major Thompson)

1. Herewith enclosed delegation of authority to Rear Admiral Ellery W. SOWLE to confirm death sentences imposed by Allied Military Courts in AMG and Italian Government territory.

2. May this please be signed by the new Supreme Allied Commander and returned to this HQ as soon as possible.

For the Chief Commissioner.



M. CARR, Brig.,  
VP, C.A.Sec.

Incl.

0 2 9 4

Recd

39B

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS  
Office of the Commander-in-Chief

1945.

SUBJECT : Confirmation of Death Sentences.  
TO : Ellery W. Stone, Rear Admiral, USNR.

I, .....  
..... Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean  
Theatre of Operations and Military Governor of all Italian  
territory which is, or from time to time may become, subject to  
Allied military Government do hereby delegate to Ellery W. Stone,  
Rear Admiral, USNR, full power and authority to confirm sentences  
of death imposed by Allied Military Courts in Military Government  
territory and Italian Government territory in Italy.

Supreme Allied Commander,  
Mediterranean Theatre.

get file  
40 A

0295

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

6494

11/52.

LEGAL S/RE

38A

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS  
APO 512

AG 014.53 CEC-O

4 October 1945

SUBJECT: Confirmation of Death Sentences

TO: Chief Commissioner  
Allied Commission  
APO 394

38A

1. In accordance with letter of Field Marshal ALEXANDER, dated 15 December 1944, of which a copy is annexed hereto, the power to confirm sentences of death imposed by Allied Military Courts was delegated to Ellery W. STONE, Rear Admiral USN, Chief Commissioner of the Allied Commission.

2. The said delegation will continue in full force and effect until revoked by authority of the Supreme Allied Commander.

BY COMMAND OF THE ACTING SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER:

  
 C. W. CHRISTENBERRY  
 Colonel, AGD  
 Adjutant General

1. Incl  
 Ltr, from Field Marshal  
 ALEXANDER to Ellery W. STONE,  
 dated 15 December 1944 (copy)

LEG	SUB COMMISSION
CLO	
DCO	
Chief	
CI	
Karen	
O PMS	
6 OCT 1945	

8 oct.  
 Copy of this letter  
 and attached  
 enclosure delivered  
 to Mr. Stearns  
 by Maj. A.P. Nugent  
 6 Oct 45. Maj. A.P. Nugent

Received  
 6 Oct 45  
 by [initials]

0296

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION  
APO 394  
Legal Sub Commission

378  
/jpl

20 Dec. 44

AC/4052

Subject: Authority to confirm death sentences.

To : S.O. to Chief Commissioner

Date 5 Dec 44

I acknowledge receipt of the original delegation by  
Field Marshal Alexander to Admiral Stone, of authority to confirm  
sentences of death imposed by Allied Military Courts.

*[Signature]*  
W.E. BREWER  
Colonel  
Deputy Chief Adviser.

0297

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

✓  
4-52  
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION  
Office of the Chief Commissioner  
A P O 394

JAS/hjp

361

20 December 1944

SUBJECT: Confirmation of Death Sentences

TO : Legal Sub-Commission, Hq A.C.

1. Attached please find new form of authorization for confirmation of death sentences received from AFHQ, also confirmation of death slip in the case of LENCIUNI Ugo.

2. The copy of Field Marshal Alexander's letter is for your retention. Please return the confirmation of death slip after necessary alterations have been made.

J. A. Quayle

J. A. Quayle  
Major, R.A.  
Staff Officer to CC

2 Incls. →

20 DEC 1944

Original subsequently  
forwarded & receipt acknowledged  
12 Dec  
20 Dec

0 2 9 8

cc. 1:97  
1/17/75

351

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS  
Office of the Commander-in-Chief

15 December 1944

SUBJECT: Confirmation of Death Sentences

TO : Ellery W. Stone, Rear Admiral, USNR

I, Harold R. L. G. Alexander CCB CSI DSO MC ADC,  
Field Marshal, Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean  
Theatre of Operations and Military Governor of all  
Italian territory which is, or from time to time may  
become, subject to Allied Military Government do hereby  
delegate to Ellery W. Stone, Rear Admiral, USNR, full  
power and authority to confirm sentences of death im-  
posed by Allied Military Courts in Military Government  
territory and Italian Government territory in Italy.

*H.R. Alexander* . F.M.

H. R. ALEXANDER,  
Field Marshal,  
Supreme Allied Commander,  
Mediterranean Theatre.

1/17/75  
25

0299

O Spce O

L.C. 52

RECD TO : W.M. AMMUS  
Office of the Commander-in-Chief

(Signature)

15 December 1944

SUBJECT : Confirmation of Death Sentence

TO : Military : Stone, Rear Admiral, USA

I, Harold R. L. J. Alexander GCB OBE MC AFS, Major General, Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean Theatre of Operations and Military Governor of all Italian territory which is, or from time to time may become, subject to Allied Military Government hereby delegate to Harry V. Stone, Rear Admiral, USA, full power and authority to confirm sentences of death imposed by Allied Military Courts in Military government territory and Italian Government territory in Italy.

RECD BY : W.M. AMMUS

/s/ R.H. ALLENBURN,  
Rear Admiral,  
Supreme Allied Commander,  
Mediterranean Theatre.

A PRINTED TRUE COPY:

*H. Tammith*  
H.H. Tammith  
C.O., USA.  
Asst Adjutant.

1 2 3 4 5

0300

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

C O P Y

(34)

15 December 1944

SUBJECT: Confirmation of Death Sentences

TO : Ellery W. Stone, Rear Admiral, USNR

I, Harold R. L. G. Alexander GCB CSI DSO MC ADC, Field Marshal, Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean Theatre of Operations and Military Governor of all Italian territory which is, or from time to time may become, subject to Allied Military Government do hereby delegate to Ellery W. Stone, Rear Admiral, USNR, full power and authority to confirm sentences of death imposed by Allied Military Courts in Military Government territory and Italian Government territory in Italy.

H. R. ALEXANDER,  
Field Marshal,  
Supreme Allied Commander,  
Mediterranean Theatre.

0301

File 4052

33A

AMM G-5

8289

16

PRIORITY

SECRET **Confidential**

PARA ONE PD SUBJECT IS CONFIRMATION OF DEATH SENTENCES PD YOUR P SIX  
EIGHT THREE EIGHT ONE OF FOURTEEN DECEMBER REFFERS PD

PARM TO AMHQ G FIVE FROM HQ ALCOM FROM LEGAL, PARM

PLEASE PREPARE NEW DELIGATION IN FAVOUR OF REAR ADMIRAL NOT REPEAT NOT  
CONSIDERATE STORE



Col. Int.  
Chief Judicial Officer,  
for Chief Civil Affairs Officer,

0302

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

✓ 6852

# INCOMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

32A

Originator's Reference: F 68381

Message Centre No: 0/4093

Date/Time of Origin: DEC 141142

Date Time Rec'd: DEC 141510

FROM: AFHQ SIGNED SACMED CITE FHGEG

Precedence: PRIORITY

TO : AICOM FOR LEGAL

DOWN DRAFTED

TO  
UNCLASSIFIED

SECRET

Confid.

SECRET.

Chief Judicial Officer.  
Chief Criminal Officer.

Para 1. Further to our F 61962, subject confirmation of death sentences.

Para 2. No rpt no cases should be confirmed by Commodore STONE until new delegation of power by Field Marshal ALEXANDER is received.

LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

CIO

Chief Counsel

10

Non Secrecy

14 DEC 1944

TAKEN TO  
and returned

14 Dec 44-1745 hrs

I phoned Quayle for return  
of Lencioni papers, with  
object of revising confirmation  
documents.HEADQUARTERS  
14 DEC 1944DIST

ACTION	LEGAL SC (2)
INFO	CHIEF COMMISSIONER
CoS	(2)
C A SEC	
FILE	

SECRET

Q 3 0 3

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/MND No.

785016

# INCUMING MESSAGE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

Originator's Reference: F 61962  
Date/Time of Origin: DEC 022102

Message Centre No:

C/2664

Date Time Rec'd:

DEC 030354

Precendence:

ROUTINE

FROM: SIGNED SACMED CITE FHRC  
TO: AICOM

DOWN GRADED  
TO  
UNCLASSIFIED

SECRET.

ACI  
ON  
Confidential

- Para 1. Subject is confirmation of death sentences.  
Para 2. Time of change in Supreme Allied Command not yet known.  
Para 3. You will be notified when existing power ceases to be valid and furnished with a new delegation as requested.

HEADQUARTERS  
SACMED  
A. C.  
DEC 1944

A.P. Dist

Aetim. Legal S/c ②  
m/s Chief Commissioner

C.O.S

R.H.-Sec

File

SECRET

10  
D. 26

0304

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

4052

(30A)

AFHQ G FIVE

7321

30 NOVEMBER

ROUTINE

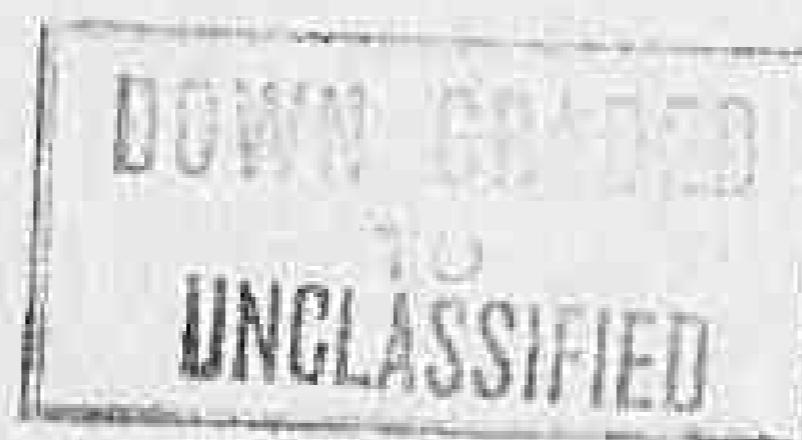
Confidential

SECRET PD

PARA ONE PD SUBJECT IS CONFIRMATION OF DEATH SENTENCES PD  
PAREN TO AFHQ G FIVE FROM ALCOM FROM LEGAL PAREN

PARA TWO PD PLEASE NOTIFY THIS SUBCOMMISSION WHEN DELEGATION  
OF POWER TO CONFIRM SENTENCES OF DEATH EXECUTED BY SACMED IN  
FAVOUR OF COMMODORE STONE CEASES TO BE VALID PD

PARA THREE PD AT SAME TIME PLEASE FORWARD SIMILAR DELEGATION  
BY NEW SACMED



Col. Inf

Chief Judicial Officer  
for Chief Civil Affairs Officer

LEGAL SUBCOMMISSION

302

L.T.COL I. CAMPBELL

0 3 0 5

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
INCL SUB-COMMISSION  
APO 394

298

ACC/4052/L.

/pa.  
25 Oct 44.

SUBJECT : Revocation of Power to Confirm Death sentences.

TO : AFHQ C-5 .

Receipt is acknowledged of your C-5 : 387.4-1 of 19 October 1944, enclosing instrument of revocation of the power granted to Brigadier M.S. Lush to confirm death sentences.

FOR THE ACTING CHIEF COMMISSIONER

Lyd  
Already acknowledge by Cos.  
Cancelling  
26. Oct. 44 R.L.C.

  
Brigadier,  
W. GA. See  
Dep. OUS

0306

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

Rec'd from G.S.C.

4052

28A

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS  
G-5 Section  
APO 512

G-5: 387.4-1

19 October 1944 ✓

SUBJECT: Revocation of Power to Confirm Death Sentences. 2 OCT 1944

TO : Headquarters, Allied Control Commission,  
APO 394.

1. In view of the recent delegation of the power to confirm death sentences to the Acting Chief Commissioner it has been determined to revoke the similar power previously granted to Brigadier Lush.
2. The instrument of revocation is enclosed herewith.
3. Acknowledgement of receipt is requested.

Incl:  
as above

CHARLES M. SPOFFORD  
Brigadier General, G.S.C.  
Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5

2014

0307

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS  
APO 512

28B

19 October 1944

SUBJECT: Revocation of Power to Confirm Death Sentences.

TO : Maurice S. Lush, CBE, MC, Brigadier.

I, Henry Maitland Wilson, GCB, GBE, DSO, ADC, General, Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean Theatre of Operations and Military Governor of Military Government Territory in Italy, do hereby revoke the power delegated by me to Maurice S. Lush, CBE, MC, Brigadier, on 30 September 1944 to confirm sentences of death imposed by Allied Military Courts in Military Government Territory and Italian Government Territory in Italy.

  
HENRY MAITLAND WILSON  
General  
Supreme Allied Commander  
and Military Governor

0308

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

File  
4052

27A

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS  
G-5 Section  
APO 512

G-5: 387-4-1

15 October 44.

SUBJECT: Confirmation of Death Sentence.

TO : Headquarters, Allied Control Commission, APO 394.

1. Enclosed herewith is letter authorizing Commodore Ellery W. Stone, USNE, full power to confirm death sentences imposed by Allied Military Courts in Military Government territory and Italian Government territory in Italy.

2. The power granted Brigadier Lush is in the process of revocation.

For the Asst. Chief of Staff, G-5:

F.J. SEAUGHTER,  
Captain, A.G.D.

Incl:

1tr sgd by SAC dtd 13 October 44.

0309

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

26A

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS  
APO 512

13 October 1944

SUBJECT : Confirmation of Death Sentence.

TO : Ellery W. STONE, Commodore U.S.N.R.

I, Henry Maitland Wilson, GCB, GBE, DSO, ADC, General, Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean Theatre of Operations and Military Governor of Military Government Territory in Italy, do hereby delegate to Ellery W. STONE, Commodore USNR, full power and authority to confirm sentences of death imposed by Allied Military Courts in Military Government Territory and Italian Government Territory in Italy.

H. M. WILSON  
GENERAL  
Supreme Allied Commander  
and Military Governor.

A TRUE COPY:

RICHARD H. WILMER,  
Colonel, CAC.

3

0310

4052

25A

Gotox

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
Office of the Acting Chief Commissioner  
AFU 394

ENG/dfe

10 October 1944

REF : 2609/4/COS.

Subject: Review of Death Sentences

To: Chief Legal Officer

1. In view of my promotion, it will now be possible for me to review and confirm death sentences, as Acting Chief Commissioner and acting as CC.A.O.

2. Will you therefore please prepare the necessary instrument for signature of either General Wilson or General Alexander. I presume it should be the former, since he is now Military Governor.

ELMER W. STONE  
Commodore  
Acting Chief Commissioner

cc: Chief of Staff

## LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

Cleared in C → CLO ✓  
 May 2nd of Commodore  
 Stone's office referring to  
 my prior letter 8 Oct  
 R. Roy  
11 Oct

DCLO  
Chief Counsel  
CIO  
Italian  
CL RKS

11 OCT 1944

0 3 1

LIA

HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION  
ATO 394

/rlp.

8 October 1944.

ACC/4052/L.

SUBJECT , Death sentences.

TO , Acting Chief Commissioner.

I prepared yesterday and have sent to AFHQ, G-5, a form of delegation to be signed by General Wilson delegating to you the authority to confirm sentences of death imposed by Allied Military Courts.

RICHARD H. WILMER.  
Colonel, C/C,  
Chief Legal Advisor.

0 3 1 2

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

23A

HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION  
APO 394

/rlp.

8 October 1944.

AAC/4052/L.

SUBJECT : Confirmation of Death Sentence.

TO : AFHQ, G-5.

1. I enclose herewith original and carbons of delegation of power to be signed by Supreme Allied Commander delegating to Commodore Stone power to confirm death sentences imposed by Allied Military Courts.

2. May this delegation be returned as soon as possible as there will be at least one case going to Commodore Stone for confirmation within the next two days?

RICHARD H. WILMER,  
Colonel, CA C.,  
Chief Legal Advisor.

Incls.

0313

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS  
APN 512

23B

8 October 1944

Subject: Confirmation of Death Sentence.

To : Major W. STONE, Commodore U.S. N. R.

I, Henry Maitland Wilson, GCB, OBE, DSO, ADC, General, Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean Theatre of Operations and Military Governor of Military Government Territory in Italy, do hereby delegate to Major W. STONE, Commodore, Royal Navy, full power and authority to confirm sentences of death imposed by Allied Military Courts in Military Government Territory and Italian Government Territory in Italy.

GENERAL  
Supreme Allied Commander  
and Military Governor.

SS

0 3 1 4

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER  
INFO 512

(22A)

4052

8 October 1944

Subject: Confirmation of Death Sentence.

To : Harry W. Wilson, Commander U.S. R.

I, Henry Marshall Wilson, GCM, GCS, DSO, ADC, General, Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean Theater of Operations and Military Governor of Military Government Territory in Italy, do hereby delegate to Harry W. Wilson, Commander USAF, full power and authority to confirm sentences of death imposed by Allied Military Courts in Military Government Territory and Italian Government Territory in Italy.

HENRY M.  
Supreme Allied Commander  
and Military Governor.

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS  
APO 512

21A

30 September 1944

SUBJECT: Confirmation of Death Sentence.

TO : Maurice S. Lush, CBE, MC, Brigadier.

I, Henry Maitland Wilson, GCB, GBE, DSO, ADC, General, Supreme Allied Commander Mediterranean Theatre of Operations and Military Governor of Military Government Territory in Italy, do hereby delegate to Maurice S. Lush, CBE, MC, Brigadier, full power and authority to confirm sentences of death imposed by Allied Military Courts in Military Government Territory and Italian Government Territory in Italy.

(Sgd) H.L. WILSON

General  
Supreme Allied Commander  
and Military Governor.

A TRUE COPY

Richard H. Wilson

RICHARD H. WILSON,  
Colonel, C.A.C.,  
Chief Legal Advisor  
Allied Control Commission

7th Oct. 44.

785016

# PROVVISORIA DEL GUARDASTILLI PER IL COMITATO DEI MINISTRI

Nel mese di novembre 1943, la stampa e la radio diffusero la notizia che il Consiglio dei Ministri avrebbe deliberato l'abolizione della pena di morte, salvo per quanto riguarda la legge penale militare. Privatamente fui però informato che la notizia era inesatta; ma nell'assunzione servizio come Ministro di Grazia e Giustizia seppi che il mio predecessore aveva preparato uno schema di decreto-legge per la suddetta abolizione, e che questo era stato messo all'ordine del giorno del prossimo Consiglio dei Ministri. Intervenni alla Presidenza del Consiglio circa l'opportunità che il Decreto restasse all'ordine del giorno, riportai negativamente; e si decise che su di esso l'argomento sia di vitale interesse politico, e che su di esso sarebbe opportuno che il Consiglio si pronunziasse.

A mio avviso, & del tutto inopportuno decretare l'abolizione delle penali due mentre dura uno stato di aperta ribellione, in forte del quale i due territori nazionali sono occupati da un governo illegale, e mentre questo governo esercita la sua violenza, con o senza la apparenza di una esteriore legalità, sopra quanti ottengano

Morte, silvio per qualche ragione mi aveva

poi informato che la notizia era inesatta; ma nell'assunzione servizio come Ministro di Grazia e Giustizia seppi che il mio predecessore aveva preparato uno schema di decreto-legge per la suddetta abolizione, e che questo era stato messo all'ordine del giorno del prossimo Consiglio dei Ministri. Interpellato dalla Presidenza del Consiglio circa l'opportunità che il Decreto restasse all'ordine del giorno, risposi negativamente; ma ritengo che l'argomento sia di vitale interesse politico, e che su di esso sarebbe opportuno che il Consiglio si pronunziasse.

A mio avviso, è del tutto inopportuno decretare l'abolizione della pena di morte mentre dura uno stato di aperta ribellione, in forza del quale i due terzi del territorio nazionale sono occupati da un governo illegale, e mentre questo sedicente governo esercita la sua violenza, con o senza la apparenza di una esteriore legalità, sopra quanti ottengono alle ordinanze del Governo legittimo o combattono per la sua effettiva instaurazione in quella parte del Paese. Occorre che nelle regioni d'Italia non ancora liberate si sappia che la pena capitale è sempre in vigore, e che quanti si faranno volontariamente complici della ribellione fascista incontreranno a suo tempo nella giusta sanzione dei loro malfatti.

Propongo pertanto che nel comunicato da diramarsi in seguito alla odierna seduta del Consiglio sia incluso il paragrafo seguente:

"Essendosi diffusa la voce che il Governo abbiaabolito o si appresti ad abolire la pena di morte, il Consiglio dichiara che nessuna decisione di questo genere è mai stata presa, e che in specie continuano ed essere punti con la pena di morte quei delitti contro la personalità dello Stato o contro

:/:

Gli interessi supremi dello Stato per i quali tale pena è sancita nel Codice Penale o in altre leggi, in qualunque parte del territorio nazionale siano stati o siano per essere commessi."

0319

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

File 4052/L

File

Letter from C in C to  
General de Brigade Magnan Comdt  
9th D. I.C. dated - Jan 44 (no ref)  
TOP SECRET in file 4134/L in safe.

0320

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

ACC/4032/L

REAR HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION  
A.P.O. 394

G.R./cap

19 Jun 44

(PA)

SUBJECT: Confirmation of Death Sentences

TO : Chief Commissioner, H.Q. ACC

1. In view of our discussion yesterday I have prepared and enclose herewith a delegation of the power to confirm death sentences.
2. The delegation has been amended so as to include the right to confirm death sentences imposed by special Allied Military Courts in Italian Government territory. This power was not inserted in the delegation to you as at that date all Italy was Military Government territory and the right to hold Allied Military Courts in Italian Government territory had not then been arranged with the Government. No occasion for the exercise of this power in Italian Government territory has yet arisen but it may easily do so.
3. The relevant proclamations provide that the C.-in-C may appoint a "specified officer not below the rank of Brigadier General or Brigadier" to confirm death sentences. I feel no doubt that this would cover an officer of corresponding rank in the Navy or Air Force but as I understand that Captain Stone's promotion may not come through for some little time I have also prepared a delegation to Brigadier Lush for use until Captain Stone is promoted to Rear Admiral.
4. If you approve of the above will you please forward the delegations to the C.-in-C for his signature or give me further instructions in the matter,

G. R. UPJOHN,  
Colonel,  
Chief Legal Officer.

Incls: Delegation to Rear Admiral Stone  
Delegation to Brigadier Lush.

G.R.U.

0 3 2 1

REAR HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
A.P.O. 394

RECEIVED from Legal Sub-Commission envelope addressed :-

"Chief Commissioner, HQ Allied Control Commission."

Date June 44.

Sept 1944  
1944  
21

0 3 2 2

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

18B

HEADQUARTERS

ALLIED ARMIES IN ITALY

Pursuant to the powers vested in me as Military Governor of Occupied Territory in Italy, I, SIR HAROLD R.L.C. ALEXANDER, G.C.B., C.B.E., D.S.C., M.C., General, Commander in Chief of the Allied Armies in Italy and Military Governor of the Occupied Territory hereby delegate to WILFRID CRANMER LUSH, O.B.E., M.C., Brigadier, Executive Commissioner, Allied Control Commission, the power to confirm any sentence of death passed by an Allied Military Court in Occupied Territory in Italy.

And I further direct that no sentence of death imposed by an Allied Military Court sitting in Unoccupied Territory in Italy (including the Islands of Sicily or Sardinia) shall be executed until confirmed by me or by the said Brigadier W. S. Lush or such other person not below the rank of or corresponding to that of Brigadier General or Brigadier who may be designated by me in writing from time to time for that purpose.

(Sgd) H. R. Alexander.

Dated: 23rd day of June 1944

HAROLD R.L.C. ALEXANDER,  
General,  
Commander in Chief,  
Allied Armies in Italy.

Entered in file 4073 // 66  
Gugnard

0325

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

~~SECRET~~

1817

FOR ACTION HQ AAI FOR INFO CO MAIN AND AFHQ ADV CP

R6/19

AFHQ SIGNED SACRED

TOP SECRET BRASSARD

F61235

ROUTING

JUNE 18 1945

CITE...PGC

Confidential

UNDERSTAND THROUGH ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION THAT NO INSTRUCTIONS IS ISSUED BY YOU TO GENERAL MAGNAN AS TO DELEGATION OF POWERS AS DEPUTY MILITARY GOVERNOR TO SENIOR CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER ELBA AND THAT RELIANCE PLACED ON INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED HERE TO MAGNAN 5 MAY. THESE ARE NOT SUFFICIENT TO DEFINE LIMITATIONS ON MAGNAN AND ENABLE SENIOR CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER TO ACT AND IN ADDITION MAGNAN MUST KNOW OFFICIALLY THAT POWER TO IMPOSE DEATH SENTENCE RESERVED TO YOU. COMMUNICATION NOW RECEIVED FROM FRENCH HERE POSES QUESTION AS TO INTENTION TO SET UP ALLIED MILITARY TRIBUNAL IN IMLA AND AS TO ITS JURISDICTION AND STATES FRENCH ON THEIR SIDE ARE ABOUT TO SET UP A PERMANENT MILITARY TRIBUNAL THERE. ESSENTIAL THAT FRENCH DO NOT TRY ITALIAN CIVILIANS. REQUEST AS MILITARY GOVERNOR YOU IMMEDIATELY ISSUE INSTRUCTIONS TO MAGNAN (COPY TO THIS HEADQUARTERS) AS CONTEMPLATED IN ORIGINAL DIRECTIVE TO YOU AND SPECIFICALLY COVER POINT THAT FRENCH THEMSELVES WILL NOT TRY ITALIANS, WHO WILL BE TRIED AS NECESSARY BY ALLIED MILITARY COURTS SET UP BY SENIOR CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER.

DOWN GRADED

TO  
RESTRICTED

Chief Judicial Officer  
Chief Civil Affairs Officer  
~~TOP SECRET~~

ACC DISTIN  
Info... Secy Gen  
Dep C C  
C. A Br  
Legal S C  
Admin Sec  
File  
~~RECOR~~

JUNE 19 1945

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

(6A)

HEADQUARTERS

ALLIED ARMIES IN ITALY

Pursuant to the powers vested in me as Military Governor of Occupied Territory in Italy, I, SIR HAROLD R.J.G. ALEXANDER, G.C.B., C.M.I., D.S.C., M.C., General, Commander in Chief of the Allied Armies in Italy and Military Governor of the Occupied Territory hereby delegate to JAMES W. STONE, Rear Admiral, U.S.N.R., Deputy Chief Commissioner, Allied Control Commission, the power to confirm any sentence of death passed by an Allied Military Court in Occupied Territory in Italy.

And I further direct that no sentence of death imposed by an Allied Military Court sitting in Unoccupied Territory in Italy including the Islands of Sicily or Sardinia shall be executed until confirmed by me or by the said Rear Admiral Ellery W. Stone or such other person not below the rank of or corresponding to that of Brigadier General or Brigadier who may be designated by me in writing from time to time for that purpose.

H.R.A.

HAROLD R.J.G. ALEXANDER,  
General,  
Commander in Chief,  
Allied Armies in Italy.

Original in file  
4073.

0325

Declassified E.O. 1235G Section 3.3/NND No.

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15A

REAR HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
Legal Subcommission  
APO 394

29 April 1944

ACC/4052/L

SUBJECT: Death Sentences.

TO : HQ A.M.I.

Reference today's telephone conversation (Col. Upjohn - Capt. J. Fraser) herewith certified true copy of authority dated 7 Feb. 44 signed by General H.R.L.C. Alexander delegating to Lt. Gen. N.M. MacFarlane power to confirm death sentences.

G. R. UPJOHN  
Colonel  
Chief Legal Officer.

0326

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

Enter file  
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT  
INTER OFFICE MEMO

144

4052  
From: Secretary General, Ace

SUBJECT: Receipt

TO: Colonel Upjohn, Chief Legal Officer

FILE No. SG 201-

29 April 1944 4

Receipt is acknowledged of the authority dated 7 February 1944  
signed by General H. R. L. G. ALEXANDER delegating to Lieutenant-General  
N. M. MACFARLANE power to confirm death sentences.

ROBERT E. DOE  
Major, A.G.D.  
Secretary General

Robert E. Doe

0 3 2 7

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

13  
WAR HEADQUARTERS  
UNITED CONTROL COMMISSION  
Legal Sub-commission  
APO 394

ACC/4052/L

29 April 1944

SUBJECT: Transmittal of Document.

TO : Deputy Secretary-General, A.C.C.

1. Reference today's telephone conversation (Col. Upjohn - Capt. Collins), herewith enclosed original authority dated 7 Feb. 44 signed by General H.R.L.G. Alexander delegating to Lieutenant-General N.M. MacFarlane power to confirm death sentences.
2. Please acknowledge receipt.

G. R. UPJOHN, Colonel  
Chief Legal Officer.

0328

WHD  
~~SECRET~~

PERSONAL AND IMMEDIATE.

FNMW/rj

(38)

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

Office of the Chief Commissioner

A P O 394

CC/P/245.

28th April, 1944.

My dear Upjohn,

I enclose herewith a self-explanatory and perfectly reasonable letter from John Harding, General Alexander's Chief of Staff.

2. I would be most grateful if you would let me have as urgently as possible the facts of the situation to enable me to reply.
3. Herding's information is clearly inaccurate.
4. As regards giving publicity to the carrying out of death sentences, I would be glad of your opinion. It should be quite easy to give very adequate publicity so long as that is what the Security authorities would like.
5. I would be grateful for the earliest possible reply with the return of the letter under reference.

Yours ever  
Noel Mason Macfarlane

NOEL MASON MACFARLANE,  
Lieutenant-General,  
Chief Commissioner.

Colonel G. Upjohn,  
Chief Legal Officer,  
Legal Sub-Commission.  
SALERNO.

0 3 2 9

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

REAR HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED COUNCIL OF COMMISSION  
A.P.O. 394

(13c)

Items contained herein  
are identified by the  
following numbers:

Via HAND. No. \_\_\_\_\_  
Date 29/6/44.  
To Message Center.

1 Docket - Reg - Ref# 4052/2

Please sign in space below and return IMMEDIATELY.

Received by Despatch Secy

by the Allied Control Commission  
A.P.O. 394

Organization Despatch Secy

Time 0940 Date 29/6/44

0 3 3 0

Declassified S.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

Envelope  
~~letter~~ to: Acting Chaplain  
with 3 copies of Letter and Court in Elba.

0331

4052

Subject: Military Government in N.W.A.

SECRET

13D

HEADQUARTERS,  
ALLIED ARMIES IN ITALY,  
C. I. C.

June 1944

Confidential

General de Frigide Magnan,  
Commandant la 9th R.I.C.

1. I refer to letter dated 5th May 1944 addressed to you by Lieutenant General Connell, Chief of Staff, on the subject of Military Government in N.W.A. I have already appointed Major C.P. MURCHIE as Senior Civil Affairs Officer, A.I.C. for the operation "KASSAID" under your command by a letter which he holds.

2. You should delegate to Major Murchie in his capacity as Senior Civil Affairs Officer all civil powers in the territory which you may occupy and over its inhabitants. The power to impose the death sentence is retained by me and any such cases in which the death penalty is imposed should be referred to me for confirmation.

3. It is particularly important that you should not set up French Courts to try Italians. All Italians should be tried as necessary by Allied Military Courts set up by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer.

H.R.A.

General,  
Commander-in-Chief.

0332

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

CC/P/176

File 4052.

PRIVATE AND PERSONAL

(12)

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

Office of the Chief Commissioner

A P O 394

FNM/rj

6th April, 1944.

My dear Upjohn,

Reference the death sentence on Calvagno.

2. I would be glad if you would let me know how many individuals under 18 years of age have been convicted and sentenced to death since we first landed in Sicily.

3. My inclination at the moment is to confirm such sentences (unless there are peculiar circumstances attaching) in a proportion of cases depending upon whether advantage is clearly being taken of our clemency to deliberately employ youthful spies.

4. I am retaining the papers re Calvagno pending a reply from you and would be grateful if you could make it a speedy one.

Wm. Noel M. Macfarlane  
Noel M. Macfarlane  
NOEL MASON MACFARLANE,  
Lieutenant-General,  
Chief Commissioner.

Colonel Upjohn,  
Legal Sub-Commission,  
SALENTO.

Dec 1944 - C.R.

0 3 3 3

REAR HEADQUARTERS  
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION  
Legal Sub-Commission  
APO 394

W

ACC/4083/L

ACW/Jpl  
25 March 44

SUBJECT : DEATH SENTENCES.

TO : SLOs, AMG, 5th and 8th Army.  
RLOs, (thru RCs) Region I, II, III, IV, and V.

1. In order that an accurate and up to date index may be kept at this Headquarters of cases where the death sentence was imposed the attached forms showing particulars of such cases tried in your Region have been prepared

2. Will you please check the accuracy of said forms by referring to records in your possession and insert all available particulars in the appropriate spaces.

3. A specimen is enclosed to show how such forms are to be filled.

4. If there have been other cases than those on enclosed forms will you please prepare and send particulars thereof on similar forms.

5. This Headquarters has the records of Coville, Bertolli, Montaldi and Gancillicci which will be forwarded to Region III shortly.

A.C.WRIGHT  
Major  
for Chief Legal Officer

4/1

COPY to : File ACC/4052/L

0334

785016

Rear Headquarters  
Allied Control Commission  
Legal Sub-Commission  
APO 994

AMW/jpl

ACG/4083/L

25 March 44

Subject : Death Sentences.

To : RICs (thru RGA) Region III, IV, and V,  
SAC ANG, 8th AR-V.

1. Reference our letter 4083/L., dated 25 March 44.
2. This office has no records of any cases tried in your region in which the court imposed a death sentence, consequently no forms are being forwarded with the exception of the specimen.

A.C.WRIGHT  
Major  
for Chief Legal Officer.

Copy to: File ACG/4083/L.

03351

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

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**INTERVIEW WITH  
SUSANNE COOPER**  
**ON WRITING CHILDREN'S  
FICTION**

Albenwörter

Fig. 1  
Diagram illustrating the effect of a magnetic field on the motion of a particle.

Original

0 3 3 6

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

RAFON P.D.S. 194000Z,  
Carteret  
September 26 1942,  
United States  
Force

Signal 4 Gun Alvernia 7 March  
Gun house northeast end  
retained original.

Approved

(Signature)

Call  
92. 44.

Set Poly 4012

0337

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

Death Sentences:

4052

It should be particularly noticed that the JA with 5th Army insists that the Military Governor's confirmation of death sentences imposed by General Courts sitting in the 5th Army Area, when it is intended that the sentence shall be executed by the Military, shall be accompanied with or supplemented by an explicit order to the Commanding General, 5th Army, requiring him to have the Court's sentence carried out. From past experience it is suggested that General Alexander should include in his statement on the record that the sentence is confirmed the phrase: "and the Commanding General, 5th Army, is directed to have this sentence executed forthwith".

*Land Thru*

Major, AUS.

29 Jan 44

7

0 3 3 8

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

Subject:- Execution of Death Sentences according to Italian law.

A/GOT/P/052/m

To:- C.L.O.

A/GOT F.O.SIOU

7 October, 1942.

With reference to the foregoing folios, my suggestions are as follows:-

The provisions affecting the execution of death sentences are contained in the Code of Criminal Procedure Art. 580 and the Regolamento Istituti Provenzione e di Pena Art. 207 - 212.

Under art. 580, the Pubblico Ministero (Procuratore Generale) notifies the Ministry of Justice when a death sentence is irrevocable. In future this notification should be to the C.C.A.O. when the final appeal has been dismissed. In addition to appeal, there is a right to petition the Military Governor for clemency. When this phase is over (i.e. if petition is not lodged in time or is refused), the C.C.A.O. (in lieu of the Ministry of Justice) should then issue instructions to the Pubblico Ministero (Procuratore Generale) for the execution to proceed. These instructions are private, i.e. not for publication and should state ~~that~~ the execution is to be ~~public~~ private and the time within which the execution is to take place. A copy of these instructions should be sent to the Commissioner of Public Safety. Upon receipt of these instructions the Pubblico Ministero should arrange for the details of the execution under the instruction of the Commissioner of Public Safety.

A draft instruction to carry out the above is attached.

Ian Corbett

IAN CALDWELL, Major,  
Rifle Brigade,  
Legal Division.

Note This memo & attached draft NOT  
considered by C.R.O.

R 15 Oct

DRAFT.

Subject: Execution of Death sentences according to Italian law.

To:- All S.C.A.O.s. For the attention of S.I.O.s.  
Commissioner of Public Safety.Autog 40524/2.  
Auton H.Q., SICILY.  
October, 1943.

1. In the case of all executions of death sentences passed in Sicily by Italian Courts the provisions of the Italian Code of Criminal Procedure Art. 580 and the Regolamento Istruz. Penale shall apply subject to the following modifications:-

- (a) The functions of the Ministry of Justice will be performed by the C.G.A.O., AUTOG.
  - (b) The Publico Ministero will notify the C.G.A.O. (as representing the Ministry of Justice) as soon as any sentence of death becomes irrevocable by failure of final appeal.
  - (c) If no petition for clemency is lodged within proper time or upon refusal of such petition, the C.G.A.O. will forward to the Publico Ministero and to the Commissioner of Public Safety instructions for the execution to proceed. Such instructions will state (a) the place of execution ~~and~~ (b) the time within which the execution is to take place. ~~and~~ (c) that the execution ~~will be~~ <sup>to be</sup> in private.
  - (d) The Publico Ministero will carry out its functions as laid down in the above enactments as directed by the Commissioner of Public Safety.
  - (e) The execution will in all cases be by a squad of Agents of Publica Sicurezza.
2. In the case of executions of death sentences passed by an Allied Military Court for an offence against the Italian Penal Code, the above provisions will apply except that there will be no notification by the Publico Ministero as envisaged in para. 1 (b).
3. The Commissioner of Public Safety will arrange for a trained and available a squad of Agents of Publica Sicurezza for carrying out such executions.
  4. The Provincial Director of Prisons will hand over to the commander of the execution squad the person or persons to be executed with a certificate in writing that such person or persons are the person or persons named in the execution order by the C.G.A.O.
  5. The contents of this instruction will be conveyed to the representatives of the Public Ministero in the S.I.O. and to all other concerned by the

the above enactments as directed by the Commissioner of Public Safety.

(e) The execution will in all cases be by a squad of Agents of Publica Sicurezza.

2. In the case of executions of death sentences passed by an Allied Military Court for an offence against the Italian Penal Code, the above provisions will apply except that there will be no notification by the Publico Ministero as envisaged in para. 1 (b).

3. The Commissioner of Public Safety will arrange for \*\*\*\*\* to have trained and available a squad of Agents of Publica Sicurezza for carrying out such executions.

4. The Provincial Director of Prisons will hand over to the commander of the execution squad the person or persons to be executed with a certificate indicating that such person or persons are the person or persons named in the execution order by the C.C.A.O.

5. The contents of this instruction will be conveyed to the representatives of the Publico Ministero by the S.I.O. and to all others concerned by the Commissioner of Public Safety.

By Order of the Chief Civil Affairs Officer,

CHARLES M. SPURGEON, Col. (GSC.)  
Chief Staff Officer.

Special Regulations for the Execution of the Capital Punishment.

Art. 207.

(Isolating of the Prisoner Sentenced to Death)

As soon as the sentence for the Capital Punishment is pronounced, The Public Ministry notifies it to the Director of the Prison where the detained is kept.

The prisoner immediately is continually isolated and held under a strict uninterrupted surveillance.

Art. 208.

(Visits from the Director, Chaplain and the Doctor)

For at least twice a day the Director, Chaplain and the Doctor visit the prisoner sentenced to death. The detained may ask the assistance of another priest.

Art. 209.

(Interviews and statements)

All interviews are admitted if authorized by the Public Ministry.

Whenever the prisoner, condemned to the Capital Punishment, desires to make further statements, the prison Director notifies it immediately to the King's Attorney, who without delay interviews him and the prisoner makes a signed declaration in front of witnesses. If the request is made immediately before execution it is taken by a representative of the Public Ministry who is present at the execution.

Art. 210.

(Execution of the Capital Punishment)

The Capital Punishment is performed by means of shooting, executed by a squad of the state army or by Agents belonging to corps for the purpose.

Art. 211.

(Place of the Execution)

The Ministry establishes the place in which the Execution should be done, unless another place is pointed out in accordance with Art. 21 of the Penal Code.

The King's Attorney establishes the time of the execution.

Art. 212.

(Execution made in public )

When the Ministry orders the Execution to be done in public, the general King's Attorney establishes, in agreement with the Prefect of the Province, the limits and regulations for the admittance of the people in the assigned place of Execution.

(over)

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

There is no written rule or instruction for verification of the individual

concerning the individual. And there is no written rule or instruction for how

This is the responsibility of the Director. The Director and  
Commandant hand over the person to the Commander of the Execution Unit  
certifying in writing that the person is the person condemned.

The execution squad are responsible for arranging the individual  
for execution:

Or

Method of actually conducting the execution.

AMIC  
24PS  
ASFOR H.Q., STOILY.

2 October 1943.

REGULATION AND INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE EXECUTION OF THE CAPITAL PUNISHMENT.

As a temporary measure and applicable in Italy only during the period of control by the Allied Military Government the carrying out of the Death Sentence will be performed by the AGENTI DI PUBBLICA SICUREZZA under the directions of the Superintendent, the Civil Police, ACQUA. Execution will be performed by shooting. The organisation and training of the squads rests with the Civil Police.

The prison authorities represented by the Senior Civil Prison Official within the Province (The Provincial Director) is responsible for handing over the condemned person to the Commander of the Execution Squad. He will certify in writing that the person or persons handed over is/are the individual(s) so named in the Execution Order.

The Special Regulations under the Italian Regulations for the prevention of Crime are published below (INTOLAI MUO ISTITUTI PREVENZIONE DI PENA).

The Public Ministry is represented by H.Q. AMIC Legal Division who notify the

0344

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

of control by the Allied Military Government the carrying out of the Death Sentence will be performed by the AGENTI DI PUBBLICA SICUREZZA under the directions of the Superintendent, The Civil Police, ANGUS.

Execution will be performed by shooting. The organisation and training of the squads rests with the Civil Police.

The Prison Authorities represented by the Senior Civil Prison Official within the Province (The Provincial Director) is responsible for handing over the condemned person to the Commander of the Execution Squad. He will certify in writing that the person or persons handed over is/are the individual(s) so named in the Execution Order.

The special Regulations under the Italian Regulations for the prevention of Crime are published below (RIVOLUZIONE ITALIANA PREVENTIONE DI PENA).

The Public Ministry is represented by R.Q. AMOT Legal Division who notify the S.C.I.O. Province, The Commissioner of Public Safety and .....

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

615

AMERICAN  
OLYMPIAN  
TN AMGOT 12 SEP 43  
MILITARY NUMBER: 03913

FROM: TAG 15 ARAX GROUP  
TO: MATH 15 ARAX GROUP  
ORIG NO:CCAD5T

TOP 1040B/12  
TOP 1257B/12

100-18578/12  
Confidential

**DOWN SOUTHERN LIAISON.**

INFO FOR HEADQUARTERS AMGOT GOC INC DIRECTS DURING SERVICES  
TO CIVIL MURDER CASES WILL BE EXECUTED BY SHOOTING NOT  
BY HANGING. EXCEPTIONS WILL NOT EXIST NOT BE  
ISSUED. JACK. FROM GONO

UNCLASSIFIED

**Chief Judicial Officer**  
**Chief Clerk**

### 3 ACTIVATION

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W.R.G. ACTION

0346

SUBJECT: EXECUTION - DUTCH WITNESS.

AUGUST/1962/23,  
ACIREALE H.P., Sicily,  
15 Sept. 1963.

### CASE: Public Safety

According to The Main Justice this is performed by shooting. The execution being conducted within the province in which the crime was committed. Before execution, special squad of 100 men were maintained and trained at home. A squad consisted of about 20 rifles.

The actual date was arranged for by the authorities at home.

On date executed the individual was transferred to some quiet country place and after death the body was immediately transported to nearby country's jail. Those present were Prosecutor del Re, a Local magistrate and Medical Officer.

The firing party received additional pay at the rate of 300 to 500 lire for each case.

The method of carrying out the actual shooting was for the individual to sit on a stool with back to the firing squad which might be as far away as 100 yards.

In order to establish the place where with whom charged to ~~communicate~~ with ALGOT ideas, Surg. Civilian and Surgt. of Civil Police have discussed with the Civil procedure agreed to with certain modifications.

The Superintendent of Civil Police has agreed to organize a panel from one of the Police organizations to be specially trained and put at the disposal of Provincial S.C.A.O.

It is considered that the responsibility for execution on death sentence rests with the Local Magistrate, that the Prison Service conducts the condemned person to place of execution as defined by Local Authority, who again make all preparation for the sentence to be carried out. The Civil Police conduct the actual firing after which the Local Authority dispose of the body.

The Main Medical Officer can be made available to attend on demand from Local Magistrate.

Official who require to be present:  
Local Magistrate,

0 3 4 7

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

In order to establish the procedure with some changes to conform with Major Ideas,  
of Prisoners and Society.  
The Superintendent or Civil Police has agreed to organize a stand upon one of the  
Police organizations to be specially trained and put at the disposal of Provincial  
S.C.A.O.

It is considered that the responsibility for execution of death sentence rests  
with the Local Magistrate, that the Prison Service conducts the condemned person to  
place of execution as defined by Local Authority, who again makes all preparation for  
the sentence to be carried out. The Civil Police contact the local firing after  
which the local authorities dispose of the body.

The Prison Medical Officer can be made available to either on demand from Local  
Magistrate.

Officials who require to be present;

Local Magistrate,  
Procurator ad litem,  
A Senior Officer from the Prison with escort.  
Representative in Command of Prison.  
Medical Officer.

Allen B. Nichols  
L.P.G.

~~Administrator of Prisons.~~

Copy to C.L.O. For know of  
Copy to Commandant. Request  
for copy

19/9/43

P.W.C.P.O.

I see no objection to modifications furnished no change in any Italian law  
is concerned. If a person is executed not in accordance with law, the  
executing authority may be liable if under circumstances it should do  
so. It would be up to you to make your own conclusions.

19

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