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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/HND No.

785016

DISCIPLINE, BRITISH PERSONNEL, AMGOT
OCT. 1943 - FEB. 1946

2/483

0349

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

FILE CLOSED 15 February 1946.

Pol. Ext. 353

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

G-1 (B)

REFERENCE : G-1B/3/A

15 February 1946.

SUBJECT : Discipline - Officers.

TO : Distribution below.

Sufficient copies of the attached letter to be distributed on the basis of one to each British officer under your command, are forwarded for necessary action please.

BY COMMAND OF REAR ADMIRAL STONE

/av.

Amendations have
G-1 (B),
H.Q., Allied Commission.

DISTRIBUTION :

Office of the Executive Commissioner (7)
Archives Branch (3)
Vice President, Civil Affairs Section (5)
Director, D.P. & R. Sub Commission (31)
" Local Government Sub Comm (3)
" Public Safety Sub Comm (5)
" Public Health Sub Comm (1)
" Legal Sub Comm (4)
" Education Sub Comm (1)
" Hon & Fine Arts Sub Comm (1)
" Food & Agriculture Sub Comm (8)
" Industry & Utilities Sub Comm (9)
" Finance Sub Comm (11)
" Commerce Sub Comm (3)
" Transportation Sub Comm (8)
" Captured Enemy Materials Br (6)

Director, Communications Sub Comm (2)
G-4 (B) (5)
H.Q., Comm (4)
O.C., Br. Det (2)
H.Q., Bari Liaison Group A.C. (2)
H.Q., Naples Liaison Group A.C. (2)
Ancona Liaison Officer (Br) A.C. (1)
H.Q., Bologna Liaison Group A.C. (2)
H.Q., Liguria Liaison Group A.C. (6)
H.Q., Piemonte Liaison Group A.C. (5)
H.Q., Lombardia Liaison Group A.C. (17)
H.Q., Venezia Liaison Group A.C. (8)
H.Q., Bolzano Liaison Group A.C. (4)
A.H.G., Udine (10)
SCAO, ME, Venezia Giulia (77)

31

COPYCONFIDENTIAL

CHQ CEF

4052/A3.

6 Feb 46.

SUBJECT : Discipline - Officers.

Commander, BSA
 Commander, Land Forces, GRIEHL.
 Commander, 13 Corps
 Commander, No. 2 District
 Commander, No. 3 District
 Commander, BWA.

Copies to : HQ Allied Commission, AUSTRIA (Br Element.
 HQ Allied Commission, ITALY.

1. The recent increase in the number of offences involving fraud and dishonesty by officers is causing serious concern. Many officers now-a-days are faced with considerable temptation owing to the opportunities which exist for making large sums of money by dishonest means. Owing to the dislocation in administration caused by release it is sometimes difficult for an adequate degree of supervision to be exercised. Also many cases of carelessly kept or deliberately falsified accounts are now coming to light for the first time when the officers responsible for them are handing over preparatory to going on release.

2. It cannot be too strongly emphasized that an officer in the Army is in a position of trust, and an officer who is guilty of an offence involving fraud or dishonesty deserves a heavier punishment than a soldier convicted of a similar offence, since he has caused in a greater degree the particular trust placed upon him and has also in many cases discredited the Service in the eyes of the civil population. These offences are criminal, and courts martial will bear in mind when considering sentence that a purely military punishment such as cashiering or dismissal may be quite inadequate to meet the case. An officer who is tempted to commit a fraud such as selling or illegally disposing of Government property, or falsifying accounts, should realize that he is making himself liable to a long term of Penal Servitude or Imprisonment, which may wreck the whole of his future life.

3. Commanding Officers will bear in mind the increased opportunities for fraud which now exist and insist on a tighter supervision of Government property and accounts. Before signing a clearance certificate for an officer

785016

30

an adequate degree of supervision to so that the accounts are now coming to light and are being closely kept or deliberately falsified accounts for them are handing over for the first time when the officers responsible for the accounts are going on release.

2. It cannot be too strongly emphasised that an officer in the Army is in a position of trust, and an officer who is guilty of an offence involving fraud or dishonesty deserves a heavier punishment than a soldier convicted of a similar offence, since he has abused in a greater degree the particular trust placed upon him and has also in many cases discredited the Service in the eyes of the civil population. These offences are criminal, and courts martial will bear in mind when considering sentence that a purely military punishment such as cashiering or dismissal may be quite inadequate to meet the case. An officer who is tempted to commit a fraud such as selling or illoicly disposing of Government property, or falsifying accounts, should realise that he is making himself liable to a long term of Penal Servitude or Imprisonment, which may wreck the whole of his future life.

3. Commanding Officers will bear in mind the increased opportunities for fraud which now exist and insist on a tighter supervision of Government property and accounts. Before signing a clearance certificate for an officer going on release they will carry out adequate investigations and if any illegal transaction are brought to light they will hold the officer concerned for enquiry and apply immediately for his deferment on disciplinary grounds.

44. The Commander-in-Chief directs that this letter be brought to the notice of all officers under your command. Instructions regarding the considerations to be brought to the notice of Commandants of Courts Martial were issued in this HQ letter 4052/43 dated 10 Jan 46.

Major General,
D.C.

407
file
HEADQUARTERS
AMG
ANCONA PROVINCE
UMBRIA - MARCHE REGION
CMF

CONFIDENTIAL

Subject: Public Order.To: H.Q., A.C. (Attention Col. BEHMENS, Legal
Sub-Commission).
From: A/Commissioner, ANCONA Commune.

Ref.: AMG/ A/Conf.

Date: 5 July 1945.

Reference telephone conversation of yesterday (Col. Behrens/
Major Maunder speaking).

Herewith, for your consideration, report from P.F.S.O.
concerning cases recently tried by Lt.Col. Troxell, Legal
Officer, ANCONA.

O.J. Maunder
O.J. MAUNDER,
Major, R.A.,
A/Commissioner,
AMG, ANCONA Commune.

See my WEB

HEAD QUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
ANCONA PROVINCE

Subject: Public Order.

To: HQ.AC.Legal & Public Safety Sub-Commissions.

From: Public Safety Liaison R O I E.

PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICE

Ref: Anc/P/31.

Ancona.

Date: 5th June, 1945.

In the interests of Public Order generally in this Commune, I feel it my duty, in view of the importance of Ancona as a Port on the Adriatic Sea-board, and the large amount of WD property in the area coupled with extensive losses entailed by theft, to draw your attention to the sentences imposed recently by the Legal Officer, Lt. Col. Troxell (A), adjudicating at the Summary Courts here.

I feel that if these conditions continue to obtain, that crime generally will increase out of all proportion, as in my view the sentences were such as to be farcical.

This is the considered view of even the Italian Solicitors practicing in the Court. In addition, his conduct to these persons, who have been found both co-operative and helpful, is discourteous and often offensive.

I offered to place at his disposal my experience of almost a year spent in Ancona but was virtually insulted for my trouble.

The SIB & CIP who are responsible for the majority of the cases dealt with, complain bitterly at the procedure and result of the trials.

Attention is respectfully drawn to the following instances in support of the complaints:-

(1) On Tuesday the 26th June, 1945, a woman was charged with wrongful possession of 1,800 cigarettes the property of the Allied Forces. She was a passenger in a car going to Milan, and was no doubt conveying them to put in the "Black Market". She was fined 2,000 lire and asked how long she required to pay.

(2) On Tuesday the 26th June, 1945 five (5) persons were charged with the wrongful possession of WD property which were part proceeds of breaking and entering the Officers' Shop, Ancona, the 35 B.C.D. and their

I feel that if these conditions continue to obtain, that crime generally will increase out of all proportion, as in my view the sentences were such as to be farcical.

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(2) On Tuesday the 26th June, 1945 five (5) persons were charged with the wrongful possession of WD property which were part proceeds of breaking and entering the Officers' Shop, Ancona, the 35 B.C.D. Falconara, and No.5-Swazi Hospital, Ancona. They were arrested and their houses searched as a result of a statement made by an Italian Civilian who was shot and seriously wounded when entering the premises of the 35 B.C.D. on a subsequent occasion. Another man was shot and killed at the same time, and the man making the statement was sentenced to 3 months, 7 days, one month, and 21 days. A fifth defendant was remanded to the 3rd July, for the attendance of a number of American soldiers who sent notes to the SIB claiming certain of the items of clothing found on the search. No witnesses appeared and the defendant was fined 2,000 lire.

The investigations in the case occupied two members of the SIB for a month.

Attention is respectfully drawn to a number of other cases dealt with on the 2nd and 3rd July, and copies of the evidence is attached so far as relates to the prosecution.

In comparing these with the results of the cases which will be forwarded in the ordinary way the matter will be found to be self explanatory.

If public order is to be maintained the Courts' support is, it will be appreciated, necessary and desirable.

I have tried to be co-operative even under the most adverse circumstances but Lt.Col; Troxell does not appear to be prepared to listen to anything reasonable, and if the Courts continue on their present basis they are worse than useless.

In the case of six persons charged with damaging and stealing three cases and 23 bottles of beer, I drew his attention in court to the fact that his decision was in my view a grave miscarriage of justice, and I did not intend to let the matter rest at that. (Copy statements attached).

A.N.G. Public Safety Liason Officer,
Ancona Commune.

Statement of No. 1288754 L/Sgt. A. E. Bront., No. 5
Tech. Equipment Pln. R.E.

At 1330 hrs on the 7th June, 1945 I was on duty in the Unit Workshops when it was reported to me that a certain amount of petrol and various articles had been stolen from the yard. Having had previous suspicions of an Italian civilian on previous occasions, namely one CAMPANELLA Pericle, who resides nearby, I searched his garage and found a quantity of Allied property.

(Sgd) A.E.Bront.

Statement of No. 7537551 L/Cpl. Entwistle J, 'A' Provost
Company . C. M. Police.

I have to report that at Ancona on the 7th June, 1945, acting on information received I proceeded to Falconara and there contacted L/Sgt Bront A.E. No. 5 Mechanical Equipment Pln. R.E., who stated to me that he had found a quantity of property in the garage of a civilian, CAMPANELLA Pericle, 497 Via Flaminia, which he now recognised as being property of his Unit. The following articles of Allied property was handed over to me, which I later handed back to this Unit on signature.

- 8 gallons of C600 oil
- 2 gallons of SAE 50,
- 1 gallon of HD 30
- 1 wheelbarrow,
- 1 shovel,
- 1 grease gun.

In company with a member of the CC.RR I made a further search of the premises occupied by the above mentioned civilian, and found five lengths of steel wire rope and one towing rope, which were recognised by Sgt Bront as being the property of his Unit. These were handed back to the Unit on signature. I arrested the civilian and conveyed him ~~back~~ to the CC.RR where he was detained and charged him with being in possession of Allied property.

Statement of :

Col. E.L. SMITH 68 SIB. C. AR.

Who states:

At 1200 hours on 28th May 1945 I had the occasion to search the home of the accused and found the property listed overleaf in various parts of the house. The American and M.D. trousers were found beneath a quantity of linen in a drawer of a wardrobe in an upstairs room. I cautioned the accused and asked him if he cared to offer an explanation regarding the property found on his premises and he stated it had been given to by American soldiers. When asked if he had read the proclamation he replied "No". He was then arrested and conveyed to the Civil Prison, Am-Cons, where he was detained.

Property recovered/:

Half Pound certon cocon, Six tins Jam, 7lb. Tin Cheese, Two tins Waste,
One tin Tea, Sugar Conco, One Hairbrush, One leather Jerkin, (out), Two
Angole shirts converted into dress, One pullover, One pr. woollen pants
2 towels, 3 prs. american trousers, 1 pr. B.D. trousers, 2 pr. B.D. socks,
4 combs, 2 field dressings, 1 bottle sherry, 4 ozs. tobacco, 16 pkts.
cigarettes, 2 jerrycoats, 3 prs. sun glasses, 4 boxes matches, 25 bars toilet
soap, 3 blocks washing soap.

Valued of property £.13.4.0d. or 5,280 lire.

Statement of No. 5681226 L/Sgt HUGHES 1023 Port cooperating Co, RE.

SS "OCEAN PRIDE"

27/6/45

Who states:

I 5683226 L/Sgt Hughes of 1023 PO Coy RE inspected No. 2 Hatch with L/Cpl Read at 2150 hours on the above date, and found the cargo in good condition. At 2205 hours I again inspected the Hatch with L/Cpl KENNEDY and found TWO FULL and ONE HALF FULL BOTTLES OF BEER near the stavedores were working, THE HALF BOTTLE HEAVILY OPENED.

(Sgd) L/Sgt Hughes

Statement of No. 7596451 E. KENNEDY L/Cpl. 'U' Provost Coy GMP.

Who states:

At 155 hours on 27 June 1945 I was on duty in the Dock Area when I relieved L/Cpl. Read of this Unit from No. 2 Hold of the SS "OCEAN PRIDE" carrying a cargo of BEI Supplies. I examined the cargo and found it to be in excellent condition. About 205 hours I descended No. 2 Hold after having made inspection of other Holds, when an Italian stavedore working in the Hold gave warning of my approach. Owing to the darkness of the Hold I was unable to see who was responsible for giving the warning, but I saw two men hurry away from a corner of the Hold. On examining the corner of the Hold I found TWO FULL and ONE PARTLY CONSUMED BOTTLES OF BEER, and an inspection of the cargo revealed TWO BROACHED CASES OF BEER minus twenty bottles. The six stavedores named on the attached list were working this Hold and I questioned them with a view to ascertaining who was responsible for the e

Statement of No. 7696451 E. KENNEDY L/Cpl. 'U' Provost Coy Cpl.

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L/Cpl. C.M. Police.

C.M.
28 June 45

Statement of: 1925223 Sgt BAILLIE A.B.993 Port Operating Coy RE.

Who states: Whilst working on BERTH my attention was drawn to a Box Wagon which was being loaded with "Mountain Arctic Rations". On entering the wagon I found that one box had broached. I contacted the Interpreter and asked him to make enquiries as to who had opened it. No one would admit to breaking the cases open so I put the whole gang in charge of the CMP.

Sgt A.B. Baillie Sgt RE
1925223
993 Port Operating Coy RE

Statement of: 3045829 Sgt D. STUART 'U' Provost Coy CMP.

Who states: At 1030 hours on 26th June 1945 I was on duty in the CMP Dock Office when No. 1925223 Sgt. Baillie A.B. of 993 Port Operating Coy RE, handed over to me the seven Italian civilians named herein and stated that they had been jointly concerned in the damaging and pilfering of ONE (1) Case Of Mountain (Arctic) Compo Rations, being the property of the Allied Forces and similar to that being discharged cargo in the Dock Area. I arrested and conducted the civilians to the Carabinieri where I handed them over on receipt to be detained. A statement was obtained from SGT. BAILLIE and is attached.

Sgt. "U" Provost Co CMP.

CMP.

27/June 1945

1925223
993 Port Operating Coy RE
Statement of: 3045329 Sgt D. STUART 'U' Provost Coy CMP.

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Sgt. "U" Provost Coy CMP.

C.F.

27/June 1945

4071

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
APO N° 794 US ARMY
ITALIAN LIAISON SECTION

File N.RA/1402

DM/1b
Rome, 2 July 1945

Subject : Transmission of documents.

To : Legal Sub Commission - Allied Commission.

Herewith attached documents formerly forwarded
to the Allied Military Government - 6, Via Lucullo.

Di Primo Ernesto

G. Della Rocca
G. DELLA ROCCA
for Lt. Colonel It. RAF
Italian Liaison Officer

(Raducci Osservato di Francesco)
Paesano Sante

sent to Pub Safety

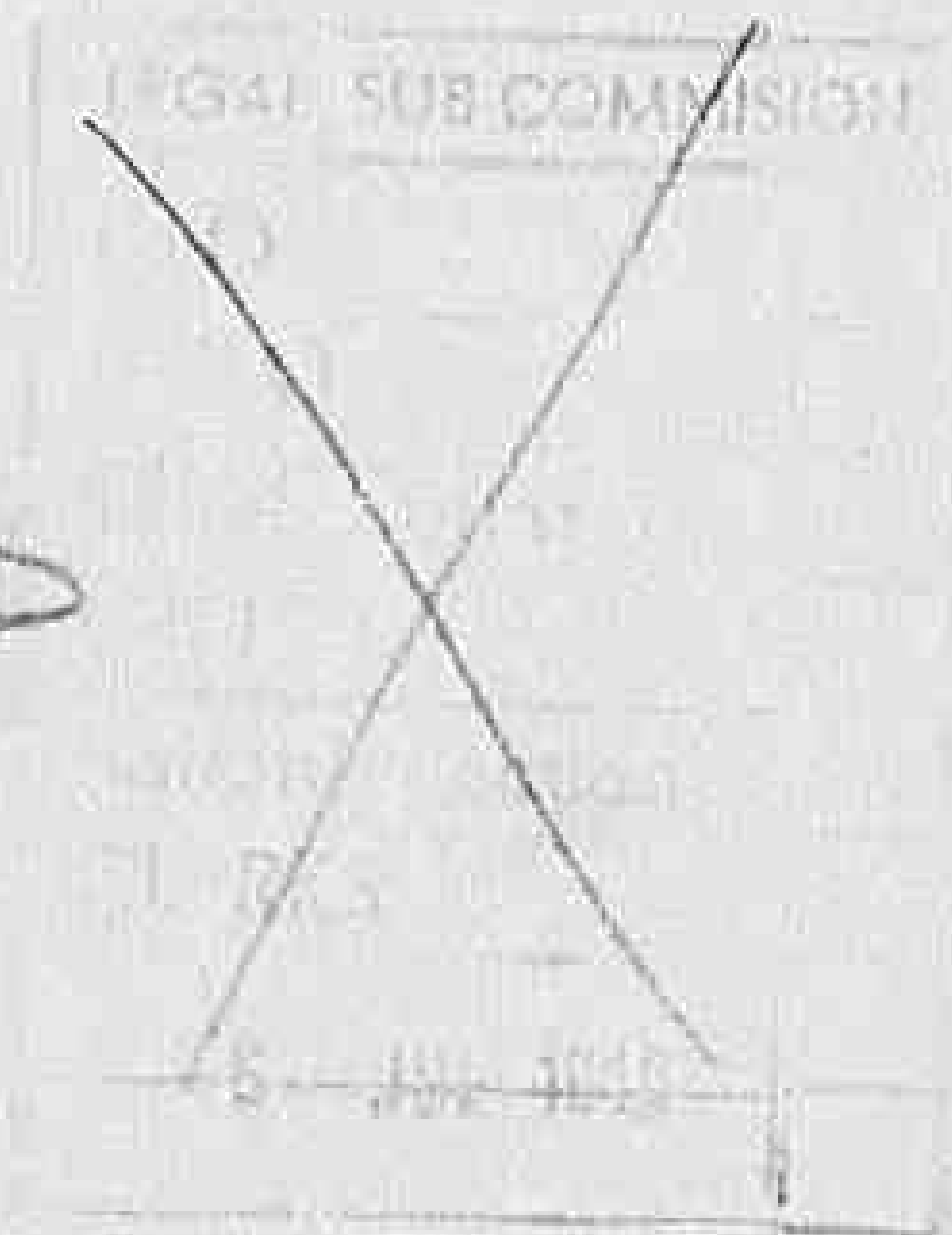
sent to RAAC

743
9 July 45
Intell

July

Encl:

N.5



Subject: In Re Maj. C. Knight

21 June 45

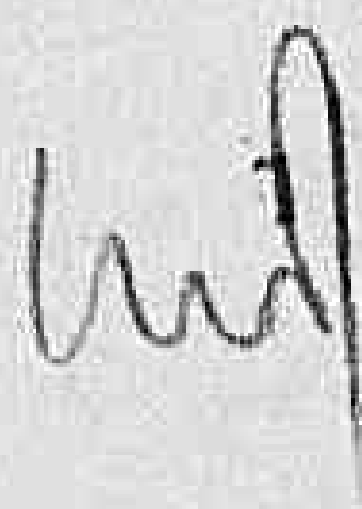
Sir:

Capt. Smith (G-1 British) would like to discuss the matter with an officer of this sub-commission.

He states that HQ No. 3 District ~~informs~~ would like to have the decision taken in letter G-1b/16120/73/1/0 (flagged) reconsidered in view of the fact that ~~xxkagax~~ a defending officer who understands Allied Commission Procedure and policies is one who is really needed to defend this officer.

If you like I can have him call you or if you wish to call him he can be reached at 353.

T/4 Latella.



22

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

G-1 (B)

REFERENCE: G-1B/16120/734/L/O.

14 June 45.

SUBJECT: Discipline - Officers.

TO: HQ No 3 DISCIPLINE.

Major C. KNIGHT, RASC.

Reference your 137/467A dated 5 June 45.

1. It has been ascertained from the Economics and Supply Division at this HQ that the duties of the accused as averred in the particulars of the charges set out in Minute of Advice JAG/17618 dated 31 May 45, are in fact correct in all respects.
2. Every effort has been made to find an officer, suitable to defend the accused, from the Legal Branch of this Commission, as also from the AC Austria, but it is regretted that due to the enormous commitments of these branches, also of the fact that a very grave shortage of legally qualified officers now exists, assistance in this respect cannot be given.
3. It is also pointed out that practically all our legal officers are now employed in the Northern Regions, and in view of the proximity of the Court (Bari), it would mean that the services of a legal officer to this Commission would have to be dispensed with for approximately 10 to 15 days, thus causing a very great inconvenience as far as the Civil Courts are concerned.
4. All papers forwarded with your above quoted letter are returned herewith.

FOR THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER

21

*Admiral Boyd*NORMAN E. FISKE,
Colonel, Cav,

Vice President, Establishments Section.

Copy to: Director, Legal Sub-Commission. ✓

LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

0366

2. Every effort has been made to find an officer, suitable to defend the accused, from the Legal Branch of this Commission, as also from the AG Austria, but it is regretted that due to the enormous commitments of these branches, also of the fact that a very grave shortage of legally qualified officers now exists, assistance in this respect cannot be given.

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FOR THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER 7 21

Admiral Mayd

NORMAN E. FISKE,
Colonel, Cav,
Vice President, Establishments Section.

Copy to: Director, Legal Sub-Commission. ✓
(through Economics Section)

LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION	
C/O	
DET Q	
Chief Counsel	
C/O	
Mail Section	
CL RKS	
16 JUN 1945	

file

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

IGHC/pa.
21 Mar 45.

AC/4071/L.

TO : HQ Commandant, AC.

1. Special Order No. 75 of 16 Mar 45 (copy attached for your assistance) provides for a journey of myself and Sig. MICHELANGELO (Italian Civilian Driver) for 4 days and provides :

" Rats will be provided for two (2) men for four (4) days ".

2. In fact :

- a) For me, no rations were provided
- b) For the driver, two tins of Spam and 4 small packets of biscuits were provided on payment by him. No other food of any sort was provided.

3. May I please be informed whether the issue so made was the full & proper issue ?

4. I quite understand that it may not be the proper practice to issue rations either for officers already on the ration strength of a mess or for civilian driver, but in that event, I suggest that the form of Special Order is misleading and should be changed.

5. However, in the past, rations have been issued to officers going on tour: and it may be that the rations, the issue of which is authorised by the Special Order; have found their way into wrong hands: in which case you may wish to make investigations.

10. 3 20

I. G. H. CAMPBELL,
Colonel,
Chief Judicial Officer.

COPYR E S T R I C T E D

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394

16 March 1945.

SPECIAL ORDERS)

NUMBER 75)

E X T R A C T

34. Col I. C. H. CAMPBELL, 87338, PE, (B), Legal Sub-Commission this Hq, accompanied by Sig. Michelangeli, Italian civilian driver, atch Super Garage, Allied Commission, WP Perugia, Italy, o/a 18 Mar 45 on temp dy for a period of approximately four (4) days in connection w activities of the above -mentioned Sub-Com and upon completion thereof will ret to proper sta. Rat will be provided for two (2) men for four (4) days. Travel by govt MT is atzd.

BY COMMAND OF REAR ADMIRAL STONE :

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO
CWO USA
Asst Adjutant

OFFICIAL:

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO
CWO, USA
Asst Adjutant

19

DISTRIBUTION :

2 - O conod
2 - Driver
1 - Dispatch
1 - File

R E S T R I C T E D

CONFIDENTIAL

Ext. 710

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

23 December 1944

REFERENCE: G-13/16120/438/0

SUBJECT : Discipline

TO : Regional Commissioner, Emilia Region

Capt. E. W. Blacklock (50444) R03B

The summary of evidence taken in the case of the
a/n officer has been considered by Chief of Staff who directs
that no further action shall be taken.

I am instructed to say, however, that this does not
reduce the gravity of the offence committed by this officer and
that a serious view will be taken of any failure on the part of
Capt. Blacklock to comply with orders in the future.

Please inform Capt. Blacklock accordingly.

BY COMMAND OF REAR ADMIRAL, STONE

/ecf

18

J. L. JONES

Lt. Colonel

Executive Officer (S)

Copy to Legal Sub-Commission

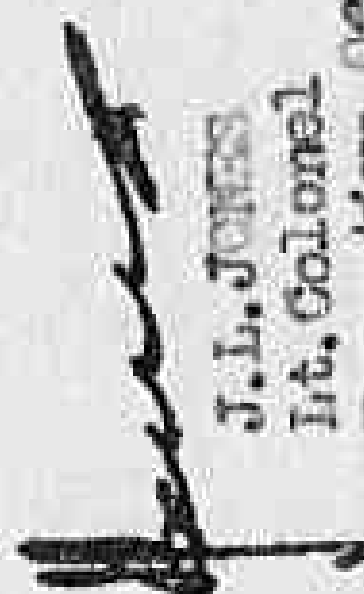
COMMISSION

Capt. P. S. Stone
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Please inform Capt. Blacklock accordingly.

BY COMMAND OF REAR ADMIRAL STONE


J.L. JONES
Lt. Colonel
Executive Officer (B)

18

/cc2

Capt. to Legal Sub-Commission

LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

Informations

CLO

CLO

Chief Counsel

CLO

Italian

CLO

26 DEC 1944

26 DEC 1944

1ST IND.

FROM : REGIONAL LEGAL OFFICER, A.M.G. REGION IV, A.P.O. 394, DATED 26 SEPT. 1944. RCH/AC.
TO : LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION, A.C.C. (CAPTAIN LEVY).

- 4071 ✓ 1. For your further information and the necessary action. 0-3683

Robert C. Hendrickson
ROBERT C. HENDRICKSON
MAJOR, A.U.S.
REGIONAL LEGAL OFFICER.

✓ NA
Capt Levy
8/10/44

Recd. 23-9-1944

L/1403

CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DIVISION
ROME ALLIED AREA COMMAND
APO 794 U.S. ARMY

19 September 1944

SUBJECT: T. D. Martin (Seattle, Washington)

TO : Headquarters, Allied Military Government, Region IV, Legal Division,
APO 394.

Attention: Major Robert C. Hendrickson

1. In compliance with your letter of recent date, Subject same as above, this office has carefully checked its files and has no record or information whatsoever pertaining to this individual.

2. Suggest that the British S.I.B. (Special Investigations Branch) be contacted to ascertain whether or not they may have the desired information.

Robert C. Wilson
REBERT C. WILSON,
Major, C.M.F.,
C.I.D., R.A.A.C.,
Chief Agent.

CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION DIVISION
ROME ALLIED AREA COMMAND
APO 794 U.S. ARMY

19 September 1944

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ROBERT J. WILSON,
Major, C.M.P.,
C.I.D., R.A.A.C.,
Chief Agent.

R-E-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

HEADQUARTERS

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
REGION IV, LEGAL DIVISION
A.P.O. 394

9 September 1944

I/1403

By personal delivery reply 13/9/44

SUBJECT : T. D. Martin (Seattle Washington)

TO : Criminal Investigation Division.

1. The above-named, alleged to be a deserter from the Canadian Army, was picked up recently in Rome while posing as a war correspondent.
2. In order that I can respond to inquiries from higher authority, will you kindly advise whether you have any record on this man and if so his present whereabouts.

Robert C. Hendrickson
Robert C. Hendrickson,
Major, U.S.
Regional Legal Officer.



RCI/PA.

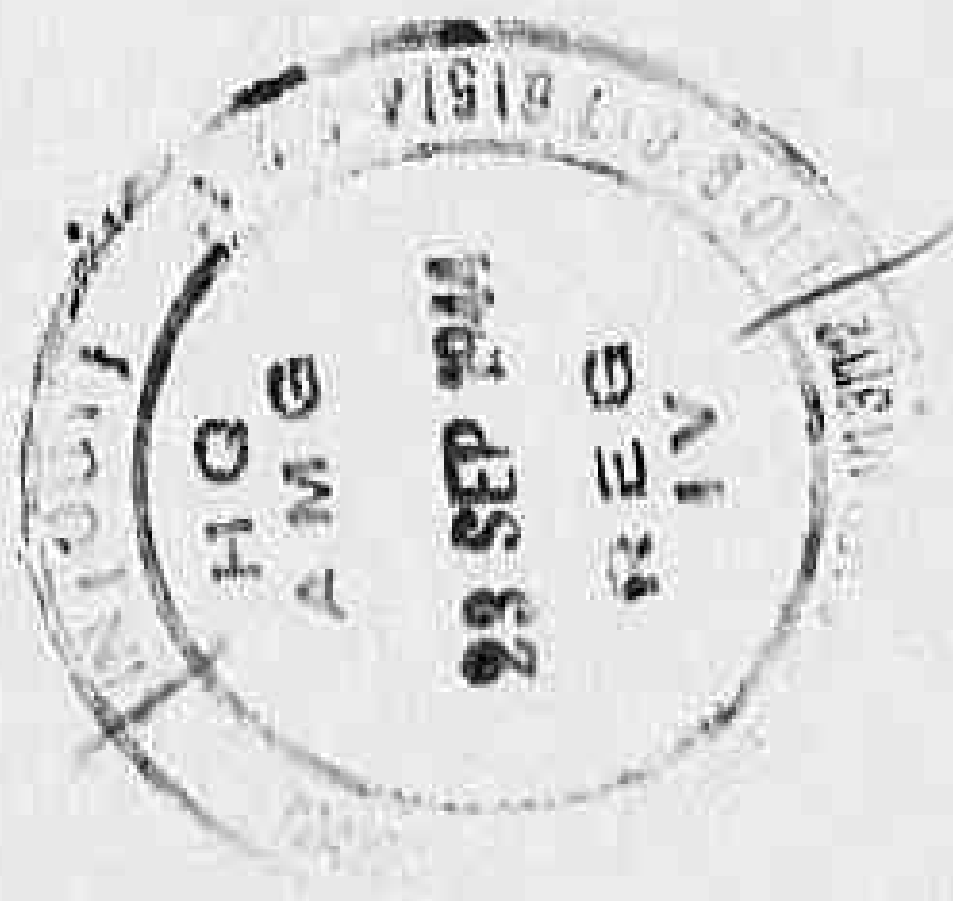
TO : Criminal Investigation Division.

1. The above-named, alleged to be a deserter from the Canadian Army, was picked up recently in Rome while posing as a war correspondent.

2. In order that I can respond to inquiries from higher authority, will you kindly advise whether you have any record on this man and if so his present whereabouts.

Robert C. Hendrickson

Robert C. Hendrickson,
Major, U.S.
Regional Legal Officer.



RCR/PA.

14

P-R-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

0 3 7 7

785016

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS

426th C.I.G. Detachment

A.P.O. 794

28 August, 1944.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE OFFICER IN CHARGE:

SUBJECT: MARTIN John D.
Majestic Hotel, Via V. Veneto, Rome.
Canadian Subject-CBC War correspondent.

RE : Interview with Subject.

On the 26 August, 1944 this Agent was directed to investigate a report that a man claiming to be a war correspondent with NBC was frequenting the bars of the hotels in Rome. Information reached this office through a Captain Markroeder, Pro, Via del Tritone, Rome, by two MP's that Ralph Howard, a regularly accredited war correspondent with the NEC, had cabled his office concerning Subject and had received a cabled reply that Martin Jack was unknown to them.

On the evening of 26 August, 1944 this agent located and interviewed a Martin John D. at this Hotel, the Majestic Via V. Veneto Rome. Martin identified himself as a war correspondent with the CBC and in view of the credentials submitted two letters, both carbon copies but signed in ink.

One letter was offered as a temporary passport. Subject explained that he was a Canadian Citizen, and had come overseas with the Canadian Army as a Warrent Officer. He said that he had been discharged in North Africa to become a War Correspondent with the CBC. This letter was to serve as a temporary passport. It identified Martin, serial K 75332 and was purportedly signed by J.L.B. Kerr, Brigadier Acting Commander, Canadian Army Overseas, CEF.

The second letter was a copy of travel orders. It was headed "Hqts Army Air Forces, Med, Theater of Operations, APO 650" and was purportedly issued by authority of Lt. Geril Bahers and signed by Lawrence J. Carau, Lt. Col. AC.

Since Subject claims to be a British Subject, this Agent

that this information be turned over to the British Author-

On the 20 August, a report that a man claiming to be a war correspondent reached this office through the bars of the hotels in Rome. Information reached this office through a Captain Harkroeder, Pro. Via del Tritone, Rome, by two MPs that Ralph Howard, a regularly accredited war correspondent with the NBC, had cabled his office concerning Subject and had received a cabled reply that Martin Jack was unknown to them.

On the evening of 26 August, 1944 this agent located and interviewed a Martin John D. at this Hotel, the Majestic Via V. Veneto Rome. Martin identified himself as a war correspondent with the CBC and in lieu of the credentials submitted two letters, both carbon copies but signed in ink.

One letter was offered as a temporary passport. Subject explained that he was a Canadian Citizen, and had come overseas with the Canadian Army as a Warrant Officer. He said that he had been discharged in North Africa to become a War Correspondent with the CBC. This letter was to serve as a temporary passport. It identified Martin, serial K 75332 and was purportedly signed by J.L.B. Kerr, Brigadier Acting Commander, Canadian Army Overseas, CMT.

The second letter was a copy of travel orders. It was headed "Widgts Army Air Forces, Fed, Theater of Operations, APO 690" and was purportedly issued by authority of Lt. Geril Rahers and signed by Lawrence J. Caran, Lt. Col. AC.

Since Subject claims to be a British Subject, this Agent recommends that this information be turned over to the British Authorities for verification and that this case be closed.

R. L. Smith,
Special Agt., CIO.

6118-0

File 6-0-N-E-I-D-L-N-P-I-A-1

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY COM THERMIST
REGION IV, LEGAL DIVISION
A.S.O. 394

19 September 1944

L/1403

SUBJECT : T.D. Martin (Seattle Washington)

TO : Legal Sub Commission
(attention Capt. Joseph Levy)
Allied Control Commission

1. Herewith please find reports on the above matter, which seems to furnish all the information you desire.

Robert C. Hendrickson
Robert C. Hendrickson
Major, A.S.O.
Regional Legal Officer,

RCM/24.

ENCLOSURE:

12

1

Report from Major Snowden, C.I.C., dated 28 August 1944 Re.
the above.

TO : Legal Sub Commission
(attention Capt. Joseph Levy)
Allied Control Commission

1. Herewith please find report on the above matter, which seems to furnish all the information you desire.

Robert C. Hendrickson
Robert C. Hendrickson, *Det.*
Major, A.U.S.
Regional Legal Officer,

ROH/pa.

ENCLOSURE:

1 12

Report from Major Snowden, C.I.O., dated 26 August 1944 Re.
the above.

C-C-N-F-I-D-E-M-2-I-A-L

LEGAL

R-E-S-T-R-I-C-T-E-D

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
REGION IV, LEGAL DIVISION
A.P.O. 394

9 September 1944

L/1403

SUBJECT: T.D. Martin (Seattle Washington).

TO : C.I.C.
Via Sicilie 59
ROME

1. The above-named, alleged to be a deserter from the Canadian Army, was picked up recently in Rome while posing as a war correspondent.

2. In order that I can respond to inquiries from higher authority, will you kindly advise whether you have any record on this man and if so his present whereabouts.

Robert C. Hendrickson
Robert C. Hendrickson,
Major, A.U.S.
Regional Legal Officer. 11

RCH/PA.

1st. Ind.

FCS/jp

HEADQUARTERS, 426th C.I.C. Detachment, APO 794, US Army, 11 September 1944.
TO: Regional Legal Officer, Hq. ACC, Region IV, Legal Division, APO 394.

Attached hereto is copy of CIC report, which was forwarded to Major Hooten, SCI (Br.) for investigation, by order of Lt. Col. Young.

Floyd C. Snowden
FLOYD C. SNOWDEN

SUBJECT : T.D. Martin (Seattle Washington).

TO : C.I.C.
Via Sicilie 59
ROME

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Major, A.U.S.
Regional Legal Officer. 11

RCH/PA.

1st. Ind.

FCS/jp

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TO: Regional Legal Officer, Hq. ACC, Region IV, Legal Division, APO 394.

Attached hereto is copy of CIC report, which was forwarded to Major Hooten, SCI (Br.) for investigation, by order of Lt. Col. Young.

Floyd C. Snowden
FLOYD C. SNOWDEN,
Major, M.I.
Chief, CIC, Rome Allied Area Command.

P-E-S-I-R-I-O-T-E-D

C O N F I D E N T I A L

HEADQUARTERS,
426th C.I.C. Detachment,
A.F.O.#794

28 August, 1944.

MEMORANDUM FOR THE OFFICER IN CHARGE:

SUBJECT: MARTIN, John D.
Majestic Hotel, Via V. Veneto, Rome.
Canadian Subject-CBC War Correspondent

RZ : Interview with Subject.

On the 26 August, 1944 this Agent was directed to investigate a report that a man claiming to be a War Correspondent with the CBC was frequenting the bars of the hotels in Rome. Information reached this office through a Captain Harkroeder, Pro, Via del Tritone, Rome, by two MP's that Ralph Howard, a regularly accredited War Correspondent with the CBC, had cabled his office concerning Subject and had received a cabled reply that Martin, Jack was unknown to them.

On the evening of 26 August, 1944 this Agent located and interviewed a Martin, John D. at his hotel, The Majestic, Via V. Veneto, Rome. Martin identified himself as a War Correspondent with the CBC and in lieu of credentials submitted two letters, both carbon copies, but signed in ink.

One letter was offered as a temporary passport. Subject explained that he was a Canadian citizen, and had come overseas with the Canadian Army as a Varrant Officer. He said that he had been discharged in North Africa to become a War Correspondent with the CBC. This letter was to serve as a temporary passport. It identified Martin, serial #K 75332 and was purportedly signed by J. L. S. Kerr, Brigadier Acting Commander, Canadian Army Overseas, CMF.

The second letter was a copy of travel orders. It was headed "Hq's Army Air Forces, Med, Theater of Operations, APO #650" and was purportedly issued by authority of Lt. Geril Bahers and signed by Lawrence J. Carey, Lt. Col. AC.

Since Subject claims to be a British Subject. This Agent recommends that this information be turned over to the British Authorities for verification and that this case be closed.

R. L. Smith,
Special Agt., CIC.

CONFIDENTIAL

FLOYD C. SHODDEN,
Major, M.I.,
Chief, CIC, Home Allied Area Command.

Attached hereto is copy of CIC report, which was forwarded to Major Hooten,
SCI (Br.) for investigation, by order of Lt. Col. Young.

HEADQUARTERS, 426th C.I.C. Detachment, APO 794, US Army, 11 September 1944.
TO: Regional Legal Officer, Hq. AGC, Region IV, Legal Division, APO 794.

PCS/jp

1st. Ind.

2/ 12071
 MURDER (Cleveland Press) : has written a lengthy article on Fascist methods of bribery in order to undermine the democracies. While a considerable number of records had been removed before the Allied entry into Rome yet many important archives had been left behind. He had been shown photostat copies of **certain documents** giving the names of people living in various countries who were implicated and in order to verify the information he had called on the Allied archivist in charge of impounded Fascist records. The latter had refused to let him see any of the original documents as they were secret, but he had stated that they are being examined and reports being made to the proper quarters in Washington and London.

Certain Professor Scott, formerly head of the Romance Language Department of Western University, figures in the records. The correspondent points out that he had often described the Fascist activities of this individual. Professor Scott had twice interviewed Mussolini, and the ex-dictator and his subordinate Gayda had often placed some value on the reports which this American citizen had submitted to them.

The correspondent says that there is definite proof that the British Union of Fascists has been subsidised by the Fascist Government, and that Sir Oswald and Lady Mosley were by no means the most prominent people concerned in its activities.

DURRANCE ("Time") has filed a two page despatch on the exploits of a certain T.D. Martin, of Seattle, who posed as a war correspondent in the Italian theatre of operations. Martin is said to be a deserter from the Canadian Artillery. He claimed acquaintance with many well-known correspondents, lived in style at the Majestic Hotel on the Via Veneto, Rome, borrowed money from all and sundry, and was finally cornered by officials of the Canadian Public Relations office while having lunch with an American girl at the Grande Hotel. He tried to keep up the deception right up to the last moment by asking permission to phone various acquaintances that "he would be out of town for some days". Martin is now in a Rome prison and his trial is expected to take place some time this month.

apparently British Court Martial
 Anna Cant

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*apparently British Court Martial
for an Army Court*

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

PRB/R 10

6 September 1944

Trend of copy filed by correspondents

A number of correspondents have devoted space to the story of the brutalities of the Gestapo and of the Republican Fascists in the Via Tasso.

BRIA (AP) : Says that the ACC has announced that 800 to 1,000 people were shot, killed, or beaten to death, and more than 6,000 people were severely injured during the Nazi occupation of Rome. He gives the names of the three notorious ringleaders and their general background, and of what took place.

MOORE ("Daily Telegraph") : Devotes a despatch to the main portion of the story.

PEARCE ("Daily Herald" London) features the story in its broad outlines.

COOPER ("Daily Express" London) sends a brief story.

BRIA (AP): Allied intelligence agents have smashed a huge Sicilian counterfeit ring, recovering nearly \$500,000 in "queer" currency. 37 arrests have been made, and seven plates for making 1,000 Lire notes have been confiscated in breaking up the gang which had its headquarters in Palermo. Information was conveyed to the Allies by a paroled prisoner of war.

KILGILLEN (IMS) : Has filed three lengthy articles on the story of the German massacres in the Ardeatine caves, covering practically everything given in the official release on the subject.

BUCKLEY (Reuter) : The appointment of military censors of Italian nationality but under Allied control, in each Rome newspaper office, is the subject of comment in most newspapers. A group of newspaper editors after some time.

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BUCKLEY (Reuter): The appointment of military censors of Italian nationality but under Allied control, in each Rome newspaper office, is the subject of comment in most newspapers. A group of newspaper editors after a meeting with the Allied authorities drew up a long note which was published in the "Unità", "Avanti!", "Italia Libera" and "Il Popolo". It said that they hoped the recently established military censorship will not leave its sphere of action and invade the political field. This would undermine that freedom of the press which Allied troops brought here with them. It would also constitute both a contradiction and a very grave error.

On the Allied side it is pointed out that all over liberated Italy it has been Allied practice to attach military censors to each newspaper office. Only in the case of Rome was there a shortage of personnel and this was not remedied until a few days ago. On the Italian newspaper side it is argued that the system worked at present by which all news connected with military operations is received through the Psychological Warfare Board and has already passed the military censors has been satisfactory during three months.

To LEGAL

4071

Tel. Ext. 292

CONFIDENTIAL

REFERENCE : 16088/G-1

29 July 1944

SUBJECT : Army Newspapers - Anti-Sabotage-Campaign.

TO : Distribution below.

1. The attached Copy of HQ. AAI. letter AAI/5045/5/A(PS) dated 14 July 1944 is forwarded herewith.

2. Immediate action should be taken to impress upon all officers and ORs. the seriousness of pilfering of WD stores & equipment.

FOR THE ESTABLISHMENTS OFFICER



J.L. JONES,
Lt. Colonel,
G-1(B)

RCE/AS

DISTRIBUTION

Vice - President, Economic Section (12)
Vice - President, Admin. Section (10)
Vice - President, Political Section
Secretary General
Civil Affairs Branch
Director, Internees & Displaced Persons
Sub - Commission
Italian Refugees Branch
Security Branch
G-4
HQ. Commandant
OC. Brit. Detachment

Adjutant
Navy Sub-Commission
Army Sub-Commission
Air Forces Sub-Commission
Communications Sub-Commission
War Materials Disposal Sub-Commission
PRO.
Regional Commissioner, Region I - IX
Regional Commissioner, Rome Region
Regional Commissioner, Foggia Province

LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

CLO
DCLO
Chief Counsel
CJO

→ Italian Section
CL RKS

C O P YCONFIDENTIAL & URGENTSUBJECT : Army Newspapers - Anti - Sabotage Campaign.

HQ ALLIED ARMIES IN ITALY

AAI/5045/5/A(PB).

14 July 1944.

HQ 5. Corps.
 HQ No. 1 District.
 HQ No. 2 District.
 HQ No. 3 District.
 RAAC.

1. The amount of theft of WD stores and equipment by members of the Services is causing concern, and a campaign is about to be conducted in the Army Newspapers against it. This will not be announced as a formal campaign, but will be unconnected articles on this general theme.
2. This action in the Press should be reinforced by action in units. What is required is to bring home to all ranks the persistent slowing up of our war effort caused by losses through theft. It should be made clear that petty theft, politely called 'scrounging', 'flogging' etc., is still theft. A healthy public opinion requires to be created against these practises, which at present tend to be tolerated and even admired.
3. The Press campaign is beginning at once, and the contents of this letter should be made known to all CO's as quickly as possible.

JDE/IV.

(Sgd) C.H. PATON,
 Brigadier,
 DAC.

6

Copy to :- Rear Eighth Army.
 GI (US)
 'Q'
 Pro
 Welfare.

COPY/AP.

SUBJECT:- Discipline.H.Q. 94 Sub Area,
Phone: 2261.
516 A.

12 May 44.

Rear H.Q. A.C.C.

I have been thinking over the question of discipline which we discussed at my Conference this week and how best to spot the offending units. The most important things we are out to tighten up are V.D., road discipline, saluting and turnout.

I am convinced that the only practical method is to get all officers interested and make them note the unit (not the man) when they see an example of bad road discipline, saluting or turnout. V.D. I can deal with through Medical channels.

Will you therefore instruct all officers under your command that they report in writing to "A" Branch this H.Q., the time, place and unit, with a brief note of the offence,

The last thing I want to do is dictate in any way to Formation and Unit Commanders how they run their commands in regard to discipline or anything else, but discipline has got to be tightened up somehow and a check kept on units.

Officers of course must be beyond reproach themselves and set a good example in road discipline, saluting and turnout.

(SIGNED) R. MOULD GRAHAM,
Colonel,
Comd 94 Sub Area.

TOS 1200 B.
RMG/LHM.

5

Sir, all to officers have
been sent a copy of above.

Staff
10/5/44

HEADQUARTERS

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

APO 394

G-1

14 April 1944

REFERENCE : 16013/3/G-1

SUBJECT : Pay - O.R.'s - Debtor Balances and the Responsibility of British Officers

1. The attention of every British Officer is drawn to his personal responsibility in regulating the amounts paid out to individual Other Ranks.

2. A copy of G.R.O. 53 of 1944 is appended for the guidance of all concerned and should be shown to all Officers joining Formations or Regions of Allied Military Government and Allied Control Commission.

3. Where there is any doubt as to whether an Other Rank holds an unpaid or paid appointment, the question should be referred to this HQ. This HQ will obtain the necessary information or authority from G.H.Q. 2nd Echelon, B.N.A.F. or from No. 8 Command Pay Office, C.M.F.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUT GENERAL MASON MACFARLANE

GP/LJO.

Allied Control Commission.

DISTRIBUTION:

Regional Commissioner.	REGION	1.	Security Branch.	
"	"	2.	Establishment Branch.	
"	"	3.	Displaced Persons Sub-Commission.	
"	"	4.	Italian Refugees Branch.	
"	"	5.	G-4.	4
"	"	6.	HQ. Commandant. Main (2)	
"	"	7.	" " Rear (2)	
A.M.G. HQ. FIFTH ARMY.			Economic Section.	(10)
" " EIGHTH ARMY.			Admin. Section.	(8)
Executive Commissioner.			Political Section.	
Secretary General.			Land Forces Sub-Commission.	
Executive Officer (B)			Telecommunications & Post Sub-Commission.	
Civil Affairs Branch.			War Material Disposal Sub-Commission.	
			P.R.C.	

G.R.O. 53 of 1944

1. The Army Council have drawn attention to the fact that accounts of increasing number of abnormally large

GP/LJO.

DISTRIBUTION:

Regional Commissioner.	REGION 1.	Security Branch.
"	" 2.	Establishment Branch.
"	" 3.	Displaced Persons Sub-Commission.
"	" 4.	Italian Refugees Branch.
"	" 5.	G-4.
"	" 6.	HQ. Commandant. Main (2)
"	" 7.	" " Rear (2)
A.S.G. HQ. FIFTH ARMY.		Economic Section. (10)
" " EIGHTH ARMY.		Admin. Section. (8)
Executive Commissioner.		Political Section.
Secretary General.		Land Forces Sub-Commission.
Executive Officer (B)		Telecommunications & Post Sub-Commission.
Civil Affairs Branch.		War Material Disposal Sub-Commission.
		P.R.O.

Allied Control Commission.

G.P.O. 53 of 1944

1. The Army Council have drawn attention to the fact that accounts of personnel serving overseas reveal an increasing number of abnormally large debtor balances. In a number of cases individual debts exceed £100.
2. It would appear that certain Officers serving overseas whose duty it is to make payments to soldiers show little or no regard for their personal responsibilities in regulating the amounts paid out to individuals.
3. The attention of every officer will be drawn to his responsibility. In the absence of official knowledge of the state of a soldier's account, an officer has no authority to make a payment in excess of the net rate of pay shown in A.B. 64, Part II. If he does so, he may be called upon to make good from his own pay, any resulting loss to the public.
4. The Council desire to make it clear to all officers that write-off of a debt on a soldier's account does NOT preclude subsequent consideration of whether the officer or officers responsible for the over-payments should make good the loss of public funds.
5. It is pointed out to the recipients of excessive cash issues that the rates of pay shown in A.B. 64, Part II are for the guidance of the soldier as well as the paying officer. A soldier who falls heavily into debt through accepting cash payments, which on the evidence of his pay book are clearly excessive must not expect relief such as is given to soldiers who fall into debt through causes beyond their control.

G1/5/3377/13.

785014

HEADQUARTERS
REGION 3, ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394, U.S. Army

1 April 1944

OFFICIAL NOTICE

Civilians are forbidden to harbor, to give shelter or food, or in any manner to aid any soldier of any of the Allied Forces, who is absent without official leave, or in desertion, from his proper organization. Any such act is an act to the prejudice of good order and will be punished as a violation of the United Military Government Proclamation No. 2, Article II, Section 45.

No. 2, Article II, Civilians notified that any soldier who does not have an official leave authorized him to be absent from his organization must be considered to be absent without official leave.

CHARLES POLETTI,
Lieut. Colonel,
Regt. 1 Commissioner.

QUARTIERE GENERALE
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLIATO

Region 3

1 April 1941

ADVISED OFFICIALS

32

È fatto divieto a chiunque ospitare, larare o ricevere
cibo, o aiutare in qualsiasi modo, qualsiasi membro dello
Forse Militari Alleate, che sia sprovvisto di regolare li-
cenza o permesso dal Corpo al quale appartiene, o che si
occupi di altre attività. La stessa osservanza di

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CHARLES POLETTI,
Lieut. Colonel,
Regional Commissioner.

QUARTIER GENERALE
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO
Regione 3

1 Aprile 1944

AVVISO UFFICIALE

3

E' fatto divieto a chiunque ospitare, fare o ricevere cibo, o aiutare in qualsiasi modo, qualsiasi membro della Forza Militari Alleate, che sia sprovvisto di regolare licenza o permesso dal Corpo al quale appartiene, o che si sia reso colpevole di diserzione. La non osservanza di quanto sopra, è considerata un attentato all'ordine pubblico, e, come tale costituisce un'infrazione a quanto previsto dal proclama No. 2 del Governo Militare Alleato, Art. II, par. 45.

Si ricorda che qualunque militare che non sia in possesso di regolare permesso o licenza, deve considerarsi come assente ingiustificato dal Corpo al quale appartiene.

CHARLES POLETTI
Tenente Colonnello
Comandante Regionale

Legal Department

2

U. S. RESTRICTED EQUALS BRITISH RESTRICTED

HEADQUARTERS
PENINSULAR BASE SECTION
OFFICE OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL
APO 782

14 December 1943

AG 250.4 BGPCG (14 DEC 43)

MEMORANDUM

TO : All Chiefs of Sections and Commanding Officers of all Units.

1. There have been brought to my attention several instances of an improper attitude on the part of individuals of the Allied forces toward the Italian civilian population, Civil Police and military units. The following cases are examples:

a. On November 24 American soldiers removed by force the hat of an Italian officer and drove away in a truck.

b. On November 26 a similar incident occurred.

c. On November 23 Allied soldiers fired pistol shots at an Italian officer in the vicinity of the Naples Railway Station.

d. On November 29 four American soldiers took by force money and official papers from an Italian corporal.

e. On November 26 an American officer illegally "Requisitioned" a vehicle belonging to the 10th Automotive Regiment. 2

f. On numerous occasions individuals have illegally taken arms and equipment from the Civil Police and from Italian military personnel.

g. On numerous occasions individuals have illegally taken away and converted to their own use items displayed for sale in stores.

h. On numerous occasions drivers of Allied trucks have failed to obey the legal orders of the Civil Police in directing traffic.

2. These incidents are indicative of a lawless attitude on the part of military personnel which must cease. They bring discredit on the Allied cause and retard the Allied effort.

U.S. RESTRICTED EQUALS BRITISH RESTRICTED

MEMORANDUM (continued)

3. The Commander-in-Chief has stated that the Italians will be treated as co-belligerents. They are fighting for the same cause as the Allies, and their troops and the Civil Police are affording considerable help to the Allied forces in the maintenance of law and order. The command of Italian troops rests with their local commanders. General Antonio Basso has been designated to command all Italian troops in Campania. Operational control is vested in the Allied Headquarters to which the Italian troops are attached.

4. Looting and the unauthorized conversion of private property to the personal use of any individual are violations of the Articles of War and are punishable by the most severe sentences. Such acts are likewise contemptible and beneath the dignity of an Allied soldier.

5. I look to Unit Commanders to take the necessary steps to prevent recurrences of incidents such as those cited above and to insure that members of their commands conduct themselves in a manner to bring credit rather than discredit to the Allied cause.

A. M. FENCE
Brigadier General, AUS
Commanding

AWP:js

DISTRIBUTION:
"A" & "E"

U.S. RESTRICTED EQUALS BRITISH RESTRICTED

- 2 -

REPRODUCED AT HQ, AMG
1 January 1944

Subject: Court of Inquiry;

4071/4

847

AMGOT H.Q. REGION 2
25th Oct 1943

To Maj. Franklin
Legal Officer, Catanzaro

From R.C.A.O. Region 2

A court of inquiry will be held at Catanzaro on the 8th day of November 1943 to inquire into an accident which occurred on the 2nd October 1943 when a 15 cwt ~~MAN~~ truck driven by Maj. Holmstrom overturned down a steep bank. The court will be constituted as follows: President Maj. Franklin (British) Member Capt. A.C.J. German (British); All necessary witnesses have been warned to attend reporting to C/A.O. Catanzaro on arrival in that town. The president will arrange place and time of setting.

Countersigned:

G. H. Mc Caffrey
Lt. Col Inf
R.C.A.O.
Region 2

Copies to: Capt. German
AMG H Q Palermo ✓



Seen by C.J.O.
6/11/43
PA
1

0399