

Unclassified S.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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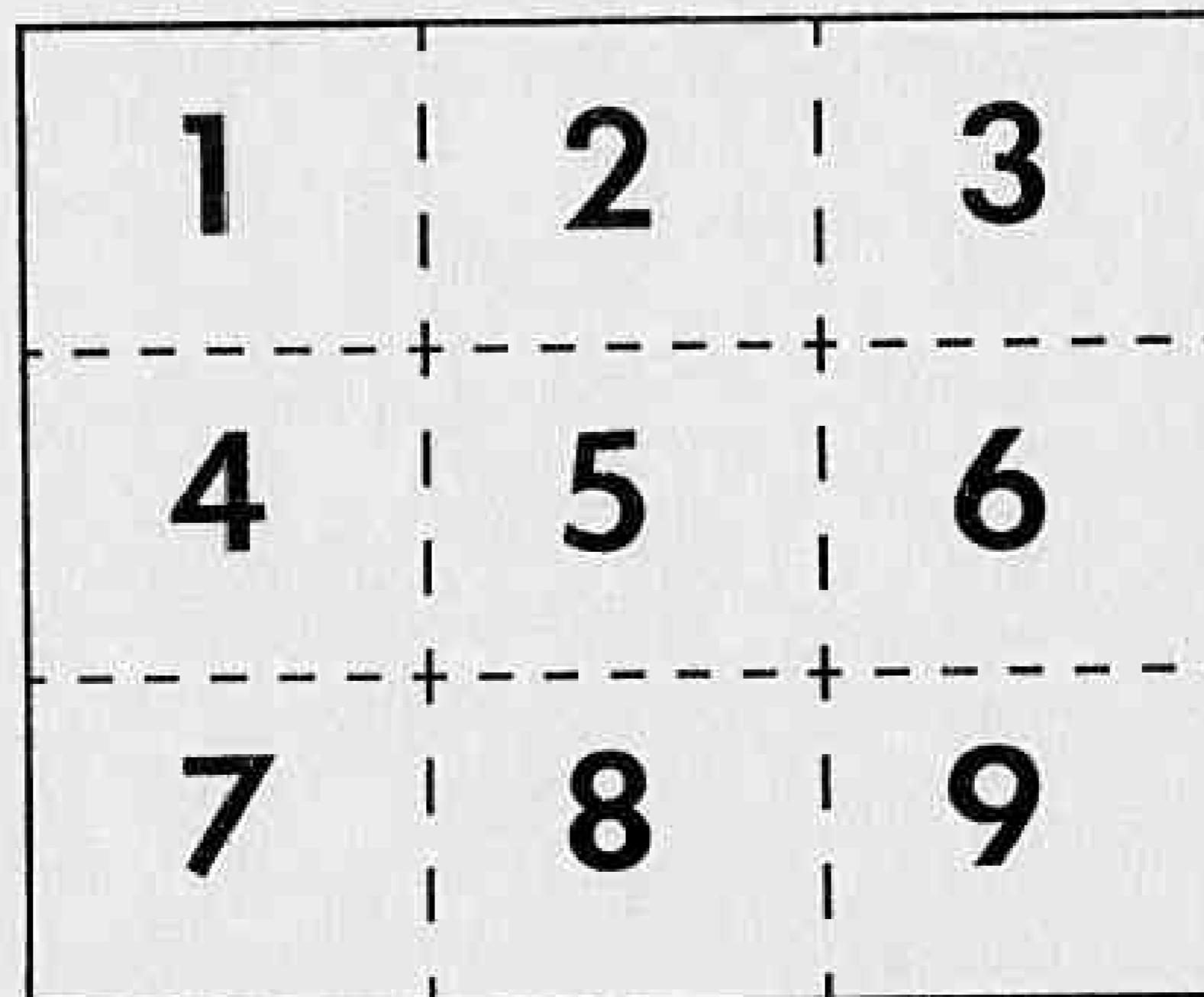
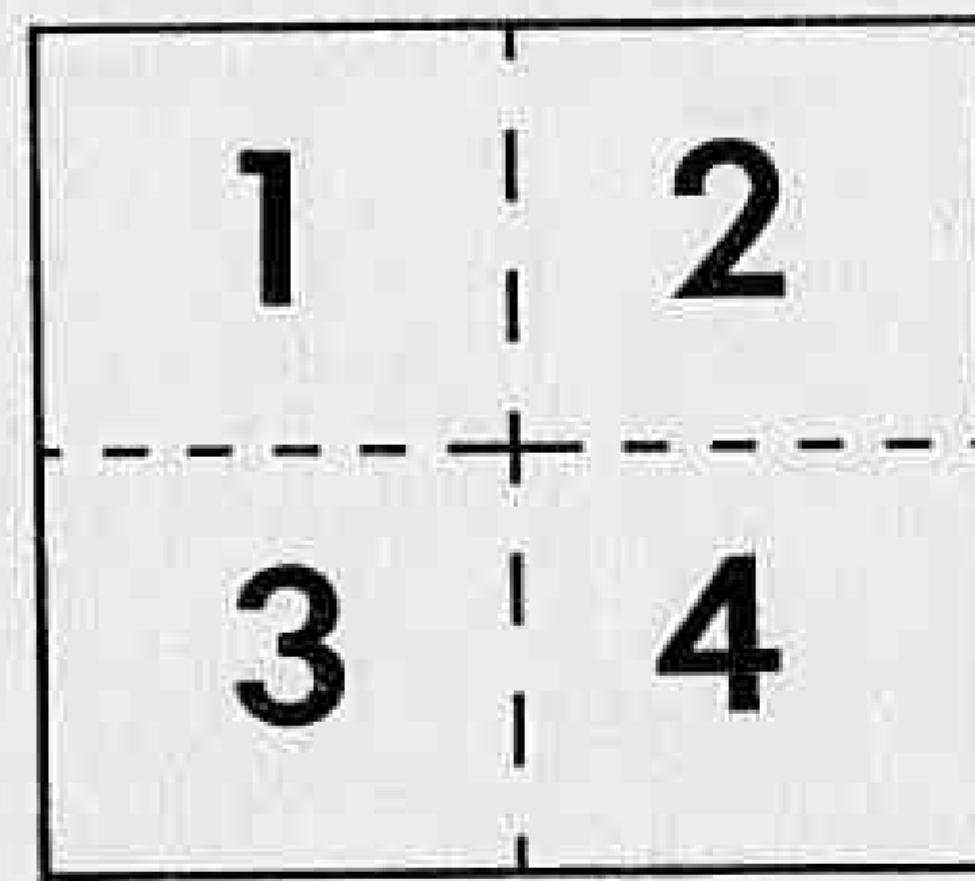
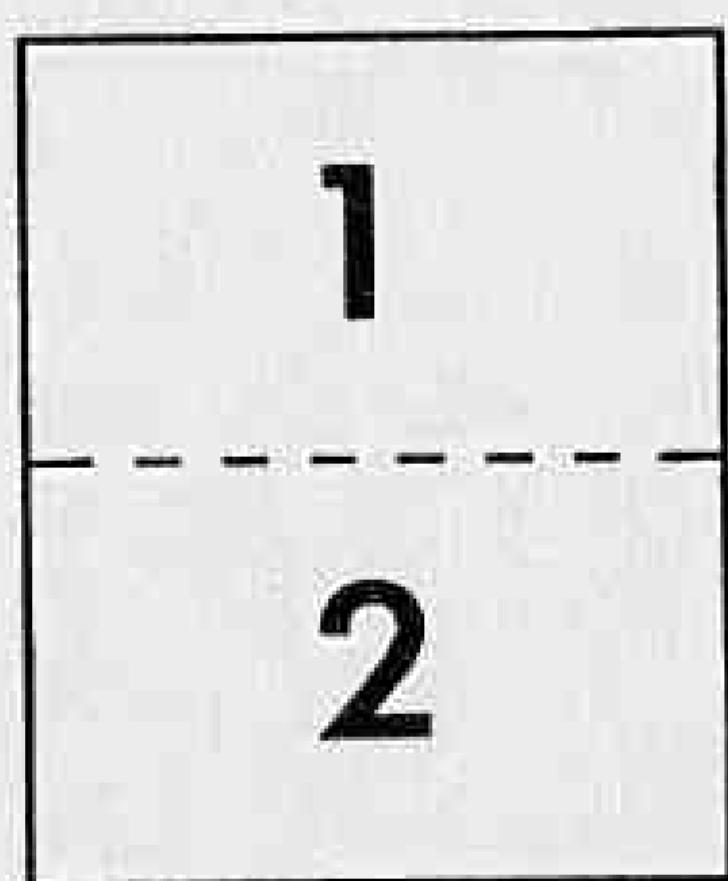
GENERAL ORDER NO. 41, WAGES' REGULATION IN PRIVATE
INDUSTRY
APR. - SEPT. 1945

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MAPS AND CHARTS TOO LARGE TO FILM
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SEE DIAGRAMS BELOW.



2102

Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory

GENERAL ORDER No. 41 FIXING OF WAGES AND PRICES

I, ELLERY WHEELER STONE, Rear Admiral, United States Naval Reserve, Chief Civil Affairs Officer, for and on behalf of the Supreme Allied Commander and Military Governor hereby order as follows:

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ARTICLE I

This Order applies to all territory subject to Allied Military Government and situated north of the northern boundaries of the Provinces of Ravenna, Firenze, Pistoia, Lucca and Apuania. Such territory is hereinafter referred to as the northern territory and all other territory of Italy whether subject to Allied Military Government or to the administration of the Italian Government is hereinafter referred to as the southern territory. The Province of La Spezia forms part of the northern territory.

This order shall come into effect in any province or part thereof in the northern territory on the date of its first posting therein.

ARTICLE II

Until further order of the Allied Military Government, all persons who, within any province of the northern territory, at the effective date of this Order are or may thereafter become employees of state administrations, including those under autonomous management, or of parastatal organizations or of organizations created by public law shall receive payment by way of salaries and allowances in respect of such employment at the rates which were in fact in force on the 3rd April 1945 for employees in that province engaged on similar employment.

It is forbidden to demand, receive, offer or pay in respect of such salaries or allowances any sum in excess of the said rates.

ARTICLE III

In each province of the northern territory the rates of wages for employees other than those mentioned in Article 2 of this Order shall from the effective date of this Order and until further order of Allied Military Government be the rates which were in fact in force in such province on the 3rd April 1945 and no person shall, save as provided in article 4 hereof, demand, receive, offer or pay any sum for labor in excess of such rates.

ARTICLE IV

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Chief Civil Affairs Officer,
by order as follows:

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offer or pay any sum for

Governo Militare All del Territorio Occupato

ORDINANZA GENERALE N. FISSAZIONE DELLE PAGHE E DEI P

Io, ELLERY WHEELER STONE, Contrammiraglio nella Riserva della Marina degli Stati Uniti d'America e Generale di Brigata del Corpo dei Trasporti, Comandante Supremo Alleato e Governatore Generale del Territorio Occupato, in nome e per conto del Comandante Supremo Alleato e Governatore Generale del Territorio Occupato, faccio questo ordine quanto segue:

ARTICOLO I

La presente Ordinanza si applica a tutto il territorio soggetto al Governo Militare Alleato, compreso il territorio settentrionale delle provincie di Ravenna, Firenze, Pistoia, Lucca ed il territorio viene da qui innanzi chiamato territorio settentrionale e tutto il rimanente territorio soggetto sia al Governo Militare Alleato che all'amministrazione del Governo Italiano, compreso il territorio meridionale.

La provincia della Spezia fa parte del territorio settentrionale.

La presente Ordinanza entra in vigore in ciascuna provincia o parte di essa nel termine di trenta giorni dalla data della sua prima affissione nella stessa.

ARTICOLO II

Fino a nuovo ordine del Governo Militare Alleato tutti coloro che in qualsiasi posizione sono assoldati nel territorio settentrionale alla data di entrata in vigore della presente Ordinanza sono o in seguito a questo tempo assoldati nelle amministrazioni dello Stato, comprese quelle con ordinamento autonomo, o di ente pubblico devono essere retribuiti a titolo di stipendio e indennità relativi al loro grado o funzione secondo le tabelle che erano effettivamente in vigore al 3 aprile 1945 in quella provincia o parte di essa, in relazione alle rispettive categorie.

E' vietato di domandare, ricevere, offrire o pagare rispetto a tali stipendi o indennità somme superiori a quelle stabilite dalle tabelle o in eccedenza delle dette misure.

ARTICOLO III

In ciascuna provincia del territorio settentrionale le misure delle paghe per i servizi da quelli menzionati nell'Art. 2 della presente Ordinanza, devono essere dall'entrata in vigore della presente Ordinanza e fino a nuovo ordine del Governo Militare Alleato quelle di fatto in vigore al 3 aprile 1945 e nessuno, salvo quanto disposto nell'Articolo 4 della presente Ordinanza, deve, offrire, o pagare per tale lavoro somma alcuna in eccedenza di tali misure.

ARTICOLO IV

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**Pro Miliare Alcato
Territorio Occupato**

Y WHEELER STONE, Contrammiraglio nella Riserva della Marina degli Stati Uniti, Ufficio Civili, in nome e per conto del Comandante Supremo Alleato e Governatore Militare, con quanto segue:

ARTICOLO I

L'Ordinanza si applica a tutto il territorio soggetto al Governo Militare Alleato e situato al settentrionale delle provincie di Ravenna, Firenze, Pistoia, Lucca ed Apuania. Tale territorio, chiamato territorio settentrionale e tutto il rimanente territorio dell'Italia, soggetto innanzi all'amministrazione del Governo Italiano, viene quindi innanzi al Governo Militare Alleato che all'amministrazione del Governo Italiano, viene quindi innanzi al proprio meridionale.

orio meridionale.
e della Spezia fa parte del territorio settentrionale.
Ordinanza entra in vigore in ciascuna provincia o parte di essa nel territorio settentrionale
sua prima affissione nella stessa.

ARTICOLO II

o di domandare, ricevere, offrire o pagare rispetto a tali stipendi o indennità somma alcuna delle dette misure.

Appendix III

na provincia del territorio settentrionale le misure delle paghe per prestatori d'opera, di-
menzionati nell'Art. 2 della presente Ordinanza, devono essere dall'entrata in vigore della
prima e fino a nuovo ordine del Governo Militare Alleato quelle di fatto in vigore in tale pro-
vincia e nessuno, salvo quanto disposto nell'Articolo 4 della presente potrà domandare, rice-
vere per tale lavoro somma alcuna in eccedenza di tali misure.

ARTICOLO IV

Allied Military Government be the rates which were in fact in force in such province on the 3rd April 1945 and no person shall, save as provided in article 4 hereof, demand, receive, offer or pay any sum for labor in excess of such rates.

ARTICLE IV

Notwithstanding the provisions of Article 3 of this Order it shall be lawful for the employees therein specified to negotiate with their employers for the purpose of modifying the wage rates laid down by this Order provided always that any agreement made as a result of such negotiation shall be submitted through the local Ufficio del Lavoro to the Allied Military Government for consideration and shall not be binding upon the employers or employees concerned and shall have no legal effect unless and until approved in writing by the Allied Military Government.

It is forbidden to demand, receive, offer or pay any sum in respect of any such agreement unless and until the same has been approved as aforesaid.

ARTICLE V

Articles 2, 3 and 4 of this Order shall not apply to:

- (a) Persons employed in the northern territory by the Armed Forces of the Allies; or
- (b) Members of the CCRR in the northern territory who shall receive pay and allowances in accordance with the scales officially in force in the southern territory for the payment of all members of the CCRR.

ARTICLE VI

The following provisions for the determination of maximum prices for food and other commodities shall from the effective date of this Order and until further Order of the Allied Military Government apply to each province in the northern territory.

- (a) The maximum price for any item of foodstuffs sold or offered for sale;
 - (i) shall be the official price prevailing therefore in such province on the 3rd April 1945; or
 - (ii) in the absence of such official price shall be fixed by reference to the items for which an official price did prevail in such manner that the said respective prices shall stand in the same proportion to each other as they stood on the 1st May 1938.
- (b) The maximum price for any commodity, other than food, which has not been imported into the northern territory either from the southern territory or elsewhere.
 - (i) In respect of those items for which on the 3rd April 1945 a maximum price had in fact been established, shall be such maximum price.
 - (ii) In respect of all essential items not included in clause b (i) of this Article shall be fixed by reference to the items which are so included in such manner that the said respective prices shall stand in the same proportion one to another as they stood on the 1st May 1938.
- (c) The maximum price for any commodity other food, which has been imported into the northern territory either from the southern territory or elsewhere shall be either;
 - (i) The price prevailing for such commodity in such province on 3rd April 1945; or in the absence of such price,
 - (ii) the cost to the importer thereof on entry into the northern territory together with the costs necessarily incurred in the subsequent distribution thereof.
- (d) In respect of medical supplies, transportation and utility services, rents and such other goods or services as may be hereafter specified in such further order, the maximum prices shall be as laid down from time to time by further order of the Allied Military Government.

It is forbidden to demand, receive, offer or pay any sum in excess of the maximum prices hereinbefore specified.

ARTICLE VII

For the purpose of this Order the term « essential items » shall, unless subsequently varied by notice of the Allied Military Government, include:

vincia al 3 aprile 1945 e nessuno, salvo quanto disposto nell'Articolo 4 della presente potrà domande vere, offrire, o pagare per tale lavoro somma alcuna in eccedenza di tali misure.

ARTICOLO IV

Nonostante le disposizioni dell'Art. 3 della presente Ordinanza, sarà lecito ai prestatori di dicati nella stessa di trattare col loro datori di lavoro allo scopo di modificare le misure delle pale dalla presente Ordinanza, ma qualsiasi accordo raggiunto in esito a tali trattative deve essere sottoposto all'esame del Governo Militare Alleato per il tramite del locale Ufficio del Lavoro e stesso non sarà vincolativo per i datori di lavoro o per i prestatori d'opera interessati e non è legale a meno che e finché non sia approvato in iscritto dal Governo Militare Alleato.

E' vietato di chiedere, ricevere, offrire o pagare qualsiasi somma in dipendenza di qualsiasi di tal genere a meno che e finché il medesimo non sia stato approvato come detto sopra.

ARTICOLO V

Gli Articoli 2, 3 e 4 della presente Ordinanza non si applicano:

- (a) alle persone impiegate nel territorio settentrionale dalle Forze Armate degli Alleati;
- (b) agli appartenenti all'Arma CC. RR. nel territorio settentrionale che riceveranno l'indennità in conformità alle misure ufficialmente in vigore nel territorio meridionale e la retribuzione di tutti gli appartenenti all'Arma dei CC. RR.

ARTICOLO VI

Dalla data dell'entrata in vigore della presente Ordinanza e fino a nuovo ordine del Governo Alleato si applicano in ciascuna provincia del territorio settentrionale le seguenti disposizioni in sostituzione dei prezzi massimi per i generi alimentari e per le altre merci.

- (a) Il prezzo massimo per ogni specie di generi alimentari venduti od offerti in vendita:
 - (i) deve essere il prezzo ufficiale in vigore per i generi stessi in tale provincia altrui oppure
 - (ii) in mancanza di tale prezzo ufficiale, deve essere fissato con riferimento alla qualità era in vigore un prezzo ufficiale in modo che i rispettivi prezzi mantengano fra essi il medesimo rapporto in cui si trovavano al 1. maggio 1938.
- (b) Il prezzo massimo per qualsiasi merce, diversa dai generi alimentari, che non è portata nel territorio settentrionale sia dal territorio meridionale sia da altro:
 - (i) per quelle voci per le quali al 3 aprile 1945 era effettivamente fissato un prezzo;
 - (ii) per tutte le voci essenziali non comprese nel paragrafo b (1) del presente articolo, deve essere fissato con riferimento alle voci che vi sono comprese in modo che i prezzi mantengano fra essi il medesimo rapporto in cui si trovavano al 1. maggio 1938.
- (c) Il prezzo massimo per ogni merce, diversa dai generi alimentari, che è stata portata nel territorio settentrionale sia dal territorio meridionale sia da altrove sarà:
 - (i) il prezzo corrente per la merce stessa in quella provincia al 3 aprile 1945;
 - (ii) il costo per l'importatore della stessa all'atto dell'introduzione nel territorio meridionale più il maggiorato delle spese necessariamente sopportate nella susseguente distribuzione della merce stessa.
- (d) Verranno successivamente determinati di volta in volta con ordinanza del Governo Alleato i prezzi massimi per i medicinali, per i trasporti, per i servizi di pubbliche piazze e per le altre merci o per gli altri servizi che potessero essere in seguimento all'Ordinanza stessa.

E' vietato di domandare, ricevere, offrire o pagare qualsiasi somma in eccedenza di quella sopra specificata.

ARTICOLO VII

al 3 aprile 1945 e nessuno, salvo quanto disposto nell'Articolo 4 della presente potrà domandare, ricevere, o pagare per tale lavoro somma alcuna in eccedenza di tali misure.

ARTICOLO IV

Nonostante le disposizioni dell'Art. 3 della presente Ordinanza, sarà lecito ai prestatori d'opera in nella stessa di trattare coi loro datori di lavoro allo scopo di modificare le misure delle paghe stabilite dalla presente Ordinanza, ma qualsiasi accordo raggiunto in esito a tali trattative deve essere sempre posto all'esame del Governo Militare Alleato per il tramite del locale Ufficio del Lavoro e l'accordo non sarà vincolativo per i datori di lavoro o per i prestatori d'opera interessati e non avrà effetto a meno che e finché non sia approvato in iscritto dal Governo Militare Alleato.

E' vietato di chiedere, ricevere, offrire o pagare qualsiasi somma in dipendenza di qualsiasi accordo generale a meno che e finché il medesimo non sia stato approvato come detto sopra.

ARTICOLO V

Gli Articoli 2, 3 e 4 della presente Ordinanza non si applicano:

- (a) alle persone impiegate nel territorio settentrionale dalle Forze Armate degli Alleati;
- (b) agli appartenenti all'Arma CC. RR. nel territorio settentrionale che riceveranno la paga e le indennità in conformità alle misure ufficialmente in vigore nel territorio meridionale per la retribuzione di tutti gli appartenenti all'Arma dei CC. RR.

ARTICOLO VI

Dalla data dell'entrata in vigore della presente Ordinanza e fino a nuovo ordine del Governo Militare si applicano in ciascuna provincia del territorio settentrionale le seguenti disposizioni per la fissazione dei prezzi massimi per i generi alimentari e per le altre merci.

- (a) Il prezzo massimo per ogni specie di generi alimentari venduti od offerti in vendita
 - (i) deve essere il prezzo ufficiale in vigore per i generi stessi in tale provincia al 3 aprile 1945;
 - oppure
 - (ii) in mancanza di tale prezzo ufficiale, deve essere fissato con riferimento alle specie per le quali era in vigore un prezzo ufficiale in modo che i rispettivi prezzi mantengano fra essi il medesimo rapporto in cui si trovavano al 1. maggio 1938.
- (b) Il prezzo massimo per qualsiasi merce, diversa dai generi alimentari, che non sia stata importata nel territorio settentrionale sia dal territorio meridionale sia da altrove
 - (i) per quelle voci per le quali al 3 aprile 1945 era effettivamente fissato un prezzo massimo, deve essere il prezzo massimo stesso;
 - (ii) per tutte le voci essenziali non comprese nel paragrafo b (i) del presente articolo deve essere fissato con riferimento alle voci che vi sono comprese in modo che i rispettivi prezzi mantengano fra essi il medesimo rapporto in cui si trovavano al 1. maggio 1938.
- (c) Il prezzo massimo per ogni merce, diversa dai generi alimentari, che è stata importata nel territorio settentrionale sia dal territorio meridionale sia da altrove sarà:
 - (i) il prezzo corrente per la merce stessa in quella provincia al 3 aprile 1945; in mancanza di tale prezzo
 - (ii) il costo per l'importatore della stessa all'atto dell'introduzione nel territorio settentrionale, maggiorato delle spese necessariamente sopportate nella susseguente distribuzione della merce stessa.
- (d) Verranno successivamente determinati di volta in volta con ordinanza del Governo Militare Alleato i prezzi massimi per i medicinali, per i trasporti, per i servizi di pubblica utilità, per le pensioni e per le altre merci o per gli altri servizi che potessero essere in seguito specificati nell'Ordinanza stessa.

E' vietato di domandare, ricevere, offrire o pagare qualsiasi somma in eccedenza ai prezzi massimi specificati.

ARTICOLO VII

For the purpose of this Order the term « essential items » shall, unless subsequently varied by notice of the Allied Military Government, include:

- (a) Metals, ferrous and non-ferrous, fabricated and non-fabricated.
(b) Building materials.
(c) Plywood.
(d) Electrical materials.
(e) Industrial Gases and Chemicals.
(f) Hemp-raw, tow and manufactured products including rope and canvas.
(g) Leather and all leather articles.
(h) Hides and skins.
(i) Greases and solvents.
(j) Textile fibres.
(k) Matches.
(l) Phosphate rock.
(m) Tanning materials.
(n) Cellulose for paper-making.
(o) Carbon Bisulphide.
(p) Soap.
(q) Sulphuric acid.
(r) Sulphur rock and Processed Sulphur.
(s) Newsprint and printing paper.
(t) Solid fuel.
(u) Petroleum products, oils and lubricants and containers therefor.
(v) Tyres, rubber and rubber products.
(w) Motor and animal drawn vehicles, and parts and accessories therefor.
(x) Animals customarily used for draught purposes.

ARTICLE VIII

All provisions of the Italian law and all decrees and regulations in force on 8 September 1943 or enacted by the legitimate Italian Government after that date which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Order are hereby suspended from operation in the northern territory.

ARTICLE IX

Any person who fails to comply with this Order or otherwise disobeys the provisions thereof shall upon conviction by an Allied Military Court be liable to such lawful punishment as the said court may determine.

ARTICLE X

This Order shall continue in full force and effect until varied or cancelled by further Order of the Allied Military Government.

Dated:

For the Supreme Allied Commander and Military Governor:

ELLERY WHEELER STONE,

REAR ADMIRAL
UNITED STATES NAVAL RESERVE,
CHIEF CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER.

Subsequently varied by notice

ARTICOLO VII

Al fini della presente Ordinanza, sotto l'espressione « voci essenziali », salvo s
diente avviso del Governo Militare Alleato, vanno compresi:

- (a) Metalli, ferrosi e non ferrosi, lavorati e non lavorati.
- (b) Materiali da costruzione.
- (c) Legno compensato.
- (d) Materiale elettrico.
- (e) Gas industriali e prodotti chimici.
- (f) Canapa greggia, stoppa e manufatti, compresi cordami e tele di cana.
- (g) Cuoio e tutti gli articoli in cuoio.
- (h) Cuoi greggi e pellami.
- (i) Grassi e solventi.
- (j) Fibre tessili.
- (k) Fiammiferi.
- (l) Fosforiti.
- (m) Materiali da concia.
- (n) Cellulosa per la fabbricazione della carta.
- (o) Bisolfito di carbonio.
- (p) Sapone.
- (q) Acido solforico.
- (r) Zolfo greggio e zolfo raffinato.
- (s) Inchiostro da stampa e carta da stampa.
- (t) Combustibili solidi.
- (u) Prodotti del petrolio, oli e lubrificanti e recipienti degli stessi.
- (v) Copertoni, gomma e prodotti di gomma.
- (w) Veicoli a motore ed a trazione animale e relativi pezzi di ricambio e
- (x) Animali da tiro.

ARTICOLO VIII

Rimane con ciò sospesa l'applicazione, nel territorio settentrionale, di tutte
italiana e di tutti i decreti e regolamenti in vigore all'8 settembre 1943 o emanati
lano dopo quella data che sono incompatibili con le disposizioni della presente c

ARTICOLO IX

Chiunque non ottemperi alla presente Ordinanza o altrimenti trasgredisca
sa, sarà passibile, se riconosciuto colpevole da un Tribunale Militare Alleato, di
il Tribunale stesso riterrà d'applicare.

ARTICOLO X

La presente Ordinanza manterrà pieno vigore ed efficacia finché non ve
da una successiva Ordinanza del Governo Militare Alleato.

Per il Comandante Supremo Alleato

ELLERY

CON

RISERVA DELLA
UFFICIALE

nder and Military Governor:

ELLERY WHEELER STONE,

REAR ADMIRAL
UNITED STATES NAVAL RESERVE,
CHIEF CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER.

ARTICOLO VII

ni della presente Ordinanza, sotto l'espressione « voci essenziali », salvo successiva modifica me-
so del Governo Militare Alleato, vanno compresi:

- Metalli, ferrosi e non ferrosi, lavorati e non lavorati.
- Materiali da costruzione.
- Legno compensato.
- Materiale elettrico.
- Gas industriali e prodotti chimici.
- Canapa greggia, stoppa e manufatti, compresi cordami e tele di canapa.
- Cuolo e tutti gli articoli in cuoio.
- Cuoi greggi e pellami.
- Grassi e solventi.
- Fibre tessili.
- Flammiferi.
- Fosforiti.
- Materiali da concia.
- Cellulosa per la fabbricazione della carta.
- Bisolfito di carbonio.
- Sapone.
- Acido solforico.
- Zolfo greggio e zolfo raffinato.
- Inchiostro da stampa e carta da stampa.
- Combustibili solidi.
- Prodotti del petrolio, oli e lubrificanti e recipienti degli stessi.
- Copertoni, gomma e prodotti di gomma.
- Veicoli a motore ed a trazione animale e relativi pezzi di ricambio ed accessori.
- Animali da tiro.

ARTICOLO VIII

mane con ciò sospesa l'applicazione, nel territorio settentrionale, di tutte le disposizioni della legge
di tutti i decreti e regolamenti in vigore all'8 settembre 1943 o emanati dal legittimo Governo Ita-
liano quella data che sono incompatibili con le disposizioni della presente Ordinanza.

ARTICOLO IX

dunque non ottemperi alla presente Ordinanza o altrimenti trasgredisca alle disposizioni della stes-
sa, se riconosciuto colpevole da un Tribunale Militare Alleato, di quella pena legittima che
possibile, se riconosciuto colpevole da un Tribunale Militare Alleato, di quella pena legittima che
stesso riterrà d'applicare.

ARTICOLO X

La presente Ordinanza manterrà pieno vigore ed efficacia finché non venga modificata o abrogata
successiva Ordinanza del Governo Militare Alleato.

Per il Comandante Supremo Alleato e Governatore Militare:

ELLERY WHEELER STONE

CONTRAMMIRAGLIO,
RISERVA DELLA MARINA DEGLI STATI UNITI,
UFFICIALE CAPO AFFARI CIVILI.

FILE CLOSED 24 September 1945

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

APN/lc.

24 September 1945.

AC/4074/25/L.

SUBJECT : General Order № 41.

TO : Economic Section (attn: Acting Vice President).

1. Reference Inter Office Memo 13 September 1945.
2. General Order № 41 may be modified by Regional Orders. A mere statement that it is modified is not sufficient.
3. General Orders or any part thereof may be rescinded only by another General Order.
4. It would appear from the letter of the Price Office that articles VI and VII should be rescinded. If this is desired, inform this Sub-Commission and such an order will be drawn.
5. Your files ES/1.44 and ES/18.08 are returned herewith.

ANTHONY P. NUGENT,
Major,
Chief Counsel, 35
for Chief Legal Advisor.

2113

4074/25

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SEP 071045B

F/6854
SSP 071800B
ROUTINE

VENEZIE REG SIGNED BEHRENS LEGAL SC

ALCOM ATTN STAUFFER ECON SEC INFO COPY TO LEGAL SC HQ ALCOM

UNCLASSIFIED

Ref signal ALCOM 315 of 31 August signed DENSMORE subject Modification General Order 41. GO 41 has never been posted in VENEZIE Region and cannot therefore be modified by RC. I have advised that it is too late to post GO 41 since anyhow its provisions are largely obsolete and would create confusion at this stage.

Dist

Action - Econ Sec 2
Info - Chief Commissioner
CA Sect
Legal SC
File 2
Float

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[Signature]

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
AEO 301
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

DOS/eb/fe

TEL : 416 14 July 1945
REF : LSC/115
SUBJECT: Wage Policy for Industry in North Italy
TO : All Regional Commissioners

1. Reference is made to memorandum Labor Sub-Commission, LSC/116 of 4 May 1945 entitled "Wage Policy for the North". The machinery for wage adjustment provided in General Order No. 11 and set forth more particularly in paragraph 2 of the above mentioned memorandum still holds good.
2. On 8 July an agreement was reached between representatives of labor, industry and the Italian Government to extend to the entire North an agreement for wage increases previously negotiated in Milan. This has been approved effective from 25 June 45. By arrangement with the Italian Government, AC/ANG will approve wage increases agreements in industry which do not exceed the level established by the Milan agreement. Where proposals are submitted which go beyond this agreement in any material aspect, approval should be withheld temporarily. Such agreements should be submitted to this headquarters. They will then be considered in conjunction with the Italian Government and other interested parties.
3. The following is a summary of the increase provided for in the Milan Agreement:

INDUSTRY

Contingency Indemnity (Indennità di contingenze), (in lire)

Reference is made to
May 1945 anti-labour Wage Policy for the North. The machinery for wage
adjustment provided in General Order No. 11 and set forth more particularly in
Agreement 2 of the above mentioned memorandum still holds good.

2. On 8 July an agreement was reached between representatives of labor,
industry and the Italian Government to extend to the entire North an agreement
for wage increases previously negotiated in Milan. This has been an agreed
arrangement from 25 June up. By arrangement of the Italian Government, AC/AUG
will approve wage increase agreements in industry which do not exceed the
level established by the Milan agreement. These agreements are submitted which
go beyond this arrangement in any material aspect, approval should be withheld
temporarily. Such agreements should be submitted to this Headquarters. They
will then be considered in connection with the Italian Government and other
interested parties.

3. The following is a summary of the increases provided for in the
Milan Agreement:

INDUSTRY

Contingency Indemnity (Indennita' di contingenze). (In lire)

Manual Workers	Office Employees
(General)	(Immobiliari)
120 per day	3000 per month

- (a) Men heads of family with
1 dependent 100 " " 2500 " "
(b) Women heads of family with
1 dependent 15 " " 375 " "
(c) Men & Women Heads of family with
2 dependents & over (up to 11)
for each dependent after the
first 100 " " 2500 " "
(d) Men not heads of families over
20 years of age 80 " " 2000 " "
(e) Men not heads of family 16-20
years of age 72 " " 1800 " "
(f) Women not heads of family over
20 years of age 64 " " 1600 " "
(g) Women not heads of family
18-20 years of age 56 " " 1400 " "
(h) Juveniles under 16 yrs. of age

The Milan agreement provided that for workers in certain communes
outside of the commune of Milan there would be a 5 per cent deduction while

workers in other communes receive 15 per cent less. This geographical differentiation based upon population of communes and provinces should be exercised to other localities. It is hoped that discretion will be exercised in applying these differences and where appropriate even greater differentials may be provided for.

The above increases absorb and therefore cancel the war indemnity (Indennità di Guerra).

4. The Milan agreement further provides that 75 per cent of the indemnity will be paid to those who are not working or working at reduced hours. In the case of the latter, it will be paid at the hourly rate for the hours not worked up to 45 per week. Of this sum, one-third will be paid by the employer and two-thirds by the Cassa Intercrazioni. These provisions will appear in a decree of the Italian Government which will be implemented by A.G. order. It will be superfluous, therefore, for any agreement between employer and employee to alter this arrangement since public funds are involved. Approval should not be extended to the Cassa Intercrazioni fund provisions relating to the Milan agreement should

5. The contingency indemnity provided for in the Milan agreement should absorb any increases which may have been previously agreed upon or approved over the 3 April level.

6. The Milan agreement as extended to the North of Italy applies only to industry. It does not apply to agriculture or commerce.

M. J. Moriarty
Director
Labor Sub-Committee

Copies to:

AIG 5th Army
Economic Section
Level S/C
Finance S/C
Industry S/C

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and employees to bases
provided should not be extended to any agreement which becomes effective
provisions relating to the Cassa Integrazione fund.

5. The contingency indemnity provided for in the civilian agreement should
absorb any increases which may have been previously set up or approved
over the 3 April level.

6. The civilian agreement as extended to the North of Italy applies only
to industry. It does not apply to agriculture or commerce.

M. H. Banning

M. H. Banning
Director
Labor Sub-Commission

Copies to:

A&G 5th Army
Economic Section
Legal S/C
Finance S/C
Industry S/C
Commerce S/C
Dist. 1
Dist. 2
Penbase
G-5 - A.P.H.Q.

4074.1 25
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Ref. 1.00/L3
Office of the Chief Commissioner

To : Ref. 1.00/L3

SUBJECT: Plan for the Control of the Manufacture and Sale of Industrial Products of Northern Italy.

9 July 1945

16A

1. The Plan for the Control of the manufacture and sale of Industrial Products of Northern Italy attached hereto and made a part hereof is transmitted for the information and guidance of all concerned. It will be implemented at once.

2. This Plan was developed by the industry of northern Italy to provide through cooperation and self-discipline a means for re-establishing an orderly economy subsequent to the impact of liberation. The Italian government has approved the plan and will participate therein through its established AC/AG contact for that part which pertains to territory still under allied military Government. The presence of members of the Italian Government on the North Italy Industrial Council and the North Italy Industrial Price Fixing Board assure the fact that the government is always informed.

3. Since the Plan affects primarily the industry of northern Italy, with the seat of control at Milan, the Plan must be implemented under the full authority of allied military Government. The plan embraces the entire north with the exception of Venezia Giulia and must be administered uniformly without regard to regional boundaries with the exception above noted. Therefore, the Plan will be administered by the allied Commission through its forward office in Milan. Regional Commissioners will be called upon extensively for advice and cooperation, and for local administration.

4. A forward office of the Industry Sub-Commission, allied Commission, will be established 10 July 1945 at the Milan office of the allied Commission, 7 Via Appiani, Milan. This office will effect the necessary organization in the North to implement this plan. A forward office of the Commerce Sub-Commission, allied Commission, will be established at the same location within the near future.

Industrial Committees.

5. The organization of the committees listed in the plan will be completed without delay. As the occasion may demand, committees

2 - 19
3. Since the plan affects primarily the industry of northern Italy, with the seat of control at Milan, the plan must be implemented under the full authority of allied military government. The plan embraces the entire north with the exception of Venezia Giulia and must be administered uniformly without regard to regional boundaries with the exception above noted. Therefore, the plan will be administered by the allied Commission through its forward office in Milan. Regional Commissioners will be called upon extensively for advice and cooperation, and for local administration.

4. A forward office of the Industry Sub-Commission, Allied Commission, will be established 10 July 1945 at the Milan office of the allied Commission, 7 Via Appiani, Milan. This office will effect the necessary organization in the North to implement this plan. A forward office of the Commerce Sub-Commission, allied Commission, will be established at the same location within the near future. 32

Industrial Committees.

5. The organization of the committees listed in the plan will be completed without delay. As the occasion may demand, committees covering additional fields of industrial endeavor may become necessary. The proposed organization and plan of operations of such new committees must be transmitted to the allied Commission for approval and inclusion in this order by appropriate amendment.
6. Each committee listed in paragraph 3 a. of the Plan will submit its organization, membership and list of officers, together with its detailed plan of operations, through the North Italy Industrial Council to the allied Commission for approval. The Council will examine all plans and cause their modification and revision to fit the limitations of such general factors as coal, power and transportation capabilities, etc.; will secure the Plan's approval by the North Italy Industrial Price Fixing Board if price fixing is involved; and will present the plans to the allied Commission. The allied Commission will screen the plans for conflicts with existing plans for all of Italy and for coordination with the import program, and will suggest necessary modifications, before giving final approval.

7. Once the committee organization and plan of an industry group has been approved, this approved plan will form the basis upon which the industry will operate freely with its own management and without interference by C.N.C. except when absolutely necessary. Emphasis must be placed upon permitting Italian industry and commerce to proceed under its own management and to provide for the enforcement of its own self-imposed restrictions.

North Italy Industrial Council.

8. The president of the North Italy Industrial Council will be appointed by the Italian Government. Each regional Commissioner will transmit promptly to the Milan office of C.N.C. his designation as provided in paragraph 3 b. of the basic Plan. At the same time Regional Commissioners may transmit suggestions for the selection of the labor member of the Council.

9. In its operations the Council should be permitted full exercise of its powers provided in paragraph 3 b. (1), with only the minimum necessary limitation thereof through the overall Plan. provided in paragraph 3 b. (4) of the basic Plan.

North Italy Industrial Price Fixing Board.

10. The president of the North Italy Industrial Price Fixing Board will be appointed by the Italian Government. Each regional Commissioner will transmit promptly to the Milan office of C.N.C. a list of nominations of residents of his region engaged in the fields of endeavor specified in paragraph 3 c. of the basic Plan. From the lists of nominations the members of the Board will be selected to give the coverage by calling and by regions provided in the basic Plan.

Distribution.

11. The planned distribution of existing frozen stocks of consumer goods must progress rapidly. Therefore, distribution plans must be approved and placed into operation at the earliest practicable date. Distribution plans for consumer goods must not be delayed pending submission and approval of more elaborate and time consuming production plans.

12. In those cases where necessary interim action has caused the creation of regional industrial committees or organizations which now become in conflict with this overall Plan, every effort will be made to effect the harmonious transition of the local organizations by this order.

10. The president of the North Italy Industrial Price Fixing Board will be appointed by the Italian Government. Each regional Commissioner will transmit promptly to the Milan office of A.O. a list of nominations of residents of his region engaged in the fields of endeavor specified in Paragraph 3 c. of the basic plan. From the lists of nominations the members of the Board will be selected to give the coverage by callings and by regions provided in the basic plan.

Distribution.

11. The planned distribution of existing frozen stocks of consumer goods must progress rapidly. Therefore, distribution plans must be approved and placed into operation at the earliest practicable date. Distribution plans for consumer goods must not be delayed pending submission and approval of more elaborate and time consuming production plans.

12. In those cases where necessary interim action has caused the creation of regional industrial committees or organizations which now become in conflict with this overall plan, every effort will be expended to effect the harmonious transition of the local organization into the appropriate industrial committee created by this order. Failing this, local conflicting groups must be disbanded in furtherance of the subject plan.

13. General Order No. 41, allied Military Government, is modified insofar as it is in conflict with the provisions of this order.

Allen W. Stone
ALLEN W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

encl.
subject Plan

- 5 -

DISTRIBUTION:

All Regional Commissioners

AMIG Venezia Giulia

AG 5 Army

AG 8 Army

C.S IV Corps

G-5 THQ

PBS

H. No. 1 District

H. No. 2 District

H. No. 3 District

LIA(1)D

Int. section AMIG

all sections and sub-Commissions AC

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HIGH AUTHORITY ALLIED COMMISSION
AFHQ 394
DOCUMENTS SECTION

9 July 1945

PLANS FOR THE CONTROL OF THE MANUFACTURE AND SALE OF INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS
OF NORTHERN ITALY

1. It is essential that a uniform plan be put into effect in all the regions of northern Italy which are under the jurisdiction of the Allied Military Government, with the exception of the Venezia Giulia region.

2. In collaboration with the appropriate ministries of the Italian Government, the allied commission has approved the plan which is set forth below. This plan will be effectuated under the supervision and direction of the allied military government and of the allied commission in Rome. The Italian Government will participate in the plan by following the regular channels of administration through the allied Commission. The plan has been prepared with a view to an early withdrawal of allied military Government and the consequent transfer of the territory to the Italian Government.

3. The plan is as follows:

- a. There will be set up by industry in northern Italy and recognized by allied military Government, industrial committees representing the various segments of industry. On each committee will be persons representing the plants of the various regions under allied military government. The committees will be the following:

Comitato Macchine, Utensili e macchine utensili.
Comitato di Meccanica di Precisione e Ottica.
Comitato Elettrotecnica.
Comitato Veicoli ferroviari.

Comitato Fibre e Industrie tessili - anti tessile.
Comitato Chimica e Farmacia.
Comitato Cellulosa, Carta e stampa.
Comitato Legno e Industrie varie.
Comitato Cuoio.
Comitato siderurgia.
Comitato metalli non ferrosi.
Comitato lavorazione del ferro.
Comitato Monopolio Carboni.

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5. The plan is as follows:

- a. There will be set up by industry in northern Italy and recognized by allied military Government, industrial committees representing the various segments of industry. On each committee will be persons representing the plants of the various regions under allied military government. The committeees will be the following:

Comitato Macchine, Utensili e macchine utensili.

Comitato di Meccanica di precisione e Utica.

Comitato Elettrotecnica.

Comitato Autoveicoli.

Comitato Veicoli ferroviari.

Comitato Fibre e Industrie tessili - anti tessile.

Comitato Chimica e Gomme.

Comitato Cellulosa, Carta e stampa.

Comitato Legno e Industrie varie.

Comitato Cuoio.

Comitato siderurgia.

Comitato metalli non ferrosi.

Comitato lavorazione del ferro.

Comitato Monopolio Garzoni.

Comitato Minerarie e Lave.

Comitato Olio minierale e carburanti succedanei.

Comitato Olio e Grassi.

Comitato Rietratti e terre.

Comitato Elettricità.

Comitato Acque e Gas.

Comitato Armi, munizioni, Costruzioni Navali,

Aeronautiche e mezzi corazzati.

Comitato Industriale Alimentazione.

The functions of these industrial committees will be as follows:

- (1) To survey the existing productive units within the industry and to formulate a plan for the utilization of plant capacity.
- (2) To control the nature of the products to be produced and the level of production to be performed by the several plants within the industry.

- 2 -

- (3) To recommend the closing of unproductive and uneconomical plants or parts of plants; and to recommend, where necessary, transfer of equipment between plants to effect sound economic production within the industry.
 - (4) To recommend the allocation of raw materials, obtained either by importation or from local resource equipment, tools and operating supplies necessary to carry out a scheduled production.
 - (5) To supervise and control the flow of raw materials and semi-fabricated materials to and between plants within the industry.
 - (6) To ascertain the amounts of the finished products within the industry available for distribution and to recommend the distribution of same.
 - (7) To recommend which products of the industry, if any, should be subject to regulation and control in their manufacture and sale.
 - (8) To recommend to the North Italy Industrial Price Control Board, the raw materials, semi-fabricated goods and finished products upon which prices should be fixed and the prices therefor.
 - (9) To effect the observance and enforcement of the adopted plans throughout the industry.
- b. There will be established a North Italy Industrial Council. The President of the council will be designated by the Italian Government. In addition there will be six members, one designated by the International Commissioner of each of the five regions of Allied Military Government and one appointed by Allied Military Government on the recommendation of the labor organizations to represent Labor. The Industrial Council will have its office in Milan.

The functions of this Council will be:

- (1) To coordinate, direct and expedite the work of the Industrial Committees and to take final action on their recommendations.

(c) To recommend to the North Italy Industrial Council prices for raw, the raw materials, semi-fabricated goods and finished products upon which prices should be fixed and the prices therefor.

(5) To effect the observance and enforcement of the adopted plans throughout the industry.

b. There will be established a North Italy Industrial Council. The President of the council will be designated by the Italian Government. In addition there will be six members, one designated by the National Commissioner of one of the five regions of Allied Military Government and one appointed by Allied Military Government on the recommendation of the labor organizations to represent Labor. The Industrial Council will have its office in Milan.

The functions of this Council will be:

- (1) To coordinate, direct and expedite the work of the Industrial Committees and to take final action on their recommendations.
 - (2) To determine what goods of North Italy industry are available for distribution to the consuming public of all of Italy.
 - (3) To supervise the administrative expenditures of the Industrial Committees.
 - (4) To transmit and interpret to the Industrial Committees, any directives, orders and instructions from time to time issued by the Allied Military Government.
- c. There will be established a North Italy Industrial Price Fixing Board. The President of this Board will be designated by the Italian Government. There will be six other members, which will represent respectively the following: Industry - Commerce - Agriculture - Transport - Labor - Consumers. These members must be selected so that at least one member is a resident of each of the regions under Allied Military Government. The office of this board will be located in Milan.

- 3 -

The functions of this board will be:

- (1) Upon recommendations of the Industrial Committees, to fix, where it is deemed necessary, the manufacturers' purchase and sale prices of raw materials and semi-fabricated goods and finished products.
- (2) To establish, if deemed necessary, advisory committees, either on a regional or other basis.
- d. The North Italy Industrial Council will determine what goods are available for distribution to the consuming public (1) for the provinces under the jurisdiction of the Italian Government, and (2) for the provinces in Northern Italy under the jurisdiction of the allied military government.

The distribution of the consumer goods which are to be regulated will be made in Northern Italy as follows:

The Industrial Council will allocate the amounts to each province. The Chamber of Commerce of each province in consultation with the Camera del Lavoro of the province will determine the method of distribution within the province and the retail prices.

The distribution of goods among the provinces under the jurisdiction of the Italian Government will be assumed by the Italian Government.

4. All products may be moved freely from one part of Italy to another with two exceptions: (1) the limited number of items retained under control by allied military Government (including all U.S. Forces Local Resources Board controlled and restricted items and those materials controlled by the Italian Government) and (2) those which are brought under regulation and control by the North Italy Industrial Council.

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Col Behrens
Legal 5/2/17A

Tel. 497

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394
Economic Section

OAC/mt

REF: ES/11.08

PRICE MEMO No. 1.

9 July 1945

SUBJECT : Monopoly Goods Decrees to be implemented in the North

TO : See distribution below

1. The Italian Government has always regulated the sale of certain goods for the purpose of obtaining revenue for the state. These goods, which are known as state Monopoly goods, consist of tobacco, matches, quinine, salt, flints for cigarette lighters, nicotine extracts and nicotine sulphate.

2. Before the war the state monopolies supplied approximately 25% of the state's income. At the present time State monopolies supply close to 50% of the state revenue. Costs of manufacture and distribution are much higher than the prices fixed by the 3 April level in the north. For this reason it is necessary to put southern prices into effect at once.

3. Prices for monopoly goods are fixed by decrees of the Italian Government which are published in the Official Gazette. The current prices of monopoly goods are fixed by the following decrees:

Tobacco	D.M. 2 Apr 1945 published in O.G. N.53 dated 2 May 1945
Quinine	D.M. 9 Dec 1944 " " " " 6 " 13 Jan 1945
Salt	D.L. N.338 19 Nov 44 " " " 88 " 30 Nov 1944
Flints	D.I. N.262 26 Apr 45 " " " 66 " 2 Jun 1945
Nicotine extract }	D.M. 12 Mar 1945 " " " 37 " 27 Mar 1945
Nicotine sulphate }	
Cigarette paper	D.M. 29 Feb 1945 " " " " 31 " 13 Mar 1945

4. These decrees have already been implemented in Northern Italy ~~1/8~~ by order of the Chief Civil Affairs Office. In spite of this, no effect has been given to the official prices since it has been considered that all articles were covered by General Order No. 41 and accordingly their prices have been maintained at the 3 April 1945 level.

5. In accordance with our signal 366 of 29 June 1945 General Order No. 41 is amended and the prices set out in the decrees above mentioned will prevail. The match decree has not been included in the above list for reasons outlined in paragraph 6 below.

6. Because the match prices fixed by the present southern decree (D.M. 2 Feb 1945 Official Gazette No. 28 dated 6 March 1945) are four times as high as the 3 April prices of matches in the north it has been deemed advisable not to put this decree into effect. The Italian Government is now in the process of implementing a new decree on matches which will permit an

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adjustment and lowering of prices in the 6 March decree mentioned above. Until this decree has been published and approved by Allied Commission you will not put any match decree into effect. In the meantime the match prices outlined in attachment "B" will be applied in A.G territory.

7. To avoid confusion it is advisable that an order should be issued in the following form:

"In accordance with provisions of General Order No. 41 I, Regional Commissioner, hereby make the following further order with respect to the prices of the goods hereinafter mentioned:

1. With effect from 29 June 1945 the following goods shall be sold in accordance with the below mentioned decrees of the Italian Government which have been rendered operative in A.G territory (List decrees named in para 3 above)
2. With effect from 29 June 1945 the price of matches to the consumer shall be as follows (List prices shown in attachment "B" hereto)."

8. The number and date of the Official Gazette which lists the rates to be charged to the consumer for monopoly goods is shown in attachment "B" of this memorandum.

BY COMMAND OF REAR ADMIRAL STORE:

E. B. McKinley
E. B. MCKINLEY
Brigadier General, U.S.
Acting Vice President

Distribution:

cc: Regional Commissioners:
Venetia, Emilia, Liguria,
Tembardia, Piemonte,
SCAO 13 Corps, A.G. 5 Army,
A.G. 8 Army, SCAO 4 Corps, G-5 AFHQ.

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2130
TT. COMM. ITALIA

PRICES OF MONOPOLY GOODS TO BE PAID BY CONSUMERS
IN TERRITORY

1. PRICES OF MONOPOLY PRODUCTS as shown in Official Gazette No. 53 dated
2 Mar 1945

tabacchi, da fumo (snuff tobacco)

Superior type, Italy
1st quality
2nd quality

price per kilo

L. 600.00
" 300.00
" 400.00

Tobacco, tabacco - sigari (cut cigarette and pipe tobacco)

Fine quality
Superior Italian
Common
Favorable

L. 4,000 per kilo
" 2,500 " " Indigeno
" 2,000 " " Spagnolo
" 2,000 " " Forze
" 1,500 " " 2nd common quality
" 1,000 " " 3rd common quality

Cigarettes (small cigarettes)

Superior
Common
Favorable
Favorable
NOTE: 100 cigarettes equal 1 kilo

L. 1,100 per kilo
" 900 " "
" 800 " "
" 600 " "
" 400 " "

Cigarettes (cigarettes)

L. 2,000 per kilo
" 1,000 " "
" 1,000 " "

L. 2,500 per kilo
" 2,000 " "
" 1,500 " "
" 1,000 " "

SUGAR (Cigars)

Tobacco	2,000	per kilo	Forse
"	2,000	"	2nd common quality "
"	1,000	"	3rd common quality "
			400 "

Note: 2000 cigars equal 1 kilo

SUGAR (Small cigars)

Tobacco	L. 2,000	per kilo	Forse
"	2,000	"	None

Note: 1000 cigars equal 1 kilo

Tobacco (Cigarettes)

Tobacco	L. 6,000	per kilo	Macedonia
"	6,000	"	Fazionese
"	5,000	"	Indigena
Nicotinia Extra	4,000	"	Popolari
Common	3,000	"	Milit
Finest	2,500	"	

Note: 1000 cigarettes equal 1 kilo

2. PRICE OF 100,000 DENTIFRICES as shown in Official Gazette No. 37 dated 27 March 1945.

Tobacco extract normal	L. 100	per kilo	Insecticide powder L.
Nicotine sulphate	1,500	"	70 per kilo

3. PRICE OF SALT as shown in Official Gazette No. 68 dated 30 November 1944.

Common salt	L. 1,000	qtl.
1st quality salt	" 1,200	"
Ground salt	" 1,500	"
Refined salt	" 2,000	"
White salt	" 3,000	"
common salt for the salting of fish	" 240	"
Ground salt for the salting of fish	" 280	"
Common salt for the salting of edible products destined for exportation	" 240	"
"Pristorilic" (salt for cattle)	" 200	"
Common salt for the ice industry and for the preparation of chlorine	" 400	"

- 2 -

Contd (Salt)

Salt for industries permitted to purchase a special
prices and not particularly favored by the present rate.
In section (lowest grade of salt)

4. PRICE OF PLAIN AND SWEET TUBES FOR CIGARETTES as shown in the Official
Gazette No. 31 Urton 13 March 1945

CONTENTS

Tin can
Canned paper
15 centosimi ea. Pressed tubes
17.5 centosimi ea.

CONTENTS

Box of canned paper 20 centosimi 20 tubes with filter
Box with "Zocchino" 50
centosimi ea.
2. PRICE OF PLAIN PAPER (17.5) as shown in the Official Gazette No. 66
dated 25 of June 1945

" " L. 8 a piece
" " 8 " " Type "C"
" " 8 " " Type "D"
L. 120 a piece
" 5 a piece

5. CHINE - as shown in Official Gazette No. 6 dated 13 January 1945.

The list of quinine prices is very lengthy and is therefore not
published herein. A copy of said list may be obtained from your Local Office,
please refer to Official Gazette No. 6 dated 13 January 1945.

CHINE "B"PRICE TO BE CHARGED TO CONSUMERS UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

Small card box with 100 matches, standard, with sesqui-sulphur phosphor	L. 4--
Large board box with 100 small matches with sesqui-sulphur of phosphor	" 4--
Small boxes with 50 standard matches with sulphur phosphor	" 2--
Large card board box with 20 matches (heavy) with charcoal phosphor and 50 safety matches made of perforated wood, Swedish type	" 2--

200 " " Type "C" 1. 120 a piece
 150 " " Type "D" " 5 a piece

C. PRICES - as shown in Official Gazette No. 5 dated 13 January 1945.

The list of quinine prices is very lengthy and is therefore not printed herein. A copy of said list may be obtained from your Local Office, Purchaser to Official Gazette No. 5 dated 13 January 1945.

D. CHEMINT "B"

PRICES TO BE CHARGED TO CONSIDER UTIL FUTURE NOTICE

1. Card box with 100 matches, standard, with sesqui-sulphur phosphor	L. 1.00
2. Card box with 100 small matches with sesqui-sulphur phosphor	" 4.00
3. Boxes with 50 standard matches with sulphur	" 2.00
4. Card board box with 20 matches (heavy) with amorph phosphor	" 2.00
5. Box with 50 safety matches made of paraffined wood, swedish type	" 2.00
6. Standard box with 50 safety matches made of paraffined wood, swedish type	" 2.00
7. Cartridge with 100 matches of paraffined wood with top article of sulphur variously colored	" 4.00
8. Little book with 20 matches (wood) lineweave type	" 1.50
9. Double book with 40 matches of paraffined wood - lineweave type	" 2.00
10. Books with advertisement with 20 matches of paraffined wood	" 2.00
11. Type lineweave Giant box with 30 matches with amorph phosphor - type wind proof	" 2.00
12. Standard book of card board with 20 matches of paraffined wood - lineweave type - wind proof	" 2.00
<u>Matches of paraffined card board</u>	
Box with roll of 100 matches	L. 6.40
Box with roll of 300 matches	" 18.00
<u>Sulphured wood matches</u>	2.00
Wood, boxes, books or other types with 100 standard sulphured matches	2.00

NOTE: For your information the above mentioned prices are the same as those listed in Official Gazette No. 5 dated 11 Jan. 1945.

HEADQUARTERS UNITED COMMISSION
420 394
FINANCIAL SUB-COMMISSION

13035/T

SUBJECT: Payment for June 1945 in anticipation of Wage Adjustment for
State and Public Employees in Northern Italy.

14 June 1945

TO :	Regional Commissioners:	Piedmont Region (for REO)	20 copies
	Liguria "	" "	" "
	Lombardy "	" "	" "
	Friuli-Venezia Giulia "	" "	" "
	Veneto Region "	" "	" "
	AAC 5th Army (for SPO)	5 copies	
	SCAO	" "	
	SCAO	" "	

1. In view of the apparent urgent need for an adjustment of salaries and wages of State and Public Employees resident in the area north of the Economic Line and in view of the time required to complete a comprehensive study, it has been decided to grant in anticipation of such adjustments an additional payment for the month of June.

2. The anticipation for the month of June will be limited to the amounts stated for the following categories if the sum as defined in paragraph 3 below exceeds such limitation.

S.	Married - One month's gross pay, but not exceed - L. 2,000.
B	Unmarried, " " " " - L. 1,250.
O	Under 18 - " " " " - L. 1,000.

3. For this purpose "gross pay" is interpreted to include base wage plus such ordinary and extraordinary indemnities as currently represent an integral part of their total salary.
 a. Periodical premiums for industriousness and productivity are expressly excluded.

4. The term "State and Public Employees" is interpreted to include employees of permanent and temporary status of the State, Provinces, Comunes, Enti Parastatali and Public Institutions and Concerns (Aziende) which are administered by any of the foregoing Governmental units.
 b. Employees under suspension are not eligible.

5. The anticipation granted by this directive will be the only additional amount to be paid for the month of June 1945.

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Changes of State and Public Employees received in the month of June, and in view of the time required to receive them, it has been decided to grant an anticipation of all adjustments and payments for the month of June.

To Mr. T. G. D. M. - On mention, his Excellency's
Undersecretary - but not exceeded -
Undersecretary - £ 2,000.

4. The term "State and Territorial Government" includes all State, County, City, and other political subdivisions of the United States, and the District of Columbia, which are administered by any of the foregoing governments, and their employees, whether or not entitled to receive compensation for their services.

5. The participation granted by this Executive Order to the seals set forth in Article I, any wage increases or bonuses earned paid during fiscal funds must be granted to the month of June 1965.

By Octavius A. Stone.

Joint Directors, The Indian Statistical Institute
and Prof. S. N. Roy, Director, Indian Statistical Institute.

Concepts to:

Acting V.P., Economic Section - 2 copies,
C-5, FTH - 5 copies,
Liberty S/C - 10 copies,
All other S/N - 1 copy.
Total - 5 copies

(15A)

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APC 394
LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

S/4074/25/L.

/rlp.
1 June 1945.

SUBJECT : General Order No. 41.
TO : Econ Sec (Attn: Mr. Stauffer).

1. Perwith two copies of suggested form of order establishing maximum prices for foodstuffs.
2. It is presumed that your reference to "food prepared for consumption on premises then sold" is intended to cover also "consumed on such premises". Otherwise this can be omitted, but it might lead to abuse.

J. E. BURKE,
Colonel,
Deputy Chief Legal Advisor.

Incls: 2 copies of suggested form of order.

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KTB
C
J
ENCL B
REF ID: A65744

STANDARD FORM NO. 101
MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT

In pursuance to Article 6 of General Order No. 41 of the Allied Military Government, I,

, Provincial Commissioner,

Province, being duly authorized, do hereby make the following further order of the Allied Military Government.

1. On and after the effective date of this order and until further notice, the maximum price for any item of foodstuffs mentioned in the schedule hereto and sold or offered for sale, whether by wholesale or retail contract, shall be the price contained in the said schedule.
2. For the purposes of this order:
Wholesale contracts include all contracts made to a purchaser for
purchaser for the purpose of resale by that purchaser;
Retail contracts are contracts made to a purchaser for
the purpose of consumption and for resale;

sales of food prepared for consumption on the premises where
sold and consumed on such premises are excluded from the
terms of this order.

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1. On and after the date hereinafter mentioned in the notice, the maximum price for any item of constituents mentioned in the schedule annexed or referred to in section 26 of the Shippers' Wholesaler's retail contract, shall be the price contained in the said schedule.

2. For the purposes of this order:
 - a. Local contracts include all contracts made to a purchaser for the purpose of resale by that purchaser;
 - b. Retail contracts are contracts made to a purchaser for the purpose of consumption, i.e. for resale;
3. Sales of food prepared for consumption on the premises where sold and consumed or such premises are excluded from the purview of this order.
4. This Order shall come into force in the Province of Quebec on the day of 26 instant herein.

1.5c

ORDINANZA PROVINCIALE N.
PREZZO DEI GENERI ALIMENTARI

Con riferimento alle disposizioni contenute nell'art. 6
dell'ordinanza Generale N.41 del Governo Militare Alleato,
Io
Commissario Provinciale della
Provincia di
debitamente autorizzato, emanano
questa ulteriore Ordinanza del Governo Militare Alleato.

1. Dalla data di entrata in vigore di questa Ordinanza e
fino a successive disposizioni, i prezzi massimi per ogni articolo
dei generi alimentari elencati nell'apposito listino, ven-
duti od offerti in vendita sia all'ingrosso che al minuto, de-
vono essere quelli contenuti nel detto listino.
 2. Ad fini della presente ordinanza:
per contratti di vendita all'ingrosso si intendono tutti
i contratti conclusi da un acquirente per il consumo
e non per la rivendita;
per contratti di vendita al minuto si intendono tutti
i contratti conclusi da un acquirente per il consumo
e non per la rivendita;
- La vendita di vivande preparate per il consumo s'ef-
tuata negli stessi locali dove vengono preparate e

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ORDINANZA PROVINCIALE N.
PREZZO DEI GENERI ALIMENTARI

Con riferimento alle disposizioni contenute nell'art. 6
dell'Ordinanza Generale N.41 del Governo Militare Alleato,
Io
Commissario Provinciale della
Provincia di
debitamente autorizzato, emanoo
questa ulteriore Ordinanza del Governo Militare Alleato.

1. Dalla data di entrata in vigore di questa Ordinanza e
fino a successive disposizioni, i prezzi massimi per ogni articolo
dei generi alimentari elencati nell'apposito listino, ven-
duti od offerti in vendita sia all'ingrosso che al minuto, de-
vono essere quelli contenuti nel detto listino.
 2. Al fini della presente ordinanza
per contratti di vendita all'ingrosso si intendono tutti
tutti i contratti conclusi da un acquirente per la ri-
vendita;
per contratti di vendita al minuto si intendono tutti
i contratti conclusi da un acquirente per il consumo
e non per la rivendita;
- la vendita di vivande preparate per il consumo prefet-
tuata negli stessi locali dove vengono preparate e

colo dei generi alimentari elencati nell'apposito listino, venduti od offerti in vendita sin all'ingrosso che al minuto, devono essere quelli contenuti nel detto listino.

2. Ad fini della presente ordinanza per contratti di vendita all'ingrosso si intendono tutti i contratti conclusi da un acquirente per la rivendita:
per contratti di vendita al minuto si intendono tutti i contratti conclusi da un acquirente per il consumo e non per la rivendita;
- La vendita di vivande preparate per il consumo effettuata negli stessi locali dove vengono preparate e consumate, è esente dalla applicazione delle norme della presente ordinanza.
3. Questa ordinanza entrerà in vigore nella provincia di il giorno della sua prima affissione nella medesima.

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PROPOSED ORDER AMENDING GENERAL ORDER N. 41 WITH RESPECT TO
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL FOOD PRICES IN NORTHERN ITALY.

SECTION A. Introduction and Definitions.

1. The following order applies to Venezia, Lombardia, Piemonte, and Liguria Regions, and to Emilia, except Forli and Ravenna Provinces with respect to which authority is granted to the Regional Commissioners to establish prices not higher than those prevailing in Southern Italy and as much lower as the special situation prevailing in these two provinces will permit.
2. This order applies only to maximum prices of food and only to sales at retail and wholesale. Prices to food producers and for commodities other than food will be the subject of further orders. Food is given priority because it is the largest cost of living element and because food price increases are most quickly passed on to consumer.
3. Retail sales are those made directly to private individuals or family consumers where the goods are bought for consumption by the individual or family group and not for re-sale. Sales of food prepared for consumption on the premises where sold are not considered retail sales for the purposes of this order.
4. Wholesale sales are those made to an individual or company for re-sale to private individual or family consumers including sales made to individuals or companies who re-sell to private individuals or family consumers for consumption on the premises where sold.

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2. This order applies only to maximum prices of food and only to sales at retail and wholesale. Prices to food producers and for commodities other than food will be the subject of further orders. Food is given priority because it is the largest cost of living element and because food price increases are most quickly passed on to consumer.

3. Retail sales are those made directly to private individuals or family consumers where the goods are bought for consumption by the individual or family group and not for re-sale. Sales of food prepared for consumption on the premises where sold are not considered retail sales for the purposes of this order.
4. Wholesale sales are those made to an individual or company for re-sale to private individual or family consumers including sales made to individuals or companies who re-sell to private individuals or family consumers for consumption on the premises where sold.
5. Appendix A hereto is a list of the food commodities and grades thereof on which maximum prices must be established, and of the maximum prices which may be established by any Province and any Region without references to the Price Office of the Economic Section; Headquarters A.C. Appendix A is hereby made subject to change by order of the Price Office upon notification to Regional Commissioners and without issuance of general order.
6. Appendix B. hereto describes the organization and function of Provincial, Regional, and Inter-Regional Advisory Price Boards required by this order. Both the descriptions and

and functions covered in Appendix B are hereby made subject to change by order of the Price Office without further issuance of general orders. However, such functions of the Boards as are covered in the main body of this order may be changed only with the issuance of another general order.

7. While the general policy reflected in this order is to maintain the price levels which existed in the North on 3 April 1945, it is realized that the 3 April 1945 price structure was in some degree the result of unnatural causes. For example, the long term structure on transportation has resulted in abnormal differentials between provinces and regions. Obviously well-considered adjustments are required and the purpose of this order is to define the limits within which each AMG organizational level may effect adjustments to the prices fixed by General Order N.41 without reference to higher authority and without unduly increasing the general price level. The purpose of these limited adjustments is to eliminate gradually wide geographical differentials unjustified by transport costs.

SECTION B. Provincial Requirements and Authority.

8. The Provincial Commissioner on the last day of each month shall issue an official list of maximum retail and wholesale food prices. He shall, by order, establish these as the maximum at which retail and wholesale sales may be made during the ensuing month and require the posting of the official retail lists in all retail establishments selling food. General Order N.41 is hereby amended to permit the price adjustments provided for herein.

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2. The food commodities and grades on which the Provincial Commissioner will establish maximum prices are those listed in Appendix A. hereto, plus any other food commodity or grade on which an official price was legally in effect in the Province on 3 April 1945.
3. The Provincial Commissioner may not establish a maximum price exceeding the North Italy Maximum as stated in Appendix A hereto even though the official price in effect as of the effective date of this order may have been higher.

4. The Provincial Commissioner may, without reference to higher authority, establish prices higher than 3 April '45 (General Order N.41) but the amount of any increase in any one month over the previous month shall not exceed one fourth of the difference between the 3 April price and the North Italy Maximum in Appendix A.

5. The Provincial Commissioner shall establish, for commodities or grades listed in Appendix A., but for which no official prices existed on April 3, 1945, a maximum price equal to seventy-five % of the appropriate maximum stated in Appendix A. Thereafter, all limitations on charges established by this and further orders will apply.

6. The Provincial Commissioner shall establish a Provincial Advisory Board with personnel and additional functions as described in Appendix B. Once each month, on a date to be determined by the Provincial Commissioner, this Board shall submit to the Provincial Commissioner its recommendations for maximum prices for the ensuing month. The Board will submit with its recommendations all data, testimony and considerations relevant to the recommendations. The Provincial Commissioner will require all material in not less than three copies.

7. The Provincial Commissioner will document in his file every change in the price of any commodity or grade authorized by him with the following/
- The written recommendation of the advisory price board
 - A copy of all data and testimony submitted to the

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016
Thereafter, all limitations on charges established by this and further orders will apply.

6. The Provincial Commissioner shall establish a Provincial Advisory Board with personnel and additional fuctions as described in Appendix B. Once each month, on a date to be determined by the Provincial Commissioner, this Board shall submit to the Provincial Commissioner its recommendations for maximum prices for the ensuing month. The Board will submit with its recommendations all data, testimony and considerations relevant to the recommendations. The Provincial Commissioner will require all material in not less than three copies.

7. The Provincial Commissioner will document in his file every change in the price of any commodity or grade authorized by him with the following/

- a) The written recommendation of the advisory price board
- b) A copy of all data and testimony submitted to the Provincial Commissioner by the price board in support of its recommendations.
- c) In cases where the action taken by the Commissioner does not conform to the recommendations of the price board documentation must also include a statement by the Commissioner of the considerations or further data or testimony which entered into the final decision.

-4-

8. The Provincial Commissioner shall, within two days after the publication of each monthly price list, forward to the Regional Commissioner two copies of all documents required in paragraph 7 above and four copies of the price lists.
9. With respect to any changes(except decreases)in prices, changes in items or grades to be priced; ~~or~~ changes in policies which the Provincial Commissioner regards as essential but which he is ~~not~~ specifically authorized to effect under this section (8) he shall forward to the regional commissioner his own recommendations and those of the Provincial Board documented with all relevant data and testimony.

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SECTION C - Regional Requirements and Authority

1. The Regional Commissioner may issue a Regional Appendix A setting forth the maximum prices any Provincial Commissioner may establish within the region. Such a regional appendix A will supersede, with respect to the region for which issued, the North Italy Appendix A in effect at the time, provided:

- a. None of the maximum prices listed exceed the comparable

North Italy maximum.

- b. The commodities and grades thereof enumerated include all those enumerated in the North Italy appendix.
- c. The normal price relationship existing between certain commodities is not materially altered. The commodities to which this restriction applies are indicated in the North Italy appendix by asterisks.

2. The Regional Commissioner may upon receipt of a written request from a Provincial Commissioner, as provided for in Section B paragraph 3, authorize the requesting Provincial Commissioner to effect an increase greater than he is authorized to make under Section B paragraph 4, but in no case may the total increase made under this procedure be more than double that authorized under Section B paragraph 4.

3. The Regional Commissioner shall establish the Regional Advisory Price Board with personnel and functions described in Appendix B.

4. The Regional Commissioner shall document in his files all actions taken under paragraphs one and two above with the following:
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all documents submitted by Provincial Commissioner

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to which this restriction applies are indicated in the

North Italy appendix by asterisks.

2. The Regional Commissioner may upon receipt of a written request from a Provincial Commissioner, as provided for in Section B paragraph 9, authorize the requesting Provincial Commissioner to effect an increase greater than he is authorized to make under Section B paragraph 4, but in no case may the total increase made under this procedure be more than double that authorized under Section B paragraph 4.
3. The Regional Commissioner shall establish the Regional Advisory Price Board with personnel and functions described in Appendix B.
4. The Regional Commissioner shall document in his files all actions taken under paragraphs one and two above with the following:
- Copies of all material submitted by Provincial Commissioner and Provincial Advisory Price Boards.
 - Copy of the recommendations of the Regional Advisory Price Board and all data and testimony submitted by it.
 - In cases where the action taken by the Regional Commissioner does not conform ^{to} the recommendations of the Regional Advisory Price Board document shall also include a statement of the considerations and further data or testimony which entered into the final decision.

5. Not later than the fifth of each month the Regional Commissioner shall forward to the Headquarters Price Office one copy of all data filed by Provincial Commissioners under Section A-8, except that two copies of the Provincial Price List shall be forwarded.
6. With respect to any changes in prices; changes in commodities or grades thereof; or changes in policy which the Provincial Commissioner regards as essential but he is not specifically authorized to effect under this section (B), he shall forward to the Headquarters Price Office his recommendations and those of the Regional Advisory Price Board documented with all relevant data and testimony.

SECTION D - Inter-Regional Requirements and Authority

1. The Vice President of the Economic Section shall determine ~~the~~ policy with respect to prices and general price levels to be maintained and with respect to control methods, mechanisms and organizations to be established.
2. The Price Office of the Economic Section shall advise the Vice President of matters of policy determination; shall be directly responsible for coordinating the price activities of the regional and for coordinating price control activities with other AC organizations within the policy directives of the Vice President of the Economic Section.
3. The Economic Section shall establish an Inter-Regional Advisory Price Board with personnel and functions as described in Appendix B and the Price Office shall be responsible for securing the recommendations of this Board on matters referred to the Economic Section by Regional Commissioners as provided for in Section C, Paragraph 6.
4. The Price Office of the Economic Section shall for the purpose of discharging its coordinating responsibilities maintain the required personnel as a travelling field organization, spending most of its time in the North. It will be the function of this organization to interpret, ⁱⁿ orders, procedure, facilitate the flow of information and recommendations

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price control activities with other AC organizations within the policy directives of the Vice President or the Economic Section.

5. The Economic Section shall establish an Inter-Regional Advisory Price Board with personnel and functions as described in Appendix B and the Price Office shall be responsible for securing the recommendations of this Board on matters referred to the Economic Section by Regional Com-missaries as provided for in Section C, Paragraph 6.

4. The Price Office of the Economic Section shall for the purpose of discharging its coordinating responsibilities maintain the required personnel as a travelling field organization, spending most of its time in the North. It will be the function of this organization to interpret orders, procedure, facilitate the flow of information and recommendations from provincial to regional and from regional to inter-regional offices; and recommend to the Price Office such changes in policy and procedure as their observations in the field indicate are desirable.

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RESTRICTED*Legal (3A)**W.D.Y.S*

CAS 560

5/26/45

MAY 27 1945

MAY 27 1945

15 ARMY SF

ROUTINE

ALCOM INFO 5 ARMY FOR G5

**RESTRICTED**

Following cable received from US COMINCH, COMINCH ref 1492, "Urgent that balance instructions implementing GO 41 be issued immediately. CARE and MARSHALL both wire requesting instructions". Please take necessary action.

US COMINCH
SUB COMMISSION
CIO
R DOLO
Chief Counsel
CIO
Info Section
CIO
S

8 MAY 1945

DIST

ACTION ~~C&SEC~~ Economic SEC
INFO CHIEF COMMISSIONER
LEGAL SEC
FILE (2)
FLOAT

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RESTRICTED

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ORDINE DI DIRETTORE MILITARE
N. 1 - 10 OTTOBRE 1940.

ORDINE N. 1. - 10.10.40.

Regolazione delle leggi e dei decreti.

19. Messo in vigore, continuando nella riforma della vita degli Stati Uniti, Ufficio del Segretario di Stato e governatore militare, con le presenti ordinarono subito:

ARTICOLO 1

La presente ordinanza si applica a tutto il territorio soggetto al governo militare alleato o situato ai bordi dei confini settentrionali delle province di Ravenna, Ligure, istro, Lucca ed Apulie. Tale territorio viene quindi innanzi chiamato territorio settentrionale e tutto il rimanente territorio dell'Italia, eccetto sia al governo militare alleato che alla ministrazione del governo Italieno, viene quindi innanzi chiamato territorio meridionale.

Le provincie delle Apennine e Portoferraio sono territorio settentrionale.

La presente ordinanza entra in vigore in ci scure province o parte di esse nel territorio settentrionale alla data della sua prima effettuazione nella stessa.

ARTICOLO 2

Fino a nuovo ordine del governo militare alleato tutti i codici che in qualsiasi provincia del territorio settentrionale alleate di entrate in vigore dall'attuale ordinanza, cioè a fine regolto diventino impiegati nelle autorizzazioni dello Stato, possono nelle circostanze esistenti, o di anti guerra, tenere di diritto pubblico servire reticolari e articoli di stampa o inquinante, restare inviati allo capo dello Stato base delle tabella che erano effettivamente in vigore al 5 aprile 1940, in qualche provincia per imposti delle rispettive province.

L'obiettivo di cominciare, ricevere, offrire o pagare rapporto a tali cittadini o indennità, sono vicini in eccezione se le dette misure.

Fino a nuovo ordine del Governo Militare Alletto tutti coloro che in qualsiasi provinzia del territorio settentrionale dell'ente di entrato in vigore delle presenti ordinanze sono o in seguito diventati dipendenti dello Stato, comprese quelle con ordinamento autonomo, o di enti parastatali di diritto pubblico devono essere rettificati titolo di stipendio e indennità relativi al loro impiego sulla base delle tabella che erano effettivamente in vigore el 3 aprile 1945 in qualche provincia per impianti delle rispettive e Province.

5° Vittorio di comandare, ricevere, offrire o negare rispetto a tali stipendi o indennità, come alcuna in eccezione delle dette misure.

ARTICOLO 3

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In ciascuna Provincia del territorio settentrionale l'azione delle leggi per prefettori e governi, diversi da quelli menzionati nell'articolo della presente ordinanza, devono essere dall'entrata in vigore delle presenti ordinanze e fino a nuovo ordine dell'corrente milizie Alletto uscite di fatto in vigore in tale provincia il 3 aprile 1945 e ne sono, salvo quanto disposto nell'articolo 4 della presente legge, domandare, ricevere, offrire, o negare per tale lavoro e come alcuna in eccezione di tali misure.

ARTICOLO 4

Nonostante le disposizioni dell'articolo 3 della presente ordinanza, ogni locuto ai prefettori d'opere indicati nello stesso di trattare coi lavoratori di lavoro allo scopo di modificare l'azione delle pubbliche delle presenti ordinanze, non risultasi l'accordo raggiunto in esito a tali trattative deve essere sempre ottenuto dall'azione dei Comuni militari Alletto per il transito del locale ufficio del Lavoro e l'accordo stesso non sare, vincolativo per i dettori di lavoro o per i prefettori d'opere interessati a non avere effetto legale a meno che è finché, non sia arrivato in incarico del Governo Militare Alletto.

6° Vittorio di chiedere, ricevere, offrire o negare valutazioni connate in direzione di qualsiasi accordo di tal genere a meno che è finché, il quale non sia stato sancito o approvato come deputato a scrivere.

ARTICOLO 5

Gli articoli 2, 3 e 4 delle presenti ordinanze non si applicano:

- (a) alle persone impiegate nel territorio settentrionale delle Forze armate degli Alleati;
- (b) agli appartenenti dell'U.N.R. nel territorio settentrionale, le che riceveranno la paga e le indennità, in conformità alle misure ufficialmente stabilite nel territorio meridionale per la ristrutturazione di tutti gli appartenenti dell'U.N.R.

APPENDICE 6

Dalle date dell'entrata in vigore della presente ordinanza e fino a nuovo ordine del governo militare, il costo di approvvigionamento in cibarie, provincie di L teritorio settentrionale lo seguirà di posizioni per la ristrutturazione del prezzi esistimi per i generi alimentari e prelievi marchi.

- (c) Il prezzo massimo per ogni specie di generi alimentari venduti o offerti in vendita

- (1) deve essere il prezzo ufficiale in vigore per il genere stesso; in tale prossima al 3 aprile 1945; oppure
- (2) in mancanza di tale prezzo ufficiale, deve essere fissato con riferimento alle specie per le quali è in vigore un prezzo ufficiale in accordo che i rispettivi prezzi mantengono fra essi il medesimo rapporto in cui si trovavano al medesimo 1938.
- (3) Il prezzo massimo per ufficiali merci, diverse dai generi alimentari, che non sono state importate nel territorio settentrionale da del territorio meridionale sia di ritrovare
- (4) per tutte le voci essenziali non comprese nell'appagato a (1) del presente articolo dove occorre fissare con riferimento alle voci che vi sono comprese in modo che i risultati presenti mantengano fra essi il medesimo rapporto in cui si trovavano al 1 marzo 1928.
- (5) Il prezzo massimo per cibi, di varia natura, elementari che e' età importate nel territorio settentrionale sia del territorio meridionale sia da altre zone,

selvo successivo mediente avvio del governo militare alleato, vennero eserciti:

- (a) metalli, ferro e non ferrosi, lavorati e non lavorati.
- (b) materiali di costruzione.
- (c) legno comunitario.
- (d) materiale elettrico.
- (e) gas industriale e prodotti chimici.
- (f) vanghe, driglie, toppe e monufatti, compresi cordati e telai di campo.
- (g) bucato e tutti gli articoli in cuoio.
- (h) cuoi, pelli e pellicce.
- (i) grassi e solventi.
- (j) fibre tessili.
- (k) trasporti.
- (l) materiali da costruz.
- (m) calzature per le forze armate delle carte.
- (n) disolfito di zinco.
- (o) cido solforoso.
- (p) sulfi greci e zolfo sulfureo.
- (q) nichelio o ottone e certa d. ottone.
- (r) combustibili solidi.
- (s) prodotti del petrolio, oli e lubrificanti e recipienti degli stessi.
- (t) copertoni, gomma e prodotti di gomma.
- (u) Veicoli a motore ed a trazione animale e relativi pezzi di ricambio ed accessori.
- (x) animali da tiro.

ARTICOLO 9

rimane con ciò sospesa l'applicazione, nel territorio settentrionale, di tutte le disposizioni della legge italiana e di tutti i decreti e regolamenti in vigore dall'6 settembre 1943 e emanati dal legittimo governo italiano dopo quelli date che sono inaccettabili con la disposizione della presente ordinanza.

ARTICOLO 9

chiunque non ottemperi alle presenti ordinanze o altrimenti trasgredisce alle disposizioni delle stesse, sarà, possibile, se riconosciuto colpevole da un Tribunale militare alleato, di tutte penali legittime che il tribunale stesso riterrà d'applicare.

- (e) Inchiostro e stampa e carta da stampa.
 (f) Combustibili militari.
 (g) Prodotti del petrolio, olio e lubrificanti e uoipienti degli stessi.
 (h) Copertoni, gomma e prodotti di gomma.
 (i) Veicoli a motore ed a trazione animale e relativi pezzi di ricambio ed accessori.
 (j) Animali da tiro.

ARTICOLO 8

Non sono compresi, neppure l'applicazione, nel territorio settentrionale, di tutte le disposizioni della legge italiana e di tutti i decreti e regolamenti in vigore all'8 settembre 1943 o emanati dal legittimo Governo italiano dopo quelli dati che sono incompatibili con le disposizioni delle presenti ordinanze.

ARTICOLO 9

Chiunque non ottemperi alle presenti ordinanze o altrimenti trasgredisce alle disposizioni dello stesso, sarà, penale, se riconosciuto colpevole da un Tribunale militare illecito, di cui il pentimento che il Tribunale stesso riterrà d'applicare.

ARTICOLO 10

La presente ordinanza, plena, piena ed efficace finché non venga sostituita o modificate da una successiva ordinanza del governo militare allegata.

PER IL GOVERNANTE SUPREMO ALL'INDO A GOVERNATO MILITARE:

L'ADMIRALTY STATION,
Controammiraglio,
Uff. serv. dell'ammiraglio degli Stati Uniti
Uff. del Capo Affari Civili.

De sa,

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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“Geschehen ist, kann nicht wieder rückgängig gemacht werden. Es kann nur verhindert werden, dass es geschieht. Und das kann nur durch die Verteilung der Macht auf mehrere Hände geschehen. Wenn man alle Macht in einer Hand konzentriert, kann sie leicht missbraucht werden. Das ist eine der großen Lektionen des 20. Jahrhunderts. Sie hat gezeigt, dass es nicht funktioniert, wenn ein einzelner Herrscher über eine nationale oder internationale Macht verfügt. Es muss eine Form von Kontrolle und Überwachung geben, um sicherzustellen, dass diese Macht nicht missbraucht wird. Das ist eine der großen Lektionen des 20. Jahrhunderts.

THE DISEASES OF THE MOUTH

THE HISTORY OF THE CHURCH OF
CHRIST IN CHINA

785016

• MÖGLICHKEITEN SIND VON DER STÄDTISCHEN
BEGEISTERUNG FÜR DEN KUNSTSPIELER UND THEATRISCHEN
KUNSTEN AUF SEINER EIGENEN BESITZTUMSFLÄCHE DURCHZUFÜHREN.
LETTEN WIRD DIESER KUNSTSPIELER IN SEINER KUNSTSPIELSTADT
WIRKEN. SEINER KUNSTSPIELSTADT WIRD ER DABEI
AUCH EINE STÄDTISCHE KUNSTSPIELSTADT SEIN.

DE VERSO UNO EN EL TÍTULO DE LA OBRA
SE PUEDE DEDUCIR QUE EL AUTOR SE REFIERE A UNA
SITUACIÓN EN LA QUE EL HOMBRE SE ENCONTRABA EN
UNA SITUACIÓN DE DESAFÍO, DONDE SE LE PREGUNTA
SI ESTÁ DE ACUERDO CON ALGUNAS DE LAS FRASES
QUE SE LE PREGUNTAN. EN ESTA SITUACIÓN, EL HOMBRE
ESTÁ EN UNA SITUACIÓN DE DESAFÍO, DONDE SE LE PREGUNTA
SI ESTÁ DE ACUERDO CON ALGUNAS DE LAS FRASES
QUE SE LE PREGUNTAN. EN ESTA SITUACIÓN, EL HOMBRE

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For the purposes of this Order, the term "essential items" shall, unless subsequently varied by notice of the United Military Government, include:

- (a) Materials, persons and non-movable, imbedded and non-implanted, including war materials.
- (b) Lumber.
- (c) Coal and coal products.
- (d) Industrial gases and chemicals.
- (e) Household, tools and implements of屋内生活, including rope and canvas.
- (f) Sheep and other articles.
- (g) Hides and skins.
- (h) Drugs and medicines.
- (i) Portable firearms.
- (j) Ammunition.
- (k) Glassware rock.
- (l) Metal gauze.
- (m) Cellulose for paper or lining.
- (n) Oil or kerosene.
- (o) Gasoline.
- (p) Sulphuric acid.
- (q) Sulphur rock and processed sulphur.
- (r) Tires and pyrotang paper.
- (s) Oil fuel.
- (t) Petroleum products, oil and lubricants and containers thereof, tyres, rubber and rubber products.
- (u) Motor and animal drawn vehicles, and parts and accessories thereof.
- (v) Articles indispensably used for drought purposes.

APPENDIX 8

II. Provisions of the Iranian Law and a. l. decree and regulation as to
for the month of September 1945, as enacted by the Legislative Iranian Government
after that date which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Order
are hereby suspended from operation in the northern territory.

APPENDIX 9

Any person who fails to comply with this Order or otherwise disobeys
the provisions thereof shall be tried on conviction by an Armed Military Court be
liable to such legal punishment as the said court may determine.

APPENDIX 10

This Order shall continue in full force and effect until varied or
cancelled by further Order of the United Military Government.

- (b) Explosive acids,
sulphuric acid and concentrated sulphuric
acids, and printing paper.
(c) Petrolatum vehicles, oils and lubricants and containers therefor,
tires, rubber and rubber products,
motor and aircraft gases, and parts and accessories thereto,
wholes or otherwise used for drought purposes.

ARTICLE 5

II. Provisions of the Molten Law and L Decrees and regulations in force on September 1943 or enacted by the Legislative Branch Government after that date which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Order are hereby abrogated from operation in the northern territory.

ARTICLE 9

Any person who fails to comply with this Order or otherwise disobeys the provisions thereof shall incur conviction of an illegal military court be liable to such lawful punishment as the said court may determine.

ARTICLE 10

This Order shall continue in full force and effect until varied or cancelled by another Order of the United Military Government.

FOR THE APPROVAL OF THE UNITED MILITARY GOVERNMENT:

ARMY COMMANDER,
United States Naval Service,
Master Naval Advisor Ordnance,

Approved:

2167

ALLIED ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ COMMISSION
INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

O 11A

SUBJECT: Fixing of wages + Prices. FILE NO.

TO Economic Sec. (In Gen. Macmillan) 24/Apr/1945

1. Ref. attached papers, Article 7.
2. It is suggested that 'essential items' shall include all motor transport, spare parts, tyres and all animals normally used for transportation purposes.

Rubber + Products

M/S/C/ff G.
S. S.C.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

CONTINGENCY SUBCOMMISSION

Availability Section

Ref. AC/5199/Commerce

CAM/1P
16 March 1945

LIST OF CONTROLLED MATERIALS

4. 1st CATEGORY - LIST OF MATERIALS CONTROLLED BY AFLR(I)B

a. Controlled by Engineering Materials Committee.

I. Metals - Ferrous.

1. Cable & Wire
2. Machine & Tool Steel
3. Structural Steel, sectional dimension exceeding mm. 150
4. Foundry Pig

II. Metals - Non-Ferrous.

5. Brass, unfabricated and scrap
6. Copper, unfabricated and scrap
7. Chromium
8. Lead, in all forms
9. Nickel
10. Solder
11. Tin
12. White metal for bearings

III. Timber.

- *3. Standing timber in the two areas reserved for British and American services in Palestine.
14. Plywood

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1. Cable & Wire
2. Machine & Tool Steel
3. Structural Steel, sectional dimension exceeding mm. 150
4. Foundry Pig Iron

II. Metals - Non Ferrous.

5. Brass, un fabricated
6. Copper un fabricated and scrap
7. Chromium
8. Lead in all forms
9. Nickel
10. Solder
11. Tin
12. White metal for bearings

III. Timber.

~~(13) Standing timber in the two areas reserved for British
and American services in Cattabria.~~

14. Plywood

IV. Other Building Materials,

15. Paint
16. Pigments for paint
17. Varnish
18. Linseed & Linseed Oil
- 18.A. Cement all qualities.

V. Electrical Materials.

19. Accumulators & Batteries
20. Copper and Aluminum conductors
21. Electric Light bulbs
22. Electric Light fittings
23. Motors
24. Portable generators
25. Switch gear
26. Transformers
27. Welding rods.
28. Wires & Cables

- b. Controlled by Miscellaneous Purposes Committee
29. Gas bottles and containers
 30. Ammonia
 31. Camphor Soda
 32. Calcium Carbide
 - 32A. Soda Ash

- VII. 33. Hemp: raw, ~~low~~^{3rd} manufactured (excluding binder twine & 3rd, 4th and 5th quality rope).
- B. 2nd CATEGORY - RESTRICTED MATERIALS (MATERIALS CONTROLLED WITH PRIORITY FOR CIVILIAN NEEDS)
1. Matches
 2. Phosphate Rock
 3. Tanning Materials
 4. Cellulose for paper-making
 5. Carbon Disulfide
 6. Soap

- C. 3rd CATEGORY - MATERIALS CONTROLLED BY THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY, COMMERCE AND LABOUR
- I. Metals
1. Iron bars, iron plates, tin plates
 2. Steel - 2 in. billets, ingots, ingots, billets and slabs - other than structural machine and tool steel.
 3. Structural steel, sectional dimension of 150 mm. or less.
 4. Aluminum in bars, ingots, plates or semi-finished articles (rolled, drawing, powders, granules, etc.).
 5. Scrap metals other than copper and lead already mentioned in category I, para II.
 6. Aluminum alloys.
- II. Building Materials
7. Trunks only: fir, larch, pine and chestnut tree,

Same as above

5. Carbon Bisulphide
6. Soap

C. 3rd CATEGORY - MATERIALS CONTROLLED BY THE MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY
COMITTEE AND LABOUR

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

I. Metals.

1. Iron bars, iron plates, tin plates
2. Steel - in busses, ingots, billets and slabs - other than structural machine and tool steel.
3. Structural steel, sectional dimension of 150 mm. or less.
4. Aluminum in pig, ingots, plates or semifinished materials (rolled, drawing, powders, grains, etc.).
5. Scrap metals other than copper and lead already mentioned in category I, para II.
6. Aluminum nodules.

II. Building Materials.

7. Trunks only of: fir, larch, pine and chestnut tree, average sectional dimension not less than 15 cms.
8. Sawn timber of the above mentioned trees (small boards, planks, big planks, cauls etc.) with a thickness of 20 mm. or more.
9. Beams of the above mentioned trees regardless of manner of sawing (axe or sawn), sectional dimension not less than 15 x 15 cms.
10. Small beams of the above mentioned trees regardless of manner (axe or sawn), sectional dimension not less than 7 x 7 cms.
11. Slats of the above mentioned trees regardless to their sectional dimension and length.
12. Glass (sheet).

III. Greases and solvents

- I5. Greases for industrial purposes, excluding petroleum products (I).
 I4. Solvents; (carbon tetrachloride, trioline, excluding petroleum products). (I)

IV. Textile fibres.

- I5. Artificial textile fibres
 I6. Cotton, cloth and other textile products.
 I7. Binder twine and 3rd, 4th and 5th quality rope.
 I/A Raw silk, Yarn - Wool - Wool
Miscellaneous

- I8. Sulphuric acid (pure, and commercial accumulators).
 I9. Sulphur rock and processed sulphur.

D. 4th CATEGORY - MATERIALS UNDER SPECIAL CONTROL.

- I. Solid fuel.
 2. P.O.L. (Petroleum products, oils and lubricants), methane gas. ~~and~~
 3. Newsprint and printing paper (for the Provinces given back to the Administration of the Italian Government and for Naples).

- (I) Petroleum greases for industrial purposes, petroleum lubricants and solvents must be considered as P.O.L.
- May 1945*

2 | 7 3
Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

5. Newsprint and printing paper (for the Provinces given back to the Administration of the Italian Government and for Naples).

-
- (I) Petroleum greases for industrial purposes, petroleum lubricants and solvents must be considered as P.Q.E. products.

W.H. Thompson

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(1013)

ESSENTIAL AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD PRODUCTS

Staple Non-Seasonal

Wheat

Flour
Pasta

Corn

Corn meal

Barley

Barley flour

Rice

Onions and garlic

Dry legumes

Chestnuts

Chestnut flour

Salt

Sugar

Wine

Milk

Seasonal Fruits and Vegetables

Melons

Oranges

Apples

Peaches

Peaches

Potatoes

Cabbage

Tomatoes

Fats and Oils

Butter

Lard and Pork Fat

Olive oil

Seed and nut oils

25

Meats and Other Protein

Beef

Mutton and lamb

Poultry

Rabbits

Fish

Pork

Cheese

Eggs

Processed products of the above:

Salami

Ham

Bacon

Sausage

Metals - fabricated or un-fabricated

1-12.

13 Aluminum

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Metals and ^{fab. + non-fab.} metal products

Building material.

Brick material.

Plywood

Electric material

Industrial Jan. + Chemical

Hemp - raw, tow or manufactured products including
rope and canvas

Leather + all leather articles

Hides + skins

Leans + sowls

Textile fibre.

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
FINANCIAL SUB-COMMISSION
APO 394

Op

26

10/4/5

13239/F

SUBJECT : General Order n. 41

TO : Deputy Chief Legal Officer

19 April 1945

1. Reference is made to your AC/4C74/25/L of 18 April and to the attached draft of General Order n. 41.
2. We think it highly undesirable to give publicity to the policy laid down in Article 5. To do so will, in our judgment, seriously endanger the whole effort to maintain, side by side, two economies with different price and wage levels. That in some measure the policy would become known to northern public employees can be taken for granted. Publishing Article 5 would accomplish this both much more immediately and much more widely.
3. There is no difficulty created for Finance Officers by refraining from publishing Article 5. Finance Officers, even in A.M.C. territory, do not approve budgets in any real sense. They merely supervise Italian provincial authorities in the discharge of this function. As for the credits in favour of transferred employees, these will be established in southern territory on the basis of date there available with regard to past payments and records of current payments sent from northern territory. The machinery for this will in no wise be influenced by publication or non publication of Article 5 or any part thereof.
4. With regard to the details of the credit provisions, we refer you to our 13006/F of 18 April 1945 where these

levels. That in some measure the policy would become known to northern public employees can be taken for granted. Publishing Article 5 would accomplish this both much more immediately and much more widely.

3. There is no difficulty created for Finance Officers by refraining from publishing Article 5. Finance Officers, even in A.M.G. territory, do not approve budgets in any real sense. They merely supervise Italian provincial authorities in the discharge of this function. As for the credits in favour of transferred employees, these will be established in southern territory on the basis of date there available with regard to past payments and records of current payments sent from northern territory. The machinery for this will in no wise be influenced by publication or non publication of Article 5 or any part thereof.
4. With regard to the details of the credit provisions,^{1/2} we refer you to our 13006/F of 18 April 1945 where these are set forth. (*Copy attached*)
5. We agree that the phrase "essential items" is vague and could perhaps be replaced or supported by some useful definition. It appears, in any event, that the large question of what are or are not "essential items" can only be settled administratively by issuance of a list or lists to implement this provision. A definition to be included in the General Order would nevertheless lay a sounder basis both for preparing such a list and enforcing the provision concerned.
6. It may be necessary to make an exception as regards wage policy in favour of the carabinieri. We should oppose any

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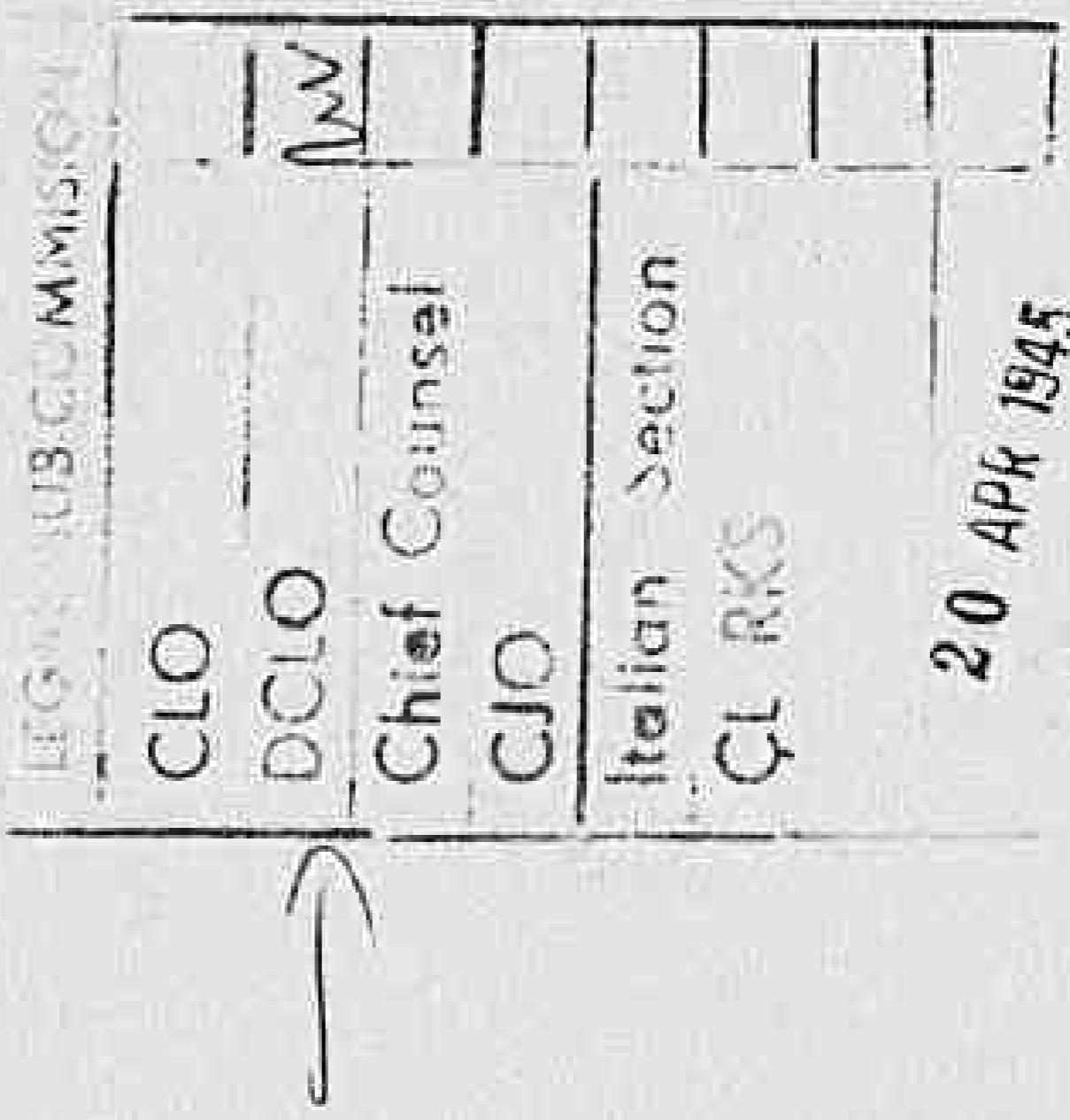
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unnecessary exceptions, however, and specifically placing
of Finance Guards on southern rates. In our judgement,
where transferred from southern posts, Finance Guards can
be dealt with as any transferred civil servants.

A. G. Grassett Smith
Bragg

JOINT DIRECTOR
Finance Sub-Commission



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785016

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
FINANCE SUB COMMISSION

13006/F

SUBJECT : Treatment of State and public employees transferred to the North.

TO : Legal Sub Commission.

- 18 April 1945
1. For the purpose of this order the term 'Northern Italy' shall be held to mean and include all that part of Italy north of Toscana and the provinces of Forlì and Ravenna; and the term 'Southern Italy' shall be held to mean and include all that part of Italy south of the northern boundaries of Toscana and the provinces of Forlì and Ravenna.
 2. Employees of the State or of public bodies who are transferred temporarily or permanently to be employed in Northern Italy shall continue to be entitled to all the emoluments (salary, wages, allowances and pensions) which they at present enjoy according to the law in force of the legally established Italian Government.
 3. The monthly payment of such emoluments will be restricted in Northern Italy to a sum not greater than that which would be payable to an official of equal service in the same grade and group in that territory.
 4. Any balance of the said emoluments will be credited to the employee according the existing administrative procedure at his normal office in the province from which he was originally transferred.
 5. The transferred employee may, by written authority, grant his dependents power to withdraw for their maintenance any sums standing to his credit, as provided by the established administrative procedure.

2. Employees of the State or of public bodies who are transferred temporarily or permanently to be employed in Northern Italy shall continue to be entitled to all the emoluments (salary, wages, allowances and pensions) which they at present enjoy according to the law in force of the legally established Italian Government.

3. The monthly payment of such emoluments will be restricted in Northern Italy to a sum not greater than that which would be payable to an official of equal service in the same grade and group in that territory.

4. Any balance of the said emoluments will be credited to the employee according the existing administrative procedure at his normal office in the province from which he was originally transferred.

5. The transferred employee may, by written authority, grant his dependents power to withdraw for their maintenance any sums standing to his credit, as provided by the established administrative procedure.

6. To ensure that adequate provision is made in advance for an employee's dependent he may be granted on request and advance of funds equal to one months salary and travelling allowance.

(s) J.R.H. Hall, Major
for
Joint Director
Finance Sub Commission

JRHH/cl

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Sp HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

8A

VHB/rmw

TEL : Ext. 204

19 April 1945

REF : LSC/1303

SUBJECT: General Order No. 41

TO : Colonel W. E. Behrens
Legal Sub-Commission

1. Reference your memorandum AC/4074/25/C, of
18 April on the above subject.

2. Following comments are offered on draft of General
Order No. 41:

(a) Articles 2, 3, 5, 6 and 7 deal with salaries
and wages.

Article 4 deals with prices and commodities.

After
It is not clear why Article 4 is interposed
in the middle of the other articles, since it
deals with a different subject. It is
suggested that Article 4 be placed after
present Article 7.

*in Sect. Art 3.
"negotiate for", save
in accordance with
the previous V.A.N.
(b) keep, demands.*
(c) variations.

(b) Is it clear that "negotiate for" is quite
distinct from "demand"? If it is not clear
it becomes an offence under Article 2 to
"demand" or request or ask for a wage increase
during the progress of negotiations. It may
be necessary to delete "demand" in Article 2
and to add a phrase, such as: "or to demand
any sum in excess of the said rates save
during the course of negotiations for wage
variations.

OK
(c) Article 6 - I do not much like "both individually
and". We insist upon granting the right of
freedom of Association for negotiations in
respect of wages and conditions, but association
implies collective bargaining rather than individ-
ual bargaining. In fact, we do not much care for
individual bargaining on an ad hoc or personal
basis. The point could be meant by deleting "both
individually and collectively."

()
O - 2 - ()

- (d) If the order requires, as it should do, that negotiated wage increases should be submitted for consideration to AMG, it seems advisable that the order should submit the channels through which such submission should be made unless a footnote is to be added for information. Whichever method is adopted, it seems desirable to indicate that agreements for wage changes should be submitted to AMG via the nearest Ufficio del Lavoro.



W. H. BRAINE
Director
Labor Sub-Commission

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
ARO 394
LIC. SUB-COMMISSION

AC/ 4074/25/L.

WEB/ap.

18 April 1945.

7A

SUBJECT : General Order No. 41

TO : Economic Section
CA Sec.
Finance Sub-Commission
Labour Sub-Commission

1. Herewith is submitted for your immediate consideration preliminary draft of General Order 41.

2. Your attention is specifically drawn to the following points:-

Art. 4

B (ii) Does Economic Section not consider that some definition is required of "essential items"? If so, please suggest appropriate definition or state classes of commodities to be included.

C (i)(ii) This departure from the signal is for consideration.

Cover is not dealt with. A separate order is being prepared to cover prices and amassings.

Art. 5

Is it desirable to give publicity to this Article at all? If the Article is not, published openly can Finance Sub-Commission approve accounts which will presumably be prepared in AMG territory and under AMG authority. 19

~~If the Article is to be included, will any person go north for employment in industry? i.e. need we mention Article 3?~~

Credit : Will Finance Sub-Commission consider the details of the credit provisions.

Art. 7

Will CA Sec consider the provisions for payment
of CCRR? Is it intended to place Finance Guards etc.
on Southern rates, because, if so, they must be
added.

3. It would be appreciated if your general comments on
the draft, in addition to the points specifically mentioned
above, could be forwarded to this Sub-Commission as soon as
possible.

Ans

W. E. BEHRENS, Colonel,
Deputy Chief Legal Advisor.

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151 Draft

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ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
ON OCCUPIED TERRITORY
GENERAL ORDER NO. 41.

I, ELIJAH WHITIER STONE, Rear Admiral, United States Naval Reserve,
Chief Civil Affairs Officer, for and on behalf of the Supreme Allied
Commander and Military Governor hereby order as follows:

ARTICLE 1

This Order applies to all territory subject to Allied Military Government and situated north of the northern boundaries of the Provinces of Ravenna, Firenze, Pistoia and Lucca. Such territory is hereinafter referred to as the northern territory and all other territory of Italy whether subject to Allied Military Government or to the administration of the Italian Government is hereinafter referred to as the southern territory.

This Order shall come into effect in any province or part thereof in the northern territory on the date of its first posting therein.

ARTICLE 2.

On and until further order of the Allied Military Government all persons within (the northern territory) who are at the effective date of this Order or who may thereafter become employees of state administrations, including 17 those under autonomous management, and of parastatal organizations and of those

This Order applies to all territory subject to Allied Military Government and situated north of the northern boundaries of the Provinces of Ravenna, Firenze, Pistoia and Lucca. Such territory is hereinafter referred to as the northern territory and all other territory of Italy whether subject to Allied Military Government or to the administration of the Italian Government hereinafter referred to as the southern territory.

This Order shall come into effect in any province or part thereof in the northern territory on the date of its first posting therein.

ARTICLE 2.

Until further order of the Allied Military Government all persons within the northern territory who are at the effective date of this Order or who may thereafter become employees of state administrations, including 17 those under autonomous management, and of parastatal organizations and of organisations created by public law shall [Subject to the provisions of this Order] receive payment by way of salaries and allowances in respect of such employment at the rates which were in fact in force on the 3rd April 1945 for employees in the northern territory engaged on similar employment. It is forbidden to demand receive offer or pay in respect of such salaries or allowances any sum in excess of the said rates.

ARTICLE 3.

In each province of the northern territory the rates of wages for labour of employees other than those mentioned in Article 2 of this Order shall from the effective date of this Order and until further order of Allied Military Government be the rates which were in fact in force in such province on 3rd

Each such person or house paid 1.

~~and~~
April 1945 no person shall demand receive offer or pay any sum for labour
in excess of such rates. (456. ~~Article 5.6.7~~)

ARTICLE 4.7

The following provisions for the determination of maximum prices
for food and other commodities shall from the effective date of this
Order end until further Order of the Allied Military Government apply to
each province in the northern territory.

- (a) The maximum price for any item of foodstuffs sold or offered for sale
shall be price at which the same was in fact publicly sold in
such province on 3rd April 1945.
 - (b) The maximum price for any commodity, other than food, which has not
been imported into the northern territory either from the
southern territory or elsewhere
- (i) In respect of those items for which on 3 April 1945 a maximum
price had in fact been established, shall be such maximum
price.
- (ii) In respect of all essential items not included in clause B (i)
of this Article shall be fixed by reference to the items
which are so included in such manner that the said respective
prices shall stand in the same proportion one to another as
they stood on 1 May 1938.
- 16

(e) ~~and~~

The maximum price for any commodity other than food, which has been

been imported into the northern territory either from the southern territory or elsewhere

(1) In respect of those items for which on 3 April 1945 a maximum price had in fact been established, shall be such maximum price.

(ii) In respect of all essential items not included in clause B (1) of this Article shall be fixed by reference to the items which are so included in such manner that the said respective prices shall stand in the same proportion one to another as 16 they stood on 1 May 1938.

(c)(iii)

The maximum price for any commodity other than food, which has been imported into the northern territory either from the southern territory or elsewhere shall be either

- (i) the price prevailing for such commodity in such province on 3 April 1945; or
 - (ii) the cost to the importer thereof on entry into the northern territory together with the costs necessarily incurred in the subsequent distribution thereof whichever is the higher.
- (d) In respect of medical supplies, transportation services and such other commodities as may be hereafter specified in such further order, the maximum prices shall be as laid down from time to time by further order of the Allied Military Government.

J.

III It is forbidden to demand receive offer or pay any sum in excess of the maximum prices hereinbefore specified.

ARTICLE # 4

Notwithstanding the provisions of Article 2 of this Order any person who on or shortly before the 3rd April 1945 was situated in the southern territory and who at the effective date of this Order and with the approval of the Allied Military Government becomes an employee as mentioned in the said Article in any province in the northern territory shall receive in addition to the payments specified in the said Article a credit of the difference between that payment and the total sum which he would have received in salary and allowances if he was employed on similar employment in the southern territory. Such credits will accrue from month to month in the southern territory and will be payable at any time in the southern territory for the benefit and in accordance with the instructions of the persons in this Article mentioned provided and it is hereby enacted that no part of such credits so paid as aforesaid may be imported directly or indirectly into any part of the northern territory without express authority for such import from the Allied Military Government.

ARTICLE # 5

Notwithstanding the provisions of Article 3 of this Order it shall be lawful for the employees therein specified to negotiate ~~with immediately~~ exclusively with their employers for the purpose of modifying the wages rates laid down by this Order provided always that any agreement made as a result of such negotiations shall be submitted ~~for consideration to the Allied~~ Military Government and shall not be binding upon the employers or employees

Such credits will accrue from month to month in the southern territory and will be payable at any time in the southern territory for the benefit and in accordance with the instructions of the persons in this article mentioned provided and it is hereby enacted that no part of such credits so paid as aforesaid may be imported directly or indirectly into any part of the northern territory without express authority for such import from the Allied Military Government.

ARTICLE 4.

Notwithstanding the provisions of Article 3 of this Order it shall be lawful for the employees therein specified to negotiate ~~with~~ amicably with their employers for the purpose of modifying the wages rates laid down by this Order provided always that any agreement made as a result of such negotiations shall be submitted ~~for consideration to the Allied Military Government~~ and shall not be binding upon the employers or employees concerned and shall have no legal effect unless and until approved by the Allied Military Government. It is forbidden to demand receive order or pay any sum in respect of any such agreement unless and until the same has been approved as aforesaid.

ARTICLE 5.

Articles 2, 3, 4 and 5 of this Order shall not apply to :-

- (a) Persons employed in the northern territory by the Armed Forces of the Allies; or
- (b) Members of the COIN in the northern territory who shall receive pay and allowances in accordance with the scales officially in force in

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the southern territory for the payment of all members of the CCR.

ARTICLE 8

All provisions of the Italian law and all decrees and regulations
in force on 8 September 1943 or enacted by the Italian Government after
^{had been} that date which are inconsistent with the provisions of this Order are
hereby suspended from operation in the northern territory.

ARTICLE 9

Any person who fails to comply with this Order or otherwise disobeys
the provisions thereof shall upon conviction by an Allied Military Court
be liable to such lawful punishment as the said court may determine.

ARTICLE 10

This Order shall continue in full force and effect until varied or
cancelled by further Order of the Allied Military Government.

FOR THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER AND MILITARY GOVERNOR :

14

ELIJAH WHEELER STONE,
Rear Admiral,
United States Naval Reserve,
Chief Civil Affairs Officer.

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Any person who fails to comply with this Order or otherwise disobeys the provisions thereof shall upon conviction by an Allied Military Court be liable to such lawful punishment as the said court may determine.

ARTICLE 10

This Order shall continue in full force and effect until varied or cancelled by further Order of the Allied Military Government.

FOR THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER AND MILITARY GOVERNOR:

| 14

HILARY WEINER STONE,
Rear Admiral,
United States Naval Reserve,
Chief Civil Affairs Officer.

Dated:

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

6A

AFER 0-8

5564

17 APRIL 45

PRIORITY

SECRET FD

SUBJECT IS NORTH ITALY PRICES AND WAGE POLICIES FD

PARA ONE FD FOLLOWING IS DRAFT OF SIGNAL PROPOSED FOR DISTRIBUTION TO REGIONS
PIEMONTE, LIGURIA, LOMBARDIA, MARCHE AND VENETO; AND 4 CORPS; 6 5 SIG S ARMY;
AND 8 ARMY; FOR TRANSMISSION TO 6 5 SIG 15TH AIR FORCE GROUP AND AIRMS. YOUR
CONCERNED RECALLED FD

PARA TWO FD REPORTS FROM MEMBERS IN REGIONS INDICATE HIGH PRICE VARIATIONS FROM SOUTH
ITALY PRICES AND WAGE SCALPS THAT IT IS VITAL TO SEPARATE THE TWO ECONOMIES FOR BOTH
CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PURPOSES FD ECONOMIC BOUNDARY LINE IS ONE AT NORTHERN BOUNDARIES OF FLORENTIA,
FIRENZE, PIETRA AND LUCCA PROVINCES FD WITH PRICE DIFFERENTIALS WHICH MAKE SMUGGLING
AND BLACK MARKETING ACROSS THE ECONOMIC BOUNDARY PROFITABLE FOR BOTH CIVILIAN AND
MILITARY VEHICLES (ALLIED AND ITALIAN) FD IMPROVISED BLOCKADES MUST BE ESTABLISHED
TO PREVENT ILLEGAL MOVEMENTS OF GOODS NORTH OR SOUTH ACROSS BOUNDARY FD

PARA THREE FD GENERAL ORDER AND RELATED DIRECTIVES ARE BEING TRANSMITTED FD IN THE
MEANTIME IT IS PERMITTED THAT THE FOLLOWING GENERAL POLICIES WILL BE IMPROVISED NORTH
OF THE ECONOMIC BOUNDARY SUPERSEDING ALL PREVIOUS INSTRUCTIONS FD (A) PRICES OF

13

ECONOMIC ACTION

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MICHAEL PIGGIBRO
CWO, USA
Aust Adjutant

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2007

- 5 -

ALL ITEM IMPORTED ITEM ON WHICH THERE WAS AN OFFICIAL PRICE IN THE NORTH AS OF
3 APRIL ARE TO BE HELD ON ROLLED BASE TO THAT PRICE AS MAXIMUM PD OTHER ESSENTIAL
ITEM IMPORTED ITEM ON WHICH THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL NOMINATED PRICE AS OF 3 APRIL SHOULD
BE PRICED ON BASIS OF THE NORMAL PRICE RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER ITEMS DURING MAY 1948 PD
(B) IMPORTED COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FOOD WILL BE PRICED AT LANDORD COST PLUS COST OF
DISTRIBUTION PD (C) WHEAT AND MAJOR CEREALS WILL BE ASSUMED AT THE 3 APRIL EXISTING
PRICE PD (D) ALL FOOD IMPORTED OR INDIGENOUS TO THE NORTH MUST BE PRICED AT 3
APRIL PRICES PD (E) A PRICE SCALE FOR MEDICAL SUPPLIES WILL BE ISSUED SOONLY PD
IN THE INTERIM APPLY LANDORD COST PLUS COST OF DISTRIBUTION PD (F) ALL TRANSPORT
RATES WILL BE FIXED AT LEVEL FOR ENTIRE NORTHERN AREA SCALE TO BE ISSUED SOON PD
IN THE INTERIM APPLY 50 PERCENT GWT 30 JANUARY 48 MAC TARIFF CE/RM FOR PRESENT
ITALIAN GOVERNMENT TERRITORY PD

PARA THREE PD THE FOLLOWING STATE POLICIES WILL APPLY PD (A) THE PRIVATE INDUSTRY
WALES IN FORCE ON 3 APRIL WILL BE RECOGNIZED AS APPROPRIATE PD RIGHT OF REDUCTION
FOR BASIC SALARIES AT LATER DATE IN RECOGNIZING BUT APPLICATION OF CHANGES IS FORBIDDEN
WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL BY AND REGIONAL PROCEDURE TO BE DESIGNATED PD (B) STATE
INLOTIONS FOUND IN THE NORTH WILL BE PAID AT RATES APPLICABLE 3 APRIL 48 PD THOSE
TRANSFERRED FROM THE SOUTH WILL BE PAID IN CASH IN NORTH AT 3 APRIL NORTHERN RATES AND
CREDITED IN HOME FOR THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN RATES PD
OAHINMIRI WILL BE PAID IN CASH AT FOREIGN RATES WHETHER TRANSFERRED FROM SOUTH OR
TAKEN ON IN THE NORTH PD (D) ~~RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL BY THE GOVT OF LIVING STATES~~ 12
~~RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL BY THE GOVT OF LIVING STATES~~ BOTH IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY AND IN STATE
EMPLOYMENT THESE WILL BE NO REPAIRS NO AUTOMATIC APPLICATION OF COST OF LIVING BONUS
OR OTHER WAGE INCREASE DUE TO OR CHANGES IN FORCE IN SOUTH PD

PARA FOUR PD IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT ALL IND FORCES BASIC WAGES AND BONUSES BE MODIFIED
FOR APPLICATION IN THE NORTH SO AS TO CONFORM TO THE ABOVE POLICIES FOR PRIVATE INDUSTRY
PD FOR APR 48 PD REQUEST YOU ISSUE NECESSARY INSTRUCTIONS PD

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
AC/394
LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

LSC/911

5A

AC/1074/25/L.

LSC/ap.
13 April 1945

SUBJECT : General Order - Wages Regulation in Private Industry.

TO : Labour Sub-Commission.

Reference LSC/911 (11.06 ES) of 6 Apr.

1. Herewith draft of General Order and Form as asked.
2. Please consider and return them with any comments or suggestions you may wish to make.
3. The Decree referred to is the Decree now in course of preparation (translation attached). It is assumed that the provisions of the C.C. are intended to apply ~~to~~ all employees not covered by that decree? Will you please confirm that the assumption is correct? If not, please specify precisely to what employees it is intended to refer.

+ *I Campbell*
W. E. BEHRENS, Colonel,
Deputy Chief Legal Advisor.

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~~Revised by Economic Section~~

Revised by Labor w/t comments - See opposite

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
OF OCCUPIED TERRITORY

GENERAL ORDER NO.

STABILIZATION OF WAGES IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY

(S.B.)
I, ELLERY WHEELER STONE, Rear Admiral, United States Naval Reserve, Chief Civil Affairs Officer, for and on behalf of the Supreme Allied Commander and Military Governor, hereby order as follows:

ARTICLE I

It is permitted for all employees other than State employees through their organizations to negotiate with their employers or their organizations for the purpose of modifying existing wages rates.

ARTICLE II

Any agreement made as a result of such negotiations will be submitted to the nearest Ufficio del Lavoro which will forthwith submit the same to the Allied Military Government for approval or rejection.

10

ARTICLE III

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It is permitted for all employees other than State
employees through their organizations to negotiate with their
employers or their organizations for the purpose of modifying
existing wages rates.

ARTICLE II

Any agreement made as a result of such negotiations
will be submitted to the nearest Ufficio del Lavoro which will
forthwith submit the same to the Allied Military Government
for approval or rejection.

10

ARTICLE III

No such agreement shall be binding or of any legal
effect until approved in writing by the ~~Allied~~
Military Government.

ARTICLE IV

It is forbidden pending receipt of such approval to
receive or make any payment under any such agreement.

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785016

ARTICLE V

For the purpose of this Order a State employee
is any person to whom D.L.L.
 applies.

*for covering
letter.*

ARTICLE VI

This Order shall come into force in each Province
or part thereof within Military Government Territory on
the date of its first publication therein.

FOR THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER,
^{M&D} MILITARY GOVERNOR:

ELERY WHEELER STONE,
Rear Admiral, United States Naval Reserve
Chief Civil Affairs Officer.

Dated 1945.

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Inscr

Proposed variation of wage rates.

Decision by Allied Military Government.

WHEREAS the employees of
..... (acting through) and the said
..... (acting through) have come to an agreement to vary the
remuneration to be received and paid by them respectively.

AND WHEREAS the said agreement was submitted by the
Ufficio del Lavoro of to the Allied
Military Government for approval or rejection......
as required by General Order No.....

NOW, I Regional Commissioner
..... Region hereby declare as follows:-

XUse as
applicable

1. The said agreement is approved and shall come into force as therein provided.

The said agreement is Rejected
or

The said agreement is referred for reconsideration
by the interested parties.

8

as required by General Order No.....

NOW, I Regional Commissioner
..... Region hereby declare as follows:-

XUse as applicable 1. X The said agreement is approved and shall come into force as therein provided.

OR

X The said agreement is not rejected

OR

X The said agreement is referred for reconsideration by the interested parties.

2. The said Ufficio del Lavoro will communicate the above decision to the interested parties.

Dated
..... Regional Commissioner

TO: Ufficio del Lavoro.....

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

2201

4A

AMG 5TH ARMY FOR ATTENTION OF LABOUR OFFICER

5020

8 APRIL 1945

CONFIDENTIAL

PRIORITY

RESTRICTED PD

SUBJECT IS RATES OF WAGES TO BE APPLIED FROM ARMED FORCES WAGES SCALE TO CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF ARMED FORCES IN NORTHERN ITALY THAT IS TO SAY NORTH OF TUSCANY REGION BOUNDARY PD

PAPER TO AMG 5TH ARMY FOR ATTENTION OF LABOUR OFFICER FROM ALCOM CITY ACLAB

PAPER

PARA ONE PD IT HAS BEEN DECIDED IN PRINCIPLE THAT THE RATES AT PRESENT PAID SHOULD NOT REPEAT NOR BE AUTOMATICALLY CARRIED FORWARD SINCE THIS WOULD CONTRAST TOO SHARPLY WITH WAGES STANDARDS BELIEVED TO BE APPLICABLE IN NORTH PD

PARA TWO PD COST OF LIVING BONUS MUST NOT REPEAT NOR BE ADDED TO BASIC RATE UNTIL AUTHORITY IS RECEIVED PD THEREFORE FIRST STEP ON ENTRY INTO NEW TERRITORY MUST BE ASCERTAINMENT OF LOCALLY PREVAILING RATE WHICH SHOULD BE TAKEN AS THE WAGE AGREEMENT RATE IN FORCE ON OR ABOUT THIRD APRIL TO AVOID RECOGNISING Sudden RAPID BREAKAWAY IN WAGES PD

PARA THREE PD THEN ADD FLAT RATE FAMILY ALLOWANCE AS CUSTOMARY FOR ARMED FORCES WAGES SCALE BASED ON NATIONAL FAMILY OF MAN WITH TWO REPEAT TWO DEPENDENTS AND WORK OUT NET WAGE PACKET PD

7
FIND IN ARMED FORCES WAGE SCALE TABLE THE BRAVEST SIMILAR RATE AND FOR THIS PURPOSE REFER TO SARDINIA RATE OR SICILY RATE OR APPROPRIATE POINT IN MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM

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RACOR

AMG 5TH ARMY FOR ATTENTION OF LABOUR OFFICER

5029

8 APRIL 1945

CONFIDENTIAL
PRIORITY

FIXED FOR MAINLAND AND DECLARE RATE SO FOUD TO APPLY PD

PARA FOUR PD ON NO ACCOUNT APPLY MAINLAND PRESENT MAXIMA WITHOUT ADEQUATE JUSTIFICATION WHICH WILL NOT REPEAT NOT INCIDE SHORTAGE OF LABOUR BECAUSE HIGH RATES DO NOT PRODUCE OTHERWISE NONEXISTENT LABOUR PD

PARA FIVE PD IN THIS WAY IT IS HOPED TO AVOID SUGGESTION THAT PRIVATE INDUSTRY IN NORTH KOREA COMPelled TO RAISE RATES BECAUSE ARMED FORCES INTRODUCED NEW STANDARDS PD

PARA SIX PD ON THE CONTRARY ARMED FORCES WILL FOLLOW LOCAL STANDARDS AND PRINCIPLE OF UNIFORM RATES FOR ALL EMPLOYEES OF ARMED FORCES IN ALL DISTRICTS WILL DISAPPEAR THERE WILL BE VARYING RATES FOR DIFFERENT DISTRICTS PD

PARA SEVEN PD EMPLOYING UNITS MUST OF COURSE RECEIVE PROPER INSTRUCTIONS FROM RESPONSIVE HEADQUARTERS AND THIS MESSAGE IS TO ACQUAINT YOU OF THE PRINCIPLES ESTABLISHED BY HIGHEST AUTHORITIES WHICH WILL BE TRANSLATED INTO ORDERS BY AFHQ PD

PARA EIGHT PD ALSO FOR YOUR INFORMATION AMG HOPE TO MAINTAIN PRICE AND COMMUNITY CONTROL TO JUSTIFY RETENTION OF PRESENT WAGES STANDARDS IN NORTH PD

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LABOUR SUBCOMMISSION

204

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO
OMA USA
ASST ADJUTANT

(3A)

ECONOMIC POLICY FOR HOLLOWING ITALYINTRODUCTION

- a. Report Pagan Vassalli up to the 21st of March 1945 indicates that vigorous action has been taken to control prices and wages, so that most prices are reported to be substantially lower than those in the South. It is however possible that the central mechanism established will be used by the enemy in the last days of occupation deliberately to confuse and confuse the economic structure for the purpose of rendering reorganization of normal work, industry and trade more difficult. In any case it is probable that before the Allies can gain effective control there will be a period during which significant increases in prices may be expected.

- b. This memorandum in its report of 4 April indicated that price, wage and distribution controls of the Italian Government in Southern Italy had not been effective with the result that prices and wages have risen sharply and that goods were moving to a considerable extent outside the controlled distribution channels. It is expected that this trend toward inflation in the South will continue until corrective measures are applied.

- c. Notwithstanding the possibility of a measure of inflation in the North as pointed out in Paragraph a, it is probable that such inflation will be less than in the South. The best indications are that the Allies will find wages, prices and industrial costs at a level below those of the South.

RECOMMENDATION

- a. The recommendation that initially Northern Italy should be treated as a separate sector and that the price to be so treated comprises Emilia, Liguria, Trentino, Lombardy and Veneto regions. This report deals only with this area and its administration by AMF. The Board will at a later date report on the problem of bringing the economic situation in the South back into their normal peacetime relationship to each other.
- b. The above recommendation implies the creation of an economic boundary line at the northern boundary of Toscana, the Marche. The objective application of the policies proposed in this report and of the administrative procedure to be recommended later will depend on vigorous action to make the boundary an effective economic barrier. Price differentials will exist which would make smuggling across the line extremely profitable for both civilian and military vehicles. It is recommended that road blocks be established under the direction of civilian Military Police with Italian personnel (Carabinieri, Guardia di Finanza) attached to inspect civilian vehicles. Italian forces

C. Notwithstanding the possibility of a measure of insulation in the North as pointed out in Paragraph 4, it is probable that such insulation will be less than in the South. The best indications are that the Allies will find ways, either at industrial costs at a level below those of the South.

I. RECOMMENDATIONS

- A. The Post recommends that initially Northern Italy should be treated as separate economic entity from the areas to be so treated, Commissari Emilia, Liguria, Toscana, Lombardia and Veneto Regions. This report details only such this area and its administration by AMS. The Post will submit a later draft report on the problem of bringing the economies of the North and South back into their normal peacetime relationship to each other.
- B. The above recommendation implies the creation of an economic boundary line at the northern boundary of Toscana and Veneto. The effectiveness of application of the policies proposed in this report and of the administrative procedure to be recommended later will depend on vigorous action to make the boundary **an effective economic barrier**. Price differentials will exist which would make smuggling across the line extremely profitable, for both civilian and military vehicles. It is recommended that road blocks be established under the direction of allied Military Police with Italian personnel (Carabinieri, Guardia Finanza) attached to inspect civilian vehicles. Italian forces alone could be unable to deal with smuggling by military vehicles. Moreover, it has been pointed out that the allies would establish a control line at some point between presently liberated and occupied Italy. The economic boundary line proposed is relatively easy to guard because of the small number of roads crossing it but it is suggested that if the military control line and economic boundary coincided, the same personnel could handle both functions. The importance of preventing Black market and smuggling over the boundary by military personnel is demonstrated by the recent serious cases and court actions in France.
- C. The appropriate military authorities should be urged to take action to prevent cross-line operations by troops. Such action might take the form of limiting the portion of the which could be drawn in the theater of operations, or the form of an appeal for voluntary cooperation. Most of the troops in Ital have seen the results of inflationary spending and this response to a request for voluntary curtailment might, therefore, be excellent.

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II. BASIC PRICE AND PRICE POLICY

Prices and wages will be established at the officially recognized rates existing in the U.S. on 3rd April 1945. Initially, where there is no official price, the Provincial Price Committee will establish the appropriate levels.

III. ADJUSTMENT OF BASIC PRICES AND LEVELS

The organization and procedure for the recommended zones for adjustments will be set up soon will be planned immediately in conjunction with the administrative and technical organizations who will be charged with carrying out the policy in the regions.

IV. ZONES

A. Goods for which prices must be considered full into three general categories:

1. Retail goods - food, medical supplies and clothing.
2. Non retail goods - including all industrial goods, and consumer goods not included in Category 1.
3. Doms and services - including public utility and transport rates, as well as household rates.

B. The prices of retail goods imported from abroad or from Southern Italy will be subject to the same level even if it is necessary to provide a subsidy at point of entry in cases where the imported landed cost is higher, plus the 3 April Northern price. If landed costs are lower than the current local levels, pricing will still be at those latter levels. Such levels will also apply to allogenous supplies.

C. The basic non retail supplies if imported from abroad will be the landed cost plus a mark-up related to the actual cost of distribution. Imports from Southern Italy will be priced at Northern levels. A subsidy will be granted at point of entry if landed costs plus distribution cost are at northern levels. All supplies bound to the South will move at appropriate price levels.

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b. Goods and services - including public utility and transport taxes, as well as household rents.

- c. The price of "normal" goods imported from abroad or from Southern Italy will be calculated to the appropriate level, even if it is necessary to provide a subsidy at point of entry in cases where the imported level of cost is higher, plus the 5 April Northern price. Imported costs at lower than importate local levels, pricing will still be at those latter levels. Such levels will also apply to all international supplies.
- d. The non-war non-essential importation of imported items abroad will be limited to the actual cost of distribution. Imports from Southern Italy will be priced at Northern levels. A subsidy will be granted at point of entry if loaded costs plus distribution cost exceed certain levels. All subsidies will come to the extent and type of discriminatory price levels.
- e. Services in the JRA category will remain at existing levels except road transport rates. Imports indicate that transport in the North has been so completely disrupted that there may be no standard rates in existence. Import taxation is a basic cost item which influences all phases of the economy. Administration and enforcement of importation into Southern Italy is greatly simplified by the absence of regional differentials. Therefore, a simple tariff, which will bear approximately the proper relationship to current levels reported in the North, will be established for use during the initial period throughout the Northern regions.
- f. The effective of 22 June 1944 will be withdrawn with respect to the Northern regions.
- g. The institutions of the above prices policy will depend upon strict rationing and other distribution controls and on the vigorous control of transport. It is recommended that all self or imported industrial machinery and equipment should be on a conditional basis with restricted permission to use. As the first step in controlling civilian supplier, the Royal Government that committment for civilian supplies be sources of government, either domestic or other agencies, located in the Northern regions. Exports subject to supplies by MC or licensed

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CHAP. VI.—THE SOUTHERN STATES.

- which will not be, al least. Other techniques or methods will be developed by the scientists in the universities and proceeding soonest to be followed by all.

Section 17. Duties of the Department

 1. Provincial Council will have an advisory Price Board which will be responsible for the administration of prices with respect to agriculture, fisheries, trade boards will include representatives of agriculture, industry, the distributive trades and business. In general, the posts will be authorized to contract with the Provincial Commissaire will be authorized to disburse funds only to the extent of the Provincial Board; or otherwise to pay money for a provincial board; or employ as a board manager any outstandingly valuable person not available in the Province. The various bureaus will be available in the Province below. The various bureaus will include a committee responsible for giving no business interests of any kind.
 2. Provincial Council, with the advice of the Provincial Price Board, will determine prices on a carefully limited list of commodities and within limited areas, beyond those mentioned limits the function of the Provincial price organization is to collect, evaluate and transmit appropriate data and recommendations to the Provincial Commissaire or final decision.
 3. The Provincial Commissaire will refer cases regarding his offices to the Bright Advisory Board for further evaluation and recommendations. The final decision will remain with the Provincial Commissaire.
 4. Local 18.09% of the Provincial Section under date of 17 March 1915 shall be withdrawn.

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board, with assurance periods on a currency basis, will be
concluded on within limited time. Beyond these periods,
will be the function of the provincial price organization is to
collect, submit, and transmit reports, date and recommendations
to the Animal Commission for final decision.

5. The National Commissions will pass cases regarding arbitration
to the Regional Advisory Board for further evaluation and recom-
mendation. The final decision and responsibility will remain
with the National Commissions.

- b. Issue 19.00% of the 200% increase under date of 17 March 1945
will be withdrawn.

V. ADJUSTMENT OF PAYMENT AND GOVERNMENT

- a. To have been agreed by principle that wage rates prevailing in
Industry and in public employment in the North on 3 April, 1945,
should be recognized as the appropriate rates unless the same
accord to the contrary (such as the start of an unusual wage increase
or adjustment to wages at minimum into disorder, or
a inappropriate wage rate fixed by a management board on which
wage rates will be occurring previous to); and also that no changes in
wage rates will be occurring until such, through the National Com-
missions, has in effect approval.
- 4
- b. Requests for a copy of proposed wage changes will reach the
National Commissions through the United and Lawaco. In consid-
ting the requests each organization; attach observations concerning
that the request relate to its own segment, or alternatively concerning
the disengagement of one of the other of the negotiating bodies as
representatives of the interests concerned; indicating which important
interests are outside of its parties to the agreement; give the
relative precedent in case; refer to the cost of living; wages paid in
the area to employees of the Armed Forces; and make a recommendation
concerning the particular request.
- c. The Local Committees will refer the request to the Regional
Advisory Board, which comprising Regional Committees
of the United Government, Lawaco, Lawtin, Lawtin-Lawaco and organized labor, and
other projectors, or the various local for further consideration of
the proposals. Regional Joint advisory Committees will have

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regard to local circumstances and particularly the effect of proposed wage changes on other industries in the same locality; and will also have regard to prevailing practices in similar industries in other parts of the various divisions; and to the nature of wages prevalent in other parts of India, in view of the policy of All India Government to control a orderly distribution of wages, the Advisory Committee will have particular regard to ensuring adequacy of wage control measures taken by themselves as a reason for increase or wage control measure may consider it appropriate to recommend scale. The advisory Committee may consider it appropriate to recommend action to reward unorganized workers instead of recommending variations. In general, any proposal made changes will have regard to local variations in local circumstances in particular localities, to differences in wage scales in different trades and to regional conditions.

D. Regional Labour Offices (RLO) and District Technical Joint Advisory Committees will keep themselves informed of progress of negotiations for wage changes in respect of enterprises in industrial localities.

III. ENFORCEMENT OF WAGE AGREEMENTS

The Labour Inspectorate of the Ministry of Labor, Industry and Commerce will be the agents of Mys for the enforcement of agreements with the RLOs on the subject of wage regulation. Unfinished labour in the respective localities will also be concerned with wage negotiations and the general observance of regulations. District Technical Joint Advisory Committees will, as a matter of urgency, to Regional Labour Offices, through their secretaries, report, at every due course of industrial regulation or any stipulation of wage or working conditions, any obvious tendency on the part of the employers to violate the agreement or the agreement to the detriment of wages and conditions set out therein as a result of disturbance with wages and conditions. Experts will be referred to the Regional Labour Inspection for advice. Advisory Committee, where investigation and advice will be sought.

VI. FURTHER ACTION

The Board will take immediate steps to implement the recommendations of ... and RLOs. The adoption of such coordination in its structure because it is obvious that any organization of such coordinate in its structure could strengthen the entire system. Other possibilities of coordination also make necessary by the dependence of one arm of economic control on another. For example, the control of food supplies will depend largely upon control of trade and vice versa. To the control of food supplies there are no controls on control of trade. The control of food supplies is also made necessary by the dependence of one arm of economic control on another. For example, the control of food supplies will depend largely upon control of trade and vice versa. To the control of food supplies there are no controls on control of trade.

the respective localities will also be concerned with wage negotiations
and the general observance of agreements. Up until del Levoro will
be left, as a center of gravity, to Regional Financial Officers, through
channels, any evidence of industrial unrest or any strike of work or
strikes that may occur as a result of dissatisfaction with wages and
conditions. Reports will be referred to the Regional Italian Joint
Advisory Committee, whose intervention and advice will be sought.

VI. FURTHER ACTION

The Board will foster the coordinate development of logistic
control measures by the technical and administrative organizations
of ...C. and M. The importance of such coordination is stressed
because it is obvious that any one element of a logistic service or
service could destroy the entire program. Close coordination is
also made necessary by the dependence of one area of economic control
activity upon another. For example, the control of food supplies
will depend largely upon control of transportation; and the control
of prices themselves depends on control of supplies.

12 April 1945
Advisory Anti-Inflation Board

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Italian text and
Translation of proposed
decree — State employees
Salary in Mr. Italy.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

Date: - - - 1945 - -

(X) Note: ~~This decree is the
time deals with regarding 3~~

2A

UMBERTO DI SAVOIA
PRINCIPE DI PIAVOLA
U. CLEMENTE GINGER DEL REGNO

In virtù dell'autorità a Noi delegata;
Visto il decreto-legge luogotenenziale 22 giugno
1944, n. 151;

Viste le deliberazioni del Consiglio dei Ministri;
Sulla proposta del Presidente del Consiglio dei Mi-
nistri e del Ministro Segretario di Stato per il Tesoro;

ALMIO SANZIATI E MOULIGHAC JU.FIC S.JUE:

Articolo Unico

Il trattamento economico e sociale si titola così dipen-
denti dalle amministrazioni statali, comprese quelle con ordinamen-
to autonomo, e delle persone le quali prestano di diritto
pubblico, con sede normale di servizio nelle province al Nord della
Toscana e delle provincie di Forlì e Ravenna, resto stabilito nel-
le misure, alle condizioni e secondo le norme in vigore in setti
territori il 3 aprile 1945, per effetto di provvedimenti adottati
anteriormente al 9 settembre 1943, o che, se emanati successivamente
dal succitato Governo della Repubblica Sociale Italiana, vengano
convalidati entro 60 giorni dalla pubblicazione del presente decre-
to nella Gazzetta Ufficiale del Regno.

Resta conseguentemente esclusa l'eplicabilità nei nei
descritti territori dei provvedimenti in materia di trattamenti eco-
nomici dei sindacati personali, entanti successivamente al 6 set-
tembre 1943 dal Governo legittimo e non ancora entrati in vigore
nei territori stessi.

Le disposizioni dei precedenti comuni valgono altresì
per i trattamenti di quiescenza nonché per le pensioni ed eseggi
privilegiati di guerra.

Il trattamento economico e funzionale titolo dei dipendenti delle Amministrazioni statali, comprese quelle con ordinamento autonomo, e delle personale di servizio al Nord delle provincie di Forlì e Ravenna, resta stabilito nelle misure, nelle condizioni e secondo le norme in vigore in setti territori al 3 settembre 1945, per effetto di provvedimenti adottati anteriormente al 9 settembre 1943, e che, se emanati successivamente dal sedicente Governo del repubblica sociale italiana, vengono validati entro 60 giorni dalla pubblicazione del presente decreto nella Gazzetta Ufficiale del Regno.

Resta conseguentemente esclusa l'ap licabilità nei medesimi territori dei provvedimenti in materia di trattamenti economici dei sindacati di personale, emanati successivamente al 16 settembre 1943 dal Governo legittimo e non ancora entrati in vigore nel territori stessi.

Le disposizioni dei precedenti comuni valgono altresì per i trattamenti di qualsiasi nonche per le pensioni ed assegni privilegiati di guerra.

Il presente decreto entra in vigore il giorno della sua pubblicazione nella Gazzetta Ufficiale del Regno.

Ordiniamo ecc.

Dato a

Te.

Minister of Finance

In virtue of the authority delegated to us
Considering the provisions of D.M. No. 151 of 25 June 1944
Considering the deliberation of the Council of Ministers
On the proposal of the President of the Council and of the
Minister for the Treasury.

ARTICLE I

The enumerations of all types of the employees of State administrations, including those under autonomous management, and of the personnel of parastatal institutions (Ente) and those constituted under public law, with usual sphere of action in provinces situated North of Tuscany and the provinces of Forlì and Ravenna, shall remain at the level and under the conditions and regulations which were in force in the said territories on 3 April 1945, in conformity with legislative provisions promulgated before 9 Sep 1943, or if promulgated subsequently by the so called government of the Italian Social Republic, only if ratified within 60 days of the publication of the present decree in the Gazzetta Ufficiale.

All legislation in connection with the enumerations of the above mentioned personnel promulgated by the legitimate government after 8 Sep 43 and not so far in force in the said territories shall remain excluded from such territories.

The above provisions shall have effect also in so far as pensions,

Tuscany and the provinces of Forlì and Ravenna, shall remain at the level and under the conditions and regulations which were in force in the said territories on 3 April 1945, in conformity with legislative provisions promulgated before 9 Sep 1943, or if promulgated subsequently by the so called government of the Italian Social Republic, only if ratified within 60 days of the publication of the present decree in the Gazzetta Ufficiale.

All legislation in connection with the remunerations of the above mentioned personnel promulgated by the legitimate government after 8 Sep 43 and not so far in force in the said territories shall remain excluded from such territories.

The above provisions shall have effect also in so far as pensions, grants and war remuneration are concerned.

The present decree shall have full force and effect of law on the day of its publication in the Gazzetta Ufficiale.

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WOT/25

(IA)

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
O 394
ECONOMIC SECTION

VH/rmw

TEL : Ext. 550

6 April 1945

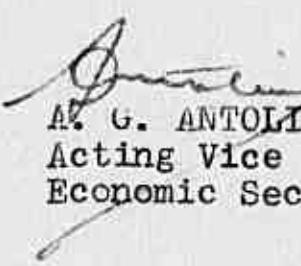
REF : LSC/911 (11.06 ES)

SUBJECT: Wages Regulation in Private Industry in Emilia,
Venezia, Liguria, Lombardia and Piemonte Regions.

TO : Legal Sub-Commission

1. It has been decided in principle that the wage rates prevailing in industry in Northern Italy on 3 April, 1945, should be recognized, but that no change in wage rates should be allowed to take effect unless previously approved by AMG through the Regional Commissioner.

2. It is requested that an Order be prepared for general promulgation through the Regions of Emilia, Liguria, Piemonte, Lombardia and Venezia giving effect to this decision and saying that proposals to vary wage rates, as the result of negotiations between representatives of industry and of organized workers, should be submitted to the nearest Ufficio del Lavoro for transmission to the appropriate Regional Commissioner for his approval. It is also requested that a form of approval, a form of rejection, and a form requesting the negotiating parties to reconsider the proposal be drafted in legal form.



A. G. ANTOLINI
Acting Vice President
Economic Section

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Read by [unclear]

9 PR 1045

2218