

ACC

10000/142/1015

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NOV. 1943 - JAN

10000/142/1015

LEGAL S/C OF THE ACC, AMG REGION II
NOV. 1943 - JAN. 1944

HEADQUARTERS
ARMED CONTROL COMMISSION
Legal Subcommittee

WTE/gaf

9 January 1944.

In reply
refer to: ACC/1/304.

21/2

SUBJECT: Royal Decree of 23rd March 1939.

TO : Regional Chief Legal Officer, Region 2.

1. Further to this office letter ref ACC/1/304, dated 23 Dec. 1943, the officials of the Italian Ministry of Justice point out that as all categories of government employees are affected by the Decree, it will be necessary to refer the matter to all departments concerned before making any rectification to obviate possible injustice. The outcome of these consultations is not awaited.

2. Whilst it is felt that any permanent adjustment is entirely a matter for legislative mechanism to be devised by the Italian Govt, there would seem to be no reason why functionaries temporarily under ACC should not have questions affecting their salaries and appointments brought into line pending the passing of territory from ACC to Italian administration.

Major
G. R. BROWN, Colonel,
Chief Legal Officer, ACC

16

437

304

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Legal Subcommittee

30 December 1943.

In reply
refer to: ACC/L/101.

SUBJECT: Italian Deserters.

TO : Chief Legal Officers, Regions 1 & 2.

Members of the Italian Armed Forces who deserted between 10 July and 8 September 1943, inclusive, shall not be punished for desertion except those who deserted to the German or other hostile army.

However, the foregoing does not preclude trial and punishment by an Italian Military Tribunal of those who so deserted between the dates above mentioned, for their failure to return to the Italian Armed Forces after 6 October 1943, provided they were given due and proper notice to return by that date. In such cases the deserters may be tried and punished for failure to return and not for the original desertion.

The Italian Commanders in your Region should be advised accordingly.

Colonel
Chief Legal Officer, ACC

Copy to AMG HQ 15th Army Gp.

15

269

304

AMG HQ

Region Two

21 Dec 43

Ref: 2201/14/39

Subject: Italian Military Courts

To: Chief Legal Officer
Legal Sub-Commission
ACC

1. The SLO for Catanzaro has asked me several questions concerning the Rules recently promulgated for the supervision of the work of Italian Military Courts.
2. The Procuratore of the Military Court at Catanzaro has not yet received any orders from his commanding officer concerning the rules or the procedure to be followed. Because the Rules were marked SECRET the SLO has hesitated to communicate their contents without receiving explicit authorization to do so. Would it be advisable to have the Rules distributed to the Italian General Staff, and by them passed down to the appropriate units?
3. In paragraph (g) does the "record" referred to consist merely of the verbale di disattamento, or should all the papers be forwarded?
4. Has any officer as yet been appointed to exercise the powers of the Military Governor to examine and review the sentences of the Military Tribunals?
5. The SLO states that he had understood that the correct date of the Military Penal Code of War was 1 Oct 41 and not 20 Feb 41.

*Mark D. Howe*Mark D. Howe, Major AUS
RCLO, Region 2

298

307

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
Region Two

Regional Order Number

By virtue of the powers vested in me as Regional Civil Affairs Officer of Region Two, I, G.H. McAffrey, Lieutenant-Colonel, Infantry, hereby order as follows:

Section One: The Presidents of each Tribunale in Calabria, Lucania, and the Province of Salerno is empowered to appoint curators to care for movable and immovable properties which have been left un cared for by their owners and which do not fall within the control of the Controller of Property named by the Allied Military Governor.

Section Two: Petitions for the appointment of a curator to take charge of un cared for property will be filed with the Senior Notary of the town or district in which the said property is situated. The petition shall set forth in detail the nature of the petitioner's interest in the matter, the reasons why the appointment of a curator is requested, and a full description of the property in question.

Section Three: The Notary with whom the petition is filed shall consider the application and shall forward it with his recommendations to the Provincial Property Controller or Provincial Legal Officer of the Allied Military Government. If the petition is approved by such officer it will be transmitted to the competent Presidente of the Tribunale who will thereupon appoint a curator chosen from the list of Notaries exercising their functions in the district in which the property is located, with the power and duty of taking control of the property and preserving and protecting it.

Section Four: It shall be specified in the appointment of a curator hereunder that for his services he will be entitled to the usual honorarium under Italian law and that he will be responsible, either before the appropriate Italian courts or before an Allied Military Court for the proper execution of his duties.

G. H. McAffrey, Lt. Col., Inf.,
R.C.A.G., Region 2

238

304

AMG

4086

copy of this add under the 4086

Headquarters
Region 2

Ref: 2201/14/36

19 Dec 43

Subject: Trial Of Italian Deserters

To: Chief Legal Officer
Legal Sub-Commission
ACC

I have received your instructions as to the procedure and policy to be followed in dealing with the above mentioned problem. Your views have been communicated to the C.O.C. No. 2 District, who is the officer commanding XXXI Army Corps, with the RCAF's request that appropriate orders be issued to the Italian troops in Region 2.

Mark DeW. Howe

Mark DeW. Howe, Major, AUS,
RCLC, Region 2

ADMINISTRATIVE
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Legal Subcommittee.

ES/gmc

113/3

21 December 1943.

In reply
refer to: 400/4/304.

SUBJECT: Transmittal of Documents.

TO : Chief Legal Officer, HQ AAG, Region 2.

1. Letter of 7 Nov. 1943 on appointments of Honorary Vice-Pretori.
2. Letter of 16 Dec. 1943 on Reports on Penal Proceedings for Violation of Food Rationing Laws. (2 copies).
3. Letter of 10 Dec. 1943 on arbitrary Absenteeism from service of state employees (2 copies).
4. Letter of 17 Dec. 1943 on Reform of Corte d'Assise.
5. Letter of 16 Dec. 1943 concerning the application for dismissal of the agente di custodia Eleonora Libarato.
6. Letter of 13 Dec. 1943 concerning the renewal of the employment contract of the head jailor Fagnetti Camillo, with enclosure.
7. Letters of 14 Dec. 1943 on subscription to the Gazzetta Ufficiale. (6 copies).

In reference to the letter mentioned above under (1) I shall make it clear to the Undersecretary that no appointments can be made by him before the restoration of territory. Please inform the officials concerned of this restriction.

In so far as letters under (2) and (3) are concerned please

In reply
refer to: 800/1/504

SUBJECT: Transmittal of Documents.

TO : Chief Legal Officer, HQ USA, Region 2.

1. Letter of 7 Nov. 1943 on appointments of Honorary Vice-rectors.
2. Letter of 16 Dec. 1943 on Reports on Penal Proceedings for Violation of Food Rationing Law. (2 copies).
3. Letter of 10 Dec. 1943 on arbitrary absenteeism from service of state employees (2 copies).
4. Letter of 17 Dec. 1943 on Reform of Corte d'Assise.
5. Letter of 16 Dec. 1943 concerning the application for dismissal of the agente di custodia Eleonora Labarino.
6. Letter of 13 Dec. 1943 concerning the renewal of the employment contract of the head jailor Euginetti Cantillo, with enclosure.
7. Letters of 14 Dec. 1943 on subscription to the Gazzetta Ufficiale. (5 copies).

In reference to the letter mentioned above under (1) I shall make it clear to the Undersecretary that no appointments can be made by him before the restoration of territory. Please inform the officials concerned of this restriction.

In so far as letters under (2) and (3) are concerned please explain to the recipients that instructions contained therein have no executive force in territory under AEG but are communicated only for information and in preparation of the pending transfer.

Changes contemplated in letter under (5) and (6) are of course subject to your approval.

Referenced letter mentioned above under (7) it has been agreed with the Ministry that copies of the Circolo in Ufficiali special series may be distributed to officials in the area about to be transferred to the Italian Administration, in order to keep these officials informed on the legislative provisions enacted in the four Provinces under Italian control. It is of course understood that the operation of the provisions contained in the Circolo is limited to these Provinces.

C. G. BARRIS, Colonel
Chief Legal Officer, AOC.

1183

trial. It is of course understood that the operation of the equipment
contained in the cassette is limited to these provisions.

C. D. Hunter, Colonel
Chief Legal Officer, ACO.

10

104

INSTRUMENTS
ARMED CONTROL COMMISSION
Legal Subdivision

SS/gat

10 December 1943.

In reply
refer to: ACC/7/504.

111A

SUBJECT: Chierpa Ioranso.

TO : Regional Chief Legal Officer,
HQ ME Region 2.

I have arranged at today's meeting with the Under Secretary of
Jurisdiction that he will order Judge Mehn, by wire, to assume instantly his
seat at the Court of Appeal at Cotacamburo.

3

G.R. HEWLEN, Colonel
Chief Legal Officer, ACC.

15 December 1943.

In reply
refer to: ACC/W/304.

111A

SUBJECT: Giuseppe Lorenso.

TO : Regional Chief Legal Officer,
HQ AMC Region 2.

I have arranged at today's meeting with the Under Secretary of Justice that he will order Judge Reja, by wire, to assume instantly his seat at the Court of Appeal at Chicasso.

3

C. H. BRADY, Colonel
Chief Legal Officer, AMC.

(77)

ms/jmr

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Legal Subcommittee

13 December 1943.

1111A

In Reply
Refer To: 100/14/104

SUBJECT: Lists of Judicial Personnel.

TO : Regional Chief Legal Officer,
AMC RA Region 2.

1. Your letter of 10 December 1943 with enclosed lists of judicial officials of Potenza has been received here and the lists have been referred to the Ministry of Justice.
2. It is noted that similar lists from the remaining Provinces of your Region will be supplied at your earliest convenience.

G. R. HEWITT, Colonel
Chief Legal Officer, ACC.

11119

In Reply
Refer To: 100/14/304

SUBJECT: Lists of Judicial Personnel.

TO : Regional Chief Legal Officer,
AGC HQ Region 2.

1. Your letter of 10 December 1963 with enclosed lists of judicial officials of Rotuma has been received here and the lists have been referred to the Ministry of Justice.

2. It is noted that similar lists from the remaining Provinces of your Region will be supplied at your earliest convenience.

G. R. URYEN, Colonel
Chief Legal Officer, AGC.

HEADQUARTERS
SOUTH AFRICAN POLICE
Legal Subdivision

MS/ger

13 December 1945.

In reply
refer to 150/1/304.

111 A

SUBJECT: Judicial Re-appointments - Tokosa Province.
TO : Regional Chief Legal Officer,
II, ABS Region 2.

1. In accordance with your letter of 10 December 1945 I have examined the names of Vice Provincial Deans and Magistrates to the Under Secretary of Justice who assured me that these officials will not be reappointed when their terms expire.

2. It would be very useful indeed if you would compile a complete list of objectionable judicial officials whose terms are about to expire so that similar steps could be taken in regard to them.

G. E. HAYES, Colonel
Chief Legal Officer, 100.

10 December 1943.

In reply
refer to: 100/4304.

1118

SUBJECT: Judicial Re-organization - Vietnam Province.

TO : Regional Chief Legal Officer,
24 MC Region 2.

1. In accordance with your letter of 10 December 1943 I have examined the memo of Vice Colonel Horn and Lannanelli to the Deputy Secretary of Justice who assured me that these officials will not be reappointed when their terms expire.

2. It would be very useful indeed if you would compile a complete list of objectionable judicial officials whose terms are about to expire so that similar steps could be taken in regard to them.

G. R. WATSON, Colonel
Chief Legal Officer, AOC.

MINISTRO DEL RE
ALTA GIUSTIZIA
MINISTRO GENERALE DELL'AMMINISTRAZIONE
Legisl. Administration

26 December 1943.

204

13

In reply
refer to: 100/1/23.

REASON: Transmittal of documents.

TO: Chief Legal Officer, III/AS Region 2.

Enclosed the following documents from the Ministry of Justice for transmitted to the respective Italian authorities.

1. Letter of 22 Dec. 1943 concerning the transfer of Consigliere of the Court of Appeal Genoa to the Court of Appeal of Lecce.
2. Letter of 18 Dec. 1943 disapproving the application for transfer of the agents to MATE from Legnano to Salerno.
3. Letter of 18 Dec. 1943 concerning GEMELLI OTTAVIO, netter of the judicial prisons, Legnano.
4. Letter of 18 Dec. 1943 concerning the removal of appointment of ROMY CRISTINO, head-guard of the judicial prison of Salerno.
5. Seven petitions for pardon awarded to the Evamistore del No of Catania for investigation and conviction:

- GIORGIO AERA - of Milano
- GIACINTO PASQUALE - "
- CARLO MARIANO - "
- MARCELLO M. G. - "
- GIORGIO CRISTINO - "
- GIORGIO M. G. - of ARONA
- GIORGIO M. G. - "

8

6. It is understood that the changes intended in letters mentioned above under 1 to 4 are subject to your approval.

7. The petitioners listed above under 5 are mentioned in the Italy and therefore noted properly in addressing them *referred to the King.*

SUBJECT: Transmittal of Documents.

TO : Chief Legal Officer, IV MID Region 2.

Enclosed the following documents from the Ministry of Justice for transmittal to the respective Italian authorities:

1. Letter of 22 Dec. 1943 concerning the transfer of Consigliere of the Court of Appeal Genoa to the Section of the Court of Appeal at Genoa.
2. Letter of 12 Dec. 1943 disapproving the application for transfer of the agents to PIRELLI from Legnano to Salerno.
3. Letter of 28 Dec. 1943 concerning GIUSEPPE GIANVIGLIO, sottocapo of the judicial prison, Legnano.
4. Letter of 13 Dec. 1943 concerning the request of appointment of ROSSI (GIANFRANCO), head-guard of the judicial prison of Genova.

5. Seven petitions for justice forwarded to the Procuratore del Re of Milano for investigation and consequent:

- GIUSEPPE ANTONI - of Milano
- GIUSEPPE ANTONI - " "

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6. It is understood that the changes indicated in letters mentioned above under 1 to 4 are subject to your approval.

7. The petitioners listed above under 5 are mentioned in Free Italy and therefore noted personally in addressing the King.

per

GIUSEPPE H. GIANVIGLIO, Lt. Col., CMC
Sottocapo Chief Legal Officer.

225

~~SECRET~~
MEMORANDUM
FOR THE RECORD
LEGAL SUBCOMMISSION

014/100

14 December 1945.

TO: Mr. [unclear]

SUBJECT: Membership of Italian Deserters.

1. Regional Chief Legal Officer, Division 2 (para 1100).

I have considered your letter dated 22/11/45 dated 19 Nov. 45 enclosing copy of letter from Lt. Col. Todd to G.O.C. 33 Corps Italian Army, and have the following observations to make.

2. The Argentine Press did not in any form of Italian Court Record precedents but of course such Courts would, in occupied territory, only take place with the consent of the Allied Military Government. In that event for the Republic of Italian Courts would have not been constituted in 1945.

3. I have not seen the contents of the Italian document nor heard the relevant facts especially but subject to any further statement that may have been made as to the effect of American the legal position in that document, in response to Locofin, etc., remain soldiers of the Italian Crown and ought not to be treated as of civilian status but as prisoners of war - possibly on parole.

In view of the status of co-belligerent granted to the Italians it is considered that all such deserters should be treated as members of the Italian Army and responsible to rejoin by the Italians.

4. It is of course entirely agreed that all Italian soldiers

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SUBJECT: Italian Prisoners.

TO : Major General Legal Officer, Division 2 (Area 1000).

I have considered your letter 2211/14/59 dated 29 Nov. 59 enclosing copy of letter from Lt. Col. Webb to G.O.C. XI Army Italian Army, and have the following observations to make.

1. The American Army did not in any form of Italian Court Martial proceedings bid of course such Prisoners Warfile could, in occupied territory, only take place with the consent of the Allied Military Government. In that failure for the Regulation of Italian Courts Martial have now been investigated to you.

2. I have not seen the contents of the letter which you have sent the relevant main appears to be subject to my particular statement that you have been made as to the effect of American the legal position in that connection, in response to letters, etc., remain soldiers of the Italian Army and ought not to be treated as of civilian status but as prisoners of war - possibly in parole.

In view of the status of co-belligerent granted to the Italians it is essential that all such prisoners should be treated as members of the Italian Army and compellable to register by the Italians.

3. It is of course entirely agreed that all Italian soldiers who described in response to our appeals must not be held in respect of their position as that their position in effect is that, through compulsion to register, they cannot be permitted for their detention. In my view, the proper course is for the appropriate G.O.C. officer to give an order to G.O.C. XI Army (copy sent to my other military units within

(95)

Your Regim under the Rules for the Distribution of Italian Military
Materials withholding all cases of Assertion in response to Allied
radio and leaflet appeals from the possession of Italian Military
Materials. See Rules (4).

If you have copies of any leaflets which were distributed I should
like to see one.

I wish to make it plain that the defense mentioned in para 3 is
only available to those who deserted in response to our appeals which were
made, of course, before and at the date of the Armistice. It should not
be used as a cover for subsequent desertions in Allied occupied territory.

G. R. BENTON, Colonel
Chief Legal Officer, AGC.

like to see one.

I wish to make it plain that the defense mentioned in para 3 is only available to those who deserted in response to our appeals which were made, of course, before and at the date of the invasion. It should not be used as a cover for subsequent desertions in Allied occupied territory.

C. R. HUNTER, Colonel
Chief Legal Officer, APO.

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MOST SECRET

COPY

Subject: Disciplinary Measures for Italian Deserters.

To : General Officer Commanding 31 Corps, Italian Army.
(copies for Inf. to 13360 Region 2; L.O. BHL)

20 Nov. 43.

1. I am informed that instructions have been issued to units under your command to institute courts martial to try cases of desertion prior to 8 Sep 43. I take the view that these deserters acted on the instructions issued to them by the Allied authorities by radio, leaflets and other means, and are consequently entitled to the protection of the Allied Military Government in the territories under its jurisdiction. It is moreover, my view, though this is a matter for ruling by the legal Officers of the Administration, that soldiers who deserted at the invitation of the Allies have acquired, as far as we are concerned, civilian status, and consequently are excluded from your jurisdiction. I must therefore request you to cancel this instruction forthwith.

2. I am further informed that instructions have been issued to take severe disciplinary measures against men who deserted between the 8 Sep 43 and the 6 Oct 43, the date of the publication of the military proclamation of 25 Sep 43. These disciplinary measures are presumably in lieu of the court martial procedure which is banned under the armistice. Exactly the same considerations as are mentioned in paragraph 1 above, apply to these cases. While I cannot order you to cancel instructions of a disciplinary nature to units under your command, I am bound to say that I regard them as an infraction of the spirit of the armistice provision, and, if I am supported in my view by the legal Officers of A.M.G., I shall afford them protection by claiming civilian status on their behalf. In the meantime I would suggest that these disciplinary instructions be notified.

(sgl) P. Roth, Lt. Col.

Senior Civil Affairs Officer, Calabria. 3

1. I am informed that instructions have been issued to units under your command to institute courts martial to try cases of desertion prior to 8 Sep 43. I take the view that these deserters acted on the instructions issued to them by the Allied authorities by radio, leaflets and other means, and are consequently entitled to the protection of the Allied Military Government in the territories under its jurisdiction. It is moreover, my view, though this is a matter for ruling by the Legal Officers of the Administration, that soldiers who deserted at the invitation of the Allies have acquired, as far as we are concerned, civilian status, and consequently are excluded from your jurisdiction. I must therefore request you to cancel this instruction forthwith.

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(sgl) P. Dodd, Lt. Col.

Senior Civil Affairs Officer, Calabria. 3

Subject: Proclamations, Region 2

To: Legal Officer
ACC
Rimini

1 Dec. 43
AMG. HQ.,
Region 2
Ref: 2201/13/43

1. Proclamation 5, together with General Orders 1 and 2, has been posted in Reggio, Cosenza, and Lodi Provinces. Regional Order No. 1 was also published in those places. Regional Order No. 2 was not posted in those three Provinces.
2. In Catanzaro and Potenza Provinces, where Proclamation 5 and the 1st and 2nd General Orders were never posted, Regional Order No. 2, not Regional Order No. 1, was posted.

Mark D. W. Howe

Mark D. W. Howe, Major, AUS,
RCLO, Region 2

101

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Washington, D.C.

5 December 1953

To: SAC, New York

Re: [redacted] Military Courier

TO : Chief Legal Counsel, Region II.

1. It is desired to obtain information regarding the routing of
Military Courier [redacted], [redacted], in [redacted] particularly to the [redacted]
of [redacted] and [redacted] at [redacted] - The [redacted] of [redacted]
[redacted] with, [redacted] other [redacted] [redacted] [redacted]
to [redacted] in [redacted].

2. We have tried to [redacted] on the telephone via [redacted] but the
Italian exchange [redacted] that there is no telephone line in operation to
[redacted].

Very truly yours,
[redacted]

In reply

refer to: 27/1/308.

SUBJECT: Indian Military Courts.

TO : Chief Legal Officer, Dacca II.

1. It is desired to obtain information regarding the working of Indian Military Courts, if any, in your region, particularly as to types of offences for which they are being held - also instances of cases being dealt with, and any other details you deem of sufficient interest to include in your report.

2. We have tried to get you on the telephone via Tokana but the Indian exchange declares that there is no telephone line in operation in that town.

H. W. GIBSON, Major
No. 10 of Legal Officer, Dacca.

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78

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