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REG-ION
JULY 19

10000/143/302
(2ND)

REGION VIII REPORTS (INCLUDES LIVORNO ZONE)
JULY 1944 - SEPT. 1945

HEADQUARTERS
LIVORNO ZONE
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

- 4 SET, 1945

File: LIV/PS B14

Subject: MONTHLY REPORT FOR AUGUST, 1945

To: HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
PUBLIC SAFETY SUB-COMMISSION.

10A

TO	DATE
DIRECTOR	2/19
DEPUTY DIRECTOR	2/19
EXEC. OFFICER	2/19
POLICE COL. 67	2/19
LEGHORN & PISA	2/19
ADM. OFFICER	2/19
SECURITY	2/19
CHIEF CLERK	2/19

MONTHLY REPORT FOR AUGUST, 1945 IS SUBMITTED IN THE FOLLOWING PARAGRAPHS:

CIVIL POLICE	AGENCY	OFFICERS	OTHER RANKS	REMARKS
(A)	CARABINIERI REALI	10	491	AT LEGHORN
	"	6	364	AT PISA
	QUESTURA-P.S. AGENTI	1	184	AT LEGHORN
	"	2	247	AT PISA
	GUARDIA DI FINANZA	4	156	AT LEGHORN
	"	1	124	AT PISA
	FORZA DEI VIGILI URBANI	1	192	AT LEGHORN
	"	1	67	AT PISA
	CORPO DELLE FORESTE	1	15	AT LEGHORN
	"	2	23	AT PISA

(B) POLICE RECOVERED FROM EXTRINQUEOUS DUTIES

LIVORNO-----56
PISA-----31

ALL HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO USEFUL DUTIES.

(C) EFFICIENCY: VARIED. STILL MUCH ROOM FOR IMPROVEMENT IN THE CARABINIERI RANKS. QUESTURA P.S. AGENTI AND FORZA VIGILI URBANI IN BOTH LEGHORN AND PISA ARE DOING A REMARKABLE GOOD JOB. THE GUARDIA DI FINANZA ARE UP TO HIT AND NESS AVERAGE AND THERE IS ALSO ROOM FOR MUCH IMPROVEMENT INT HEIR RANKS.

UNIFORMS: AVERAGE. CARABINIERI UNIFORMS ARE AN ODD ASSORTMENT. NOT SO GOOD. GUARDIA DI FINANZA ALL HAVE STANDARD UNIFORMS---FAIR. FORZA DEI VIGILI URBANI NEED UNIFORMS FOR THE COMING FALL AND WINTER SEASONS. FAIRLY WELL EQUIPPED WITH SUMMER WEAR BUT NO WINTER CLOTHING. THIS OFFICE HAS APPLIED THRU G-4 P.S. LEGHORN FOR SUFFICIENT MATERIAL (SILVAGE) FROM MILITARY STOCKS TO MAKE UP SUITABLE UNIFORMS FOR BOTH THE LEGHORN AND PISA POLICE GROUPS. G-4 P.S. HAS APPROVED BY REQUISITION AND HAS FORWARDED IT TO A.C. HEADQUARTERS FOR FINAL APPROVAL. WE ARE AWAITING THE ANSWER FROM HQ. A.C.

1 MONTHLY REPORT FOR AUGUST, 1945 IS SUBMITTED IN THE FOLLOWING PARAGRAPHS:

CIVIL POLICE	AGENCY	OFFICERS	OTHER RANKS	REMARKS
(2)	CARABINIERI REALI	10	491	AT LEGHORN
	"	6	364	AT PISA
	QUESTURA-P.S. AGENTI	1	184	AT LEGHORN
	"	2	247	AT PISA
	GUARDIA DI FINANZA	4	152	AT LEGHORN
	"	1	124	AT PISA
	FORZA DEI VIGILI URBANI	1	102	AT LEGHORN
	"	1	67	AT PISA
	CORPO DELLE FORESTE	1	15	AT LEGHORN
	"	2	33	AT PISA

(B) POLICE RECOVERED FROM EXTRANEUS DUTIES

LIVORNO-----56

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ALL HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO USUAL DUTIES.

(C) EFFICIENCY: VARIED. STILL MUCH ROOM FOR IMPROVEMENT IN THE CARABINIERI RANKS. QUESTURA P.S. AGENTI AND FORZA VIGILI URBANI IN BOTH LEGHORN AND PISA ARE DOING A REMARKABLE GOOD JOB. THE GUARDIA DI FINANZA ARE UP TO HIT AND MISS AVERAGE AND THERE IS ALSO ROOM FOR MUCH IMPROVEMENT IN THEIR RANKS.

UNIFORMS: AVERAGE. CARABINIERI UNIFORMS ARE AN ODD ASSORTMENT. NOT SO GOOD. GUARDIA DI FINANZA ALL HAVE STANDARD UNIFORMS---PAIR. FORZA DEI VIGILI URBANI NEED UNIFORMS FOR THE COMING FALL AND WINTER SEASONS. FAIRLY WELL EQUIPPED WITH SUMMER WEAR BUT NO WINTER CLOTHING. THIS OFFICE HAS APPLIED THRU G-4 P.B.S. LEGHORN FOR SUFFICIENT MATERIAL (SILVAGE) FROM MILITARY STOCKS TO MAKE UP SUITABLE UNIFORMS FOR BOTH THE LEGHORN AND PISA POLICE GROUPS. G-4 P.B.S. HAS APPROVED MY REQUISITION AND HAS FORWARDED IT TO A.C. HEADQUARTERS FOR FINAL APPROVAL. WE ARE AWAITING THE ANSWER FROM HQ. A.C.

COMMUNICATIONS:

MUCH IMPROVEMENT; THANKS TO HELP GIVEN BY ARMY SIGNAL CORPS.

2

CRIME

(2) GENERAL SITUATION: EXCELLANT. NO MURDERS, NO LARGE ROBBERIES, ONLY ONE REPORTED CASE OF AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, AND A VERY SCATTERED FEW CASES OF ORDINARY HOUSE PROWLING. THE AGGRAVATED ASSAULT CASE INVOLVED AN AMERICAN SOLDIER AND AN ITALIAN SOLDIER WHO BECAME EMEROLIED IN A FIGHT OVER THEIR GIRL FRIEND. THE AMERICAN SOLDIER WAS SHOT BY THE ITALIAN SOLDIER. THE AMERICAN IS IN THE HOSPITAL RECOVERING FROM THE WOUND AND THE ITALIAN SOLDIER IS UNDER ARREST. AMONG THE FEW ROBBERIES REPORTED IN THE ZONE--ONE WAS THE BILLET OCCUPIED BY THE ZONE COMMISSIONER, MAJ. H.V. REILLY. SNEAK THIEVES MADE OFF WITH A S.I. FIELD DESK CONTAINING

HEADQUARTERS
LIVORNO ZONE
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

File :
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PAGE 2, MONTHLY REPORT FOR AUGUST, 1945 TO HQ. A.C. FROM LIVORNO ZONE.

A LITTLE MORE THAN \$100 IN ITALIAN LIRE AND AN ASSORTMENT OF PERSONAL PAPERS AND RECEIPTS BELONGING TO MAJOR REILLY. A SUMMER SUIT, WOOLEN, WAS ALSO TAKEN BY THE PROWLER. P.I.D. AGENTS OF THE PROVOST MARSHAL AND P.S. AGENTI OF THE QUESTURA'S OFFICE ARE CONDUCTING AN INVESTIGATION. MOST CRIMINALS ARRESTED IN THIS AREA, ARE FUGITIVES FROM OTHER PLACES AND FEW OF THEM HAVE BEEN ABLE TO OPERATE HERE. THERE ARE ONE OR TWO ISOLATED CASES, HOWEVER, AND THEY HADAGE TO COMMIT THEFTS FROM DWELLINGS. CONSIDERING THE AREA AND POPULATION AS FACTORS--THERE IS A VERY NEGLIGIBLE AMOUNT OF CRIME OF ANY KIND.

3
POSSESSION OF FIREARMS BY CIVILIANS:

FIVE PERSONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR CARRYING FIREARMS. THREE OF THEM WERE BARBOTS (CIVILIAN) FROM THE AREA AROUND SIENA AND FLORENCE WHO CAME THROUGH LEGHORN DURING THEIR TRAVELS AND WERE CAPTURED BY P.S. AGENTI AND MILITARY POLICE. THE OTHER TWO MEN WERE COUNTERFEIT OPERATORS AND WERE ALSO CAPTURED BY P.S. AGENTI AND MILITARY POLICE. IN EACH INSTANCE, THEY WERE TRANSITS AND NOT REGULAR RESIDENTS OF THE ZONE.

4
CONDUCT OF ALLIED TROOPS

EXCELLANT IN THE LIVORNO ZONE. NOT ONE COMPLAINT FOR THE ENTIRE MONTH. OUTSIDE THE ZONE--NEAR THE PISA-FIRENZE PROVINCIAL BOUNDARY LINE, NEGRO SOLDIERS OF THE AMERICAN 92 DIVISION WOULD NOT LET CARABINIERI ARREST 12 PROSTITUTES, BUT THE CARABINIERI CALLED IN TO THIS OFFICE AND A DETAIL OF MILITARY POLICE WENT OVER TO THE VILLAGE, ARRESTED THE PROSTITUTES AND FILED COURT MARTIAL CHARGES AGAINST SEVERAL NEGRO SOLDIERS. THERE HAS BEEN NO FURTHER TROUBLE. THE INCIDENT OCCURED IN CASCINA, A VILLAGE 15 MILES EAST OF PISA ON THE FLORENCE HIGHWAY.

5
V.D.--PROSTITUTES

A TOTAL OF 266 PROSTITUTES HAVE BEEN PICKED UP IN THE ZONE AREA DURING THE MONTH. 177 WERE ARRESTED IN LEGHORN AND 89 IN PISA, MOST OF THE VICTIMS OF A SERIES OF ROAD BLOCKS AND DRAG-NET PICK-UPS THAT THE COMBINED POLICE AGENCIES HAVE BEEN STAGING HERE FOR THE PAST 10 DAYS. ALL PROSTITUTES UNDERGO A CAREFUL MEDICAL EXAMINATION BY DOCTORS IN LEGHORN AND PISA, AND IF THEY ARE V.D. CARRIERS, THEY ARE ISOLATED AND TREATED. IF THEY ARE NOT V.D. CARRIERS, THEY ARE GIVEN A 48 HOUR LEAVE ORDER BY THE QUESTURA UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE ITALIAN PUBLIC SAFETY LAW. THOSE WHO FAIL TO NEED THE LEAVE ORDER ARE PROSECUTED IN THE ITALIAN COURTS.

0587

THE PROVOST, P.I.D. AGENTS OF THE PROVOST MARSHAL AND P.S. AGENTS OF THE QUESTURA'S OFFICE ARE CONDUCTING AN INVESTIGATION. MOST CRIMINALS ARRESTED IN THIS AREA, ARE FUGITIVES FROM OTHER PLACES AND FEW OF THEM HAVE BEEN ABLE TO OPERATE HERE. THERE ARE ONE OR TWO ISOLATED CASES, HOWEVER, AND THEY MANAGE TO COMMIT THEFTS FROM DWELLINGS. CONSIDERING THE AREA AND POPULATION AS FACTORS--THERE IS A VERY NEGLIGIBLE AMOUNT OF CRIME OF ANY KIND.

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5 V.D. PROSTITUTES

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6587

6 RELATIONS WITH:

- (A) MILITARY POLICE; EXCELLANT IN BOTH LEGHORN AND PISA, AND YOUR OFFICER HERE SERVES AS CONSULTANT AND ADVISOR IN THE LAW ENFORCEMENT PROGRAM FOR THE ZONE.
- (B) SECURITY SERVICES; EXCELLANT. A MOST COADIAL AND FAMILIAR RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN US.

HEADQUARTERS
LIVORNO ZONE
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

PAGE 3. MONTHLY REPORT TO HQ. A.C. FROM LIVORNO ZONE FOR AUGUST, 1945

File:

Subject:

To:

7

FUNCTIONING OF COURTS

ITALIAN COURTS ARE FUNCTIONING IN LEGHORN AND PISA BUT THERE IS MUCH DELAY AND DILLY-DALLY IN THE PROCESS.

A.M.G. COURTS OPERATING AT TOP SPEED AND QUITE EFFICIENTLY IN LEGHORN. THE FOLLOWING LISTED CASES AND THEIR CATEGORIES WERE HANDLED IN THE LOCAL A.M.G. COURT DURING AUGUST, 1945:

THEFT AND POSSESSION OF ALLIED PROPERTY	59
BLACK MARKET	3
ARMS AND AMMUNITION (ALL FUGITIVES WHO WERE SENT ELSEWHERE FOR PROSECUTION)	5
ITALIAN CODE	1
MISCELLANEOUS OTHER CASES	35
LOOTING	NONE

8

OTHER POINTS AFFECTING CIVIL POLICE

AS PREVIOUSLY POINTED OUT--THE QUESTIONS OF BOTH LIVORNO AND PISA ARE DOING A FINE JOB ALL THE WAY THROUGH, AND THE PROVOST MARSHAL'S DEPARTMENTS HAVE MUCH PRAISE FOR THE COOPERATION AND GOOD WORK BEING DONE BY THE P.S. AGENT. THE MILITARY POLICE RELY A GREAT DEAL ON THE P.S. AGENT IN BOTH LEGHORN AND PISA. ONLY ONE SOUR NOTE HAS CREEPT INTO THE WHOLE PICTURE, AND I COVERED THAT SUBJECT WITH YOU IN A PHONE CONVERSATION ON 25 AUGUST--FOLLOWED BY MY LETTER CONFIRMING THE PHONE CONVERSATION, AND ANOTHER LETTER DATED 27 AUGUST, 1945 ON THE SAME SUBJECT MATTER; NAMELY, THE SUDDEN SHIFTING ABOUT OF COMMISSARIOS BY THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR AT ROME WITHOUT ANY WARNING. AS I HAVE POINTED OUT,-- WE HAVE GONE TO CONSIDERABLE TIME AND EFFORTS TO ACQUAINT THESE COMMISSARIOS WITH DEFINITE SPECIALIZED WORK HERE WITH THE MILITARY POLICE AND SECURITY UNITS, AND IN EACH CASE THEY HAVE COME UP WITH A SUPERB PERFORMANCE,--THEN WITHOUT WARNING, THEY ARE SHIFTED TO OTHER CITIES AND OUR WHOLE ORGANIZATION HERE MUST SUFFER THE CONSEQUENCES OF THESE SUDDEN AND UNEXPECTED MOVES WHICH NATURALLY CATCHES US UNPREPARED. WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO EFFECT A VERY HIGH EFFICIENCY STANDARD HERE BY CAREFUL PLANNING AND INTENSIVE ORGANIZATION ADJUSTMENTS, AND I DO NOT FEEL THAT IT IS TO THE BEST INTEREST OF THE SERVICE TO HAVE THAT TYPE OF INTERFERENCE. I DO NOT WANT TO BE AT ODDS WITH THE MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR, NEITHER DO I WANT HIM CONSTANTLY BREAKING UP A SMOOTH RUNNING ORGANIZATION THAT WE HAVE TAKEN MUCH PAINS TO BUILD AND GET INTO OPERATION.

Longhand on file.
6/1/45

THE CARABINIERI ARE ABOUT AVERAGE IN THIS ZONE.

THE CARABINIERI ARE ABOUT AVERAGE IN THIS ZONE.

6580

FUNCTIONING OF COURTS

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THE CARABINIERI ARE ABOUT AVERAGE IN THIS ZONE.

THE GUARDIA DI FINANZA ARE ALSO ABOUT AVERAGE HERE.

BOTH THE LEGHORN AND PISA VIGILI URBANI FORCES ARE DOING AN EXCELLANT JOB OF HANDLING THE DIFFICULT TASKS GIVEN THEM RECENTLY--CONTROL OF THE ENORMOUS MILITARY TRAFFIC IN THE ZONE. THE TRAFFIC FLOW AND VOLUME IS ALMOST A NIGHT MARE, BUT THE LEGHORN AND PISA VIGILIS HAVE TAKEN HOLD AND ACQUITTED THEMSELVES ABOVE AND BEYOND ANYTHING THAT WAS EVER EXPECTED OF THEM. THEY HAVE DONE A MARVELOUS JOB AND DESERVE MUCH CREDIT.

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g. Lufhand
on file.
6/1/46

HEADQUARTERS
LIVORNO ZONE
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

File: PAGE 4, MONTHLY REPORT FOR August, 1945 TO HQ. MC FROM LIVORNO ZONE.

Subject:

To:

II
SECURITY

1. SABOTAGE. NONE

2. STRIKES AND LOCK OUTS. NONE

3. OTHER CIVIL DISTURBANCES. NONE

4. STATE OF PUBLIC MORALE. EXCELLANT.

5. PUBLIC MEETINGS: A FEW SMALL AUTHORIZED MEETINGS AND ONE VERY LARGE MASS MEETING HELD FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PUBLIC SO THAT THEY COULD HEAR THE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE SPEAK. HE SPOKE ON FARM AND FOOD PROBLEMS AND HIS SUBJECT WAS WELL RECEIVED BY THE PEOPLE. ALL MEETINGS VERY ORDERLY AND WELL DISCIPLINED.

6. APPRECIATION OF THE GENERAL SECURITY SITUATION: PUBLIC MORALE IS EXCELLANT, POLITICAL SICKERING IS AT A MINIMUM, THERE IS NO LABOR STRIFE, AND A DEFINATE TREND IS SHOWING FOR RESPECT AND ADMIRATION OF THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES HERE. THIS IS MOSTLY TRUE REGARDING THE MILITARY POLICE AND THE QUESTURA'S OFFICES. THE NATIONAL PARTY OF LIBERATION STILL HANDLE THE REFUGEE PROBLEM HERE FOR US AND NO ONE CAN SAY THAT IT IS NOT ONE OF THE BEST HANDLED AND OPERATED STAGINE ARE

SECURITY

1. SUBSTANCE. NONE
2. STRIKES AND LOCK OUTS. NONE
3. OTHER CIVIL DISTURBANCES. NONE
4. STATE OF PUBLIC MORALE. EXCELLENT.

5. PUBLIC MEETINGS: A FEW SMALL AUTHORIZED MEETINGS AND ONE VERY LARGE MASS MEETING HELD FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PUBLIC SO THAT THEY COULD HEAR THE MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE SPEAK. HE SPOKE ON FARM AND FOOD PROBLEMS AND HIS SUBJECT WAS WELL RECEIVED BY THE PEOPLE. ALL MEETINGS VERY ORDERLY AND WELL DISCIPLINED.

6. APPRECIATION OF THE GENERAL SECURITY SITUATION: PUBLIC MORALE IS EXCELLENT, POLITICAL PICKETING IS AT A MINIMUM, THERE IS NO LABOR STRIKE, AND A DEFINITE TREND IS SHOWING FOR RESPECT AND ADMIRATION OF THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES HERE. THIS IS MOSTLY TRUE REGARDING THE MILITARY POLICE AND THE QUESTURA'S OFFICES. THE NATIONAL PARTY OF LIBERATION STILL HANDLE THE REFUGEE PROBLEM HERE FOR US AND NO ONE CAN SAY THAT IT IS NOT ONE OF THE BEST HANDLED AND OPERATED STAGING AREAS IN ITALY. THE JOB BEING DONE BY THE PARTY OF LIBERATION IS ONE OF THE BRIGHTEST CHAPTERS IN THE HISTORY OF LIVORNO.

THIS OFFICE HAS MANAGED TO GET THREE AMBULANCES, 9 LARGE TRUCKS AND FOUR LARGE TRAILERS AND ALL HAVE BEEN PUT INTO SERVICE IN LEGHORN AND PISA FOR THE GENERAL PUBLIC WELFARE, HAULING SICK AND INJURED, HAULING FOOD STUFFS AND MEDICINES, AND FOR ALL MATTERS OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE. TWO OF THESE VEHICLES HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE PARTY OF LIBERATION TO HANDLE THE TRANSPORTATION NEEDS OF THE REFUGEE STAGING AREA. HE REST HAVE GONE OVER TO THE TWO BIG HOSPITALS AND THE CITY GOVERNMENTS. EVERY ONE IS QUITE HAPPY AND YOUR LIVORNO ZONE OFFICE IS VERY POPULAR WITH THE PUBLIC OFFICIALS, HOSPITAL OFFICERS AND POLITICAL LEADERS. THE VEHICLES WERE STANDING IDLE IN A LARGE VEHICLE SALVAGE PARK HERE AND WE WORKED OUT A DEAL WITH P.B.S. ORDNANCE TO PUT THEM TO USE RATHER THAN HAVE THEM SIT THERE AND DECAY. IN ADDITION TO THIS, WE ALSO BOY ABOUT 70 TONS OF HEAVY MACHINERY OUT OF THE SALVAGE DUMP AND TURNED IT OVER TO THE RAILROAD SHOPS HERE SO THAT THEY COULD START OPERATIONS. IT WAS ALL TYPES OF GOOD HEAVY MACHINERY, LATHES, WHEEL PULLERS, GENERATORS AND DRILL PRESSES THAT WERE NECESSARY IN ORDER TO BE ABLE TO RE-OPEN THE RAILROAD SHOPS HERE. ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE WRITTEN ARTICLES ABOUT THESE VEHICLES AND THE MACHINERY BEING PUT INTO SERVICE FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PUBLIC AND AS A RESULT, THE PUBLIC HERE HAVE A VERY HIGH REGARD FOR THE LIVORNO ZONE A.M.G. SEVERAL VERY IMPRESSIVE COMMITTEES HAVE CALLED AND EXPRESSED THEIR SINCERE GRATITUDE.

THE PUBLIC HERE DO RESIST HAVING GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR BEING BILLIATED INSIDE THE CITY OF LEGHORN AND WE OFTEN HEAR THE WISH EXPRESSED FROM THE PEOPLE THAT THE GERMANS WOULD BE MOVED OUT SO THAT CITIZENS CAN AGAIN RECLAIM THEIR FORMER HOMES. THERE IS A VERY MINIMUM OF CIVILIAN LIVING SPACE IN THIS CITY AND YOUR PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICER IS INCLINED TO AGREE WITH THOSE PEOPLE WHO WANT TO GET BACK IN TO THEIR FORMER HOMES. IT IS ONLY NATURAL THAT THEY RESENT SEEING GERMAN PRISONERS LIVING THERE. THE RESENTMENT SHOWN IS POLITE AND RATHER RESERVED FOR THE MOMENT, BUT IT WOULD TAKE VERY LITTLE AGITATION TO FAN IT OUT IN THE OPEN.

THERE ARE NO MORE REPORTS OF SHIPS HAVING ENCOUNTERED FLOATING MINES IN THE AREA RECENTLY. PREVIOUSLY, SOME SHIPS WERE DAMAGED BADLY AND LIVES WERE LOST. (COVERED IN THE JULY REPORT)

7. CIVIL INTERNEES--NONE

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HEADQUARTERS
LIVORNO ZONE
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

PAGE 5, MONTHLY REPORT FOR AUGUST, 1945 TO HQ. A.C. FROM LIVORNO ZONE.

File:

Subject:

To:

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LICENSING AND REGISTRATION

1. STEPS TAKEN WITH REGARDS TO REGISTRATION OF CIVILIAN MOTOR VEHICLES:
NO CHANGES OVER PREVIOUS REPORT SUBMITTED 31 JULY, 1945.

2. CONTROL OF CIVILIAN MOVEMENT. NO CHANGES OVER LAST MONTHLY REPORT.

IV

FIRE SERVICE

1. GENERAL REPORT: BOTH THE LEGHORN AND PISA FIRE SERVICE ARE IN FAIR CONDITION. ONE LADDER APPARATUS TAKEN AWAY FROM LEGHORN BY THE GERMANS HAS BEEN LOCATED IN MILAN AND ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE TO RETURN IT TO LEGHORN. HIS OFFICE HAS MANAGED TO SECURE TIRES AND BATTERIES FROM THE P.B.S. ORDNANCE DUMP HERE AND THE LEGHORN GROUP WERE GIVEN 7 TIRES AND 2 BATTERIES, AND THE PISA GROUP WAS GIVEN 9 TIRES AND 3 BATTERIES. THIS MEANS THAT THE PISA GROUP NOW HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PUT BACK INTO ACTIVE SERVICE, TWO AUXILIARY PUMPS AND ONE EMERGENCY VEHICLE, AND THE LEGHORN GROUP HAVE BEEN ABLE TO RESTORE ONE AUXILIARY PUMP AND ONE EMERGENCY VEHICLE TO ACTIVE SERVICE. THESE ARE IN ADDITION TO THEIR OTHER REGULAR ESTABLISHED TABLE OF EQUIPMENT. HIS OFFICE ALSO SECURED SOME MOTOR-CYCLE TIRES FOR THEIR THREE WHEEL RUN-ABOUT VEHICLES. BOTH THE LEGHORN AND PISA FIRE SERVICES ARE IN FAIRLY GOOD CONDITION NOW, BUT OF COURSE THEIR EQUIPMENT IS OLD AND NEEDS CONSTANT REPAIR.

GROUP PERSONNEL: LEGHORN-----1 OFFICER-----65 OTHER RANKS.
PISA-----1 OFFICER-----49 OTHER RANKS.

(A) EFFICIENCY: VERY GOOD IN BOTH ORGANIZATIONS.

(B) STATE OF EQUIPMENT: OLD, BUT IN GOOD WORKING ORDER, AND AS SHOWN IN 1 ABOVE, WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SECURE TIRES AND BATTERIES FOR THEM AND HAVE RESTORED FIVE PIECES OF EQUIPMENT TO ACTIVE SERVICE IN ADDITION TO GETTING MUCH NEEDED TIRES FOR THEIR THREE-WHEEL MOTORCYCLE RUN ABOUTS. LEGHORN NEEDS THE LADDER TRUCK AND EVERY ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE LEGHORN COMMANDANTE TO HAVE IT BROUGHT BACK FROM MILAN. AMERICAN FIRE DEPARTMENT UNITS IN THE AREA CONTINUE TO SHOW AN ACTIVE INTEREST IN THE ITALIAN FORCE AND HAVE HELPED MATERIALLY IN GETTING NECESSARY MOTOR REPLACEMENTS. HOUSING FACILITIES OF BOTH THE PISA AND LEGHORN FIRE SERVICES ARE DEPLORABLE, BUT HIS CAN NOT BE HELPED AT THIS TIME AND CAN ONLY BE CORRECTED WHEN THE MILITARY UNITS MOVE OUT AND VACATE THE LOCATIONS THAT ARE MORE DESIRABLE.

0584

1. STEPS TAKEN WITH REGARDS TO REGISTRATION OF CIVILIAN MOTOR VEHICLES:

NO CHANGES OVER PREVIOUS REPORT SUBMITTED 31 JULY, 1945.

2. CONTROL OF CIVILIAN MOVEMENT. NO CHANGES OVER LAST MONTHLY REPORT.

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PISA-----1 OFFICER-----49 OTHER RANKS.

(A) EFFICIENCY: VERY GOOD IN BOTH ORGANIZATIONS.

(B) STATE OF EQUIPMENT: OLD, BUT IN GOOD WORKING ORDER, AND AS SHOWN IN 1 ABOVE, WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SECURE TIRES AND BATTERIES FOR THEM AND HAVE RESTORED FIVE PIECES OF EQUIPMENT TO ACTIVE SERVICE IN ADDITION TO GETTING MUCH NEEDED TIRES FOR THEIR THREE-WHEEL MOTORCYCLE RUN ABOUTS. LEGHORN NEEDS THE LADDER TRUCK AND EVERY ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE GIVEN TO THE LEGHORN COMMANDANTE TO HAVE IT BROUGHT BACK FROM MILAN. AMERICAN FIRE DEPARTMENT UNITS IN THE AREA CONTINUE TO SHOW AN ACTIVE INTEREST IN THE ITALIAN FORCE AND HAVE HELPED MATERIALLY IN GETTING NECESSARY MOTOR REPLACEMENTS. HOUSING FACILITIES OF BOTH THE PISA AND LEGHORN FIRE SERVICES ARE DEPLORABLE, BUT HIS CAN NOT BE HELPED AT HIS TIME AND CAN ONLY BE CORRECTED WHEN THE MILITARY UNITS MOVE OUT AND VACATE THE LOCATIONS THAT ARE MORE DESIRABLE.

2. BRIEF DETAILS OF ANY SERIOUS FIRES: NO SERIOUS FIRES.

V

CIVIL DEFENSE: DISBANDED.

VI PRISONS

1. NUMBER AND LOCATION OF PRISONS IN USE, BY CATEGORIES:

CATEGORY	LOCATION	CONDITION
CARCERE GUIDIZIARE (CENTRAL)	LIVORNO	FAIR
" " (SAN MATEO)	PISA	FAIR

0584

HEADQUARTERS
LIVORNO ZONE
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

File: PAGE 6 MONTHLY REPORT FOR AUGUST, 1945 TO HQ. A.C. FROM LIVORNO ZONE
Subject:
To:

2. GENERAL CONDITION IN RESPECT OF:

ADMINISTRATION-----FAIR. ROOM FOR MUCH IMPROVEMENT.
SANITATION-----BOTH PRISONS GREATLY OVERCROWDED. MILITARY TEAMS HAVE VISITED
THE TWO PRISONS AND SPRAYED THEM THOROUGHLY AND USED DDT
POWDER ON ALL INMATES. THIS OFFICE MADE ALL NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS TO HAVE THIS SPRAYING AND DDT DUSTING DONE AT REGULAR

INTERVALS.

FOOD-----ESTABLISHED SCALE BEING SERVED (CONFIRMED)
PRISON LABOR-----NONE NOW. ALL OUTSIDE WORK BEING DONE HERE BY P.O.'s.
RECORDS-----KEPT UP TO DATE. (CONFIRMED)

DUE TO THE GREATLY OVERCROWDED CONDITIONS IN BOTH THE LIVORNO AND PISA PRISONS IT IS NECESSARY TO EFFECT FREQUENT TRANSFER OF PRISONERS ELSEWHERE. REGULAR BOAT SERVICE HAS BEEN ARRANGED WITH THE ROYAL NAVY FOR FREQUENT TRIPS TO THE ISLAND OF GORGONIA. MANY PRISONERS HAVE BEEN PLACED THERE FROM THE LIVORNO PRISON.

3. PRISONERS--APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF:

A.M.G. COURTS-----LIVORNO	AWAITING TRIAL	23	CONVICTED	21
A.M.G. COURTS-----PISA	"	31	"	5
ITALIAN COURTS-----LIVORNO	"	112	"	30
ITALIAN COURTS-----PISA	"	240	"	27

VII

FORGED A.M.G. CURRENCY.

1. NUMBER OF CASES BROUGHT TO NOTICE: TWO CASES IN WHICH OPERATORS WERE CAPTURED AND 5,252,000 LIRE IN COUNTERFEIT MONEY WAS SEIZED. ALL CASES TURNED OVER TO C.I.D. FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION AND ACTION.

2. NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED FOR FORGERY OFFENCES: FOUR PERSONS WERE ARRESTED IN THIS ZONE. THEY WERE: CAGLIARI, BRUNO-----HAD 1,081,000 LIRE IN ALLIED FORGED CURRENCY AND 10,000 LIRE IN ITALIAN FORGED CURRENCY--ARRESTED IN LEGHORN.

COLEINE, AUGUSTO) THESE THREE MEN WERE A PART OF A GANG OPERATING
CAGLIOTTI, OSVALDO) OUT OF MILAN AND 4,171,000 LIRE IN FORGED
MASTROCO, ROOLFO) ALLIED CURRENCY WAS FOUND ON THEM. ALL WERE
ARRESTED IN PISA.

C.I.D. AGENTS TOOK IMMEDIATE ACTION AND ARE WORKING WITH THE MILAN OFFICE WHERE THE MONEY WAS PRINTED. SINCE THE ARRESTS OF THE ABOVE FOUR MEN, THE PRINTING PRESS HAS BEEN SHUT DOWN. AGENTS HAVE BEEN MADE THERE.

0583

2. GENERAL CONDITION IN RESPECT OF:

ADMINISTRATION-----FAIR. ROOM FOR MUCH IMPROVEMENT.
SANITATION-----BOTH PRISONS GREATLY OVERCROWDED. MILITARY TEAMS HAVE VISITED THE TWO PRISONS AND SPRAYED THEM THOROUGHLY AND USED DOT POWDER ON ALL INMATES. THIS OFFICE MADE ALL NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS TO HAVE THIS SPRAYING AND DOT DUSTING DONE AT REGULAR INTERVALS.

FOOD-----ESTABLISHED SCALE BEING SERVED (CONFIRMED)
PRISON LABOR-----NONE NOW. ALL OUTSIDE WORK BEING DONE HERE BY P.O.'S.
RECORDS-----KEPT UP TO DATE. (CONFIRMED)

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HEADQUARTERS
LIVORNO ZONE
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

File: PAGE 7, MONTHLY REPORT FOR AUGUST, 1945 TO HQ, A.C. FROM LIVORNO ZONE.
Subject:
To:

GENERAL SUMMARY

THE HIGHLIGHT OF THE MONTH'S ACTIVITIES HAS RESOLVED IT'S SELF AROUND A SERIES OF CHECK POINTS, ROAD BLOCKS AND ROVING MOTORCYCLE PATROLS IN THE LIVORNO ZONE MADE UP OF MILITARY POLICE, CARABINIERI, P.S. AGENTI, FINANCE GUARDS AND MECHANICS FROM AMERICAN ORDNANCE UNITS AND BRITISH R.E.M.E.

SINCE THE 10TH OF AUGUST WHEN THE FIRST SERIES WERE STARTED: A TOTAL OF 339 PERSONS HAVE BEEN HELD FOR QUESTIONING (LATER MANY WERE RELEASED WITH A SUMMONS). AMONG THOSE HELD ARE: FOUR COUNTERFEIT OPERATORS AND OVER 3 MILLION LIRE IN FORGED CURRENCY SEIZED; 3 FUGITIVE BANDITS, 5 FUGITIVE BURGLARS, 4 FUGITIVE REPUBLICAN FASCIST OFFICERS, 2 ESCAPED GERMAN P.O.W.'S. AND ABOUT 30 LESSER CRIMINALS WHO TRAVEL FROM PLACE TO PLACE TO LOOK THINGS OVER. ONE STOLEN TRUCK WAS RECOVERED, THREE PASSENGER VEHICLES WERE RECOVERED, AND LITERALLY TONS OF G.I. TIRES, TUBES, BATTERIES, ACCESSORIES, BLANKETS, CLOTHING, CIGARETTES, FOOD STUFF, TOOLS, GASOLINE, MOTOR OIL AND DIESEL OIL WERE SEIZED.

A TOTAL OF 2400 VEHICLES HAVE BEEN STOPPED AND SEARCHED AND THE OCCUPANTS QUESTIONED. MANY WERE BRIVING WITH OUT ITALIAN REGISTRATION OR ANY AUTHORITY AT ALL. NEARLY EVERY ONE HAD SOME ARTICLE OR OTHER THAT WAS THE PROPERTY OF THE ALLIED FORCES. IN THE MORE SERIOUS CATEGORIES--ARRESTS WERE MADE. IN THE LESSER CATEGORIES--EITHER SUMMONS OR WARNINGS WERE GIVEN. ALL VIOLATIONS OF THE ITALIAN LAWS WERE TAKEN OVER BY P.S. AGENTI.

THIS OFFICE SUBMITTED A PARTIAL REPORT TO YOUR HEADQUARTERS ON THIS DRIVE ON 17 AUGUST, 1945, BUT SINCE THAT TIME MANY OTHER ARRESTS HAVE BEEN MADE AND SEVERAL ADDITIONAL TONS OF STOLEN MATERIALS HAVE BEEN RECOVERED. THESE CHECK POINTS AND ROVING PATROLS CHANGE POSITIONS FREQUENTLY, -OPERATE 24 HOURS A DAY AND SHIFT TACTICS FROM TIME TO TIME. IN THE PAST 20 DAYS, THE CHECK POINTS AND ROAD BLOCKS HAVE BEEN POSTED 12 DAYS OUT OF THE 20. EACH ITALIAN POLICE AGENCY HAS IT'S PARTICULAR JOB TO DO WHEN THE VEHICLE IS PULLED UP. P.S. AGENTI LOOK OVER THE DOCUMENTS OF THE VEHICLES PASSENGERS TO DETERMINE THE PROPER IDENTITY OF THE PERSON. THE FINANCE GUARDS SEARCH THE VEHICLE FOR CONTRABAND AND THE CARABINIERI CHECK FOR PROPER REGISTRATION AUTHORITY OF THE VEHICLE. ENLISTED MEN FROM AMERICAN ORDNANCE AND BRITISH R.E.M.E. LOOK THE VEHICLE OVER FOR G.I. TIRES, TUBES AND PARTS, AND THE MILITARY POLICE SUPERVISE THE WHOLE PROCESS.

YOUR PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICER ASSISTED IN SETTING UP THE PLANS FOR THIS DRIVE AND HAS ACTED AS CONSULTANT AND ADVISOR ON ALL MATTERS OF JURISDICTION ETC. MANY ROVING PROSTITUTES AND PETTY CRIMINALS WERE VICTIMS OF THE DRAGNET, AND ALL

6582

THE HIGHLIGHT OF THE MONTH'S ACTIVITIES HAS RESOLVED IT'S SELF AROUND A SERIES OF CHECK POINTS, ROAD BLOCKS AND ROVING MOTORCYCLE PATROLS IN THE LIVORNO ZONE MADE UP OF MILITARY POLICE, CARABINIERI, P.S. AGENTI, FINANCE GUARDS AND MECHANICS FROM AMERICAN ORDNANCE UNITS AND BRITISH R.E.M.E.

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6592
YOUR PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICER ASSISTED IN SETTING UP THE PLANS FOR THIS DRIVE AND HAS ACTED AS CONSULTANT AND ADVISOR ON ALL MATTERS OF JURISDICTION ETC. MANY ROVING PROSTITUTES AND PETTY CRIMINALS WERE VICTIMS OF THE DRAGNET, AND ALL ARE UNDERGOING A PERIOD OF INVESTIGATION. THE CAPTURED FUGITIVES HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER TO PROPER AGENCIES WHERE THEY WERE WANTED. STOLEN VEHICLES WERE RETURNED TO THEIR RIGHTFUL OWNERS, AND STOLEN ALLIED PROPERTY WAS TURNED OVER TO THE PROPER MILITARY CHANNEL.

ASIDE FROM THIS, EVERYTHING ELSE HAS BEEN EXCELLENT. THE POLITICAL GROUPS ARE QUIET, THERE IS NO MAJOR CRIME TO SPEAK OF, TROOPS ARE ON THEIR GOOD BEHAVIOR AND THE NATIONAL PARTY OF LIBERATION IS STILL DOING A VERY FINE JOB OF HANDLING THE 27,600 REFUGEES WHO CLEARED THROUGH THE STAGING AREA HERE DURING THIS MONTH. P.B.S. HIGH OFFICIALS ARE QUITE HAPPY WITH THE JOB BEING DONE BY THE A.M.S. GROUP IN LIVORNO ZONE.

Stanley Beatty
STANLEY BEATTY

CAPTAIN, SPEC. RES.

LIVORNO ZONE PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICER.

TO: *406 116*

DIRECTOR

DEPUTY DIRECTOR

EXEC. OFF

POLICE

LIC. &

ADJ. &

SECURITY

HEADQUARTERS

LIVORNO ~~HEADQUARTERS~~ ZONE

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

pm 9-8 11/18

31 JULY, 1945

File: LIV /PS/814

Subject: MONTHLY REPORT FOR JULY, 1945

To: HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED COMMISSION
PUBLIC SAFETY SUB-COMMISSION.

LEGHORN

31 JULY, 1945

THE MONTHLY REPORT FOR MONTH OF JULY, 1945 IS SUBMITTED IN THE FOLLOWING PARAGRAPHS.

1 CIVIL POLICE AGENCY OFFICERS OTHER RANKS REMARKS

(A)	CARABINIERI REALI	10	361	AT LEGHORN
	"	4		

THE MONTHLY REPORT FOR MONTH OF JULY, 1945 IS SUBMITTED IN THE FOLLOWING PARAGRAPHS.

1	CIVIL POLICE	AGENCY	OFFICERS	OTHER RANKS	REMARKS
(A)					
		CARABINIERI REALI	10	361	AT LEGHORN
		"	4	90	AT PISA
		QUESTURA-P.S. AGENTI	1	183	AT LEGHORN
		"	3	148	AT PISA
		GUARDIA DI FINANZA	4	155	AT LEGHORN
		"	1	68	AT PISA
		Corpo Vigili Urbani	1	102	AT LEGHORN
		"	1	66	AT PISA

(B) POLICE RECOVERED FROM EXTRANEUS DUTIES:

LIVORNO-----24

PISA-----15

ALL HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO USE FULL DUTIES.

(C) EFFICIENCY: VARIED. CARABINIERI NOT SO GOOD. QUESTURA AND CORPO V

HEADQUARTERS
LIVORNO PROVINCE
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

File: PAGE 2--MONTHLY REPORT TO PUBLIC SAFETY SUB-COMMISSION FOR JULY, 1945.
Subject:
To:

4
CONDUCT OF ALLIED TROOPS:

NO ACTUAL OFFENCES COMMITTED DURING MONTH. THERE HAS BEEN SOME COMPLAINT ABOUT A BEER GARDEN IN LEGHORN KNOWN AS LITTLE CONEY ISLAND, A PLACE OPERATED BY P.S. SPECIAL SERVICE WHERE ENLISTED PERSONNEL MAY PURCHASE COLD BEER FOR CONSUMPTION ON THE PREMISES. CIVILIANS COMPLAIN OF BEING ANNOYED BY HALF TIGHT SOLDIERS AFTER THEY LEAVE THE PLACE AND THIS OFFICE HAS BROUGHT THESE COMPLAINTS TO THE ATTENTION OF THE PROVOST MARSHAL. A SPECIAL MILITARY POLICE DETAIL HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO STAY ON DUTY AT THE BEER GARDEN AND TO PATROL THE AREA NEAR BY. SINCE THE SPECIAL M.P. DETAIL STARTED FUNCTIONING, THERE HAVE BEEN NO FURTHER COMPLAINTS.

5
V.D.--PROSTITUTES:

THE DRIVE CONTINUES AND THE SPECIAL VICE SQUADS MADE UP OF SELECTED P.S. AGENTS FROM THE OFFICE OF THE QUESTURA AND MILITARY POLICEMEN HAVE ROUNDED UP 139 PROSTITUTES DURING THE MONTH. AS EXPLAINED IN PREVIOUS REPORTS; THESE PROSTITUTES ARE CAREFULLY EXAMINED FOR V.D., THE NON RESIDENTS ARE ORDERED OUT OF THE AREA BY THE QUESTURA ON A 48 HOUR TIME LIMIT, AND THOSE WHO FAIL TO ABIDE BY THE ORDER ARE PROSECUTED UNDER THE ITALIAN CODE, ARTICLE 157, LAW OF PUBLIC SAFETY 775 OF JUNE 1931. ALL OF THOSE FOUND TO BE VENERIALS ARE HOSPITALIZED ON THE PENAL ISLAND OR IN THE LARGE CIVILIAN HOSPITAL IN LEGHORN UNDER GUARD. THE AREA PROVOST MARSHAL IS MOST ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE PLAN ADOPTED HERE. TEAMS MADE UP OF P.S. AGENTS AND M.P.'S WORKING TOGETHER ARE REALLY GETTING RESULTS AND THE V.D. RATE REMAINS ON THE DECLINE.

6

CONDUCT OF ALLIED TROOPS:

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6

RELATIONS

HEADQUARTERS
LIVORNO PROVINCE
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

File: PAGE 3--MONTHLY REPORT TO PUBLIC SAFETY SUB-COMMISSION MONTH JULY, 1945.

Subject:

To:

9
OTHER POINTS AFFECTING CIVIL POLICE:

THE NEW QUESTURA, DR. VITO, DUELLA, WHO TOOK OVER ON 25 JUNE, 1945 HAS CAREFULLY AND SYSTEMATICALLY RE-ORGANIZED HIS WHOLE ORGANIZATION. THIS OFFICE HAS APPROVED THESE MOVES AND ENCOURAGED A COMPLETE RE-SHUFFLE OF THE FORCE IN THE AREA. THERE IS MUCH IMPORTANT WORK FOR THEM TO CARRY OUT AND IT IS MOST NECESSARY THAT THE ORGANIZATION BE ORGANIZED SO THAT THE MAXIMUM EFFICIENCY MAY PREVAIL. SOME OF THE AGENTI AND OTHER MEMBERS RECENT THIS MOVE AS IT HAS A TENDENCY TO KEEP THEM ALERT AND OCCUPIED. TO MAKE A LONG-TERM SHORT-HE HAS JARRED THEM OUT OF THEIR DREAM WORLD AND MADE THEM GO TO WORK. IT IS A STEP IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION AND I WILL BACK HIM UP SO LONG AS HIS REFORMS ARE NOT TOO DRASTIC OR HARMFUL. AT THE PRESENT TIME, I CONSIDER IT ALL TO THE GOOD AND QUITE WHOLESOME.

THE GUARDIA DI MUNICIPALI IN BOTH LEGHORN AND PISA ARE DOING A SPLENDID JOB OF WORKING WITH THE MILITARY POLICE IN HANDLING THE VAST FLOW OF MILITARY TRAFFIC IN THE AREA.

THERE IS NOTHING ADDITIONAL TO REPORT ON THE GUARDIA FINANZIA OR THE C.C.R.R. OVER THE PREVIOUS REPORTS.

HEADQUARTERS
LIVORNO PROVINCE
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

File: PAGE 4-REPORT TO PUBLIC SAFETY Sub-Commission FOR JULY, 1945.

Subject:

To:

SECURITY (CONTINUED)

RECENTLY THERE HAVE BEEN SOME SERIOUS DAMAGE INFLICTED ON VESSELS ALONG THE WEST COAST OF ITALY WHERE FLOATING MINES HAVE BEEN ENCOUNTERED. THREE SHIPS, TWO AMERICAN AND ONE BRITISH HAVE STRUCK MINES. EACH SHIP WAS BADLY DAMAGED AND A RESULTING LOSS OF LIFE AND CASUALTIES TO SHIPS PERSONNEL. THE ROYAL NAVY AND THE AMERICAN NAVY OFFICIALS HERE HAVE TAKEN OVER THE SITUATION AND A CLOSE PATROL HAS BEEN INSTITUTED.

7

CIVIL INTERVIEWEES: NONE

III

LICENSING AND REGISTRATION.

1. STEPS TAKEN WITH REGARDS TO REGISTRATION OF CIVILIAN MOTOR VEHICLES:
NO CHANGES OVER PREVIOUS REPORT FOR JUNE, 1945.

2. CONTROL OF CIVILIAN MOVEMENT. NO CHANGES OVER PREVIOUS REPORT OF JUNE, 1945.

SECURITY (CONTINUED)

RECENTLY THERE HAVE BEEN SOME SERIOUS DAMAGE INFLICTED ON VESSELS ALONG THE WEST COAST OF ITALY WHERE FLOATING MINES HAVE BEEN ENCOUNTERED. THREE SHIPS, TWO AMERICAN AND ONE BRITISH HAVE STRUCK MINES. EACH SHIP WAS BADLY DAMAGED AND A RESULTING LOSS OF LIFE AND CASUALTIES TO SHIPS PERSONNEL. THE ROYAL NAVY AND THE AMERICAN NAVY OFFICIALS HERE HAVE TAKEN OVER THE SITUATION AND A CLOSE PATROL HAS BEEN INSTITUTED.

7

CIVIL INTERNEES: NONE

111

LICENSING AND REGISTRATION.

1. STEPS TAKEN WITH REGARDS TO REGISTRATION OF CIVILIAN MOTOR VEHICLES: NO CHANGES OVER PREVIOUS REPORT FOR JUNE, 1945.
2. CONTROL OF CIVILIAN MOVEMENT. NO CHANGES OVER PREVIOUS REPORT OF JUNE, 1945.

IV

FIRE SERVICE

1. GENERAL REPORT: NO MATERIAL CHANGES OVER PREVIOUS REPORT FOR JUNE, 1945. BOTH THE LIVORNO AND PISA FIRE SERVICE ARE QUITE EFFICIENT, AND BESIDES THIS, THERE ARE AN A LUNDANCE OF MILITARY FIRE DEPT. UNITS IN THIS AREA. THE LIVORNO FIRE SERVICE NOW HAS 1 OFFICER AND 64 OTHER RANKS. THE PISA FIRE SERVICE NOW HAS 1 OFFICER AND 37 OTHER RANKS.

(

Thursday, July 26, 1945

THE STARS AND STRIPES

Emergency Furlough Policy Set Straight By Theater Officials

By Sgt. DAVID ANDERSON
Staff Correspondent

CASERTA, July 25—The issue of emergency, or so-called "compassionate furloughs," brought into focus in recent weeks by a series of grievances from various sources, was given clarification today by officials of G-1, MTOUSA.

In the light of a theater directive, they said, charges that compassionate furloughs had been abolished, and that officials have failed to provide immediate transport to the U. S. in cases of critical illnesses, have been based obviously on a misunderstanding.

It was emphasized that there has never been in effect a policy of granting furloughs on purely compassionate reasons, and that the issue has been confused with emergency rotation, which was formerly in effect and governed by a policy referred to as "category."

This theater policy, it was cited, required that before the emergency rotation of an individual is approved confirmation must have been supplied by a reliable agency, usually the Red Cross, that the presence of an overseas person would bring about a result at home which no other person could accomplish.

In recent months, officials said, there has been a slight modification of this policy. In cases of critical illness, some overseas personnel were given transfers when feasible to units bound indirectly

26, 1945

THE STARS AND STRIPES

Page 5

Furlough et Straight ter Officials

ED ANDERSON
Correspondent

July 25—The issue of so-called "compassions," brought into weeks by a series on various sources, location today by off-TOUSA.

of a theater direc-charges that com-roughs had been that officials have a immediate trans- in cases of critical can used obviously landing.

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ptis, officials said, a slight modifica- y. In cases of crit- e overseas person- a transfers when s bound indirectly

Indicated that in the theater policy brought would not was also disclosed y there has been eaditions for home passionate

HEADQUARTERS
LIVORNO PROVINCE
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

File: PAGE 5-REPORT TO PUBLIC SAFETY SUB-COMMISSION REPORT FOR JULY, 1945

Subject:

To:

2. PRISONERS--APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF:

AMG COURTS--LIVORNO	AWAITING TRIAL 68	CONVICTED 91
AMG COURTS--PISA	" " NONE	" 15
ITALIAN COURTS--LIVORNO	" " 235	" 59
ITALIAN COURTS--PISA	" " 46	" 14

VII

FORGED A.M.G. CURRENCY.

1. NUMBER OF CASES BROUGHT TO NOTICE: NONE DURING JULY 1945

2. NUMBER OF PERSONS ARRESTED FOR FORGERY OFFENCES: NONE

3. LIST OF PUBLIC SAFETY PERSONNEL--SHOWING CHANGES.
CAP

2. PRISONERS--APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF:

ANG COURTS--LIVORNO	AWAITING TRIAL 58	CONVICTED 91
"	" NONE	" 15
ANG COURTS--PISA	"	" 59
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3. LIST OF PUBLIC SAFETY PERSONNEL--SHOWING CHANGES.
CAPT. STANLEY BEATTY (A) P.S.O. LIVORNO ZONE(LIVORNO CITY, PISA, COLLESALVETTI)
CAPT. CLARENCE L. FARRER LEFT 27 JULY, 1945 FOR DUTY AT MILAN ON ORDERS
HEADQUARTERS--ALLIED COMMISSION.
4. REPORTS ON ALLIED WAR GRAVES. NOTHING ADDITIONAL. THERE IS A GRAVES REGISTRATION UNIT ESTABLISHED HERE.
5. ARRESTS--INFORMATION OF PROTECTING POWER. NO CHANGE OVER PREVIOUS REPORT.

GENERAL SUMMARY

6576

CONDITIONS

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Public Safety Sub-Commission
APO 394

Tel : 478800

14 March 1945

AC/14011/8/PS

SUBJECT : Col. RAVENNA, CG.RR.

TO : Regional Commissioner Toscana Reg.
attention R.P.S.C.

With reference to P.S. monthly Report for February 1945, the Epuration proceedings in respect of the above-named are in course, and as far as can be ascertained at present, there appears no reason to think that his case will have to be deferred to the Epuration Commission.

JOHN W. CHAPMAN
Colonel, J.A.G.D.
Director Public Safety
Sub-Commission.

DE/G.

6575

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
TOSCANIA REGION

FILE : R-VIII/RS/2.5
SUBJECT : Public Safety Division's Monthly Report for November 1944.
TO : Regional Commissioner, Toscana Region.
Public Safety Sub-Commission, Bq. A.G. - C.M.F..

1. In addition to the area under the administrative control of Toscana Region has resulted from the handing over by 5th Army of Pisa Province. The provinces now under Regional Control are Grosseto, Pisan, Siena, Arezzo and Livorno.

2. The position with regard to C.C.R.R. which embraces the whole of occupied territory in this Region is stated below. The figures are steadily mounting in this Region and they have no reference to any C.C.R.R. destined for Regions located further north and who are being accommodated in the Region.

CASUALTIES:

a. Brought from Base or other Centres.

	<u>Florence Legion</u>	<u>Leghorn Legion</u>	<u>Region</u>
Sick, Hosp, etc.	684 - 204 <u>480</u>	434 - 50 <u>484</u>	1,415 - 254 <u>884</u>

4. GUARDIA DI FINANZA: - - 778.

Functioning normally and co-operating well. At Pisa they have been obliged to perform ordinary police duty, but now the Province is under Regional Control, they will be reverted to their proper duties.

5. GUARDIA PUNIBALE: - - 299.

Functioning normally and co-operating well.

Clothing and boots are in a bad condition and the Legion Commanders are indenting through the proper channels.

6. GUARDIA MUNICIPALE: - - 243. No change.7. CRIME:

Generally the crime situation is, with two exceptions, fairly satisfactory.

The exceptions are, firstly, those connected with acts of violence against civilians committed by American Coloured troops.

During the latter part of November however there has been a considerable improvement. This is due to measures adopted by A.M.G. - P.S.Os. and U.M.P..

Secondly, in Pistoia and Florence, two Groups of armed and masked bandits have commenced operating. They are said to be Italian and not Allied deserters. They are well armed and their usual role is one of intimidation and robbery.

The first 19 cases of fascists who committed crimes under P.M.F. and P.M.F. have been tried in Grosseto, and sentences from two to three years inflicted. They were not serious cases.

13. STAFF CHANGES:

- a. Major H.S. COVIL transferred from Siena to Florence City vice Major A.C. SERRAVALLO to Siena.
- b. Capt. O. MATTEI from Siena to Arezzo vice Capt. B. FERRARIO to hospital.
- c. Lieut. J. E. TONDI from Grosseto to Livorno temporarily.
- d. Capt. A. HUBERT, temporarily attached to Pise Prov. to IV Corps.

Completed List of Public Safety Officers in Tuscan Region is attached, see Appendix "A".

14. INFORMED CITIZENRY:

See also Appendix "B".

The cases of uttering in Siena, Livorno and Grosseto are not yet disposed of and details are not therefore available.

15. REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES:

I.A.C.I. established in all provinces and registration

Political meetings are held, some with limits and some without. In the latter case proceedings are pending.

Efforts are being made in Leon Province to inaugurate a Farmers Party, so far as I can ascertain, it is not yet associated with any particular political group.

The landed proprietor class are appealing to the contadini as brothers of the earth and its production.

26. PROSTITUTION AND ANTI-ITALIANS:

The situation is well under control. The V.D. rate is low. Quarter Vice squads are working well and many arrests of women have resulted in a number of prostitutes being removed from this field of contact.

27. RESERVES - ANTI-ITALIANS FROM ITALIAN ARMY: - No problem.

28. ARMED WAR GROUPS: - None reported.

29. ARMED - INFORMATION FOR SUBVERSION POWER: - None reported.

30. CURRENT SITUATION IN PRINCE BAY:

Can be described as being generally calm at the moment. A large suffering public is putting up with the privations of a war over-run country, with considerable fortitude. Problems there are, particularly in the cities

