

ACC

10000/143/763
(1ST)

0282

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

RAAC OPERATION MEMO'S, AFHQ
FEB. - DEC. 1946

000/143/763
(ST)

Ref. : 3636/251/40

23 DEC 1946
14084/1

23 December 1946

SUBJECT: Public Order.

TO : AFHQ,
G-3 Section.

8A

Referring to this HQ signal 5839 dated 18 Dec. 46, I forward herewith copy of a letter from the Prime Minister enclosing instructions given by the Ministry of the Interior for the maintenance of public order.

FOR THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER:

BR. W. HIND-SMITH

Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

Copies to: AFHQ G-5 Section
Public Safety Div
Land Forces S/C
Air Forces S/C
Navy S/C

1900

Translation

THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

Rome, 12 Dec 46.

Dear Admiral,

Referring to your letter No. 3636/243/EG dated 21 Nov.
1946, I enclose copy of the instructions given for the implemen-
tation of the Order issued by Allied Force Hq.

/s/ De Gasperi

Rear Admiral Ellery W. Stone,
Chief Commissioner,
Allied Commission,
R o m e.

1900

TRANSLATION

MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR
No. 442/24287

Rome, 12 December 1946.

SUBJECT:- Public Order.

The Allied Commission, in order to determine the competence and tasks of the Allied and Italian Authorities, respectively, for the maintenance of public order in the national territory, has sent a communication, the fundamental points of which are summed up in the two enclosures.

The regulation regarding the use of tear-gas bombs and smoke-bombs, (an allotment of which will be made soon), does not exclude that they may be used by the police and Italian troops even when the latter are not operating under the control of the Allied Authorities.

The present provisions repeal those contained in the circular no. 442/6734 of 4 July 1945 sent to the Prefettura, then administrated by the Italian Government.

FOR THE MINISTER.

1904

TRANSLATIONGENERAL NOTES

1. This Operative Memorandum substitutes the Operative Memorandum N. 78 (Territorial Defence) dated 22 July 1945 that is therefore cancelled.
2. For the maintenance of the internal security (that is the maintenance of law and order and the defence against sabotage) within the zone of competence of SACMED.
 - a) The Commander in Chief G.H.Q. Allied Forces of the Allied Forces Mediterranean Theater, will be responsible for the provinces of Udine and Venezia Giulia.
 - b) The Italian Government will be responsible for all the remainder of the Italian territory.
3. The material security of installations and locations of Allied Forces in Italy, wherever located, is due to the Allied Troops that occupy these installations and locations. The respective concerned commanders will ascertain that plans for protection of their own installations will be prepared.

MILITARY ZONES

4. The Supreme Command Allied Forces Mediterranean Theatre is reserving the right of declaring Military Zone particular zones subjected to the Italian jurisdiction. After promulgation of such a declaration the exercising of the powers of a Military Government in the zone in question will be assumed by the Supreme Command Allied Forces Mediterranean Theater. It is however intended that this right will only be used in case of gravest threat to Allied interests.

USE OF TROOPS IN SUPPORT OF CIVIL AUTHORITIES

5. For special orders, integral for the maintenance of law and order and for the prevention of sabotage in Italy see supplement "A".

TRANSLATIONSUBJECT "A"A. ITALIAN TERRITORY EXCEPT PROVINCES OF UDINE AND VENEZIA GIULIA

1. Within the Italian Territory, excepted the provinces of Udine and Venezia Giulia, the Italian Government is competent for the maintenance of law and order, and has therefore at his disposal the forces of the Police, the Carabinieri, and the Army.

2. Should the situation become worse, so that the Italian authorities could not maintain law and order with their own resources, they can apply to Allied Troops for help. Such a demand will not be accepted at once, but will be submitted immediately to G.H.Q. Allied Forces. Should the disorder however menace directly Allied military property and installations and impend to interfere with operations of Allied Forces, the local commandant will take all measures that seem to him opportune for protecting Allied interests. With approval of G.H.Q. Allied Forces and on behalf of SACMED, he can as a last resource declare the threatened zone as Military Zone. In this case he will assume the command of all troops and of the whole Italian Police in this zone.

3. In case the local commandant should consider the state of emergency so serious and immediate that he has not sufficient time for asking the permission of G.H.Q. Allied Forces, he can act on his initiative. He has to refer all facts successively to G.H.Q. Allied Forces in the shortest possible time.

B. PROVINCES OF UDINE AND VENEZIA GIULIAOMISSISC. LACRIMATORS AND SMOKE GROWING BOMBS

7. In any case Italian and Allied troops, Police or Carabinieri should be used under Allied command for smoothing civil disorder, they can make use of lacrimator or smoke growing bombs, but not of white phosphoric bombs, with the following limits:

a) All precautions have to be taken that the depots of these bombs are not available for unauthorized persons.

b) All superior commands will issue orders to their dependent parties about the use of these bombs, setting up the limitation that no bomb will be issued to the troops nor be used by them unless by order of an officer. In exceptional cases the responsibility for issuing such orders can be delegated to a non-commissioned officer. The use of these bombs will be permitted only if the use of force is necessary and the purpose can be reached with less damage for the persons by using lacrimators or smoke-growing bombs than by opening fire.

SECRET

ALCOM CITE AGSCC FROM ADMIRAL STONE

181030A December 1946

AFHQ FOR ACTION GEORGE THREE INFO GEORGE FIVE

19 DEC 1946
14054/1

5839

6A

B

SECRET

YOUR LETTER GEORGE THREE AFHQ SLANT SEVEN TRIPLE OF EIGHT NOVEMBER BEPERS PD
HAVE NOW RECEIVED COPY OF MINISTRY OF INTERIORS ORDERS DATED TWELVE DECEMBER WHICH
WILL BE TRANSLATED AND FORWARDED PURSUANT PARAGRAPH FIVE REFERENCE LETTER

DISTRIBUTION:

MMIA
AF S/C
Navy S/C
Pub Safety ✓
Ex Commr
CC Files

180-

SECRET

PRIORITY

Chief Commissioner

ELL
KELLEY N. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR

JOHN R. HAYES
Major, AGD
ADJT

PUBLIC SAFETY

SECRET

November 1946.

Ref: 3635/213/20

My dear Mr. Prime Minister,

I enclose two copies of Allied Force Headquarters Operation Memorandum No. 85 dated 8 November 1946. This Memorandum supersedes Allied Force Headquarters Memorandum No. 78 dated 22 July 1946.

You will observe that this Memorandum reiterates the right of the Supreme Allied Commander to reimpose Allied Military Government in areas of Italian Government controlled territory.

Under the terms of this Memorandum this right is intended to be invoked only as a last resort and then in a limited area for the duration of an emergency only. In effect, it does not actually envisage the reimposition of Allied Military Government as normally exercised but rather the institution of martial law for a limited area and period.

You will also observe that in paragraph 7 of the Appendix to the Memorandum, certain conditions are laid down for Italian troops, Police and Carabinieri, when they are employed under Allied Command. This paragraph is in no way intended to place any limitation in regard to the use of tear gas and/or smoke grenades when Italian troops, Police or Carabinieri are employed under the control of your authorities.

I am directed by the Supreme Allied Commander, my dear Mr. Prime Minister, to request that you will publish the necessary orders to support this Operational Memorandum without delay and that a copy of such orders be submitted to this Commission for the information of the Supreme Allied Commander.

Very truly yours,

/s/ Ellery W. Stone

ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USN
Chief Commissioner

Dr. Alcide De Gasperi,
President of the Council of Ministers,
Italian Government.

ROME.

SECRETALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
G-3 SECTION13 NOV 1946
14084/1

8 November 1946

FILE : G-3 AFHQ/73

SUBJECT: Internal Security

TO : Chief Commissioner, ALGCM

1. There are enclosed copies of ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS Operations Memorandum No. 85 of 8 November 1946. This memorandum supersedes ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS Operations Memorandum No. 78 of 22 July 1946.

2. You will note that this memorandum reiterates the right of the Supreme Allied Commander to reimpose Allied Military Government in areas of Italian government controlled territory.

3. Under the terms of this memorandum this right is intended to be invoked only as a last resort and then in a limited area for the duration of an emergency only. In effect, it does not actually envisage the reimposition of Allied Military Government as normally exercised but rather the institution of martial law for a limited area and period.

4. It is desired that you present copies of this memorandum to the Italian government requesting that they publish the necessary orders to support it.

5. It is requested that this headquarters be provided with translations of the Italian government's orders referred to in paragraph 4 above when published.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL MORGAN:

1899

T. S. AIREY
Major General
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

K. C. COOPER
Brigadier, G.S.
AG of S, G-3

Incl. 10 copies 87-96.

Action - Ex Com
Info - CCPub Safety
M.M.H.
AFS/E
Ravy

SECRET

SECRET

AP 129

ALLIED AIRBORNE DIVISIONS

NOV 12 1946

89

OPERATION MEMORANDUM

NUMBER 85

8 November 1946

INTERNAL SECURITY

GENERAL

1. This Operation Memorandum supersedes Operation Memorandum No. 78 (Ground Defence) of 22 July 1945 which is hereby rescinded.
2. The preservation of internal security (i.e. the maintenance of law and order and defence against sabotage), within A.O.D.'s area of responsibility, will be the responsibility of:-

- a. GOC-in-C GHQ, XIV in the provinces of UDINE and VENEZIA, GUTIELL.
- b. The Italian Government in all other Italian territory.

3. The physical security of Allied localities and installations in Italy, wherever located, will be the responsibility of the Allied troops occupying such localities and installations. Commanders concerned will insure that plans are prepared for the protection of their installations.

MILITARY ZONES

1890

4. The right is reserved by the Supreme Allied Commander, Mediterranean Theatre, to declare specific areas of Italian Government territory to be military zones. By the issue of such a declaration, the exercise of the powers of military government in the zone in question is assumed by the Supreme Allied Commander, Mediterranean Theatre. However, only in case of a most urgent threat to Allied interests is it intended that this right will be invoked.

USE OF FORCE IN AND OF CIVIL ZONES

5. For special instructions covering the

1890

c. GOC-in-C CHC JTF in the provinces of UDINE and VENEZIA. GHIUL.

b. The Italian government in all other Italian territory.

3. The physical security of Allied localities and installations in Italy, wherever located, will be the responsibility of the Allied troops occupying such localities and installations. Commanders concerned will insure that plans are prepared for the protection of their installations.

MILITARY 2043

4. The right is reserved by the Supreme Allied Commander, Mediterranean Theatre, to declare specific areas of Italian Government territory to be military zones. By the issue of such a declaration, the exercise of the powers of military government in the zone in question is assumed by the Supreme Allied Commander, Mediterranean Theatre. However, only in case of a most urgent threat to Allied interests is it intended that this right will be invoked.

DEED OF TRUSTS IN THE FIELD OF CIVIL POWER

5. For special instructions covering the preservation of law and order and the prevention of sabotage in Italy see Appendix 'A'.

BY COMMAND OF SUPREMACY GENERAL

T. B. JONES
Major General
Chief of Staff

ORIGINAL

for J. G. JONES
Brigadier G. J.
10 of 5, G-3

DISTRIBUTION G-3 A (less HQ ALCON)

1 Incl- Appendix 'A'

SECRET

SECRET

SECRET

Appendix 'A' to Staff Memorandum 85

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS REGARDING ANTI-SABOTAGE PRECAUTIONS AND MAINTENANCE
OF LAW AND ORDER

A. ITALY LESS PROVINCES OF UDINE AND VENEZIA GIULIA

1. Within Italy, other than the provinces of UDINE and VENEZIA GIULIA, the Italian government is responsible for the maintenance of law and order and to accomplish this has the Police Force, the Carabinieri and the Italian Army.
2. Should the situation deteriorate to such an extent that the Italian authorities are unable to maintain law and order with their own resources it is possible that they may request assistance of Allied troops. Such requests will not be honored, but will be reported immediately to Allied Force Headquarters. However, should disorders directly threaten Allied military installations or property or threaten to interfere with the execution of Allied military missions the local commander will take such steps as may be necessary to protect these Allied interests. As a last recourse, with the approval of Allied Force Headquarters and in C/AFHQ's name, he may declare the threatened area to be a military zone, in which case he will assume command of all Italian troops and Police in that area.
3. In cases where the local commander considers the emergency so grave and so immediate that time does not allow for requesting Allied Force Headquarters authority he may act on his own initiative, reporting the full facts to Allied Force Headquarters at the earliest possible moment.

B. PROVINCES OF UDINE AND VENEZIA GIULIA

4. In the provinces of UDINE and VENEZIA GIULIA, the Allied military Government is responsible for the maintenance of law and order and the Police Forces are under the control of Allied military Government for this purpose. Should additional assistance be required, the Allied military Government will appeal to the nearest Allied military Commander. It is essential that close liaison exists between Allied military Government officers and the nearest Allied military Commander.

5. A disturbance in which military personnel are involved is a

zone, in which case he will assume command of all Italian troops and Police in that area.

3. In cases where the local commander considers the emergency so grave and so immediate that time does not allow for requesting Allied Force Headquarters authority he may act on his own initiative, reporting the full facts to Allied Force Headquarters at the earliest possible moment.

B. PROVINCES OF UDINE AND VERONA, ITALIA

4. In the provinces of UDINE and VERONA, ITALIA the Allied Military Government is responsible for the maintenance of law and order and the Police Forces are under the control of Allied Military Government for this purpose. Should additional assistance be required, the Allied Military Government will appeal to the nearest Allied Military Commander. It is essential that close liaison exists between Allied Military Government officers and the nearest Allied Military Commander.

5. A disturbance in which military personnel are involved is a military responsibility and will be dealt with by the appropriate military authority.

6. Immediate reports will be made through normal channels in all cases of riots or civil disturbances, whether or not it has been necessary to employ Allied troops.

C. TEAR GAS AND SMOKE GRENADES

7. In any instance where Allied or Italian troops, police or carabinieri are employed under Allied command to quell civil disturbances, tear gas and/or smoke grenades, but not white phosphorus smoke grenades, may be employed subject to the following restrictions:-

a. Every security precaution will be employed to ensure that stocks of these grenades do not fall into unauthorized hands.

b. All major commands will issue instructions to lower echelons concerning the use of these grenades, subject to the restriction that no grenades will be issued to troops or used by troops except on command of an officer. In exceptional cases the responsibility for issuing such orders may be delegated to a NCO.

SECRET

SECRET

6d

These grenades will be employed only when it is considered that use of force is necessary and that the object will be achieved with fewer casualties by the use of tear gas and/or smoke, than by opening fire.

1890

0 2 9 6

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

1896

SECRET

SECRET

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. Army

RSafety
7364 SA
W82

SECRET
By Auth: CG RAAC:
Initials: *W82*
18 May 46 *W82*

Amendment No. 5 to)

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM :

NO 3 dated 22 Feb 46)

18 May 1946

Operations Memorandum No. 3 dated 22 February 1946 will be amended as shown below:

Page	Para(s)	Sub-para	Amendment
4	11	-	Delete 109 DID Insert 56 Rest Camp
5	24	a	Delete 199 DID Artillery Headquarters, Via Etruria MR 765649 (P14) Insert 56 Rest Camp, Caserma Pietralata, Via Pietralata MR 798700
11	39	-	Under Location Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves Insert HQ 56 Rest Camp, Caserma Pietralata, Via Pietralata, 798700 Under Telephorm No. Zone HQ Insert 843274 and 843321 Under Strength Mobile Reserves Insert 60 Under To be detailed by Insert 182 Pro Coy
11	39	-	Ser No. 90. Under To be detailed by Add Br 182 Pro Coy
11	39	-	Add new Ser No. 24 with information as follows: Under VTO: ADCS Dump) Caserma Pietralata, 109 DID) Via Pietralata, 37 DIE) MR 798700
13	41	-	Under Strength Static Cds: 25 Under To be detailed by: Br 182 Pro Coy
13	41	-	Under Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves Delete 109 DID Insert 553 Coy RAS2 (Sta Tpt) Wesp
13	41	-	Delete all reference to Ser No. 24
18	46	-	Under Location Delete Artillery HQ (P14), Via Etruria, 765649 Insert Caserma Pietralata, Via Pietralata, MR 798700

1890

Under Telephone No. 24
 Insert 843274 and 843321
 Under Strength Mobile Reserves
 Insert 60
 Under To be detailed by
 Insert 182 Pro Coy

11	39	-	Ser No. 90. Under To be detailed by
			Add Br 182 Pro Coy
11	39	-	Add new Ser No. 24 with information as follows: Under: VTO: APCS Dump) Caserma Pietralata, 199 DID) Via Pietralata, 37 BIS) MR 798700
			Under Strength Static Cds: 25
			Under To be detailed by: Br 182 Pro Coy
13	41	-	Under Zero HQ & Mobile Reserve
			Delete 199 DID
			Insert 553 Coy RMSC (Sta Tpt) Wksp
13	41	-	Delete all reference to Ser No. 24
18	46	-	Under location
			Delete Artillery HQ (M14). Via Etruria, 765649
			Insert Caserma Pietralata, Via Pietralata, MR 798700

1899

APPENDICES

Appendix 'F' Add new Ser 24 to read as follows:
 APCS Dump) Caserma Pietralata,
 199 DID) Via Pietralata,
 37 BIS) MR 798700

Appendix 'H', Ser 24 Delete Ser No. and all detail

Appendix 'O', para 1 Delete all reference to 199 DID and substitute
 56 Rest Camp, Caserma Pietralata, Via Pietralata,
 MR 798700

BY COMMAND OF BRIGADIER LCM:

C. B. MURPHY
 C. B. MURPHY
 Major, AGO
 Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

Br 'R' less Sers. 56-59 and 62-94

US 'A'

Plus: 5 - 182 Pro Coy CMF

2 - Lt Col Count de Salin, AFHQ Adv

1 - Land Forces Sub Commission AC (MMA)

SECRET

SECRETROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. Army

Amendment No. 4 to)

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM :

NO 3 dated 22 Feb 46)

Operations Memorandum No. 3 dated 22 Feb 46 will be amended as shown below;

Page	Para(s)	Sub-para	Line	Amendment
10	38	-	-	Delete all reference to HQ and Mobile Reserve
10	38	-	-	Delete all reference to Ser. No. 90
11	39	-	-	Delete all reference to HQ and Mobile Reserve
11	39	-	-	Add new Ser. No. 90 with information as follows:

Under VPs - AGIP Petrol Installation

Under Strength

Static Gds - 10

Under Remarks -

- (a) One guide detailed by 373 Pet Pl.
 (b) S & T will be prepared to take over this depot on code word "CLOUDY".
 (c) Civil Petrol Store.
 Main bulk supply for Allied Military requirements.

14	42	-	-	For 372 Pet Pl substitute 373 Pet Pl.
20	62	-	-	Delete "Bren Carriers".

APPENDICES

Appendix 'A', para 3	(a) Delete Convoy Sec 38 Veh Coy (Br)
	(b) For "56/24 Fd Bty RA" substitute "A" Coy 1 KRRC"
Appendix 'A', para 6	Add "AGIP Petrol Installation"
Appendix 'F', Ser. 6	For "56/24 Fd Bty RA" substitute "A" Coy 1 KRRC"
Appendix 'F'	Add new Ser 90 to read as follows:

AGIP Petrol Installation. Via di Portonaccio,

795677

P. SAFETY

SECRET
 By Auth: CG RAAC:
 Initials: *W. J. M.*
 15 May 46

15 May 1946

SECRET

189-

- Static Gds - 10
Under Remarks -
- (a) One guide detailed by 373 Pet Pl.
 - (b) S & T will be prepared to take over this depot on code word "CLOUDY".
 - (c) Civil Petrol Store. Main bulk supply for Allied Military requirements.

14	42	-	-	For 372 Pet Pl substitute 373 Pet Pl.
20	62	-	-	Delete "Bren Carriers".

APPENDICES

Appendix 'A', para 3	(a) Delete Convoy Sec 38 Veh Coy (Br)
	(b) For "56/24 Fd Bty RA" substitute "A' Coy 1 KRRC"
Appendix 'A', para 6	Add "AGIP Petrol Installation"
Appendix 'F', Ser. 6	For "56/24 Fd Bty RA" substitute "A' Coy 1 KRRC"
Appendix 'P'	Add new Ser 90 to read as follows: AGIP Petrol Installation. Via di Portonaccio, 785677
Appendix 'O'	Cancel complete page and substitute new Appendix 'O' attached

BY COMMAND OF BRIGADIER LOW:

C. B. Murphy
C. B. MURPHY
Major, AGD
Adjutant General

1 Encl: Appendix 'O'

DISTRIBUTION:

- Br "R" plus: 5 - 182 Pro Coy CMP
US "A" 2 - Lt Count de Salis, AFHQ Adv
1 - Land Forces Sub Commission AC (MMIA)

S E C R E T

189-

SECRETAPPENDIX 'C' TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO 3ALLOCATION OF GUIDES FOR STATIC GUARDS OF 182 PROVOST COY CDP

1. On receipt of Code Word "STORM" units as follows will despatch men as guides under own transport arrangements to 199 DID, Artillery HQ (P14), Via Eturia, MS 765649, to report to an officer of 182 Pro Coy to be detailed by 182 Pro Coy at this rendezvous. Under the direction and supervision of this officer they will guide specifically allotted personnel from 182 Pro Coy to the destinations indicated:

Unit	Guides	Strength 182 Pro Coy Party	Destination	Zone
Ration Pt 1	1 EM	10 Men	Ration Pt 1	6
353 Coy (Sta Tpt)	1 OR	10 Men	353 Coy (Sta Tpt)	1
HQ Allied Commission	1 OR	5 Men	Pr Delegation to Holy See	3
373 Pot Pl	1 OR	10 Men	AGIP Installation, Via di Portonaccio	5
3 Coy 11 L of C Sigs	1 OR	15 Men	Ministry of Interior Tola Exchange Lab.	1
64 Coy DISC (Sta Tpt)	1 OR	15 Men	Main Power Sta, S Paolo	6
199 DID	1 OR	10 Men	Tuscolana Railroad	7

2. On Code Word "THUNDER" 182 Pro Coy officer as given in para 1 will report to C-3, Room 27, Rome Area Allied Command.

3. It is of vital importance that the guides are fully acquainted with routes and destinations. They should, as far as possible, be NGOs.

4. Guides will carry one day's haversack rations. They will be armed with rifles.

5. After delivery of 182 Pro Coy personnel to their destinations, guides will

1390

HQ Allied Commission	1 OR	5 Men	Br Delegation to Holy See	3
373 Pst P1	1 OR	10 Men	AGIP Installation, Via di Portonaccio	5
3 Coy 11 L or C Sigs	1 OR	15 Men	Ministry of Interior Tele Exchange 12.	1
64 Coy 2432 (Sta Tpt)	1 OR	15 Men	Medico Power Sta. S Paolo	6
189 DTD	1 OR	10 Men	Tuscolana Railroad	7

2. On Code Word "THUNDER" 182 Pro Coy officer as given in para 1 will report ⁹⁰ to G-3, Room 27, Rome Area Allied Command.

3. It is of vital importance that the guides are fully acquainted with routes and destinations. They should, as far as possible, be Negroes.

4. Guides will carry one day's haversack rations. They will be armed with rifles.

5. After delivery of 182 Pro Coy personnel to their destinations, guides will return immediately to own units.

6. Officer designated by 182 Pro Coy will report by the quickest possible means completion of this task to G-3 Section, Rome Area Allied Command.

- 6 -
SECRET

5616

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. Army

SECRET
By Auth: CG RAAC
Initials: *Edw. M. May*
29 March 1946

29 March 1946

14084

Operations Memorandum No. 3 dated 22 Feb 46 will be amended as follows:

1. For "'K' Co. 349th Regt" substitute "'I' Co. 350th Regt" in all cases.
2. Amend telephone No. 66043 to read 66643 in paragraphs 31 o. and 36 (second column).

BY COMMAND OF BRIGADIER GENERAL DASHER:

C. B. MURPHY
Major, AGD
Adjutant General

British "R" } plus 5 - 182 Pro Coy CMP
US "A" } 5 - 6 Cheshire Regt
2 - Lt Col Count de Salis, AFHQ Adv
1 - Land Forces Sub-Commission (MIA)

1892

TO	INIT	DATE
DIRECTOR		
DEPUTY DIRECTOR	EW	6-2
ASST. DIR.		
CHIEF OF BUREAU		
CHIEF OF DIVISION		
CHIEF OF SECTION		
CHIEF OF UNIT		
CHIEF OF BRANCH		
CHIEF OF OFFICE		
CHIEF OF STATION		
CHIEF OF FIELD		
CHIEF OF LABORATORY		
CHIEF OF RECORDS		
CHIEF OF TRAINING		
CHIEF OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS		
CHIEF OF LEGAL COUNSEL		
CHIEF OF FINANCIAL		
CHIEF OF PERSONNEL		
CHIEF OF COMPLAINTS		
CHIEF OF INVESTIGATION		
CHIEF OF INSPECTION		
CHIEF OF MAINTENANCE		
CHIEF OF SUPPLY		
CHIEF OF TRANSPORTATION		
CHIEF OF COMMUNICATIONS		
CHIEF OF INFORMATION		
CHIEF OF RESEARCH		
CHIEF OF DEVELOPMENT		
CHIEF OF EVALUATION		
CHIEF OF MONITORING		
CHIEF OF REPORTING		
CHIEF OF ANALYSIS		
CHIEF OF SYNTHESIS		
CHIEF OF INTEGRATION		
CHIEF OF COORDINATION		
CHIEF OF COLLABORATION		
CHIEF OF PARTNERSHIP		
CHIEF OF ALLIANCE		
CHIEF OF COOPERATION		
CHIEF OF ASSISTANCE		
CHIEF OF SUPPORT		
CHIEF OF SERVICES		
CHIEF OF PROGRAMS		
CHIEF OF PROJECTS		
CHIEF OF ACTIVITIES		
CHIEF OF OPERATIONS		
CHIEF OF MANAGEMENT		
CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION		
CHIEF OF GOVERNANCE		
CHIEF OF LEADERSHIP		
CHIEF OF INFLUENCE		
CHIEF OF POWER		
CHIEF OF AUTHORITY		
CHIEF OF CREDIBILITY		
CHIEF OF REPUTATION		
CHIEF OF RESPECT		
CHIEF OF ADMIRATION		
CHIEF OF ADOREMENT		
CHIEF OF DEVOTION		
CHIEF OF DEDICATION		
CHIEF OF COMMITMENT		
CHIEF OF PROMISE		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF RESPONSIBILITY		
CHIEF OF ACCOUNTABILITY		
CHIEF OF TRANSPARENCY		
CHIEF OF INTEGRITY		
CHIEF OF HONESTY		
CHIEF OF FAITHFULNESS		
CHIEF OF LOYALTY		
CHIEF OF FIDELITY		
CHIEF OF DUTY		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF SERVICE		
CHIEF OF HELP		
CHIEF OF ASSISTANCE		
CHIEF OF SUPPORT		
CHIEF OF SERVICES		
CHIEF OF PROGRAMS		
CHIEF OF PROJECTS		
CHIEF OF ACTIVITIES		
CHIEF OF OPERATIONS		
CHIEF OF MANAGEMENT		
CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION		
CHIEF OF GOVERNANCE		
CHIEF OF LEADERSHIP		
CHIEF OF INFLUENCE		
CHIEF OF POWER		
CHIEF OF AUTHORITY		
CHIEF OF CREDIBILITY		
CHIEF OF REPUTATION		
CHIEF OF RESPECT		
CHIEF OF ADMIRATION		
CHIEF OF ADOREMENT		
CHIEF OF DEVOTION		
CHIEF OF DEDICATION		
CHIEF OF COMMITMENT		
CHIEF OF PROMISE		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF RESPONSIBILITY		
CHIEF OF ACCOUNTABILITY		
CHIEF OF TRANSPARENCY		
CHIEF OF INTEGRITY		
CHIEF OF HONESTY		
CHIEF OF FAITHFULNESS		
CHIEF OF LOYALTY		
CHIEF OF FIDELITY		
CHIEF OF DUTY		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF SERVICE		
CHIEF OF HELP		
CHIEF OF ASSISTANCE		
CHIEF OF SUPPORT		
CHIEF OF SERVICES		
CHIEF OF PROGRAMS		
CHIEF OF PROJECTS		
CHIEF OF ACTIVITIES		
CHIEF OF OPERATIONS		
CHIEF OF MANAGEMENT		
CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION		
CHIEF OF GOVERNANCE		
CHIEF OF LEADERSHIP		
CHIEF OF INFLUENCE		
CHIEF OF POWER		
CHIEF OF AUTHORITY		
CHIEF OF CREDIBILITY		
CHIEF OF REPUTATION		
CHIEF OF RESPECT		
CHIEF OF ADMIRATION		
CHIEF OF ADOREMENT		
CHIEF OF DEVOTION		
CHIEF OF DEDICATION		
CHIEF OF COMMITMENT		
CHIEF OF PROMISE		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF RESPONSIBILITY		
CHIEF OF ACCOUNTABILITY		
CHIEF OF TRANSPARENCY		
CHIEF OF INTEGRITY		
CHIEF OF HONESTY		
CHIEF OF FAITHFULNESS		
CHIEF OF LOYALTY		
CHIEF OF FIDELITY		
CHIEF OF DUTY		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF SERVICE		
CHIEF OF HELP		
CHIEF OF ASSISTANCE		
CHIEF OF SUPPORT		
CHIEF OF SERVICES		
CHIEF OF PROGRAMS		
CHIEF OF PROJECTS		
CHIEF OF ACTIVITIES		
CHIEF OF OPERATIONS		
CHIEF OF MANAGEMENT		
CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION		
CHIEF OF GOVERNANCE		
CHIEF OF LEADERSHIP		
CHIEF OF INFLUENCE		
CHIEF OF POWER		
CHIEF OF AUTHORITY		
CHIEF OF CREDIBILITY		
CHIEF OF REPUTATION		
CHIEF OF RESPECT		
CHIEF OF ADMIRATION		
CHIEF OF ADOREMENT		
CHIEF OF DEVOTION		
CHIEF OF DEDICATION		
CHIEF OF COMMITMENT		
CHIEF OF PROMISE		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF RESPONSIBILITY		
CHIEF OF ACCOUNTABILITY		
CHIEF OF TRANSPARENCY		
CHIEF OF INTEGRITY		
CHIEF OF HONESTY		
CHIEF OF FAITHFULNESS		
CHIEF OF LOYALTY		
CHIEF OF FIDELITY		
CHIEF OF DUTY		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF SERVICE		
CHIEF OF HELP		
CHIEF OF ASSISTANCE		
CHIEF OF SUPPORT		
CHIEF OF SERVICES		
CHIEF OF PROGRAMS		
CHIEF OF PROJECTS		
CHIEF OF ACTIVITIES		
CHIEF OF OPERATIONS		
CHIEF OF MANAGEMENT		
CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION		
CHIEF OF GOVERNANCE		
CHIEF OF LEADERSHIP		
CHIEF OF INFLUENCE		
CHIEF OF POWER		
CHIEF OF AUTHORITY		
CHIEF OF CREDIBILITY		
CHIEF OF REPUTATION		
CHIEF OF RESPECT		
CHIEF OF ADMIRATION		
CHIEF OF ADOREMENT		
CHIEF OF DEVOTION		
CHIEF OF DEDICATION		
CHIEF OF COMMITMENT		
CHIEF OF PROMISE		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF RESPONSIBILITY		
CHIEF OF ACCOUNTABILITY		
CHIEF OF TRANSPARENCY		
CHIEF OF INTEGRITY		
CHIEF OF HONESTY		
CHIEF OF FAITHFULNESS		
CHIEF OF LOYALTY		
CHIEF OF FIDELITY		
CHIEF OF DUTY		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF SERVICE		
CHIEF OF HELP		
CHIEF OF ASSISTANCE		
CHIEF OF SUPPORT		
CHIEF OF SERVICES		
CHIEF OF PROGRAMS		
CHIEF OF PROJECTS		
CHIEF OF ACTIVITIES		
CHIEF OF OPERATIONS		
CHIEF OF MANAGEMENT		
CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION		
CHIEF OF GOVERNANCE		
CHIEF OF LEADERSHIP		
CHIEF OF INFLUENCE		
CHIEF OF POWER		
CHIEF OF AUTHORITY		
CHIEF OF CREDIBILITY		
CHIEF OF REPUTATION		
CHIEF OF RESPECT		
CHIEF OF ADMIRATION		
CHIEF OF ADOREMENT		
CHIEF OF DEVOTION		
CHIEF OF DEDICATION		
CHIEF OF COMMITMENT		
CHIEF OF PROMISE		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF RESPONSIBILITY		
CHIEF OF ACCOUNTABILITY		
CHIEF OF TRANSPARENCY		
CHIEF OF INTEGRITY		
CHIEF OF HONESTY		
CHIEF OF FAITHFULNESS		
CHIEF OF LOYALTY		
CHIEF OF FIDELITY		
CHIEF OF DUTY		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF SERVICE		
CHIEF OF HELP		
CHIEF OF ASSISTANCE		
CHIEF OF SUPPORT		
CHIEF OF SERVICES		
CHIEF OF PROGRAMS		
CHIEF OF PROJECTS		
CHIEF OF ACTIVITIES		
CHIEF OF OPERATIONS		
CHIEF OF MANAGEMENT		
CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION		
CHIEF OF GOVERNANCE		
CHIEF OF LEADERSHIP		
CHIEF OF INFLUENCE		
CHIEF OF POWER		
CHIEF OF AUTHORITY		
CHIEF OF CREDIBILITY		
CHIEF OF REPUTATION		
CHIEF OF RESPECT		
CHIEF OF ADMIRATION		
CHIEF OF ADOREMENT		
CHIEF OF DEVOTION		
CHIEF OF DEDICATION		
CHIEF OF COMMITMENT		
CHIEF OF PROMISE		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF RESPONSIBILITY		
CHIEF OF ACCOUNTABILITY		
CHIEF OF TRANSPARENCY		
CHIEF OF INTEGRITY		
CHIEF OF HONESTY		
CHIEF OF FAITHFULNESS		
CHIEF OF LOYALTY		
CHIEF OF FIDELITY		
CHIEF OF DUTY		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF SERVICE		
CHIEF OF HELP		
CHIEF OF ASSISTANCE		
CHIEF OF SUPPORT		
CHIEF OF SERVICES		
CHIEF OF PROGRAMS		
CHIEF OF PROJECTS		
CHIEF OF ACTIVITIES		
CHIEF OF OPERATIONS		
CHIEF OF MANAGEMENT		
CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION		
CHIEF OF GOVERNANCE		
CHIEF OF LEADERSHIP		
CHIEF OF INFLUENCE		
CHIEF OF POWER		
CHIEF OF AUTHORITY		
CHIEF OF CREDIBILITY		
CHIEF OF REPUTATION		
CHIEF OF RESPECT		
CHIEF OF ADMIRATION		
CHIEF OF ADOREMENT		
CHIEF OF DEVOTION		
CHIEF OF DEDICATION		
CHIEF OF COMMITMENT		
CHIEF OF PROMISE		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF RESPONSIBILITY		
CHIEF OF ACCOUNTABILITY		
CHIEF OF TRANSPARENCY		
CHIEF OF INTEGRITY		
CHIEF OF HONESTY		
CHIEF OF FAITHFULNESS		
CHIEF OF LOYALTY		
CHIEF OF FIDELITY		
CHIEF OF DUTY		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF SERVICE		
CHIEF OF HELP		
CHIEF OF ASSISTANCE		
CHIEF OF SUPPORT		
CHIEF OF SERVICES		
CHIEF OF PROGRAMS		
CHIEF OF PROJECTS		
CHIEF OF ACTIVITIES		
CHIEF OF OPERATIONS		
CHIEF OF MANAGEMENT		
CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION		
CHIEF OF GOVERNANCE		
CHIEF OF LEADERSHIP		
CHIEF OF INFLUENCE		
CHIEF OF POWER		
CHIEF OF AUTHORITY		
CHIEF OF CREDIBILITY		
CHIEF OF REPUTATION		
CHIEF OF RESPECT		
CHIEF OF ADMIRATION		
CHIEF OF ADOREMENT		
CHIEF OF DEVOTION		
CHIEF OF DEDICATION		
CHIEF OF COMMITMENT		
CHIEF OF PROMISE		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF RESPONSIBILITY		
CHIEF OF ACCOUNTABILITY		
CHIEF OF TRANSPARENCY		
CHIEF OF INTEGRITY		
CHIEF OF HONESTY		
CHIEF OF FAITHFULNESS		
CHIEF OF LOYALTY		
CHIEF OF FIDELITY		
CHIEF OF DUTY		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF SERVICE		
CHIEF OF HELP		
CHIEF OF ASSISTANCE		
CHIEF OF SUPPORT		
CHIEF OF SERVICES		
CHIEF OF PROGRAMS		
CHIEF OF PROJECTS		
CHIEF OF ACTIVITIES		
CHIEF OF OPERATIONS		
CHIEF OF MANAGEMENT		
CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION		
CHIEF OF GOVERNANCE		
CHIEF OF LEADERSHIP		
CHIEF OF INFLUENCE		
CHIEF OF POWER		
CHIEF OF AUTHORITY		
CHIEF OF CREDIBILITY		
CHIEF OF REPUTATION		
CHIEF OF RESPECT		
CHIEF OF ADMIRATION		
CHIEF OF ADOREMENT		
CHIEF OF DEVOTION		
CHIEF OF DEDICATION		
CHIEF OF COMMITMENT		
CHIEF OF PROMISE		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF RESPONSIBILITY		
CHIEF OF ACCOUNTABILITY		
CHIEF OF TRANSPARENCY		
CHIEF OF INTEGRITY		
CHIEF OF HONESTY		
CHIEF OF FAITHFULNESS		
CHIEF OF LOYALTY		
CHIEF OF FIDELITY		
CHIEF OF DUTY		
CHIEF OF OBLIGATION		
CHIEF OF SERVICE		
CHIEF OF HELP		
CHIEF OF ASSISTANCE		
CHIEF OF SUPPORT		
CHIEF OF SERVICES		
CHIEF OF PROGRAMS		
CHIEF OF PROJECTS		
CHIEF OF ACTIVITIES		
CHIEF OF OPERATIONS		
CHIEF OF MANAGEMENT		
CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATION		
CHIEF OF GOVERNANCE		
CHIEF OF LEADERSHIP		
CHIEF OF INFLUENCE		
CHIEF OF POWER		
CHIEF OF AUTHORITY		
CHIEF OF CREDIBILITY		
CHIEF OF REPUTATION		
CHIEF OF RESPECT		
CHIEF OF ADMIRATION		
CHIEF OF ADOREMENT		
CHIEF OF DEVOTION		

SECRET

S E C R E T

SECRET

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
AIO No. 794 U. S. Army

SECRET
By Auth: CG RAAC :
Initials: *h. E. 2. M.*
29 March 1946

Amendment No. 2 to)

29 March 1946

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM :

NO 3 dated 22 Feb 46)

Operations Memorandum No. 3 dated 22 Feb 46 will be amended as follows:

1. For "'K' Co. 349th Regt" substitute "'I' Co. 350th Regt" in all cases.
2. Amend telephone No. 66043 to read 66643 in paragraphs 31 o. and 36 (second column).

BY COMMAND OF BRIGADIER GENERAL DASHER:

C. B. Murphy
C. B. MURPHY
Major, AGD
Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

British "R" } plus 5 - 182 Pro Coy CMF
US "A" } 5 - 6 Cheshire Regt
2 - Lt Col Count de Salis, AFM Adv
1 - Land Forces Sub-Commission (MMA)

1894

SECRET

SECRET

ROLE AREA ALLIED COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. Army

SECRET
By Auth: CG RAAC
Initials: *h e m 2 m y*
29 March 1946

Amendment No. 2 to)
OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM :
NO 3 dated 22 Feb 46)

29 March 1946

Operations Memorandum No. 3 dated 22 Feb 46 will be amended as follows:

1. For "'K' Co. 349th Regt" substitute "'I' Co. 350th Regt" in all cases.
2. Amend telephone No. 66043 to read 66643 in paragraphs 31 a. and 36 (second column).

BY COMMAND OF BRIGADIER GENERAL DASHER:

C. B. Murphy
C. B. MURPHY
Major, AGD
Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

British "R" } plus 5 - 182 Pro Coy CMF
US "A" } 5 - 6 Cheshire Regt
2 - Lt Col Count de Salis, AFHQ Adv
1 - Land Forces Sub-Commission (MILA)

1890

SECRET

S E C R E T

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. Army: : : : : : : : : :
: SECRET :
: By Auth: CG RAAC :
: Initials: *h em 2 mps* :
: 29 March 1946 :
: : : : : : : : :

Amendment No. 2 to)

29 March 1946

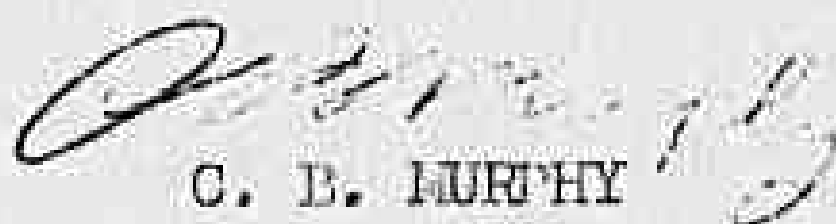
OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM :

NO 3 dated 22 Feb 46)

Operations Memorandum No. 3 dated 22 Feb 46 will be amended as follows:

1. For "'K' Co. 349th Regt" substitute "'I' Co. 350th Regt" in all cases.
2. Amend telephone No. 66043 to read 66643 in paragraphs 31 a. and 36 (second column).

BY COMMAND OF BRIGADIER GENERAL DASHER:


 C. B. MURPHY
 Major, AGD
 Adjutant General
DISTRIBUTION:

British "R"	}	plus 5	- 182 Pro Coy GMP
US "A"			
		5	- 6 Cheshire Regt
		2	- Lt Col Count de Salis, AFHQ Adv
		1	- Land Forces Sub-Commission (MIA)

1880

S E C R E T

SECRET

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
AIO No. 794 U. S. Army

.....
: SECRET :
: By Auth: CG RAAC :
: Initials: *W. B. Murphy* :
: 29 March 1946 :
:.....

Amendment No. 2 to)

29 March 1946

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM :

NO 3 dated 22 Feb 46)

Operations Memorandum No. 3 dated 22 Feb 46 will be amended as follows:

1. For "'K' Co. 349th Regt" substitute "'I' Co. 350th Regt" in all cases.

2. Amend telephone No. 66043 to read 66643 in paragraphs 31 o. and 36 (second column).

BY COMMAND OF BRIGADIER GENERAL DASIER:

C. B. Murphy
C. B. MURPHY
Major, AGD
Adjutant General

DISTRIBUTION:

British "R" } plus 5 - 182 Tro Coy CIP
US "A" } 5 - 6 Cheshire Regt
2 - Lt Col Count de Salis, AFHQ Adv
1 - Land Forces Sub-Commission (MMIA)

1880

SECRET

SECRET

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
APO No. 794 U. S. Army

Amendment No. 1 to)

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM :

NO 3 dated 22 Feb 46)

Operations Memorandum No. 3 dated 22 February 1946 will be amended as shown below:

1. Page 7, para 35, Zone 1.

ADD:

Ser No.	VPs	Strength Static Gds	To be detailed by	Remarks
"56	Ministry of Interior LD, Via Viminale	15	Br 182 Pro Coy	One guide ex 4 Coy 16 L of C Sigs "

2. Page 11, para 39, Zone 5.

DELETE Ser. No. 27 and all detail.

3. Page 20, para 60.

DELETE sub-para a. and all detail.

4. Appendix "F" (Zone 5).

DELETE Ser. No. 27 and all detail.

5. Appendix "L" (Zone 10).

DELETE Ser. No. 43 and all detail.

INSERT:

SECRET
By Auth: CG RAAC
Initials: *W. H. H. H.*
7 Mar 46

7 March 1946

TO	INIT	DATE
DIRECTOR	<i>W. H. H. H.</i>	12/13
DEPUTY DIRECTOR	<i>W. H. H. H.</i>	12/13
CHIEF OFFICER	<i>W. H. H. H.</i>	12/13
STATE	<i>W. H. H. H.</i>	12/13
A & REG.	<i>W. H. H. H.</i>	12/13
PERSONS	<i>W. H. H. H.</i>	12/13
ADM. OFFICER	<i>W. H. H. H.</i>	12/13
SECURITY	<i>W. H. H. H.</i>	12/13
CHIEF CLERK	<i>W. H. H. H.</i>	12/13

SECRET

7. ADD Appendix "B" attached.

BY COMMAND OF BRIGADIER GENERAL DASHER:

C. B. MURPHY
Major, AGD
Adjutant General1 Encl: Appendix "B"DISTRIBUTION:

British "B"	}	plus 5 - 1st Pro Coy CWP
US "B"		
	}	5 - 6 Cheshire Regt
		2 - Lt Col Count de Salis, AFHQ Adv
		1 - Land Forces Sub Commission AC (MIL)

0311

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

SECRET

SECRETAPPENDIX "R" TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO. 3.USE OF TEAR GAS - CIVIL DISORDERSOBJECT

1. The employment of Tear Gas is authorized for the purpose of dealing with civil disorders subject to the conditions laid down in the following paragraphs.
2. The use of Tear Gas may be justified in circumstances which would hardly warrant opening fire. Officers i/c troops employed in circumstances of civil disorder must therefore always keep watch on the changing temper of a mob, bearing in mind that this temper is liable suddenly to deteriorate, and must judge of the moment when the use of Tear Gas is calculated to stop it from getting out of control, and to obviate the necessity for opening fire.

POLICY

3. The employment of Tear Gas, having been authorized in principle by higher authority, powers to order its employment are vested in the Commanding General, Rome Area Allied Command.
4. The Commanding General, Rome Area Allied Command will therefore:
 - a. designate units or parts thereof to draw, hold and employ Tear Gas,
 - b. issue orders to commanders of specific units detailed as protective units when alerted, either wholly or in part, to carry Tear Gas,
 - c. issue General orders to the commanders of these protective troops authorising the employment of Tear Gas.

METHOD

5. Tear Gas will never be used by any troops other than those detailed in accordance with para 4 above, and as given in para 6 below.
It will never be used until after the issue of a General order **4880** HQ Rome Area Allied Command in accordance with para 4(c) above.
The executive order for the use of Tear Gas will only be given by an officer.
6. Tear Gas will be drawn and held only for use by:
 - a. US and British Military Police.
 - b. Personnel of Emergency Column.
 - c. Mobile Reserves.
7. Personnel of static units

b. issue orders to commanders of specific units detailed as protective units when alerted, either wholly or in part, to carry Tear Gas,

c. issue general orders to the commanders of these protective troops authorizing the employment of Tear Gas.

METHOD

5. Tear Gas will never be used by any troops other than those detailed in accordance with para 4 above, and as given in para 6 below.

It will never be used until after the issue of a general order by HQ Rome Area Allied Command in accordance with para 4(c) above.

The executive order for the use of Tear Gas will only be given by an officer.

6. Tear Gas will be drawn and held only for use by:

- a. US and British Military Police.
- b. Personnel of Emergency Column.
- c. Mobile Reserve.

7. Personnel of static guards will not be authorized to use Tear Gas.

8. On receipt of code word "THUNDER" all personnel detailed for protective duties in this Operations Memorandum (incl static protective detachments) will wear respirators/masks, service, gas in the alert position.

9. a. Tear Gas will be stored separately and well away from dumps of ammunition and explosives and away from quarters and premises in use by personnel.

b. Tear Gas may be stored in water-tight boxes and buried, should it not be possible to segregate it by other means.

c. Storage will be checked at regular intervals to ensure that leakage does not occur.

10. Requisition and subsequent issue of Tear Gas will be dealt with by Rome Area Allied Command, and independent demands will not be submitted by unit commanders.

SECRET

- 9 -

SECRET

ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
APU No. 794 U. S. Army

BY: A. S. M. OF RAC
Initials: A.S.M.
Date: 22 Feb 46

OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM)

NUMBER 3)

22 February 1946

(This Operations Memorandum contains Operations Memorandum No. 16 dated 3 December 1945 and amendments thereto.)

MAPS: ITALY 1/100,000 Sheets 143, 144, 149, 150 & 158.
Town Plan of Rome 1/10,000 NORTH and SOUTH Sheets.

INTENTION

1. a. The protection of all especially important Headquarters, Installations and Material in Rome Area Allied Command in the event of Civil Disturbance or other Emergency.

b. The Security of Ciampino Airport and to keep open the route to it (Route 7).

c. The allocation to the above-mentioned of Allied Troops for Static Protective Duties.

d. Mobile Reserves as and where required.

2. All such Headquarters and Installations will be designated in this Memorandum as Vulnerable Points (abbreviation "V.P.").

INFORMATION

3. The special VTs to which Allied Protective Troops will be allotted as Static Guards are as follows:

a. Allied Headquarters (US & Br)
Rome Area Allied Command
R. Allied Command

b. Embassy, etc.
US Embassy
British Embassy
US Delegation to Holy See
Br Delegation to Holy See

1880

Protective Duties.

- d. Mobile Reserves on and where required.
- 2. All such Headquarters and Installations will be designated in this Memorandum as Vulnerable Points (abbreviation "V.P.").

INFORMATION

3. The special VPs to which Allied Protective Troops will be allotted as Static Guards are as follows:

1880

- a. Allied Headquarters (US & Br)
Force Area Allied Command
HK Allied Commission
- b. Embassies, etc.
US Embassy
British Embassy
US Delegation to Holy See
Br Delegation to Holy See
- c. Civil Headquarters
Ministry of Interior (Telephone Exchange only, of interest to Allied Authorities)
Montana Carrier Station
- d. Allied Military Food Storerooms, Dumps, Pet Installations
US National Institute
US Red Cross Bldg.
Br DIDs, Br Coys, Pet Installations
Br Ord Dumps
- e. Electrical Installations - Military and Civil
Main Electric Power Station and certain sub-stations including Pumping Stations.

- 1 -
SECRET

TO	
DIRECTOR	2/3
DEPUTY DIRECTOR	2/3
EXEC. OFFICER	2/3
POLICE	2/3
SEC. & ADJ.	2/3
PERSONNEL	2/3
ADM. & FIN.	2/3
SECURITY	2/3
CHIEF CLERK	2/3

SECRET

- f. Food Stores, Dumps & Wells, - Civil
The undermentioned Civil Installations will NOT receive Static Guards or assistance in the initial stages. Such installations will continue, nevertheless, to be shown in the appropriate Zones and action, as decided at the time of an emergency, will be ordered by this Headquarters:

Water Source, Plant & Wells
 Consorzio Warehouse
 Flour Mill, Agostinelli
 Flour Mill, Motta
 Flour Mill, Montanella
 Flour Mill, S. Maria
 Flour Mill, S. Maria
 Consorzio Silos
 Via Marsala Warehouse
 Flour Mill, Ragonelli
 Eutoni Pasta Mill
 Consorzio Agrario Silos
 Mercato Centrale
 Signal Store, 1 UG Cable Coy

4. Other VPs

A list of VPs is given at Appendix "A". Those VPs therein which are NOT nominated above are primarily responsible for their own protection.

Assistance to VPs

Additional assistance will be available from Mobile Reserve to VPs listed in Appendix "A".

0317

Assistance to VIs

Additional assistance will be available from Mobile Reserve to VPs listed in Appendix "A".

-2-
SECRET

SECRET5. Allied Troops available for Protective Duties

Type	Under command Rome Area for Internal Security Duties	Approx. strength available and tasks allotted
(a)	(b)	(c)
I US Troops	(a) A Co. 349 Regt. Foro D'Italia, MR 721708, Telephone 359101.	130 (Mobile - 110) (Convoy Guards - 20)
II British Troops	(b) 182 Provost Coy CWP, Dorchester Hotel, Capannelle Ippodromo, R.7 MR 0159, Telephones 774038, 771006	150 (Static - 110) (Mobile Coln - 40)
III Italian Troops	(c) 6 Cheshire Regt. Rome Area, MR 743599, Telephone 568167	20, plus 3 Bren Carriers; assist Emergency Coln. (Balance already committed)
	(d) One Coy Granatieri, Castro Praterio Rks., Rome, MR 760683	Already committed.
Total Troops, less Italian Coy		300
IV US	Military Police MP Headquarters, MR 726714, Telephone 396040, 396000	300

135x

Telephone 774038, 774006	
(c) 8 Cheshire Regt. Rome Area, MR 743388, Telephone 580187	20, plus 5 Bron Carriers: assist Emergency Coln. (Balance already com- mitted)
(d) Cmo Coy Granatieri, Centro Proterio Bks, Rome, MR 780683	Already committed.
III Italian Troops	188-
Total Troops, less Italian Coy	
300	
IV US	300
Military Police MP Headquarters, MR 726714, Telephone 396040, 396000	
British	50
Military Police	
V Italian	100
Police	
Total Police	
450	

SECRET

SECRETCODE WORDS

6. "CLOUDY", "THUNDER" AND "STORM", per paras 8, 20 and 23, will be passed by G-3 Section, Rome Area Allied Command, to K Co. 349 Regt, Allied Military Police, 152 Provost Coy, G Cheshire Regt, and to the following, who will immediately notify units under command and attached:

AG - who will notify all US formations and units, and British formations and units not included in those under command/attached to Rome Area Allied Command Services/Frenches.

CNE	who will notify all RE units
REME	REME units
ADMS	Med units
DAUST	ST units
SO R Sigs	Sig units
DADOS	Ord units
DPW	Pro (Br) units
C-2	Int (Br) units
HQ Mov Area Rome	Mov & Tn (Br) units
Camp Comdt (Br)	
HQ Allied Commission	
2 Base Area RAF	RAF units
Polish Liaison Det	Polish units
French LO	French units

STATES OF READINESS

7. Every effort will be made to give units an "ALERT" or Warning Order, prior to issue of Code Words given below.

Upon receipt of an "ALERT" or Warning Order, unit commanders will understand that a local situation exists which may lead to one or all of the following States of Readiness.

8. ON RECEIPT OF CODE WORD "CLOUDY" issued by this Headquarters ACTION will be taken as follows:

9. All Allied Headquarters, Units, Sub Units and Installations will immediately confine ONE-HALF of personnel to Barracks - TO BE AT 15 MINUTES NOTICE.

10. Officers commanding formations and units to whom the task of Protective Duties has been allocated per paras 35-45 will each send TWO Liaison Officers to Room 27, Rome Area Allied Command.

IR Allied Commission
2 Base Area HQ
Polish Liaison Det
French LO

" RAF units
 " Polish units
 " French units

STATES OF READINESS

7. Every effort will be made to give units an "ALERT" or Warning Order, prior to issue of Code Words given below.
 Upon receipt of an "ALERT" or Warning Order, unit commanders will understand that a local situation exists which may lead to one or all of the following States of Readiness.
8. ON RECEIPT OF CODE WORD "CLOUDY" issued by this Headquarters ACTION will be taken as follows:
 9. All Allied Headquarters, Units, Sub Units and Installations will immediately confine ONE-HALF of personnel to Barracks - TO BE AT 15 MINUTES NOTICE.
 10. Officers commanding formations and units to whom the task of Protective Duties has been allocated per paras 35-45 will each send TWO Liaison Officers to Room 27, Rome Area Allied Command.
 11. Signal Section, Rome Area Allied Command, will establish radio communication between K Co. 349 Regt, 199 DID and Headquarters Rome Area Allied Command.
 12. a. RIFLES AND PISTOLS ONLY, plus ammunition, will be issued and kept within easy reach of personnel.
 b. Automatic weapons (including TMC (TMG) and Bren Gun) and Grenades will NOT be carried or used by Allied Troops.
 c. Tear Gas Grenades will be issued to US and British Military Police, personnel of Emergency Column and Mobile Reserve ONLY when specifically ordered by CG, Rome Area Allied Command (see Appendix "R" - Policy and Procedure).
 13. Allied Troops nominated for Protective Duties will be moved to the scene of the disturbance with weapons UNLOADED.
13. Dress.

US - Combat Uniform with Light Packs	) and Respirators AG/Masks, Gas, Service, Field Dressings and full Water Bottles.
Br - Battle Order	

SECRET

SECRET

Unit vehicles ready to move.

15. Unit Guards (internal) doubled.
16. All Allied personnel on leave or day pass in ROME will immediately report to their Unit, Rest Camp, or Hotel.
17. All further leave and day passes to ROME will be CANCELLED by unit commanders and responsible officers.
18. Allied Military Police will prevent entry within TWO MILES of Rome City limits to any further leave parties in transit.
19. Such leave parties will be ordered to report back to their units.

20. ON RECEIPT OF CODE WORD "THUNDER" being issued by this Headquarters, ACTION will be taken as follows:

21. All Allied Troops will be confined to barracks and will "STAND TO" at INSTANT HEADQUARTERS to comply with such orders that follow from this Headquarters.

22. a. Allied Motors nominated for Static Protective Duties, Mobile Reserves and Convoy Duties in paras 35-46 will stand by to move to positions allotted.

b. CRE will despatch to ACEA Electrical and Pumping Stations, DE Electricians and Fitters to stand by to take over working of these installations in the event of civil personnel abandoning their posts (see Zones 1, 4, 9 and 12, Appendices hereto).

23. ON RECEIPT OF CODE WORD "STORM" being issued by this Headquarters, ACTION will be taken as follows:

1880

24. a. Guides as ordered in Appendix "O" will proceed to Rendezvous, 199 DID, Artillery Headquarters, Via Etruria, MR 765619 (Plt), to await arrival of Static Guards and Mobile Reserve and Guide specifically allotted personnel to destinations as given in the Zones.

b. Static Guards from Headquarters Military Police (US) will move to VPs as detailed in paras 35-44.

erves and Corvey Duties in paras 35-46 will stand by to move to positions allotted.

b. CRE will despatch to ACEA Electrical and Pumping Stations, DE Elec-tricians and Fitters to stand by to take over working of these installations in the event of civil personnel abandoning their posts (see Zones 1, 4, 9 and 12, Appendices hereto).

23. ON RECEIPT OF COM WORD "STORM" being issued by this Headquarters, ACTION will be taken as follows:

1880

24. a. Guides as ordered in Appendix "O" will proceed to Rendezvous, 129 DID, Artillery Headquarters, Via Estrada, MR 785689 (P11), to await arrival of Static Guards and Mobile Reserve and Guide specifically allotted personnel to destinations as given in the Zones.

b. Static Guards from Headquarters Military Police (US) will move to VFs as detailed in paras 35-44.

25. Allied Troops as nominated in paras 35-46 will move to allotted VFs for Emergency Duties.

26.

27.

5 -
SECRET

S E C R E T

29.

29. Allied Military Police will move to stations in accordance with plans as already made by Forest Marshal.

30. All Allied Units, Installations and Depots, will immediately impose a strict water rationing procedure which will be adhered to as follows:

a. All Hospitals and LI Rooms: 5 calls per head per diem.

b. All other Units, Installations and Depots: 2 calls per head per diem.

COMMAND AND CONTROL

31. a. Command and Controller of Operations: CG, Rome Area Allied Command, Pza Venezia (F 7466)

Room 27

b. Operations Room:

Dial 66043, 66488, 66489

c. Telephones:

d. Protective Troops:

Static Guards: under command unit to which allocated.

Mobile Reserves: under command CG, Rome Area Allied Command.

METHOD

32. To ensure necessary control, VPs are divided into eleven Zones, each with its Zone Commanding Officer, Zone Headquarters, Zone Reserves, and Static Guard on VPs, which will form the basis on which ROHE might have to be declared a Military Area.

33. The division of Zones and the VPs therein are as given at Appendices "B" - "M" and "Q" attached. For which assistance from Mobile Reserves is available in the event of need to those Installations for which Static Guards are NOT provided.

34. Allocation of Allied Protective Forces, Zones and Zone Headquarters

35. All Food Stores nominated in each Zone WILL NOT INITIALLY be pro-

- c. Telephones:
- d. Protective Troops:

Static Guards: under command unit to which allocated.

Mobile Reserves: under command CG, Rome Area Allied Command.

METHOD

32. To ensure necessary control, VIs are divided into eleven Zones, each with its Zone Commanding Officer, Zone Headquarters, Zone Reserves, and Static Guard on VIs, which will form the basis on which ROME might have to be declared a Military Area.

33. The division of Zones and the VIs therein are as given at Appendices "B" - "Q" and "Q" attached, for which assistance from Mobile Reserves is available in the event of need to these installations for which Static Guards are NOT provided.

34. Allocation of Allied Protective Forces. Zones and Zone Headquarters

will NOT INITIALLY be provided with Civil Forces nominated in each Zone WILL NOT INITIALLY be provided with Static Guards, or Allied Military assistance.

a. Civil Forces may be ordered by Rome Area Allied Command to provide with Static Guards, or Allied Military assistance.

b. Mobile Reserves may be ordered by Rome Area Allied Command to provide with Civil Forces as a protective measure.

c. Bomb Carriers may be ordered in readiness of State of Readiness declared.

-6-
SECRET

SECRET35. ZONE 1

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ c/o 713 AM Coy RE, Army Precision Instruments Lab, Via Marsala, 761673	478037		
Mobile Reserve: K Co. 349 Regt, Foro D'Italia	396101	130	US K Co. 349 Regt

Ser. No.	VFs	Strength Static Gds	To be detailed by	Remarks
4	HQ Allied Commission	10	US MP	
29	US Embassy	20	US MP	Additional to existing guards
30	British Embassy	20	Br 6 Cheshire Regt	Additional to existing guards. One guide ex HQ Allied Commission.
42	Food Warehouse, Via Marsala (Civil)			a. See para 3.f. b. This HQ will issue specific orders as and when occasion demands
79	353 Coy (Sta Tpt)	10	Br 182 Pro Coy	One guide ex 353 Coy (Sta Tpt)
91	US Delegation to Holy See	5	US MP	
92	34 Finance Disbursing Office	5	US MP	

185~

42	Food Warehouse, Via Marsala (Civil)			a. See para 3.f. b. This HQ will issue specific orders as and when occasion demands
79	353 Coy (Sta Tpt)	10	Br 182 Pro Coy	One guide ex 353 Coy (Sta Tpt)
91	US Delegation to Holy See	5	US MP	
92	34 Finance Disbursing Office	5	US MP	

185~

SECRET

SECRET3.5. ZONE 2

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
HQ o/o PLAC, 741669	66043 66488 66489		
Mobile Reserve: as above			Not initially provided for in this location

Ser. No.	Via	Strength Static Gds	To be detailed by	Remarks
2	HQ Rome Area Allied Command	10	US MP	Additional to existing guards
68	Censorzio Food Warehouse (Civil)			a. See para 3.f. b. This HQ will issue specific orders as and when occasion demands

0329

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

and other operations
damages

SECRET

SECRET37. ZONE 3

Location: Zone	HQ & Mobile	Telephone No.	Strength No.	To be detailed by
Reserves		Zone HQ	Mobile Reserves	
Hq c/o US AFO 794, Via Del Maretti, 74167R		66092		Not initially provided for in this location
Mobile Reserve:				

Ser. No.	Vrs	Strength Static Gas	To be detailed by	Remarks
8	British Legation to Holy See	5	Pr 182 Pro Gov	One Guide ex HQ Allied Commission

033

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/HND No.

785016

SECRET

SECRET1. Summary of Potential Trouble

<u>Location</u>	<u>Telephone No.</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>To be detailed by</u>
<u>IR 100 Camp (2nd) Camp</u>	<u>566287</u>		
<u>1st. Allied Comm. Co.</u>			
<u>Georgia Military (2nd),</u>			
<u>725673</u>			
<u>Mobile Reserve</u>			
<u>Courtyard</u>			
			<u>Not initially provided for in this location</u>

<u>Ser. No.</u>	<u>Strength</u>	<u>To be detailed by</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
<u>54</u>	<u>Static Gds</u>	<u>ed by</u>	<u>e. See para 3.f.</u>
<u>87</u>	<u>(Civil)</u>		<u>b. This HQ will issue specific orders as and when occasion demands</u>
<u>90</u>	<u>308 BPSS (MTPA Insc-10 allation)</u>	<u>Br 182 Pro Coy</u>	<u>a. (me guide detailed by 308 BPSS</u> <u>b. ST will be prepared to take over this Depot on Code word "CLOUDY" pending arrival of static gds from 182 Pro Coy</u> <u>c. Civil patrol stored. Potential reserve for Allied Military requirements</u>

b. It will be prepared to take over this Depot on Code word "CLOUDY" pending arrival of static gds from 182 Pro Coy

c. Civil petrol stored. Potential reserve for Allied Military requirements

SECRET

SECRET39. ZONE 5

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
Hq c/o 53 LAA Regt (Det), Tiburtina Rly Sta, 78368E	496560		
Mobile Reserve:			Not initially provided for in this location

Ser. No.	VPs	Strength Static Gds	To be detailed by	Remarks
27	11 MPFC Pat Pt, Via Tiburtina, 771676	15	Br 182 Pro Coy	Guide detailed by 11 MPFC
92	Nomentana Carrier Station, Via Monte Faraone, 790713	5	US MP	
80	Carere Flour Mill (AC)			a. See para 3.f. b. This HQ will issue specific orders as and when occasion demands

1850

0335

50	Carere Flour Mill (AC)	a. See para 10 b. This HQ will issue specific orders as and when occasion demands
----	---------------------------	---

1880

- 11 -
SECRET

SECRET40. ZONE 6

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength No- Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
Hq o/o 6 Cheshire Regt, Exhibition Blags, 734599	505162/2 550167		
Mobile Reserve: as above			Not initially provided for in this location

Ser. No.	VPS	Strength Station No.	To be detailed by	Remarks
33	Main Electric Power Station and Gasworks, S Paolo (F5), 737637	16	Ry 182 Pro Coy	Guide ex 6 Cheshire Regt
76	Retion Pt I	10	Ry 182 Pro Coy	One Guide ex Nation
82	Buitoni Pasta Mill (Civil)			a. See para 3.f. b. This HQ will issue specific orders as and when occasion demands
85	Consorzio Agrario Silo (Civil)			
41	Mercato Centrale			

E2	Buitoni Pasta Mill (Civil)		
E5	Consorcio Agrario Silo (Civil)		
41	Marosto Centrale		b. This HQ will issue specific orders as and when occasion demands

SECRET

SECRET

41. ZONE 7 (Source of Potential Trouble)

Location, Zone H & Mobile Resources	Telephone No. Zone H	Strength Mobile Reserve	To be detailed by
HQ s/c 182 PIV, Artillery HQ (F14), Via Corunia, 764000	774120 774121		
Mobile Reserve: area as above			Not initially provided for in this location

Item No.	Strength Static Gds	To be detailed by	Source
24	25	Br 182 Piv Coy	
40	10	Br 182 Piv Coy	Guide detailed by 182 PIV a. See para 3.f, b. This HQ will issue specific orders as and when occasion demands
50			
23			
82			

NOTE: Supplies, Stores, Petrol, etc., handled in quantity at BUSCOLANA Railhead F 7765.

37 BIC				
40	553 Cov. Misc. Wkap Tuscolana Railroad	10	Br 182 Pro Cov	Guide detailed by 188 DU a. See para 3.f. b. This is will issue specific orders as and when occasion demands.
50	Metaline Flour Mill (Civ.)			
52	Acostumilla Flour Mill (Civ.)			
54	Pontarolla Flour Mill (Civ.)			

NOTE: Supplies, Stores, Petrol, etc., handled in quantity at
TUSCOLANA Railroad F 7765.

1870

13 -
SECRET

SECRET42. ZONE C

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Strength No. Zone HQ	To be detailed by
HQ c/o Det 11 LPFC POL Dump & Pet Pt. Ipodrome Di Tor Pi Quinto, 7/5725	306087	Pilo Reserves
<u>Mobile Reserves:</u>		Not initially provided for in this location

S. R. No.	VPs	Strength Static Gds	To be detailed by	Remarks
28	POL Depot & Pet Pt as above	10	US MP	

034

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

14
SECRET

SECRET43. ZONE 9

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves		Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
Hq o/o BBC Wireless Station, Bellesguardo, Via Troili, 673658		478176		Not initially provided for in this location

Ser. No.	VPs	Strength Static Gds	To be detailed by	Remarks
36	RAC Motor Pool, 730705	5	US MP	
81	13 Fd Butchery Meat/ Cold Store, 735690	10	US MP	

1878

0 3 4 3

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

1878

81	13 Fd Butchery Meat/ Cold Storo, 735690	10	US MP
----	---	----	-------

15 -
SECRET

SECRET

44. ZONE 10

Location: Zone HQ & Mobile Reserves	Telephone No. Zone HQ	Strength Mobile Reserves	To be detailed by
<u>Hq o/o Sec 38 Veh Coy,</u> <u>Innocenti Factory,</u> <u>Via Pronostina,</u> <u>835655</u> <u>Mobile Reserve:</u>	496643		Not initially provided for in this location

0345

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

SECRET

SECRET

45. ZONE 17

Sr. Location: Zone 17 to 18	Telephone No.	Strength No.	To be detailed by
No. b/c Reserves	Zone 17	b/c Reserves	
82 Ex c/o Allied Air Term- inal, incl R/P TC, Giampino Airport, 870560	456651		(To existing US internal guards (strength 100) - R/P personnel as may be allocated by Comd 2 Base Area BAF)

1871

0 3 4 7

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

1871

SECRET

SECRET46. Convoy Duties, Allocation of Protective Troops

Special Protective Mobile Troops for Escort Duties to Supplies and Food Convoys per para 50 will be detailed as follows:

Detailed by	Strength	Report to	Location
Br 182 Pro Coy	20	189 DID	Artillery HQ (Fl4), via Etruria, 765649
US 2 Co, 343 Regt	20	US Station Point No. 1	Via Commercio, 15, AR 735641. Guards detailed by Station Pt I.

47. Analysis of Protective Troops Committed

a. Emergency Mobile Column (US) - 2 Co, 343 Regt	...	110
" " (Br) - 182 Pro Coy	...	30
Static Guards (Br) - 182 Pro Coy	...	100
" " (US) - 182 Pro Coy	...	30
Convoy Guards (Br) - 2 Co, 343 Regt	...	20
" " (US) - 2 Co, 343 Regt	...	20
G. Cheshire Regt (Br)	...	20
Total	...	330
b. Train Carriers	Total	4

a. Emergency Mobile Column (US)	- K Co. 349 Regt	...	110
"	(Pr) - 182 Pro Coy	...	30
Static Guards (Pr)	- 162 Pro Coy	...	100
"	(US) - HQ	...	50
Convey Guards (Pr)	- K Co. 349 Regt	...	20
"	(US)	...	20
Cheshire Regt (Pr)		...	20
	Total		<u>300</u>
b. Evon Carriers	Total		<u>411</u>

SECRET

SECRET

48. All units will know location of Zone Headquarters and Mobile Reserves.
49. All Headquarters, Units, Sub Units and Installations are primarily responsible for their own protection, and will take up local tactical defensive positions and perimeter patrols as required by layout, location and exigencies of their own areas.
50. a. Special Convoy Escorts of Mobile Troops will report in accordance with para 46. All Food and Supply Lorries will form into convoys at 199 DID, Tuscolana Railroad and US Supply Dumps. Vehicles of this class will NOT travel individually during an emergency.
- b. Vehicles will then move under orders of the responsible Officers at the above-mentioned Installations, and with Escort as allotted by them.
- c. By night, Convoys will be preceded by vehicle bearing the letter "G" on the headlight.
- d. Convoys will proceed with maximum speed conducive to safety and will NOT halt unless properly signalled by Military Police.

51.

52.

53. Civil Disturbances: Military Assistance

To assist Allied Protective Force Commanders in their task, the governing principle will be the employment of the minimum force to maintain law and order.

54. Fire Control

- a. Weapons will be loaded only on the direct order of an Officer.
- b. Firing will NEVER be opened during Civil Disturbances unless on the direct order of an OFFICER, and then, on the orders of the SENIOR Officer present.

1870

1870

53. Civil Disturbances: Military Assistance

To assist Allied Protective Force Commanders in their task, the governing principle will be the employment of the minimum force to maintain law and order.

54. Fire Control

- a. Weapons will be loaded only on the direct order of an Officer.
- b. Firing will NEVER be opened during Civil Disturbance unless on the direct order of an OFFICER, and then, on the orders of the SENIOR Officer present.
- c. Indiscriminate firing will NOT be resorted to. Firing will be CONTROLLED at all times.
- d. Special instructions as to the circumstances in which Officers are justified to give the order to fire are given at Appendix "M" together with report required as given in Appendix "P".

55. 1

56. Fire Calls

All calls for Fire Services will be made by English speaking personnel to G-2 Section Base Area Allied Command (see para 31) or Provost Duty Officer, telephone No. 396000.

-19 -
SECRET

NOT halt unless properly signalled by Military Police.

51.

52.

SECRET37. Transport

a. Troops of Protective Forces, both static guards and Mobile Reserves, will move to Zones and VPs by unit transport, and as supplemented below:

b. G-4 will arrange on receipt of Code Word "CLOUDY" to despatch:

(1) 12 x 3-tonners to 182 Provost Coy, Dorchester Hotel, Capannelle Ipodromo, R.7. MR 6159 (Drivers will carry bedding, small kit, arms and 48 hrs rations).

(2) 1 x 3-tonner to 6 Cheshire Regt, Exhibition Bldg, R.8, MR 743539.

c. Vehicles of the Platoon allotted to 182 Pro Coy will, after delivery of personnel to VPs, report to CC 182 Pro Coy and await further orders from HQ Rome Area.

38. Supplies

a. Protective Forces will carry 48 hrs Field Rations.

b. Headquarters, Installations, Units and Sub Units will NOT HOLD RES.

c. Protective Troops will be attached for purpose of messing and rations to the unit to which allocated.

39. Ammunition40. Petrol, Oil and Lubricants (POL)

POL will be drawn for from Carriers as given below:

a. 11 MTFC, Via Tiburtina, R.5
b. POL Depot & Pet Pt. Tor di Quinto, R.3 MR 745725 MR 771674

- a. Protective forces will carry out the following operations:
- b. Headquarters, Installations, Units and Sub Units will NOT HOLD RESERVATIONS.
- c. Protective Troops will be attached for purposes of messing and rations to the unit to which allocated.

50. Ammunition

50. Patrol, Oil and Lubricants (POL)

POL will be drawn for Bren Carriers as given below:

- a. 11 MFC, Via Tiburtina, R.5 MR 771674
- b. POL Depot & Pet Pt. Tor di Quinto, F.3 MR 745725

61.

52. Recovery/Repair - Bren Carriers

687 Lt Reg Ssg RME, Alfa Romeo Works, Via Ostiense, R.8,
MR 734619
Telephone 568090.

-20-
SECRET

SECRET63. Communications

- a. Telephone as long as possible.
- b. Radio where established.
- c. Mobile Messengers with unit escorts.
- d. Messengers (US) } if necessary, with unit escorts.
 Runners (Br)

64. Reports

Reports will be made to this Headquarters as necessary. Reports will also include those of Casualties.

65. Medical

- a. First Aid Stations (Main). All US and British Hospitals will act in the capacity of First Aid Stations.

- b. 6 Cheshire Regt will ensure that each Carrier has complete First Aid Box. ADMS Home Area will make up deficiencies and allocate specific additional items required. 6 Cheshire Regt will submit demands to ADMS forthwith.

- c. Ambulance Cars. Surgeon, Rome Area Allied Command, will be responsible for allocation and control of all Ambulance Cars, as already arranged.

- d. All calls for Ambulance Cars will be made on G-3 Section (see para 31).

PRISONERS

- a. Protective Troops and Allied Military Police will hand over prisoners to the nearest US/Br Unit for safe custody.

- b. Prisoners will be disposed of in accordance with instructions to be issued by this Headquarters.

- c. Units receiving prisoners will notify Rome Area Allied Command immediately by the quickest available means, together with total held.

"STAND DOWN"

- a. Orders for Allied Protective Forces to be withdrawn in toto or part, together with degree of restriction and measures to be taken or maintained by units will be given in clear by this Headquarters.

- b. Orders to this effect will be preceded by "EMERGENCY ENDS" followed

forthwith.

66. a. Ambulance Cars. Surgeon, Rome Area Allied Command, will be responsible for allocation and control of all Ambulance Cars, as already arranged.

b. All calls for Ambulance Cars will be made on G-3 Section (see para 31)).

187

PRISONERS

67. Protective Troops and Allied Military Police will hand over prisoners to the nearest US/Br Unit for safe custody.

68. Prisoners will be disposed of in accordance with instructions to be issued by this Headquarters.

69. Units receiving prisoners will notify Rome Area Allied Command immediately by the quickest available means, together with total held.

"STAND DOWN"

70. a. Orders for Allied Protective Forces to be withdrawn in toto or part, together with degree of restriction and measures to be taken or maintained by units will be given in clear by this Headquarters.

b. Orders to this effect will be preceded by "EMERGENCY ENDS" followed by orders.

71. Units will acknowledge receipt of these orders.

BY COMMAND OF BRIGADIER GENERAL DASHER:

DISTRIBUTION:

Pr "R" plus: 5 - 182 Pro Coy CMP
US "A" 5 - 6 Cheshire Regt
2 - Lt Col Count de Salis, AFHQ Adv
1 - Land Forces Sub Commission AC (MMA)

- 21 -
S E C R E T

C. B. Murphy
C. B. MURPHY
Major, AGD
Adjutant General

SECRETAPPENDIX "A" TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO 3 - LIST OF VPs1. HEADQUARTERS, etc.

HQ Rome Area Allied Command
 Hq Allied Commission
 Hq 104 CRE Wks (Br)
 DPM Pro & Sec Sub-Unit Hq RAF
 DMKO Italy (US-Br)
 Directorate Tn (Br)
 Tn Sigs Office (Br)
 2 Base Area RAF
 Hq Mov Area Rome

2. EMBASSIES, etc.

US Embassy
 British Embassy
 British Legation to the Holy See
 Ambassador Hotel (US-Br)
 Flora Hotel
 Grande Hotel (Br-Br)
 Regina Hotel (US)
 Excelsior Hotel (US)
 Ministry of Interior (It)
 (Telephone Exchange)
 US Legation to the Holy See

3. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS

34 Finance Disbursing Office (US)
 8 Base Comd Pay Office (Br)
 Town Major (Br)
 PM (US-Br)
 ISLD (Br)
 Garage, Rome Area Allied Command
 APO (Br)
 24 Area Cash Office (Br)
 Army Newspapers (US-Br)
 687 Lt Rec Sec DEEME (Br)
 Br Pd Bakery
 US APO 794
 Garage Allied Commission
 32 Mil Prison (Br)
 Conway Sec-19

4. (Contd)

Pet Points & Dumps
 Mod Stores Dumps
 HQ DADOS (CP & P) Rome (Br)
 and Vehicle Pz
 CTR RAOC

Tele Exchanges

NOMENTANA Carrier Sta
 VILINALE
 S LOREZO
 NOMENTANA
 PARIOLI
 COLONNA
 ANENE
 APPIO
 TRASTEVERE
 FRATE
 COMMO VITTORIO
 ROCCA
 S AGNESE
 CASILINA
 FLAMINIA
 Army Broadcasting Sta (US-Br)
 Hq PR CMF (Transmitters & Rec-
 ivers) (US-Br)
 AFHQ PR Transmitters (US-Br)

6. CIVIL INSTALLATIONS

Water Source, Plant & Wells
 CONSORZIO Warehouse
 Main Electric Power Sta
 Flour Mill AGOSTINELLI
 Flour Mill NATALINI
 Flour Mill PANTANELLA
 Flour Mill BIONDI
 Flour Mill CERERE
 CONSORZIO Silos
 VIA MARSATA

197*

Regina Hotel (US)
 Excelsior Hotel (US)
 Ministry of Interior (It)
 (Telephone Exchange)
 US Legation to the Holy See

3. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS

34 Finance Disbursing Office (US)
 8 Base Comd Pay Office (Br)
 Town Major (Br)
 PM (US-Br)
 ISLD (Br)

Garage, Home Area Allied Command
 APO (Br)

24 Area Cash Office (Br)
 Army Newspapers (US-Br)
 687 Lt Rec Sec UNIT (Br)
 Br Rd Bakery
 US APO 794

Garage Allied Commission
 32 Mil Prison (Br)
 Convoy Sec 38 Veh Coy (Br)
 5 Sec 711 L of C Telecom Wtsp (Br)
 64 Coy RASC (Sta Tpt)
 Security Prison
 200 Pro Coy
 Town Guard Room

4. MILITARY DUMPS, DEPOTS & MATERIAL

Supply Dump C1 I (US)
 Supply Dump C1 III (US)
 199 DID
 37 BIS
 ADCS Dump
 POL Depot & Pet Pts
 13 Pd Butchery

(Br)

FRATI
 CORARO VILLAGGIO
 ROCCO
 S AGAPSE
 CASILLINA
 FLAMINIA

Army Broadcasting Sta (US-Br)
 Hq PR CMF (Transmitters & Rec-
 eivers) (US-Br)
 APR PR Transmitters (US-Br)

6. CIVIL INSTALLATIONS

Water Source, Plant & Wells
 CONSORZIO Warehouse
 Main Electric Power Sta
 Flour Mill AGOSTINELLI
 Flour Mill NATALINI
 Flour Mill PANTARELLA
 Flour Mill BIONDI
 Flour Mill CERERE
 CONSORZIO Silos
 VIA MARSA Warehouse
 Mercato Centrale
 RAGANELLI Flour Mill
 BUITONI Pasta Mill
 CONSORZIO AGRARIO Silo
 Sig Store (1 US Cable Coy) Sirto
 Store, via CALTAGIRONE

7. a. RLY STATIONS & RAILHEADS

Central Rly Sta
 Tiburtina Rly Sta
 Smistamento Rly Sta
 Ter Sapienza Rly Sta
 Tuscolana Railhead

b. AREAS POTENTIALLY TROUBLE- SOME

Appio
 Trastevere

SECRET

SECRETAPPENDIX "P" TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO 3ZONE 1

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

4	HQ Allied Commission	Ministero delle Corporazioni	7467
11	APO (Br) Rome	Pza Cinquecento	756676
13	Town Major	59 Pza D'Esedra	752676
14	PM (US-Br)	Questura Centrale	749674
15	Central Rly Station	Via Marsala	7567
19	ISLD	Room 47, Albergo Romano, Via de S Pasilio	748680
26	ACEL Electrical Sub Sta	off Via Palermo	749673
29	US Embassy	Via Vittorio Veneto	748682
30	British Embassy	S Villa Bonaparte	756683
31	Ambassador Hotel	Via Vittorio Veneto	751679
32	Regina Hotel	Via Vittorio Veneto	746679
37	Excelsior Hotel	125 Via Vittorio Veneto	748682
38	Hotel Flora	193 Via Vittorio Veneto	7468
39	Grande Hotel	Pza D'Esedra	752678
42	Food Warehouse (Civil)	Via Marsala (Arco S Bibiano)	763670
55	HQ AC Garage	Super-Garage, Pza Vordi	752695
56	Ministry of Interior (Rome LD)	Via Viminale	7567
59	Tele Exchange VIMINALE	31 Via Genova	750673
60	Tele Exchange S LOREZO	Via dei Liburni	766673
67	Tele Exchange NOMEZIA	Corso Trieste	757693
68	Tele Exchange PADIOLI	18 Via Giosure Borsi	746698
76	US Supply Dump Cl Y (Food)	16-30 Via Netti	754687
77	25 rd Bakery	184 Via Principe Amedeo	760668
79	353 Coy RASC (Sta Tpt)	Viale Guido Sacelli	748694
91	US Legation to Holy See	2 Via Boncompagni	749682

APPENDIX "C"ZONE 2

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

38	Hotel Flora	193 Via Vittorio Veneto	7466
39	Grande Hotel	Pza DuSsedra	752678
42	Food Warehouse (Civil)	Via Margala (Area S Bibiano)	763670
55	HQ AC Garage	Super-Garage, Pza Verdi	752695
56	Ministry of Interior (Rome LD)	Via Viminale	7567
59	Tele Exchange VIMINALE	31 Via Cavour	750673
60	Tele Exchange S LOREZO	Via Dei Liburni	766673
67	Tele Exchange ROMANINA	Corso Trieste	757693
68	Tele Exchange PADIOLI	18 Via Giosure Bersi	746698
76	US Supply Dump Cl I (Food)	18-30 Via Rieti	754687
77	25 Fd Bakery	184 Via Principe Amedeo	760668
79	353 Coy BASC (Sta Tpt)	Viale Guido Bacelli	748694
91	US Legation to Holy See	2 Via Boncompagni	749682

APPENDIX "C"

ZONE 2

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

2	HQ Rome Area Allied Command	Pza Venezia	7466
38	Consorzio Food Warehouse (Civil)	Pza SS Apostoli	741670

APPENDIX "D"

ZONE 3

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

7	104 CRE W-8	45 Via Del Moro	739664
9	24 Area Cash Office	Parco Commerciale Italiana,	741669
12	Army Newspapers	117 Pza Venezia	743673
21	DFM Pro & Sec Sub Unit HQ RAF	Popolo di Roma, 61 Via Tritone &	743677
23	HQ Movements Area Rome	97 Via Due Macelli	7387
35	US APO 794	Questura Centrale (G26), Via S	738668
64	Tele Exchange COLOMBA	Vitale	741678
72	No 5 Army Broadcasting Sta	Via Dello Botteghe Oscure	742672
8	British Legation to the Holy See	Post Office Bldg, Via Del Maretti	736668
		Via S Maria in Via, 6	738676
		Via Carmilucia, Monte Mario	
		14 Via Di Parlamento	

S E C R E T		
APPENDIX "E"	TRASTEVERE	(SOURCE OF POTENTIAL TROUBLE)
	ZONE 4	
	(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000 Sheets 149)	
54	Consortio Silos (Civil)	Via Pietro Papa 727640
87	Biondi Flour Mill (Civil)	Via Baccio Baldini 728642
90	308 BPSS (NAFTA Installation)	Via Portuense (Fl) 724638
92	ACEA Electrical Sub Sta	Via Bologna 729664
62	Telephone Ex TRASTEVERE	Via Carlo Armellini, 11-13 717646
93	ACEA Pumping Sta	Via Garibaldi 728662
94	ACEA Pumping Sta	Porta S Pancrazio 723661
53	AFHQ PR Wireless Transmitters	Via Aurelia 8867

APPENDIX "F"	ZONE 5
	(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)
6	2 Base Area RAP 7669
17	Tiburina Rly Sta 681684
27	11 MFPC Pet Pt 771674
70	Telephone Ex ANIENE 767693
74	14 Sig Centro RAP 767694
18	Nomentana Carrier Sta 790713
80	CERERE Flour Mill (Civil) 770670

APPENDIX "G"		ZONE 6	
		(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 & 1/100,000 Sheets 149 & 150)	
33	Gasworks & Main Electric Power Sta		737637
41	Central Market (Civil)	Mercato Centrale, Via Ostiense	738637
82	Buitoni Pasta Mill (Civil)	Via Ostiense	739647
85	Consortio Agraria Silo (Civil)	Via del Fluviale	735642

APPENDIX "H"	APPIA	ZONE 7	(SOURCE OF POTENTIAL TROUBLE)
			(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)
24	ADOS Dump		
37	BIS		
			Artillery HQ (Fl4), Via Etruria 7664

1870

74 14 Sig Centre RAP 767694
 18 Nomentana Carrier Sta 790713
 80 CERERE Flour Mill (Civil) 770670

APPENDIX "G"

ZONE 6

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 &
 1/100,000 Sheets 149 & 150)

33 Gasworks & Main Electric 737637
 Power Sta
 41 Central Market (Civil) 738637
 82 Buitoni Pasta Mill (Civil) 739647
 85 Consorzio Agraria Silo (Civil) Via del Fluviale 735642

APPENDIX "H"

APPIA

ZONE 7 (SOURCE OF POTENTIAL TROUBLE)

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

24 ADOS Dump
 37 BIS
 199 DID & 353 Coy Wksp }
 Tuscolana Railhead
 40 Manfg Mac Tyre Repair Wksp ROME 7664
 47 NATALINI Flour Mills (Civil) Artillery HQ (Fl14), Via Etruria
 50 Telephone Ex APPIA 774650
 65 AGOSTINELLI Flour Mill (Civil) 778651
 83 PANTANELLA Flour Mill (Civil) 778647
 84 Via Sannio, 21 765644
 271 Via Tuscolana 776647
 Via Casilina 789663

APPENDIX "J"

ZONE 8

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 &
 1/100,000 Sheets 144 & 150)

16 Smistamento Rly Sta 764729
 28 POL Depot & Pet Pt 745725
 57 Telephone Ex FRATI 717713
 69 Telephone Ex S AGNESE 762714
 Via Di Quinto
 Via Borsieri
 75 Viale Eritrea

- 3 -
 SECRET

SECRET

ZONE 9

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000 &
1/100,000 Sheet 149)

44	BBC Wireless Sta	Bellesguardo, Via Troili	673658
58	Telephone Ex FLAMINIA	569 Via Flaminia	730707
61	Telephone Ex CORSO VITTORIO	208 Corso Vittorio)	
63	Telephone Ex BOCCIA	159 Via Del Pellegrino)	717666
71	Rome Area Allied Comd Garage	1 Via Monti di Creta	693677
81	13 Fd Butchery (Meat/Cold Store)	Via Emanuele Gianturco	734688
95	ACEA Pumping Sta	Ghiacciaia, 72 Via Flaminia	735690
36	RAC Motor Pool	Via G Romagnesi	734687
		Via Guido Roni	730705

APPENDIX "L"

ZONE 10

(1/100,000 Sheet 150)

43	Convoy Sec 38 Veh Coy	Innocenti Factory, Via Prenestina	835655
	5 Sec 711 L of C Telecom Wksp	"	
	687 Lt Rec Sec REME	Alfa Romeo Wks, Via Ostiense, R.8	734619
45	32 Military Prison	Caserma Regina Elena	8169
66	Telephone Ex CASILINA	Via Francesco Baracca, 26	789650

APPENDIX "M"

ZONE 11

(1/100,000 Sheet 150)

89	Allied Air Terminal	Ciampino Airport	830560
----	---------------------	------------------	--------

APPENDIX "N"

ZONE 12

(Town Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

96	ACEA Electrical Sub Sta	Via Emanuele Filiberto	761664
97	ACEA Pumping Sta	off Via Eleniana	769662

0383

5 Sec 711 L of C Telecom Wksp
687 Lt Rec Sec RENE
45 32 Military Prison
66 Telephone Ex CASILINA

Alfa Romeo Wks, Via Ostiense, R.8 734619
Caserma Regina Elena 8169
Via Francesco Baracca, 26 789650

APPENDIX "A"

ZONE 11

(1/100,000 Sheet 150)

89 Allied Air Terminal Ciampino Airport 830560

APPENDIX "Q"

ZONE 12

(Top Plan of Rome 1/12,000)

96 ACEA Electrical Sub Sta Via Emanuele Filiberto 761664
97 ACEA Pumping Sta off Via Eleniana 768662
73 R.CANELLI Flour Mill (Civil) Via Prenestina 775664

SECRET

SECRETAPPENDIX "N" TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO. 3INSTRUCTIONS FOR OFFICERS ACTING AS MILITARY COMMANDERS IN CHARGE OF TROOPS EMPLOYED IN AID OF THE CIVIL POLICE IN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT TERRITORY

1. It may happen that cases will occur when the local Italian authorities may ask for the assistance of Allied Troops to quell civil disturbances.
2. If such a request is made the local commander will take no action unless he is satisfied that Allied lives or property are in danger of that assistance is necessary in order to protect Allied Military interests. He will point this out to whomever makes this request, adding that the quelling of Italian riots and disturbances is a responsibility of the Italian Administration and that if he gives assistance the territory in question will forthwith become an Allied Military Zone.
3. After receiving such a request the local commander will, if time permits, consult the local AC officer and seek instructions from his superior commander before giving assistance. In any event he will inform his superior commander of any request made to him and the action taken thereon without delay.
4. Within the limits of the City of Rome the only authority for ordering Troops to take action in aid of the Civil Power is the Roma Area Allied Command. Any requests for assistance will be referred by the quickest possible means to this Headquarters.
5. Within Roma Area Allied Command but outside the City limits, any officer who receives such a request for assistance will, if time and circumstances permit, similarly refer the request to this Headquarters. In the event of emergency, however, when in the judgment of the Officer concerned circumstances do not admit of the delay involved in referring the matter to this Headquarters, he will act on his own initiative but will invariably report action taken at the earliest possible moment.
6. Firearms will only be employed when the military commander is of the opinion that loss of Allied lives or the destruction of valuable installations will result unless drastic measures are taken.
7. If firearms are used the following procedure will be adopted except in the case of the gravest emergency:
 - a. The intention that firing is about to take place will if possible be made clear to the rioters. A line of levelled rifles is the clearest possible indication. If possible some announcement should be made that unless the crowd disperses within a stated period they will be fired on.

4. Within the limits of the City of Rome the only authority for ordering Troops to take action in aid of the Civil Power is the Roman Area Allied Command. Any requests for assistance will be referred by the quickest possible means to this Headquarters.
5. Within Rome Area Allied Command but outside the City limits, any officer who receives such a request for assistance will, if time and circumstances permit, similarly refer the request to this Headquarters. In the event of emergency, however, when in the judgment of the Officer concerned circumstances do not admit of the delay involved in referring the matter to this Headquarters, he will act on his own initiative but will invariably report action taken at the earliest possible moment.
6. Firearms will only be employed when the military commander is of the opinion that loss of Allied lives or the destruction of valuable installations will result unless drastic measures are taken.
7. If firearms are used the following procedure will be adopted except in the case of the gravest emergency:
- a. The intention that firing is about to take place will if possible be made clear to the rioters. A line of levelled rifles is the clearest possible indication. If possible some announcement should be made that unless the crowd disperse within a stated period they will be fired on.
 - b. The actual firing will be done by a comparatively small number of soldiers selected for their training and marksmanship.
 - c. A limited number of rounds will be fired from each rifle and that number clearly stated before the order to fire is given.
 - d. The soldiers detailed to fire will if possible concentrate their aim on the ringleaders or apparent ringleaders and will not fire indiscriminately into the crowd.
 - e. Shots will not be fired over the heads of the crowd, and blank rounds will not be fired.
 - f. Automatic weapons (including TMC (Gr), TMG (US), and Grenades will not be used in any circumstances.
 - g. All precautions will be taken to prevent the shooting of women and children.
 - h. Firing will cease as soon as it becomes effective.

S E C R E T

S E C R E TAPPENDIX "O" TO OPERATION MEMORANDUM NO 2ALLOCATION OF GUIDES FOR STATIC GUARDS ON 182 PROVOST COY GEP

1. On receipt of Code Word "STORM" units as follows will despatch men as guides under own transport arrangements to 109 DID, Artillery Bn (F14), Via Etruria, MI 765049, to report to an officer of 6 Cheshire Regt to be detailed by OC 6 Cheshire Regt at this rendezvous. Under the direction and supervision of this officer they will await arrival of specifically allotted personnel from 182 Pro Coy and guide them to destination indicated:

Unit	Guides	Strength	Destination	Zone
		182 Pro Coy		
Station Pt I	1 EM	10 Men	Station Pt I (incl Convoy Gds)	6
353 Coy (Sta Tpt)	1 OR	10 Men	353 Coy (Sta Tpt)	1
Head Allied Commission	1 OR	5 Men	Pr Delegation to Holy See	3
308 BPSS	1 OR	10 Men	308 BPSS, RATA Installat- ion, Via Portuense	4
11 MPFC	1 OR	15 Men	Pat Pt, Via Tiburtina	5
6 Cheshire Regt	1 OR	15 Men	Main Elec Power Station, 3 Paolo	6
109 DID	1 OR	10 Men	Fuscolena Railroad	7

2. On Code Word "THUNDER" 6 Cheshire Regt officer as given in para 1 will report to G-3, Room 27, Rome Area Allied Command.

3. It is of vital importance that the guides are fully acquainted with routes and destinations. They should, as far as possible, be NCOs.

4. Guides will carry one day's haversack rations. They will be armed with

308 EFSS	1 CR	10 Men	303 EFSS, NAFI- Installat- ion, Via Portuense	4
11 MFEC	1 CR	15 Men	Pat Pt, Via Tiburtina	5
6 Cheshire Regt	1 CR	15 Men	Main Line Power Station, 3 Poles	6
199 DID	1 CR	10 Men	Tuscolana Railroad	7

2. On Code Word "THUNDER" 6 Cheshire Regt officer as given in para 1 will report to G-3, Room 27, Rome Area Allied Command.

3. It is of vital importance that the guides are fully acquainted with routes and destinations. They should, as far as possible, be NCOs.

4. Guides will carry one day's haversack rations. They will be armed with rifles.

5. After delivery of 182 Pro Coy personnel to their destinations, guides will return immediately to own units.

6. Officer designated by 6 Cheshire Regt will report by the quickest possible means completion of this task to G-3 Section, Rome Area Allied Command.

SECRET

SECRETAPPENDIX "P" TO OPERATIONS MEMORANDUM NO 3

1. Name of Officer who ordered firing.....
2. Date..... 3. Time firing commenced.....
4. Time firing ceased.....
5. Location (with Map Ref/Co-ordinate).....
6. No. of rounds fired.....
7. Who first opened firing?
 - a. Civil.....
 - b. US Police.....
 - c. Br CMF.....
 - d. US Troops.....
 - e. Br Troops.....
 - (if d. or e. give parent unit)
8. Short narrative giving situation which called for firing.....
-
-
-
9. Was minimum force utilized to restore order?.....
- If answer is "yes", give your opinion to this effect.....
-
-
10. No. of Casualties:.....4871

- c. Br CMP.....
- d. US Troops.....
- e. Br Troops.....
- (if d. or e. give parent unit)

- 8. Short narrative giving situation which called for firing.....
.....
.....
.....
- 9. Was minimum force utilized to restore order?.....
If answer is "Yes", give your opinion to this effect.....
.....
.....
- 10. No. of Casualties:.....1871

Dead	Seriously injured	Slightly injured
(i)	(ii)	(iii)

- a. Civil
- b. US Police
- c. Br CMP
- d. US Troops
- e. Br Troops

- 11. Disposal of Casualties.....
.....
.....

SECRETAPPENDIX "P" (Contd)

12. No. of Prisoners taken.....

a. Male.....

b. Female.....

13. How disposed of (give units and addresses which received
Prisoners).....

.....

.....

.....

14. Signature of Officer making report.....

Name.....

Rank.....Unit.....

Date.....

0371

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

785016

Rank.....Unit.....

Date.....

SECRET

0 3 7 2