ACC

10000/143/1233

10000/143/1233

FIRE & C. D., REGION 5 AUG. - NOV. 1944 Declarattled E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

TO

:- HQ. AC.

FROM

.- HQ. AMG/AC., Abruzzi-Marche Region.

SUBJECT :- U.N.F.A. - Detachment of TERAMO.

:- R5/514/6/ REF

:- 6 November 1944. DATE

Reference your ACC/14501/4/FS, dated 4 Cotober 1944, received 21 October 1944.

- Enquiries show that the decree of the Prefect of Teramo dated 4 July 1944 dissolving the U.N.P.A. detachment and appointing the Comandante of the 81 Corpo Vigili del Fuoco as Commissario Straordinario for Civil Defence was made with the prior knowledge and full approval of the ANG Provincial HQ and that civil defence was not abandoned but reorganised.
- At the time communication with Region V HQ. at Campobasso was almost impossible and the area was under AMG Rear Eighth Army.
- The whole of Teramo Province has now been classified as a "C" class area for civil defence by the Military Commander and civil defence is run on a voluntary basis under the Comandante of the Fire Brigade. This HQ. has no desire to see U.N.P.A. revived in the province.

FOR THE RECIONAL COMMISSIONER:

TERO DEFINA FIRE & C. D. H THE ME

S.PICKERHIG.

V.t. Colonel

R.P.S.O.

185016 Declaratied 2.0. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. HEAD UARTERS ALLIED CONFROL COMMISSION Public Safety Sub-Commission APO 394 Tel: 478708 ACC/14501/4/PS 4 October, 1944. SUBJECT . U.M.P.A. detachment at TERAMO. TO : H.Q. Abruzzi-Marche Region (R.F.S.C., through R.C.). Enclosed is copy of letter to the Ministry of Interior regarding the UNPA organisation at Teramo. 2. It appears that the Prefect dissolved the detachment under in an order made on 4th July 1944 and appointed the Commandante of the Fire Fervice as Commissario straordinario. From our point of view it is thought we need not concern ourselves with the way the Italian Covernment deals with the settlement of the matter as long as all documents are passed through our channels. The important thing is that you should decide if UNFA is necessary or not at Teramo and instruct the Prefect accordingly. It is thought probable that you will decide that it need not be re-organised or revived. Colonel, J.A.C.D. Director Public Safety Sub-Commission. Copy to Ministry of Interior (Anti fire & P.A. Services).

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Julypet: Provincial Command of Terano

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annance of den to me in July and Frequest

by this Prefettine -The 5th of July u.s. it was sent to me from the Josed Prefettina an order Prefettizis dated the 4/7/1944

of which I enclose a copy-

My objections to the hartely and illigatity of the above order, which I presented to the "Via Fretest" "Political view Prefet, Avv. De Merolis, or the direct intervention on to other members of the "Countato di liberazione, made by home of the immediate brun early, whom breaux of the immediate dipocupation of puished were threatened by an absolute dipocupation of puished were threatened by an absolute dipocupation of free a present good work pervice, free all of the last three mouthes, field of hard Jeerifiers and danger for them, could not change the over

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185016 12356 Section 3.3/NND further as well, the General Commons had about the the human of the had obtered to the black had obtered without the to the olate of the 13th My-O WWW h 12mhorn w this potent and revers, and very or this potential, were left for the buttering a generally, was left for the buttering of a generally the 8th of the left of the the land, by a "vertex". Litibility of the Westerich and of the the the the observants - To that chay the benefits and of the back has being up to the test of the theory. The wedlinguish and the test of the westery. waderingued and the heaters being this wager up to the 3 1 1 mm med the une on the 10th / in put and mounds, and only

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Declaration 5.0. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 17850/6

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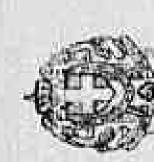
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Roma, 1: 3 Allestote 1,944 - 77.

T. S. D. WILLIAM C. C.

(Via Ludovisi, AS - Telef. 41258, 483433)

Risposta al

Drotezione Antiaerea U.N. P.R. nione Hazionale

NDO GENERALE 1-80 di Protocollo abnesse N. 3

di Teramo OGGETTO:

Alla COMMISSIONE ALLEATA DI CONTROLLO per il Maj. Mason =

ROMA

già Coman= Le mando copia della lettera pervenutami dal

del Frefetto quelle ij quella città con cui viene ordinata lo scioglimento dante ይ UNPA di Teramo con annessa copia del decreto formazioni.

la quale chiedo mi siano inviati i verbali di consegna dei materiali nominato dal Prefetto in sostituzione del Comandante Provinciale, con Commissario =ads dei documenti amministrativi . Attendo il suo benestare per la Unisco anche una lettera che intendo mandare dizione della lettera

- Consul Il Commissari

785016 Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. HE DUNCTERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION Public Safety Sub-Commission APO 394 Tel : 473703 5 October, 1944. MOO/14501/4/FS U.R.P.A. detachment TERAL : Ministry of Interior TO (Anti Fire & P.A. Services). Comando Generale U.N.P.A. Reference your 2270 SG 1-80-3 dated 2 October 1. and enclosed documents. The Profect of Teramo should ascertain if the 2. Regional Public Sefety Officer A.M.O. is satisfied that there is no need to maintain the CMA organisation there. If the H.F. ... D. agrees that there is no need, then the matter can be dealt with in any way you please as for as records, accounts and equipment are concerned. If, however, the R.F.S.C. is of opinion that UNFA should remain active at Persmo then the Prefect met give instructions for its re-organisation to meet A.M. G. requirement. Any correspondence for the UNF officials at Terama or any other place under A. M.C. control should be passed to this Hondquarters for transmission to the Regional Officers concerned. le thineson . Ruju A JOHN W. CHAPMAN Colonel, J.A.G.G. Director Public Safety Sub-Commission. Copy to H.Q. Abruzzi-Merche Region (R.P.S.O. through R.C.). GIUM/G.

1785016 Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

Cae Tanyi informer Verley of attachere:-States the min Considéres Commandente Ine My aux, Mena:

applane - 90/XII/44.

Declaration B.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

TO

: HQ. AC. Public Safety Sub Commission

FROM

: HQ. AMC/AC Abruzzi-Marche Region

SUBJECT: Unauthorized possession of wood & coal by

Ancona Fire Corps.

REF

: R5/514/6

DATE

: 15 December 1944

1. Ref your AC/14501/5/PS dated 6th Dec 44.

2. Major Albertini has been interviewed by P.P.S.O. Ancona, who states that the property complained of has been removed by his staff and is on the Fire Brigade premises for safe keeping, and is available for the Colonel when required.

FOR REGIONAL COMMISSIONER:

S. PICKERING
Lt. Colonel
R.P.S.O.

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| COL, CHAPMIN     |              |
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1785016 Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

HEAD JUARTER MILIED COMMISSION Public Sefety Sub-Commission APU 394

Tel: 478708 6 December, 1944.

AC/14501/5/PS

SUBJ CT 1 Unauthorized possession of wood and coal by Ancona Fire Corps.

TO

: Regional Commissioner, Abruzzi-Marche (Attention R.P.S.O.).

The attached copy of a report by Col. Tanzi Italian 1. Army, G.H.Q. Headquarters Staff is passed to you for attention.

Please inform this Headquarters of action taken in 2. order that a reply may be sent to Col. Tunzi.

Jane Dullon MAT. 4199

Colonel, J.A.G.D. Director Public Safety

Sub-Commission.

AJP/G.

Captain A. J. BROWN.

The apartment where my family lived in Ancona, situated in the former rooms of the Comendo Divisione "Messina" has been occupied by the Allied Command and is n w being used as a club. The Town Major of the locality granted me the privilege of using a certain room in the cellar of the building, for the purpose of stor ng many of our belongings, especially coal and wood for our domestic needs. The space to be used has been kept under a separate lock and key, which I left to a person of my trust, Mr Emilio Brogi, Piazza Plebiscito, Ancona, The Town Major was aware of the fact. It has now come to my attention that the lock has been forced and the coal and wood (I don't Know yet if the rest of my belonging), has been taken away by order of the Comandante dei Vigili del Fucco of Ancona, who are quartered in the same building of the former Comando Divisione Militare, The Comendante dei Vigili del Fuoco never had any authority to force the door and take away any valuables belonging to me , and his act in so doing constitutes and abuse of my rights, I notifie you the situation so that you may take whatever action is possible and I shall appreciate if you would reply to my letter.

> MICHELE TANZE Colonnelle

Colonnello Michele Tanzi. Via Nicola Martelli No. 1 ROKA. Phone 870165.

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Ministero dell'Interno

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Occerro Fire Service - Teramo. -

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Rome 29 novembre 1914.

MHEADQUARTERS ALLIED

COMMISSIONE Public Safety

Sub-Commission-APO 394

A - Headquartes Allied Commission - Public Safety Sub-Commission -

- 1) Riscontriamo V/ ACC/14501/5/PS
- 2) D'intesa con la proposta di codesta Commissione, questo Ministero ha disposto che il Comundo Vigili del Fuoco di Teramo riduca il personale a 30 uomini. -

PEL MINISTRO

Answer to ACC/1450I/5/PS (According to Your proposal, this ministry has ord/140/

that Teram VV. FF. Command, will reduce its staff to 30 -

File Car

785016 Declaration B.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. HEAD J. RIERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION Public Safety Sub-Commission MEO 334 Tel 4 473700 ADD/14501/5/FS 25 Gotober, 19hh. : Fire Mervice - Termo. : Ministry of Interior (Anti Fire & F.A. Services). 1. Reference our ACG/14501/5/FF dated 19 October. 5. As the Teremo province passed to Italian Government Sontrol on 16 instant, it is now the responsibility of your depurtment to effect the reduction in personnel. The Regional A.P.S.C. approves the reduction in personnel to 30. Colonel. J.A.C.D. Director Public Safety Sub-Jommission. Copy to : N. 1. Abruzzi-Marche Megion (A.F.S.O. Shru' R.G.). Mire Tialeon Officer. on w/o.

Declaration 8.0. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

14501/5 (12A)

TO

: HQ ACC, Public Safety Sub Commission.

FROM

: HQ AMG/ACC, Abruzzi - Marche Region.

SUBJECT

Fire Brigade, Teramo.

REF

: R5/514/6.

DATE

: 23 Oct 14.

Ref your ACC/14501/5/PS dated 19 Oct 44.

- 1. Teramo Province was turned over the the Italian Government on 16 Oct 44, and any reduction in the size of the brigade would have to be made by the "inister.
- 2. This HQ would support a proposal to reduce the strength of the Teremo Corpo to 30.

FOR THE REGIONAL COMMISSIONER:

LAN/WED.

S. PICKERPNG Lt Colonel, R.P.S.O.

MAJ BALLAL
CAPI POWELL

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Declaration B.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 17850/6

EXTRACT FROM MONTHLY 9 90RT FROM HQ ABRUZZI\_MARCHE REGION AND L. ED 29 SEPTEMBER 1944.

Fire Service. It. Col. Montague reported to this Region on request and is temporily attached. He has already surveyed the Region and his reports are attached herewith. Permission has been sought from A.M.G. Eight Army Rear for the Col. to visit their area, thus completing the Regional survey.

Civil Defence. 15 Volunteers remain on duty in Aquila. In Ascoli a skeleton organization exist and is ready to function. In the Chieti Area, Civil Defence according to Allied standards is now existent, air raid shelters are well maintained.

785016

TO: RPSO, Region V, AMG. FROM: PSO, Reg. 1 V, AMG.

SUBJECT : 81st Corps, Vigili del Fuoco, Teramo Prov. e.

REFERENCE: R5/514/6

DATE : 19 September 1944.

I have today completed inspection of the Teramo Province Fire Brigade, 81st Corps, Vigili del Fuoco, and found same almost wholly out of action through lack of transport.

- The H.Q. of the brigade are at Teramo, with five detachments nominally at Teramo, Acquaviva (suburb of Teramo) Civitella del Tronto, Giulianova and Atri (the last planned but never activated), who combine fire brigade, rescue and ambulance duties. In peacetime and in the present state of hostilities I can see no justification for a paid brigade of the present size (80 officers and men) or the activation of the proposed station at Atri on a professional basis.
- The Fire risk does not appear to justify more than two fire turnouts, one mobile dam, one rescue turnout, one ambulance, one car and one motor-cycle at Teramo, one fire turnout and one ambulance at Civitella and one fir turnout and one ambulance at Civitella and one fir turnout and one ambulance at Ciulianova. The main station at Teramo is excellent and the second station at Acquaviva seems worth retaining only as garage and workshops; only if the bridge over the River Tordin: were broken would Acquaviva be useful as a fire station, and at present at least Teramo is hardly a military target as its roads are useless for heavy military communications.
- 4. Teramo station has at present in commission:

  (1) One mobile dam complete, but with bad 12-volt
  buttery and with unsatisfactory tyres; two tyres 32 x 6 are required.

  (2) Two trailer pumps with carriages complete.
- 5. Acquaviva has at present nothing in commission.
- 6. Civitella has at present in commission one truck but no pump. Truck can be used for first aid duties.
- 7. Giulianova has at present in commission one portable pump with full gear but no vehicle.
- 8. Out of the jumbel of vehicles and trucks out of commission at Teramo and Acquaviva a good deal can be salvaged:

  (1) A rescue turnout with crane needs one 160 x 20 tyre and a 12-volt battery. Should stay at Teramo.

  (2) Two fire cars require each four tyres 7.00 x 18.

Should stay at Teramo with the two trailer portable pumps.

(3) One fire truck requires four tyres 4.75 x 18. Should go to Giulianova, where it could be used for both fire and first aid duties. No mobile dam is required at Giulianova owing to

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785016

VIGILI DEL FUOCO TERAMO PROVINCE

-2-

the excellent water supply, according to the caposquadra.

(4) One autoambulanza requires four tyres 7.00 x 18. Should stay at Teramo.

(5) Two cars, one needing four tyres 4.00 x 15, the other needing four tyres 5.00 x 15. If one is fitted out for Teramo, the other could be transferred or used for scrap.

(6) One portable trailer pump without wheels should be put on the truck in commission at Civitella, together with small gear.
9.

9. The following vehicles are considered more worth scrapping and being broken up for spare parts:

(1) Ceirano 22 mobile dam, wheel-less and in complete

disorder.

- (2) Fire car Fiat 525 with cracked cylinder block, no battery and only two tyres 6.00 x 18. It is suggested that these tyres be transferred by the Minister to 47th Corps, Macerata, to fire car VF 636 at Recanati.
- 10. The stock of small getr is good and any other corps short of extinguisher refills could draw a number from Teramo; about 200 litres of foam compound are required from HQ ACC or the Minister.
- The station premises are the best I have seen in Italy and the men seemed reasonably efficient but very downhearted as a result of being unable to accept fire and first aid calls over a long period. Only at Giulianova had the men confidence; here the capo squadra when he receives a call goes out in the street and temporarily seizes the first car or empty cart he sees, but by night he is usually unlucky.
- 12. The firemen are receiving only the civilian ration scale instead of heavy workers' rations and it is suggested that the matter be taken up with the local authorities by Provincial AMG.
- 13. Even with only one mobile dam available for all purposes, petrol issued to the corps has been so little that many calls for first aid and even fire have had to be refused; this naturally does not improve the attitude of the public to the corps. The vice-comendante stated that they received only 120 litres of petrol a month against requirements of 1200 litres. I consider his estimate of requirements too high and suggest that the Provincial Supply and Public Safety Officers try to arrange for a monthly allowance of 500 litres of petrol and 20 kilos of oil for the whole corps with a reserve 14 he carried of 200 litres petrol and 10 kilos of oil at Teramo and 50 litres of petrol and 5 kilos of oil each at Civitella and Ciulianova, the comandante to keep logs of all journeys and consumption and no petrol to be used except for turnouts and visits to his two outstations.
- 14. It seems unlikely that wither the brigade or the Provincial Public Safety Officer will be able to solve the tyre shortage and that we shall have to apply to Public Safety Sub-Commission, ACC HQ and the Ministry for an allocation of 12 tyres 7.00 x 18, four tyres 4.75 x 18, two tyres 32 x 6, one tyre 160 x 20 and two 12 volt batteries.

785016 Declaratied E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND SUBJECT : 47th Corps "igili del Fuoco, Macerata Province. Ref. : R5/514/6 : 21 September 1944. Date I have today completed inspection of the Macerata Province Fire Brigade, 47th Corps, Vigili del Fuoco. The HQ of the brigade are at Macerata, with six detachments, nominally at Macerata, Recanati, San Severino, Camerino, Tolentino and Porto Civitanov , but at present only the Macerata and Recanati detachments are in action and this has resulted in Macerata in the last fortnight having to cover respectively 34 km. and 60 km. to attend outbreaks in Tolentino and Caldarola with the result that great dama, e was done before they could arrive and much petrol was used. In view of the fire risks, distances from Macerata and the necessity to be ready to assist the Ancona fire brigade, the present strength of two officers and 50 Ors does not seem excessive. possible, the brigade in addition to fire duties assists with rescue, first aid, and transport of sick and injured persons, but has not a single ambulance available. For the time being, it seems wise not to attempt to reconstruct the detachment at Tolentino, but to try to bring the other five stations up to the following minimum : (1) Macerata (which has one machine always on call to support Ancona); 2 fire turnouts, one ambulance, one car for comandante, one motorcycle. (2) Recanati (which covers Loreto in Ancona Province and Porto Recanati and is on first call to reinforce Ancona): One fire turnout, which in emergency outside air raid periods can also act as ambulance. (3) Porto Civitanova, San Severino and Camerino: Each one fire turnout, which in emergency can act as ambulance. Macerata station has in commission at present : 4. (1) One first class self-propelled 500 g.p.m. water pump with first aid tank and full equipment; (2) One fire car complete with light pump and full equipment; (3) One car for comandante with very bad 4.00 x 15 tyres; (4) One motorcycle with very bad 3 x 12 x 25 tyres; (5) One spare 1100 trailer pump; (6) One very small portable pump which is used when it is necessary to leave men cooling down after a fire. Recanati has at present in commission one very good fire car complete with light pump and full equipment, but two of the tyres stay inflated apparently only by will-power as the inner tubes arm , In report on 81st Crops, Teramo Province, the transfer of J visible. two 6.00 x 18 tyres necessary from Teramo to Recanati is recommended. San Severino will, as a result of repairs just completed, 6. have in commission from today one fire car with light pump and full equipment. The only spare equipment in or out of commission available 7.

VIGILI DEL FUCCO MACERATA PROVINCE

- 2 -

towards re-equipping Porto Civitanova and Camerino is one trailer pump correct, one trailer pump in poor order and one trailer pump under repair. On the other hand Macerata in July 1940 sent on loan to Brindisi one fire car with pump, full gear and six men on loan and they have not yet returned. If the Minister can and is willing to order the return of this turnout, Camerino can be reopened at once. As regards Porto Civitanova, it is suggested that the prefect be requested by Provincial AMC to requisition at once a camioncino in going condition and hand it over to the comandante of the corps, this with the correct trailer pump spare at Macerata would suffice temporarily. In view of the fact that the prefect often uses the comandante's car for prefettura business, he should be glad to help the brigade in return.

- 8. The corps has the usual difficulty with petrol and lubricating oil and it is suggested that the Provincial supply and Provincial Public Safety Officers arrange with the local authorities for a monthly ration of 600 litres of petrol and 20 kilos of oil with a total reserve, deposited at stations as opened, of 250 litres of petrol and 20 kilos of oil, the comandante to keep logs of all movements and consumption and no petrol to be used except for turnouts and visits to his outstations; when the prefettura wishes to use the comandante's car the prefettura to supply petrol and oil.
- 9. The comandante has obtained a small quantity of leather to repair stivali, but the quality is unsuitable for the work.
- 10. The firemen seemed to be keen and of satisfactory standard, but again there is the complaint that they are on ordinary civilian rations instead of receiving heavy workers' rations. It is suggested that Provincial AMG take the matter up with the local authorities.

L. MONTAGUE, Lt. Col.

G.

SUBJECT : 7th Corps, "ili del Fuoco, Ascoli-Piceno Province. R5/514/6 REFERENCE 20 September 1944. DATE

- I have today completed inspection of the Ascoli-Piceno Province Fire Brigade, 7th Corps, Vigili del Fuoco, with considerable assistance from the Provincial AMG staff and Ing. Tomassini, comandante of the Brigade.
- The HQ of the brigade are at Ascoli-Piceno with two detachments at Fermo and San Benedetto; the detachment at San Benedetto was withdrawn when the Allies bombed the twon, but the commandante has ordered the reopening of the station. In addition to ordinary fire duties the brigade assists with the mine-lifting (a squad under DI MOITEDO, the vice-comandante, has already lifted over 2000 mines and unexploded missiles), rescue and first aid work, including removal of sick and injured to hospital.
- The main fire risks are at Ascoli-Piceno, San Benedetto, where POL is unloaded, Fermo and Porto San Giorgio, another small port well covered from the Fermo station. The present strength in men (2 officers and 45 Ors) and appliances available seems adequate and the difficulties of the brigade are small in comparison with those of others.
- Ascoli-Piceno has at present in commission: 4.
  - (1) Two fire cars, with light pumps and full equipment.
  - (2) Que emergency truck used as ambulance.
  - (3) one water carrier with dam
  - (4) One car for use of comandante
  - (5) Three spare light pumps.
- Fermo station has at present in commission:
- (1) One self-propelled motor pump with first aid tank 5. and full equipment except two spades, two picks and one extinguisher.
- (2) One fire car with light pump and full equipment, except two spades, two picks and one extinguisher.
- San Benedetto station will have in commission on reopening 6.
- (1) One fire truck with light pump and full equipment, which in a few days : can also be used as ambulance.
  - (2) One self-propelled foam pump with full equipment.
- If possible a motorcycle should be put in commission at the Ascoli-Piceno station; the cycle is available but needs two tyres / with J inner tubes,  $3 \times 9 \times 25$  or  $3 \times 9 \times 50$ .
- The comune of Ascoli-Piceno has two motor water carts garaged at the fire station and in emergency these are at the disposal of the fire brigade.
- It is suggested that the self-propelled motor pump at Fermo and the self-propelled foam pump at San Benedetto should be regarded

Declassified B.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 7850/6 VIGILI DEL FUOCO ASCOLI-PICENO Prov. as available for immediate reinforcement of the Ancona fire brigade on call. The provision of petrol and lubricating oil has not been 10. altogether satisfactory in the past and it is suggested that in view of the risks and the distances to be covered the Provincial Supply and Public Safety Officers arrange for a monthly ration of 300 litres of petrol and 15 kilos of oil for the whole corps and a reserve to be carried of 200 litres petrol and 10 kilos oil at Ascoli and 50 litres petrol and 5 kilos oil each at Fermo and San Benedetto, the comandante to keep logs of all journeys and consumption, and no petrol be used except for turnouts and visits to his two outstations. An adequate supply of fosm compound is required; a minimum of 11. 400 litres additional stock is advisable and can only be supplied through Hq ACC and the Minister. The state of the footwear of the firemen is deplorable, but if the Provincial Consiglio dell'Economia can be persuaded by Provincial AMC to release sound strong leather all repairs can be done on the stations. The comandante was very urgent that he needed spare tyres for all vehicles; his views are understandable, but his demand seems to be of very low priority. Likewise, he wishes to have four new 12volt batteries and one new 6-volt battery to replace very poor batteries. This demend is more reasonable, but again I cannot recommend that it be given high priority when others have no batteries at all. The stock of small gear is fair but 600 extra meters of 70 mm delivery hose are desirable and it may be possible to arrange a transfer from some well-provided province such as Campobasso through the Minister. The need for spades, picks and extinguishers at Fermoshould be met from the corps HQ, and it is suggested that the Provincial Police Officer instruct the commandante on this point and check that the San Benedetto station is reopened as promised. Instead of receiving heavy workers' rations, the firemen have 15. had only ordinary civilian rations since 1 September 1944, it is suggested that the Provincial AMG office take this up with the local  $\P I \$ authorities. In addition to the machines already mentioned, there is a Fiat 522 six-seater car with motor in good order but lacking wheels and tyres; the comandante wishes to put this in commission as a first turnout fire car because it is fast and consumes little fuel; if he succeeds in obtainin, wheels and tyres, one of the fire cars at present in commission should be considered available for transfer, complete with pump and small gear. L. MONTAGUE, Lt. Col. G.

SUBJECT: 24th Corps. Vigili del Fuoco, Chieti Province.

REF R5/514/6

DATE: 26 September, 1944.

11)

- I have today completed inspection of the Chieti Province Fire Brigade, 24th Corps Vigili del Fuoco, with considerable assistance from Captain Cotton P.P.S.O. Chieti Province, and C.S.M. Cater, Army Fire Service.
- The H.Q. of the brigade are at Chieti with six detachments normally at Chieti, Carunchio, Lanciano, Orsogna, Ortona and Vasto but at the moment only the Chieti station is in Commission, and Fire protection is being given to the other districts by the Army Fire Service. In order to support and release for service elsewhere the AFS brigades it is essential to reopen the stations at Ortona and Vasto immediately and that of Lanciano as soon after as possible. For the time being it seems wise not to reopen the stations at Carunchio and Orsogna.
- The main fire risk is military, at Ortona, and Chieti should therefore be considered of secondary importance, whatever the Italian authorities think. The minimum requirements would be one fire turnout, one car, one motorcycle, and one ambulance at Chieti, one ordinary fire turnout, one foam p mp, and one motor water carrying turnout andone ambulance at Ortona, and one fire turnout each at Ianciano and Vasto, and if necessary I suggest reinforcements be sent from the 7th Corps of Ascoli Piceno. Before making summary report of the Situation throughout the Region I have, however, arranged to meet Captain Lewis, officer commanding Army fire Service throughout the Region, on the afternoon of 27 September 1944 at Ortona and discuss his probable requirements. I have no confidence in Ing. Bettaglini, head of Italian Corps, whose removal has already been suggested to Hq. ACC, Manpower is adequate at 74.
- 4. Chieti station (57 men) has in Commission at present :
- (1) One self-propelled motor pump with full equipment;
- (2) One fire truck and one light pump, but one tyre 600 x 16 stays up by will power and must be replaced;
- (3) One autoambulanza, but the tyres 5,50 x 15 are very bad;
- (4) One autobette-semplete-with motorcycle and sidecar;
- (5) One autobotte complete with full gear which belongs to the Ortona station and should be sent the Ortona at once;
- (6) One autopompa without water tank;
- (7) One light pump.
- Ortona station has at present 11 men who are working on 1 0 demolition of dangerous buildings and con provide a fire squad throughout the 24 hours. The Brigadier appears to be keen and intelligent; he was unknown to the AFS but I brought him into contact at once and arranged for mutual training and help.
- 6. Orsigna station has at present 6 men who are doing useful work on clearance of wreckage but are, on present orders, due to

VIGILI DEL FUOCO CHIETI PROVINCE

-2-

14

return to Chieti for the winter.

- 7. There are no Italian Firemen and no equipment at Carunchio, Lanciano and Vasto.
- 8. Out of commission at Chieti are :
- (1) The Lanciano autobotte, which needs four tyres size 210 x 20 or 34 x 6 or 32 x 6;
- (2) One three wheel light fire truck, needing two tyres 5.50 x 15 and one tyre 4,25 x 17.
- 9. The general state of the machinery was dirty and men at Chieti did not seem as good as those at Ortona. The comandante was absent both morning and afternoon from the station.
- 10. The small gear was sufficient except that an additional 1000 metres of 70 mm. hose are desirable if the Ortona, Lanciano and Vasto stations are to be reopened.
- 11. The men's footwear here also is in disgraceful condition.
- A monthly ration of about 1000 litres of petrol and 40 kilos of bubricating oil for the corps with a reserve of 200 litres petrol and 5 kilos os oil at each station open seems advisable, the comandante to keep records of all consumption and journeys and no petrol to be used except for turnouts and visiting his stations. It is suggested that the Provincial Supply and Public Safety Officers arrange this with the local authorities.

L. MONTAGUE Lt. Col.

SUBJECT : 69th Corp Vigili del Fuoco, Pescara Province.
REF : R5/514/6

)16

DATE: 26 September, 1944.

1. I have to-day completed inspection of the Pescara Province Fire Brigade, 69th Corps Vigili del Fuoco.

- The H.Q. of the Brigade are at Pescara with three detachments nominally at Pescara, Penne, and Popoli, but at present only the Pescara station is in commission, and it does not seem necessary to do more for the other two than arrange a small squad with a utility turnout at Popoli to do fire, ambulance, and demolition work. At Pescara it is necessary to have two fire turnouts, one ambulance, one mobile dam, most important, one motorcycle.
- 3. Pescara station has at present in commission:
  - (1) 12 ton British truck with light pump and full equipment;

(2) 1 Fire car with light pump and full equipment;

- (3) 1 motorcycle, belonging to the Italian Army but salvaged by the Fire brigade and used by them.
- 4. Penne and Popoli stations have no men and no equipment at present.
- 5. The following machines, at Pescara can be salvaged;
  - (1) Good autoambulanza needin four tyres complete 400 x 15;
  - (2) Balilla fire camioncino needing four tyres complete for an 1100 (suitable for use in Popoli).
- 6. Small gear is adequate except that much hose is unsound and worn out; 500 m x 70 mm. and 500 m. x 45 mm. are advisable, also two sets of Scale Italiane. Two tyres (without inner tubes) 700 x 18 for a Fiat 525 and one tyre (without inner tube) 30 x 6 are available for transfer.
- 7. The firemen are still receiving only civilian rations and in view of the heavy work they are doing at present on fire, first aid ambulance, and demolition work it is urgent that the Provincial supply and Public Safety Officers arrange with the local authorities for the correct rations for heavy workers.
- 8. H.Q. ACC wrote in August last that Ing. Smariglia was being sent from Naples to take charge of the brigade, but he has not yet arrived. Ing. Battaglini of Chieti was supposed to be looking after both Chieti and Pescara, but has done little or nothing. Meanwhile there is only one brigadier left with 34 men and he urgently requests that an officer be sent to help. I suggest that Ing. Masini of Aquila a spare second officer, be sent temporarily until Smariglia arrives 9. A monthly ration of 800 litres of petrol and 25 kilos of 9 lubricating oil is necessary with a reserve of 200 litres petrol and 5 kilos of oil.

TO : R.P.S.O. Ho. Abruzzi - Marche Region A.M.G. FROM : P.S. . HQ. ruzzi-Marche Region A.M.G. SUBJECT: Summary of Position of Fire Brigades.

: R5/514/6. REF

DATE : 29 September 1944.

I have now completed inspection of the fire brigades in the six provinces directly under AMG Abruzzi-Merche Region - Aquila, Ascoli Piceno, Chieti, Macerata, Pescara, and Teramo - and am in touch with the Army Fire fighting Company operating in the same area.

- 2. Separate reports were made regarding the individual problems of the six corps dei Vigili del Fuoco, and the position is summarised from a general point of view here. Recommendations are based on (a) Probable military needs, (b) normal fire risks, (c) risks increased by the present state of hostilities including need for reinforcements, (d) rescue, demolition, first aid, and ambulance duties, (e) available machinery and small gear.
- There is a direct military need for competent Italian fire sections to assist and eventually release British sections in the lines of communication. Such crews are being trained to use British as well as Italian equipment and if necessary to form half of the crews on British pumps. The British firemen like working with the Italian firemen, but often find them hardly strong enough for the job - this in my opinion largely due to their receiving unsatisfactory rations. The securing of heavy workers rations for the Italian firemen is important and should not be avoided by Provincial Officers.
- 4. Additional war risks are small apart from towns on the coast road between Ortona a Mare and Ancona, and even on this read permanent cover seems required only at Ortona, Pescara, Giulianova, San Benedetto del Tronto, Porto San Giorgio, Porto Recanati and Ancona, and reinforcements appear likely to be needed only by Ortona, Pescara, and Ancona. remainder of the region seems to me worthy of consideration only as a normal risk from the fire point of view. In winter it seems that it may often be impracticable to send reinforcements over the Appenines and that the region should be wholly discounted by Rome as a possible source of assistance.
- Aquila Brigade, 5 Corpo. Recommended to keep four existing stations at Aquila, Avezzano, Castel di Sangro, and Sulmona with one fire turnout and one ambulance at each, and one mobile dam, car, and motorcycle in addition at Aquila. Proposal for station at Tagliacozzo not supported. Provincial authorities instructed to try to find and requisition the tyres, etc. required to put in commission the two ambulances and two fire turnouts at present not available. Sulmona appliances would be available to assist Pescara (70) Km. or Ortona (91) km. at all times of year. At least 16 paid firemen available for transfer or C.D. duties.
- Recommended to keep three existing Ascoli Piceno, 7 Corpo. stations at Ascoli Piceno, Fermo (covering Porto San Giorgio), and San

SUMMARY OF POSITION OF FIRE ERICADES

- 2 -

Benedetto del Tronto, with two fire turnouts, one ambulance, one car, and one motorcycle at Ascoli Piceno, two fire turnouts (one available also for ambulance duties) at Fermo, and one turnout, and one selfpropelled foam pump at San Benedetto del Tronto; it may be that Army will wish to move the foam pump temporarily to Ortona or Ancona. If four wheels and tyres are found it may be possible to station an emergency ambulance also at San Benedetto del Tronto; the other machines are already in order. A good mobile dam is also in commission at Ascoli Piceno and as the commune has two motor water carts with fire brigade fillings also available it is suggested that the Ministry transfer the mobile dem to Pescara, 69 Corpo, where it is urgently needed. The two turnouts at Fermo are suitable fore reinforcement to Ancona (67 km.). A trained squad of mine and bomb disposal men has been formed in the brieade under the second officer and has done excellent work. 400 litres from compound and 600 metres of 70 mm. hose required.

- 7. Chieti Brigade, 24 Corpo. Recommended to keep four stations at Chieti, Ortona, Lanciano, and Vasto and to have two fire turnouts, one ambulance, and one motorcycle with side car (all available) at Chieti, one self propelled motor pump with 200 callon tank (available), and one ambulance at Ortona, one self propelled motor pump with 200 callon tank (lacks tyres only) at Lanciano, and one fire turnout (available) at Vasto. On inspection all machines were still at Chieti, but necessary orders for moves and for securing tyres have been given. Chieti first machine suitable to reinforce Pescara (17 km.) Ortona (38 km.) or Ancona (167 km) Lanciano machine suitable to reinforce Ortona (27 km) or Pescara (48 km); Ortona machine suitable to reinforce Pescara (21 km). Proposal to reopen Carunchio and Orsogna stations not supported. One thousand metres of 70 mm. hose needed. A new Chief officer in place of Ing. Battaglini (see previous report by Provincial P.S.O.O.) strongly advised. The ambulance for Ortona is not available locally.
- 8. Macerata Bricade, 17 Corpo. Recommended to keep five stations at Macerata, Camerino, Porto Civitanova, Recanati (covering Porto Recannati and Loreto ). and San Severino, and to have two fire turnouts, one ambulance, car and motorcycle (all except ambulance available) at Macerata, one fire turnout and one ambulance (neither available) at Camerino, and one utility fire turnout usable as ambulance at Porto Civitanova (not available), Recanati (available) and San Severino (available). Prefect has been asked to requisition camioncino for Porto Civitanova, pump being available. Macerata in July 1940 sent on loan to Brindisi one fire car turnout complete with crew and if this car be returned by the Ministry Camerino station can be recpened immediately. No ambulances are available for Camerino and Macerata and it is hoped that allocation of ambulances can be made by the Ministry. The excellent first two fire engines at Macerata (57 km) and the machine at Recanati (34km) are available to reinforce Ancona. Comandante a res that reopening of Tolentino station is unnecessary.

SUMMARY OF POSITION OF FIRE BRIGADES

- 3 -

- 9. Pescara Brigade 69 Corpo. Recommended to keep Pescara and Popoli stations, with two fire turnouts (available), one mobile dam (to be transferred by ministry from 7 Corpo, Ascoli Piceno), one ambulance, and one motorcycle (Italian Army machine salvaged by fireman, available) at Pescara, and one utility fire truck usable as ambulance at Popoli. Instructions have been given for necessary req isitioning of tyres for ambulance and utility truck. An officer is urgently required here. Ing. Masini, second officer of 5 Corpo Aquila, sent pending arrival of Ing. Emariglia from Naples. 500 m. x 70 mm. and 500 m x 45 mm hose and two scale italiane needed.
- 10. Teramo Prigade, 31 Corpo. Recommended to keep three stations at Teramo Hq. Civitella del Tronto, and Giulianova with two fire turnouts, one mobile dam, one rescue the turnout with crane, one ambulance, one car, and one motorcycle at Teramo Hq., and one utility fire truck usable as an ambulance, each at Civitella del Tronto and Ciulianova. Nothing is in commission at present owing to lack of tyres and batteries, but instructions have been given to the provincial authorities to try to find and requisition the necessary articles. Proposal to open station at Atri not supported. Recommended to use Teramo Acquavima station only as garage, workshops, and training ground. At least 30 men available for transfer or C.D. work.
- 11. Previous full reports on each brigade showed problems of rations (recommended to Provincial Supply Officer), petrol and lubricants (recommended to Provincial Supply and Public Safety Officers), and footwear, which is in very bad condition everywhere and can only be repaired with first class leather which the brigades have not been able to obtain locally.
- 12. Various chief officers have been on begging expeditions to the ministry; this practice is deplored as the ministry cannot possibly make a wise distribution of its few assets without a much more complete picture than one chief officer can give.
- 13. It is suggested that the ministry consider transferring hose and ladders required from Campobasso Province, where I believe there is a surplus to requirements; I had begun inspecting the Campobasso Brigade when I was transferred to Region V.
- 14. Three copies of this report are submitted so that if you think fit copies may be sent to Hq. ACC Public Safety Commissioner (for attention Major Mason) and to Hq. 154 Army Fire Fighting Company.

L. MONTAGUE Lt. Col.

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### LOCATION OF PERSONNEL

### ABRUZZI-MARCHE RECION

H.Q. Lt. Col. S.Pickering R.P.S.O.

Chieti Capt. Cotten P.P.S.O.

Teramo \* Bellamy

Vasto " Dodridge

Aquila Maj. Mighall PP.S.O.

Capt. Ashton

Ascoli Capt. Hills

Macerata Maj. Jackson

### Ancona Province (8th Army)

Maj. Manifold P.P.S.O. Capt.Greenhough Lt. Marinkov

#### Pesaro

Capt. Decker Lt. Bernard.

Capt. Johnson is on strength of 8th Army but attached Ancona.

Capt. Decker is alerted and assigned to Region 12.

Capt. Ashton is still on supplies Aquila, this matter is being taken up with Regional Commissioner.

Capts Bellamy & Dodridge have been doing Provincial Officers work.

H.Q. Lt. Col. Montague, Fire & C.D.

4199

785016 Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. HEAD U RIVER ALLED COMPROL COMMISSION Public Safety Sub-Commission APO 39/1 Tel 4 378708 ACC/1/5/1/5/1 19 October, 1944. SUBJECT : Fire Brigade, Terumo. : H.Q. Region Abruzzi-Marche TO: (A.P. E.C. through R.C.). Agrerance your R5/514/6 dated 13 October. A copy of our letter to the Ministry of Interior 2. is enclosed. It in suggested that you might well reduce the

strength of the Teramo Corp to 20.

Please int un have report on any such action you may decide to take.

JOHN T. CHIPMAN

Colonel, J.A. D.T. Director Public Safety Sub-Commission.

CHILD/C.

785016 Declaratied E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND HE ID ULBTER while it comments decreased Public Sefuly Sub-Commission Tel ( 47070) -112 C2A 19 October, 1944. 400/11501/5/FE : Fire Service, Tertiso. TO Einistry of Interior (Anti Fire & P.A. Services). Undlosed are copies of latter from Frefect of Toronto and letter from E. Q. Region Abruzzi-Marche in reference to sumply of tyros and batteries. It is requested that you endeavour to obtain some of the requirements from the Corps in liberated Italy who may howe such sized syrae in unused vehicles. It is thou ht that should any such types do maist that they should only be supplied to Toramo If the needs of more important trighter have been met. It is proposed to suggest to D. D. Region that the strength of the Corp be reduced forthwith to 20. John a Thirth Director Fublic Safety Sub- comiseron. Copy to H.Q. Region Abrunzi-Marche (8.P.C.O. through R.C.) Fire Lielson Officer. 4170

12. A.O.C.

H. A.L.G. Abruzzi - Errore Region.

: Hre Edgade, Termo Province. SULTECT

13 October 1944. : E/Cli/6.

Reference attached copy of report from Prefetture di Teren

Every effort has beer made to percusse the Italian suther; thes of Termon vince to find the erticles needed to put the 81 Corps dei Vigili del Duoce on fact, but the result is failure as the prefect. Letter shows.

TOTAL TOTAL appears, GE社主De 2. As the military fire risk in the province is negligible it is to weath one of our AGD Fublic Safety Officers in doing a job which is can be done by the Italians if they make up their minds to do it, and the briggede of 80 men (fer the runty) will remain out of action. If when the turnitory comes under ACC the Province or comendants of the so emalies to the Innister for help from thin, it is sug ested that he showed the time then their they will not bely by meelves in part at least will receive no bein.

Articles required in Terumo Province are;

- 7.00 × 18 4.75 × 19 32 × 6 12 tyres complete tyres comlete
  - outer covers
    - 1 tyre complete 160 x Two 12 volt betteries.

For Regional Commissiones:

Seign Fred It Conel,

appears, As the military fire risk in the province is negligible it is neste one of our AC Fublic Safety Officers in doing a job which , i be done by the Italians if they make up their minds to do it, and there of 80 men (far two any) will remain out of action. The state

3. If when the territory comes under ACC the Province or comundants of Somo Composites to the Manieter for help from him, it is suggested the short consider telling them that if they will not help themselves in part at lesst receive no help. thing.

Articles required in Teramo Province ere:

12 tyres complete 7.00 x 18
4 tyres complete 4.75 x 18
2 outer covers 32 x 6
1 tyre complete 160 x 20
Two 12 volt betteries. GE095

For Regional Cormissioner:

It Solonel, R.P.S.O. Chieti-Fescara-Teramo Provisces. COLDY

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Declaration E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785016

MG / R.Prefecture of Teramo I3077

Teramo, 9/10/1944

to : Allied Military Comand - Chieti

subj.: Requisition of motorcar materials for VV.FF. services

According to application of that Command, this Prefecture, has appealed to Auto-transpertation office of the Chamber of Trade and Industry, for a rapid inquiry and requisition of tubes and other motorcar implements, needed for service of SIst VV.FF.Corps of Teramo.

This Chamber of Trade and Industry, has answered that through several inquiries carried out on the proprietters of motorcars, once allowed to circulate, it has het been found any tube of the kind needed by VV.FF, excepting some one absolutely out of efficiency.

For what concerns the I2wolt battery, the Chamber of Trade, stated that according to laws in force, no requisition of detached materials or motorcar various material, is allowed.

Therefore, it is absolutely impossible, to requisition tubes or motor-car materials, needed for services of 81st VV.FF.Corps.

the Prefect : Giovanni Larenzini

| Declaration B.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 1785016

MG / R.Prefecture of Teramo 13077

Teramo, 9/IC 7344

to : Allied Military Comand - Chieti subj.: Requisition of metercar materials for VV.FF. services

According at application of that Command, this Prefecture, has appealed to Auto transprtation office of the Chamber of Trade and Industry, for a rapid inquiry and requisition of tubes and other metercar implements, needed for service of Sist VV.FF.Corps of Taramo.

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Therefore, it is absolutely impossible, to requisition tubes or metercar materials, needed for services of SISt VV. Pr. Corps.

the Prefect : Giovenni Lecenzini

785016 Declaratied E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. A PARTETTURA di TERANC Terumo 9.10.1944. N. di Frot. 13077 - Gab Oppotto: Requisizione di meteriale automobilistico per i derviti del Vigili del Pucco. AL COMA DO PILTURE AL EATO CHIETI In relazione a quanto richiento da codesto Comando, la Prefettura ha

In relazione a quanto richiento da codesto Comando, la Prefettura ha interessato la Camera di Commercio ed Industria - Ufficio Autotrasporti - per la sollecita ricerca a la immediata requisizione di germa ed altro materiale automobilistico, occorrente per i servizi dell'81 Corpo dei Vigili del Pacco di Termo.

La prodetta Camera di Col ercio ed Industria ha risposto che nei lie versi secontementi eseguiti presso proprietari di autovetturo gia! sum messo a circolare e successivamente non piu! autorizzate, non si sono trovate gomme quali quelle pichiaste per i servizi dei vigili del Pusco o state rinvenute gomes sesolutemente incilizionti.

Per quanto si riferiace, infina, alla due batteria di 12 volt, la Camera di Concercio ha fetto presente che la disposizioni in vigore non consenteno la requisizione di perti ataccate di automessi a commune di materiale automobilistico verio.

Allo stato delle cose pertanto non risulta essolutamente possibile provvedere alla requisizione delle genue e del materiale automobilistico occorrente per i servizi dell'Sl Corpo Vigili del Fuoco.

Pto. Il Prefetto Giovanni Lorenzini.

Declaration 2.0. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 185016 HEADQUARTERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION Public Safety Sub-Commission JFO 394 Tel : 478708 ACC/14501/5/PS 6 October, 1914. SUBJECT : ANCONA Fire Brigade. to dinistry of laterior (Anti-fire & ... Services). For your information attached in copy of report on Ancome Fire Brigade received from the Comendants of the Celonel J.A. .. D. Director Public Safety Copy to H. q. Region Abruzzi Sub-Commission. (R.P.S.O. chru' R.C.) Fire Liaison Officer. 131 M/n

Declaration 5.0. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 7850/6

DIRECTIONS REGIONALD.
SERVIZI ZETINGENDI E DIRECT CIVILE.
DELLA SICILIA

19 September, 1984.

Al Maggiore Mason G. H. L. ACC.

OBJECT : News on the Ancona's Corp.

Dour Major.

I received from Ancona some news, which I pass on to you.

The Corp of Ancona is commanded by Ing. Albertini Carlo.

During the war period, 7/10 of the town of Ancona has been destroyed following 126 air bomberdment. 53 minor action and two navel bomberdment.

The entire corp has remained to his post until the mement of the Allied occupation. All the service in the Province is assured. The relationship between the Allied Covernment and the Command is very good. Ing. Albertini, whom I was acquainted with, has been always a very capable, disciplined and intelligent officer. The above for your knowledge.

Inc. Luigi Digi.

3/NND No. 1785016

Declaration E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No.

### DIREZIONE REGIONALE SERVIZI ANTINCENDI E DIFESA CIVILE DELLA SICILIA (Comando Vigili del Fuoco - Palermo)

Cat. Fasc.

It. still.

Risposta al foglio del

Ti.

Palermo, 19 sentiembre 1944

ell Magilore Mason G.H.L.

A.C.C.

ROMA.=

OGGETTO: Notisis sul

Notimis sul Corpo di Ancona.=

Heregic Magiore,

ho avuto da Ancoma alcune notizio che le passo per conoscenza:
Li Corpo di Ancoma è comandato dell'Ing. Albertini
Carlo. - Durante il perdodo ballico l'ancoma accessora

Carlo. = Durante il periodo bellico la città di Ancona è stata distrutta per i 7/10 in seguito a 126 amioni di bembardamento, 58 azioni di apez enamente e due a= azioni Navali. =

L'intero Corpo è rimasto al mo pesto fino al momento della occupazione Allerta.=

Tutto il servizio in Provincia è assicurato.= Esiste buona armonia fra il Comando e il Governo Alleato.=

L'Ing. Albertini da me conosciuto è sempre stato un ottimo Ufficiale, intelligente disciplinato ed attivo.=
Tanto per conoscuza.=

Ing. Luigi Digi.=

417~

1185016 Dear Major greened from Auerona from Mus which I have by my Aucouse is the war period of the to be the hand of the to be the sold of the top of the top of the sold of the s The humania of the Philiag of is withouthish between the BH he with way had here well to When comes a culous on the In maint born farduners Mandall Way an fourtaine, 58 uner

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785016 Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. HEADQUARTERS ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION Public Sefety Sub-Coumission APO 394

Ref. ACC/14501/5/PS

Tel. 470709.

21st September 1944.

SUBJECT . Fire Services, Region V.

. HQ Region V (R.P.S.O. through R.C.) TO

Ref. your R5/514/6 dated 18th September 1944.

It is agreed that no new station be opened. 2.

3. Provided that suitable accommodation for personnel and equipment exists at present, the rebuilding of destroyed or demaged Caserme should be left till the Italian Government take over.

In view of the policy of the Italian Government to place C.D. Services under the Fire Commanders it is felt that the trained firemen should be kept in service on the Civil Defence side and that useless C.D. personnel be dismissed. This would not only provide a more reliable type of man for C.D. but would also provide a reserve of trained firemen in event of an emergency.

> A.E. YOUNG, Col. Acting Director Public Safety Sub-Commission.

Copy to Ministry of Interior (Anti-Fire and P.A. Services). Lisison Fire Officer (A.C.C. RQ.)

CHIM/ea.

Declaratified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 7850/6

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION Public Safety Sub-Commission APO 394.

Tol. 478709.

gist September, 1944.

Ref. A00/14501/5/25.

SUBJECT : Pira Service, Region V.

TO t Ministry of Interior (Anti-Fire and P.S. Services).

I. Enclosed are copies of Report on Fire Services from the Region Public Safety Officer of the Region and a copy of our reply for your information.

A.E. YOUNG, Col.
Acting Director
Public Esfety
Sub-Commission.

Copy to Disison Fire Officer (A.C.C. H.D.)

GHIM/on.

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COPY.

TO : Dublic Safety Sub-Commission, HQ. ACC. (for

att. Maj. MASON).

HO No. 2 District (for att. F.A.D. Officer).

FROM : RQ Region V. AMG.

SEBURGE + Pire Brigades.

HEEF : 125/514/6.

DATE : 18 Sep. 44.

I. The various corpi del vigili del fuece in the provinces attached to this Region are all more or less in a state of decay, owing to the removal of vehicles and parts by the Germans and destruction by bombing.

- A survey of all actual assets and needs is being made by the Regional Superintendent of fire brigades and divil Defence with a view to the pooling of results and finding out exactly what cannot be replaced locally and must therefore be requested from HQ ACC and the Anti-Pire Services section of the Ministry, and it is keped to complete this curvey by the end of the month (excepting the Frovinces of Ancors and Posaro-Urbine, at present under ACC Sighth Army)
- In the present strength of paid whole time personnel is determined by the last Italian Government was scheme, and if some cases the commandant still want to open vartime stations planned under this scheme. However, in view of the present atots of hastilities, the greatly reduced equipment and the inability of the present vehicles to make long journeys to support heavily bashed towns further North, it is felt by this HQ that no further expansion should take place and that peld whole time personnel should be reduced in the provinces of Chiefi, Aquila, Poscara; Teramo, Ascoli and Maccreta to a number sufficient to man available or desirable equipment in towns normally justifying a fire station or because of their being military objectives justifying a temporary station
- 4. For example the Province of Aquila can hardly be said to include target areas, but the paid wholetimalattength is 56, and there are four detachments at Aquila, Avessane, Castel di Sangro and Sulmena doing fire rescue and

785016 Declaratied E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. ambulance duties - and the corps wishes to open a new station at Tagliacozzo near Avezzeno. The Tagliacozzo station seems to be quite unnecessary, and the fire risks at the other four small. It appears that one complete fire turnout and one ambulance at each of the four with a total wholesimo personnel of not more than 45 is smale for the needs of the time. Buffledent equipment can it is bored, he severed together to make the number of machines available - but no more. If you are in agreement with the views of this Ho, the final survey report will be based on these assumptions: (a) No new stations should be eponed. (b) Destroyed stations should only be replaced where normal fire risk or military needs of the moment suggest. (c) Paid wholetime strength in back area provinces of little or no military importance as regards fire should be out down to the number multiclent to cover machines necessary and available; the men released to remain, however, on call in the event of an emergency such as a demand for redutorcements of men for the Morth. POR REGIONAL COMMENSIONER: S. PICKERING. bt. Col. R.P. O. O. THE WEE.

Tubbie Lafe Public Safet Sub-Commission, HQ ACC. (for at Lej 4

Officer).

HQ Region V, AMG. FROM

Fire Erigades. SUBJECT

Shoshl

R5/514/6. HE

18 Sep 44.

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knipotaty states justillying view of the present state of homtilities, the greatly reduced equipment and thinability of the present vehicles to make long journeys to support heavily bombed towns further North, it is felt by this HQ that no further expansion should take place and that paid whole the personnel should be reduced in the provinces of Chieti, Aquila, Fescara, Termo, Ascoli and Macersta to a number sufficient to man available or desirable equipment in towns normally justifying a fire station, because of their being military objectives; "I'ly, a keremon's a fire station, because of their being military objectives;" The present strength of paid whole time personnel is determined However, in oy the last Italian government war scheme, and in some cases the communistil want to open warbine stations planned under this scheme. However, in

of nachines terget areas, but the paid wholetime strength is 56, and there are \$2% detech-sents at Aquila, Avezzano, Castel Al Sangro and Sulmona - doing fire rescue and ambulances duties - and the corps wishes to open a new station at Taglia-cozzo near Avezzano. The Tagliacozzo station seems to be quite unnecessany, and the fire risks at the other four small. It appears that one complete fire turnout and one ambulance at each of the four with a total whellther Sufficient Fire turnout and one ambulance at each of the four with a total whole personnel of not more than 45 is ample for the needs of the time. Sequipents can, it is hoped, be scraped together to make the number of evailable - but no more. If you are in agreement with the views of this He, the PAR ON SHAP

785016 kempotasing vilution normal fire personnel of not more than 45 is sumly for the needs of the time. Surficient equipents can, it is hoped, be scraped together to make the number of machines justilying For example the Province of Aquila can marchy be said to include target steers, but the paid wholeting strength is 56, and there are \$1% detached tents at Aquila, Avezzano, Castel di Sangro and Sulmona - doing fire rescue and animal ance duties - and the corps wishes to open a new station at Taglia-cozzo near Avezzano. The Tagliacozzo station seems to be quite unnecessary, and the fire risks at the other four small. It appears that one complete fire turnout and one ambulance at each of the four with a total wholetine little pr a mumber the last Italian government was scheme, and in some cases the commandantiation still want to open warring stations planned under this scheme. However, in yiew of the present state of hostilities, the greatly reduced equipment and the bombed towes further North, it is felt by this HQ that no further expansion bombed towes further North, it is felt by this HQ that no further expansion enough take place and that paid whole time personnel should be reduced in the provinces of Chieti, Aquila, Percera, Terano, Ascoli and Macerata to a number sufficient to man available or desirable equipment in towns normally justify a fire station, because of their being millitary objectives, which is kepenny

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reinforcements no military importance as regards fire should be cut down to the number surferient to cover unschines necessary and available; the men released to remain, however, on call in the event of an amergency such as a demand for reinforcement of non for boxever. (a) No new stations should be opened.
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(c) Poid wholeting strength in back area provinces of (c)

FOR REGIONAL COMMISSIONER:

Sign

19 SEP 1944 HEAD QUARTE (A. C. C.

Declassifies E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 7850/6 HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COTTROL COMMISSION Public Safety Sub-Commission APO 394 Tel : 478709 PCC/14501/5/PS 10 September, 1944. i Fire Services - Region V. TO : Headquarters Region V (R.P.S.O. through R.C.) Enclosed is a copy of the report made by Ing. Colangelo of the Ministry of Interior on his visits to the various corps in your Region. A. E. YOUNG. Gol., Acting Director Public Safety Sub-Commission. Copy to - Ministry of Interior (Anti Fire & P.A. Services). GHIM/G. 4134

Declaration 8.0. 12356 Section 3.3/HND No. 1850/6 213 AUGOLI PISKEL GOREE dominander - Engineer Commandial, appointed 28th of lest month by the A. Prefetture by proposal of A.K.C. Vice-Communider - Dett. Moltedo Gabriele -Volonteer officer. Vigili - 10.44 A detachment 'a Ferme' - efficient, For the cars there is a defficiency of tyres and spare parts. It has a source supply of fuel ( the Council of Economy provides). The Germs with its own personnel, directed by the officer Dr. Holtele, by order of the R. Prefetture, provides for the removal of un-exploded mines and bomes. The Corps has detached a Lorry 36 RE - SPA, to that of Agrigento, and a fire-best to the scatzel Cobools. It would be convenient that said vehicles re-enter their Corps. ACTIVITY COURS Commander - Engineer Folge - Permanent Officer. Vice-Commender - Engineer Begini Emanuels. Vigili -- Ec.56. Detachments at Salmona, Castel di Sangro and Avezzano. Sald detachments and insufficiently equipped and due to this a temporary suppression is proposed or alse to sufficiently equip, at least the Avezzene detechment. A.M.J. officers often wak for the cars, spare parts and tyres. Up till now they have hel given 9 tyres and 2 inner tubes, of which A size 6x18, and 5 of various sizes. To intervene at the A.M.O. for the rectibution of the tyres is

forbidding the ferwarding of further dequests for material etc.

PIRTI CORPE

Commander - Engineer Massalini - Volonteer officer.

Vigili - Fo.54.

On the care, the A.M.G. has bad written the sign A.M.C. It is instead suggested to write that which is on all the other cars of the Corps i.a. " Italian Mire Service ?.

Some car han become instituent for lack of tyres. The barracks has again urgent need of roof repairs.

TERALO CORES

Commander - Engineer Bonomi - permanent officer.

Visili - No. 80. Detachments at Civitella Casanova and Giulianova. The detachment at Giulianeva has only one motor-pump; the presence of the detachment is nece, seary there.

ENGLOVERY COURS

Comminder - Wil.

Wica-Commander - Brigadier.

Vigili # 35.

It has re-possed the old barranks which were proviously equipled by

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the German troops. The sor's for re-arrangement are in source.
The Gorps is gradually re-organizing, and its wor south in restant of debris to re-establish the hydraulic and electric services; is satisfactory to the Allied authorities.

Captain Cotton of rublic Safety has referred that the F.F.G. is not natisfied of the actual Engineer Entisplini - Volonteer officer. Captain Cotton and the prefect instead are satisfied, for which it would be desired, on agreement, to suspend his substitution for the moment.

Prenalation 9/9/44

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# CORROLL PROMICE

Comendants - Ing. Somessini, nondrado il 28 del mese sopreo, della E Trefetture su propocta dell'A.M.C.-

7. Committents - Post, Moltedo Cabrisle - Tribiolala Volontario . Vieili : nº 44

In Alstacoamento a Termo - efficiente.

Ha und scarse assegnations it carburants (6 il Consiglio dell'Eco-Far le macchine vi à leftolenza di gomme e pessi il ricambio.

Il Corpe col proprio parsonule, directo dell'Ulf'etale Dett. Meltedo, sucration ording delin R. Prufotture, provende alle rimorione nomin one vi provyede). bemile theseloss.

elle Souche Centrell un guntobotte. Serabbe opportune che tell macchi-Cormo he dislocato a quello di agrifonto un camion 38 AR SPA ed Mentrice al Corpo.

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elle domole Centrell un autobotte. Ezzabbe orportuno che tali macobi-Il Corno in dislocato a quello di Agrificanto un camion 39 EE no printing to deppe.

# SCHOOL DIT ACTUTAL.

". Comendante: Inc. Folge - Ufficiale Permanents
". Comendante: Anc. Masini, Emengela

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#### ASCOLI PICEMO CORPE

Commander - Engineer Tomassini, appointed 28th of last month by the R. Prefetture by proposal of A.M.G.

Vice-Commander - Dott. Moltedo Gabriele - Volunteer officer. Vigili - No. 44.

A detachment 'a Fermo' - efficient.

For the cars there is a defficiency of tyres and spare parts. It has a scarse supply of fuel (the Council of Economy provides).

The Corps with its own personnel, directed by the officer Dr. Moltedo, by order of the H. Trefetture, provides for the removal of un-exploded mines and bombs.

The Corps has detoched a lorry 38 SR - SPA, to that of Agrigents, and a fire-boat to the Central Schools. It would be convenient that said vehicles re-enter their tores.

#### AQUILLA CORPS

Communder - Engineer Volpe - Permanent Officer. Vice-Commander - Engineer Masini Emanuele.

Vigili - No. 56.

Detachmenta at Sulmone, Castel di Sangre and Avezzano. detachments are insufficiently equipped and due to this a temcorary suppre sion is proposed or else to sufficiently equip. at least the Avessano detachment.

A.M.G. officers often ask for the cars, spare parts and tyres. Up tell now they have had given 9 tyres and 2 inner tubes, of which 4 size 6 x 18, and 5 of vertous sizes.

To intervene at the A.M.C. for the restitution of the tyres is forbidding the forwarding of further requests for material etc.

#### RIBTI CORPE

Commander - Engineer Massalini - Volunteer officer. Vigili - No. 64.

On the cars, the A.M.G. has had written the sign A.M.G. It is instead suggested to write that which is on all the other cars of the Corps i.e. "Italian Fire Service".

Some car has become inefficient for lack of tyres. The barracks has again urgent need of roof repairs.

#### TERAMO CORPS

Commander - Engineer Bonomi - permanent officer. Vigili - No. 80.

Detachments at Civitella Casanova and Giulianova. The detachment at Giulianova has only one motor-pump; the presence of the detachment is necessary there.

#### PESCARA CORPS

Comminder - Wil.

Vice-Commander - Brigadier.

It has re-occupied the old barracks which were previously Vigili - 38. occupied by the German troops. The works for re-arrangement

The Corps is gradually re-organising, and its work, mostly are in course. in removal of dobris to re-establish the hydraulic and electire services, is satisfactory to the Allied authorities.

#### CHIETI CORPS

Captain Cotton of Public Safety has referred that the FFG is not satisfied of the actual Engineer Battaglini -Volunteer officer. Captain Cotton and the Prefect instead are satisfied, for which it would be desired, on agreement, to suspend his substitution for the moment.

Translation 9/9/44. AC/

Declaration 8.0. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 185016

14501/5.

11.

EXTRACT FROM MONTHLY REPORT - A.M.C. REGION V - DATED 28 AUGUST 44.

#### FIRE SERVICE.

In Aquila the Brigade has one engine, one truck and one Ambulance in working condition.

In Chieti the strength of the Brigade for the Province is 74 with an additional 48 in training. The latter when fully trained will form the nucleus of Brigades at Ianciano, Vasto and Ortona.

There has been no change in other parts of the Region. Inc. COLANGELO is at present on a tour of inspection in the Region.

#### CIVIL DEFENCE.

Ascoli and Fermo have Civil Defence organisations. The se are on a small scale; neither town being of military importance they are considered adequate. In Aquila the organisation is being worked out with DAPM and Fire Brigade. No system of air raid alarm in operation owing to absence of continuous electric power. Air raid shelter capacity sufficient.