

acc 10000/143/2054

160

FASCIST REPUBLICAN PARTY

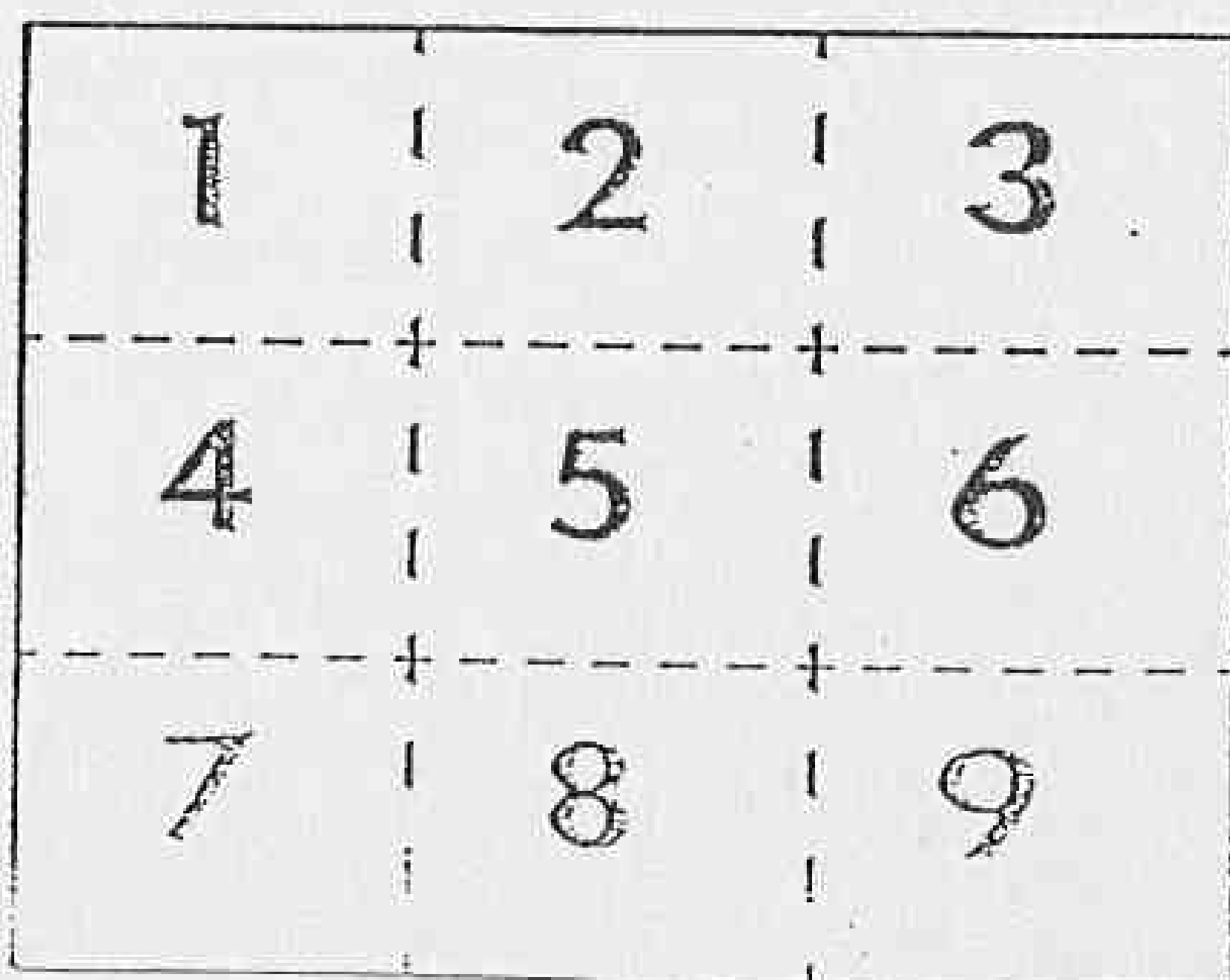
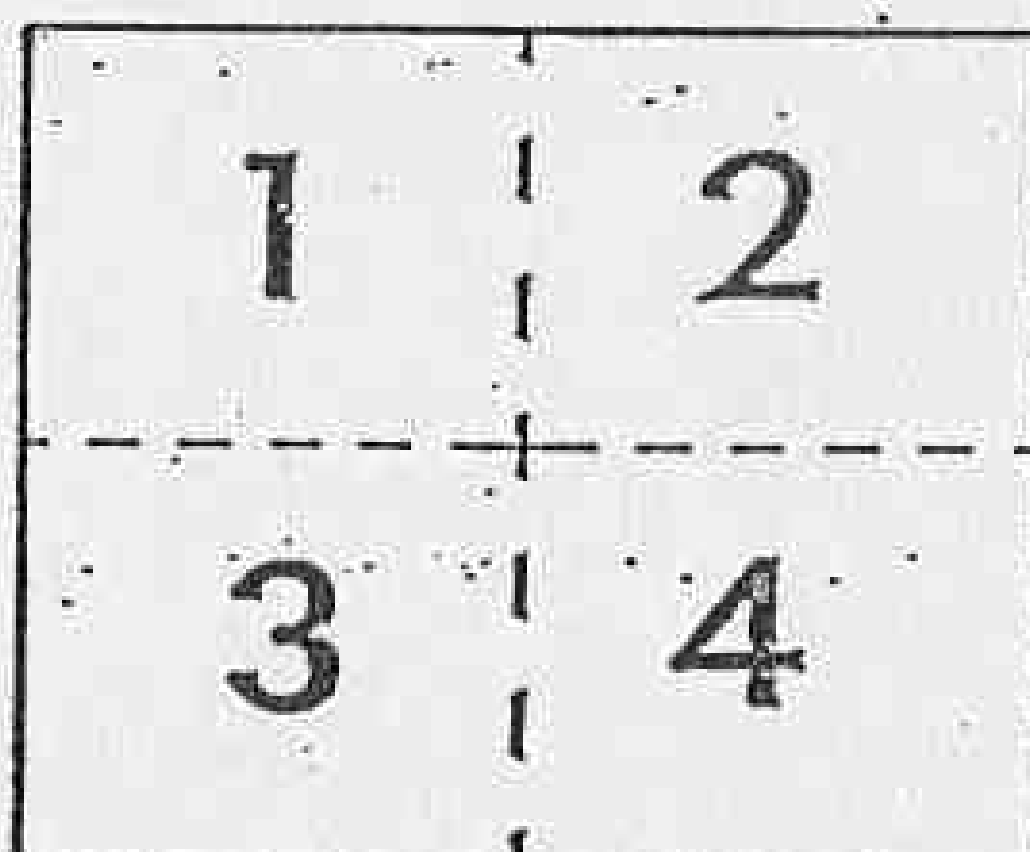
July 1944 - Dec. 1945

SECURITY INTELLIGENCE
FILE
MINUTE SHEET

No. of sheet	Date	File no. of Ass'd Ltr.	From whom	Subject
1.	22 July.	AN	AAI.	Republican Fascist personalities in Italy
3	22 Dec.			REPUBLICAN FASCISTS STILL IN POWER IN ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY
4.				Fascist notice -
5.				Addresses of Republican ministers in northern Italy
6.	-	-	-	Extract from security summary in 11 Page 3-
7	28 June	-	-	DINARI Ileana ROSSENTI Luigi
8	20 July	-	-	Donations to the Republican Air Force
9 SEE 37507	2 Aug.	-	-	Good Friends in the possession of two Fascist Let. Govt. 37507
9	4 Dec.	-	-	FASCIST CIRCULAR

MAPS AND CHARTS TOO LARGE TO FILM
ON ONE EXPOSURE ARE FILMED CLOCKWISE
BEGINNING IN THE UPPER LEFT CORNER,
LEFT TO RIGHT, AND TOP TO BOTTOM.

SEE DIAGRAMS BELOW.



ROMOLETTO SI SFOGA

Ho conosciuto finalmente un "apolitico",... Avev faccia pallida, gli occhi spauriti e le scarpe con lo sc chio. I partiti?... mi sussurrò con ribrezzo, sono la v gna d'Italia. Io sono apolitico, amo l'ordine e la discip

— Ma, feci io, ce ne sarà qualcuno che la pensa stamente!

Povero illuso, mi fece con commiserazione, sei inesp della vita! Tutti non pensano altro che al proprio t conto! e intanto il disordine regna sovrano. Tutti sa avanti e scendono dietro, nessuno tiene più la sinistr

— Il Re....

Il Re?... Un traditore. La Monarchia, un obrobr la Repubblica?... Una buffonata. Il Socialismo un' u Il comunismo sanguinario, ateo, che deporta bambini ne per il libero amore. Il liberalismo?... Ah! ah!... Il tito d'Azione, ma che vuole? La Democrazia Cristia Questa è buffa! Vogliono il Papa-Re, tempo perso! via i partiti. Una legge farei io che li abolisse tutti.

— Un governo forte....

Si, un governo forte.

— Un tribunale speciale....

ROMOLETTO SI SFOGA

Ho conosciuto finalmente un "apolitico". Aveva la faccia pallida, gli occhi spauriti e le scarpe con lo scrocco ai partiti?... mi sussurrò con ribrezzo, sono la vergogna dell'Italia. Io sono apolitico, amo l'ordine e la disciplina. Ma, feci io, ce ne sarà qualcuno che la pensa giunte!

Il vero illuso, mi fece con commiserazione, sei inesperto della vita! Tutti non pensano altro che al proprio tornaconto e intanto il disordine regna sovrano. Tutti salgono e scendono dietro, nessuno tiene più la sinistra....

Il Re....

Il Re?... Un traditore. La Monarchia, un obrobrio. E la repubblica?... Una buffonata. Il Socialismo un'utopia. Il comunismo sanguinario, ateo, che deporta bambini e tiene il libero amore. Il liberalismo?... Ah! ah!... Il Partito d'Azione, ma che vuole? La Democrazia Cristiana?... La è buffa! Vogliono il Papa-Re, tempo perso! Via, partiti. Una legge farei io che li abolisse tutti.

Un governo forte....

, un governo forte.

Un tribunale speciale....

la repubblica?... Una monarchia. Il socialismo un
Il comunismo sanguinario, ateo, che deporta bambini
ne per il libero amore. Il liberalismo?... Ah! ah!... Il
tito d'Azione, ma che vuole? La Democrazia Cristiana
Questa è buffa! Vogliono il Papa-Re, tempo perso!
via i partiti. Una legge farei io che li abolisse tutti.

— Un governo forte....

Si, un governo forte.

— Un tribunale speciale....

E una polizia severa che restaurasse l'ordine e a
se gli àbusi.

— Altro che partiti....

Il « lei » è abolito....

Occhio agli ebrei.

Si saluta romanamente.

A chi le chiavi del Mediterraneo?

A noi!

A noi!

A morte i partiti!

Evviva il partito....

Per il nord...

Ah!... sospirò profondamente, che ventotto ottobre
ho passato! Lasciamo andare. Quello che è stato è
Vado a riscuotere lo stipendio. Questo mese c'è l'aur
E si allontanò a passo romano.

Ho conosciuto un « apolitico ».

(Da " Voce Operaia " di lunedì pross

pubblica?... Una sanguinaria. Il socialismo un coopto.
munismo sanguinario, ateo, che deporta bambini e tie-
r il libero amore. Il liberalismo?... Ah! ah!... Il Par-
l'Azione, ma che vuole? La Democrazia Cristiana?...
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— Un governo forte....

— Sì, un governo forte.

— Un tribunale speciale....

E una polizia severa che restaurasse l'ordine e abolis-
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a riscuotere lo stipendio. Questo mese c'è l'aumento.
allontanò a passo romano.

Ho conosciuto un « apolitico ».

(Da " Voce Operaia „ di lunedì prossimo)

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
A.P.C. 394
PUBLIC SAFETY SUB COMMISSION
SECURITY DIVISION

REF : SD/160

4 December 1945

SUBJECT : Fascist Circular

TO : G-2 (CI) AFHQ

1. A copy of a letter addressed to the U.S. Embassy containing a circular is forwarded for your information.
2. The letter appears to be the work of some unbalanced individual.

JW
JOHN W. CHAPMAN,
Colonel J.A.G.D.,
Director Public Safety,
Sub Commission.

CBH/nb

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CONFIDENTIAL

4 NOV 1945
14056

2/22/1943



20 November 1945

I thank you for your letter of 16 November transmitting copy of a letter addressed to the Embassy enclosing a circular announcing the intention of the Fascist party to re-enter the political arena.

ELLERY W. STONE
Rear Admiral, USNR
Chief Commissioner

100

	TO	INIT	DATE
X	DIRECTOR	<i>[Signature]</i>	27/11
X	SECURITY DIRECTOR	<i>[Signature]</i>	30/11
	EXEC. CHIEF CLERK		
X	PHONE	<i>[Signature]</i>	29/11
	TYPING UNIT		
X	BEST COPY		
	CHIEF CLERK	<i>[Signature]</i>	30/11

A circular postmark from Liverpool, England, dated 1894. The text "LIVERPOOL" is curved along the top, "ENGLAND" along the bottom, and "1894" in the center. A handwritten number "5994" is written across the center. To the left of the circle is a rectangular box containing the word "POST" and a grid of numbers.

VP, CA Sec
Polad (A)
Polad (B)
Executive Commr

COPY

THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Rome, Italy, November 16, 1945

My dear Admiral Stone:

I take pleasure in transmitting herewith for your information copy of a letter addressed to this Embassy enclosing a circular announcing the intention of the Fascist party to re-enter openly the political arena.

The letter, which is signed in an illegible hand, proposes to give "loyal collaboration to our enemies of yesterday" and in the circular a long statement of Mussolini is quoted in which the deceased Duce transfers his mantle to the unnamed signer of the letter.

Among other things, the circular proposes that the House of Savoy be retained, that Fascists side with the Allies, especially Great Britain, in case of a war against Russia, and that Fascists can collaborate with most of the existent parties except the Communists and Socialists. The circular also exhorts Fascists to oppose themselves against the constitution that the "despotic government" of the C.L.N. will want to "impose" on the nation.

The communication was distributed on October 28, ostensibly to commemorate the anniversary of the "March on Rome."

Sincerely yours,

/s/ David McK. Key
/t/ David McK. Key
Charge d'Affaires ad interim

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Rear Admiral Ellery W. Stone
Chief Commissioner
Allied Commission
Rome



C O P Y

Translation

R O M E

October 28, 1945

Excellency:

Under same date, I have sent to the Ambassador of His Britannic Majesty the letter herewith transcribed:

"I have the honor of transmitting to you a circular that I have sent out to Fascists and sympathizers on occasion of October 28.

"We intend to re-enter the political life of our country, ready to give loyal and sincere collaboration to our enemies of yesterday, for the good of today and of tomorrow of the Italian people.

"Fascism has demonstrated before history that when it makes a pledge it maintains it to the extreme limit of its strength and beyond. This is always honorable. Everything else is propaganda more or less reliable which the adversary bandies about on the political arena of the globe in the political interest of one or the other power."

I have the honor of enclosing for your excellency a copy of the above-mentioned circular. With profound respect, believe me, your most devoted

The Special Commissioner for
Social-Fascism

(Signature illegible)

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To His Excellency
The Ambassador of the United States of America

To the Quirinale in
R O M E



C O P Y

The Italian Social-Fascist Party of Action

Comrades! Italians in good faith!

On April 25, 1945, at the Prefecture of Milan, the Duce in a long conversation told me what I am going to repeat here below:

"As you see, the war is now lost. We would have won if Hitler could have employed in time the new arms which are in part completed and if England and America understood in this last phase of the conflict and not only in the interest of Europe, that the Bolshevik danger is much more grave than the pseudo danger of Fascism.

"In a little while the enemy will pursue us into the Valtellina where we shall withdraw for a last stand, a battle which in our case will lead to a physical but not to a moral death. We could have resisted in Milan as many comrades have suggested to me, but I do not want it to be said that for my faction I uselessly sacrificed the population and industry. I do not like the phrase "Let Samson die with all the Philistines."

"If fate will be against me... Guido Buffarini-Guidi will take my place. I have turned over to him 60 millions of the Republican Fascist Party funds so that he may go to Switzerland and there take up again the strands of Fascism which he will have to transform into Social-Fascism. I shall give new orders to Paolo Zerbino in case the mission of Buffarini-Guidi should fail for any reason.

"Should Paolo Zerbino also be physically incapacitated, you have from me precise instructions to substitute him. These provisions will be made known to you at Sondrio. Beside yourself, I am going to give them, in case of any unfortunate happening, to S, R, V, and P (the names of those others selected are still alive and hence I cannot give the names for obvious reasons). Fascism cannot and must not die! From this very moment you must follow these ideas of mine:

"(1) In Italy it is not possible to create a republic that will distribute well-being to the people because the Italian people need the education that only a century of Fascism could give them. On the other hand, it is well to consider that the House of Savoy represents the history of Italy and to remove it after a lost war would mean to obscure a period of glory and victory. It would have been different if the war had been won. Then, the Social Italian Republic could have substituted very easily the monarchy because of vital historical reasons.

"(2) Italy, having lost a war, will be subjected to the Victors for a very long period. It is not improbable that Hitler is right and that at a certain moment the Anglo-Americans will find it necessary to wage war against the USSR. In such a case, the Fascist must side with the Allies.

"If Germany had won this war, we must remember that a defeated England would have had a second place in Europe, just the same and Italy the third place because at the bottom, Hitler had a higher esteem for the English than for the Italians. Instead, having lost a war, Germany will disappear from the role of important nations for an indefinite period and in such a case, Fascists must give their support to Great Britain until it overthrows Russia and takes over again the reins of Europe in her

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employed in time the new arms which are in part completed and if England and America understood in this last phase of the conflict and not only in the interest of Europe, that the Bolshevik danger is much more grave than the pseudo danger of Fascism.

"In a little while the enemy will pursue us into the Valtellina where we shall withdraw for a last stand, a battle which in our case will lead to a physical but not to a moral death. We could have resisted in Milan as many comrades have suggested to me, but I do not want it to be said that for my faction I uselessly sacrificed the population and industry. I do not like the phrase "Let Samson die with all the Philistines."

"If fate will be against me... Guido Buffarini-Guidi will take my place. I have turned over to him 50 millions of the Republican Fascist Party funds so that he may go to Switzerland and there take up again the strands of Fascism which he will have to transform into Social-Fascism. I shall give new orders to Paolo Zerbino in case the mission of Buffarini-Guidi should fail for any reason.

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"(2) Italy, having lost a war, will be subjected to the Victors for a very long period. It is not improbable that Hitler is right and that at a certain moment the Anglo-Americans will find it necessary to wage war against the USSR. In such a case, the Fascist must side with the Allies.

"If Germany had won this war, we must remember that a defeated England would have had a second place in Europe, just the same and Italy the third place because at the bottom, Hitler had a higher esteem for the English than for the Italians. Instead, having lost a war, Germany will disappear from the role of important nations for an indefinite period and in such a case, Fascists must give their support to Great Britain until it overthrows Russia and takes over again the reins of Europe in her hands.

"When the English-speaking people will have become acquainted with the Italian people at close hand they will understand that only under a Fascist regime, even reduced to 51 per cent, Italy is useful to Europe. An Italy governed by Fascism even with a democratic opposition at its side will always have an historical mission of first importance to fulfill and no state will be able to contest its accomplishments, its natural or nationalistic boundaries.

"(3) This plethora of parties that have sprung up again in a most shameful manner just as they shamefully disappeared twenty years ago should not discourage Social-Fascism. It is undeniable that both the Communists and Socialists will give much trouble. But it will not be difficult to unmask the Communists because it is evident and proved that they are guided by an agent of Russia and subsidized with

Swiss francs from the coffers of the Comintern. They have the specific duty of creating disorder and to push those responsible in the Government to liquidate Istria and perhaps even other things in favor of Bolshevism, which is spreading over all of Europe. On the other hand, to battle the Socialists, it is sufficient to consider that their social program has already been surpassed by ours and their party is headed by that Nenni who in '19 when he was courting Fascism had already given evidence of his demagogic character. I am ready to affirm from this moment that it is possible to arrive at a collaboration with a majority of the other parties."

Comrades! Italians in good faith!

These were the words of the Duce, pronounced a few hours before he was assassinated. Now you know how to comport yourselves. Remember: your immediate duty is that of fighting against that type of constitution which the despotic government of the so-called C.I.N. wants to impose upon you.

FASCISTS AND ITALIANS IN GOOD FAITH ARE TODAY A MAJORITY THAT THE ADVERSARY MUST FEAR.

Our efforts must multiply for one aim: obtain a free plebiscite so that all Italians can decide with absolute liberty their future destiny.

And I limit myself to reminding you of what Giordano Bruno wrote: "Do not fear to buck the torrent. Only a sordid spirit thinks like the mass of people just because the mass is in majority."

Long live our Italy.

Long live Social-Fascism.

The Special Commissioner

(signature illegible)

Rome, October 28, 1945

0 7 0 0

courting Fascism had already given evidence of his despicable character. He was ready to affirm from this moment that it is possible to arrive at a collaboration with a majority of the other parties."

Comrades! Italians in good faith!

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Long live our Italy.

Long live Social-Fascism.

The Special Commissioner

(signature illegible)

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Rome, October 28, 1945

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
A.P.O. 394
PUBLIC SAFETY SUB COMMISSION
SECURITY DIVISION

8

REF : SD/160

20 July 1945

SUBJECT : Donations to the Republican Air Force.

TO : RSO, Lombardia Region.

1. The attached documents relating to various industrialists in the Milan area forwarded for your information.

WV.B

JOHN W. CHAPMAN
Colonel, J.A.G.D.
Director, Public Safety
Sub-Commission.

ACCB/af

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ALLIED [REDACTED] COMMISSION
INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

SUBJECT:

FILE No.

TO :

Major Harvey 16/7/1945
— (Public Safety Division)

We spoke on the telephone
regarding the attached today.
Perhaps you will pass it on to
the Committee if when you
have read it.

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W. A. Rance W.A.R.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
A.P.O. 394
PUBLIC SAFETY SUB COMMISSION
SECURITY DIVISION

7

REF : SD/160

28 June 1945

SUBJECT : DIMART Ilario
POSSENTI Luigi

TO : Liaison Division

1. Reference your 505/IL/EC(L) dated 26 June 1945.
2. The AAG has no jurisdiction over the decisions of the Italian Assize Courts, therefore the appeals should be forwarded to the Minister of Grace and Justice for his consideration.

JOHN W. CHAPMAN,
Colonel J.A.G.D.,
Director Public Safety,
Sub Commission

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8464

ALLIED ~~CONTROL~~ COMMISSION
INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM
LIAISON DIVISION

SUBJECT: Request for Clemency - Dinali
Ilario and Luigi Possenti
TO : Public Safety Sub-Commission,
A.C.

FILE No. 505/IL/EC(L)

26 June 194594

1. With 22 June letter the Secretariat of State of the Vatican forwards 21 June Vatican Memoranda on behalf of subject individuals; asking that death penalty imposed upon them be commuted. Copy of each is herewith enclosed.

2. May this office please be advised what reply may be given to the Vatican.

Security
Division
28/6
Rec'd
Book No. 8456
File No. 160

W. Neuberg
Officer in Charge
Liaison Division 92

3 Encls

- 1 - Copy of ltr dtd 22 June, no. 95998 S/A concerning Sig. Ilario
2 - " " memo dtd 21 June, " " " " Possenti
3 - " " " " " " " " " "

EXTRACT FROM SECURITY SUMMARY No.11 PAGE 3

Further to this HQ Summaries No.9 and No.10, the investigation of the "ONORE" Fascist Group has now been completed and final action taken. Of the 31 persons arrested, 20 have been interned and 11 released. Final results of the investigations are as follows:-

General. Plans made by the Group were long range in scope and were not intended to be executed immediately. The primary aim of the organisation, and that to which all others were subordinated, was the eventual restoration of a strong Fascist Government in Italy.

Specific. The activity was initiated in Nov by two separate groups which amalgamated in Dec. A Directorate, set up to formulate plans, met on at least five occasions and decided the following:-

- to organise on a cellular basis a strong Fascist party of both men and women.
- to organise groups in military circles which, at a later date, would be used as action squads.
- to disseminate propaganda by newspapers, manifests and word of mouth.
- to contact the PRF as soon as possible.
- to discover and contact and other Fascist groups in AOT,
- to contact industrialists in ROME for the purpose of raising funds.
- to obtain arms.
- (the possibility of sabotage was rejected after discussion as it was felt that the Allies had won the war and sabotage at this stage was of no avail.)

Accomplishments. One edition of the newspaper "ONORE" was published and 650 copies printed and circulated. A second edition was prepared but never printed. There is no evidence of any attempt to form the military groups. Contact with EOT remained a dream; vague moves towards the cultivation of a wealthy industrialist in ROME never bore fruit; in fact, as far as can be ascertained, no other plans of the directorate were ever fulfilled. Claims made by the group to two successful attempts to sabotage the oil pipeline, which did in fact occur, were later proven false on the arrest in forward areas of a GIS sabotage agent who confessed to these acts. The youths arrested on 30 Mar when attempting to sabotage the pipeline (see this HQ Summary No.10, Part II, para 1 (c) (iv) were connected with the group in that they were associated with ROMANO Pino of the action squad and were being tutored in mathematics by a member of the group. The attempt was not activated by any plan of the Directorate.

Conclusions. Action taken has eliminated the present treat to Allied military security. Leftovers from the group, now disorganised and without leaders, may continue to plan and although not constituting a danger at the present time, may become an eventual treat to the Italian Government.

Further operations in this field are being left to CC.RR. who have been a great assistance in the investigation of the case.

from file 645.22 m. 30

ROME
ITA 7301-45
STATION
RECORD No.

CONFIDENTIAL

CIVIL CENSORSHIP GROUP

HQ ALLIED COMMISSION

From: UNKNOWN	To: UNKNOWN	5	
Give place of Postmark where there is no address			
Date of communication or postmark if letter is undated	Type mail	Reg. No.	Language
---	Captured Mail Florence	---	Italian
Previous relevant record	Station allocation	C. C. G. Allocation B-2 (CC) APHQ.	Disposal of original communication
---	---	AC HQ. File IRR London Dir. Int. ASF Wash.	Held Excised Photographed Sent with comment to: IRR London copies to: Dir. Int. ASF Wash. AC HQ. (Files)

COMMENT

ADDRESSES OF REPUBLICAN MINISTRIES IN NORTHERN ITALY

Attached list gives the addresses of the different Ministries, departments and services of the Social Republic. There were neither the list was found in a captured mail bag. There were neither envelope nor other indications concerning the document's date.

INDIRIZZI DEI VARI MINISTRI E SERVIZI

Segreteria Particolare Del Duce (Private Secretariate of the Duce)	Margnano (Brescia) Lago Garda
Presidenza Consiglio Dei Ministri (Prime Minister's Office)	Hogliano
INTERNO (Ministry of the Interior)	Maderno
Capo Baginotto Presidenza E. Bellazzi (The Prime Minister's Cabinet Chief)	Desenzano
Ministro (The Minister)	Maderno
Gabinetto (Cabinet)	Maderno
Direzione Gen. Fondo e Cult.	Ponte di Legno (Brescia)

Direzione Affari civili e Pers./le (Directory of General and Personal Affairs)	ROME ITA 7301-45 Brescia - Villa Perlas
Ragioneria Centrale (General Accountant's Office)	Brescia - Palazzo Toschi
Direzione Gen. Sanità Pubblica (General Directory of Public Health)	Monfalcone (Brescia)
Direzione Gen. Ann. Razza (Demog.) (Gen. Dir. of the Race and Demography)	Monfalcone "
Direzione Gen. Ann. Civile (Gen. Dir. of Civil Administration)	Monfalcone "
Direzione Gen. Antiaerea (Gen. Dir. of Anti-air-raid protection)	Ros Volciano (Brescia)
Direzione Gen. P. S. (Gen. Dir. of Public Safety)	Valdagno (Vicenza)
<u>ESTERI</u> (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)	Salo - Villa Simonini (Brescia)
Gabinetto (Cabinet)	" "
Affari Esteri (Foreign Affairs)	" "
Tutto il resto (The rest of it)	" "
<u>FINANZE</u> (Ministry of Finances)	VENEZIA.
Gabinetto (Cabinet)	Brescia - V. Grazie 4 Prati e Villa Cappellotti 47/15 V.I. Piero.
Direzione Gen. Catasto (Gen. Dir. of Real Estate)	idem.
<u>SCAMBI & VALUTE</u> (Ministry of Foreign Exchanges)	Brescia - Via Grazie 30 D. Int. Fin. Tel. 1053.
<u>CORTE DEI CONTI</u> (Courts of Claims)	Brescia - Via Prati, 4
<u>DIFESA NAZIONALE</u> - Gabinetto (Ministry of National Defense)	Traviso
S. Segretario per la Guerra (Under-Secretary of the War)	Traviso

Direzione Gen. Amm. Civile (Gen. Dir. of Civil Administration)	Montebiano "
Direzione Gen. Antiaerea (Gen. Dir. of Anti-air-raid protection)	Roa Volciano (Brescia)
Direzione Gen. P.S. (Gen. Dir. of Public Safety)	Valdagno (Vicenza)
<u>ESTERI</u> (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)	Salo - Villa Simonini (Brescia)
Gabinetto (Cabinet)	" "
Affari Esteri (Foreign Affairs)	" "
Tutto il resto (The rest of it)	VENEGIA.
<u>FINANZE</u> (Ministry of Finances)	Brescia - V. Grazie 4 Prati e Villa Cappellotti 47/15 U. I. Niero.
Gabinetto (Cabinet)	idem.
Direzione Gen. Catasto (Gen. Dir. of Real Estate)	Brescia - Via Grazie 30 D. Int. Min. Tel. 1053.
<u>SCAMPI & VALORI</u> (Ministry of Foreign Exchanges)	Brescia - Via Prati, 4
<u>CORTE DEI CONTI</u> (Courts of Claims)	Treviso
<u>DIFESA NAZIONALE</u> - Gabinetto (Ministry of National Defense)	Treviso
S. Segretario per la Guerra (Under-Secretary of the War)	
Ufficio Collegamento Difesa Nazionale (Liaison Office of National Defense)	
<u>MARINA</u> (Ministry of the Navy)	Belluno
S. Segretari per la Marina (Under-Secretariate of the Navy)	Belluno
Gabinetto (Cabinet)	Belluno

ROME
ITA 7301-45

<u>AERONAUTICA</u> - S. Segretario (Ministry of Aeronautica - Under-Secretary)	Passado del Grappa.
<u>AGRICOLTURA E FORESTE</u> - Gabinetto (Ministry of Agriculture and Forest)	Treviso
Ispettorato Dir. Gen. Generale (Inspectorate-Gen. Directorate)	Treviso
<u>ECONOMIA CORPORATIVA</u> - Gabinetto (Ministry of Corporative Economy - Cabinet)	Padova (trasferirsi in sede da destinarsi)
<u>CULTURA POPOLARE</u> - Stampa e Propaganda (Ministry of Popular Culture) (Prints & Propaganda)	Salo - Villa Amadei (Pescia)
Messaggi Radio - recapitarsi (Radio Messages)	Salo - Villa Angelini
Tutto il resto a (all the rest of it)	Venezia
<u>EDUCAZIONE NAZIONALE</u> - Gabinetto (Ministry of National Education - Cabinet)	Padova
<u>GIUSTIZIA</u> (Ministry of Justice)	Cremona
<u>POSTE E TELEGRAPHI</u> (Ministry of Postal & Telegraphic Services)	Verona
<u>LAVORI PUBBLICI</u> (Ministry of Public Works)	Venezia
<u>PARTITO FASCISTA REPUBBLICANO</u> - Gabinetto (Republican Fascist Party - Cabinet)	Maderno P. Campo Sansonetti
<u>OPERA NAZIONALE BALILLA</u>	Rovigo
<u>PRODUZIONE BELLICA AL NORD</u> (War Production in the North)	Brescia
<u>ECONOMIA NAZIONALE</u> - Gabinetto (Ministry of National Economy - Cabinet)	Verona
<u>MARINA MERCANTILE</u> - Gabinetto (Ministry of Merchant Marine - Cabinet)	Brescia Ist. Pastori
<u>COMANDO GENERALE M.V.S.N.</u> (General Hq. of the Fascist Militia)	Brescia - Villa Ferrari Ambador
<u>COMANDO GENERALE CARABINIERI</u> (General Hq. of the Carabinieri)	Treviso
<u>MILIZIA FORESTALE</u>	

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CULTURA POPOLARE - Stampa e Propaganda
(Ministry of Popular Culture) (Prints & Propaganda)
Salo - Villa Amadei (Brescia)

Messaggi Radio - recapitarli
(Radio Messages)
Salo - Villa Angelini "

Venezia
Padova
Cremona
Verona
Venezia
Maderno P. Campo Sansonetti
Rovigo

88

Brescia
Verona
Brescia Ist. Pastori
Brescia - Villa Ferrari Ambasciador
Trevise
Verona (si trasfer. a Brescia)
Recoaro (Vicenza)

EDUCAZIONE NAZIONALE - Gabinetto
(Ministry of National Education - Cabinet)

GIUSTIZIA
(Ministry of Justice)

POSTE E TELEGRAPHI
(Ministry of Postal & Telegraphic Services)

LAVORI PUBBLICI
(Ministry of Public Works)

PARTITO FASCISTA REPUBBLICANO - Gabinetto
(Republican Fascist Party - Cabinet)

OPERA NAZIONALE BALILLA

PRODUZIONE BELLICA AL NORD
(War Production in the North)

ECONOMIA NAZIONALE - Gabinetto
(Ministry of National Economy - Cabinet)

MARINA MERCHANTILE - Gabinetto
(Ministry of Merchant Marine - Cabinet)

COMANDO GENERALE M.V.S.M.
(General Hq. of the Fascist Militia)

COMANDO GENERALE CARABINIERI
(General Hq. of the Carabiniere)

MILIZIA FORESTALE
(Forestal Militia)

MILIZIA FERROVIARIA
(Railway Militia)

MILIZIA STRADALE
(Road Militia)

COMANDO SUPERIORE MILIZIA POSTELEGRAFICA
(Superior Command of the Post-telegraphic Militia)

Milcoline-Murisengo (Alessandria)

RCME
ITA 7601-45

AGENZIA SPERANI
 Salo (Brescia)
 Desenzano (Brescia)
 (Ministry of Italian Africa (Liquidating Office))
 Brescia - Ist. Pavoni
 Venezia.
PROVVEDITORATO GENERALE DELLO STATO
 (General Surveyor's Office)
AMBASCIATE
 (Embassies)

0713

SD/160 File

I PARTITI TENGONO COMIZI E AFFIggONO MANIFESTI, I GIORNALI SCRIVONO
FIUMI DI PAROLE, LA monarchia IMBRATTA I MURI CON VER NICE AZZURRA,
gli alleati FANNO SCHIFOE IL POPOLO?

"MORE DE FAME"

F.N.

The parties hold meetings, and post up placards, the newspapers write
tons of words, the monarchy paints the wall with blue varnish paint,
the Allies are disgusting.... and the population?
"Dies of hunger"

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
A.P.O. 394
PUBLIC SAFETY SUB COMMISSION
SECURITY DIVISION

REF. :SD/160 ✓ 22 December 1944

SUBJECT :Republican Fascists still in power
In Italian Communist Party.

TO :G-2 (CI) AFHQ.
G-2, RAAC
Capt. Hafter 276 F.S.S.

3

1. The attached document may be of interest
to you and is forwarded for your information.

JOHN. W. CHAPMAN,
Colonel, J.A.C.D.
Director Public Safety,
Sub Commission.

SJH/lm.

copy to 151

85

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6060
↓

TO : HQ.AC. Public Safety Sub Commission. ~~SECURITY BRANCH~~
 FROM : HQ.AG/AC. Abruzzi-Marche Region.
 SUBJECT : Communist Party and Fascists.
 REF : R5/507/20.
 DATE : 18 December, 1944.

The attached copy of letter censored by the Censor Office
 Chieti is forwarded to you for your information.

It may be of interest.

FOR REGIONAL COMMISSIONER:

S. Piccirilli
 S. PICCIRILLI,
 Lt. Colonel,
 R.P.S.O.

/al

84

RECEIVED	
DATE	3672.
FILE	70102 151
RECEIVED	

3715

TO DOTT. TOGLIATTI
Segretario del PARTITO COMUNISTA
Via Nazionale
ROMA

Republican Fascists still in power in Italian Communist Party.

"Companion, we feel it is our duty in the interest of the Party and of the area movement, to inform you on the following:

Although we realize the serious gaps existing in our lists, we feel that we can't fill them up with elements which have been to much compromised and without damage to the Party and its ever increasing penetration in the mass of our people. In the meantime we inform you on the following and we beg you to find out its sincerity with accurate investigations.

In the federation of Pescara, the companion Camarra does not receive the collaboration which he deserves, in fact some of his same collaborators of his are conspiring against him, amongst which are elements very seriously politically compromised and who are not liked by the people and the companions. In Gitta' S, Angelo a chaotic situation exists which compromises everything which we might reap from a ground which is favourable to us. Besides the question of the Sindaco which must be resolved with tact there is all a political question which must be examined and settled as there has been an infiltration of Republican elements and no directives exist whilst instead we might have a political, coöparistic and syndical movement. A Communist Sindaco has passed to another party and the people are very nervous for the existence of a chaotic situation which works against it and which has a bad repercussion on our Party. SERRALDO PRESUTTI has been readmitted in the Party for..... whilst his past is a dirty one under every moral and political aspect. He was the photographer of trust of the Fascist Federation and of the pestura, he asked to become a member of Fascism and it appears he was also its confident which we can gather from the fact that he was the its trustworthy photographer.

After 1923, he always spoke of Fascism as of a Party which had taken a strong footing and in the same way he spoke of Germany. When some companion asked him to try and reconstruct the party, he replied that only mad people could speak in such a manner.

He would never hear of the partito and for 10 years he went against it in ^{Italy} ~~Germany~~. He would never hear of the proletarian cause would have done. He closed an eye at his wife's undertakings, while she was the lover of fascists and gentlemen and some say he lived on her shoulders, and with the money he got was able to send her to sea at Roccaraso and bought furs which in that period costed 300,000 lire. The questura before becoming its trustworthy photographer made him catch his wife in a hotel with a gentleman but with money he was quited down and took his wife home. His wife was most lavish with her money. Where did it come from? He knew everything. His wife got sick of his immorality and abandoned him, not before having told him in their matrimonial bed that he had been for her the greatest delusion in her life. He tried to get her back again, but she went to Polcezna with

"Companion, we feel it is our duty in the interest of the Party and of the area movement, to inform you on the following:

Although we realize the serious gaps existing in our lists, we feel that we can't fill them up with elements which have been to much compromised and without damage to the Party and its ever increasing penetration in the mass of our people. In the meantime we inform you on the following and we beg you to find out its sincerity with accurate investigations.

In the federation of Pescara, the companion Camarra does not receive the collaboration which he deserves, in fact some of his same collaborators of his are conspiring against him, amongst which are elements very seriously politically compromised and who are not liked by the people and the companions. In Gitta' S. Angelo a chaotic situation exists which compromises everything which we might reap from a ground which is favourable to us. Besides the question of the Sindaco which must be resolved with tact there is all a political question which must be examined and settled as there has been an infiltration of Republican elements and no directives exist whilst instead we might have a political, co-partistic and syndical movement. A Communist Sindaco has passed to another party and the people are very nervous for the existence of a chaotic situation which works against it and which has a bad repercussion on our Party. SERALDO PRESUTTI has been readmitted in the Party for..... whilst his past is a dirty one under every moral and political aspect. He was the photographer of trust of the Fascist Federation and of the Gestura, he asked to become a member of Fascism and it appears he was also its confident which we can gather from the fact that he was the its trustworthy photographer.

After 1923, he always spoke of Fascism as of a Party which had taken a strong footing and in the same way he spoke of Germany. When some companion asked him to try and reconstruct the party, he replied that only mad people could speak in such a manner.

He would never hear of the partito and for 10 years he went against it and ^{did it} does any one who worked like any traitor of the proletarian cause would have done. He closed an eye at his wife's undertakings, while she was the lover of fascists and gentlemen and some say he lived on her shoulders, and with the money he got was able to send her to sci at Roccaraso and bought furs which in that period costed 300,000 lire. The Gestura before becoming its trustworthy photographer made him catch his wife in a hotel with a gentleman but with money he was quieted down and took his wife home. His wife was most lavish with her money. Where did it come from? He knew everything. His wife got sick of his immorality and abandoned him, not before having told him in their matrimonial bed that he had been for her the greatest delusion in her life. He tried to get her back again, but she went to Bologna with another lover. Not a legal separation, but he tried all means of shutting her up, so that she should not tell people that he had been living on her shoulders. The people say that he has made his fortune as a photographer by living on his wife's shoulders. Now he gains 1500 lire per day and he wants the Party to think he is poor so as to let us have pity on him. Certain fascists who during their period received one salary, now obtain a double one. In Penne there is a very good companion. Why not make use of him? By having Presutti, we certainly don't gain much. And then it is against our prestige to have a man with such an immoral past, and who will gain will be the other Parties who would have an arm in their hands to hit us with. It is necessary to have an inspector in the various areas, who by studying the atmosphere, and not taking into account friends and influential people will moralize the Party. There is everything to reconstruct here.

- 2 -

I felt it was my duty to inform you, and I wish to advise you that, you, companion and chief should abstain from sending letters to private people who afterwards speculate on them. Brotherly salutations.

Giulio De Michele.

SD/60-172 ②
ROMOLETTO BURSTS OUT

At last I have met a "political free lancer". He has a pale face, frightened eyes and squeaky shoes. The Parties? - he whispered to me with disgust - they are Italy's shame. I am a free lancer, I love order and discipline.

But there must be someone who thinks correctly! - I said. Poor fool - he said with commiseration - you have no experience of life! Everyone thinks only of himself! and at the same time disorder reigns everywhere. Everyone goes forward and steps backward, nobody keeps on the left side of the road any more.....

- The King.....
- The King?.... A Traitor. Monarchy is a shame. And the Republic?..... a drollery. Socialism a Utopia. Communism blood thirsty, atheist; which deports babies and stands for free love: Liberalism?.... Ah! Ah!... The Action Party, what do you think? Christian Democracy?.... That is ridiculous. They want the Pope - King, lost time! Away, Away with the parties, I would make a law to abolish them all.

- A strong Government.....
- Yes a strong government.
- A special tribunal.....
And a severe Police who could restore order and abolish abuses.
- What parties.....
"Lei" is abolished...

An eye on the Jews;
The Roman Salute.

To whom the keys of the Mediterranean?
To us!
To us!

Death to the parties!
Hurrah for the Party.....
For North.....

Ah!... he sighed deeply, what a twenty eight of October I have spent! Leave it go. What has been, has been. I'm going to fetch my salary. There is an increase this month. And he went away marching in the Roman way. I have met a "political free lancer".

Security Br. 160

HEADQUARTERS
24 JUL 1944
A. C. C.

AAT/1402/5/GSI(b)

22 Jul 44

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R. L. Lanphorn
Brigadier.
B.G.S.(I). *Cap 81*

1208

CONFIDENTIALCOUNTER INTELLIGENCE CORPS
HEADQUARTERS, FIFTH ARMY
APO 464rdb
14 July 1944

SUBJECT: Republican Fascist Personalities in German-Occupied Italy.

SUMMARY OF INFORMATION:

The following list of names of Republican Fascist personalities in German-occupied Italy was compiled from documents found in the confidential files of Alceo ERCOLANI, Capo della Provincia of Grosseto:

General MOSCA Alberto, Commanding CC.RR., Milano.

VIANELLO, Secretary of the Fascio of Milan, Lodi.

CHINI, Proprietor Albergo Nazionale, Milano; denounced by Ercolani 26 March 1944; denunciation retracted on receipt of servile letter from CHINI's son, Piero, a Bersagliere, with suggestion that VIANELLO distrust CHINI in the future.

Lt. Col. CUPELLO Piero, Provincial RF. Commander, 49th Provincial Military Command (24 January 1944).

His Excellency TAMBURINI, Chief of Police, Brescia.

Centurione DURANTE, Ermano, Custore, Imperia.

His Excellency DOLFIN, Personal Secretary of the Duce (13 March 1944).

2nd Lt. CANU Idilio, Nucleo Vettovagliamento, G.N.R., Milano.

Dr. SPALATIN Alessandro, Capo della Provincia, Cernaro (7 January 1944).

Col. BARBAGLI Francesco, Undersecretary of the Presidency of the Council, Brescia.

Capt. BEATTINI Dante, Commissario Federale, Milano (17 March 1944).

Lt. Gen. Inspector MARINO Marino, Regional Inspector for Tuscany, Florence (7 April 1944).

Lt. Col. LONZI Giovanni, Commander by order of the Duce of Great Volunteer Battalions, 'Giovani Fascisti' in Agricoltura (Jan.-Sept. 1942), and of the Bersaglieri attached to the Division 'Giovani Fascisti' (Oct. 1942-April 1943); Squadrist, Legione di Fiumana da Ronchi al 'Batale di Sangue';

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Cross of the German Eagle 1st Class; official party propagandist among Italian troops in Sardinia and Corsica; President Provincial Federation of War Veterans in the Province of Cagliari (1941); National Councillor, XXX Legislature; Federal Secretary of Cagliari (1940-41); inscribed in P.F.R. 3 Oct. 1943 at the Federation of Milano; address, Graglia per Mussano, Vercelli (Milano).

ALMA H. WARREN Jr.,
Special Agent, CIC

APPROVED:

STEPHEN J. SPRINGARE
Major, M. I.
Chief, CIC, 5th Army

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