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NOV. 1944 - DEC. 1944

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THIS FOLDER

CONTAINS PAPERS

FROM NOV. 1944

TO DEC. 1944

CATALOGUE

0 3 3 9

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SECURITY DIVISION

FILE

MINUTE SHEET

No. of sheet	Date	File No. of ans'd str	From to	Subject
1	—	—	—	—
2	22 Dec	—	—	OUTLINE PLAN of ECONOMIC OPERATIONS IN N. ITALY.
3	21 Dec	—	—	PURCHASES by FRENCH AUTHORITIES.
4	—	—	—	RECLASSIFICATION - V. P. Civil Affairs Section.

SECRET.

V.P. Civil Affairs Section.

the alleged journey to Milan to
buy cinema film for the benefit of the Russians:

A second check has been made by the informant, and his source of information reveals that the money did not come from an Allied source, but was contributed by private individuals. He still maintains the figure at sixty million lire (although I doubt it) and insists the whole thing is organized by the Russians.

It begins to look like one of these shady commercial deals which an unsuccessful party wishes to counter by using the Russian bogey.

1305

4

Major,
Security Division.

SECRET

File

V.P. Civil Affairs Section.

I have learned from a certain source (who says that the information was in part confirmed from a second person) that an Italian Civilian, travelled to Milan on Saturday 12th. May; 1945 in a Russian (believed Embassy) car, with sixty million lire for the purpose of buying cinematograph apparatus, ostensibly for the purpose of shipping it to the South of Italy.

He has no details of names yet. The money is from Russian sources, believed from the AFA. This is of interest from the point of view of expenditures of the various Allied countries from AFA funds. My impression is that Russian withdrawals are in the neighbourhood of 100,000,000 lire for the last six months, while the British is something like 12,000,000.

Is this a matter you would like to take up with Economic Section please?

S.M.
Major,
Security Division.
1394

Colonel,
Public Safety S/C.

785016

TOP SECRET

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

ECONOMIC SECTION

1.00/L3

21 December 1944

SUBJECT: Reclassification - "Outline Plan of Economic Operations in Northwestern Italy."

TO : Distribution list below

1. The document issued by the Economic Section, Hq Allied Commission, under date 30 Nov 44, "Outline Plan of Economic Operations in Northwestern Italy", with transmittal letter, subject as above, dated 7 Dec 44, should be immediately classified, TOP SECRET, by authority G-5, AFHQ (Ref. G-5 014.14-10 of 12 Dec 44).

2. You will immediately:

- a. Number each copy forwarded to you, with the number indicated as assigned to you on the distribution list below. 101-102
- b. Fill out and forward to this Headquarters the attached acknowledgment form.

Returned 27 Dec 44.

L. F. DEASMORE

Colonel, FA

Acting Deputy Chief of Staff
Economic Section

Attachment

1 - Acknowledgment Form

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Italy", with transmittal letter, subject as above, dated 7 Dec 44, should be immediately classified, TOP SECRET, by authority G-5, AFHQ (Ref. G-5 014.14-10 of 12 Dec 44).

2. You will immediately:

- a. Number each copy forwarded to you, with the number indicated as assigned to you on the distribution list below. **101-102**
- b. Fill out and forward to this Headquarters the attached acknowledgment form.

edgment form.

Returned 27 Dec 44.

L. V. DEBARGE
Colonel, Jr.
Acting Deputy Chief of Staff
Economic Section

Attachment

1 - Acknowledgment Form

DISTRIBUTION

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Piemonte Region
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Liguria Region
Emilia Region
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Chief of Staff

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CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
A.P.O. 394
PUBLIC SAFETY SUB COMMISSION
SECURITY DIVISION

REF. : SD/375

22 December 1944

SUBJECT : Purchases by French Authorities.TO : Commerce Sub Commission
Foreign Trade Section.

1. Enquiries have been made of French Security Office, who have no knowledge of the French Commission referred to. Other enquiries have failed to elicit useful information.

2. In all the circumstances I feel that direct enquiries by the Export Division, Sicily Region of the firm Francesco Marangolo e figli, Messina might produce the desired information.

CH
JOHN W. CHAPMAN,
Colonel, J.A.G.D.
Director Public Safety,
Sub Commission.

CH/lm.

1302

CONFIDENTIAL

Security

HAG/amm

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

COMMERCE SUB-COMMISSION

Foreign Trade Section

Tels: 478900

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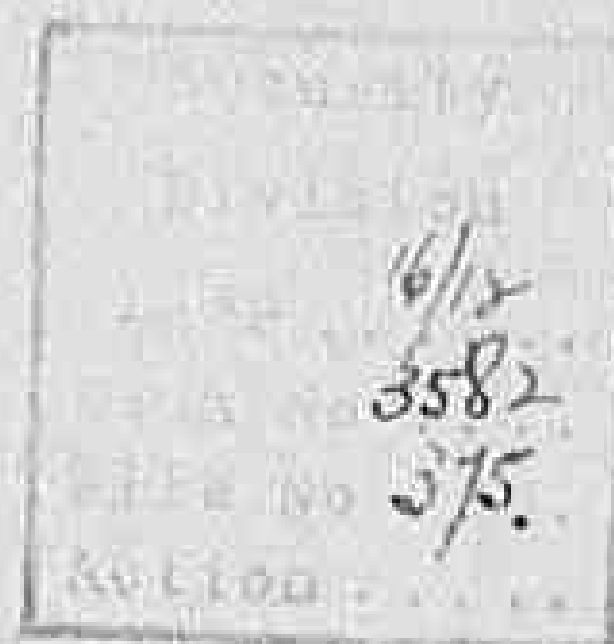
489081 Est. 611

13 December 1944

Ref. AG/5127/19/Commerce.

SUBJECT: Purchases by French Authorities.

TO : Public Safety Sub-Commission. ✓



1. We refer to your SD/375 of the 24 November 1944.

2. Export Division, Sicily Region, has been given instructions from this Headquarters to procure Jasmin Concentrate for export according to directions received through A.F.H.Q. from the Combined Chiefs of Staff. In a recent communication, Export Division, Sicily Region gives the following quotation from a letter by the Firm Francesco Marangolo & Figli, Messina:--

"Besides the 50 kg. which we offer there are only three other lots of good quality, of which two are already blocked by the French Commission, and another of 27 kg., actually in Calabria, for which quotations are asked which are sensibly higher than quoted by us."

3. We should be grateful if information could be obtained on the "French Commission".

W.P. Evans
for W.P. EVANS
Colonel,
Director
Commerce Sub-Commission.

1301

Copy to: Lt. Alfonso R. Carbone
6709 Platoon C.I.D.
APO 512 -

*Security Div.*HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 580
ECONOMIC SECTION

7 December 1944

SUBJECT: Outline Plan of Economic Operations in Northwestern Italy

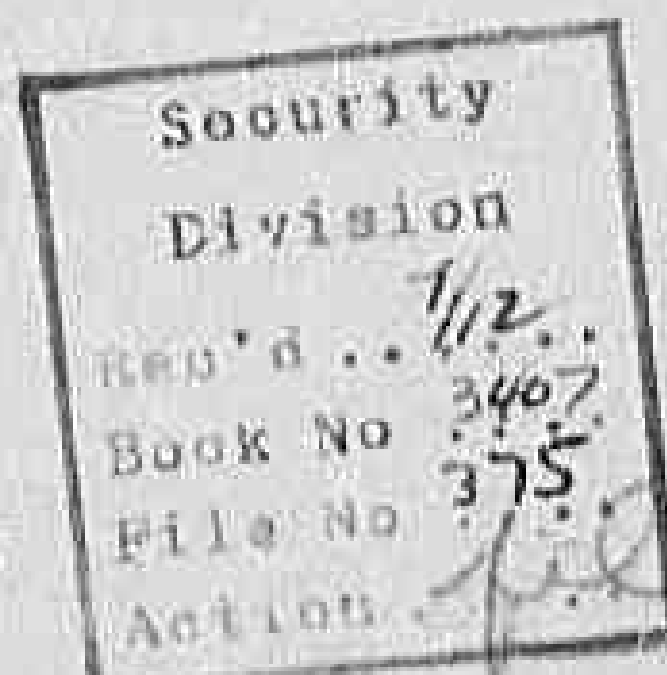
To: Distribution List below

Attached is a paper setting out present plans for economic activities of AC/AG in Northwestern Italy when it has been freed from enemy occupation.

[Signature]
G. AMFOLTI
Acting Deputy Chief of Staff
Economic Section

Distribution List:

	<u>Copies</u>
Distribution List "I", Group 1, less Establishment Section	114
AFHQ, G-5 Section	10
WFOUSA	2
WRS	2
AG Fifth Army	5
AG Eighth Army	5
Regional Commissioners	
Piemonte Region	1300
Liguria Region	5
Emilia Region	5
Lombardy Region	5

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INTELLIGENCE ALLIANCE COMMISSION

ECONOMIC SECTION

OUTLINE PLAN OF ECONOMIC OPERATIONS

IN

WESTERN HEMISPHERE

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0362

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NO NOV 1978

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6	Companies
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11	Finance
12	List of Connected and Registered Material

OFFICE OF ECONOMIC OPERATIONS IN NORTHWEST ITALY

GENERAL

1. Definition of Area Covered.

For the purposes of this plan Northwest Italy is defined as the four regions of Liguria, Piemonte, Lombardia, and Emilia. This area has a total population of roughly 11,700,000. Included in the area are three of the largest cities in Italy: Genova, Turin, and Milan. With a population of almost a million, Torino, where 35% of the pre-war Italian automobiles were manufactured, with a population of a million and a quarter, and Milano, known as the industrial center of Italy, whose population exceeds two and a quarter million.

2. Plan of Outline.

This outline is divided into two principal parts. The first part deals with general matters of organization and function; the second part summarizes the plans of the several Sub-Commissions in the Economic Section with respect to Northwest Italy. It is necessary for the plans of certain Sub-Commissions to be detailed and exact. For example, emergency feeding of the population is planned by the Food Sub-Commission in considerable detail, while it is difficult for the Public Works and Italy for Sub-Commission to state even a priority of operations until preliminary survey can be made of the state of public utilities in the area.

Part I - Organization

3. Experienced teams of officers have been or will soon be assigned by each Sub-Commission to supervise operations in Northwest Italy upon the liberation of part or all of this area. These officers, who will be working in forward areas, will be alerted to move on twenty-four hours' notice into the liberated areas. They will eventually set up and assume direction of the various economic offices in regional and provincial headquarters. Such offices will handle principally matters pertaining to the economic aspects, but will, of course, work in cooperation with officers of other Sub-Commissions whose work is closely related.

4. In general, these officers will have the following duties in their respective fields:

This outline is divided into two principal parts. The first part deals with general matters of organization and function; the second part illustrates the plans of the several Sub-Commissions in the Economic Section with respect to the southwest Italy. It is impossible for the plans of certain Sub-Commissions to be detailed and exact. For example, exchange of funds of the population is planned by the Food Sub-Commission in conjunction with the population in the Public Works and Utilization Sub-Commission to state even a priority of operations until preliminary surveys are made of the state of public utilities in the area.

Part I - Organization

3. Inauguration of offices have been or will soon be assigned by each Sub-Commission to its various operations in Northwest Italy upon the liberation of part or all of this area. These offices, who will be working in forward areas, will be expected to move on westward bases, not far from the liberated areas. They will eventually set up and assume direction of the various economic offices in Regional and Provincial Headquarters. Each officer will handle principally matters pertaining to his own assignment, but will, of course, work in cooperation with officers of other Sub-Commissions where their work is closely related.

4. In general, these officers will have the following duties in their respective fields:

- a) Administer Regional and Provincial Commissions, and aid them in supplying and implementing policy.
- b) Aid in the organization and requisitioning of Italian government agencies at all levels; aid in conveying major coordination among the and various Italian agencies with the Allied Armed Forces.
- c) Determine or aid in determining supply requirements and other economic needs; facilitate distribution of available supplies.
- d) Work with the Security Group in regard to the political situation; Italian officials for positions having to do with economic affairs.
- e) Assist in determining needs and supplies of restricted materials, and dividing funds for controlled materials. (This information is referred to the AG Headquarters for action through the Local Resources Board machinery.)

- 1) Establish and maintain price ceilings.
- 2) Make periodic reports, collect pertinent statistical data, inventories, etc., for the use of Headquarters AG.
- 3) In general, to carry out the chief military missions of the Economic Section in forward areas, AG, which are: (1) to save and use and internal transportation by reducing the contribution from local supplies to the relief program. (2) to maintain a logistical base for the military forces by providing for the indispensable needs of the civilian population.

PART II - THE COMMISSION PLANS

FOOD

Emergency food relations have been planned as follows:

- a) Food. Future needs for food will depend on available stocks, existing conditions, and the situation. The minimum ration (for which the Table of Requirements in paragraph 1) is based, provides for 100 grams of food per person per day. This ration will provide 200 grams of food per person per day. It is noted that even this may be increased for persons in the area. It is noted that this ration, in view of the present conditions, is due to this basic food ration, in which case a total ration of 200 grams per day may be possible.

Plans call for:

- (1) Two days food ration to every ration card holder.
- (2) Thirty days food ration for persons in active over 9,000 population.
- (3) One-half of a month's food supply to be held in reserve in case damage sustained by mills is extensive.
- b) Wheat and rice supplies (except salt and soap) to persons in civilian areas 9,000 for the first two weeks.
- c) Special wheat supplies (except salt and soap) as distressed areas, but, in this, and other limited special cases estimated at one-third of the remaining ration.

rationing conditions, transport, etc. The minimum ration (on which the Table of Requirements in paragraph 3 is based), provides for 160 grams of flour per person per day. This ration will provide 300 grams of bread per person per day. It is noted that corn and rice may be used in sufficient quantities to add to this basic flour ration, in which case a total grain ration of 500 grams per day may be possible.

Plans call for:

- (i) Five days flour ration to every ration card holder.
- (ii) Thirty days flour ration for persons in cities over 50,000 population.
- (iii) One-half of a month's flour supply to be held in reserve in case damage sustained by mills is extensive.
- b) Miscellaneous supplies (except salt and soap) to persons in cities over 50,000 for the first two months.
- c) Special medical supplies (except salt and soap) to distressed areas, hospitals, and other selected special classes estimated at one-tenth of the existing population.
- d) Salt for the total population.
- e) Soap for hospitals, refugees, and other selected special classes, as required by Public Health Sub-Commission.
- f) Milk and olive oil or fat for hospitals and sick, estimated at 5% of the total population.
- g) Rations for special classes will be the same as ration scales in presently controlled territory. For example, heavy workers, under the proposed rationing, will be entitled to 140% more than the basic flour ration.

6. Table of food requirements for the first and second months. This assumes a region population of 14,893,000; 3,271,000 is added over 30,000; balance of 10,622,000.

Food	Grain/1000/day	Fats/1000/day	Sugar/1000/day	Total
				1st mo. 30 days 2nd mo. 30 days
Flour	160			30,580 15,300
Meat & Vegetables	13			2,032 2,032
Salt	10			1,599 1,599
Sugar	0.5			1,334 1,334
Powdered milk	30	30	30	90 90
Olive oil or fats	30	30	30	90 90

7. No need above requirements, the following arrangements have been made:

- All foods required for the first 30 days were scheduled to be in forward warehouses by 30 November 1944.
- The second month's supply of dried vegetables, meat and vegetables, milk and soap was scheduled to be in forward warehouses by 30 November 1944. The second month's supply of flour is to be in forward warehouses by 1 December 1944.
- It is assumed that planned shipments of milk, sugar, fats, soap and grain will have arrived to take care of further needs.

8. The following program has been adopted to reduce to a minimum the necessary demands on import shipping:

- These items will be blocked: sugar, wheat, rice, corn, olive oil, and other milk products (these kind can be kept for a period of time, such as 100,000 cases).
- All supplies of rationed commodities are to be blocked immediately for further allocation and distribution.
- Normal grain is to be mailed at the first opportunity.
- Strategic oil is to be mailed as soon as possible in Genova.

Olive oil or fats

7. To meet above requirements, the following arrangements have been made:

- a) All foods required for the first 30 days were scheduled to be in AC forward warehouses by 30 November 1944.
 - b) The second month's supply of dried vegetables, meat and vegetables, milk and eggs was scheduled to be in forward warehouses by 30 November 1944. The second month's supply of flour is to be in forward warehouses by 15 December 1944.
 - c) It is predicted that planned shipments of milk, sugar, fats, soap and grain will have arrived to take care of further needs.
8. The following program has been adopted to reduce to a minimum the necessary demands on import shipping:
- a) Those items will be blocked: sugar, wheat, rice, corn, olive oil, and certain other products (those which can be kept for a period of time, such as powdered eggs).
 - b) All supplies of rationed commodities are to be blocked immediately for further allocation and distribution.
 - c) Local grain is to be utilized at the first opportunity.
 - d) Stockpiles will be not to be soon as possible in Genoa.
9. Adequate means will be not to be the provincial capitals.
10. Other planned arrangements:
- a) The midshipment pool which is set by the Army to civilian laborers working for the Allies will be reduced from 40 stocks only on the authority of the Food Sub-Commission and at the consumption rate of 100,000 tons per day, as established in AFHQ Army Admin Letter 1296 of 3 February 1944.
 - b) The rationing program will be that period set in presently-occupied territory by AC headquarters and has provisions for General Agents, Unit 1, (a) in the warehouse, which report on all supplies, (b) monthly reports on surplus and deficiencies.

AGRICULTURE10. General.

The duty of agricultural officials is that of regulating and supporting the Italian agricultural administration, and not one of direct aid. Their duty is not to replace the functions of Italian agricultural agencies or to carry on actual agricultural operations.

11. Each Regional Agricultural Office will provide each Provincial Commissioner with the following agricultural information for the use of the Provincial AG staff. Most of these materials have already been prepared and made available to Regional Agricultural Offices. Where the information is dependent on surveys to be made within the area, the surveys will be made under the direction of Regional Agricultural Offices.

- Unit 1 Italian personnel list. Key officials in Provincial Offices.
- Unit 2 Information concerning Italian agricultural agency organization and functions.

Unit 3 "Reactivation of Italian Agriculture", a proven model with distribution list.

Unit 4 General Order 26, covering the harvesting of wheat and barley, which has been and will be issued in forward areas.

Unit 5 Economic Data, including area maps, data on farms, water and fuel requirements.

Unit 6 General crop and livestock data.

Unit 7 Farm machinery numbers and estimates of 1945 fuel requirements.

Unit 8 Estimates of required supplies, agricultural supplies (other than fuel) for 1945.

Unit 9 Olive oil acres and other sources applicable to the area.

Unit 10 List of crops to be assessed and prices at which to be assessed.

Unit 11 Provide information on Questionnaire in Appendix B, p. 17, in organization of Italian Agriculture.

Unit 12 1944-45 Production Program, with recommended lines of action to implement same.

These documents with agriculture will be per-

- Unit 4 General Order 26, covering the amassing of wheat and barley, which has been and will be issued in forward areas.
- Unit 5 Demographic Data, including area, money, rate of change, taxes and fuel requirements.
- Unit 6 General crop and livestock data.
- Unit 7 Farm machinery numbers and estimate of 1945 fuel requirements.
- Unit 8 Estimate of required wartime agricultural supplies (other than fuel) for 1945.
- Unit 9 Olive oil decrees and other decrees applicable to the area.
- Unit 10 List of crops to be assessed and prices at which to be assessed.
- Unit 11 Provides information on questionnaire in Appendix B, p. 17, in "Revolution of Italian Agriculture."
- Unit 12 1944-45 Production Program, with recommended lines of action for implementation.
12. The following aspects of the program will be performed by agricultural officers:
- a) Blocking of warehouses for increasing and for agricultural supplies.
 - b) Blocking of office and transportation equipment for important agricultural agencies and regions.
 - c) Blocking of all fertilizer and machinery stocks for re-allocation by headquarters, AG.

- 5 -

- d) In conjunction with officers of Industry Sub-Commission, seeing to the blocking of factories which produced machinery and critical agricultural supplies.
 - e) Assisting in determination as to movement of agricultural supplies.
 - f) In conjunction with Public Works and Utilities officers, determining beneficial and irrigation projects to be repaired immediately.
 - g) Aiding in completing the missing of commodities.
 - h) In conjunction with the Prefects and Ispettori Agrari, organizing Provincial and central agricultural committees as soon as possible.
13. Fisheries. Agricultural officers will:
- a) Put the Captains of the Ports in touch with the Provincial Commissioners. (The port captain, who has always had jurisdiction over fishing, knew the operators and their equipment. There is a Captain of the Port or a Delegazione di Saggia at every fishing village.)
 - b) Apply the procedure on Fisheries outlined on pages 20 to 30 in "Reactivation of Italian Agriculture."
 - c) Get answers, through the Provincial Commissioners to the questions on the following forms:
 - (i) Questionario per i Pescatori (Form A) AGP/511.
 - (ii) Questionario per gli Stabilimenti Conservatori (Form B) AGP/512.
 - (iii) Questionario per i Cantieri e per le Ditte Costruttrici di Attrezzatura per la Pesca (Form C) AGP/512.
 - d) Make recommendations for awards based on answers to these questionnaires.
14. Forestry. Agricultural officers will:
- a) Obtain a list of all members of Royal Forest Corps on duty and submit it to 20 Headquarters with recommendations for any changes.
 - b) Appoint acting head for Royal Forest Corps Group Commands (Provincial) and Legion Commands.
 - c) Instruct Provincial (Group) Commands of Royal Forest Corps to:

c) Get answers, through the Provincial Commissioners to the questions on the following forms:

- (i) Questionario per i Pescatori (Form A) AGP/511.
 - (ii) Questionario per gli Stabilimenti Conoscitivi (Form B) AGP/504.
 - (iii) Questionario per i Contadini e per la Ditta Costruttrice di Attrezzatura per la Pesca (Form C) AGP/512.
- d) Make recommendations for needs based on answers to these questionnaires.

14. Forestry. Agricol rural officers will:

- a) Obtain a list of all members of Royal Forest Corps on duty and submit it to AG Headquarters with recommendations for any changes.
- b) appoint acting head for Royal Forest Corps Group Commands (Provincial) and Region Commands.
- c) Instruct Provincial (Group) Commands of Royal Forest Corps to:
 - (i) Obtain statistics on amounts of charcoal and fuelwood on hand.
 - (ii) Prepare a six-month "Production and Distribution Plan for Fuelwood and Charcoal."
- d) Obtain from Army Wood Recruitment Officer monthly requirements for fuelwood and charcoal and submit figures to Provincial Royal Forest Corps for inclusion in six-month "Plan for Production."
- e) Instruct Provincial Royal Forest Corps to:
 - (i) Obtain information requested to Sawmill questionnaire mentioned in Part 11.

(ii) Take steps necessary to insure immediate production of fuelwood and charcoal.

(iii) Submit to Provincial Agricultural Officer their recommendations for proper functioning of the Corps and for increasing production of fuelwood and charcoal.

(c) Call a Regional meeting of Prefects, members of Royal Forest Corps, representatives of Secret and Consorzi Agrari for the purpose of adopting a uniform price policy and removing obstacles placed by communes, private owners, etc., against timber cutting for fuel.

COMMERCE

15. No specialist staffs from AC headquarters are contemplated. Civilian specialists will be employed.

16. Commerce officers will:

- a) Receive and distribute among the Provinces consumers goods, such as textiles, clothing, shoes, etc., including goods produced locally.
- b) Assist Provincial Supply Officers in the making of inventories and in blocking of non-food materials which are controlled by the Allied Forces Local Resources Board or by the Italian Government.
- c) Keep essential goods and materials in short supply under supervision by inventories, freezing or blocking, and release, thereby preventing hoarding, speculation and clandestine sales, and in using equitable distribution, as, solely to the needy. A list is attached showing the commodities to (i) the existing controlled list, (ii) the restricted list, and (iii) the list of materials under the control of the Italian Government only.
- d) Receive demands for controlled materials from Provincial Supply Officers. Collate and submit them as to specifications, quantities, and urgency. Forward them to the Sub-Commission for presentation to appropriate committees of the Allied Forces Local Resources Board.
- e) Develop control or sales outlets for goods that may get into black market operations.

- a) Receive and distribute among the provinces consumer goods, such as textiles, clothing, shoes, etc., including goods produced locally.
 - b) Assist Provincial Supply Officers in the making of inventories and in blocking of non-essential materials which are controlled by the Allied Force Local Resources Board or by the Italian Government.
 - c) Keep essential goods and materials in short supply under supervision by inventories, freezing or blocking, and release, thereby preventing hoarding, speculation and clandestine sales, and in using equitable distribution, especially to the needy. A list is attached showing the commodities in (a) the existing controlled list, (ii) the restricted list, and (iii) the list of materials under the control of the Italian Government only.
 - d) Receive demands for controlled materials from Provincial Supply Officers. Collate and screen demands to specifications, quantities, and urgency. Transmit them to the Sub-Commission for presentation to appropriate committees of the Allied Force Local Resources Board.
 - e) Develop consular or sales outlets for goods that may get into black market operations.
 - f) Assist state monopoly first buyers of matches, tobacco, etc., in their operations.
 - g) Allocate raw materials and restrict production of non-essential goods within the limits of price, fuel, etc.
 - h) Facilitate production, movement, and handling of goods for export, as directed by Foreign Trade Section, Commerce Sub-Commission.
17. Commerce officers will as soon as possible work out a planning program for their Region or area, along the following lines:
- a) Confer with provincial officers, Uffici Provinciali del Commercio ed Industria and the Comandante del Commercio, Industria, ed Agricoltura, to determine needs, resources, and means of distribution of materials.
 - b) Determine net requirements of consumer goods, non-essential materials, to satisfy minimum essential needs.

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- c) Determine local availability in terms of stocks, production, current and projected for six months.
- d) Determine minimum import requirements from other parts of Italy and from abroad.

INDUSTRY

18. Emergency.

- a) The emergency base of the industrial program is dictated by the immediate civil needs for food, clothing and shelter. The following industries are of first priority:

Food processing
Textile industry
Building materials (brick, timber, asbestos,
tiles, glass, cement, etc.)

With the exception of brick and cement, the fuel and power requirements of these industries are relatively small, and they have the advantage of fairly high labor requirements.

- b) Power production in Northwest Italy is 90% hydroelectric. Many industries will be heavily dependent on the resumption of power production. It will be essential to plan for the reactivation of plants which can furnish materials necessary to aid the Public Works and Utilities officers in their task of repairing the damage wrought by German demolitions.

- c) The steel industries are of first importance to transportation, repair work and construction and are therefore of high priority, but are dependent on power and import coal. Consequently, their reactivation must be given a priority. A policy has been established to foster the production of spare parts and assemblies necessary for repair to existing machinery and transport, rather than the manufacture of complete new units.

- 19. An Industrial Coordination Committee has been set up under the AFIPS, primarily to control the utilization of industrial plants in the North of Italy. Its formation is calculated to achieve a more orderly allocation of factories, their output and the materials they require. The production of industrial goods

With the exception of brick and cement, the fuel and power requirements of these industries are relatively small, and they have the advantage of fairly high labor requirements.

- b) Power production in Northwest Italy is 90% hydroelectric. Many industries will be heavily dependent on the resumption of power production. It will be essential to plan for the reactivation of plants which can furnish materials necessary to aid the Public Works and U.S. officers in their task of repairing the damage wrought by German obligations.
- c) The steel industries are of first importance to transportation, repair work and construction and are therefore of high priority, but are dependent on power and import coal. Consequently, their reactivation must be rapid. A policy has been established to foster the production of spare parts and assemblies necessary for repair to existing machinery and transport, rather than the manufacture of complete new units.

19. An Industrial Coordination Committee has been set up under the ANMIB, primarily to control the utilization of industrial plants in the North of Italy. Its formation is calculated to achieve a more orderly allocation of factories, their output and the material they produce. The procedure for industrial coordination in forward areas will be dictated as soon as it has been adopted by the Committee.

20. Labor officers will take over existing civilian labor employment offices and establish new ones as required to supply labor for:

- a) The Armed Forces
b) Local clean-up work
c) Private industry

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21. Regional and Provincial Labor Offices will be established and arrangements made for appointment of civilian directors. The function of these offices will be to adjust wages, arbitrate disputes over wages and working conditions, maintain periodic inspection of working conditions in plants, act up (or serve as) employment offices, collect statistics on cost of living, etc.

22. Labor Offices will:

- a) Coordinate work of all employment officers whether originally established under the Italian Government (National Committee of Fabrication), U. S. Army Units, or British Army Units, including the Deputy Assistant Director of Labor, Civil Labor Offices.
- b) Publish General Order No. 20 Labor Relations--together with pertinent rules and regulations. A list of rules and regulations covering General Order No. 20 has been prepared for circulation.
- c) Establish current Army Labor Rates for civil employees of the Allied Forces, as promulgated by AFHQ.
- d) Publish all appropriate wage increase orders.

(1) Public wages (state and inter-state employees) are to be governed by current wage increase orders.

(2) Private industrial wages are to be governed by collective contracts by any current wage increase order agreed upon with the Italian Government.

TRANSPORTATION

23. Railways.

- a) Three AC officers are to be assigned to the regions of Piemonte, Liguria, and Lombardia. The group will be delegated to supervise the Italian State Railway Divisions of Milano, Genova, and Torino, together with the Private Railway Company. Until the situation is thoroughly clarified, the group will work as a team, under the command of the railway officer stationed at Milan. It is contemplated that initial duties will be concerned primarily with investigation of strikes, surveys of rail tracks that are open or in

(1) Publicly all providing wage increase orders.

(1) Publicly wages (state and part-time employees) are to be governed by current wage increase orders.

(2) Private industrial wages are to be governed by collective contracts or by any current wage increase order agreed upon with the Italian Government.

TRANSPORTATION

25. Railways.

- a) Three AC officers are to be assigned to the regions of Piemonte, Liguria, and Lombardia. The group will be delegated to supervise the Italian State Railway Divisions of Milano, Genova, and Torino, together with the private railway companies. Until the situation is thoroughly clarified, the group will work, as a team, under the command of the railway officer stationed at Milan. It is contemplated that initial efforts will be concerned primarily with inventories of stocks, surveys of rail tracks that are open or in need of immediate repair, and setting movements effected as rapidly as possible, based upon the nearest open port and the demands from supply officers. Rail officers may have to reorganize the whole Italian Railway Division and bring engineers, etc., from the South to operate it.
- b) It is expected that railroad movements will be interrupted for a considerable period following German withdrawal from Northwest Italy. Demolitions are expected to be exceedingly heavy and the number of railway breaks will at least be doubled, compared to the present situation as reported by Intelligence.
- c) Although feeder lines exist from West coast or as in the Bologna direction, there are only two railway routes directly from Genoa to Italy to the Northwest corner, via Genoa by the coastal route, and across from the Eastern seaboard via Bologna. On both of these lines, the track has been removed by the Germans and in other track is likely to be seriously damaged, if not removed, for this reason, it is impossible to say where the railheads will be. It is even

probable that the railway cannot be used at all for a considerable period. AC has no personnel for maintaining railway repairs or reconstruction. In this regard, it will be necessary to rely entirely on AC itself in the initial stages--upon the Military Railway Services.

24. Ports.

It is contemplated that the only port which could be used will be Genova. The operation of the port by AC will depend upon the extent to which use and control may be relinquished by the military and in any case, it is possible that a match may be required to clear the port of Genova after the German withdrawal. It is probable that La Spezia will not be capable of utilization, as it is adapted for use as a naval base.

25. Road Transport.

Requisition was submitted to ARAC 14 Nov. 14 for 2,500 trucks (2 1/2 ton and 3 ton) for use this winter to carry food and supplies from Livorno into Northwest Italy. If the area is not liberated until spring, the number of trucks required will be increased to 5,700. A complete justification with all available statistics and estimates was presented in the requisition. With regard to Northwest Italy, the following are the quantities of food imports per month, broken down by destination:

Plumetto	10,265.2 tons
Liguria	6,907.6 "
Lombardia	12,073.4 "
Northwest Total	36,246.4 tons

26. Civilian Road Transport.

All Regional Commissioners and Regional Transport Officers have been furnished with a directive, showing how to organize civilian road transport in any case. This transport is organized under the EMAC plan, which has been thoroughly explained to Regional Transport Officers. The Ente Nazionale Autotrasporti di Coes is a part of the Ministry of Communications and organizes on a national basis the civilian road transport and agencies established by the AC/AMI. It is now estimated that 1200 civilian trucks will be necessary to carry food and supplies within the liberated Northwest in addition to the vehicles above mentioned as requisitioned. Regional Transport Officers have also been supplied with the locations of Fiat and Lancia Depots, works and agents, as well as inspectors in each province.

required will be increased to 5,000. A complete justification with all available statistics and estimates was presented in the requisition. With regard to Northwest Italy, as follows are the quantities of food imports per month, broken down by destination:

Plumetti	10,285.2 tons
Liguria	6,907.8 "
Emilia	19,073.4 "
Northwest Total	36,266.4 tons

26. Civilian Road Transport

All Regional Commissioners and Regional Transport Officers have been furnished with a directive, showing how to organize civilian road transport in any town. This transport is organized under the EMAC plan, which has been thoroughly explained to Regional Transport Officers. The Ente Nazionale Autotrasporti di Como is a part of the Ministry of Communications and organized on a national basis the civilian road transport and agencies established by the ANI. It is now authorized to let 1200 civilian trucks will be necessary to carry food and supplies within the liberated Northwest in addition to the vehicles whose vehicles are requisitioned. Regional Transport Officers have also been supplied with the locations of Fiat and Lancia Depots, works and agents, as well as inspectors in each province.

27. Public Works and Utilities

Teams of specialists, engineering officers, have been assigned to work in the Northwest area when it is liberated. These are all qualified to handle operations dealing with waterworks, damaged highways and bridges, public utilities and electrical generation and distribution. These officers are at present in close contact with Engineering Units of the 5th and 3rd Armies and are thus aware of conditions and problems confronting them. They have, for example, which bridges have been blown up, how many temporary bridges the Army has built, how long these temporary bridges will last and whether owners can be obtained from the Army to rebuild them.

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28. In the absence of definite and accurate information concerning the extent of war damage and spoliation which will exist when the AC Regional Offices are set up, no specific advance planning is practicable. The general order of priority is: (a) restoration of power, (c) light and power, (d) communications. However, conditions may be such as to require an entirely different order of priority. Repair of a particular bridge, for example, may be crucial in making possible the movement of food from forward warehouses.

29. The American procedure is to work with and parallel to the Italian Government Agencies and specialists which will be appointed. They will acquire exact information as to the state of damage, spoliation, and priority of work to be done. A complete reconstruction is made up, including plans and justifications for materials and equipment for each plant or unit in a group which it is proposed to repair or rehabilitate.

30. In the case of public power plants, a construction program for several months ahead may be indicated as soon as conditions are known. Such a program can then be used as a basis for bidding for local resources and imported supplies.

31. The public works and sanitation Sub-Commission has obtained small quantities of mobile power equipment to put into use when the Army moves on with its portable equipment. (Plans are not definite for use of the 25,000 KW power plant which is being sent from the U.S. Preliminary arrangements call for its use in Livorno, in which case it might come some of the area under consideration.)

PLANT

32. Hundreds of special instructions, forms, etc., have been prepared by the Finance Sub-Commission for the guidance of Finance Officers in every phase of financial work. A general enumeration of their responsibilities is given in the following paragraph.

33. As in other areas, Finance Officers, operating under procedures and policies laid down by the Finance Sub-Commission, Headquarters AC, will be responsible for the following:

- a) Supplying AM 1500 currency to the Allied Armed Force, to AM for its own expenditures, and, if necessary, to the Banca d'Italia to cover Government expenditures.

- b) Accounting for its own civilian supplies.

can also be used as a basis for bidding for local resources and imported supplies.

31. The Public Works and Utilities Sub-Office has obtained small quantities of mobile power equipment to put into use when the Army moves on with its portable equipment. (Plans are not available for use of the 25,000 KW power plant which is being sent from the U.S. Preliminary arrangements call for its use in Livorno, in which case it might serve some of the need under consideration.)

FINANCE

32. Examples of special instructions, reports, etc., have been prepared by the Finance Sub-Office for the guidance of Finance Officers in every phase of Finance work. A general description of their responsibilities is given in the following paragraph.

33. As in other areas, Finance Officers, operating under procedures and policies laid down by the Finance Sub-Office, Headquarters AS, will be responsible for the following:

- a) Supplying all the currency to the Allied Armed Forces, to AMG for its own expenditures, and, if necessary, to the Banca d'Italia to cover Government expenditures.
- b) Accounting for its total civilian supplies.
- c) Reconstructing and safeguarding of the Italian revenue system.
- d) Supervision of rents, salaries, and commercial expenditures. As long as territory is under military government, public moneys cannot be spent without prior approval of budgets by the appropriate Finance Office.
- e) The operations of banks, stock exchanges, and post office financial services, including reconstruction of when such institutions will be allowed to resume function as, and to what extent.
- f) The blowing of currency and financial assets.
- g) The operations of credit and commercial insurance companies.

LIST OF CHEMICAL AND RESISTED MATERIALSAs - MATERIALS CONTROLLED BY AFM (I)E.(1) Materials under control of AFM, from the AFM's Collection, AFM (I)E.I. Metals - Zirconium.

1. Cable # 100.
2. Enclosure # 100 # 1.
3. Structural Steel, sectional dimension exceeding 100.
4. Structural Steel.

II. Metals - For Castings.

5. Brass, unfabricated.
6. Copper, unfabricated and alloy.
7. Chromium.
8. Lead in 100 form.
9. Nickel.
10. Cobalt.
11. Tin.
12. White metal for bearings.

III. Metals.

13. Standing structure in the AFM's collection for British and American services in California.
14. Pigment.

IV. Other - Building materials.

15. Paint.
16. Plaster for paint.
17. Varnish.
18. Lumber - finished oil.

V. Electrical Materials.

19. Insulation & Enclosure.
20. Copper and aluminum conductors.
21. Electrical wiring.

6. Control, maintenance and repair.
7. Control.
8. Fuel and oil.
9. Lubricants.
10. Cooling.
11. Tires.
12. Tires, repair and maintenance.

III. Maintenance.

13. Standing water in the low ground around the building and around the perimeter of the area.
14. Pests.

IV. Other Building Materials.

15. Paint.
16. Materials for repair.
17. Various.
18. Materials for repair.

V. Electrical Materials.

19. Insulators and switches.
20. Cables and electrical conductors.
21. Electrical wiring and cables.
22. Electrical wiring and cables.
23. Motors.
24. Transformers.
25. Electric gear.
26. Transformers.
27. Various.
28. Various.

VI. Industrial and Commercial.

29. Gas, heat, and electricity.
30. Various.
31. Various.
32. Various.
33. Various.

1. *Asplenium*.
2. *Polypodium* or *Drosera*.
3. *Funaria* leafy stem.
4. *Chara* or *Sagittaria*.
5. *Chara* or *Sagittaria*.

$$D_0 = \frac{C_{\text{max}}}{C_{\text{min}}} \text{ subject to } C_{\text{max}} \leq 1 \text{ and } C_{\text{min}} \geq \frac{1}{2}.$$

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which appears to be a directory or a list of contacts. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are listed below them.

C. WATERS CONTAINED BY NEW METHOD OF DISTILLING, IMPROVED & IMPROVED

D. - 2011: 30/04/14 to 05/05/14

Deleuze (1992, 2003 and Deleuze and Guattari, 1987) – Subjunctive is governed by AEMO.

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