

ACC 10000/143/2631

152

SOCIALIST

OCT. 1944 - Nov. 1945

SECRET

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
A.P.O. 394
PUBLIC SAFETY SUB COMMISSION
SECURITY DIVISION

file

REF : SD/152

30 November 1945

SUBJECT : Socialist Party

TO : Director, Public Safety Sub Commission

1. During the evening of 29 Nov. 1945, a distribution of arms took place at the Socialist Party headquarters at Via Gregoriana, Rome.
2. The arms were exclusively pistols and the number distributed was between 300 and 400.
3. The purpose of this distribution is to offer armed opposition in the event of a non-party premier being nominated.
4. There is reason to believe that an influx of the more violent element of the partisans has recently taken place in Rome.

C. Hayes

G.B. HAYES,
Captain,
Security Division

CBH/nb

13

SECRET

File under Socialists
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

To: A.C. of S. G-2
 Rome Area Allied Command
 "D" Sec FNB ROME
 JICA/RAAC
 → Major Harvey, Public Safety
 HQ AC

276 P38
 Rome Area Allied Command
 Phone 478445 Ext 17
 Ref: SAC/6
 18 Jan 45

Subject: Civilian Comment on present situation

1. Att is a translation of some notes made for this Sec by a Socialist personality with some following.
2. In view of his position and differences with the present leaders of the Socialist Party, he wishes to remain anonymous.
3. For your interest.

Field.

RRR/JS
 Capt
 INT CORPS

Security
Division
Rec'd... <i>10 km</i>
Book No <i>4567</i>
File No <i>152</i>
Action.....

0449

..... It may be that I do not see exactly, not objectively the political situation of my country and the attitudes of the Parties and especially of the socialist Party to which I have belonged for many a long year; however, in this tragic hour it is a mistake to discuss matters in the abstract.

When one's home is burning it is criminal to ask or to discuss whether the water to extinguish the fire should be drawn from the deep well or from the nearby stream.

It is unreasoning to annoy the Allies without the help of whom this, our unfortunate country, cannot hope to re-habilitate itself; and it is a great error not to formulate a program of practical achievement.

Having agreed upon our principle of a republican state, we shall have to tell the Allies what we propose to do, while we must show our country that our Party is mature enough to assume the government of public affairs, that we are a Party of government which proposes to achieve practical solutions of public administration in its different aspects.

And, as we know that Russia cannot help us for many years, it is a mistake to frighten the Anglo-Americans with comprehensive programs of immediate achievement which deter Allied intervention, from which alone could we obtain raw materials, machines, chemical manures, fertilizers, seeds, breeding stock, food products, long term loans, so as to reorganize our industrial life - even if reduced - to rebuild our destroyed homes, to develop agriculture, to organize transport, to allow our people to live who are dying of hunger. (The child death rate of the Breotrom-fio of Rome increased in a year from 9 to 38%).

Instead of ~~the~~ theorising one must create so as to gain the right to be heard by the Allies to whom we may point out the mistakes they are making.

And as they will be the first to admit that this infamous war is fatally driving all the populations politically to the left and - in economic and social spheres - towards the direct intervention of all the producers and all the consumers, including the manual and intellectual working classes, they will support a comprehensive plan of co-operative organization, which is the program of all political parties (even if accepted by some with reserve).

Unfortunately, another direction is followed: people hope for the "wind from the North", the terms of unity of the socialist party are fixed with the communist party, which, on the other hand, operates and works on it own to the detriment of its ally (in a not remote past 1919-1922 called the social traitor), so that whilst in the morning

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Having agreed upon our principle of a republican state, we shall have to tell the Allies what we propose to do, while we must show our country that our Party is mature enough to assume the government of public affairs, that we are a Party of government which proposes to achieve practical solutions of public administration in its different aspects.

And, as we know that Russia cannot help us for many years, it is a mistake to frighten the Anglo-Americans with comprehensive programs of immediate achievement which deter Allied intervention, from which alone could we obtain raw materials, machines, chemical manures, fertilizers, seeds, breeding stock, food products, long term loans, so as to regain our industrial life - even if reduced - to rebuild our destroyed homes, to develop agriculture, to organize transport, to allow our people to live who are dying of hunger. (The child death rate of the Brefoto-fio of Rome increased in a year from 9 to 38%).

Instead of ~~the~~ theorising one must create so as to gain the right to be heard by the Allies to whom we may point out the mistakes they are making.

And as they will be the first to admit that this infamous war is fatally driving all the populations politically to the left and - in economic and social spheres - towards the direct intervention of all the producers and all the consumers, including the manual and intellectual working classes, they will support a comprehensive plan of co-operative organisation, which is the program of all political parties (even if accepted by some with reserve).

Unfortunately, another direction is followed: people hope for the "wind from the North", the terms of unity of the socialist party are fixed with the communist party, which, on the other hand, operates and works on its own to the detriment of its ally (in a not remote past 1919-1922 called the social traitor), so that whilst in the ^{working} it declared that it would not go to power if the socialists would not participate in it - enticing them to become rigid in their negative program of "all powers to the Comitato di Liberazione Nazionale" - in the afternoon it gave its men to BONOMI to resolve the ministerial crisis. So that whilst all the leading positions, all the levers of power are in the hands of the communists and the demo-christians, socialists are creating literature, political philosophy or useless criticism on Greece or on the trials of the Generals.

Foreign affairs are in the hands of demochristians, agricultural politics to the Communists and WEHRT goes to the Labour Party Congress without being able to take part in the discussions and he cannot stop in Paris owing to a veto by the French Government of which the Socialists form an authoritative section.

The errors of 1919-21, which gave apparently justified reasons to that reaction which financed and developed Fascism, are being repeated.

The Socialist Party thanks to its present leaders has not a clear line of policy suggesting a program such as the conditions of our country require.

The period of abstract propaganda has been overcome: we are living in the most tragic, historical period of Italy which requires programs and directives of practical achievement.

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
A.P.O. 394
PUBLIC SAFETY SUB COMMISSION
SECURITY DIVISION

REF : SD/151.06

22 December 1944

SUBJECT : Communist Propaganda

To : Regional Commissioner, Abruzzi-Marche Region

1. With reference to your letter R5/507/20 respecting the posting of Communist propaganda in Army areas.

2. It is not considered desirable to prosecute BRUGIA-PAGLIA at this stage, but he should be cautioned that any future violation of Proclamation No. 11 Article IV (2) will be prosecuted.

3. This procedure is advocated instead of drawing the attention of the Communist H.Q. to the matter, as it is preferable the intimation comes from their Party and not direct from this Commission.

4. The poster is returned herewith.

JWC
JOHN W. CHAPMAN,
Colonel J.A.O.D.,
Director Public Safety,
Sub Commission.

SJA/nb

CONFIDENTIAL

To: HQ Allied Commission (Public Safety Sub-Commission)
 From: HQ AMG/AC Abruzzi Marche Region.
 Subject: Political Posters.
 Ref: R5/507/20.
 Date: 10 December 1944.

TO	INIT	DATE
COL. F. M. H.		
COL. F. M. H.		
LT. COL. V. L. H.		
✓ MR. L. H. H.		14/12
MR. W. L. H.		
MR. H. L. H.		
MR. B. L. H.		
CAPT. P. W. L.		
✓ MAE HARVEY		

1. On 23 November 44 this HQ received a letter and the attached poster, stating that the manifesto had been posted in FORLI. As this poster bears the rubber stamp of the Ancona Branch of the party, this HQ was asked to ascertain at whose instance the notices were posted in view of the fact that no posters of any description are permitted in Army Zones without the consent of AMG.
2. It appears that the posters were received from Rome, and forwarded to the Director of Propaganda, Ancona, who denies that the Party sent any to Forli. I attach a copy of his explanation.
3. PPSO, Ancona does not intend to prosecute BRUGIAPAGLIA unless instructed to do so. May we have your views, please, as to whether proceedings are desirable?
4. The Communist Party HQ should also have their attention drawn to this case, and told positively that any repetition will incur a prosecution. They should also be instructed to take greater care, and issue definite instructions as to the disposal of the posters.
5. Please return poster when it has served your purpose.

JHGW/rgy

C.H.A. FRENCH.
 Colonel.
 Regional Commissioner.

Copy to AMG Near Eighth Army
 (Ref your OA/73 dated 19 November 44)

15/12
3566.
151.

Having made investigations and enquiries amongst my colleagues I have been able to ascertain that these posters were always distributed for propaganda purposes, and therefore it is not possible to give a detailed list of those persons to whom posters were handed.

However, the posters were distributed as propaganda also to young patriots, and amongst the latter it is recalled that one presented himself who spoke with a "Romagna" accent, and introduced himself, as his patriot "cover name", as AMERICO or FEDERICO from Longiano.

sgd: BRUGIAPAGLIA, Giancarlo 10
via Marchetti 21,
Ancona.



THE SOCIALIST PARTY TO THE COUNTRY

WORKERS

After 22 years of conspiracy and of clandestine struggle the Italian Socialist Party, retakes publicly there place in the fight at the head of the working class, they turn with a sad thought to all those that have fallen in the 20 years of fascist oppression. The fight which included the assassination of Giacomo Matteotti in Rome on the 10 June 1924 and the assassination of Bruno Buozzi at the door of liberated Rome on the 14th June 1944.

What has been of this country in the last 20 years, the ruins that have remained tell us. Now we are trying hard to reconstruct the terrible ruins of our Nation and of our State. Cities destroyed, villages completely to the ground, a collapse in industry, farms devastated, communications interrupted, finance ruined, hundreds of thousands of dead and wounded, millions without roof, and a million two thousand prisoners! This is what fascism has done, this is how it has ended under the dictatorship of Mussolini.

And to-day that the facts have clearly confirmed our foresight, we socialists call to the working class to indicate to them the re-construction of their country.

What must be done?

We must first finish for ever with fascism.

To destroy them on the battle fields fighting side by side with the Allies till the definite end of the Nazi regime.

To destroy them on the political side sending away the Monarchy who were responsible for fascism and the ruin of the Nation. It must also be destroyed in the social and economic field, expropriating the big capitalistic Societies who have helped fascism, working for them and gaining by them.

We must slowly proceed to reconstruct the Nation and the State founding the Republic and giving to the Republic an undestroyable social basis through the Socialization of the great means of production we can do and in the exchange.

This will be the task of the Constituent and the democratic government has taken the solemn oath to do it as soon as the territory of our Nation is completely liberated.

WORKERS OF THE MANUFACTURES AND OF THE LANDS
WORKERS AND INTELLECTUAL WORKERS.

You are the new governing class and on you depends the future of the country. The old middle class are coming out of this war which they have stupidly provoked, exhausted, destroyed and with which they have provoked, not only one way to revive it.

After 22 years of conspiracy, rotakes publically there place in the Italian Socialist Party, rotakes publically there place in the right at the head of the working class, they turn with a sad thought to all those that have fallen in the 20 years of Fascist oppression. The fight which included the assassination of Giacomo Matteotti in Rome on the 10 June 1924 and the assassination of Bruno Buozzi at the door of liberated Rome on the 14th June 1944.

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Mussolini. And to-day that the facts have clearly confirmed our foresight, the socialists call to the working class to indicate to them the re-construction of their country.

What must be done?

We must first finish for ever with fascism. To destroy them on the battle fields fighting side by side with the Allies till the definite end of the Nazi regime. To destroy them on the political side sending away the Monarchy who were responsible for fascism and the ruin of the nation. It must also be destroyed in the social and economic field, expropriating the big capitalistic Societies who have helped fascism, working for them and gaining by them. We must slowly proceed to reconstruct the Nation and the State founding the Republic and giving to the Republic an undestroyable social basis through the Socialization of the great means of production we can do and in the exchange. This will be the task of the Constituent and the democratic Government has taken the solemn oath to do it as soon as the territory of our Nation is completely liberated.

WORKERS OF THE MANUFACTURERIES AND OF THE LANDS WORKERS AND INTELLECTUAL WORKERS.

You are the new governing class and on you depends the future of the country. The old middle class are coming out of this war which they have stupidly provoked, exhausted, destroyed and without any function. The country has now only one way to revive and that is in work.

The organization of work and of the workers is therefore the most urgent task that must take all our time and attention. Reorganizing the Socialist Party, so that it will be in every village and every city an ardent centre of propaganda, of education and of political direction.

Re-organizing the workers and professional Syndicate, the farmers league and the House of Work. To organize the manufacturing councils, the firms, the professions - to organize the manufacture of work and of art on the basis that they must collaborate, of work and of art on the basis that they must collaborate. To fraternally with the workers, technicals and employees. To retake in your hands the Commune. To proceed on an inventory of the local situation and a study on measures that can be adopted so as to re-activate the local economic status of the commune. To create a Control Commission for the operation and for the fight against black market. Democracy does not consist that the solutions must come only from high quarters they must be also started from the bottom. Any concrete manifestation of the anti-government, represents a positive contribution to the birth of a new democracy.

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War and difficult fighting is ahead of you, and in this fight you will be under the sure guidance of the Socialist Party, which has since half a century been always in the first place, fighting for civility and for the redemption of the proletarian.

But to win it needs that all the popular Forces anti-fascist.
and Democratic be united together.

and democratic be united together.
A union between the socialist and communists, held together
by a pact of unity which they have both experienced, so as to
prepare conditions of the national and international of the
entire unity of the working class.

only party of the working class. fighting for the com-
Union with the parties who with us are fighting for the re-birth
plots destruction of the nazi-fascists and for the re-birth
of the Republic.

of the republic.
A union with the catholic workers who have our same views and
interest.

interest. The proletariat with the peasants; the intellectuals Union of the proletariat with the peasants; the intellectuals and the middle class who are all, in diverse grade used up by capitalism.

capitalism.
A union far above that of the blood-sprayed battlefields, must
workers of every country in Europe and of all the world must
peace on the basis of justice.

workers of every country in Europe and Asia unite to continue peace on the basis of justice. For twenty years Parled we were beaten by fascism and played with us to the day years. Unity will be our force and it will bring us to the day of victory.

of victory. On with the fight to destroy the nazi-fascist brigands. On with the political fight against institutions, forces, interests on with the political fight against institutions, forces, interests the men responsible for the criminal dictatorship of mussolini. the men responsible for the criminal dictatorship of mussolini.

line, they must be eliminated over the next few years. For the Free Republic of Moldova.

fight against black market.
Democracy does not consist that the solutions must come only from high quarters they must be also started from the bottom. Any concrete manifestation of the anti-Government, represents a positive contribution to the birth of a new democracy.

W U R K E R S

War and difficult fighting is ahead of you, and in this fight you will be under the sure guidance of the Socialist Party which has since half a century been always in the first place, fighting for civility and for the redemption of the proletariat.

But to win it needs that all the popular forces anti-fascist and democratic be united together.

A union between the socialist and communists, held together by a pact of unity which they have both experienced, so as to prepare conditions of the national and international of the only party of the working class.

Union with the parties who with us are fighting for the complete destruction of the nazi-fascists and for the re-birth of the Republic.

A union with the catholic workers who have our same views and interest.

Union of the proletariat with the peasants; the intellectuals and the medium class who are all, in diverse grade used up by capitalism.

A union far above that of the blood sprayed battlefields, workers of every country in Europe and of all the world must unite to construct peace on the basis of justice.

Parted we were beaten by fascism and played with for twenty years. Unity will be our force and it will bring us to the day of Victory.

On with the fight to destroy the nazi-fascist brigands.

On with the political fight against institutes, forces, interests the men responsible for the criminal dictatorship of Mussolini, they must be eliminated and taken away from power.

Onwards for the free Republic of Workers.

Onwards for Socialism which will bring for all work, liberty and peace.

THE DIRECTION OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY OF PROLETA TAN
UNITY.

WORKERS? READ AND DISTRIBUTE "L'AVANT" YOUR PAPER. THE PAPER
OF LIBERTY + COMES OUT IN ROME.
AP.

(4) 15 ✓

THE COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST RELATIONS.

In the editorial of the Neapolitan Demo-Christian organ "Il Domani d'Italia" of 14th December entitled "SPLIT", Giuseppe Margotti discussed the divergent lines of policy taken by the socialists and Communists in the crisis. He begins by saying that it would not be good for the country to have two "mass" Parties in open conflict.

While Nenni, he continues, abstained from the Government because it derived authority from the Lieutenant of the Realm, Togliatti considered this a "negligible point a procedure". The "superficial split" between the two parties must, therefore, be accredited to Nenni in that he must have known that Togliatti had no objection to collaboration with the Monarchy. Margotti then remarks that the present position of the two Parties of the extreme Left cannot be absolutely definite because it is not yet certain that the socialist will be able to gain more by opposition than the Communists by collaboration. Margotti thinks the Communist policy is to collaborate with everybody in order to gain power.

Finally, Margotti criticised Togliatti's statement that the Communists were prepared to widen their "sphere of responsibility" in the following terms: "We Demo-Christians are absolutely sure that Togliatti would not hesitate to widen this "sphere of responsibility" so as to include the premiership."

PWB - Naples #31

Uav. Fel.

From information received at the P.O. it results that the leader of the F.S. a certain Nenni, approved by Togliatti is contemplating to call a general strike as a sign of protest if Bonomi should form a new Government against the will of the Committee of National Liberation. It must also be said that at a meeting between the leaders of the two Parties, Nenni spoke and made some allusions about Eden and his Government which in the actual condition of our country at the moment was better left unsaid.

The paid officials of the two Parties (

) approved at what Nenni said which naturally created among the population discontent against England.

The scope of this strike, which will be proclaimed in accord with the Confederation of Work, meets with the approval of the socialist and communist federations. If this strike should occur it will be held also in the province with the closing of the shops and suspension of all the markets.

In a speech addressed to the leaders of the Socialist Federation of the Province, Luzzo Nenni said "the ceasing of the preparations for the great Italian Revolution and for the Socialist conquest of the central power in liberated Italy was due to the obstinate presence of the Allies, and to the anti-proletarian and promonarchic opinion of the British Government", adding, "that this is one of the things which must be discussed in London".

Several Federations (for instance Prosinone, Littoria, Salerno, Napoli, Taranto) have achieved the organization of the "centurie proletarie". These centuries, which are composed by 50 men for every commune, and by 100 men for the bigger communes, and of a squad of 10 men commanded by an adjutant (the centurie or company is commanded by a Captain), must all be armed. They belong to the Red Army "Nicola Lenin" or 1st Army "Garditi Rossi" commanded by a Russian who calls himself Pirkko Lopez and who has a diplomatic pass. In this short time it has been insisted with the sections that they collect all arms, munitions and other war materials which have been left behind in the zones where the war has passed. The said materials to be kept by the Secretaries of the Sections. It has been mentioned by the Communist Party that some of these squads must be sent to the front as partisans, however if this will be done it is not yet known.

The Honorable Domenico Marchiolo (who signs himself "Menego") is Lopez's collaborator has affirmed confidentially that "the coming to Rome of the Centuries of the Province should coincide with the by the friends in the Province should coincide of the principal heads, against the heads of the Army, the Carabinieri, the Police, the newspapers and the reactionary parties, in order to paralyze any activity. On another occasion Marchiolo stated "that the Radio can be considered to be in our hands". The cell of the E.A.I. (Italian Broadcasting Station) is directed by the Hon. Nargiero Grieco, member of the party.

The two Marxist parties are still trying to reach an understanding with the F.R.I., in Prosinone through the Head of the province Ing. Carrani (C) through Mr. Marzi; in Littoria through

approved at what Nenni said was a meeting of the population discontent against England.

The scope of this strike, which will be proclaimed in accord with the Confederation of Work, meets with the approval of the socialist and communist federations. If this strike should occur it will be held also in the province with the closing of the shops and suspension of all the markets.

In a speech addressed to the leaders of the Socialist Federation of the Province, Mario Nenni said "the ceasing of the preparations for the great Italian Revolution and for the socialist conquest of the central power in liberated Italy was due to the obstinate presence of the Allies, and to the anti-proletarian and proimperialistic opinion of the British Government", adding, "that this is one of the things which must be discussed in London".

Several Federations (for instance Grosinone, Littoria, Salerno, Napoli, Taranto) have achieved the organization of the "centurie proletarie". These centuries, which are composed by 20 men for every commune, and by 100 men for the bigger communes, and of a squad of 10 men commanded by an adjutant (the centurie or company is commanded by a Captain), must all be armed. They belong to the Red Army "Nicola Ienin" or Ist Army "arditi possi" commanded by a Russian who calls himself Niko Iopez and who has a diplomatic pass. In this short time it has been insisted with the sections that they collect all arms, munitions and other war materials which have been left behind in the zones where the war has passed. The said materials to be kept by the Secretaries of the sections. It has been mentioned by the Communist Party that some of these squads must be sent to the front as partisans, however if this will be done it is not yet known.

The Honorable Domenico Marchioro (who signs himself "Menego") is Lopez's collaborator has affirmed confidentially that "the coming to Rome of the Centuries of the Province should coincide with the by the friends in the capital against the seat of the principal Heads, against the heads of the Army, the Carabinieri, the Police, the newspapers and the reactionary parties, in order to paralyze any activity. On another occasion Marchioro stated "that the Radio can be considered to be in our hands".

The call of the E.A.I. (Italian Broadcasting Station) is directed by the Hon. Ruggero Grieco, member of the party.

The two Marxist Parties are still trying to reach an understanding with the E.A.I. In Grosinone through the Head of the province Ing. Carreni (?) through Mr. Marzi; in Littoria through Mr. Carlo De Angelis and Prof. Ceppierian members of the P.E.I. ex-fascist, ex member of the Directory, and present Chief of the Emulation Commission,

The Action Party is collaborating with the Social Party.

An Alliance has been made between the following organizations if a return to clandestine fighting should re-start; Italian Communist Movement (Via Sistina, 48); Partisans Movement (red) at the same address; anti-fascist movement (?) (Via Bari, 30); International Democracy (Via dei Greci, 3 (?) Provincial Anarchic Federation (?). The Catholic Movement? collaborating with Lopez, while the Christian Party of the left reports directly to the P.C.

Cav. Pel.

From the information available in the P.C., it results that the leader of the P.S. Nenni, approved by Togliatti, wants to proclaim a general strike as a sign of protest if Bonomi forms a government against the will of the Committee of National Liberation. It must also be said, that in occasion of a meeting between the 419 leaders of the two Parties, Nenni made some allusions to Eden and to his Government which were contrary to good sense in our Country's actual condition.

The paid officials of the two Parties, (

) approve Nenni's behaviour creating in this way a discontent against England amongst the population.

The idea of a general strike which must be proclaimed in accord with the Confederation of Work, meets the approval of the socialist and communist federations. The above mentioned strike is also supposed to happen in the Province, and would manifest itself with the closing of the shops and the suspension of the markets.

In a speech addressed to the leaders of the Socialist Federation of the Province Lazio Nenni said "that the arrest of the preparations for the great Italian Revolution and for the socialist conquest of the central power in liberated Italy is own to the obstinate presence of the Allies, and to the anti-proletarian and pro-monarchic opinions of the British Government", adding, "that this is one of the things which must be discussed in London".

Several Federations (By instance Prosinone, Littoria, Salerno, Napoli, Taranto) have achieved the organization of the "centurie proletarie" (?). These centuries, which are composed of 50 men for every commune, of 100 men for the bigger communes, and of squads of 10 men commanded by an adjutant (the centurie or company is commanded by a captain), must be armed. They belong to the Red Army "Nicola Lenin" or Ist Army "arditi rossi", commanded by a Russian who makes himself call Mirko Lopez and has a diplomatic pass. In these last times it has been insisted by the sections for the rearing of arms, munitions, or any other war material laying in the regions where the war passed. Said material is kept by the Secretaries of the Sections. In the Communist Party it has been mentioned that some of these squads might be requested for the front as partisans, however, the reason of this emergency is not known.

Onorevole Domenico Marchioro (?) (who signes "Menegre") is Lopez's collaborator and affirms confidentially that "the coming towards Rome of the centurie from the province ought to coincide with an action of part of the friends in the capital against the seat of the principle

, against the centre of the Army, the Carabinieri, the Police, the newspaper and the reactionary Parties, in order to paralyse any activity. In another occasion Marchioro said "that the Radio can be considered to be in our hands". The cell of the E.A.I. (Italian Broadcasting Station) is directed by On. Rugiero Grieco, member of the party.

The two Marxist Parties are still trying to reach to an understanding with the P.S.I. In Prosinone through the Chief of the Province Ing. Carrani (?) and through Mr. Marzi; in Littoria through Mr. Carlo De Angelis and Prof. Zeppleri new member of the P.R.I., ex fascist, ex member of the Directory, and present Chief of the Epurating Commission, such understanding has been reached.

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In a speech addressed to the leaders of the Socialist Federation of the Province Lelio Nenni said "that the arrest of the preparations for the Great Italian Revolution and for the socialist conquest of the central power in liberated Italy is own to the obstinate presence of the Allies, and to the anti-proletarian and pro-monarchic opinions of the British Government", adding, "that this is one of the things which must be discussed in London".

Several Federations (By instance Frosinone, Littoria, Salerno, Napoli, Taranto) have achieved the organization of the "centurie proletarie" (2). These centuries, which are composed of 50 men for every commune, of 100 men for the bigger communes, and of squads of 10 men commanded by an adjutant (the centurie or company is commanded by a captain), must be armed. They belong to the Red Army "Nicola Lenin" or Ist Army "arditi rossi", commanded by a Russian who makes himself call Mirko Lopez and has a diplomatic pass. In these last times it has been insisted by the sections for the rearing of arms, munitions, or any other war material laying in the regions where the war passed. Said material is kept by the Secretaries of the Sections. In the Communist Party it has been mentioned that some of these squads might be requested for the front as partisans, however, the reason of this emergency is not known.

Onorevole Domenico Marchioro (?) (who signs "Menegolo") is Lopez's collaborator and affirms confidentially that "the coming towards Rome of the centuries from the province ought to coincide with an action of part of the friends in the capital against the seat of the principle, against the centre of the Army, the Carabinieri, the Police, the newspaper and the reactionary Parties, in order to paralyse any activity. In another occasion Marchioro said "that the Radio can be considered to be in our hands". The cell of the E.A.I. (Italian Broadcasting Station) is directed by On. Rugiero Grieco, member of the party.

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The Action Party collaborates with the Social Party. An Alliance has been made between the following organizations in case of a return to clandestine fight: Italian Communist Movement (via Sistina, 48); Partisans Movement (red), at the same address; Anti-fascist Movement (?) (Via Bari, 30); International Democracy (Via dei Greci, 3(?)) Provincial Anarchical Federation(?). The Catholic movement collaborates with Lopez, while the Christian Party of the left reports directly to the P.C.

MDP

CIVIL CENSORSHIP GROUP - ITALY

RISERVATA

LUOGO

UFFICIO DI CENSURA

N. di prot. 2057

MITT.

DEST.

Indicare il luogo del timbro postale quando manca l'indirizzo.

DATA DI COMUNICAZIONE O DEL
TIMBRO POSTALE SE LA LETTERA
E' SENZA DATA

TIPO DI POSTA

NUMERO DELLA
RACCOMANDATA

LINGUA

PERVENUTA
CENSURATA DA

ALLEGATO

2-11-44

ord.

14.

n. 4

ANNOTAZIONI PRECEDENTI

SEGNALAZIONI LOCALI

SEGNALAZIONI DEL C. C. S.

PROVVEDIMENTO ADOTTATO:

TRATTENUTA

RECISA

FOTOGRAFATA

INVIATA CON

COMMENTI A:

INOLTATA

TOLTA DAL

CORSO

AL MITTENTE

1958 p.c.s.

ORIGINE

CENSURA ITALIANA

CENSURA ALLEATA

I

OSSERVAZIONI

POLITICA INTERNA ED INTERNAZIONALE DEL PARTITO SOCIALISTA ITALIANO

Si segnala il presente programma di politica interna ed internazionale del Partito Socialista Italiano inviato dalla Direzione del Partito ai Direttori dei giornali socialisti:

- 1) POLITICA INTERNA. Invito ai Partiti di centro (DEMOCRATIA CRISTIANA, PARTITO LIBERALE o DEMOCRATIA DEL LAVORO) a precisare la loro posizione nel confronto dell'attuale programma minimo del P.S.I. (repubblica, riforma agraria, socializzazione delle industrie monopolistiche). Pagetti si conclude se si vuole evitare una guerra civile in Italia, lo devono dare una tangibile dimostrazione di volontà democratica.
- 2) POLITICA INTERNAZIONALE. Sviluppare a basso della stampa la convocazione, appena possibile della internazionale socialista? Creare una base di collaborazione reciproca fra gli anglo-americani e russi, influenzando i singoli governi nazionali, per allontanare il pericolo di una nuova guerra che già si delinea.

Indicare il luogo del timbro postale quando manca l'indirizzo.			ALLEGATO	
DATA DI COMUNICAZIONE O DEL TIMBRO POSTALE SE LA LETTERA E' SENZA DATA	TIPO DI POSTA	NUMERO DELLA RACCOMANDATA	LINGUA	PERVENUTA CENSURATA DA
2-11-44	ORD.	-	14.	-
4058 P.C.S.	SEGNALAZIONI LOCALI	REC. MEC. CINE. ORT. CIO PUB IMP. DIV. ACC.	SEGNALAZIONI DEL C. C. S.	PROVVEDIMENTO ADOTTATO: INOLTRATA TOLTA DAL CORSO AL MITTENTE
ANNOTAZIONI PRECEDENTI				
ORIGINE				
CENSURA ITALIANA				
CENSURA ALLEATA I				

OSSERVAZIONI

POLITICA INTERNA ED INTERNA IOMIA DEL PARTITO SOCIALISTA ITALIANO

Si segnala il presente programma di politica interna ed internazionale n. 10 del PARTITO SOCIALISTA ITALIANO inviata dalla Direzione del Partito ai Direttori dei giornali socialisti:

- 1) POLITICA INTERNA: invito al Partito di centro (ELICAZIONE CARRI) a gradire la loro adesione al Partito Socialista e PARLAMENTO (LAVORO) a gradire la loro adesione nei confronti dell'attuale programma amministrativo del P.S.I. (repubblica, riforma agraria, socializzazione delle industrie monopolistiche). Infatti si conclude: se si vuole evitare una guerra civile in Italia, la destra dovrà dare una tangibile dimostrazione di volontà democratica.
- 2) POLITICA INTERNAZIONALE: sviluppare il mezzo della stampa la cooperazione appena possibile della internazionale operaia? creare una base di collaborazione reciproca tra gli anglo-sassoni e russi, influenzando i singoli governi nazionali, per allontanare il pericolo di una nuova guerra che già si delinea.

CENSORE 4100
Awiso speciale

REVISORE 4104
RISERVATA

Data d'esame 2-11-44

CIVIL CENSORSHIP GROUP - ITALY

RISERVATA

UFFICIO DI CENSURA

MITT.

DEST.

Giornale "IL LAVORO"
Corso Garibaldi 133

ROMA

Indicare il luogo del timbro postale quando manca l'indirizzo.

DATA DI COMUNICAZIONE O DEL
TIMBRO POSTALE SE LA LETTERA
E' SENZA DATA

2.11.64

TIPO DI POSTA

ordinaria

NUMERO DELLA
RACCOMANDATA

=

LINGUA

italiana

PERVENUTA
CENSURATA DA

=

ALLEGATO

1. 4

ANNOTAZIONI PRECEDENTI

4088/

SEGNALAZIONI LOCALI

RAC. SEC. 2 INT. OFF.
CIC
PWB
INFO. DIV. 800

SEGNALAZIONI DEL C. C. S.

PROVVEDIMENTO ADOTTATO:

TRATTENUTA

RECISA

FOTOGRAFATA

INVIATA CON
COMMENTO

INOLTATA

TOLTA DAL
CORSO

AL MITTENTE

ORIGINE

CENSURA ITALIANA X

CENSURA ALLEATA

OSSERVAZIONI

INTERNAL AND INTERNATIONAL POLICY OF THE ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY

Attention is drawn to the present plan of internal and international policy of the Italian Socialist Party sent by the direction of the party to the editors of the socialist newspapers.

- 1) INTERNAL POLICY: The parties of the center of CHRISTIAN DEMOCRACY, LIBERAL PARTY and LABOUR DEMOCRACY, are asked to specify exactly their position in regard of the actual minimum programme of the I.S.I. (republic, agrarian reform, socialisation of the monopolies industry). As a matter of fact they have come to the conclusion that if we want to avoid a civil war in Italy, the parties of the right are actually to prove their democratic will.
- 2) INTERNATIONAL POLICY: To prepare and speed up by the aid of the press the calling of the International Society of Women - To create a basis for a reciprocal collaboration between the Anglo-Americans and the Russians influencing the National Government in order to remove the danger of a new war that is already taking shape.

ANNOTAZIONI PRECEDENTI 4088/	SEGNALAZIONI LOCALI REG. 340.2 INT. OM. CIC PNB LIPG. DEV. ACC	SEGNALAZIONI DEL C. C. S.	PROVVEDIMENTO ADOTTATO: TRATTENUTA RECISA FOTOGRAFATA INVIATA CON COMMENTI:	INOLTATA TOLTA DAL CORSO AL MITTENTE
ORIGINE CENSURA ITALIANA X CENSURA ALLEATA				

OSSERVAZIONI

INTERNAL AND INTERNATIONAL POLICY OF THE ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY

Attention is drawn to the present plan of internal and international policy of the Italian Socialist Party sent by the direction of the party to the editors of the socialist newspapers:

- 1) INTERNAL POLICY: The parties of the center of CHRISTIAN DEMOCRACY, LIBERAL PARTY and LABOUR DEMOCRACY, are asked to specify exactly their position in regard of the actual minimum programme of the F.S.I. (republic, agrarian reform, socialisation of the monopolist industry). As a matter of fact they have come to the conclusion that if we want to avoid a civil war in Italy, the parties of the right are actually to prove their democratic will.
- 2) INTERNATIONAL POLICY: To prepare and speed up by the aid of the press the calling of the International Society of Workers - To create a basis for a reciprocal collaboration between the Anglo-Americans and the Russians influencing the National Government in order to remove the danger of a new war that is already taking shape.

5.11.44

Data d'esame

4154

REVISORE

4108

CENSORE

RISERVATA

Avviso speciale

AHE/nb

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
PUBLIC SAFETY SUB COMMISSION
SECURITY DIVISION
A.P.O. 394

27 October 1944

Ref : SD/ACC/14049/1/PS

Subject : Socialist Meeting in Rocca Priora (Roma)

To : A. C. of S., G-2, R.A.A.C.

1. Copy of a report from CC.RR.
dated 19th October 1944, is forwarded herewith
for your information.

SN
JOHN W. CHAPMAN,
Colonel J.A.G.D.,
Director Public Safety,
Sub Commission.

CONFIDENTIAL

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