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DIRECTIVES
SEPT. - DEC. 1943

785016

HEADQUARTERS

(Rear Detachment)

ARO 394

File T/MS/tjr

Educational Report.

ANG 8607/4/ED

Majors RAFFA, WASHBURN, KOOPMAN, Lt. COKER.

28 December

Will you please expedite the material for Educational Report requested in this ANG 8607/4/ED, dated 18th Dec 43.

For the Educational Adviser:

1855

W. H. JEFFERSON
Major, RE

785016

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
(Rear Detachment)
APO 394
Education Sub-Commission

ED/WHG/tjr

AMG 8607/A/EL

27 December 1943

SUBJECT: Dismissal of Officials.

TO: HQAO, Region II
HQAO, Region III
(For Attention of Directors of Education).

1. It is considered that Educational officials, professors, teachers, etc, who fall into the following categories, are undesirable and ought to be dismissed, unless very strong reasons can be shown for retaining them in office.

a) Segretari Generali, Vice Segretari Generali, Ispettori Generali, e membri del Direttorio Nazionale. (General Secretaries, General Vice Secretaries, General Inspectors and members of the National Directorate).

b) Segretari Federali e Vice Segretari Federali. (Federal Secretaries and Federal Vice Secretaries.)

c) Membri del Direttorio Federale. (Members of the Federal Directorate).

d) Ispettori Federali. (Federal Inspectors.)

e) Segretari Politici e Vice Segretari Politici. (Political Secretaries and Political Vice Secretaries.)

f) Gli ufficiali della Milizia Volontaria Sicurezza Nazionale ordinaria. (Officers of the ordinary National Safety Voluntary Militia.)

g) Gli squadristi "marcia su Roma" e "squadra littoria". (All fascists known to have been guilty of having repressed individual liberty.)

h) I fascisti comunque riconosciuti colpevoli di attentati alla libert  individuale. (All fascists known to have been guilty of having repressed individual liberty.)

3. This conforms with the practice adopted by the Italian Government.

For the Educational Adviser:

3

854

M. H. SHERWOOD
Major, RM

785016

file

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
SICILY REGION HEADQUARTERS

APO 394

18/12/43

File: REO/ 014.12

SUBJECT: Persons Barred from Public Office.

TO : All SCAO's

The following information is submitted for your guidance.

Those persons who have held certain posts in the Fascist Party have been barred from public office. These are:

- a) Segretari Generali, Vice Segretari Generali, Ispettori Generali, e membri del Direttorio Nazionale.
(General Secretaries, General Vice Secretaries, General Inspectors and members of the National Directory. *at*)
- b) Segretari Federali e Vice Segretari Federali.
(Federal Secretaries and Vice Federal Secretaries.)
- c) Membri del Direttorio Federale.
(Members of the Federal Directory. *at*)
- d) Ispettori Federali.
(Federal Inspectors.)
- e) Segretari Politici e Vice Segretari Politici.
(Political Secretaries and Vice Political Secretaries).
- f) Gli ufficiali della Milizia Volontaria Sicurezza Nazionale ordinaria.
(Officers of the ordinary National Safety Voluntary Militia).
- g) Gli squadristi "marcia su Roma" e "sciarpa Littorio"
- h) I fascisti comunque riconosciuti colpevoli di attentati alla libertà individuale.
(All fascists found guilty of having repressed individual liberty).

known to have been

CHARLES POLETTI
Lt. Colonel,
Regional Civil Affairs Officer.

BEST COPY POSSIBLE

785016

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 394
Education Sub-Commission

ED/MSB/tjr

AGO 6607/A/ED

18 December 1943

SUBJECT: Comprehensive Report on Education Sub-Commission
under Allied Military Government.

TO: Officers, Education Sub-Commission.

1. It is desired to produce a readable and comprehensive report on the activities of the Education Sub-Commission under Allied Military Government.

2. Attached is a synopsis of the ground to be covered. The report is to be written in portions by Officers as indicated in the margin, and will be coordinated in the Education Headquarters office.

3. The complete report should not exceed about 4000/5000 words, and therefore sections should be kept as brief as possible.

4. Sections of the report should reach this office by 24 December 1943.

For the Educational Adviser:

W. H. Sherwood
W. H. SHERWOOD
Major, RS

DISTRIBUTION:

Lt. Col., SAYRE
Major SHERWOOD
Major SAYPA
Major WASHBURN
Major KOOZEAN
Lieut. COCHR
Prof. Gattinella

REPORT ON RE-ORGANIZATION DIVISION SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 1943

A. Historical IntroductionGAYNE

State of Affairs Aug/Sep.
 Most urgent work - buildings
 Texts
 Evolving system of Administration

SHERWOOD

Development of Staff
 Dates of arrival and growth
 Opening up of Regional organizations
 Arrival of A.C.C. staff - dates

B. Work AccomplishedKOOPMAN

I

Buildings

Schools, rebuilding
 Schools, clearing of refugees & troops

GAYNE

Universities, rebuilding
 Universities, clearing of refugees & troops

KOOPMAN

II

Buildings

Estimate of proportionate damage in
 Schools and Universities

WASHBURN

III

Texts

Elementary a) Expurged texts
 b) Abolished texts
 c) Newly written texts
 Secondary a) Expurged texts
 b) Abolished texts
 c) Newly written texts

WASHBURN

IV

Instructions to teachers on methods.

V

Proveditors agli Studi:

Numbers dismissed
 Numbers appointed
Numbers not yet appointed

KOOPMANStoilySHERWOODRegion IIWASHBURNRegion IIIKOOPMAN

VI

School personnel - changes made
 Region I
 Region II
 Region III

Sherwood

{

SHERWOOD

VII

Universities, chairs - abolitions
 Region I substitutions

and
 estimate

new formations
 Universities, personnel dismissed and appointed:
 Palermo
 Messina
 Catania

RAFFA and COLE Universities, Personnel still under consideration
WINTERBORN Bari University, positive relations (see Colonel SMITH's reports)
WINTERBORN Naples University (?)
Catania VIII Academies of Palermo and Messina Dismissals and new members
RAFFA and ix Political Considerations: Principles and Methods
COLE employed in dismissing professors, by Political Intelligence Section. (attach Schoola)
GAYNE x Conclusion: Summing up. General effect of our work and its fundamental influence.

E. Work Still Unfinished

i Schools
WINTERBORN ii Texts
 iii Universities

F. Delays, Defects and Failures in Work

WINTERBORN i Schools Provveditori agli Studi
WINTERBORN ii Texts - delays in production
GAYNE iii Universities
RAFFA iv Books on sale in bookshops.

G. Reasons for Delays, Defects and Failures

GAYNE i Lack of adequate and informed planning
WINTERBORN ii Lack of pre-invasion equipment
WINTERBORN iii Staff, lack of, with note on estimated requirements
RAFFA iv Lack of Intelligence staff exclusive to Education
GAYNE v Lack of early decision as to division of Headquarters, Regional and Provincial functions. Overlap.
WINTERBORN vi Social welfare services for schools.

H. Division and Coordination

i I.W.B.
 ii Intelligence
GAYNE iii Security
 iv P.I. and S.

I. Conclusion and Recommendations for any future activities. (GAYNE)

WITH NOTE: Impact of A.C.C. on A.S.G. (GAYNE)

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 394
Education Sub-Commission

ED/SES/412

AMG 3807/A/ED

13 December 1943

SUBJECT: Comprehensive Report on Education Sub-Commission
under Allied Military Government.

TO: Officers, Education Sub-Commission.

1. It is desired to produce a readable and comprehensive report on the Activities of the Education Sub-Commission under Allied Military Government.

2. Attached is a synopsis of the ground to be covered. The report is to be written in portions by Officers as indicated in the margin, and will be coordinated in the Education Headquarters office.

3. The complete report should not exceed about 4000/5000 words, and therefore sections should be kept as brief as possible.

4. Sections of the report should reach this office by 24 December 1943.

For the Educational Advisor:

W. H. Sherwood
W. H. SHERWOOD
Major, AM

DISTRIBUTION:

1st. Col. CAYNE
Major SHERWOOD
Major RAYPA
Major WASHBURN
Major ACOBMAN
Lieut. COLES
Prof. Canticella

REPORT ON EDUCATION DIVISION REPORT - DECEMBER 1943

A. Historical Introduction

State of Affairs Aug/Sep.
Most urgent work - buildings
Texts
Evolving system of Administration

GAYNE

SHERWOOD

Development of Staff
Dates of arrival and growth
Opening up of Regional organisations
Arrival of A.C.C. staff - dates

B. Work Accomplished

KOOPMAN i Buildings Schools, rebuilding
Schools, clearing of refugees & troops

GAYNE Universities, rebuilding
Universities, clearing of refugees & troops

KOOPMAN ii Buildings Estimate of proportionate damage in
Schools and Universities

VASHBURN iii Texts Elementary a) Expurged texts
b) Abolished texts
c) Newly written texts
Secondary a) Expurged texts
b) Abolished texts
c) Newly written texts

VASHBURN iv Instructions to teachers on methods.

v Provveditori agli Studi: Numbers dismissed
Numbers appointed
Numbers not yet appointed

KOOPMAN Sicily
SHERWOOD Region II
VASHBURN Region III

KOOPMAN vi School personnel - changes made Region I
Sherwood { Region II
Region III

SHERWOOD vii Universities, chairs - abolitions
Region I substitutions
new foundations

CORR and Universities, Personnel dismissed and appointed:
Catalina Palermo
Messina
Catania

785016

RAFFA and COKER Universities, Personnel still under consideration

SHERWOOD Bari University, positive relations (see Colonel SMITH's reports)

WASHBURN Naples University (?)

Catinella viii Academies of Palermo and Messina Dismissals and new members

RAFFA and COKER ix Political Considerations: Principles and Methods employed in dismissing professors, by Political Intelligence Section. (Attach Scheda)

GAYRE x Conclusion: Summing up. General effect of our work and its fundamental influence.

C. Work still Unfinished

KOONMAN i Schools

ii Texts

iii Universities

D. Delays, Defects and Failures in Work

KOONMAN i Schools Provveditore agli Studi

WASHBURN ii Texts - delays in production

GAYRE iii Universities

RAFFA iv Books on sale in bookshops.

E. Reasons for Delays, Defects and Failures

GAYRE i Lack of adequate and informed planning

WASHBURN ii Lack of pre-invasion equipment

SHERWOOD iii Staff, lack of, with note on estimated requirements

RAFFA iv Lack of Intelligence staff exclusive to Education

GAYRE v Lack of early decision as to division of Headquarters, Regional and Provincial functions. Overlap.

SHERWOOD vi Social welfare services for schools.

F. Liaison and Coordination

i P.W.B.

ii Intelligence

GAYRE iii Security

iv P.A. and M.

G. Conclusion and Recommendations for any future activities. (GAYRE)

WITH NOTE: Impact of A.C.C. on A.M.G. (GAYRE)

785016

REPORT ON EDUCATION DIVISION BRITAIN-AMERICA 1945

A. Historical Introduction

STATE { State of Affairs Aug/Sep.
Most urgent work - buildings
Texts
Evolving system of Administration

SHERWOOD { Development of Staff
Dates of arrival and growth
Opening up of Regional organizations
Arrival of A.O.C. staff - dates

B. Work Accomplished

ROOPMAN i Buildings Schools, rebuilding
Schools, clearing of refugees & troops
DAYNE Universities, rebuilding
Universities, clearing of refugees & troops

ROOPMAN ii Buildings Estimate of proportionate damage in
Schools and Universities

WASHBURN iii Texts Elementary a) Expurged texts
b) abolished texts
c) Newly written texts
Secondary a) Expurged texts
b) Abolished texts
c) Newly written texts

WASHBURN iv Instructions to teachers on Methods.

v Provveditori agli Studi: Numbers dismissed
Numbers appointed
Numbers not yet appointed

ROOPMAN Sicily
SHERWOOD Region II
WASHBURN Region III
ROOPMAN vi School personnel - changes made Region I
Region II
Region III

SHERWOOD vii Universities, chairs - abolitions
Region I substitutions
new foundations

COOPER and Universities, Personnel dismissed and appointed:
Cabibella Palermo
Messina
Catania

847

RAPPA and
COXER
WERTWOOD

Universities, Personnel still under consideration
Bari University, positive relations (see Colonel
SMITH's reports)

WASHBURN
Catinella

viii Academies of Palermo and Messina dismissed and
new members

RAPPA and ix
COXER

Political Considerations: Principles and Methods
employed in dismissing professors, by Political
Intelligence Section. (Attach Beneda)

GAYNE

x

Conclusion: Summing up. General effect of our
work and its fundamental influence.

C. Work Still Unfinished

ROOSE i Schools
ii Texts
iii Universities

D. Delays, Defects and Failures in Work

ROOSE i Schools Provveditori agli Studi
WASHBURN ii Texts - delays in production
GAYNE iii Universities
RAPPA iv Books on sale in bookshops.

E. Reasons for Delays, Defects and Failures

GAYNE i Lack of adequate and informed planning
WASHBURN ii Lack of pre-invasion equipment
WERTWOOD iii Staff, lack of, with note on estimated requirements
RAPPA iv Lack of Intelligence staff exclusive to Education
GAYNE v Lack of early decision as to division of Headquarters, Regional and Provincial functions. Overlap.
WERTWOOD vi Social welfare services for schools.

F. Liaison and Coordination

GAYNE i P.E.S.
ii Intelligence
iii Security
iv P.A. and N.

G. Conclusion and Recommendations for any Future activities. (GAYNE)

WITH NOTE: Impact of A.C.S. on A.M.S. (GAYNE)

785016

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
Education
APO 512

File
Director

SUBJECT: Directives

FILE No: AMGOT 8607/A/ED

TO : Administrative Directorate

20 November 1943

Attached are draft directives as called
for in your letter of 6 November 1943, Paragraph
3(a) and (b).

For the Educational Adviser:

W. H. Sherwood
W. H. SHERWOOD
Major, RE

Enclosures.
WHS

WHS

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
Education
APO 512

Directive to Specialist Personnel.

AMGOT 3607/A/ED
19 November 1943

A On the change from A.M.G. to A.C.C. conditions it will be your duty to see that:

(1) Notorious Fascists are removed from office; where this has not been done to draw the attention of the appropriate Italian authorities to the fact, and when necessary inform HQ A.C.C.

(2) The antecedents of persons newly appointed are checked to ensure their suitability.

(3) No fascist literature is issued or used in the schools, colleges, academies and universities, and, where it is, to take similar action to that under Section (1) above.

(4) Any assistance which can be given by way of advice or in any other practicable manner is afforded the Italian educational officials.

B You will not issue orders to academic institutions; make appointments or removals from office; alter the forms or types of schools; prepare or print new text books.

C You will take the following steps to wind-up all A.M.G. business in hand:

All committees for text revisions, educational committees and commissions for appointments will be placed immediately under control of the appropriate local authority, such as the Provveditore agli Studi, or where the appropriate body is the Ministry of Education, you will send a full report to the A.C.C. HQ.

D In order to carry out the functions set out in Section A above you will regularly inspect universities, colleges, schools and other educational institutions and report upon any failure to carry out the eradication of fascists.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

SUBJECT:

FILE No.

TO: *Directive to Special Personnel in the field* AMGOT HQ.. SICILY

194

1. After discussion from A.D.G. to A.C.C. we decided you will take the following steps to wind-up all ATTG. ~~case~~ business in hand:

1. All committees, for text revision, educational committees & commissions, ^{for attachments} will be placed immediately under control of the appropriate local authority, such as the Provosts office, or where the appropriate body is the Ministry of Education, you will ~~send~~ send a full report to the A.C.C. H.Q. Port Moresby.

Ministry can be safe

V.P.

D. V. for

2. In order to carry out the functions set out in section A above you will regularly inspect

study, or where the appropriate body is
The Ministry of Education, you will ~~give~~ send
a full report to the A.C. H.Q. Do that, please.

Ministry can be expa

lip

D. You

In order to carry out the
functions set out in section A
above you will regularly inspect
universities, colleges, schools &
other educational institutions
& ~~submit~~ ^{submit} ~~the~~ ^{to} authorities where
report upon any failure to
carry out the education of pupils.
~~Failure~~

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

SUBJECT:

FILE No.

TO: Directive to Special Agents AMGOT HQ. SICILY

194

4. On the ~~ref~~ change from A.M.G. to A.C.C.

consideration it will be your duty to see

that: - (A)

(1)

See Directive see by.

~~The following facts are not to be removed from office,~~
~~when this has been done~~ ~~the attention of the~~

appropriate Italian authorities to the fact,
& where necessary inform H.O. A.C.C.

(2)

the antecedents of persons newly appointed
are checked to insure their suitability,
~~that~~ no present literature is issued or
used in the schools, colleges, academies, &
universities, & where it is to take such
action to that under Section 1 above.

(3)

any assistance which can be given
by way of advice or in any other ^{other} practical
manner is afforded the Italian educational
officers.

to the academi institutions;

used in the schools. ~~where~~ it is to take such
 intervention, & where it is to take such
 action to that under section 1 above -

that any assistance which can be given
 by way of advice or in any other ^{other} practically
 manner is afforded the Italian educational
 officials.

You will not issue orders; make appointments
 to the ~~academic~~ institutions;
 remove from office; alter the format of types
 of schools; prepare a print new test books;

any thing which the ~~academic~~ should ~~do~~
 under A.T.G. Conditions direct control
 under A.T.G. Conditions ~~under~~ A.T.G. conditions
 will be necessary. Under the A.T.G. conditions
 you will regularly inspect institutions

colleges, schools and other educational
 institutions with the supervisory
 function with the supervisory

antecedents of persons newly appointed
 checked to ensure their suitability

DIRECTIVE TO CHIEFS OF A.C.C. REGIONS

- I. Emphasis now shifts from control to advice and circumspection, but this change leaves still imperative as of the Armistice itself the eradication of fascism in education.
 1. Regional Chiefs will, therefore, insist within their regions upon this negative condition both as to educational personnel and textbooks.
 2. They may through friendly visits to schools make discerning observation as to whether educational performance is in keeping with Armistice obligations.
 3. Beyond this negative and circumspect role, they will as touching education advise where advice is sought and otherwise help where concrete aid is compatible with the prosecution of the war on Italian soil.

Though

- II. -the role is now defined as that of standing by, a sense of direction remains important in a time of inevitable and rapid change in Italy. Our sense of democratic direction for change remains unchanged. The criteria, therefore, for both advice and aid from Regional Chiefs will be as they have been:

1. Negatively, to wilt the roots as well as to dispose of the fruits of fascism.
2. Positively, to suggest in proper form a democratic direction for whatever changes Italian authorities are disposed to make in their own educational system.

PROPOSED DIRECTIVE TO SPECIALIST PERSONNEL IN A.C.C.

~~XX~~

1. To disclose what in the broad cultural movement known as Fascism what is poisonously "fascistic". (This is no matter for amateurs.) and continuous
2. To clarify what is liberal in the Italian tradition so that we shall not throw the baby of reform out with the dirty bath of recent opportunism.
3. To watch for and to encourage democratic openings in such educational changes as are broached by Italian authorities.
4. To devise and to suggest ways and means to effectuate these democratic opportunities as the flowering of what is best in Italian history.

785016

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
Education
APO 512

Draft Directive to RGAO's

AMGOT 8607/1/5D
19 November 1945

When Regions change over from A.M.G. to A.C.C. conditions it will be the duty of RGAO's:

(1) To see that the educational authorities within the region continue to root out fascists and fascists elements in the educational system. Where they consider this is not being done effectually, to advise the local authorities, and when necessary notify A.C.C. HQ when the situation is unsatisfactory.

(2) To give such assistance as may be possible to the local authorities when they call for it.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

Draft directive to RAO's.

SUBJECT:

FILE No.

TO: Regional Civil Affairs Officer.
Directives in

AMGOT HQ., SICILY

194

When ~~the~~ Regions change over from A.M.G. to A.C.C. conditions ~~the following will be the functions of the RAO as far as~~ ~~the educational is concerned.~~ all appointments of ~~(1) all provveditore agli studi, professori, titolari, and vice provide of facolties, rectors of universities, heads of all royal academies, schools, & colleges dependent, normally from the Ministry of Education will be~~ ~~with~~ under the supervision of A.C.C. HQ. The ~~former~~ type of school, ~~it will be the duty of RAO's in~~ ~~to see that the educational~~ ~~authorities within the region continue~~ ~~to satisfactory work and fascists & fascists~~

And it will be the duty of RAO's in (1) to see that the educational authorities within the region continue to satisfactory work and fascists & fascists

rectors of universities, heads of all royal academies, schools & colleges depend; normally from the Ministry of Education will be ~~with~~ under the supervision of A.C.C. HQ. The ~~former~~ type of school,

~~It will be the duty~~

and

~~it~~ it will be the duty of RAO's in

to see that the educational authorities within the region continue to ~~eradicate~~ root out fascists & fascist elements in the educational system, ~~after~~ where they consider there is not being done, to advise that

(1) the local authorities, & where necessary notify H.C.H.O. where the situation is unsatisfactory.

(2) to give such assistance that may be possible to the local authorities when they may call for it.

785016

HQ ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION and HQ ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

APD 512

10 November 1943

SUBJECT: Present operation of Regions.

TO : R.C.A.C. Region 1 and Region 2.

1. The attached Directive No. 1 dated 10 Nov 1943 outlining the functions of the Allied Control Commission is forwarded for your information and in order that you may comply at the earliest with such parts as are at present applicable.

2. Military Government will continue in all Regions until they are formally turned over to the control of the Commission. Until that time HQ ACC and HQ MIG which are being merged, will continue to operate as the Headquarters of Military Government in rear of 15 Army Group.

3. The organization of HQ ACC and HQ MIG is as shown in the chart (Appendix 1) issued with the Directive. Communications and directives will be issued to Regions from HQ ACC and HQ MIG. Matters of policy and general directives will be handled through normal command channels. Technical matters may be handled directly between sub-commissions and the Regions.

4. All changes of policy or institution of new policies within a Region will be made only with the approval and at the direction of HQ ACC and HQ MIG.

5. Advice and Assistance on Technical matters may and indeed should be sought from the sub-commissions as necessary.

6. More detailed directives for the operation of Regions under both ACC and ACC conditions will be issued in the near future.

By command of Major General JOYCE:

E. L. GUTHRIE

Brigadier
Vice Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

E. L. CLOUGH,
Lt. Col., A.C.D.,
Adjutant

DISTRIBUTION:

Region 1

785016

6. More detailed directives for the operation of Regions under both JMF and ACC conditions will be issued in the near future.

By command of Major General JOYCE:

Paul S. Clough
 E. L. CLOUGH
 Brigadier
 Vice Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL: *E. L. Clough*
 E. L. CLOUGH,
 Lt. Col., A.C.D.,
 Adjutant

DISTRIBUTION:

Region I

Region II

Files: Directives

Regional

Organisation

Circulation: (Sections, Sub-Sections

and Sub-Commissions)

Spares (for other Regions as formed)

6 - AFHQ - I.G.S.

4 - AIG 15 Army Group

Region III

Region IV

338

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT.

6th November, 1943.

Subject:- Meeting 5 Nov. 1943. Administrative Directorate.

To:- Sub-commissions of Administrative Group.

1. The following decisions reached at the a/m. meeting, which require action are recorded:-

2. Directives will be prepared as under:-

(a) Directive as from Deputy President to Sub-Commissions under A.C.C. conditions (Drafts for these are now in the hands of the Administrative Director).

(b) Directive to Regions limiting regional powers or reserving certain powers to this H.Q. under A.M.G. terms. (Drafts for these are also in the hands of the Administrative Director).

3. Pending the issue of the terms of the Directive from A.F.H.Q. to the Deputy President, consideration will be given to and skeleton drafts prepared of directives as under:-

(a) Directive to the chiefs of Regions as to their powers and procedure on the change from A.M.G. to A.C.C. (1)

(b) Directives to specialist personnel of sub-commissions as to their duties on the change from A.M.G. to A.C.C. (2)

4. Memorandum from Sub-commission to A.M.G. 15 Army Group for guidance of A.M.G. 15 Army Group Officers as to their procedure in relation to such matters of policy as sub-commission chiefs believe should be controlled from this Headquarters under either A.M.G. or A.C.C. conditions. (3)

5. It was decided that a meeting of Sub-commission heads of the Administrative Group will be held every Friday at 0900 hrs.

P.P.H.

Lt. Col.

Administrative Director.

785016

- (b) Directive to Regions limiting regional powers or reserving certain powers to this H.Q. under A.M.G. terms. (Drafts for these are also in the hands of the Administrative Director).
3. Pending the issue of the terms of the Directive from A.F.H.Q. to the Deputy President, consideration will be given to and skeleton drafts prepared of directives as under:-

- (a) Directive to the chiefs of Regions as to their powers and procedure on the change from A.M.G. to A.C.C. (1)
- (b) Directives to specialist personnel of sub-commissions as to their duties on the change from A.M.G. to A.C.C. (2)
4. Memorandum from Sub-commission to A.M.G. 15 Army Group for guidance of A.M.G. 15 Army Group Officers as to their procedure in relation to such matters of policy as sub-commission chiefs believe should be controlled from this Headquarters under either A.M.G. or A.C.C. conditions. (3)

5. It was decided that a meeting of Sub-commission heads of the Administrative Group will be held every Friday at 0900 hrs.

R.P.M.

Lt. Col.
Administrative Director.

DISTRIBUTION:

Interior.
Legal. ✓
Public Health.
Public Security.
Property Control.
Education.
Fine Arts. ✓
File.
War Dairy.

Copy to:- Chief of Staff,
Director of Economics.

837

Memorandum.

3(c) 1 legal in relation to future action.
What should be put in a King's decree which should be carried on under A.C.C. conditions

to caves hidden from
to carry on

(a)
(b)

See Sullivan's article in "Angels & Devils"
which discusses evidence of guerrilla
force in these flight routes
carry on - 8 (a) miles (a)
& (b) see below above
any flight routes required
identification notes (a) & (b)
about

14 Civil Affairs C. Legal Officer

INSTRUCTIONS FOR DEALING WITH CORRESPONDENCE
AT AMGOT H.Q.

The following procedure for dealing with correspondence at AMGOT H.Q. will be adopted forthwith.

1. INCOMING CORRESPONDENCE

(i) All mail coming into AMGOT H.Q. will be opened by DCSO or in his absence, AO 1, AO 2 or the Chief Clerk. It will then be passed to the Central Registry for logging and insertion in the correct file.

(ii) The officer opening the mail will mark with a cross the correspondence requiring the most urgent action and this will be given priority over all other filing. All correspondence must be filed immediately upon receipt. If the pertinent file is not available, it must be submitted on a temporary file.

2.

(i) All papers on files will be properly referenced and recorded on the minute sheet inside the front cover of the file before the file leaves the registry. The file will then be passed to the appropriate Division or AO for action as necessary.

(ii) All files for action by Divisions will go to the Heads of Divisions except when the latter direct otherwise.

(iii) On the Administrative side all files for action will go to A.O.1, A.O.2, A.O. (Staff S & T) or the officers under A.O. (Admin.) according to the subjects with which they deal - see chart attached.

3. No papers will be removed from the file without prior reference to the Chief Clerk.

4. Papers will not be dealt with until placed on the proper file. Adherence to this rule will avoid loss of the papers.

5. OFFICE PROCEDURE

If it is necessary to submit a matter to another Division, the C.S.O, DCSAO or CCAO for comments or decision, this will be done wherever practicable by means of a minute on the pertinent file. Minutes will be written at the foot of the last page entered in the file or on a sheet of paper inserted in the file and numbered as a page of the file.

6. Files moving from one Division to another must pass through the Registry for entry in the circulation register. Central

(144) On the Administrative side all files for action will go to A.O.1, A.O.2, A.O. (Staff S & T) or the officers under A.O. (Admin.) according to the subjects with which they deal - see chart attached.

3. No papers will be removed from the file without prior reference to the Chief Clerk.

4. Papers will not be dealt with until placed on the proper file. Adherence to this rule will avoid loss of the papers.

5. OFFICE PROCEDURE

If it is necessary to submit a matter to another Division, the C.S.O, DCCAO or CCAG for comments or decision, this will be done whenever practicable by means of a minute on the pertinent file. Minutes will be written at the foot of the last page entered in the file or on a sheet of paper inserted in the file and numbered as a page of the file.

6. Files moving from one Division to another must pass through the Registry for entry in the circulation register. Central Registry Clerks will visit each office at least once an hour to bring and/or remove files, but if greater speed is required, there is no objection to the use of Divisional clerks or the office orderlies stationed in the passages, provided that they take the files via the C.R. and report where the files are going.

7. Routing slips will be provided for passing files from one office to another. Where immediate action is required, an urgent slip will be used.

8. Whenever in doubt, the C.R. will consult Divisions or AOs as to the file in which a document should be placed and the titles of new files. But there will be mistakes, and Divisions or AOs

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should instruct the Registry whenever an improvement can be made. This particularly applies in the case of general files which tend gradually to cover a large number of subordinate subjects arising from the main subject. The result is a mass of correspondence being dealt with in one file, which means delay all round. Breaking down the file into a number of files will remedy this.

9. OUTGOING CORRESPONDENCE.

- (1) The heading of all correspondence emanating from this F.O., unless specifically shown otherwise in the draft, will be as follows:-

Subject: _____

SECRET (B) (etc. if
= CONFIDENTIAL(A) required)

(File No)

AMCOT HQ SICILY

(Date)

To: _____

- (ii) Correspondence will be prepared for signature either by CCAC, CSO or Heads of Divisions.

(a) For signature by or for CCAC

All correspondence to higher formations - e.g. AFHQ, 15 Army Group, HQ 7 Army, HQ 8 Army.

NOTE - Communications to American higher formations which are not signed by CCAC or DCAC will be signed by the CSO (or officer designated by him) "For the Commanding General".

(b) For signature by or for CSO

All communications from HQ containing orders or instructions relating to matters of policy.

NOTE - When correspondence is submitted to CCAC, DCAC or CSO for signature, it should carry the initials of the originator on the file copy or a minute requesting signature if any explanation is required.

(c) For signature by or for Heads of Divisions

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(11) Correspondence will be prepared for signature either by CCAO, CSO or Heads of Divisions.

(a) For signature by or for CCAO

All correspondence to higher formations - e.g., AFHQ, 15 Army Group, HQ 7 Army, HQ 8 Army.

NOTE - Communications to American higher formations which are not signed by CCAO or DCAO will be signed by the CSO (or officer designated by him) "For the Commanding General".

(b) For signature by or for CSO

All communications from HQ containing orders or instructions relating to matters of policy.

NOTE - When correspondence is submitted to CCAO, DCAO or CSO for signature, it should carry the initials of the originator on the file copy or a minute requesting signature if any explanation is required.

(c) For signature by or for Heads of Divisions

All communications on Divisional subjects not covered by (a) and (b) above.

(d) In certain cases of correspondence emanating from various US Army Headquarters, it may be advisable to use the American procedure of replying by means of the Indorsement. In this form of reply the message is typed on the original of the basic letter which is then transmitted either to the originator of the basic letter or to any addressee desired. A copy of the indorsement is made on the copy of the basic letter and is retained as the file copy.

19. (1) The GAC in charge of a Province is responsible for the satisfactory working of all Allied Military Government activities within his Province (except in the case of certain

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specific matters to be handled by H.Q. Officers, which will be the subject of a separate memorandum) and therefore must have knowledge of all orders and advice sent by Heads of Divisions to their offices in his Province. All communications between HQ Divisions and their officers assigned to Provinces will therefore channel through the SCAG's.

(11) Correspondence to be passed through the SCAG's will be addressed:-

through SCAG Province

(12) Ordinary official correspondence will always be addressed to an officer by his official title and not by his name.

(13) When sending out a memorandum care must be taken that sufficient copies are provided to avoid the recipient having to retype the letter for further distribution.

(14) More detailed instructions on correspondence are being issued to the C.R. - copies to all offices for information.

11. Outgoing correspondence will be typed either by the C.R. or by the Divisional Clerks. In either case, the signed correspondence with the file from which it is to issue, must go to the C.R. despatch clerk for registration and despatch.

12. Before despatch of a letter the file copy will be initialed and the file returned to the C.R. The file will not be returned to the originator of the letter unless (a) the C.R. consider that there is further action on the file or (b) the file is marked "B.U." 12/3 (or whatever date required) and initialed. In the latter case the file will automatically return to the initiator on the date indicated.

13. OUTGOING MEMORANDA FILE

In addition to the number of copies of a memorandum required for issue and the file copy, a further copy will be made of all except MOST IMPORTANT correspondence and put each day into an "Outgoing Memoranda" file. Each morning this file will be circulated to CCAG, DCCAG, Heads of Divisions etc., who will then be able to keep in touch with all ordinary AMOOF HQ business. This file will be marked IMMEDIATE as the whole

11. Outgoing correspondence. In either case, the C.R. or by the Divisional Clerks. The file will be signed correspondence with the file from which it is to issue, must go to the C.R. despatch clerk for registration and despatch.

12. Before dispatch of a letter the file copy will be initialed and the file returned to the C.R. The file will not be returned to the originator of the letter unless (a) the C.R. consider that there is further action on the file or (b) the file is marked "R.U." 18/8 (or whatever date required) and initialed. In the latter case the file will automatically return to the initiator on the date indicated.

13. OUTGOING MEMORANDA FILE

In addition to the number of copies of a memorandum retained for issue and the file copy, a further copy will be made of all except MOST SECRET correspondence and put each day into an "Outgoing Memoranda" file. Each morning this file will be circulated to CC/IO, DCC/IO, Heads of Divisions etc., who will thus be able to keep in touch with all ordinary AMCOF HQ business. This file will be worked IMMEDIATE as the whole object of it will be defeated if it does not circulate within a day to all those who have to see it.

14. SECRET FILES

These files will be subject to the procedure outlined above, but they will be kept in a separate registry and correspondence for them will be filed under special arrangements made by the Chief Clerk. Only clerks designated by the Chief Clerk will type secret correspondence and the files will only be passed by the hand of officers, the Chief Clerk or Staff Sergeants designated to see them.

15. CLASSIFICATION OF CORRESPONDENCE

It is the duty of every officer to decide whether any official correspondence which he has to sign **SECRET** be given a security

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classification. The classifications which will be used are as follows:-

"American RESTRICTED"	=	British CONFIDENTIAL"
"American CONFIDENTIAL"	=	British SECRET"
"American SECRET"	=	British MOST SECRET"

16. DISTRIBUTION OF WORK

Attached to these instructions is a Chart showing the distribution of work on the administrative side of H.Q.

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CCAO
 DCCAO
 CSO
 DCSO

AO 1 (Maj Smith) (Asst AO Capt Talbot)	AO 2 (Maj Croft) (Asst AO Lt. Van Houkelom)	AO (Staff S & T) (Maj Penney) QM(A) QM(B) TO (A) (Lt. Davis) (Lt. Sinclair) (Lt. Zimmer)
Political } Ecclesiastical } Legal } Public Safety }	Civil Supply } Public Health } Property } Railways } Secretary to } Executive Council } Miscellaneous }	
Affairs		Affairs

Staff Capt(A) British (Capt Davis)	Personnel Adjutant American (Lt. Krupa)	Staff Capt (Adm) (Capt Farrar)
Personnel } Welfare } Discipline }		

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LEGAL DIVISION

FINANCE DIVISION

PUBLIC
SAFETY
DIVISION

CIVILIAN
SUPPLY AND
RESOURCES
DIVISION

PUBLIC HEALTH
DIVISION

ADVISOR ON FINE ARTS
AND MONUMENTS
(Capt. Hammond)

LIAISON OFFICER
15 Army Group
(Col. THORNE-THORNE)

LIAISON OFFICER
(7 Army)
(Capt. Graham)

CCAO

DCCAO

CSO

DCSO

AO (Staff S & T)
(Maj Pearey)AO (Adm)
(Maj McDougal)

QM(A)

QM(B)

TU (A)

TU(B)

(Lt. Davis)

(Lt. Sinclair)

(Lt. Zimmerman)

(Capt
Carter)

Affairs

Staff Capt(A)
British
(Capt Davis)Personnel
Adjutant
AmericanStaff Capt
(Adm)HQ Comdt
(British)HQ Coy
AmericanPersonnel }
Welfare }
Discipline }

(Lt. Krupa)

(Capt Farrar)

(Capt

Harrison)

(Capt.

Juniper)

Printing
(Lt. Panelli)CIVILIAN
SUPPLY AND
RESOURCES
DIVISIONPUBLIC HEALTH
DIVISION

PROPERTY DIVISION

LIAISON OFFICER

15 Army Group

(Col. THORNE-THORNE)

LIAISON OFFICER

(7 Army)

(Capt. Graham)

PRO

(Capt. Poore)

File

A.G.C. Hq. SICILY
APO 512, U.S. Army

319.1

23 October, 1943.

SUBJECT: Directives and Reports (Sub-Commissions).

TO : All Sub-Commissions of Administrative Directorate.

1. The following instructions are in confirmation or amplification of the verbal instructions given by Brig. Gen. McSherry at the conference held at this Hq. 27 October, 1943.

2. The returns and directives called for will take the following priority.

(a) Directives of functions of Sub-Commissions.

(b) Reviews of all activities of Sub-Commissions.

(c) Monthly Report for month of October.

3a. The directives referred to in paragraph 2(a) above are required for submission to the Commanding General for approval. They will embrace all aspects of the functions of sub-commissions, to include mission, major functions, and method of carrying these out.

b. The "Functions of Sub-Commissions" previously drawn up and issued at A.C. Hq. Third-Corps may be used as a basis, but will be revised where necessary in the light of experience gained by ASD officers working in Sicily and on the mainland of Italy.

4. Reviews of activities are required for the information of officers joining the Amalgamated Hq. of AG, ASD, and to enable an appreciation of the situation to be made at the time of the fusion of the two Hqs.

5. The monthly reports will be rendered as hitherto by Sub-Commissions. ASD officers will be largely responsible for their completion. The returns will be rendered to this office by 1300 hours 5 November, 1943.

W. C. Chandler
Lt. Colonel.

Acting Admin. Director

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EDUCATION. ✓

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DIRECTIVE: Function of Education in
Occupied Territories.

ALLOT 8607/A/50

CCAO, AVG, Sicily.

Palermo 27 Oct. 3

The Work of Education in its Early Phases

A Mission

To eradicate Fascism from all branches of the educational system.

B Functions

- I To survey damage and begin restoration of institutions as quickly as possible.
- II In the first phase (as in Sicily) go through the text books, expurge Fascism and where necessary re-write them for all Italy. (this task has been nearly accomplished and it will not be necessary to do it again.)
- III Examine the personnel of Universities and schools and dismiss notorious fascists.
- IV Make as many re-appointments as possible in order to permit the universities and schools to re-open quickly.
- V Reestablish a rapid method of administration of state, private and church schools.
- VI Abolish or re-model Fascist doctrinaire chairs in the universities.
- VII In carrying out this programme ensure that the best foundations are laid for the rebirth of Italian culture.
- VIII Set up a machine for organising adult education in place of the existing fascist movements.

C How this Mission and these Functions are to be achieved.

- I These tasks require the exercise of a clear-sighted appreciation of the situation and rapidity of action.
- II The Directors of Education in Regions should come, in the first place, under the control of the Military Government agency.
- III At a still later stage the Regional Directors should come

experts, fascists and others necessary.
 (This task has been nearly accomplished and it will not be necessary to do it again.)
 III Examine the personnel of Universities and schools and dismiss notorious fascists.
 IV Make as many re-appointments as possible in order to permit the universities and schools to re-open quickly.
 V Establish a rapid method of administration of state, private and church schools.
 VI Abolish or re-model Fascist doctrinaire chairs in the universities.
 VII In carrying out this programme ensure that the best foundations are laid for the rebirth of Italian culture.
 VIII Set up a machine for organising adult education in place of the existing fascist movements.

C How this Mission and these Functions are to be achieved.

I These tasks require the exercise of a clear-sighted appreciation of the situation and rapidity of action.
 II The Directors of Education in Regions should come, in the first place, under the control of the Military Government agency.
 III At a still later stage the Regional Directors should come under control of the "Commission" Government. It is presumed that by that time their functions will have become reasonably stable and be almost entirely administrative, unlike the original AMO of Educational work which is creative and re-creative.
 IV In the first instance the Educational Advisor (or a member of his staff) ought to remain efficiently long in Sicily to finish the basic planning and re-arrangements because once this is done it is applicable for all Italian territory occupied. This planning is now rapidly nearing completion and it would be disastrous to start elsewhere with new committees of Italian Educationalists. (The next fortnight to three weeks will see the basic planning finished.)

experts, professors and ordinary citizens.
 (This task has been nearly accomplished and it will not be necessary to do it again.)
 III Reorganize the personnel of universities and schools and dismiss notorious fascists.
 IV Make as many re-appointments as possible in order to permit the universities and schools to re-open quickly.
 V Establish a rapid method of administration of state, private and church schools.
 VI Abolish or re-model Fascist doctrinaire chairs in the universities.
 VII In carrying out this programme ensure that the best foundations are laid for the rebirth of Italian culture.
 VIII Set up a machine for organizing adult education in place of the existing Fascist movements.

C How this Mission and these Functions are to be achieved.

I These tasks require the exercise of a clear-sighted appreciation of the situation and rapidity of action.
 II The Directors of Education in Regions should come, in the first place, under the control of the Military Government agency.
 III At a still later stage the Regional Directors should come under control of the "Commission" government. It is presumed that by that time their functions will have become reasonably stable and be almost entirely administrative, unlike the original ANGOI Educational work which is creative and re-creative.
 IV In the first instance the Educational Adviser (or a member of his staff) ought to remain sufficiently long in Sicily to finish the basic planning and re-arrangements necessary once this is done it is applicable for all Italian territory occupied. This planning is now rapidly nearing completion and it would be disastrous to start elsewhere with new committees of Italian Educationalists. (The next fortnight to three weeks will see the basic planning finished.)

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C How this Region and these functions are to be achieved. (Contd)
 V As many Regional Directors of Education as possible should
 be sent to Palermo to work with the Educational Adviser to gain
 practical field experience and also to absorb the policy.
 VI On the orders of General McWHIRTER negotiations are already
 going on between the Educational Adviser and the Senior Civil
 Affairs Officer of Region I to define precisely the relation-
 ship between National and Regional policy on all points of
 educational work. The result of this will be a clear definition
 of the functions of the central authority and all the Regions.

WJ
 G. R. McWHIRTER
 Lt. Col., APC
 Educational Adviser.

WJ

12356

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NNN No.

785016

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Revised App. B 3 to P.D. No. 12
Dated 22 October 1943

DUTIES OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE ALLIED COMMISSION

1. The Secretariat is the receiving office of record and distribution for all communications, official documents, or other written instruments which are addressed to the Allied Commission, concern the Commission as a whole, or effect more than one Section of the Commission. It will be the dispatching office for all correspondence emanating from the A.C. and the office

2. The Secretariat shall consist of:

- a. An executive in charge.
- b. A deputy executive.
- c. A Sub-Division for office duties.
- d. A Sub-Division for secretarial duties.
- e. A library of referenced material.
- f. An archives section.
- g. A Stationery & office-supplies section.

3. The office-duties sub-division will be responsible for receiving, recording, routing and filing of all papers referred to in para one; for recording and abstracting all correspondence originating in or emanating from the A.C. addressed to outside formations or civil bodies.

4. Registers of correspondence and adequate records to show the exact location of or persons responsible for all papers and material in the Secretariat will be maintained.

5. The American (Dewey decimal) system of filing will be used throughout the Commission. Lists of master subjects with allotted numbers will be circulated from time to time, as required.

6. When obtain files and papers of reference from the Secretariat, other than those normally distributed or rented, requests will be made to the appropriate sub-division, and a receipt given. This receipt will be used as a locating record until the papers are returned.

7. The secretariat is responsible for ensuring that copies of documents or other papers are sent to or noted by all likely to be concerned.

8. The mail address of the A.C. Allied Commission is:

For American APO No. _____ Care Postmaster

For British:

(To be furnished when known)

recording and dispatching all communications or Civil bodies, from the A.C. addressed to outside formations or Civil bodies.

4. Registers of correspondence and adequate records to show the exact location of or persons responsible for all papers and material in the Secretariat will be maintained.

5. The American (Dewey decimal) system of filing will be used throughout commission. Lists of master subjects with allotted numbers will be circulated from time to time, as required.

6. To obtain files and papers of reference from the Secretariat, other than those normally circulated or routed, requests will be made to the appropriate sub-division, and a receipt given. This receipt will be used as a location record until the papers are returned.

7. The secretariat is responsible for ensuring that copies of documents or other papers are sent to or noted by all likely to be concerned.

8. The mail address of the HQs Allied Commission is:

For Americans: ABC No. _____ Care Postmaster

For British:

(To be furnished when known)

All mail received or sent by the HQs of the Commission or its personnel will pass through the message center of the office-duties sub-division of the secretariat.

9. The secretariat will complete daily a collection (or collections) of copies of all important outgoing letters and memoranda which will be circulated on a selective routing list for information. This will enable all so concerned to keep themselves up to date in matters of general and particular interest.

10. Papers prepared within sections, for the signature of the Deputy President or Chief of Staff of the Commission will pass thru the Secretariat to be put in final form; to obtain the signature; and for recording and filing.

11. The Secretaries of the various separate Committees and Staffs are the permanent administrative officers of these agencies. They will keep the minutes of meetings or other records of the agencies, secure the meeting place, outgoing communications, notify members of meetings, and obtain the provide the stationary or other property and supplies required, and obtain the

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necessary papers or documents for the action of, or to be referred to by, the Committee or staff. They will also secure the signatures required on documents.

12. The Secretariat will obtain stationary and office supplies from supply agencies and distribute them to all elements of the Allied Commission requiring them. Requisition for such supplies needed by the elements will be submitted under arrangements to be notified by the secretariat.

13. The Secretariat will maintain an Information sub-section which will collect and collate all local and general information relevant and pertinent to the affairs of the Commission and to whom all inquiries in the first instance will be addressed. This sub-section will receive all callers and direct them to the appropriate quarter (after reference to officer in charge office duties if necessary).

14. WAR DIARY. The Secretariat will be responsible for the compilation of the Allied Commission War Diary under instructions to be issued in conjunction with G-1 and G-2 branches.

Atty. FLO to P.D. No. 12
Dated 22 October 1943

FUNCTIONS OF FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission

To initiate and develop, together with the Italian Ministries of Finance and Foreign Exchange, the Bank of Italy, the Social Insurance Institutions and other Italian governmental and semi-governmental institutions dealing with problems of Italian State and local finance in all its aspects, policies, plans and procedures for the restoration and maintenance, as far as practicable, of ordered financial and economic conditions; for stabilizing the Italian currency and price level, and for providing necessary financial services for the Allied Forces, and the Allied Commission and Allied Military Government, all in the interests of the Allied Military effort and the establishment and support of Italian political, economic, social and financial structure freed of Fascism.

2. Major Functions.

(a) The Finance Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:-

(1) Examines, initiates and develops in appropriate cases, with other Sub-Commissions of the Allied Commission, existing and new policies, plans and procedures relating to:-

(aa) Italian Banks, Post Office Financial Services, Social Insurance Institutions, Stock Exchanges, private Insurance Institutions, and other governmental and private financial institutions.

(bb) The collection of taxes, imposts and revenues due to the State, Provinces and Communes, including Customs and Excise charges and revenues from monopolies.

(cc) The payment of debts and obligations of the State, Provinces and Communes, and the incurring of appropriate governmental expenditures for salaries of public officials, for the running of the railways, post, telegraph and telephone, for relief, rehabilitation, and for necessary subsidies to maintain the flow of goods to the domestic market at reasonable prices.

(dd) The public debt, budget, currency and general fiscal position and the price level and inflationary situation in Italy.

(4) Existing, and other Sub-Commissions of the Allied Commission, existing and new policies, plans and procedures relating to:-

(aa) Italian Banks, Post Office Financial Services, Social Insurance Institutions, Stock exchanges, private insurance institutions, and other governmental and private financial institutions.

(bb) The collection of taxes, imposts and revenues due to the State, Provinces and Communes, including Customs and Excise charges and revenues from monopolies.

(cc) The payment of debts and obligations of the State, Provinces and Communes, and the incurring of appropriate governmental expenditures for salaries of public officials, for the running of the railways, post, telegraph and telephone, for relief, rehabilitation, and for necessary subsidies to maintain the flow of goods to the domestic market at reasonable prices.

(dd) The public debt, budget, currency and general fiscal position and the price level and inflationary situation in Italy.

(ee) Foreign assets of Italy and its nationals; the control of any such assets; and the control of any foreign exchange transactions and all arrangements affecting international financial exchange, such as clearing agreements.

(ff) International financial and related transactions, particularly those which may be of direct or indirect benefit to the enemy.

(gg) The control, blocking and confiscation or other disposition of funds and property belonging to Fascist institutions and persons, to enemy Government institutions or persons, or belonging to other persons or institutions whose activities are deemed to be inimical to the Allied Military effort.

(hh) The provision of lire funds to the Allied Armies and to the Allied Commission to pay for goods and services required in Italy.

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(ii) The withdrawal from circulation through the Italian authorities of yellow seal currency, B.M.A. notes, British and American coins, and Allied Military lire and their delivery to the Allied authorities.

(iii) The transfer of the assets and liabilities of IMEA to the Italian Government or to any agency designated by such Government.

(iv) Reviews the progress and the effects of existing and new policies, plans, and procedures examined, initiated and developed in accordance with the above and makes recommendations to the Commission with respect thereto.

(v) The Finance Sub-Commission is the element of the Allied Commission responsible for dealing with financial problems that may arise in connection with the activities of any other sub-commission and will, in such matters, be consulted by and give directions to the other sub-commissions. Maintains accounts of receipts and expenditures of the Allied Commission and of the lire funds received from Italian authorities for the Allied Military Forces, or for other purposes. The Finance Sub-Commission also provides accounts and other personnel to conduct financial and industrial examinations when required by the Finance Sub-Commission.

(vi) Obtains financial and economic intelligence as to persons and public and private institutions and bodies under to general financial and economic conditions as will facilitate the discharge of the above described mission.

(vii) Makes recommendations to the Commission in respect of the foregoing.

(viii) The Finance Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

(i) Supervision the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.

(ii) Acts as conduit through which will pass the lire funds needed by the Allied Commission, and by the Allied armies for their expenditures in Italy.

(iii) Receives from the Italian authorities yellow seal currency, B.M.A. notes, British and American coins, and Allied Military lire

and will, in such matters, be consulted by and give directions to the other sub-commissions. Maintains accounts of receipts and expenditures of the Allied Commission and of the lire funds received from Italian authorities for the Allied military forces, or for other purposes. The Finance Sub-Commission also provides accountants and other personnel to conduct financial and industrial examinations when required by the Finance Sub-Commission.

(iii) Obtains financial and economic intelligence as to persons and public and private institutions and bodies and to general financial and economic conditions as will facilitate the discharge of the above described mission.

(iv) Makes recommendations to the Commission in respect of the foregoing.

(b) The Finance Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

(i) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.

(ii) Acts as conduit through which will pass the lire funds needed by the Allied Commission, and by the Allied services for their expenditures in Italy.

(iii) Receives from the Italian authorities yellow seal currency, BMA notes, British and American coinage, and Allied Military lire which are withdrawn from circulation in Italy.

(iv) Takes steps by the exercise of more direct control, to carry out the policies, plans or procedures desired by the Finance Sub-Commission in the event that the Italian authorities fail to carry out any of such policies, plans or procedures.

Revised App. F12 to P.D. No. 12
dated 22 Oct. 1943

FUNCTIONS OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission

To initiate policies and make plans for the development of Italian industry and commerce subject to the requirements of the Allied Forces. The prime object will be to harness the Italian potential to the Allied War Effort.

2. Major Functions

The Industry and Commerce Sub-Commission performs the following Staff functions:

- (a) In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff, formulates and adopts policies, plans and procedures concerning Italian Industry and Commerce.
- (b) Makes research and prepares statistics so as to estimate the capacity of Italian industry and also, as may be possible, of German and Japanese controlled industries.
- (c) Co-ordinates with the Military Section on questions of production for Allied war effort, and maintains close touch with the war material factories subcommission.
- (d) Co-ordinates with Labour Sub-Commission on employment matters, with special attention to employment of demobilised men and returning evacuees.
- (e) Formulates plans, policies and procedures for the importation of food in Italy to supplement local production.
- (f) Is responsible for estimates, procurement and processing of food requirements. In conjunction with the Sub-Commission of Agriculture formulates plans, policies and procedures in respect of the supply and processing of food produced in, and imported into Italy, and to this end co-operates with the Sub-commissions of Interior, Shipping, Foreign Trade and Transportation and with other sub-commissions as necessary.
- (g) Makes recommendations to the Commission and appropriate sub-commissions on matters affecting supplies of all

be possible, of German and Japanese controlled industries.

(c) Co-ordinates with the Military Section on questions of production for Allied war effort, and maintains close touch with the war material factories subcommission.

(d) Co-ordinates with Labour Sub-Commission on employment matters, with special attention to employment of demobilized men and returning evacuees.

(e) Formulates plans, policies and procedures for the importation of food in Italy to supplement local production.

(f) Is responsible for estimates, procurement and processing of food requirements. In conjunction with the Sub-Commission of Agriculture formulates plans, policies and procedures in respect of the supply and processing of food produced in, and imported into Italy, and to this end co-operates with the Sub-commissions of Interior, Shipping, Foreign Trade and Transportation and with other sub-commissions as necessary.

(g) Makes recommendations to the Commission and appropriate sub-commissions on matters affecting supplies of all commodities including raw materials, fuels, motive power, finished goods and semi-manufactured articles and all priorities appertaining thereto. Is responsible for procurement of saw mill machinery and equipment, having been furnished with information as to availability by Agriculture Sub-Commission.

(h) Obtains information and reports from A.M.C. 1st Army Group, as to regions under their control, from regional and central officers of Regions under the Commission's control and from all other available sources, and considers what planning can be done in the light of that information and makes recommendations accordingly.

(i) Assists Sub-commission for Interior in matters of rationing.

3. The Industry and Commerce Sub-Commission ⁸²⁸ directly performs the following operating functions:

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- (a) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.
- (b) Obtains and supplies specialists on particular industrial and commercial problems when necessary.

App. F13 to F.D. No. 12
Dated 22 October 1943

FUNCTIONS OF

PUBLIC WORKS & UTILITIES SUB-COMMISSION

1. MISSION.

- (a) To collect, analyze, and collate information through Italian channels, on actual conditions of public works & utilities; supplementing this by actual inspection, visits, or local conferences to the extent necessary.
- (b) Ascertainment of War damage in its relation to the proper functioning of public works, public utilities, engineering services generally, and essential industries.
- (c) Through Italian agency to arrange for re-habilitation, reconstruction, or repair, in order of approved priorities; and with particular reference to the needs of the Allied Forces.

2. MAJOR FUNCTIONS

The Public Works and Utilities Sub-Commission performs the following Staff Functions:-

- (a) In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff, formulates policies and plans for the supply of structural materials, and for their allocation, according to priorities and minimum requirements.
- (b) Ensures that reports of War Damage will generally be on a uniform or "first aid" basis, in nature sufficient only to enable the works, industry, or installation to carry on. (Permanent repairs or complete reconstruction will usually be a matter for post-war consideration).
- (c) In this connection strict control will normally be possible over War Italian authorities, and executive agencies, by the allocation of materials; or, by imposing definite labour or financial restrictions.
- (d) Maintains liaison with other Sub-Commissions concerned.
- (e) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.

The Public Works and Utilities Sub-Committee
following Staff Functions:-

- (a) In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff, formulates policies and plans for the supply of structural materials, and for their allocation, according to priorities and minimum requirements.
 - (b) Examines the reports of War Damage will generally be on a minimum of eight mile scale, in nature, sufficient only to enable the works, industry, or installation to carry on. (Permanent repairs or complete reconstruction will usually be a matter for post-war consideration).
 - (c) In this connection strict control will normally be possible over the Italian authorities, and executive agencies, by the allocation of materials; or, by imposing definite labour or financial restrictions.
 - (d) Establish liaison with other Sub-Committee members.
 - (e) Make recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.
5. The P. & U. Sub-Committee directly performs the following Operating Functions:-
- (a) Supervise the execution of work.
 - (b) Issue technical directives (to the extent approved by the Commission) to Italian executive agencies, on matters noted above.
 - (c) Carry out inspection of sites, schemes proposed, & works in hand.
 - (d) Examine and report on plans, estimates, calculations, and engineering costs or data put forward by the Italian authorities with a view to advising approval, modification, or rejection by the Commission.
 - (e) Suggest suitable alternatives, from time to time, and initiates plans and designs (in outline only) to the Italian authorities.

Agg. P16 to F.D. No. 12
dated 22 October 1943.

FUNCTIONS OF LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission

In conjunction with the Industrial Planning Staff and other Sub-Commissions concerned, to supervise the policy, organization and administration of all labour activities, and to exercise the necessary controls essential to the needs of the Allied war effort.

2. Major Functions:

- (a) To determine policies concerning basic labour laws and regulations governing wages, hours and working conditions; restrictions on the employment of women; adolescents; and provisions for industrial safety.
- (b) To supervise industrial relations and determine the policy and procedures to be followed in the formation of free associations of employers and employees, and for arbitration between them.
- (c) To supervise manpower policy and controls in the recruitment, registration, placement and movement of all labour, and to supervise all activities of employment exchanges.
- (d) In cooperation with the Sections and Directorates concerned, to determine priorities in the demand for labour.
- (e) In cooperation with the Sections and Directorates concerned and with Italian authorities, to plan for the absorption of demobilized soldiers, prisoners of war, and other displaced workers.
- (f) To supervise labour inspection and the enforcement of labour standards, safety, and working conditions.
- (g) To participate, with other Sub-Commissions concerned, in the control and operation of any social security measures relating to employment, unemployment and industrial training.

- (b) To supervise industrial relations and determine the policy and procedures to be followed in the formation of free associations of employers and employees, and for arbitration between them.
- (c) To supervise manpower policy and controls in the recruitment, registration, placement and movement of all labour, and to supervise all activities of employment exchanges.
- (d) In cooperation with the Sections and Directorates concerned, to determine priorities in the demand for labour.
- (e) In cooperation with the Sections and Directorates concerned and with Italian authorities, to plan for the absorption of demobilized soldiers, prisoners of war, and other displaced workers.
- (f) To supervise labour inspection and the enforcement of labour standards, safety, and working conditions.
- (g) To participate, with other sub-commissions concerned, in the control and operation of any social security measures relating to employment, unemployment and industrial training.
- (h) To supervise the collection and distribution of labour intelligence and information.
- (i) To supervise, coordinate and assist the Regional and National Labour Officers in carrying out the labour mission of the Allied Commission.

App. E18 to P.D. No. 12
dated 26 Oct. 1942.

FUNCTIONS OF

PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission

To initiate and develop together with other Armistice Control Sub-Commissions, as indicated, administrative and technical plans for the supervision of public health, medical care, hospital, welfare and related services.

2. Major functions

(a) The Public Health Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:

(1) Interprets regulations pertaining to health restriction, medical care and welfare services and considers changes therein.

(11) Makes study of mortality, morbidity, welfare and other records and statistics for the purpose of expediting functions of the Division of P.H. and Welfare.

(111) Is responsible for all welfare organization and in close cooperation with Sub-Commission of Interior and other Sub-Commissions prepares regulations and legislation, where necessary affecting public health and welfare services for civilian and other groups.

(111) Establishes administrative policies and procedures within the Public Health Sub-Commission for expediting the above functions.

(111) Considers effect of mobilization and return of evacuees.

(111) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.

(b) The Public Health Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

(1) Through its Public Health Department supervises route communicable disease and general sanitation problems, such as typhoid, malaria, venereal disease, typhus and water sanitation, sewage disposal etc.

- (iii) Is responsible for all welfare organization and in close co-operation with Sub-Commission of Interior and other Sub-Commissions prepares regulations and legislation, where necessary affecting public health and welfare services for civilian and other groups.
- (iv) Establishes administrative policies and procedures within the Public Health Sub-Commission for expediting the above functions.
- (v) Considers effect of demobilization and return of evacuees.
- (vi) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.
- (b) The Public Health Sub-Commission directly performs the following coordinating functions:
- (i) Through its Public Health Department supervises acute communicable diseases and general sanitation problems, such as typhoid, malaria, venereal disease, typhus and water sanitation, sewage disposal etc.
- (ii) Through its Dept. of Medical Care supervises medical diagnostic and treatment services. Also serves as consultant to other sub-commissions and related services.
- (iii) Through its Department of Institutions supervises the services of general, tuberculosis, mental, contagious disease and other hospitals. Also upon request serves as consultant to Sub-Commissions in charge of penal and correctional institutions.
- (iv) Through its Department of Welfare supervises programs involving public and private welfare agencies and the additional problems presented by the war destitute.
- (v) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.

APP. F19 to E.D. No. 12
dated 22 Oct 1943.

FUNCTIONS OF LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission.

To advise on questions of law, recommend repeal of statutes, decrees, etc. of the Italian Govt., supervise Italian Court system, and supervise any Allied Military Courts coming under the jurisdiction of the Commission, and otherwise aid the commission in all legal and judicial matters.

2. Major Functions.

The Legal Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:

- (a) Advise the Commission and its various sections and sub-commissions on questions of law presented to it for opinion and otherwise assisting in legal matters, particularly regarding communications to the Italian Government.
- (b) Makes a full and complete study of Italian Codes, criminal and civil, codes of procedure, laws, decrees, regulation, etc., and recommends to the Commission the repeal by the Italian Government of those, not already repealed, which are deemed obnoxious under the terms of the Armistice agreement.
- (c) Makes a study of the entire Italian judicial organization and its personnel and recommends to the commission necessary changes in organization and personnel.
- (d) Makes recommendations to the Commission in respect of the foregoing.

3. Operating Functions.

The Legal Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

- (a) Through supervision and direction sees that the orders of the Commission to the Italian Government with respect to repeal of statutes, decrees and regulations are fully and promptly carried out.
- (b) Supervises the operation of the Italian judicial system to the end that all directed changes in organization and personnel are carried out fully and promptly and that the courts function speedily and efficiently.

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criminal and civil, codes of procedure, laws, decrees, regulation, etc, and recommends to the Commission the repeal by the Italian Government of those, not already repealed, which are deemed obnoxious under the terms of the Armistice agreement.

(c) Makes a study of the entire Italian judicial organization and its personnel and recommends to the commission necessary changes in organization and personnel.

(d) Makes recommendations to the Commission in respect of the foregoing.

3. Operating Functions.

The legal Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

(a) Through supervision and direction sees that the orders of the Commission to the Italian Government with respect to repeal of statutes, decrees and regulations are fully and promptly carried out.

(b) Supervises the operation of the Italian judicial system to the end that all directed changes in organization and personnel are carried out fully and promptly and that the courts function speedily and efficiently.

(c) Gives directions to, and supervision of the functioning of the Allied Military Courts, if any, which come within the jurisdiction of the Commission.

4 Relationship with other Sub-Commission.

(a) Its duties will be to advise the various sub-commissions on legal problems that arise and assist in drafting any documents of a legal nature, and otherwise assist in legal matters

(b) As regards intelligence, the Legal Sub-Commission will maintain close touch with the Foreign and Internal Affairs Sub-Commission particularly regarding political views of Italian Legal officials.

App. F21 to P.D. No. 12
dated 22 Oct. 43

FUNCTIONS OF
PROPERTY CONTROL SUB-COMMISSION.

1. Mission.

To initiate and develop policies and procedures for the acquisition, control, management, safekeeping, disposition, etc., of United Nations "property, enemy property and any property illegally sequestered by the Fascist Government," and to establish and maintain records and accounts of same.

2. Major Functions.

(a) The Property Control Sub-Commission performs the following Staff functions:

(i) Initiates policies and procedures with respect to classes of property to be taken under its control directly or indirectly.

(ii) Initiates, establishes, and maintains policies, procedures, and systems for recording the acquisition, management, control, disposition, etc. of properties taken into its custody.

(iii) Keeps such records of fine arts as may be supplied by the Education & Fine Arts sub-commission.

(iv) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.

(b) The Property Control Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

(i) Subject to the directions of the Commission, takes custody of or gives directions as to the custody of:

(aa) All property in Italian territory belonging to any state against which any of the United Nations is at war and not already in custody of some branch of the Armed Forces. (This class of property includes corporations, companies, associations or institutions in which any such state has any substantial interest or over which it exercises substantial control).

(bb) Private property in Italian territory belonging to nationals of states, other than Italy, at war with

(iii) Keeps such records of fine arts as may be supplied by the Education & Fine Arts sub-commission.

(iv) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.

(b) The Property Control Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

(1) Subject to the directions of the Commission, takes custody of or gives directions as to the custody of:

(aa) All property in Italian territory belonging to any state against which any of the United Nations is at war and not already in custody of some branch of the Armed Forces. (This class of property includes corporations, companies, associations or institutions in which any such state has any substantial interest or over which it exercises substantial control).

(bb) Private property in Italian territory belonging to nationals of states, other than Italy, at war with any of the United Nations.

(cc) Property in Italian territory belonging to any of the United Nations, or nationals thereof, including that which has been sequestered by the Italian Government.

(dd) Property supplied or made available to the United Nations by the Italian Government.

(ee) Property formerly belonging to Fascist organizations, and such property as has been illegally sequestered by the Fascist Government.

(ff) Any property the control of which is, in the opinion of the Armistice Control Commission, or its authorized representatives, essential to the needs of the Allied forces or the Armistice ~~323~~ Commission.

(gg) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions issued by the Commission.

App. F22 to P.D. No. 12
dated 22 Oct. 1943.

FUNCTIONS OF EDUCATION AND FINE ARTS SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission

(a) Education

To further the establishment of an educational system free from Fascist or other undesirable influence.

(b) Fine Arts

To undertake protection, restoration and recovery of works of art archives, and historic and cultural monuments.

2. Major functions

(a) The Education and Fine Arts Sub-Commission performs the following staff functions:

(i) Education. Makes a survey of the educational system with a view to formulating a policy for the elimination of Fascists and other undesirable influences from educational media, for the suppression of Fascist and other undesirable organizations connected with education and for the "screening" of personnel engaged in education.

(ii) Formulates policy for the opening or closing of educational institutions, and the rehabilitation of damaged educational plants.

(iii) Fine Arts Inspects, investigates and reports on the condition of historic records, historic monuments and other works of art, particularly in localities in which there has been combat or bombing, and formulates policy for their preservation return.

(iv) Makes investigations and prepares inventories with respect to various kinds of fine arts removed by the Germans or by the Italians for safekeeping and formulates policy to be adopted for the recovery thereof in the future. Inventories to be handed to and kept by Property Control.

(v) Makes investigations and reports with respect to "black market" in works of art and historic records and advises on preventive

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- (iii) Formulates policy for the opening or closing of educational institutions, and the rehabilitation of damaged educational plants.
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- (iv) Makes investigations and prepares inventories with respect to various kinds of fine arts removed by the Germans or by the Italians for safekeeping and formulates policy to be adopted for the recovery thereof in the future. Inventories to be handed to and kept by Property Control.
- (v) Makes investigations and reports with respect to "black market" in works of art and historic records and advises on preventive measures.
- (vi) Advises on orders to be issued to troops for preservation and safeguarding of antiquities, buildings and works of art and for the disposition of damaged monuments.
- (vii) Compiles the information necessary to the eventual establishment of claims with regard to works of art and monuments.
- (viii) Advises on or arranges for any new or additional housing required for storage of works of art or archives and arranges for this.
- (ix) Advises on the planning of public works and other projects involving the arts of design.
- (x) Collaborates with sections and sub-commissions with respect to matters coming under their respective jurisdictions.
- (xi) Makes recommendations to the Commission with respect to the foregoing.

- 2 -

(b) The Education and Fine Arts Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:

- (i) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of instructions given by the Commission.
- (ii) Gives active aid to the Italian Government when necessary with respect to education, creative and antiquarian arts and archives.
- (iii) Makes such independent inspections in the fields as are deemed necessary.

App. V25 to P.D. No. 12
dated 22 Oct. 43

FUNCTIONS OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS & POST SUB-COMMISSION

1. Mission.

To assist the Italian Ministry of Communications to re-establish internal and international telegraph, telephone and radio communication services, except those directly under the control of the Italian Military Authorities (Army, Navy and Airforce).

To assist in re-establishing and maintaining broadcasting services as regards technical construction and maintenance only.

To assist in restoring and maintaining internal and international postal services and (in conjunction with the Finance Sub-Com) their auxiliary financial services. (Savings, social insurance, etc.)

To supervise the operation of all the above services so as to ensure efficient working and adequate upkeep of equipment with necessary priority for Allied Military Forces.

2. Major Functions.

(a) The Telecommunications and Posts Sub-Commission will perform the following staff functions:-

(i) Advise the Armistice Control Commission on all Telecommunication and Postal matters.

(ii) Initiate policies, plans and procedures.

(iii) Co-operate with other Sub-Commissions as necessary, particularly sub-commissions on Finance, Interior, Information, Industry and Commerce, Labour, Public Safety and Transportation.

(iv) Make recommendations to the Commission in respect of the foregoing.

To assist in restoring and maintaining internal and international postal services and (in conjunction with the Finance Sub-Com) their auxiliary financial services. (Savings, social insurance, etc.)

To supervise the operation of all the above services so as to ensure efficient working and adequate upkeep of equipment with necessary priority for Allied Military Forces.

2. Major Functions.

(a) The Telecommunications and Posts Sub-Commission will perform the following staff functions:-

- (i) Advise the Armistice Control Commission on all Telecommunication and Postal matters.
 - (ii) Initiate policies, plans and procedures.
 - (iii) Co-operate with other Sub-Commissions as necessary, particularly sub-commissions on Finance, Interior, Information, Industry and Commerce, Labour, Public Safety and Transportation.
 - (iv) Make recommendations to the Commission in respect of the foregoing.
- (b) The Telecommunications and Posts Sub-Commission directly performs the following operating functions:-
- (i) Supervises the execution by the Italian Government of all instructions issued by the Armistice Control Commission.
 - (ii) Generally supervise telecommunications and postal working to give maximum efficiency.
 - (iii) Ensures that all services are restored and extended as required, and that adequate stores and equipment are available.

SUBJECT: Functions and Responsibilities of AMGOT Officers.

AMGOT/266/HQ.

AMGOT H.Q. SICILY.

14th September, 1943.

TO : S.O.A.O.'s All Provinces.

In connection with the establishment of a Military Government in Sicily, functions falling under the supervision of the several AMGOT Divisions are carried on simultaneously in many of the larger localities.

In order to avoid confusion among Italian civil officials as well as among AMGOT personnel and to provide a more uniform policy in all parts of the island, the following points are emphasized for the information and guidance of all concerned.

- (1) The S.O.A.O. in each Province is responsible to the C.C.A.O. for the administration of all Provincial civil affairs. He is the channel of communication between AMGOT Headquarters and all AMGOT officers assigned to duty in the Province.
- (2) Headquarters Divisions of AMGOT are responsible to the C.C.A.O. for advice on the administration of civil affairs on an island-wide basis. From time to time it may be necessary for a Division to have officers on duty in a Province. In such instances these special officers are ATTACHED to the S.O.A.O.
- (3) Italian civil officials responsible for specific administrative functions should regularly be supervised by an AMGOT officer responsible to the S.O.A.O. for these functions. Great care should be exercised

of all concerned.

- (1) The S.C.A.O. in each Province is responsible to the C.C.A.O. for the administration of all Provincial civil affairs. He is the channel of communication between MIGOT Headquarters and all MIGOT officers ASSIGNED to duty in the Province.
- (2) Headquarters Divisions of MIGOT are responsible to the C.C.A.O. for advice on the administration of civil affairs on an Island-wide basis. From time to time it may be necessary for a Division to have officers on duty in a Province. In such instances these special officers are ATTACHED to the S.C.A.O.
- (3) Italian civil officials responsible for specific administrative functions should regularly be supervised by an MIGOT officer responsible to the S.C.A.O. for these functions. Great care should be exercised to avoid conflicting instructions to Italian officials other than through the MIGOT officer charged with supervision of the particular Italian agency, i.e. matters of Finance through the F.F.O., matters of Supply through the P.S.O., matters of Public Safety through the S.C.A.P.O. etc. 820
- (4) No MIGOT officer should attempt to give independent orders directly to Italian officials operating under the supervision of another regularly assigned MIGOT officer, except by virtue of explicit written instructions of the S.C.A.O., and a signed copy of such orders are to be delivered to the Italian official concerned.

(2)

- (5) Violations of these instructions are to be reported in full detail at once to the S.O.A.O.

Charles M. Seottford

CHARLES M. SEOTTORD,
Colonel, G. S. C.
Chief Staff Officer.

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