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OTHER ALLIED UNITS (RAAC, AAI, MATS, etc.)
MAR. 1944 - MAY 1946

THE STARS AND STRIPES, MEDITERRANEAN

EDUCATION SUBCOMMISSION, ALLIED COMMISSION
(Lt Col Carleton W. Washburne)

X

1. - PAPER, scrap lbs 0 2000

LAST ITEM

AUTHORIZATION:

2d Indorsement to Ltr, Allied Commission,
file ED/2A/3.0/AC, dated 27 Mar 46. 2d Ind
from Rome Area MTOUSA, dated 4 May 1946,
file AG 400/140.

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX Lt Col WASHBURNES:

4610

6 May 6

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/TE/4.2/AC

23 April, 1945

SUBJECT : Istituto Magistrale "Oriani"
CP 97TO : Real Estate RAAC
(Major R.C. PETRE)

Reference your letter RCP/wc of 16 April 1945

I visited the above school and had a conversation with both the O.C. and the Headmaster. The following points were settled.

- (1) Four rooms are still not occupied by RAF and of these, one has been made available.
- (2) The RAF hope to leave two rooms at least free. One will be the library.
- (3) The real needs of RAF will not be known until after May 1st and it may therefore be possible to leave the school all three rooms. This is very essential for the proper conservation of school equipment stored in these rooms.
- (4) The O.C. detachment RAF is most cooperative and no further problem should arise.

F.F. Gregory
Major
Education Officer.

785016

37977 EDUCATION
 SUBJECT:- Mini of Education- Interview Card.

HOME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
 TEL No 66405
 136/20/EDM
 13 APR 46

741 L of C Workshops RMB.
 M.M.I.A.
 2902 C.L.U.
 Transportation (Br) Main.
 Manufacturing Section Tyre Repair Workshop.
 6 In Cheshires.
 HQ 2 A.A. Bde .
 L.S.L.D.
 HQ Allied Commission.
 2. D.O.P.O.
 "A" OR's Rest Camp.
 Allied Screening Commission .

Further to this office circular 136/EDM dated 20 March 46, and to our letter 136/10/EDM dated 6 Apr 46. (Not all addressees).

Nominal rolls of candidates for interview are required immediately. These will give No, Rank, and Name, and must show separately.

- (a) Candidates who have already applied.
- (b) New applicants who will submit form 203RE in due course.
- (c) Rejected candidates who will submit written appeals in due course.

K. H. ...
 Major.

Further to this office circular 136/EDN dated 29 March 46, and to our letter 136/10/EDN dated 6 Apr 46. (Not all addressees).

Nominal rolls of candidates for interview are required immediately. These will give No, Rank, and Name, and must show separately.

- (a) Candidates who have already applied.
- (b) New applicants who will submit form 203RE in due course.
- (c) Rejected candidates who will submit written appeals in due course.

JA/rh

K. L. L. L. L.

Major.
for Lt-Col.
AA & QMG.

4613

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CWN/ans

FD/2A/3.C/AC

1 April, 1946

SUBJECT : Release of Officers, Warrant Officers
and Flight Officers from active duty.

TO : Commanding General, MTCUSA, APO 512, U.S. Army.

THRU : Commanding Officer, 2675th Regiment,
Allied Commission, (Overhead),
APO 394, U.S. Army.

1. It is requested that I, Lt.Col. Carleton W. WASHBURN, O-518332, AUS, be relieved from active duty under the provisions of paras 14 and 15, Sec V War Department Circular 290 dated 22 September 1945.
2. My date of birth is 2 December, 1869.
3. I certify that my permanent home address was 1055 Mt Pleasant Road, Winnetka, Illinois, when I entered on extended active duty, during the present emergency and I was ordered to active duty from Winnetka, Illinois.
4. I certify that I am not accountable for Government funds or property or indebted to the Government beyond any amount which will accrue prior to separation from the service.
5. Action has been initiated to comply with provisions of paragraphs 6f, AR 35-1740, as changed where applicable.
6. My permanent home address has not changed since my entry into the service and I have not received an offer of employment at a locality other than that of my permanent residence at the time of my entry into the service.
7. My physical classification is General Service.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt.Col., A.U.S.
Director of Education.

1st Indorsement.

No objection. Sixty day delay may be waived.

4612

M. LUSH,
Brigadier
A/Chief Commissioner

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CW/ans

ED/2A/3.0/AC

27 March, 1946

SUBJECT : Release of Scrap Paper
for School.

TO : Quarter Master, PBS, APO 732.

1. This is to confirm telephone conversation of 27 March.
2. The Villaggio del Fasciullo, near Civitavecchia, is an educational project, privately organized by a Catholic priest, to remove walls from Rome streets, especially those given to pilfering from Allied vehicles, and to re-educate them. The Director of Education, AC, has personally inspected the project and knows it to be well conducted and of very considerable value.
3. An aspect of this project is the issuing of a small camp newspaper by the boys. To raise additional funds, the camp also wishes to print some publicity. A request has therefore been made to the Education Subcommittee for paper.
4. The Stars and Stripes has available scrap and unusable flat sheets of newsprint cut to 32"x43" which it will gladly turn over to the Education Subcommittee for the above named purpose if authorized by you to do so.
5. You are therefore requested to authorize the release to the Education Subcommittee for disposal to the Villaggio del Fasciullo one ton of scrap or salvage paper, preferably the flat sheets of cut newsprint which the Stars and Stripes is unable to use and which, because of its form, size and quality, is of negligible commercial value.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col., A. U. S.
Director of Education.

785016

Ltr. Hq Allied Commission, Education Subcommittee, APO 394, US Army, subject: "Release of surplus paper," dtd 21 Mar 46.

AG 000.76/1

1st Ind

CBM/wjr

HEADQUARTERS ROME AREA, MTOUSA, APO 794, US ARMY

23 March 1946

TO: Chief Commissioner, Allied Commission, (Attn Director of Education) APO 394, US Army.

1. The Stars and Stripes are compelled by existing directives to turn in all salvage paper to the Theater Salvage Officer for disposal.
2. The OFLC makes disposal of all surplus supplies in this theater.
3. It is suggested that the Theater Salvage Officer, PBS or the Field Commissioner OFLC be contacted in an effort to full fill your requirements.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

C.B. Murphy

C.B. MURPHY
Major, AGD
Adjutant General

*Delivered to
recd by
Leg. Sec.
Army GM
Hq CERAR
741930 24. 4. 46*

*478277
Raj Kelly*

Ltr. Hq Allied Commission, Education Subcommittee, ED/2A/3.C/AC, dated 28 Feb. 1946, subj: "Scientific Supplies left from UTC."

AG 142.1 BPSUP (28 Feb 46) 1st Ind.

MAR 15 1946

HEADQUARTERS PENINSULAR BASE SECTION, APO 782, U.S. ARMY

TO: Commanding Officer
Headquarters Allied Commission
APO 394 U.S. Army
Attn: Education Submission

1. It is requested that the Florence University forward a complete inventory of the scientific material remaining on hand at the inactivation of the University Training Command to this Headquarters, in order that proper valuation and disposition may be made.

2. The Medical, Chemical Warfare Service and Quartermaster sections of this Headquarters find no record on hand of the inventory mentioned in copy, letter Headquarters, Allied Commission, Civil Affairs Section of November 1945.

FOR THE COMMANDING OFFICER:

1 Incl: n/c


GORDON W. GELAM
Captain, AGO
Assistant Adjutant General

785016

8024

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION ED/CWW/fs
Education Subcommission
APO 394

ED/2A/3.0/AC

February 28, 1946.

Subject: Scientific Supplies
Left from UTC

To : Q M FBS Leghorn

Herewith please find copy of a letter
ED/8E/3.0/AC, of November 1945, to G-4, MTOUSA.

It would be greatly appreciated if an
inventory of the scientific material left over
from UTC in Florence could be forwarded to this
headquarters.

Carl W. Washburne
CARLETON W. WASHBURNES JR.
Lt. Col., AUS.,
Director of Education



4605

2nd 1

COPY

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
AFO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

November, 1945.

ED/'B/3.0/AC

SUBJECT: Scientific supplies left from UTC.

TO: : G-4, MFOUSA

1. The University Training Command used the laboratories of the University of Florence for instructional purposes. At the end of the course a considerable amount of scientific material was left over, much of it in partly emptied containers of chemicals, medical supplies, etc., not suitable for return to the United States.
2. The University of Florence has great need of these supplies and would be most appreciative if they could be made available to it.
3. Colonel HARMONY of the UTC states that an inventory of this material has been made, but that the valuation, being the book valuations based on original price of full containers, are, in aggregate, high. The University of Florence states that they are prohibitively high - that the University does not have funds with which to purchase them.
4. While it is conceivable that private concerns in Italy would take advantage of the existing shortage of drugs and chemicals in Italy to speculate by buying up this stock and reselling to individuals at greatly augmented prices, this use of the material would be most undesirable. Returned to the United States the material would be of little or no value, consisting of broken packages and partly used bottles of chemicals, medicines, etc.
5. It is suggested therefore that in return for the hospitality given to American troops by the University of Florence, these materials be declared worthless and left to the university.
6. If this cannot be done, it is requested that a nominal price be placed upon them so that the university will be able to buy them without financial sacrifice.
7. Colonel HARMONY of the UTC is in full accord with these recommendations.

For the Chief Commissioner:

4607 S. H. WHITE, Lt. Col.
Vice President, CA Section.

BEST COPY POSSIBLE

C O R R

Subject: Education - Finance Policy - Recovery of Cost of Books.

RAAC (Br)
 Naples Area
 34 Area
 34 Area
 61 Area
 211 Sub Area

3 District
 Baseball 67
 1320/1/1/Adn
 24 Feb 46

1. The normal procedure for recovering costs of text-books etc., clearly chargeable to individuals is through the accounts of the individuals concerned, i.e., by rendition of APO 1225 in the case of officers and APL 1224 A in the case of ORs.

2. Where, however, a cash transaction takes place, the money should be credited to the public as a "appropriation in aid (cash recovered)". This may be done through interest or by handing the money to the Field Cashier together with APO 1225 appropriately completed.

3. These transactions will be carried out by the unit holding the text-books etc., on charge and not by SOs (Adn) except in the case of books held on charge by the latter under the War Ruse Scheme or by units holding no interest account. In these latter cases the SO (Adn) may recover the money and either pay it into his own interest account or forward it to SO 1 (Adn) this H..

4. A unit or SO (Adn) recovering money in this way will send details of the APO 1225, APL 1224 A, APO 1220 or APL 1221 A on which the money was credited to the public together with the titles of the lost books etc., to SO 1 Army Educational Books Depot.

5. Money credited to the public as in para (4) above will not be available to supplement Vote 1 & 2 allowances.

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1. These transactions will be carried out by the unit holding the text-books etc., on charge and pay by SOs (add) except in the case of books held on charge by the latter under the War Time Scheme or by Units holding no imprest account. In these latter cases the SO (add) may recover the money and either pay it into his own imprest account or forward it to SO I (add) this H....
2. A unit or SO (add) recovering money in this way will send details of the A/P 3205, A/P 1931 A, A/P 1660 or A/P 1931 A on which the money was credited to the Public together with the titles of the text books etc., to SO H Army Educational Books Depot.
3. Money credited to the public as in para (2) above will not be available to supplement Vote 1 A allotments.

4600

Colonel
O.A. & add

Copy to: AD HQ 0.2

CC: Army Educational Books Depot,
File 1931 A/30x.

For attention HQ 34 Armd. Corp forwarded by you under cover of your A/P 3205/41/2 dated 11 Jan 46 was credited to imprest account of SO I (add) this H. on A/P 1931 A for January 1946.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION ED/CWW/fs
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/2A/3.0/AC

February 21, 1946

Subject: Scientific Supplies
left from UTO

To : Headquarters MTOUSA
APO 512

Reference is made to your letter
AG322/1040 D-0 of 19 December 1945.

The Land Forces Subcommittee has
informed this office that they are
not in a position to forward to you
the requested inventory as they have
never been in touch with the U-
niversity Training Command.

Could it be, please, obtained from
your headquarters?

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt:Col., A.U.S.
Director of Education

785016

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/JVV/cc

ED/2D/AC

18 January, 1946

SUBJECT : New requisitioning of the school
"A. Oriani".

TO : Major Ross,
Real Estate Officer,
Rome Area Allied Command.

Following telephone conversation Major Ross - Capt.
Vella, attached please find letter and translation addressed
to this Office by the Ministry of Public Instruction as regards
the new order of requisitioning the "A. Oriani" by the R.A.F.

We would be very grateful if that could be avoided.

For the Director of Education:

J.V. VELLA
Capt.
Executive Officer.

E 2 P 1 A

Roma, 11 Gennaio 1946

MINISTERO
DELLA PUBBLICA ISTRUZIONE
Direzione Generale
per l'Istruzione Classica

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COM-
MISSION EDUCATION SUBCOM-
MISSION

APC 394

R C M A

Prot. N. 39

Oggetto: Roma - Locali R. Istituto Magistrale "A. Orsini"
Nuova requisizione della R.A.F.

Il Preside del R. Istituto Magistrale "A. Orsini" ha informato questo Ministero che mentre fervevano i preparativi per rientrare in possesso dell'edificio onde poter fare funzionare regolarmente le scuole che già vi erano installate, è pervenuto un nuovo ordine di requisizione dei locali per alloggiarvi 123 militari.

Mi affretto a darne notizia a cotesta Sottocommissione affinché, se la notizia corrisponde al vero, voglia intervenire nella questione e fare il possibile per revocare il provvedimento che condannerebbe le quattro scuole a continuare una vita di disagio tanto dannosa per il profitto e la disciplina.

(per) IL MINISTRO
F.to Marazza.

TRANSLATION

SUBJECT : Rome - Building of the R. Istituto
Magistrale "A. Oriani": New requisition.

The head of the R. Istituto Magistrale Oriani has informed this Ministry that while he was making the necessary arrangements to have the rest of building ready for schooling and while the courses were already for the regular functioning, he has received a new requisitioning order to billet 123 soldiers.

I am passing this information immediately to your Sub-commission so that you can intervene in the matter and do everything possible to revoke this order which will mean that the four schools will have to function under very difficult conditions, both for the discipline and profit of the students.

(for) the Minister
/s/ Marazza.

785016

C O P I A

Roma, 11 Gennaio 1946

MINISTERO
DELLA PUBBLICA ISTRUZIONE
Direzione Generale
per l'Istruzione Classica

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COM-
MISSION EDUCATION SUBCOM-
MISSION

APO 394

R O M A

Procl. N. 39

Oggetto: Roma - Locali R. Istituto Magistrale "A. Oriani"
Nuova requisizione della RAF.

Il Preside del R. Istituto Magistrale "A. Oriani" ha informato questo Ministero che mentre fervevano i preparativi per rientrare in possesso dell'edificio onde poter fare funzionare regolarmente le scuole che già vi erano installate, e' pervenuto un nuovo ordine di requisizione dei locali per alloggiarvi 123 militari.

Mi affretto a darne notizia a cotesta Sottocommissione affinché, se la notizia corrisponde al vero, voglia intervenire nella questione e fare il possibile per revocare il provvedimento che condannerebbe le quattro scuole a continuare una vita di disagio tanto dannosa per il profitto e la disciplina.

(per) IL MINISTRO
f.to Marazza.

Subject:- Barrack Accomodation.

Head Forces Sub Comm. A.C.
(M.M.I.A.)
R O M E
Q/219

7 Nov 45.

H.Q. A.C.

Civil Affairs Section.

1. Reference is made to Ex.Comm's letter 4755/1c of 27 Sept and H.Q. A.C. GAS letter DFR/16/62/IT of 1 Nov 45.
2. It is eminently desirable that the u/m barracks be used by the Italian Army
 - a) Caserma Mussolini
 - b) Regina Margherita Bks
 - c) Ferdinando di Savoia Bks.
3. You are referred to HQ AAI's letter 2030/12/Q2 of 1 July 44 which indicates policy re desirability of handing back to the Italian Army all Barracks not 'operationally' required by the Allies.
4. With particular reference to the u/m barracks:-
 - a) Caserma Mussolini: urgently required to be used as a School for Carabinieri (Army Police).
 - b) Regina Margherita Bks: already occupied by a Guard Bn and various units under Rome Territorial H.Q.
 - c) Ferdinando di Savoia Bks: required as the main barracks of the CC.FR, who at present are dispersed in various other localities.


Major,
for Major General,
M.M.I.A.

Copy to:- HQ AC DFR Sub-Comm.
HQ AC Education Sub-Comm.
Ministry of War.

CEK/ab

4600

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

ED/2A/1.0/AC

26 July, 1945

SUBJECT : Recovery of documents - Rome.

TO : G-5, AFHQ.

1. The United States Information Service has requested the return of the lists of members of the Dante Alighieri Society, removed for processing from the premises of the Casa Dante in Rome in June, 1944. It is especially the list of American members which is desired.

2. RAAC states that all such documents were sent to AFHQ for processing.

3. Can the a/m lists be located and returned?

For the Chief Commissioner:

G.R. UPJOHN, Brig.
VP, CA Section

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CWW/nas

32A

ED/2A/3.0/NC

tel. 489081-236

SUBJECT : Recovery of school
equipment.

17 July, 1945

TO : RAAC, Real Estate Section.

1. The industrial lower trade school "Francesca Baracca", because of its vicinity to the airport, moved in the spring of 1944 to the premises of the lower trade school (scuola di avviamento professionale) "P. della Valle" on Viale Mangoni. Toward the end of June 1944 French Moroccan troops occupied the building without giving any formal requisition papers, inventory, or receipt, and forbade ingress. The commanding officer promised not to touch the equipment.
2. Contrary to this promise, and again without receipt, much of the industrial equipment was removed. I have a list of this equipment.
3. The troops left the school without notice. The sole means of identifying the unit are (a) that a truck No. 450313 was used in taking away a forge, an anvil and a sewing machine and (b) the French officer who took responsibility for any damage done had his office on the first floor of the Palazzo Vialoni.
4. With this meager information is it possible to locate the unit and obtain the return of the equipment taken? A list of the equipment will be furnished on request.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col., A. U. S.
Director of Education.

R. SCUOLA SECONDARIA DI AVVIAMENTO PROFESSIONALE

a tipo industriale
"Francesco Baracca"

ROMA

Prot. N. 222

Roma, 2 luglio 1945

Risp. al R.º del 23.6.1945
n. 1845

AL MINISTERO DELLA PUBBLICA ISTRUZIONE
DIREZ. GEN. DELL'ISTR. MEDIA TECNICA
DIV. V

ROMA

Oggetto Materiale assorbito dalle truppe Franco Marocchine-

A causa del bombardamento del 16 gennaio 1944 che produsse danni al fabbricato di questa R. Scuola, posto nelle immediate vicinanze dell'aeroporto "P. Baracca" con l'autorizzazione del R. Provveditore agli studi la sede ne fu trasportata presso la R. Scuola di avv. prof.le "P. Della Valle" al Viale Manzoni fino al termine dell'anno scolastico.

Verso gli ultimi di giugno il cortiere del fabbricato mi avviò che truppe Franco Marocchine avevano occupato i locali scolastici: l'occupazione avvenne quindi "mena militari" senza alcuna richiesta, anzi fu tolto al personale delle scuole l'ingresso nei locali/31 ebbe solo assicurazione dell'Ufficiale comandante il reparto che il materiale esistente nei locali non sarebbe stato toccato: come alle parole corrisposero i fatti è noto a questo Ministero.

Non posso quindi fornire maggiori dettagli sul predetto reparto, il quale in agosto lasciò libera la scuola senza alcun preavviso, né riconsegna regolare. Presso il comando dell'Armata Francese potrebbe identificarsi il reparto per il fatto che esso aveva in dotazione il camion n. 450113 da cui furono sottratte un'automobile, una forklift e una macchina da cucire.

R. SCUOLA SECONDARIA DI AVVIAMENTO PROFESSIONALE

a tipo industriale
"Francesco Baracca"

ROMA

Prot. N. 222

Roma, 2 luglio 1945

AL MINISTERO DELLA PUBBLICA ISTRUZIONE
DIREZ. GEN. DELL'ISTR. MEDIA TECNICA
DIV. V

ROMA

Risp. al P.° del 23.6.1945
n. 1845

Oggetto Materiale esportato dalle truppe Franco Marocchine-

A causa del bombardamento del 16 gennaio 1944 che produsse danni al fabbricato di questa R. Scuola, posto nelle immediate vicinanze dell'aeroporto "F. Baracca" con l'autorizzazione del R. Provveditore agli studi la sede ne fu trasportata presso la R. Scuola di avv. prof. le "P. Della Valle" al Viale Manconi fino al termine dell'anno scolastico.

Verso gli ultimi di giugno il portiere del fabbricato mi avvisò che truppe Franco Marocchine avevano occupato i locali scolastici: l'occupazione avvenne quindi "meno militari" senza alcuna richiesta, anzi fu proibito al personale della scuola l'ingresso nei locali/31 ebbe solo assicurazioni dall'Ufficio di tale comandante il reparto che il materiale esistente nei locali non sarebbe stato toccato; come alle parole corrisposero i fatti è noto a questo Ministero.

Non posso quindi fornire maggiori dettagli sul predetto reparto, il quale in agosto lasciò libera la Scuola senza alcun preavviso, né riconsegna materiale. Presso il comando dell'Armata francese potrebbe identificarsi il reparto per il fatto che esso aveva in dotazione il camion n. 450113 da cui furono scaricati un'automobile, una fonderia e una macchina da cuocere.

bricato di questa R.Scuola, posto nelle immediate vicinanze dell'aeroporto "P.Baracca" con l'autorizzazione del R.Provveditore agli studi la sede ne fu trasportata presso la R.Scuola di avv. prof.le "P.Della Valle" al Viale Manzoni fino al termine dell'anno scolastico.

Verso gli ultimi di giugno il portiere del fabbricato mi avvisò che truppe Franco Marocchine avevano occupato i locali scolastici: l'occupazione avvenne quindi "man mano militari" senza alcuna richiesta, anzi fu inibito al personale della scuola l'ingresso nei locali e si ebbe solo assicurazione dall'Ufficiale comandante il reparto che il materiale esistente nei locali non sarebbe stato toccato: come alle parole corrisposero i fatti è noto a cotesto Ministero.

Non posso quindi fornire maggiori ragguagli sul predetto reparto, il quale in agosto lasciò libera la Scuola senza alcun preavviso, né riconsegna regolare. Presso il comando dell'Armata francese potrebbe identificarsi il reparto per il fatto che esso aveva in dotazione il camion n.450113 da cui furono scaricate un'incudine, una farga e una macchina da cucire.

Non sono a conoscenza del nome del Comandante francese che prese l'impegno di risarcire i danni: posso solo comunicare che il suo ufficio era al primo piano del Palazzo Vidoni.

Gli elenchi del materiale asportato furono portati da me all'ufficio postale del comando, ma non vollero rilasciarmi alcuna ricevuta.

IL DIRETTORE

P. TO LAURENTI

4507

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
AG 394

ED/OW/ass

ED/24/3.0/AG

tel. 489081-236

SUBJECT : Wage rate of female professional
workers.

19 July, 1946

TO : Labor & Wage Control Committee,
AF Local Resources Bd.

1. The purpose of this communication is to request that the differential between salaries of male and female civilian employees be not applied at the level of professional workers.

2. The study of wage rates in industry, leading to the establishment of differential pay for men and women, was necessarily confined to workers below the professional level, and to apply the results upward to include professional workers is not justifiable.

3. Since women are rarely or never employed in industry in Italy for top administrative or professional jobs comparable to those of professional assistants in A.G., it is not possible to base pay rates for them on industrial rates. Since they are doing work identical to what a man would do in the same position, the only sound base for determining rate of pay is that used for determining the pay of men of the same category.

4. Professional women are employed by the Italian Government, particularly in the educational field. There is no differential in pay between such women and men holding similar positions with comparable qualifications. *

women

5. Since there are only about three or four professional workers employed by A.G., it is justifiable to consider specifically one of these as an illustration of the injustice of the application of the present regulation to women professional assistants.

6. Dr. Gabriella Rosbo has the degree of Doctor of Philosophy from the University of London. For seven years she taught in Bedford College of the University of London. Later, she taught in the Oriental Institute of the University of Naples.

7. She was asked in the spring of 1944 to come into the Allied Commission as professional assistant in the Education Subcommittee. At that time she was teaching in the University of Naples. But salaries of University professors are notoriously small: they teach only six hours per week; and unless they have an independent income, they supplement their university salaries by giving private lessons, writing text books for sale to their students, etc. In the case of Dr. Rosbo, she supplemented her income by private lessons and by conduct-

4530

* See enclosure.

ing a private Language Institute, organized by herself. Her monthly earnings from all sources at the time we engaged her were from 17,000 to 18,000 lire per month. At that time the maximum pay for professional workers, male or female, in the A.C. was 9,600 lire per month. Dr. Rosbo nevertheless consented to come to us because of a keen, idealistic interest in the constructive work the A.C. was doing for Italy.

8. While living costs have risen markedly since the spring of 1944 and male professional workers have had their incomes increased proportionately, Dr. Rosbo's salary, with all augmentations, is still only about 11,000 lire per month.

9. The Education Subcommission driver, a man with only elementary education, informs us that his average monthly earnings, including overtime, are 12,000 lire per month.

10. Dr. Rosbo is absolutely invaluable to the Education Subcommission. She handles most contacts with the Ministry of Public Instruction, works closely with high Italian officials, contributes expert advice to the Subcommission from her intimate knowledge of the Italians and their educational system, has personal contacts with many highly influential Italians (she is, for example, a family friend of the Minister of Public Instruction), is socially accepted by all classes (her father was Admiral of the Fleet during the first world war), and is a woman of the highest intelligence and judgment. She works loyally and devotedly, and puts in overtime daily and Sundays.

11. In terms of responsibility, her work is comparable to that of a field-grade officer; but no such Allied officer could contribute what she contributes to the Education Subcommission.

12. She is the sole support of her widowed mother. She has lost her business (the Language Institute) in Naples, through coming to us. During the few months left of the Allied Commission she should receive compensation more nearly approaching the worth of the services she is rendering to us and the responsibility she is carrying.

13. The number of women professional assistants is so small that to make the differential between the maximum pay of male and female workers inapplicable at the professional level would not establish any general precedent or cause any complications.

14. You are therefore requested to authorize the payment of women professional workers on the same basis as men.

Carlton W. Washburne
CARLTON W. WASHBURNE
Lt. Col., A. U. S.
Director of Education

E 4595

785016

C O P Y

MINISTRY OF THE TREASURY
Chief Accountant of State

Prot. No. 817

Rome, 17 January, 1945

TO HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APC 394

Ref. N.ED/3B/3.0/AC 16 January, 1945

Translation.

Your Command is informed that in Italian legislation for state employees there exists no regulation which authorizes differences in salary between employees of different sexes; only as regards family allowances, the extra indemnity provided solely for married persons, differs according to the size of the family, and this is granted to women in the same measure as to men only when the woman is head of the family (widow with children) or when she is married to a man not in public employment nor in employment which carries the right of family allowance.

IL RAGIONIERE GENERALE DELLO STATO

/s/ Balducci

C O P YHEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

ES/pa/

13 Jan 45.

AC/4005/L.

SUBJECT : Disparity in salaries of male and female employees.

TO : Education Sub-Commission.

1. You have requested an opinion as to whether or not there is any Italian legislation setting up the disparity in salaries of male and female employees.

2. There is no legislative provision of general character establishing any such disparity in respect of public or private employees.

3. The salaries of public employees are fixed by "organici" and by the tables of the individual departments. As a rule the male and female employees performing the same duties in identical categories receive equal remunerations. The law No. 1176 of 17 July 1919 on juridical status of women whilst establishing with certain limitations the equality of men and women in respect of the admissibility to public employment, does not directly affect the question of remunerations.

4. As for private employees in pre-fascist days the salaries of women were usually inferior to those of men. This disparity has been maintained to a certain extent in collective contracts concluded during the fascist regime and can be said to prevail even at the present time; it is estimated to amount to 10 to 15%. Certain companies have established special categories for women (typists and telephonists) in which the remuneration is inferior to that paid in other categories. A woman, however, may be employed in higher categories and in such case received a salary equal to that paid to male employees of the same category.

/s/ G.G. Hannaford

G.G. HANNAFORD,
Lt. Colonel,
Officer i/c Italian Branch,
for Chief Legal Advisor.

785016

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

ED/24/3.0/AC

2nd March, 1945.

SUBJECT: Offices for USAFI
TO: Commanding General, RAAG.

Reference TKE/1a of 26 February.

1. On instructions of the Chief Commissioner, the matter of the rooms at the University of Rome has been investigated and they will be made available by March 5th. I regret that there was some delay in their being made available but finally, after persuasion seemed to have failed, the Director of Education Sub-Commission found it necessary to point out forcibly that, for the maintenance of good relations between the University authorities and the Allies, it was most desirable that the rooms should be made available by the date indicated above.
2. At a meeting on 28 February the Pro-rector and Administrative Director of the University assured representatives of this Commission that they desired to cooperate in every way and that the rooms would be made immediately available. If this is not carried out, would you please inform this Commission immediately, when the matter will be further pursued.

For the Chief Commissioner:

G. R. Upjohn
G. R. UPJOHN, Brig.
Vice President,
Civil Affairs Section,
Allied Commission.

4593

TO : Education Sub Commission. (16)

1. Please put the attached letter from RAAC in the appropriate file.
2. Confirm in a Minute the information which you gave to the undersigned officer informally this morning about the agreement which you have reached with the University of Rome.
3. Prepare a letter for the signature of VP to RAAC to inform them what our role is in this controversy in view of the fact that
 - a) ~~we~~ **USAFI** have a contract with the University, and
 - b) how the matter rests now as result of your most recent negotiations.

26 Feb 45

W. A. S. Dollard
WILLIAM A.S. DOLLARD
Major

785016

C A Post

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ROME AREA ALLIED COMMAND
APO #794, US Army
Office of the Commanding General

TKB/lm
26 February 1945

28 FEB 1945

Subject: Offices for Armed Forces Institute.

To: Chief Commissioner, Allied Commission, Rome.

1. The Armed Forces Institute entered the University of Rome on 1 August 1944 on a rental basis, having secured the space through the Education Section, Allied Commission (Colonel Rowell). This space amounted to about 8000 sq. ft.

2. Because of increased activities of the Institute, additional space was needed and negotiations were initiated with the University of Rome to this end. After some preliminary investigations and discussions, the University authorities agreed to let the Institute have the necessary space, but time went on and the space was never provided. After repeated requests, the Institute took the matter up with your Commission for assistance. Captain Vella did all he could to assist the representatives of the Institute, but the only results was a promise that the space would be provided about 1 April 1945. I am informed that the need for the space is critical and immediate.

3. In order to bring more pressure to bear on the University, Major Dollard of your Commission was contacted but apparently there the matter rests. May I ask that you look into the matter and assist the Armed Forces Institute in securing the space which is required.




THEOBURN K. BROWN
Brigadier General, US Army
Commanding

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785016

HEADQUARTERS
MEDITERRANEAN THEATER OF OPERATIONS
UNITED STATES ARMY
APO 512
Information and Education Section

27 December 1944

University of Rome,
Rome, Italy.

Gentlemen:

Pursuant to the provisions of the first paragraph of Article V of the contract entered into the first day of August 1944 between the United States of America and the University of Rome, Rome, Italy, notice is hereby given on this 28th day of December 1944 to renew said contract for a period of six months upon the terms and conditions as set forth in the original contract referred to above, a copy of which is attached hereto and made a part hereof.

Yours truly,

Wayne J. O'Leary
WAYNE J. O'LEARY,
Major, 0510090
Contracting Officer.

Receipt of above letter is hereby acknowledged this 28th day of
December 1944 *Gino Lanni*
for the University of Rome.



Witnesses:
Renzo Hume, Maj. 0510090
Mano Bazz, professor of *English Literature*

Traduzione

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UFFICIO CENTRALE
 THEATRO DI OPERAZIONI DEL MEDITERRANEO
 STATI UNITI D'AMERICA
 APO 512
 Sezione di Informazione e di Educatione

27 Dicembre 1944

Università di Roma
 Roma, Italia.

Conformemente al primo paragrafo, Articolo V,
 del contratto entrato in vigore il primo agosto 1944
 fra gli Stati Uniti d'America e l'Università di Roma,
 Roma, Italia, oggi 28th dicembre 1944 si notifica
 il rinnovo di detto contratto per un periodo di sei
 mesi, nei termini e nelle condizioni poste nel contratto
 originale suddetto, una copia del quale è qui acclusa
 e ne forma parte integrante.

Distinti saluti

Wayne J. Colahan
 WAYNE J. COLAHAN
 Maggiore, 0510090,
 Ufficiale Contraente.

Si accusa ricevuta della lettera di cui sopra li 28th dicembre 1944
 per l'Università di Roma.



Witnesses:

Edwin H. Miller, Maj. Afc 0-917467

Mario Braz, professor of English Literature 4589

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SERVICE CONTRACT

THIS CONTRACT, entered into as of the 1st day of August 1944, by the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, hereinafter called the Government, represented by the contracting officer, executing this contract, and the University of Rome, Rome, Italy hereinafter called the contractor.

W I T N E S S E T H :

WHEREAS, the Government is desirous of obtaining the services of the contractor in the instruction and correction of certain correspondence courses conducted by the Armed Forces Institute, and of obtaining certain space necessary in the administration of such instruction,

NOW THEREFORE, it is hereby mutually agreed between the parties as follows:

ARTICLE I.

a. The Government will deliver daily to the contractor such lesson-papers which have been prepared by the student taking correspondence courses, which papers shall be corrected promptly (promptly to be interpreted as within a maximum of one week) by the contractor. The Government will also collect daily from the contractor such lesson-papers as have been graded by the readers. The Government will also furnish such keys as it may desire to have used in the correction of certain of said lesson-papers.

b. The contractor shall furnish all the necessary office space, equipment, supplies, clerical and professional service that may be required to check and comment thoroughly and promptly upon the lesson-papers of the students. The contractor will appoint one individual of professional status who will act as liaison officer between the instructors and the Commandant NAB, USAFI, and will be responsible for the distribution and collection of lesson-papers.

c. The academic services to be furnished by the contractor shall be in accord with the highest standards of pedagogy now governing and controlling work of like character in colleges and universities. The contractor shall make available to the Government the professional records of such instructors as may be employed in rendering said services, and shall retain in the performance of said services only such

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c. The academic services to be furnished by the contractor shall be in accord with the highest standards of pedagogy now governing and controlling work of like character in colleges and universities. The contractor shall make available to the Government the professional records of such instructors as may be employed in rendering said services, and shall retain in the performance of said services only such instructors as meet the approval of the Government.

d. It is agreed that during the life of this contract the contractor shall furnish the Government suitable office and storage space in the amount of not less than 8000 square feet including heat, light, and janitor service therefor, in order to enable representatives of the Government and the Armed Forces Institute properly to administer all of the work connected with this contract and required to be done by the Government, and such other work in connection with the Armed Forces Institute as the Government may elect to do in said offices. It is hereby agreed that if additional space be required by the Government during the life of this contract, that the same shall be furnished by the contractor upon such terms as may at the time be agreed upon by the parties.

4585

(128)

ARTICLE II.

Training and practice in the instruction of correspondents students and in the correction of lesson-papers prepared by such students shall be furnished by the contractor to military personnel who may be assigned for that purpose by the Commandant of the Armed Forces Institute. It is agreed that the number of persons assigned for such training shall at no one time exceed one-half the number of full-time instructors, or the equivalent in part-time instructors, employed by the contractor to furnish the services specified in Article I(b).

ARTICLE III.

The full compensation to the contractor hereunder shall be determined as follows:

- a. The Government shall pay to the contractor a minimum of 55,000 lira per month for the period during which this contract is in force, this sum to provide for the correction by the contractor, in accordance with the provisions of Article I(b), of the first 300 lesson-papers delivered by the Government to the contractor within any single month.
- b. Correction of any lesson-papers delivered to the contractor within any single month in excess of the number provided for in a above shall be paid for at the rate of 50 lira per paper for the first 700 of such excess, and at the rate of 55 lira per paper for the balance of such excess. These additional sums are to provide for additional supervisory service in the correction of papers.
- c. The contractor shall be paid monthly for the correction of papers during the preceding month.

ARTICLE IV.

The contractor will keep true and correct accounts of all matters pertaining to this contract, which accounts shall be open to the inspection of the contracting officer during all business hours so long as this contract is in effect. Unless the contracting officer otherwise authorizes in writing, the contractor shall preserve such accounts for a period of three years following the expiration or termination of this contract.

this sum to provide for the correction by the contractor, in accordance with the provisions of Article 1(b), of the first 300 lesson-papers delivered by the Government to the contractor within any single month.

b. Correction of any lesson-papers delivered to the contractor within any single month in excess of the number provided for in a above shall be paid for at the rate of 50 lira per paper for the first 700 of such excess, and at the rate of 55 lira per paper for the balance of such excess. These additional sums are to provide for additional supervisory service in the correction of papers.

c. The contractor shall be paid monthly for the correction of papers during the preceding month.

ARTICLE IV.

The contractor will keep true and correct accounts of all matters pertaining to this contract, which accounts shall be open to the inspection of the contracting officer during all business hours so long as this contract is in effect. Unless the contracting officer otherwise authorizes in writing, the contractor shall preserve such accounts for a period of three years following the expiration or termination of this contract.

ARTICLE V.

It is hereby agreed that this contract shall be in force and effect through 31 Jan 1945, and the option is hereby granted to the Government, to be exercised by notice in writing delivered to the contractor on or before 31 Dec. 1944, to renew this contract for such period as it may deem advisable upon the terms herein set forth, or may be cancelled at any time by the Government on ten (10) days' written notice.

Except as otherwise specifically provided in this contract, all disputes concerning questions of fact which may arise under this contract, and which are not disposed of by mutual agreement, shall be decided by the contracting officer, who shall render a decision to writing and mail a copy thereof to the contractor at the address shown herein.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have hereunto set their hands and
seals the day and year first above written

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

By: Harold P. Thomas /s/
Lt. Col. Harold P. Thomas,
0160353, Contracting Officer

G. Caronia /s/
G. Caronia

WITNESSES:

William P. Seobey Col. USA /s/

Prof. Mario Prag /s/

F. T. Spaulding Col. AUS /s/

Nicola Spano /s/

CERTIFIED A TRUE COPY:

Edwin H. Miner

EDWIN H. MINER,
Major, A.C.

WITNESSES:

William F. Scobey Col. USA /s/Prof. Mario Prae /s/F. T. Spaulding Col. AIC /s/Nicola Spano /s/

CERTIFIED A TRUE COPY:

*Edwin H. Miner*EDWIN H. MINER,
Major, A.C.

4586

2A/3.0 Cross file
8A/1.0

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
Education Sub-Commission

(1A)

D/cw/dr.

ED/2-5/ACC.

SUBJECT: Protection of Educational Properties
TO : Military Police

1. It is the policy of the Allied Governments to protect from looting, damage, loss and waste all property and equipment of educational institutions and libraries. To this end heads of such institutions have been asked to stay with the property for which they are responsible or to designate some one to do so.
2. Such persons have been instructed to protect and conserve the property under their care.
3. They have been further instructed that if it becomes necessary for troops or others to occupy the building the person in charge of the institution is to remove books, scientific instruments and collections, etc., to a room where they can be safeguarded.
4. In case of requisition of any equipment, such persons in charge of the institution concerned have been instructed to require a requisition form clearly describing and enumerating the articles requisitioned and to demand that this requisition be clearly signed by a competent officer, with his name, rank and unit.
- * 5. If any person in charge of such an institution appeals to you for assistance in carrying out his instructions, you are requested to give all aid possible.
- ** 6. You will give all possible aid to any such persons charged with the care of libraries to educational institutions in carrying out their instructions as outlined above.

* If signed by Brigadier LUSH.

** If signed by Commander of SP.4585

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/HEB/da

REF. : 17
ED/3.22/ACC
TO : M.G. Section - A.F. H.Q.
SUBJECT : Despatch of elementary school text books

13 giugno 1944

1. In response to your request of 2 June 1944 ref. G-5:350.
2. We are despatching today under separate cover three copies of each of the following elementary school text books published in Sicily:

Lecture per la seconda classe
Lecture per la terza classe
Libro sussidiario della terza classe
Lecture per la quarta classe (only 2 copies at present available)
Lecture per la quinta classe
Libro sussidiario per la quinta classe (Religione etc.)
Libro sussidiario per la quinta classe (Aritmetica etc.)

H.R. HEARD, Capt.
Education Subcommittee

2 A/3.0

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
Education Subcommittee

ED/TGB/tjr

ED/3-17/ACC

29 March 1944

SUBJECT: Whole Time Language Teaching.

TO : A.F.H.Q., M.G.S.
(Att. Major JACKMAN).

1. Reference your MGS 350, dated 26 March 1944, with attached copies of GL/B/1026/L/A5 of 15 March and I/HQ Pay/159/23 of 22 March 1944.

2. There is no objection to the proposal. It might be noted that rates of pay generally run from 100 to 150 lire a day and occasionally a little higher.

For the Director of Education:

T. G. BERGIN
Major, A.U.S.

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
Military Government Section

TBJ/jjr

MGS: 350

26 March 1944.

SUBJECT: Whole Time Language Teachers.

TO : HQ. A.C.C.

1. Attached are copies of G1/B/4026/4/A5 of 15 Mar
and 1/HQ Pay/159/23 of 22 Mar.

2. Do you see any objection to the proposal please
or know of any conditions which should be imposed.

Incls:

As above. 4583

T. B. Jackman
T. B. JACKMAN
Major.

COPYSubject: Whole time Language Teachers

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

Refce: 1 H.Q./Pay/159/23

22nd March, 1944.

M.G.S.,
A.F.H.Q.

With reference to the attached copy of Chief Education Officer's letter, G1/B/4026/4/A5 dated 15th March, 1944, can you inform us of any possible implications which may arise from the employment of full-time language teachers in Italy?

Although G.R.O. 664/43 appears to have been framed chiefly to cover artisans, it is assumed that it would also be applicable to employment of this nature.

As stated by the C.E.O., the advantages of the employment of full-time language teachers are obvious, but before we agree to the proposal, we would welcome any suggestions you can make on the conditions to be imposed.

/s/ H.W.D. Marden, Lt. Col.
Brigadier
D/Paymaster-in-Chief
A.F.H.Q. (British)

Copy to C.E.O., AFHQ

4581

COPY.

SUBJECT:- Whole Time Language Teachers.

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS.

GL/B/4026/4/A3.15 Mar 44.D.P. -in-Chief,
A.F.H.Q.

1. Up to the present, we have engaged and paid language teachers by the hour. The rates payable have been fixed in North Africa after consultation with the French Government representatives, and in Italy, after consultation with the Deputy Director of Labour (Civil).
2. It seems to me that in Italy, it may be as economical and will produce greater efficiency, to engage whole time teachers. We have a precedent at home where whole time lecturers are employed by the War Office. Rates of pay would be settled by the appropriate Deputy Director of Labour (Civil), and other details would follow provided that you accept the principle.
3. The advantages from the educational point of view are definite. We would control the whole time teachers for the whole of the working day and work them as long and as hard as we wanted. At present there is always the trouble of fitting in their work with as with their other appointments.
4. I do not think that we would need many of these teachers, and I do not propose to proceed in a hurry, but the first step must obviously be to get the principle accepted and to find out in advance any conditions that you may deem necessary.
5. I should then be grateful for your views.

NJC/PIR.

Sgd. H.J. CHAMBERLAIN, Colonel,
Chief Education Officer, A.F.H.Q.

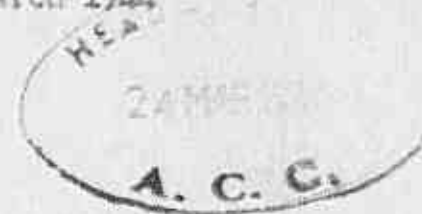
ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS
Military Government Section

TBJ/thh

22 March 1944

MGS-350

SUBJECT: Educational policy in Sicily and Italy
TO : Headquarters Allied Control Commission



1. Reference ED/3.10/ACC of 16 March received here 21 March a copy with all enclosures has been sent to Major General Hildring with an intimation that the information enclosed is in answer to the two ACWAR cables summarized in MGS 350 dated 19 and 21 February and that when views submitted in this Section's MGS 350 of 17 March (marked personal for Chief Commissioner) are received they will be forwarded.

2. It will be remembered that three copies of text books referred to in paragraph 4 b of your letter of 16 March have been furnished by you. London had asked for two copies and Cairo for one so that it has not so far been possible to furnish copies for Washington. Will you please therefore send to this Section for onward transmission to Washington two copies of all text books so far issued - Washington have been informed that these will be sent as soon as possible.

3. Copies of the comprehensive report enclosed in accordance with paragraph 2 of your letter and of the Plans of Study for teachers, would also be of great interest to London and it is requested that two copies of the report and one set of the studies be supplied to this Section for that purpose.

T. B. JACKMAN,
Major.

4579

