

785016

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OTHER SUBCOMMISSIONS
MAY 1944 - DEC. 1945

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CWW/rg

ED/ZE/NO

2 December, 1945

SUBJECT : Epuration of University
Professors.

TO : Legal Subcommittee

Confirming conversation.

1. From the beginning in Sicily it has been recognized that the epuration of University professors required special treatment, judgment being passed by commission composed of professors competent to judge the writings and lectures of professors. It has also always been recognized that universities are national, not provincial, and that provincial epuration commissions should therefore not have jurisdiction.
2. This procedure was formally recognized by the Allied Commission in the issuance of Executive Memorandum No. 76.
3. Under DIL 159 this principle is also recognized by the Italian Government.
4. When GO 35 was prepared, it was specified that epuration of university professors would continue to be in accordance with Executive Memorandum No. 76, and not by provincial commissions.
5. In Venezia Giulia, a commission was set up for university professors, analogous to that provided for in Executive Memorandum No. 76. This was, however, given only advisory powers.
6. The impossibility of referring any Venezia Giulia cases for final decision to a central commission in Rome, under DIL 159, resulted in establishing a Zone commission on appeals in Venezia Giulia, with full power to make final judgments.
7. This Zone commission acts on appeals of all professional workers, including university professors.
8. Unlike commissions under Executive Memorandum No. 76 or DIL 159, for judging university professors, this commission is not composed of persons competent to judge such professors - their writings, lectures, and work. One member, for example, is an elementary teacher.
9. The result is that all decisions on university professors in Venezia Giulia by the competent committee, made up of university professors, are being reviewed with power to act, by a much less apposite commission.

10. This is endangering the University of Trieste, an institution essential to Venezia Giulia.

11. It is recognized that the setting up of a special commission on appeals for University professors might be considered a precedent for judges and other professional workers. Against this can be set the fact that it is only university professors, in Venezia Giulia or in any part of Italy, who are first tried by a commission composed exclusively of persons selected for this purpose. They are, therefore, the only category where final appeal is to a commission of lower intrinsic competence than the committee which has first jurisdiction. It is also pointed out that whereas all other professional workers are distributed through the three areas of Venezia Giulia and are first judged by an area commission, the university professors are essentially regional and are first judged by a commission which is, to all intents and purposes, regional in nature. A special appeals commission would therefore be justified for university professors, but not for others.

12. If for practical reasons, and in spite of the facts above presented, it is held undesirable to appoint a special appeals commission for university professors, it is recommended that the committee which has original jurisdiction be given power to suspend, and that appeal from such suspensions be delayed until the juridical position of Venezia Giulia is eventually decided.

GARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col. A.U.S.
Director of Education.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CWH/rg

RD/ZE/AG

23 November, 1945

SUBJECT : Payment of teachers;
Incaricati and supplenti.

TO : Finance Subcommittee
(Attention: Lt. Col. Timmons)

Reference telephone conversation

1. The strike of teachers in the north is to secure payment of salaries for these net "di ruolo" (incaricati and supplenti) as from 1 October.
2. The Minister of Public Instruction informs me that a circular is being issued authorizing payment as from 1 October regardless of the date of opening schools. This should satisfy the teachers' demand.
3. The ministry also assures me that the Ministry of Treasury is not concerned in the matter, since the budget already provides ten months' pay, and the question is only one as to the dates of payment, which are within the jurisdiction of the Minister of Public Instruction.
4. It is requested that signals be sent to finance officers in the north, with copies to Regional Commissioners, informing them that teachers incaricati and supplenti are to be paid as from 1 October.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col. A.U.S.
Director of Education.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/GWW/rg

ED/2E/AC

27 October, 1945

SUBJECT : Permission for Belgians to
enter Italy.

TO : Public Safety Subcommittee
(Att: Major Simmonds)

Confirming conversation of 27 October

1. The World Association of Girl Guides and Girl Scouts is arranging to send the Misses DESMAYRE, two sisters, from Brussels to Italy to train Girl Scout and Girl Guide leaders in Italy, at the request of the Education Subcommittee and the Italian Federation of Girl Guides.

2. The Misses DESMAYRE will be attached to the Education Subcommittee while in Italy. USMRA has agreed to provide messing facilities. They will work under the direction of the Italian Federation of Girl Guides.

3. They will apply to the Military Permit Officer of the British Military Mission in Brussels for permission to enter Italy. It is not yet known whether they will enter through Chiasso, Switzerland, or by plane from Paris.

4. It is requested that the necessary permission be obtained from the Italian Minister of Interior and that AFHQ signal the Military Permit Officer in Brussels to grant permission for entry.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col. A. U. S.
Director of Education.

Cy to:
Mrs Leigh White

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

CWG/tbw

ED/2E/AC

Tel: 489031 -269

SUBJECT: Entry Into Italy

TO : Public Safety Subcommittee

27 August 1945

1. We have discussed the attached cases with the Minister of Public Instruction. He calls our attention to the fact that not one of the applicants desires to teach in any state institution and that he, therefore, has no jurisdiction. He has, however, no objection to their entry.

2. Schilling wants to come to do independent research. This Subcommittee knows nothing about the man, but approves the encouragement of scholars to come to Italy for such purposes.

3. Santelli wants to lecture to the Alliance Francaise. The purpose is approved.

4. Michel wishes to teach at the French Institute in Naples. This is under the French Embassy. This Subcommittee has previously approved the entry of personnel to teach in such institutions, and approves, subject to the approval of the French Embassy.

5. Guibert -- the Lycee Chateaubriant is also under the French Embassy, and paragraph 4 applies.

6. Durand wants to teach at the Institutum Pontificum Internationale Angelicum. This is under the Vatican and the Education Subcommittee does not intervene in Vatican appointments.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt Colonel, AUS
Director of Education

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Public Safety Sub-Commission
APO 394

AG/14022/1/387/PS

Tel : 478134
20 August 45

SUBJECT : Entry into Italy.

TO : Economic Section
Education Sub-Commission
Navy Sub-Commission
Finance Sub-Commission
Agriculture Sub-Commission
Liaison Division.

1. Transmitted herewith are application forms in respect of the undermentioned who wish to visit Italy :-

Name	Nationality	Section, S/Comm or Division
CHOUSSY Jean Marcel	French	Economic Section
SCHILLING Robert	"	Education S/C
SANTILLI Cesar	"	" "
MICHEL Fernand	"	" "
GUIBERT Armand Leon	"	" "
DURAND Emile Augustin	"	" "
VERDIER Lucienne M.J.	"	Agriculture S/C
BOGNET Jules M.P.	"	Navy "
CLEVA Paolo	Italian	Finance S/C
MONTUSCHI Robert	"	Liaison Divn.
CORALUPPI Raphael	"	" "
ALBERTAZZI Giuseppe	"	" "
CASANOVA Ermano	"	" "
PETRUCCHI Raffaele	"	" "
AGNELLET Marcelle	French	" "
GHELFI Palmyre	"	" "

- 2 -

It is requested that this Sub-Commission be favoured at your earliest convenience with your comments and recommendations on the applications and that the forms be returned with your replies.

W. Wilson
for JOHN W. CHAPMAN
Colonel, J.A.G.D.
Director.

WLW/G

Encls. : Forms mentioned above.

Copy to :- G-5 Section AFHQ
(G-5 : 300.4-4 of 13/8/45).

4847

785016

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

TRANSPORTATION SUB-COMMISSION

Port & Warehouse Division

Date 25 Aug. 1945

Ref: W/E/1455/Tn6

SUBJECT: Imports - Disposition

TO : ALCOM P.L.O. NAPLES

COPY TO:

EDUCATION S/C (CAPT. VELLA)

1. Convoy Number "E" Ship Number HR 734 Ship Name JUSTIN MORRILL
 2. Expected Port of Unloading PALERMO/NAPLES Expected Arrival Date 30 Aug-not firm

Description	TOG Marks	For Account	No. & Type of Pkgs.	Quantity per Manifest	Instruction for disposition
4846 PAPER WHITE	S 42	Ed. S/C	241 bx	58 tons	Whse. Hold for routine instruc

ROBERT H. KLEIN, Maj. MAC for
 MERRITT H. TAYLOR, Director Tn. S/C

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 30

TRANSPORTATION SUB-COMMISSION

Port & Warehouse Division

Date 25 Aug. 1945

position

ALCOM P.L.O. NAPLES

EDUCATION S/C (CAPT. VELLA)

"E"

Ship Number HR 734

Ship Name JUSTIN MERRILL

Unloading

Expected Arrival Date

PALERMO/NAPLES

30 Aug-not firm

TOG Marks	For Account	No. & Type of Pkgs	Quantity per Manifest	Instruction for disposition
S 42	Ed. S/C	241 bx	58 tons	Miss. Hold for routine instructions

ROBERT H. KLEIN, Maj. MAC for
MERRITT H. TAYLOR, Director To: S/C.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUB COMMISSION

AC/53.1/LG

22 August 45.

SUBJECT: Mine Clearance

TO : A.F.H.Q. (G-5).

Reference is made to your letter G-5:383.6-28 of 12 August 45.

1. It is noted that surrendered personnel cannot be made available for mine clearance. It is agreed that recalcitrants would be unsuitable.

2.(a) In so far as equipment is concerned (except Mine Detectors) listed in Appendix "B" producers are being made by the Italian Government and may be deleted from the list.

(b) Batteries, however, are most essential as while the Italian Government are making batteries for their own detectors they have not got the material for manufacturing the number required for Allied Detectors.

(c) Tracing tape is a necessity in clearing minefields and the lack of it has been felt in many occasions. It is considered that this should be made available.

(d) The remaining equipment in List I of Appendix "B" probably can be improvised or supplied from Italian sources.

(e) With regards to list 2 there has been some difficulty in getting safety fuses and detonators in the past and it is hoped that a quantity of the items in List 2 may be made available to the Italian Ministry of War.

"R.R. Cripps."

R.R. CRIPPS Colonel
Director
Local Government Sub Commission

Copy to: AFHQ (G-5) (your
M.-18 of 12 Aug
refers) 4845

Economic Liaison. for info. ✓

4881

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/28/40

Tel. 489081-236

SUBJECT: Request of Red Cross for GIL materials, Imperia.

TO : Joint Director, Finance Subcommittee. 22 August 1945
(Att: Colonel MENAPACE)

1. The National Commissioner for ex-GIL has given me a copy of a request from the American Red Cross in Imperia province that the Intendente di Finanza put at its disposition and that of the Giunta Comunale and the Ente Comunale Assistenza all the materials of ex-GIL in the warehouses in Imperia. An endorsement by Captain T.G. EVANS, Provincial Finance Officer, approves the request, and instructs the Intendente di Finanza to turn the warehouses over to the Red Cross.

2. The National Commissioner of ex-GIL, Professor Candeloro, after consultation with the Minister of Public Instruction, points out that this is directly contrary to national policy. It is also contrary to the Regional Directives: Education Administrative Instruction No. 4, Section XII, ib, c, e, issued by the Regional Commissioner in Liguria. The policies in Section XII were agreed upon by the Finance Subcommittee, Legal Subcommittee, and the Education Subcommittee and approved by the Civil Affairs Section of Allied Commission. ^{before} Administrative Instructions were submitted to the Regional Commissioner for his signature.

3. The Provveditore agli Studi, not the Intendente di Finanza, has the sole right to concede the temporary use of the ex-GIL property; even he has no right to grant its use for any purpose other than the training, recreation or welfare of Italian youth. Neither he nor the Intendente di Finanza has the right to dispose of any of this property.

4. The Italian decree appointing Professor Candeloro National Commissioner for ex-GIL has long been implemented in Military Government Territory, and he alone has the authority to dispose of any GIL assets. He, in agreement with the Minister of Public Instruction, states that GIL assets and materials shall be used only for the benefit of youth activities, through the Provveditore agli Studi.

5. It is requested that this situation be brought to the attention of the Provincial Finance Officer, whose endorsement of the request of the Red Cross should be rescinded. Any materials already removed from the warehouses should be immediately restored, or where this is impossible, restitution in kind should be made.

6. I enclose copies of the correspondence and the pertinent paragraphs of the Educational Directive on GIL.

4844

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col., A. U. S. Director

XII. G.I.L.

1. Activities and properties of GIL.

- a) All activities carried on by ex-GIL are suspended.
- b) The Provveditore will as soon as possible arrange to take over from the Intendenza di Finanza all ex-GIL property which is necessary or desirable for the training, recreation, or welfare of children or youths.
- c) He will give the Intendenza di Finanza a receipt for such property and from the personnel dependent from his office he will appoint a custodian or custodians to take care of such property.
- d) He will transmit copies of the receipted inventory to the Provincial Commissioner for Regional Education Officer.
- e) Temporary concession for use of movable and immovable property belonging to ex-GIL may be accorded - with such precautions for its safety as in each case may appear appropriate - only by the Provveditore agli Studi concerned, and solely for school purposes or to youth organizations of a cultural, recreative, sportive, or charitable character.

LIBRERIA EDITRICE COMMISSIONARIA
ANGELO SIGNORELLI

ROMA (I)

CORSO UMBERTO I, 260
: Telefono 63.391 :
C. C. P. Roma - n. 1-2976

Roma, li 30 Dicembre 1944 194

Signor Maggiore WASBOURNE

Sottocommissione Educazione Commissione Alleata

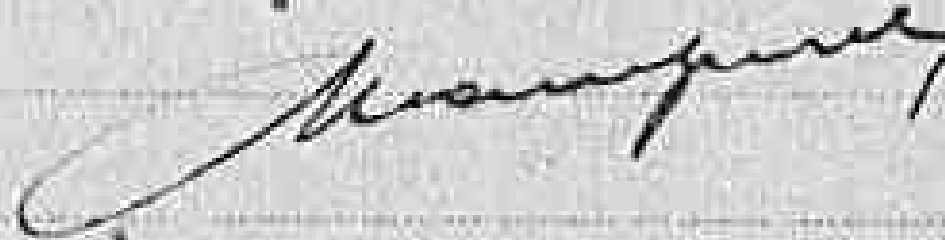
Via Veneto

R O M A

Unite alla presente, come d'accordo, Le invio n. 200 copie
del volume contenente l'elenco dei libri esaminati dalla Commissione
Ministeriale per la defascistizzazione.

Con profondo ossequio

per Angelo Signorelli



2487

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/EX/FE

ED/ZE/AC

4 August, 1945

SUBJECT : Institution for child care.

TO : Local Government Subcommittee.

In reference to our note ED/ZE/AC of 26 June 1945, following our request, the Ministry of Interior asked Com. Valenti, Director of the Istituto Opere Pie, of the civil administration, to attend the meeting called by U.N.R.R.A. on 28 June for the study of institutional care of children.

Com. Valenti, has been very helpful and cooperative in planing the set-up of an advisory body to the Government on Residential Institutions for children, but his work is hindered by the fact that he has never been officially appointed by his Ministry to take part in it.

Miss Martha McCulloch, U.N.R.R.A., and the Education Subcommittee will be very grateful if you will ask the Ministry of Interior for an formal appointment of Com. Valenti to work with U.N.R.R.A. on the reorganization of Institutions for child care.

CARLTON W. WARMBURNE
Lt. Col. A.U.S.
Director of Education.

Translation

MINISTERO
DELLA PUBBLICA ISTRUZIONE
Direz. Gen. Istruz. Technica - Div. II

Roma, 30 Aprile 1945

Prot. No. 2370

ALLA COMMISSIONE ALLEATA -
Sottocommissioni per l'Educazione
ROMA

SUBJECT : Prof. Mario Giua.

The Ministry of Public Instruction has been informed that Prof. Mario Giua titular professor of chemistry at the R. Technical Commercial Institute "Da Vinci" of Rome was arrested the 25 October 1944 by the American police. After a month's permanence in the prison "Regina Coeli" the a/m professor was transferred to a concentration camp near Aversa.

In the meanwhile, following the request of the Deputy High Commissioner for epuration, Prof. Giua has been suspended from his office from the 1st of July 1944 in expectation of the results of the epuration trial.

Being Prof. Giua presently confined in a concentration camp, it is impossible to give course to the epuration trial as he cannot defend himself. In order to settle the position of the a/m professor - which otherwise would be indefinitely undecided - we beg this Subcommittee to draw the attention of the competent Allied Authorities, if there is no objection to the fact that Prof. Giua may be released from the concentration camp and allowed to return to Rome.

THE MINISTER
/s/ Arancio Ruiz.



Mod. n. 56 (antefirma M. D. C.)

Roma, 30 APR. 1945

Ministero
Pubblica Istruzione
dell'Educazione Nazionale
UFFICIO CENTRALE PER I CENTRI DIDATTICI
Direz. Gen. Istruz. Tec. - Div. II

LA COMMISSIONE AL-
LEATA - Sottocommissione
per l'educazione ROMA

Prot. N. 2370 Allegato

Risposta al f. del
In: In: N.º

OGGETTO: prof. Giua Mario.

Risulta a questo Ministero che il prof. Giua Mario, ordinario di chimica nel R. Istituto tecnico commerciale "Da Vinci" di Roma, fu fermato il 25 ottobre 1944 dalla polizia americana e tradotto, dopo un mese di permanenza nel carcere "Regina Coeli" di Roma, in un campo di concentramento nei pressi di Aversa.

Intanto, su richiesta dell'Alto Commissario aggiunto per l'epurazione, il prof. Giua era stato sospeso dall'ufficio a decorrere dal 1 luglio 1944, in attesa dell'esito del giudizio di epurazione.

Essendo, però, come si è detto, il prof. Giua internato, non è possibile dar corso al giudizio di epurazione, in quanto egli non avrebbe possibilità di difendersi e pertanto, al fine di definire la posizione del predetto insegnante - che altrimenti rimarrebbe indefinitamente sospesa - si prega codesta Sottocommissione di voler cortesemente interessare la competente Autorità Alleata, ove nulla osti, affinché il prof. Giua sia

liberato dal campo di concentramento e gli
sia consentito il ritorno a Roma.

IL MINISTRO

Arangio-Ruiz

785016

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CTW/ans

ED/SD/-/AC

tel. 489081-236

SUBJECT : Restoration of libraries
taken to Austria.

26 July, 1945

TO : Lt. Col. De Wald,
MFAA Subcommittee.

Dear De Wald:

The attached correspondence came, through CA Section, to me, but it seems to me to be much more an MFAA matter. Furthermore, since the books are purported to have been taken to Austria, you, in your future capacity, will be the one to whom you, in your present capacity, would logically write for help in locating and returning the books.

I attach an extra copy for MFAA files.

Since the matter came through the Education Subcommittee, even though erroneously, I shall appreciate it if we may be kept informed as to results.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col., A. U. S.
Director of Education.

Mat. in Biblis. Tedeschi li Roma

C O P I A

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

26
HD/98/L.2/AC

20 June, 1945

SUBJECT : Cultural Interchange.

TO : Mr. Ronald Bottrall,
British Council,
c/o British Embassy.

Reference CE/POL/2A of 1 June.

My dear Bottrall:

Thank you for your letter of 1 June.

Enquiry reveals that the attitude of British military authorities toward release of personnel serving in Italy to accept Italian university scholarships, is that they may be released out here at due date, and then may take advantage of the scholarships.

In regard to the books purported to have been removed from the Biblioteca Marciana in Rome and the Istituto della Storia dell'Arte in Florence, can Professor Antoni give any more specific information as to where they went or who took them? Was any receipt given for them? If they were taken to Germany, we should have all available information before writing to SHAEF for help in locating them and obtaining their return.

Sincerely yours,

G. R. UNJOHN, Brig.
VP, CA Section.

4837

C O P Y

British Council

C/o

CE/FOL/2/A.

1st June, 1945.

My dear Upjohn,

As promised in my letter of the 3rd May, I wish to inform you that on the 25th May I had a meeting at the Ministry of Public Instruction with H.E. Arangio Ruiz and Professor Antoni, the Head of the I.R.C.E. We discussed at some length the proposals made at the joint meeting between A.C. and the Minister of Public Instruction on the 9th April. It was agreed that I.R.C.E. and the British Council should cooperate in assisting the Committees set up by H.E. Arangio Ruiz, by getting into touch with British and Italian Institutions and assisting in the preparation of lists and general information.

Two matters of particular interest to the Allied Commission were brought up during these conversations:-

- 1) It was proposed that a certain number of scholarships should be offered to British students to study in Italian Universities during the academic year 1945-46, and the Italian Government is anxious to know whether the British Military Authorities would be prepared to release British officers or O.R.s serving in Italy to take up certain of these scholarships.
- 2) Professor Antoni stated that the Germans had removed all the books from the monumental collections at the Biblioteca Hertziana in Rome and the Istituto della Storia dell'Arte at Florence. Professor Antoni stated that there was a general agreement made after the last war that the Libraries of these institutions should remain permanently in Italy under the joint control of the two governments. The Germans had violated this agreement by removing the books and he asked for Allied assistance in recovering the books and re-opening the two institutions as International Institutes for the study of the History of Art.

I should be very grateful to have your views on these two points.

Yours sincerely

Ronald Bottrill.

Brigadier General G.R. Upjohn,
Civil Affairs Section,
Allied Commission,
ROME.

4836

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CWW/sms

ED/ZE/AC

tel. 489081-236

SUBJECT : Payment for books.

26 July, 1945

TO : AFA, Via Massarini,
(Att: Colonel Pennick).

1. The enclosed bill is correct and legitimate, but, through a misunderstanding, authorization was not obtained before debt was contracted.

2. In order to open schools it was necessary to specify which text books were too fascist to be used and which were approved. Over 5000 books were examined and listed by categories. The printed volume containing these lists had to be distributed to school heads immediately on occupying each Region. The published list was printed and delivered to the Education Subcommittee in the fall of 1944. A previous bill for payment was rejected by the Education Subcommittee. The present revised bill is approved. May it be paid?

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col., A. U. S.
Director of Education.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

PAYMENT VOUCHER

DISTRICT: Hq. T.C. - 3d S/c

No. _____

PAY TO: transizioni Editori Libri e Riviste

Via delle Murelle, 25 Roma

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF PAYMENT	Quantity	Rate	Amount
Book composed of lists of school text books to be confiscated for fascist propaganda. To be expurgated by removal of specified pages, or approved for use in schools. Reports for use in 2nd & 3rd grades in spending school text books.	250	L. 80 00	L. 20,000
Authority:	TOTAL		L. 20,000

I. I certify that the above amount is correct and due, was incurred under the authority quoted and that the rate/price charged is according to contract or fair and reasonable and that payment will not cause an excess over the amounts authorized.

Date: 25 July 1941

Carlo Lombardi
Signature & rank of officer authorizing payment

2. RECEIVED ON THE _____ DAY OF _____ 19____
Ricevuto il giorno _____ del mese _____

IN PAYMENT OF THE ITEMS LISTED ABOVE, THE SUM OF _____
Per il pagamento degli oggetti sopra elencati, la somma di _____

Book composed of lists of school text books to be compensated for fanciful propaganda, to be expurgated by removal of specified pages, or approved for use in schools. Repairs for use in AAC & repairs in spending school text books.	250	L. 80,000 L. 20,000	TOTAL	L. 20,000
Authority:				

1. I certify that the above amount is correct and due, was incurred under the authority quoted and that the rate/price charged is according to contract or fair and reasonable and that payment will not cause an excess over the amounts authorized.

Date: 25 July 1947 Charles L. Hume, Jr. Col
Signature & rank of officer authorizing payment

2. RECEIVED ON THE DAY OF 19
Ricevuto il giorno del mese

IN PAYMENT OF THE ITEMS LISTED ABOVE, THE SUM OF

Per il pagamento degli oggetti sopra elencati, la somma di

Recipient - Ricevent

3. I certify that the sums indicated above have been duly paid by me to the person(s) entitled thereto.

Date: 19

HEAD:

SUB-HEAD:

EQUIVALENT IN LIKE:

Signature & rank of paying officer

4834

CASH BOOK FOLIO:

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/2B/AC

Tel. 489081-236

SUBJECT: Paper for text books.

TO : Commerce Subcommittee.
(Att: Major GENT)

26 July 1945

1. For printing elementary school text books this summer for use for the coming school year approximately 3000 tons of book paper is needed.
2. Because of the high price of paper produced in Italy, and the consequently prohibitively high price of the text books used by the mass of the children, the Education Subcommittee, on request of the Minister of Public Instruction, attempted to requisition the necessary paper from the United States. Economic Section rated this B, and the Minister of Treasury refused to release the necessary credits. We have, however, about 800 tons of American paper saved from last year's requisition for this purpose.
3. Our Captain VELLA, conferring with your Mr. White in Milan a month ago, thought he had reached an agreement whereby paper for text books (3000 tons for elementary schools, and 3000 tons for secondary schools and universities) would be assigned to the Education Subcommittee and an effort would be made to fix the price at 60 to 65 lire per kilo.
4. Today I have had a telephone call from our Regional Education Officer in Milan, stating that Mr. White said, yesterday, that there would be no blocking or price fixing on paper, but an open market.
5. Since open market price on Italian paper now runs from 80 to 150 lire per kilo, the cost of elementary text books will be prohibitive to most of Italy's five million elementary school children. It will be extremely hard on secondary school and university students, who, however, are less poor than the mass of elementary school children.
6. As you are aware, each additional lira on the cost of paper in a book increases the retail price of the book three or four lire. This would increase the retail cost of elementary school text books, exclusive of increases due to higher labor costs from the present 32 lire to about 90 lire even if paper could be bought at 80 lire per kilo. Paper at 120 lire per kilo would raise the retail price to between 113 and 176 lire. Poor parents -- and the bulk of the parents of elementary school children are poor -- will protest vehemently at this great increase over the current price, especially since they have to buy two or three books for

each child, and have several children as a rule.

7. Were we, on the contrary, to get Italian paper at 60 lire and combine it with American paper in the proportion of 2200 tons of Italian paper to 800 tons American paper on hand, the average price per kilo would be 51 lire, and the retail price of text books would be increased from the present 32 lire to 57 to 64 lire -- bad enough, but much better than 90 lire -- or even 176 lire.

8. Whatever the decision in regard to books in general, or even text books for secondary schools and universities, it is maintained that elementary school book paper should be specially considered. Here the mass of Italy's population is forced to choose between paying an exorbitant price or depriving the children of the bare rudiments of an elementary education. Here we touch the common man as we do in the price of bread or pasta.

9. The Education Subcommittee therefore requests Commerce to find a means of blocking or requisitioning or obtaining not less than 2200 tons of flat offset paper at a cost not to exceed 60 lire per ton, and making this available to the Education Subcommittee for assignment to publishers of elementary school books.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col., A. U. S.
Director of Education

785016

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/GWW/ams

ED/ZE/MS

tel. 489081-236

SUBJECT : War Materials for Boy Scouts.

17 July, 1945

TO : War Materials and Italian IW
Subcommission.

1. I am informed that in the north there is a considerable amount of material which was formerly enemy property, or property of the Partisans and which would be of great value in making up camp equipment and uniforms for Boy Scouts.
2. The Allied Commission is helping the Boy Scout Movement in Italy in all ways possible, as a matter of policy.
3. Is there any way by which some of this material can be made available to the Boy Scouts?
4. The Regional Education Officers report that Provincial Commissioners have some such materials available and will gladly turn them over if authorized to do so.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col., A. U. S.
Director of Education.

4831

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CWW/ans

ED/ZE/AC

tel. 489081-236

SUBJECT : Commissari in the North.

17 July, 1945

TO : Finance Subcommittee.

1. In a conversation with me, your Major TIMMONS stated that it was the policy of the Finance Subcommittee that instead of commissari being appointed to administer various national "Enti", etc., in the north, vice commissari, working under the appropriate national commissari in Rome, or the appropriate ministries, should be appointed.

2. My Regional Education Officers state that it would be helpful to them if you would write a letter to this effect to your Regional Finance Officers, sending copies to the Education Subcommittee for transmittal to REO's. If such a letter or directive has already gone out, may I have copies for the REO's?

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col., A. U. S.
Director of Education.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/2F/AC

Tel. 489081-269

SUBJECT: Right to "Concorso" for "provveditori regenti".

TO : Finance Subcommittee. 17 July 1945

1. This Subcommittee has discussed with the Minister of Public Instruction the following problem, which may, by analogy, affect other ministries:

a. AMG has to find the most suitable non-fascist as provveditore agli studi (provincial superintendent of schools) in each province. The best available person is sometimes of Grade 8, although a provveditore is Grade 6.

b. The person selected usually is energetic, and devoted, not infrequently young. He carries not only the normal responsibilities of a provveditore but the heavy extra burden imposed by occupancy and destruction of schools, displacement of personnel, etc. As a rule he serves both the Allied and the Italians with considerable self-sacrifice and marked effectiveness.

c. Such persons are appointed by us "regenti", or acting provveditori, not with permanent "di ruolo" status and change of grade. They feel, however, and we agree with them, that having proved their capacity and actually functioned as provveditori under the most difficult conditions they should be eligible to participate in the civil service examination ("concorso") for "di ruolo" provveditori, even if this involves skipping a civil service grade.

2. The Minister of Public Instruction is sympathetic (or says he is) with this point of view, but states that he is prevented from extending the right to a "concorso" to such persons by the Ministry of the Treasury.

3. Personally, I can't see why the Ministry of the Treasury is concerned. There are only as many posts

available as there are provinces. This number of provveditori will have to be paid anyway. There is no extra drain on the treasury from allowing a somewhat wider participation in the competitive examination for the specified number of positions. But since civil service grades do come under the Secretary of the Minister of Treasury he does hold the power to prevent this concession.

4. The concession desired is merely that persons temporarily appointed to posts higher than their civil service grades by the Allied during the war emergency may have the right to participate in the concorso for permanent status in these posts, with corresponding higher grades. It would set no precedent (unless Italy were, in some future war, again "liberated"). It seems to me, therefore, that this concession might well be granted. It is for Italy's good -- it allows some vigorous young blood, that has proved itself capable, to enter the field. It gives us the satisfaction of helping men who have served us well. It sets no precedent, as stated earlier in this paragraph. The examinations being competitive, it would only give the posts to such of our appointees as were found to be superior to other contestants.

5. I (apparently at least) have convince my Minister. Can you convince yours?

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col., A.U.S.
Director of Education

4825

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CWW/ams

ED/2E/AC

Tel. 469081-236

SUBJECT : Institutions for Child
Care.

26 June, 1945

TO : Local Government S/C
Legal S/C.

1. An UNRRA specialist in children's institutions, Miss Martha McCulloch is working with Italian Agencies in making a study of the institutional care of children. The Education Subcommittee, at the request of UNRRA, is cooperating.

2. UNRRA has requested that we call a meeting for 28 June at 1100 hours in Room 14, 3rd floor, of the UNRRA building, Via Nicola da Tolentino 78, which representatives of the three Ministries charged with such institutions (Interior, Public Instruction, and Justice) are invited to attend.

3. It is suggested that the Ministry of Justice send an official of the Direzione Generale per gli Istituti di prevenzione a pena (at an informal preliminary meeting, Justice was represented by Comm. Auriemma, capo della segreteria).

4. It is suggested that the Ministry of the Interior send the Director of the Istituti Opere Pie of the Civil Administration.

5. The Education Subcommittee is arranging for a representative of the Ministry of Public Instruction.

6. Will you be so kind as to extend this invitation to your respective Ministries in time for them to arrange for their representatives to attend the meeting Thursday morning.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col., A.U.S.
Director of Education.

Extract from report covering period from 31 April 1945 to 6 May 1945.

1. During the week the city has been in a state of ferment over the TRIESTE question. On 3 May 45 several groups of students marched about the streets bearing the national flag and banners praising partisans, and one of these groups demonstrated outside the P.C.I. Hq. in Via Nazionale.

On 4 May 45 the students invited a number of partisans and ex-service men to demonstrate by laying a wreath on the tomb of the Unknown Soldier in Piazza Venezia. Possibly as a result of the previous day's demonstration, a large number of Communist workmen turned out mostly armed with sticks and clubs and gathered in Piazza della Scuria to await the passing of the main column of students. Various free-fights broke out in the piazza and a few shots were fired and various people injured. Then a procession of about 500 Communists headed by a truck full of wounded partisans marched down Via Nazionale towards Piazza Venezia. On the way they met a small column of students coming in the opposite direction and during the ensuing rough-house, the students were dispersed. The Communist group then proceeded to the tomb in Piazza Venezia and held a demonstration of their own, forestalling the student demonstration. A speech was made by NUTALLA of the PCI protesting against the narrow nationalism which was trying to stir up trouble over Trieste a question which should be left to be settled at the Peace Conference. While these moderate remarks were being made, various free-fights were going on in the Piazza between communists and students.

Then the main student column arrived and laid its wreath on the tomb. It was followed shortly afterwards by another group, apparently that which had previously been dispersed in Via Nazionale, and more club fights broke out all over the square.

The general impression was one of disorganization, but the sharp contrast between Communist verbal desire for calm and self-restraint and the fact that large numbers of their workmen & thugs were armed with clubs has been generally noted.

It is to be feared that the students will not let this matter rest, as several savage attacks were made on youths and even small boys. A continuance of such disturbances if therefore probable.

General feeling among the moderate elements of the population is that it was perhaps as well that the Communists displayed in this manner their duplicity. The passivity of the Italian Police has been widely commented on, and it is generally regretted that the Allied CIP and especially the "Reds", for whom there is widespread respect and admiration, did not intervene more fully. It has been said that there would have been full justification for arresting everyone found in possession of a club.

Incidentally, however, representation might be made to the Italian Education authorities that students and high school boys could find something better to do with their time than joining in political demonstrations. At least one piece, the "Giulio Cesare" has hardly done a stroke of work for a week, and it is reported that the director has encouraged his pupils to take part in these demonstrations.

Popular feeling against the Communists is also rising among those who remember how after the last war the rise of Fascism was largely due to such gangster methods among leftist elements. It is also pointed out that the students of to-day are the citizens of to-morrow and that they will not forget such scenes of violence and disorder in which their heads were cracked by Communist clubs.

2. General popular reaction to the present political situation and to the disorders referred to above is a mixture of "fed-upness" and a growing desire to see the Allied take a firmer hand in Italian affairs. Pro-British feeling is also accruing from the 8th Army's entry into Trieste, and the storm being made against POLYON at SAN MARINO.

1785016

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11. General popular reaction to the present political situation and to the disorders referred to above is a mixture of "fed-upness" and a growing desire to see the Allied take a firmer hand in Italian affairs. Pro-British feeling is also accruing from the 8th Army's entry into Trieste and the stand being made against POLJCOV at SAN FRANCESCO. The reports of the arrest of 900 people trying to cross the Cordona Sanitario and the seizure of about a milliard lire in their possession has also been favourably commented on. (See however HUMOURS Below).

There is a general desire among all moderate elements of the civil population for some form of definite directive from the Allies which will obviate the slide either to a dictatorship of the Right or Left. A recent article in the "L'UOMO QUALUNQUE" summed up this feeling very well when it pointed out the inconsistency between the avowed Allied policy of leaving Italy to choose its own form of democracy without interference and the equally avowed Allied policy of preventing a recurrence of Fascism in this country. It is pointed out that while there is therefore a "de jure" non-interference, there is on the other hand a "de facto" interference. It will be far better to recognise the situation by constituting some form of supreme legislative council and a firm Allied control by guide Italy through the present difficult experimental days.

4826

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Public Health Sub-Commission

AC/3044/ZH

PH/RWR/ja
30 May 1945

SUBJECT: --Additional Space for Perugia
Veterinary School and Laboratory.

TO : --Director, Education Sub-Commission,
HQ. AC.

1. Reference our recent conferences with regard to the Veterinary School and Laboratory in Perugia.
2. The Dean of the above-mentioned School and Laboratory has voiced the opinion that additional space necessary for the reasonably efficient operation of the school and laboratory is as follows:
 - a. Four additional rooms for giving instruction in anatomy. The four rooms furthest to the south of the south wing on the top floor would be most suitable, but any four rooms would be gratefully accepted.
 - b. Four additional rooms adjacent to the Veterinary Laboratory for efficient operation of it.
 - c. Two additional rooms on the main floor for giving instruction in medicine and surgery. Again the two south rooms of the south wing are preferable.
3. On 29th May the undersigned conferred with the Deputy Director, Military Educational Organization HQs in Perugia and with him made a personal survey of present conditions at the School. In the opinion of the undersigned the additional space required immediately is that listed in para 2a and b. That listed in 2 c must also be made available not later than 15 September 1945 if the Veterinary School is to function.

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4. There is an urgent need for additional space as stated above because of two factors. One is the occurrence of infectious trichomoniasis on a very large scale in ~~Italy~~ Province. To control this infection, artificial insemination is essential and at present there are no Italian veterinarians thoroughly trained along those lines. As the Veterinary School in Perugia is the only one in all of central and southern Italy, Sicily and Sardegna offering a course of instruction along these lines and as economic losses from uncontrolled trichomoniasis are very great, this school must be allowed space to operate. By allowing space for anatomical instruction clinic space for bovine artificial insemination would be made available. Second, the laboratory at this school must, if communicable disease control in Perugia and surrounding provinces is to be effected, be afforded additional space to produce vaccines and anti-seras. This is

particularly important now as the time for annual wide scale immunizations against swine erysipelas, swine cholera and poultry diseases is now. At present this laboratory is so crowded for space that equipment cannot be properly cleaned and stored.

5. It would be greatly appreciated if your office would take this problem up with the appropriate authorities at the earliest possible convenience.

For the Director:

ROWLAND W. RUSHMORE,
Lt; Colonel, VC
Chief, Veterinary Branch.

785016

Ltj Colonel, VC
Chief, Veterinary Branch.

4824

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/JVV/ams

ED/2E/AC

Tel. 489081-269

SUBJECT : Monsieur André de Blonay.

21 May, 1945

TO : Public Safety Subcommittee,
(Att: Major BALANCE).

1. Mr. André de Blonay, General Secretary of the European Student Relief Fund, who has been authorized to come to Italy by A.F.H.Q., would like to go to Athens, for a short visit.

2. The purpose of his visit is to establish contact with the delegates of the ESRF (European Student Relief Fund), now working in Greece, under the auspices of U.N.W.R.A.

3. He is in possession of the Allied Force Permit No. 10475.

4. The Education Subcommittee has no objection to this visit.

For the Director of Education:

J.V. VELLA
Captain
Executive Officer.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CWT/ams

ED/2E/AC

16 May, 1945

SUBJECT : Salvage for Scouts.

Tel. 439081-236

TO : Welfare Section, Public Health S/C
(Att: Lt. Col. Mc SWEENEY).

Confirming our conversation.

1. The Boy Scouts and Girl Guides of Italy are one of the most promising and important movements toward preventing juvenile delinquency and increasing the health and welfare of children.

2. As you know, camping and hikes are major activities of these organizations. Therefore camp equipment (tents, cooking utensils, sport goods, etc.) are of prime importance to the success of the movement.

3. Scout uniforms may seem to be of secondary importance. But their importance for morale, for wiping out class distinctions, and especially for getting more children into scout troops, is really high.

4. You are therefore requested to collect and allocate as much army salvage as possible for the use of Boy Scouts and Girl Guides in Italy. An estimate of material and equipment needed is in process of preparation.

5. There are two national Boy Scout organizations (provisionally recognized by the International Bureau) and also two national organizations of Girl Guides. The needs of these organizations are not proportionate to their respective memberships - the smaller, non-denominational organizations having no powerful Church backing. It is therefore suggested that allocation to the Scout organizations be en bloc, through the Education Subcommittee. Since the official representative of International Boy Scouts in Italy (Mr. Catby) works in close collaboration with this Subcommittee and is in intimate touch with all four organizations, we shall be able to subdivide the allotment among them in a manner fair, and I hope satisfactory, to all.

6. Your active help in this program of outfitting the Scouts will be greatly appreciated. In this movement you will be contributing not primarily to relief of the movement but to long-range moral and physical reconstruction of Italy's youth.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col., A. U. S.
Director of Education.

785016

2 E

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
INDUSTRY SUB-COMMISSION

NRLM/hh

Tel. 237

8 May 1945

Ref. AC/5615/IND.

SUBJECT : Protection of the Ferrania Film Studios and
Photographic Plant, Savona.

TO : S.C.A.O., A.M.G. 5th Army, Headquarters

1. Representations have been made to this Headquarters through Public Relations Branch by the Council of Ministers for protection of the above-named establishment.

2. This arose from a decision of the temporary Film Board which is concerned with the reactivation of the film industry and the re-employment of the film workers, who have been unemployed since 1943.

3. This plant is absolutely essential to the re-establishment of the industry and it is urged by the Council of Ministers that all stocks of film and other materials be controlled by Allied Commission pending the re-opening of this plant, and that the premises themselves be protected from requisitioning.

4. This Headquarters would appreciate your taking the necessary action.

For the Chief Commissioner:

(s) W. J. MASERREY

Copy to : -

A.F.H.Q., G-5 Section
A.F.H.Q., G-4 American
A.F.H.Q., G-4 British
A.F.L.R.S., R.A.A.C. § 4821
Economic Section, A.C.
(Attn: Brig. D.L. Anderson)
Labour Sub-Commission, A.C.
Education Sub-Commission, A.C.
Ministry of Ind. Comm. & Labour

W. J. MASERREY
Lt. Colonel,
Acting Director,
Industry Sub-Commission.

Public Relations Branch

2^E
2E/1.0 (Finance/Ed)
Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Rear
Education Division

WEP/lm

20 April 1945

Reference: RIX/ED/100.31

Subject : Salaries of Temporary Employees.

To : Education Subcommittee
(Attention: Lt.Col.C.W.Washburne, Director)

1. Provincial Finance Officers have refused to approve in some cases salaries to school employees appointed by us for the position to which appointments are made.
2. Recently I discussed this matter with the Regional Finance Officer who presented the matter to the Finance Subcommittee. Copies of his letters are enclosed for your information.
3. If we are not permitted to pay school personnel appointed by us for the position in which they are to serve, I fear it will be difficult to find competent persons to fill such positions.
4. May I suggest that you present this matter to the Finance Subcommittee.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Education Officer
AMG, 8th Army Rear

Distribution:

R.F.O.
File
M.C.

HEADQUARTERS REGION IX
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
FINANCE DIVISION

29 March 1945

Ref. :

Subject: Temporary Appointment Italian Officials

To : Finance Sub-Commission
(Attention Joint Directors)

1. When it is necessary to make a temporary appointment of an Italian Official, will you please advise if the Official so appointed is to receive the salary attached to the position he is appointed to for the period he fills such position.
2. It is my understanding that when Italian Judges are selected to sit in a higher court, the increased salary is paid.
3. This question arises over the temporary appointment of a school Official pending a permanent appointment by the authorized authority.
4. Finance Sub-Commission letter (13145/F) dated 22 September 1944, would indicate that the salary attached to the position would not be paid.

L.V. McCARDLE
Lt. Col. Spec. Res.
Regional Finance Officer

Copy

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION
Tel. 470604

5 April 1945

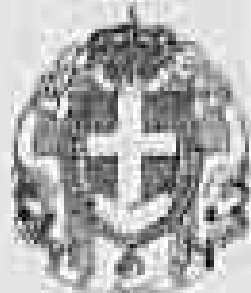
13006/F

SUBJECT: Appointment of Italian Officials - Temporary.

TO : Regional Finance Officer, Emilia Region.

1. Receipt is acknowledged of your letter dated 29 March 1945, no file number, subject as above.
2. There is no known general directive providing for the payment of salary and allowances of a grade temporarily filled by an appointee of lesser rank.
3. There is only one known exception to the general rule, under Italian law, that provides for the filling of vacancies under civil Service from a qualified list.
 - a. Direttori Didattici may be appointed from the rank of regular teachers under the provisions of R.D.L. 4 June 1944, No. 150, and receive the pay of Grade 9 employees.
 - b. There is no known provision for increased pay to judges detailed by A.M.G. to a high court.

Joint Director
Finance Sub-Commission

*Ministero dell'Educazione Nazionale*

IL SOTTOSGREGARIO DI STATO

Roma,

27 MAR. 1945

A S.E. l'On. Nuccio Ruini
Ministro dei Lavori PubbliciR O M A

Faccio seguito alle conversazioni avute con i vari organi tecnici di codesto Dicastero sulla situazione edilizia delle Scuole della maggior parte delle Province dell'Italia liberata, che permangono gravissima in dipendenza degli eventi bellici.

E' urgente affrontare con la massima tempestività e decisione tale grave problema, sia perchè siano riattati quegli edifici che risultano solo in parte più o meno danneggiati, sia perchè siano man mano ricostruiti quelli che sono andati completamente distrutti.

Da ogni parte della Penisola ci si segnala continuamente l'assoluta urgenza di provvedere, essendo impossibile una effettiva ripresa della vita della scuola senza adeguati locali.

Il problema è tanto più assillante in quanto non investe soltanto il regolare funzionamento scolastico, ma lo stesso avvenire del paese, che è gravemente compromesso dalla dissipazione morale nei cui vortici è presa gran parte dei ragazzi, che, in mancanza della scuola, vivono la vita della strada.

Nel ribadire una tale urgenza e necessità vengo a pregare V.S.

perchè voglia disporre che si provveda, nei modi che codesto
stere riterrà più conveniente, alla preparazione di un piano di
vori, da effettuarsi con la collaborazione dei Provveditori agli
studi, allo scopo di procedere con particolare urgenza alla sistemazione dell'edilizia scolastica.

All'uopo mi permetto insistere nella prima proposta avanzata, che cioè degli Ingegneri ed Architetti di codesto Ministero, che pare stia per assumerne parecchi, vengano preposti a questo campo specifico, che è così vasto da assorbire da solo l'opera di molti tecnici.

Il Ten.Colonnello Carleton Ashburne Capo della Sottocommissione Alleata per l'Educazione ci ha ripetutamente dimostrato la più viva comprensione per la soluzione di un tale assillante problema e promesso validi aiuti.

Di essi sarà ben utile poterci avvalere ed intanto sono vivamente ad interessare V.S. perchè possa disporre i provvedimenti necessari in merito.

Grato di un riscontro, con cordiali saluti

IL SOTTOSGREGARIO DI STATO

Sto. J. Mottarella

t r a n s l a t i o n

MINISTRY OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
Sottosegretariato di Stato.

Rome 27, March, 1945

TO H.E. On. Mauccio Ruini
Ministry of Public Works

ROME.

Referring to conversations with the technical offices of your Ministry on the still very serious situation of school buildings in most part of Italian liberated provinces.

It is urgent to face the problem with promptness and decision, in order to make available partly damaged buildings and rebuild those completely destroyed.

From every part of our country we are asked to undertake this task as it is impossible to renew school life without suitable premises.

The problem is very grave as it involves beside the regular functioning of the schools, also our Country's future, so seriously threatened by the moral dissolution in the vortex of which are caught a great number of children who, deprived of schools, live in the street.

I beg your Excellency to order the making of a plan in collaboration with the Provveditori for the rebuilding of schools.

Allow me to urge that Engineers and Architects of your Ministry (which is said to be about to take on many of them), be assigned to this important field.

Lt.Col. Carleton W. WASHBURN, Director of Education, has shown his complete understanding of the solution of this urgent problem and has promised us his very useful help.

Sincerely yours

Sottosegretario di Stato
/s/ Mattarella.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION
TEL: 417/553

26 MAR 1945

13006/F

25 March 1945

SUBJECT : Italian State Employees in
AMG Territory.

TO : ✓ Vice-President, Civil Affairs Section (8)
(for Sub-Commissions)
Vice-President, Economic Section (8)
(for Sub-Commissions)
Director, Public Relations Branch
Director, WMD & IPW Sub-Commission
Director, Communications Sub-Commission.

1. The attached copy of a finance circular which has been issued to all Finance Officers of Allied Military Government is transmitted for your information.

2. Complementary instructions have been issued to the Ragioniere Generale dello Stato, Ministry of the Treasury, who has been requested to notify all Italian State ministries accordingly.

Signed B. E. L. HAMMONS
Major for

Joint Director,
Finance Sub-Commission

3028

MINISTERO DELLA PUBBLICA ISTRUZIONE
Direzione Generale Istrus.Tecnica

DIV. IV

Rome, 10 March, 1945

PROT. n.645

SUBJECT : Plant of Technical Industrial
School of Fabriano

TO : the Allied Commission
Industry sub-Commission

Copy for :
Education Sub-Commission
ROME

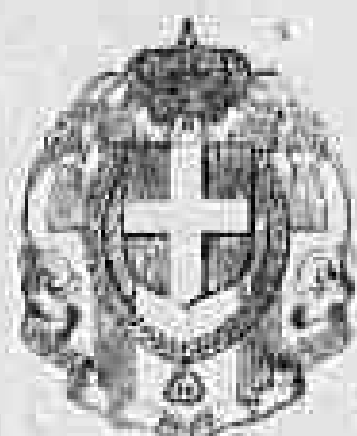
Before requisitioning the plant belonging to the Technical Industrial School of Fabriano for the repairing of railway materials in Florence this Subcommission asked the advice of the Ministries of Industry, Commerce and Public Works.

The Ministry of Industry on 29 January - (letter n.1029) replied that the Ministry of Public Instruction on which all Technical Schools depend had to be consulted, and pointed out that the plant to be requisitioned was so small that it could hardly be useful for such a purpose.

This Ministry is in complete agreement with the Ministries of Industry, Commerce and Public Works. The equipment of the school, consisting of two small lathes, a drilling machine, and five forges, while insufficient for the repair of railway material, is absolutely essential for the work the students have to carry on in their work shop. The disadvantage to the school is not comparable to the small advantage the Railway Company would receive. It is therefore requested that the plant not be requisitioned.

For THE MINISTER
Mattarella

4815



DELLA PUBBLICA ISTRUZIONE
MINISTERO DELL'EDUCAZIONE NAZIONALE
Direzione Generale della Istruzione Tecnica

Divisione IV Sez.
 Prot. N° 645 Allegati
 Risposta al f. del
 Dir. Sez. N°
OGGETTO: Macchinario della
 R. Scuola tecnica industria-
 le di Fabriano.

Roma, 10 MAR 1945

Alla Commissione Alleata
 Sottocommissione per l'Industria
R O M A
e per conoscenza:

Commissione Alleata - Sottocommissio-
 ne per l'Educazione
R O M A

Codesta Sottocommissione ha chiesto l'avviso del Mini-
 stero dell'Industria, del Commercio e del Lavoro circa la
 requisizione del macchinario della R. Scuola tecnica indu-
 striale di Fabriano che dovrebbe essere utilizzato a Fi-
 renze per la riparazione di materiale ferroviario.

Il Ministero citato ha risposto con nota n. 1029 del
 29 gennaio c.a. avvertendo che tale avviso doveva essere
 chiesto, per competenza, al Ministero della Pubblica
 Istruzione, dal quale dipendono la RR. Scuole tecniche in-
 dustriali ed esprimendo in via subordinata il parere che
 il materiale da requisire è molto modesto per poter ri-
 spondere convenientemente all'uso che se ne dovrebbe fa-
 re.

Questo Ministero mentre condivide il parere di quello
 dell'Industria, Commercio e lavoro, che cioè i macchinari
 della scuola industriale di Fabriano consistente in due
 piccoli torni, un trapano a cinque forge sembrano insuffi-
 cienti alla destinazione che si dovrebbe dar loro e fa

presente a codesta Commissione che essi costituiscono materiali indispensabili alle esercitazioni pratiche degli alunni di quella scuola e chiede di voler soprassedere alla requisizione proposta, rilevando anche che la scarsa utilità che deriverebbe dal nuovo impiego delle predette macchine mal compenserebbe il grave danno che risentirebbe la scuola ed i suoi alunni per la impossibilità di funzionamento delle proprie officine.

IL MINISTRO

B. Tanassi

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CWW/ams

ED/2E/AC

Tel. 489081-236

SUBJECT : Increased allotment to
school offices.

17 March, 1945

TO : Director, Finance S/C.

1. The attached copy of letter from the Minister of Public Instruction to the Minister of Treasury is self-explanatory.

2. Our Regional Education Officers are sending urgent requests to have such increase, stating that the school offices cannot function effectively without it.

3. The Minister of Public Instruction has requested me to bring the matter to your attention and to ask you to use your good offices with the Minister of the Treasury toward getting speedy action on this request.

4. As the matter has hung fire for five weeks now, with no action from the Minister of the Treasury, this Subcommittee will greatly appreciate any thing you can do toward pushing it along.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, AUS
Director of Education.

4813

To be filled in by the applicant — Da completarsi dal postulante

Si accetta solamente applicazioni doppie battute a macchina,
accompagnate da 4 fotografie

Only Typewritten applications in duplicate,
accompanied by 4 photographs, will be accepted

APPLICAZIONE PER AUTORIZZAZIONE MILITARE DI VIAGGIARE
DI PASSAGGIO / ANDARE SOLAMENTE / ANDARE E RITORNARE FRA MESI

APPLICATION FOR MILITARY TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION
IN TRANSIT / SINGLE JOURNEY / TO LEAVE AND RETURN IN MONTHS

1. Cognome AZZI Cognome di nascita AZZI
Surname Surname at Birth
2. Nomi Girolamo
Christian Names
3. Luogo e data di nascita Ponticelli Imola 10/XII/1885
Place and date of Birth
4. Nazionalità attuale Italian d'origine Italian
Present Nationality Nationality at birth
5. Professione University Professor
Occupation
6. Grado più recente nelle forze armate 1st Lieutenant
Rank last held in Armed Forces
7. Numero, luogo e data d'emissione della carta d'identità 101 Roma
No. Place and date of issue of identity card Min. Agric. 7 Genn. 1944
8. Numero, luogo e data d'emissione del passaporto 12 Roma
No. date and place of issue of passport 29 Genn. 1945
9. Indirizzo attuale Via dei Caravita 7 Roma
Present Address
10. Indirizzo a cui vuole recarsi Spain (Madrid)
Address to which proceeding
11. Ragguagli di viaggi all'estero October 1941 Hungary &
da giugno 1940 in poi. (Le date / Rumania
ed i paesi visitati) May & June 1942 Grece &
Details of journeys abroad since Croatia
June 1940 (Dates and countries visited) August 1943 Spain
12. Ragioni complete per il viaggio to lecture at the
Full reasons for journey University of Madrid
13. Nomi di bambini di meno di 16 anni accompagnando il postulante e luoghi e date della loro nascita
Names of children under 16 accompanying applicant and place and Date of birth

Dichiaro che i dettagli soprascritti sono la verità.
I certify that the above details are true.

Data
Date

9 March 1946

Firma
Signature

Girolamo Azzi

Counter signature of Civil
Affairs Officer and Officer Stamp

4812

Region and Province Romagna, Prov. Bologna

*To be filled in by the Allied Military Authorities
Da completarsi dai Servizi Militari Alleati*

14. From _____ To _____ Serial _____
15. SINGLE/RETURN/TRANSIT
16. Frontier must be crossed
before _____ Date left _____
17. If return, period of validity
(to run from date of passage
of frontier) _____ Date returned _____
18. Compulsory frontier
post or port _____
19. Date and reference of cover-
ing letter: Arrival _____ Departure _____

REMARKS

:	:	:
:	:	:
:	:	:
:	:	:
:	:	:
:	:	:
:	:	:
:	:	:



Decision:

REFUSED
GRANTED

For the Allied Military Authorities

Date

Colonel
General Staff

To be filled in by the applicant — Da completarsi dal postulante

Si accetta solamente applicazioni doppie battute a macchina,
accompagnate da 4 fotografie

Only Typewritten applications in duplicate,
accompanied by 4 photographs, will be accepted

APPLICAZIONE PER AUTORIZZAZIONE MILITARE DI VIAGGIARE
DI PASSAGGIO / ANDARE SOLAMENTE / ANDARE E RITORNARE FRA MESI

APPLICATION FOR MILITARY TRAVEL AUTHORIZATION
IN TRANSIT / SINGLE JOURNEY / TO LEAVE AND RETURN IN MONTHS

1. Cognome AZZI Cognome di nascita AZZI
Surname Surname at Birth
2. Nome Girolamo
Christian Names
3. Luogo e data di nascita Ponticelli Imola 10/XII/1885
Place and date of Birth
4. Nazionalità attuale italian d'origine italian
Present Nationality Nationality at birth
5. Professione University Professor
Occupation
6. Grado più recente nelle forze armate 1st Lieutenant
Rank last held in Armed Forces
7. Numero, luogo e data d'emissione della carta d'identità 101 Roma
No. Place and date of issue of identity card Min. Agric. 7 Gen. 1944
8. Numero, luogo e data d'emissione del passaporto 12 Rome
No. date and place of issue of passport 29/I/45
9. Indirizzo attuale Via del Caravita 7 Rome
Present Address
10. Indirizzo a cui vuole recarsi Spain (Madrid)
Address to which proceeding
11. Raggiungi di viaggi all'estero da giugno 1940 in poi. (Le date ed i paesi visitati)
Details of journeys abroad since June 1940 (Dates and countries visited)
October 1941 Hungary & Rumania
May-June 1942 Greece & Croatia
August 1943 Spain
12. Ragioni complete per il viaggio to lecture at the University of Madrid
Full reasons for journey
13. Nomi di bambini di meno di 16 anni accompagnando il postulante e luoghi e date della loro nascita
Names of children under 16 accompanying applicant and place and Date of birth

Dichiaro che i dettagli soprascritti sono la verità.
I certify that the above details are true.

Data 9 October 1946
Date

Firma Girolamo Azzi
Signature

Counter signature of Civil
Affairs Officer and Office Stamp

Region and Province Romagna, Prov. Bologna

*To be filled in by the Allied Military Authorities
Da completarsi dai Servizi Militari Alleati*

14. From _____ To _____ Serial _____
15. SINGLE/RETURN/TRANSIT _____
16. Frontier must be crossed
before _____ Date left _____
17. If return, period of validity
(to run from date of passage
of frontier) _____ Date returned _____
18. Compulsory frontier
post or port _____
19. Date and reference of cover-
ing letter: Arrival _____ Departure _____

REMARKS

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :



Decision:

REFUSED
GRANTED

For the Allied Military Authorities

Date _____

Colonel
General Staff

C O P I A

Emb. Londres/92/1941/Anexo.

FOREIGN OFFICE. S.W.1
31st March, 1941

No. W 3565/18/49

Your Excellency,

I have the honour to refer to Your Excellency's note N, 25 of the 24th March regarding an Italian subject, Professor Girolamo Azzi, who proposes to visit Brazil, at the invitation of the Brazilian Government.

2. I note that Professor Azzi is fifty-five years of age and exempt from military service under Italian law. On the assumption that he is not engaged in any activities connected with the war on behalf of the Italian Government, there is no reason to anticipate that his journey to Brazil will be interrupted.

I have the honour to be, with the highest consideration,

Your Excellency's obedient Servant

(For Mr. Winston Churchill)

(a) H.B. Ronald

His Excellency
Senhor J.J. Moniz de Aragão, C.B.E.
Etc. etc. etc.

4810

C O P I A

Embajada de España
en
Italia

L'Ambasciata di Spagna certifica che il Professor
Azzi Girolamo e' stato invitato dal Consiglio Superiore per le Inve-
stigazioni Scientifiche di Spagna, per fare delle conferenze di Eco-
logia Agraria all'Universita' di Madrid.

Roma, 10 gennaio 1945.

Il Ministro Plenipotenziario
Incaricato d'Affari :
(firmato) E. GARCIA COTIN

4809

Date... 9 March 1945.....

$$\text{OT} : \mathcal{G} \rightarrow \mathcal{G} \text{ or } \mathcal{B} / \Delta_{\text{adjust}}, \text{ Hq. adj.}$$

11. The undermentioned personnel are authorized to proceed to

(Silver Deut. Institution)

2. Status: Temporary Duty Permanent Change of Station?

(a) If temporary duty, complete the following:

50 HIGHWAY

RANK, NAME (IN PUT) & SERIAL NUMBER

A-01

2004

ATTACHED TO AGED TOP

University Prof.
Passport

Ital. Civ. Education Division

Girolamo AZZI N. 12

IV. I2

(1) approximate period of absence:

three months

To lecture at the University

of Madrid

(b) If permanent change of station, (l.o., asgmt, reassign, or transfer) complete the following:

Evaluation of

RANK, NAME (IN FULL) & SERIAL NUMBER

SECTION 4 OF B

10

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

6. Travel by rail/aircraft/motor/rail/sea is requested.

11. Transport to be made available on or about:

March 26th. 1945

three months

To lecture at the University

of Madrid

(b) If permanent change of station, (i.e., agent, reassgmt, or transfer) complete the following:

<u>RANK, NAME (IN FULL) & SERIAL NUMBER</u>	<u>BRANCH OF SERVICE</u>	<u>REASSIGNMENT</u>	<u>FROM</u>	<u>TO</u>

3. Travel by rail aircraft/motor/rail/sea is requested#

4. Transport to be made available or about:

5. The travel involved will require rations for _____ per day _____ days.

6. Concurrences (when required): The following interested parties have been consulted and concur:

For the Deputy Chief of Staff

Section:

4808

[illegible]

(Blank)

Destination

* STRIKE OUT WORDS NOT APPLICABLE *

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Print plainly on type. DO NOT WRITE.
2. Prepare form in DUPLICATE.
3. Request for Orders involving travel on temporary duty status only, shall be forwarded direct to the Adjutant, Hq AC.*
4. Requests for Orders involving travel on a permanent change of station shall be forwarded to the Adjutant, Hq AC, through G-1 ("A" or "B" depending on nationality).
5. Copy to Dispatch Office is only required in the case of motor transportation.
6. Requests will be forwarded at least 48 hours prior to the date of departure. Orders are closed at 1530 hours each day. All requests received after this time will be published the following day.
7. Travel performed under the provisions of para 2, Estate Memo #4, dated 19 Feb 44, does not require travel orders. However, if travel into hazardous area is contemplated, orders should be secured.
8. It will be the responsibility of the officer or personnel concerned to insure that travel arrangements are made with Dispatch Office before or after publication of orders.
9. Full particulars must be submitted. Failure to include necessary and pertinent information will be cause for return to originating office.
10. In order to insure efficient handling of order request, it is requested that special care be given to the correct spelling of names, ranks, serial numbers and branch of service.
11. In indicating assignments or attachments of personnel, (e.g. Public Works, Finance, etc.), be sure to include parent unit. I.e., Headquarters AC, or the various Regional Headquarters.
12. If rations are required for proposed journey, be sure to indicate, under item 5, number of persons for whom rations will be required and approximate number of days for which rations will be drawn. (e.g. Rations required for 2 men for 5 days).
13. Wherever concurrence cannot be obtained state fully the case for the assignment. This form will then be forwarded for comment to the interest non-concurring officers, after which decision will be taken by the Chief of Staff.

7. Travel performed under the provisions of para 2, Estab Memo #4, dated 19 Feb 44, does not require travel orders. However, if travel into hazardous area is contemplated, orders should be secured.
8. It will be the responsibility of the officer or personnel concerned to insure that travel arrangements are made with Dispatch Office before or after publication of orders.
9. Full particulars must be submitted. Failure to include necessary and pertinent information will be cause for return to originating office.
10. In order to insure efficient handling of order request, it is requested that special care be given to the correct spelling of names, ranks, serial numbers and branch of service.
11. In indicating assignments or attachments of personnel, (e.g. Public Works, Finance, etc.), be sure to include parent unit, i.e., Headquarters AC, or the various Regional Headquarters.
12. If rations are required for proposed journey, be sure to indicate, under item 5, number of persons for whom rations will be required and approximate number of days for which rations will be drawn. (e.g. Rations required for 2 men for 5 days).
13. Wherever concurrence cannot be obtained state fully the case for the assignment. This form will then be forwarded for comment to the interest non-concurring officers, after which decision will be taken by the Chief of Staff.

* All requests for travel (temporary duty, permanent change of station) for American personnel MUST be cleared through G-1 American.

785016

B/3.40
3HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommission
APO 394

ED/CR/vv

ED/3.B/2.30/AC

OGGETTO : Prof. Aszi Girolamo

Tel. 489081-236

AL : S.E. il Ministro della Pubblica Istruzione.

24 Febbraio 1945

In riferimento alla nota dell'E.V. del 19 corrente, riguardante il permesso al Prof. Girolamo Aszi, ordinario di Ecologia nella R. Università di Perugia, di allontanarsi dalla sua sede, questo dicastero, in data 22 febbraio, ha avuto il nulla osta da parte dell'Ufficiale addetto all'Educazione della Regione IV.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, AUS
Director of Education.

4807

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
FINANCE SUB COMMISSION
Tel. 478604

8 March 1945

13057/F

SUBJECT: Pay and Allowances - Italian (Education).
TO : Education Sub-Commission. ✓

1. Receipt is acknowledged of your letter dated 1 March 1945, file ED/2E/AC, subject: "Salaries of School Personnel".
2. The approval of expenditures by Regional Finance Officers in Military Government territory is predicated on the governing laws in force.

a) These are:

- 1) Italian Statute Law, except any enactments that have been abrogated by Allied Military authority.
- 2) Allied Military Government Proclamations and Orders.
- 3) Italian Decree Laws made by the Italian Government since 8 September 1943, which have been certified as implemented in Military Government territory.

3. There is only one known exception to the general rule, under Italian Law, that provides for the filling of vacancies under Civil Service from a qualified list

- a) Direttori Didattici may be appointed from the ranks of regular teachers under the provisions of R.D.L. 4 June 1944, n. 158, and receive the pay provided for Grade 9 employees.

4. There is no known general directive providing for the payment of salary and allowances of a grade temporarily filled by an appointee of lesser rank.

- 2) these are:
- 1) Italian Statute Law, except any enactments that have been abrogated by Allied Military authority.
 - 2) Allied Military Government Proclamations and Orders.
 - 3) Italian Decree Laws made by the Italian Government since 8 September 1943, which have been certified as implemented in Military Government territory.

3. There is only one known exception to the general rule, under Italian Law, that provides for the filling of vacancies under Civil Service from a qualified list

- a) Direttori Didattici may be appointed from the ranks of regular teachers under the provisions of R.D.L. 4 June 1944, n. 158, and receive the pay provided for Grade 9 employees.

4. There is no known general directive providing for the payment of salary and allowances of a grade temporarily filled by an appointee of lesser rank.

- a) For your information, a ruling by the Finance Sub-Commission, relative to the appointment of tax officials to fill vacancies in a higher grade, is attached.

for R. L. J. J. J. J. J.
Joint Director, major
Finance Sub-Commission.

4800

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CNW/ans

ED/ZE/AC

1 March, 1945

SUBJECT : Salaries of school personnel.

TO : Finance Subcommittee.

1. In MG territory it is at times necessary, in order to fill a vacant position of importance from available sources, to give a school employe (teachers, professor, inspector, etc.) a temporary rise in grade to correspond to the position he is asked to fill. Such increase in grade is temporary and for the period of Military Government only.

2. Regional Finance Officers have raised the question as to whether they may honor such increase in grade, authorized by the Regional Education Officer, in approving salaries on the basis of the increased grade.

3. It is requested that the Finance Subcommittee instruct Regional Finance Officers to allow salary payments in accordance with such temporarily increased grades.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, AUS
Director of Education.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CWW/rh

ED/2D/AC

20 Jan. 1945

SUBJECT : Import & Export of Books & Periodicals
TO : Commerce Subcommittee

Ref. your files AC/5127/57 Commerce

1. The Education Subcommittee is glad to know that there is a desire for Italian publications in America, as there is an even greater desire for American publications in Italy.
2. It would seem to us that some form of interchange should be arranged whereby book dealers here would set up a fund for the purchase of American publications and the Joint Committee on Importations or some other body in the U.S. would set up a corresponding fund for the purchase of Italian publications. Payment in each country would be made cross-wise, i.e., the American fund would be actually spent in America to buy books wanted in Italy and vice versa, with periodic balancing of the accounts. If the credits on either side over a period exceed those on the other side, purchases would be correspondingly limited on the deficit side until balance was restored.
3. This scheme was successfully worked in connection with Library of Congress purchases in Spain at one time, and is, I believe entirely practical.
4. The Education Subcommittee will gladly cooperate with the Commerce Subcommittee in working out detail and particularly in getting orders for American scientific and technical books and periodicals needed in Italy coordinated. We have already sent out questionnaires to universities and technical institutions regarding their most urgent needs for American scientific and technical publications.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, AUS
A/Director of Education.

E 4804

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/OW/rh

ED/ 2E/AC

5 December, 1944

SUBJECT : Libyan Children

TO : Displaced Persons S/C
(Attention - Col. Findlay)

Pursuant to our telephone conversation of 4 December.

1. In Caprarola, Rome Province, there is a boarding school called "Colonia Libica" for children whose homes were in Libya. A special branch of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs had such boarding schools in various parts of Italy, and when the war broke out the children were unable to return home.

2. The conditions at the Colonia Libica are very bad--the children are said not to have adequate clothes or food, and discipline has gone to pieces. The Ministry of Foreign Affairs has neither money nor interest, apparently. The Minister of Public Instruction has no jurisdiction.

3. It has been urged that the children be sent back to their own homes. If that is possible and if the homes are available to receive them, this would be a good solution. There are about 100 children from Libya at the "Colonia Libica" in Caprarola, and about 30 from other parts of Italy.

4. Our first question is whether Allied policy would permit the return of the children to Libya. Then, if not contrary to policy, we would have to make inquiry in Libya as to the availability of the home of each individual. Finally, transportation would have to be arranged.

5. I shall appreciate your advice in this matter.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, AUS
A/Director of Education.

785016

HEADQUARTERS
INTERNEES AND DISPLACED PERSONS SUB-COMMISSION
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394

OFF/bw

IDP/1608/60-95

Tel. 489081 Ext. 392

17 September 1944

SUBJECT : Teodoro Feliks Domaradzki.

TO : Region IV
(attention Lt. Colonel J.R. Pollock).

1. Reference your letter dated 11 September 1944 addressed to Lt. Colonel Rowell.

2. I have seen General Kleeberg, Head of the Polish Military Mission who informs me that Teodoro Felix Tomaradzki has for some time been in charge at Terminillo of refugee Poles who on medical grounds have been sent from Rome to Terminillo for rest and necessary change.

3. Certain rooms have been kept for these Poles and their diet has been supplemented, after proper medical certificates have been given, with additional medical comforts (in the shape of food) from A.C.C.

4. The centre has been in existence with the help, knowledge and approval of the Polish Mission.

5. Teodoro Felix Domaradzki has no connection with A.C.C. or A.M.G. The Polish Mission is accredited to this Sub-Commission.

For the Director:

C. Fothergill
C.F. FOTHERGILL
Lt. Colonel
Deputy Director

Copy to: Colonel H.T. ROWELL
A/Director of Education.

4802

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
Education Subcommittee

ED/ETR/og

ED/3.12/ABC

14 September 1944

SUBJECT : Teodoro Feliks Domaradzki.
TO : Major K.C. Brown,
Displaced Persons Subcommittee.

1. Reference is made to the attached letter from Lt. Colonel POLLOCK, Regional Public Safety Officer for Region IV.
2. Could you kindly ascertain if Teodoro Feliks Domaradzki has any connection with AMG or ACC as he claims and if so, what the connection is.
3. I would appreciate the return of Colonel POLLOCK's letter with your answer.

HENRY T. ROWELL
Lt. Col., CMP.
A/Director of Education.

Attached;
Ltr. from Col. POLLOCK.

7. COULD YOU ALSO ASCERTAIN FROM THE PROPER
POLISH AUTHORITIES THE PRESENT CONDITION OF
RYSZARO LASSDAU LAST LIVING (1942) AT
THE PENSINE MILTON, PORTA PINCIANA No. MANY
THANKS FOR YOUR TRIVOLE

4801

785016

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
Education Subcommittee

ED/HIR/og

ED/3.12/ABC

14 September 1944

SUBJECT : Teodoro Feliks Domaradzki.

TO : Major E.C. Brown,
Displaced Persons Subcommittee.

1. Reference is made to the attached letter from Lt. Colonel POLLOCK, Regional Public Safety Officer for Region IV.
2. Could you kindly ascertain if Teodoro Feliks Domaradzki has any connection with ABC or AOC as he claims and if so, what the connection is.
3. I would appreciate the return of Colonel POLLOCK's letter with your answer.

HENRY T. ROWELL
Lt. Col., CMP.
A/Director of Education.

Attached;
Ltr. from Col. POLLOCK.

7. COULD YOU ALSO ASCERTAIN FROM THE PROPER
POLISH AUTHORITIES THE PRESENT CONDITION OF
RYSZARO LASSDAU LAST LIVING (1942) AT
THE PENSIUNE MILTON, PORTA PINCIANA No. MANU/
THANKS FOR YOUR TROUBLE

ATK
NR

4801

785016

2E

Program file

b.1.1

File

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION
APO 394

Tel: Dial 489161, Ext. 259

Ref: 13879/F/A/

7 September 1944

SUBJECT: Printing of School Study Plans.

TO : Education Sub-Commission
H.Q. A.C.C.
(~~Education Sub-Commission~~)

1. The July accounts of the HQ Commandant include the following payments for the printing of Educational pamphlets:-

4 July 44	Ditta Montanino, Naples	Lire	16,800
4 July 44	ditto	Lire	50,000
			<u>66,800</u>

2. Such expenditure of A.C.C. funds is irregular, and should in fact be met by the Italian Ministry of Education. This can be done either by
(a) Direct payment by the Ministry, or
(b) Payment by A.C.C.,
and the completion of a form F/12, (specimens of which are attached), signed by 2 responsible officials of the Ministry.

3. In this instance, no further action need be taken by you, but please ensure, on future occasions, that any such expenditure is dealt with by one of the 2 methods detailed in para. 2, above.

H. G. Crawshaw

GHR/mg

H.G. CRAWSHAW, Colonel
Chief Accountant,
Finance Sub-Commission.

4800

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394
Tel. 269

Ref. ED/2/6/ACC

29 July 1944

SUBJECT : Payment of suspended teachers.

TO : Finance Subcommittee.

1. To assure continuity of educational policy (from AMG through ACC to complete Italian control) this subcommittee has, from much experience, found it expedient to follow Italian law both as to separation of personnel from service and as to the amount and form of payment given to the teachers thus separated.

2. In practice, this means, as to the first, that we initially suspend teachers by categories rather than waiting to dismiss them for proved cause; and, as to the second, that we pay those suspended, pending appeal, what the Italian law provides.

3. Since this Subcommittee wishes to issue regional directives on the matter (but finds a certain variety among regional finance officers), will you be good enough to help me square the following proposed procedure with your national policy?

4. It would help the Education Subcommittee if you see your way clear to enable us in all regions to pay suspended teachers according to Italian law.

PROPOSED DIRECTIVE

1. Each official or employee, working under the Ministry of Public Instruction or the Provveditorati agli Studi and suspended from service, will receive from the date of his suspension till the time when he resumes his service or is finally dismissed, his net salary without any indemnity for active service or any other subsidiary indemnity.

2. In case of resumption of service he will be reimbursed for all indemnities not received during suspension.

3. If, on the contrary, the person is definitely dismissed, all payments will cease.

T.V. Smith

Lt. Col. AUS

Director of Education.

4799

*Applicable in Region IV only
with modifications*

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Region IV. Educational Directive No. ~~7~~

TO : Provveditore agli Studi.

SUBJECT : Ordinance for payment of officials &
employees suspended for reasons of Fascism.

File No.: R4/ED/2.17

Each official or employee, working under the Ministry of Public Instruction or the Provveditorati agli Studi and suspended from service (for reasons of Fascism), will receive, from the date of his suspension till the time when he resumes his service or is finally dismissed, his net salary without any indemnity for active service or any other subsidiary indemnity.

In case of resumption of service he will be reimbursed for all indemnities not received during suspension.

If, on the contrary, the person is definitely dismissed, all payments will cease.

By command of Brigadier DUNLOP,

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
MAJOR, AUS
REGIONAL EDUCATION OFFICER.

DISTRIBUTION

2 to each SCAO when province comes under Region 4
1 to RCAO, Region 4
3 to Education Adviser, ACC.
12 to the Director of Education, Region 4
1 to CCAO, A.F.I.
3 to the Education Liason Officer, ACC.

Standard legal procedure, - modified

TRANSLATION

Minister of Public Instruction

21 July '44

To Col. Smith
Education Subcommittee

Dear Colonel,

In answer to your note of 18 July (Ref 2/6 Subject: Security of Teachers Working for AOC) may I assure you that this Ministry will forthwith impart the requisite instructions to all its dependents so that the position of those functionaries, teachers and Italian employees who are in services with the Hqs' and offices of the Allied Military Government may be clarified.

In accordance with your own proposals, it will be determined so that all the career rights of these functionaries, teachers and employees (position, promotions, appointments, seniority, etc.) will not be in any way prejudiced by their temporary absence from the offices, schools and Italian institutes to which they belong.

I shall send you, as soon as possible, a copy of the orders issued upon this matter.

Believe me, most cordially yours,

s/De Ruggiero

1. Security of tenure (para. 2 and 3) seems reasonable and right. Without such guarantee, few teachers would take temporary jobs at the risk of permanent and professional ones.

2. The matter of "double pay" (para. 1 and 4) is more ambiguous. On its face, the provision appears excessive; but the situation is complex. Many Italian teachers supplement their state salaries on the side (they teach short hours) and indeed find it necessary to do so, even in normal times. Unless, therefore, our pay of them is added to the state pay, or unless we ourselves pay them well in excess of their teaching salaries, it will prove difficult to get and keep teachers in our Allied employ. Especially is this true of "di ruolo" teachers who run into legal difficulties with reference to "leaves of absence" to do any work not superimposed on their paid professional job.

3. Regional Order No. 16 was born of experience; it is the simple way to facilitate the employment by us of teachers. But the number so employed altogether is probably not great; and the good involved does not appear to the Education Subcommittee so great as to foreclose the desirability of rescinding the order, in the light of the pressure created by the precedent.

T.V. Smith,
Lt. Col. AUS
Director of Education.

HEADQUARTERS
REGION III ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 394, U.S. Army

E - 27/12

28 February 1944

SUBJECT : Payment of teachers working for Allied Forces.

TO : Provveditore agli Studi-Napoli-Benevento-Avellino

1. Our instructions of 1st February regarding payment of teachers working for the Allied Forces are hereby rescinded because they are not consistent with policies prevailing in Region 1 and 2.

2. You are instructed as follows:

a. All teachers "di ruolo" who are now employed by the Allied Forces are to receive their state school salaries from 1st February 1944.

b. All teachers "di ruolo" who are now employed by the Allied Forces are to receive from your office a statement giving them a leave of absence until the termination of their employment by the Allied Forces and in which it is specifically stated that all such teachers will be reassumed into service (in the same school) in which they had previously served and at the same grade to which they would have been entitled had they been teaching regularly.

c. Any teachers who may be called into the service of the Allied Forces in the future shall receive similar treatment.

d. Any teachers not "di ruolo" who were given definite assignments by you for the school year 1943-44 shall receive similar treatment.

By order of the Regional Commissioner.

HAROLD E. POMEROY, Capt. AUS
Acting Adjutant General

A copy : to Ministro dell' Istruzione - Salerno

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HEAD HEADQUARTERS
ARMED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
Education Subcommittee

By/TB/tjr

ED/5-1/ACC

1 July 1944

SUBJECT: Dissolution of Fascist Organizations.

TO : Legal Subcommittee.

1. Reference your APO/4002/1/L, dated 30 June 1944.
2. This Subcommittee agrees with the Council of Ministers that:
 - A. The Associazione Fascista della Scuola (I, iv) has no place in a non-Fascist regime.
 - B. The Dopolavoro (2, vii) may be made, should be made, and is being made into a non-political institution. It can be a useful organ in any type of society.
 - C. The Gioventu Italiana (2, viii) can be made neutral or democratic, and, so made, is useful to maintain. It will require watchful care. But its location in the Ministry of Public Instruction is proper and the Minister of Justice speaks wisely (2, xvi) of its possibility.
 - D. This Subcommittee is pleased to note the Council vouches for the fact that the Federazione Universitaria Cattolica (2, x) has never been Fascist but indeed helpful to those who suffered from Fascism.

T. V. SMITH
Lt. Col., ACS
Director of Education

YOUR HEADQUARTERS
ATTEND GENERAL COMMISSION
TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION
AND 39%.

30 June 1944.

REFERENCE : 100/1002/1/1.

SUBJECT : Dissolution of Fascist Organizations.

TO : Interior Sub-Commission.
Army Sub-Commission.
Education Sub-Commission.

1. This Sub-Commission has been advised that the Council of Ministers has determined definitely that the following bodies should be suppressed :-

(1) Auto Opera Assistenzai-scolari con D. 3.1. 2 Agosto 1943 n. 704.
(dissolved by R.L. No. 74. 2 August 1943.

(11) Associazioni Nazionala Sindacato Casati - dissolved by R.L. No. 704 - 2 August 1943.

(111) Associazioni Nazionala del Pubblico Impiego

(111) " " della Scuola

(111) " " del Ferroviario della Stato

(111) " " del Partidaguardia

(111) " " degli addetti alle aziende industriali

The President stated by letter No. 3989 of 1/5/44 that organizations

(111) to (vii) inclusive are in the process of being suppressed.

(viii) Regatta d'Arma - By letter No. 1257/2 of 1 May 1944 the Minister for

War proposes the dissolution and that the property should go to the Associazioni

Condottieri;

(ix) Auto Movimento Viticoltori and its dependent Provincial Office. The

Minister of Agriculture by letter 1785/3 of 12 May agrees with its suppression.

(x) Comitato Nazionale Forestali - 1 item.

(xi) Comunità Nazionali - 1 item.

(xii) Ufficio Nazionale Agricolo - 1 item.

2. This Sub-Commission is further advised that the following bodies are still under discussion :-

(1) Lega Navale - The President of the Council and the Minister for the

Interior suggest that this non-political organization which has been in

existence since 21 December 1907 and had nothing to do with fascism should not

be suppressed.

(11) Associazioni Nazionala

2 August 1943.

- (iii) Associazione Nazionale del Pubblico Impieg
 - (iv) " della Scuola
 - (v) " del Ferroviario dello Stato
 - (vi) " del Postelegrafonico
 - (vii) " degli addetti alle aziende industriali
- The President stated by letter No. 5309 of 3/5/44 that organizations (iii) to (vii) inclusive are in the process of being suppressed.
- (viii) Società d'Armi - By letter No. 5007/2 of 1 May 1944 the Minister for War proposes its dissolution and that its property should go to the Associazione Combattenti;
- (ix) Ente Nazionale Vitecoltura and its dependent Provincial Offices. The Minister of Agriculture by letter 1704/3 of 12 May agrees with its suppression.
- (x) Comitato Nazionale Moravuto - idem.
- (xi) Cerealicoltura - idem.
- (xii) Ufficio Agronomico Apiccoli - idem.

2. This Sub-Commission is further advised that the following bodies are still under discussion:-

- (1) Lega Navale - The President of the Council and the Minister for the Interior suggest that this non-political organization which has been in existence since 21 December 1907 and has nothing to do with fascism should not be suppressed.
- (ii) Associazione Combattenti.
- (iii) Associazioni Militari.
- Regarding (ii) and (iii) above the President and the Minister for the Interior suggest that these are patriotic and not fascist associations.
- (iv) Legione Volontari d'Italia.
- (v) Legione Gariboldina.

Regarding (iv) and (v) above the President suggests that these are patriotic associations and not fascist.

(vi) C.O.N.I. - An association of a sporting and not a political character - The President is of the opinion that it should not be suppressed.

(vii) Popolavero - The President suggests that this is a non-political organization - with the agreement of the Allies Avv. Lanzetta has been appointed Coordinator.

(viii) CIL - Now called Gioventu Italiana - The President states that this organization, being subject to the supervision of the Minister for Public Education (Pubblica Istruzione) and of the Minister for War, has no political aims and that the Allies have given their approval to the appointment of Avv. De Falco as Coordinator.

(ix) Spina Corda di guerra - No political aims. The Minister for the Interior suggests that it should not be suppressed.

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(x) Federazione Universitaria Italiana - The Minister for the Interior states that not only has the association never been fascist but that it was in fact persecuted by the fascists and provided a spiritual place of refuge for antifascist youth during twenty years of oppression.

(xi) Unione Officiale ex corporis - The Minister for War proposes that this association should be made a voluntary one instead of an one when all retired officers are obliged to join. General Curia has been appointed Commissioner, with the agreement of the Allies.

(xii) Istituto Agrario Provinciale - The Minister for Agriculture by letter No. 1854 of 17 May 1944 states that this is a government organization and not a political one; that it has been recognized by the Allies who have made up their own staff (collegamento) at this office for lack of legal personnel.

(xiii) Organizzazione Industriale - By letter No. 1534 of 31 May the Minister for the Industry says that he is considering a provision to set up a new Sindacato. Only after this new industrial order is in being will it be possible to suppress these industrial organizations existing now.

(xiv) Consiglio Provinciale dell'Industria. By the same letter and as the President stated in his letter No. 3909 of 30 April, the Minister for Industry suggests that these organizations are the continuation of the old Camere di Commercio, non-political and existing since 1862. Moreover he is of the opinion that they should not be dissolved and has communicated to this effect directly with the Allied Control Commission.

(xv) Istituto Nazionale Previdenza Sociale - The Minister for Industry suggests that this is a non-political organization. Recently Ronchetti (Prof.) has been appointed Commissioner with the agreement of the Allies.

(xvi) Cassa Mutuo Malattia. The Minister for Industry is certain that the Allies are not in agreement with suppressing these organizations whose character is non-political and one of social relief. *The minister's justice states:*

"This Minister agrees with the suppression of organizations as listed under A above. As regards organizations listed under B he suggests that it is not necessary to suppress those bodies that are of a social relief character and not political. As regards the financial organizations it would perhaps be better to wait the liberation of the rest of Italy before launching the new economic order, in the event of which the elected assembly may concern itself as was laid down by the latest constitution of the Council of Ministers.

"Regarding C.I.L. (now Gioventù Italiana), this Minister although not himself directly concerned, is of the opinion after hearing the President and the Minister for War that it is a youth organization which concerned of all political character, might perhaps be as similar Anglo-American organizations (Boy Scouts) and do good work in the social education of the youth of the country under the supervision of the Minister for Public Education (Pubblica Istruzione)."

3. It appears to this Sub-Commission that at least some of the bodies still under discussion as set forth in para. 2 foregoing, should be suppressed. This Sub-Commission would like your early comment.

(xiv) *Comitato Provinciale Bell'Industria*. By the same letter and as the President stated in his letter No. 909 of 30 April, the Minister for Industry suggests that these organizations are the continuation of the old *Comitato di Commercio*, non-political and existing since 1862. Moreover he is of the opinion that they should not be dissolved and has communicated to this effect directly with the Allied Control Commission.

(xv) *Istituto Nazionale Previdenza Sociale* - The Minister for Industry suggests that this is a non-political organization. Recently *Renemelli* (Prof.) has been appointed *Commissario* with the agreement of the Allies.

(xvi) *Onno Marzucchi Malatino*. The Minister for Industry is certain that the Allies are not in agreement with suppressing these organizations whose character is non-political and one of social relief. *The number of justice states:*

"This Minister agrees with the suppression of organizations listed under 1 above. As regards organizations listed under letter 5 he suggests that it is most necessary not to suppress these bodies that are of a social relief character and not political. As regards the industrial organizations it would perhaps be better to await the liberation of the rest of Italy before launching the new economic order, in the event of which the elected assembly may concern itself as was held down by the first constitution of the Council of Ministers.

"Regarding G.I.I. (now *Giovanni Italiani*), this Minister although not himself directly concerned, is of the opinion after hearing the President and the Minister for War that it is a youth organization which cleansed of all political character, might perhaps be an ideal Anglo-American organization (Boy Scouts) and do good work in the social education of the youth of the country under the supervision of the Minister for Public Education (*pubblica Istruzione*)."

3. It appears to this Sub-Commission that at least some of the bodies still under discussion are set forth in para. 2 foregoing, should be suppressed. This Sub-Commission would like your early comment.

MMH/mcw.

Richard H. Wilmer

RICHARD H. WILMER,
Colonel GAO,
Deputy Chief Legal Officer.

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S E C R E T

2 E
IMMEDIATEHEAD HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
INTERIOR SUB COMMISSION

AFG 394

22nd May, 1944.

ADD/1/1/1/DW.

SUBJECT: Rome City Administration.

TO : Sub-Commissioners :
Legal
Property Control
Monuments & Fine Arts
Public Safety
Education
Public Health

1. SACO AM 5th Army has communicated with Interior Sub-Commission in connection with the persons who are may expect to find in the various key positions in the administration of the City of Rome.

2. Interior Sub-Commission have been asked to check certain information regarding such personnel.

3. In connection therewith, will you please let us have a short note of any arrangements you may have made in this connection including information on the following points where applicable:

- (i) Is the name of the head of the Department concerned with the work of your Sub-Commission known to you.
- (ii) Whether your Sub-Commission have had any contact with the appropriate Department of the Italian Government regarding the provision by them of alternative personnel should this be necessary in the event of the office being found vacant or the incumbent or staff having to be removed.
- (iii) The arrangements if any under (ii).

4. The information supplied by you is intended for and will be forwarded to SACO AM 5th Army. If this has already been done, please send this ~~Section~~ ^{Section} Commission a copy.

WHL/pew.

R. H. Cripps
for SACO AM,
Vice-President,
Administrative Section.

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