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EDUCATION, POLICY DIRECTIVES
MAR. 1944 - OCT. 1945

Copy to
C20-VG

INTERNATIONAL ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommission
AFO 394

Ref: 60/1.0/40

5 ottobre 1945

OCCASIONE: Libri testo elementari per la
Venezia Giulia.

ALIA 1

1. Le scuole elementari di lingua Italiana nella Venezia Giulia faranno uso di libri di testo per Scuole Elementari approvati per l'Italia per l'anno 1945-46.

2. Nel caso che siate in grado di procurarvi tali libri abbiate la cortesia di inviare campioni a questa sottocommissione ed al seguente indirizzo:

Chief Education Officer
20 Venezia Giulia.

3. Per maggiore sollecitudine inviate i campioni al Regional Education Office di Padova, Milano, Torino, i quali provvederanno a farceli pervenire con mezzi militari.

4. Indicate il prezzo di ciascuno e il numero di cui ci potrete fornire.

5. Il numero totale dei libri occorrenti e' il seguente:

1 classe elementare (all'inizio)	7700
2 " "	6200
3 " "	6750
4 " "	6450
5 " "	5750

6. Il vostro pronto interessamento e' urgentemente richiesto.

CARLTON W. HARRISON
Lt. Col., A. U. S.
Director of Education

Casa Editrice G. P. Paravia Torino
Societa' Editrice Internazionale "
Casa Editrice Antonio Vallardi, Milano
" " A. Mondadori, "
" " La Frase " "
" " La Scuola, Brescia "
" " Canova, Treviso "

1005

Casa Editrice Dr. Marian (giu' Est), Milano

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C-10*

INQUIRY INTO ALIEN COMMERCE
Equation Subcommission
AFC 134

REF/69/1.0/AC

5 ottobre 1943

OGGETTO: Libri tanto elementari per la
Venezia Giulia,

AZZA :

1. Le scuole elementari di lingua Italiana nella Venezia Giulia
hanno uno di libri di testo per scuole elementari approvati per l'Italia
per l'anno 1943-44.

2. Nel caso che siano in grado di procurare tali libri subito la
completano di inviare complete e questa sottocommissione: ed al seguente
indirizzo:

Chief Equations Officer
M. Venezia Giulia,

3. Per ricevere sollecitudine inviato i campioni di Personal Equation
officio di Padova, Milano, Torino, i quali provvederanno a farceli pervenire
con mezzi solitari.

4. Indicare il prezzo di ciascuno e il numero di cui si potremo fornire.

5. Il numero totale dei libri consegnati o' il seguente:

1 classe elementare (allievo)	7700
2 " " "	6200
3 " " "	6750
4 " " "	6150
5 " " "	5750

6. Il vostro pronto interessamento o' urgentemente richiesto.

Chief Education Officer
330 Via della Spina, 1

3. Per sezione collezionistica inviare 1 esemplare al Regional Education Office di Padova, Milano, Torino, 1 quali provvederanno a farceli pervenire con mezzi militari.

4. Indicare il prezzo di ciascuna e il numero di vol di potrete ricevere.

5. Il numero totale dei libri acquistati o' il seguente:

1 classe elementare (adibitoria)	7700
2 " "	6200
3 " "	6750
4 " "	6150
5 " "	5750

6. Il vostro prezzo interseguimento o' urgentemente richiesta.

Casa Editrice G.P. Paravia Torino
Societa' Editrice Internazionale "
Casa Editrice Antonio Vallardi, Milano
" " A. Mondadori, "
" " La Frora, "
" " In Scuola, Brescia
" " Canova, Treviso

CARLETON W. WINTER
McGraw-Hill, A.S.S.
Director of Education

1005

Casa Editrice Dr. Marian (via Est), Milano

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps
Education Division

JPS/ev

13C/AMG/ED/3.3

Tel. 29701-15
15 Sept 1945

SUBJECT: Requirements: elementary school text books.

TO : ALLIED COMMISSION
(Att: Director of Education, Education Subcommittee)
APO 394

1. For the Italian schools in the three Areas of Venezia Giulia under Allied Military Government, the following statistics are given as regards expected elementary school enrollment for the school year 1945-1946:

NUMBER OF "ALUNNI" TO ENROLL

<u>CLASS</u>	<u>I</u>	<u>II</u>	<u>III</u>	<u>IV</u>	<u>V</u>
Trieste	5000	4300	4600	4500	4000
Gorizia	1500	1500	1600	1400	1300
Pola	1200	400	550	550	450
	<u>7700</u>	<u>6200</u>	<u>6750</u>	<u>6450</u>	<u>5750</u>

2. It is requested that an equal number of text books to fill the needs of each Class be ordered for shipment to this Region.

3. If the books can be shipped to Trieste by rail or auto transport in c/o Sovrintendente Scolastico this would solve our major problem. If, instead, they were shipped to Udine by air - transport from Udine to Gorizia or Trieste could be furnished by this HQ. And, if absolutely necessary we shall send transport to pick up the books at the publishers; however, we should like to avoid this procedure.

4. Please send us copies of the texts which you are planning to send for our use. We should like to open the elementary schools on 16 October with at least a token quantity of the new and much expected defascistized elementary school texts!

John P. Simoni
JOHN P. SIMONI

1st LT. C.M.P.

Chief Education Officer

100

SOC. ANON. EDITTRICE DANTE ALIGHIERI

(Albrighi, Segati e C.)

GENOVA - ROMA - NAPOLI - CITTÀ DI CASTELLO

C. d. C. ROMA N. 51078
C. C. POSTALE 1/12456
TELEFONO 55-318

Roma 26 Settembre 1945

Lungo Tevere Prati, 92

CASE EDITRICI CHE HANNO PUBBLICATO TESTI PER LE SCUOLE ELEMENTARI

A Bologna non mi risulta vi siano Case Editrici che hanno pubblicati testi per le Scuole Elementari.

a TORINO:

Società Editrice Internazionale
Casa Editrice G.B. Paravia & C.

a MILANO:

Casa Editrice Antonio Vallardi
Casa Editrice A. Mondadori
Casa Editrice La Prora
Casa Editrice Dr. Mariani (già Est)

a BRESCIA:

Casa Editrice "LA SCUOLA"

a TREVISO:

Casa Editrice "CANOVA"

Queste sono le Case più importanti e che possono dare maggior affidamento. Non sono state indicate quelle di minor importanza. Gli indirizzi delle vie non sono indicati, poiché in seguito alle offese belliche la maggior parte hanno ancora indirizzi di fortuna. Data, però, l'importanza non occorre l'indirizzo particolare, essendo conosciutissime alla Posta.

L. Zorani

0 3 5 8
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L. Zorani

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/60/1.0/AC

11 September 1945

Summary Report for August 1945

I - Regional Activities.

1. A meeting of all Education Officers was held in Rome, 18 August. Dates for opening schools for the autumn term, the freeing of occupied school buildings, approval of text books, the future of provveditori appointed by Allied Military Government, paper and school supplies, the progress of youth activities and especially Boy and Girl Scouts, etc., were among the matters discussed.
2. Reopening of schools in the North is proceeding under General Order Number 35. In no Region is it completed, but commissions are being urged to speed the work.
3. Each Regional Education Officer is keeping in close touch with Provveditori agli Studi. This proceeds best in Piemonte where there are two Education Officers for seven provinces and adequate transport, and limbs worst in Venetia where one Education Officer has ten provinces and transport for him has been inadequate.
4. Lombardia and Venetia Regions are arranging to open the autumn term early in order to allow schools to close during the severe weather, owing to lack of fuel.
5. Regional text book commissions have approved a large number of new text books for 1945-6.
6. All Regional Education Officers, with assistance from Provincial Commissioners, are making a drive to clear schools from troops, refugees, and political parties in time for the autumn opening. In Piemonte 55 schools are occupied by Allied troops, 11 by Italian troops, and 32 (mostly in Turin) by Italian civilians -- political parties, "enti", and occasionally refugees. Many of these will be ousted in September. The worst situation is in four provinces of Venetia -- every school in the city of Bolzano is wholly or partly occupied; in the province of Udine Allied troops have 134 schools, political parties 13, refugees 18 -- these, plus 203 schools damaged or destroyed by War, make nearly half the schools of the province unavailable, and there is little hope for relief since troops are moving into the four northern provinces.
7. Repairs of school are under way in all Regions, but are slow largely because of lack of material.
8. Universities and other higher institutions are now, practically

without exception, operated and reorganized throughout the north. ⁽¹⁾ Final action in regard to the Catholic University in Milan awaits approval of the Chief Commissioner and the Vatican. The University of Milan elected as rector the man who, though not suspended by the epuration committee, had served as rector under the Fascist Republican regime; this caused such an outcry that he was persuaded to resign, and new elections will be held later. Building repairs are under way for all damaged universities and projects are drawn up for the longer range construction.

9. The summer colonies in five provinces of Piemonte Region have been very successful, the ones in Turin opening a second session for 2500 children. Boy Scouts are increasing in number everywhere, Girl Guides at a much slower rate.

The War Materials Disposal Division in Lombardia Region has furnished some surplus war materials to the Boy Scouts through the Regional Education Officer. Lombardia held a training course for Scout leaders 11-19 August, on a wooded tract leased, without charge, to the Boy Scouts for nine years, by the owner, Signore Osso. In Venezia a British soldier obtained the use of a hall, and football, medicine balls, etc., from his unit, for a Scout troop.

10. School lunch programs are being set up for the opening of schools -- they have been approved for 111 communes in Venezia.

11. Much progress has been made toward opening of schools in the German language in Bolzano. Swiss text books have been selected and prices on printing obtained from Berne. See full report in Annex 2.

12. Education in Venezia Giulia is being organized according to plan. The intransigent attitude of the National Liberation Committee is causing difficulties, but in spite of this and other problems, remarkable progress has been made. See 1st Lt. Simons full report in Annex 3.

II - Headquarters activities.

13. AFM has completed its survey of school requisitions. It shows that 663 schools were under requisition on 1 August, of which 232 will have been derequisitioned by 1 October. The situation generally should continue to improve except in the South where early movement is not anticipated. An AFM Administrative Memorandum is in preparation ordering commanders to derequisition educational facilities at the earliest possible date.

14. An agreement has been reached with the Minister to permit provveditori agli studi appointed and recommended by AMI to participate in national examinations for permanent positions regardless of their Civil Service grade.

15. Arrangements have been made to facilitate transfers of teachers who formerly taught in territory now under Yugoslav jurisdiction, to

Italian provinces.

16. The Minister's commission on elementary school text books has approved 183 different books for 1945-6 -- none too good, for the most part; but at least there will be keen competition for provincial adoptions. Allied paper will probably be supplemented by paper released at low cost by the Ministry of Industry and Commerce, but this is still under negotiation.

17. The detailed study of Italian education, its history and present organization, presented to the Minister by the Education Subcommission, is to be published in Italian by Garganti, of Milan, to whom the Minister has given publication rights.

18. The new program for teacher-training schools, prepared by a Ministerial commission, was submitted to the Education Subcommission for criticism. A long report from the Education Subcommission and two all-morning conferences with the commission have resulted, it is believed, in a considerable improvement in the program, which was already a long step in advance of the old one.

19. The Minister is asking assistance from the Education Subcommission in regard to a new program of physical education. Materials have been received from the United States and requested from Great Britain to help the commission, which has to start from scratch, the previous physical education program having consisted largely of fascist propaganda and military drills.

20. The plans for a central reference catalogue of all Rome libraries to enable both Italian and foreign students to avail themselves of the rich but scattered and badly catalogued materials, has moved forward with the preparation of a detailed plan and budget by a Ministerial commission.

21. Marked progress has been made in the joint publishing program of the Minister of Public Instruction, USIS, and Education Subcommission. Some manuscripts have been received and others are in preparation for a series of educational monographs to accompany the USIS Education Bulletin, and to be distributed gratis to teachers. A Professor Ciosolfi has arrived from Washington and is pushing the publication of 100,000 copies of a history and geography book on North and South America for elementary schools and 30,000 copies of a book on civics for secondary schools. These will be distributed through the Ministry of Public Instruction, without charge, to schools for their libraries.

22. An arrangement has been made with the Library of Congress for purchase of books in America for Italian Universities and libraries to the extent that the Library of Congress can use books to be purchased in Italy. The Minister of Public Instruction has set up a 500,000 lire fund for this purpose. The British Council has worked out a different plan, setting up a credit of £200,000 in Great Britain, balanced by British Council and Embassy expenses in Italy and earmarked for book purchases through commercial channels.

1000

23. The British Council has provided four scholarships for Italian students to Great Britain. The Minister of Public Instruction has nominated the students. A considerable fund has been raised for scholarships for Italian advanced students who wish to study in the United States. The Minister has appointed a committee to work out plans for selection of the students, in cooperation with representatives of the United States Embassy and the Education Subcommittee.

24. Aid for the Scout movement continues. \$150 for the non-confessional Boy Scouts has been received from the International Boy Scouts.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col., A.U.S.
Director of Education

1785016

SUBJECT : EDUCATIONAL DIRECTIVE No 2

TO : Provveditore agli Studi Reggente.

SPECIAL ORDERS AND AUTHORIZATIONS FOR OPENING AND FUNCTIONING OF SCHOOLSI. Italian Law.

1. All existing laws and regulations concerning Italian Education of the former Italian Government and the present Italian Government shall continue in full force except where these and any subsequent orders and authorizations negate, replace or supplement them. In general it is the policy of the Allied Military Government to avoid any change in the legal situation, the administrative organization, or the school program, except where changes are necessary to eliminate fascism or to make schools function in the absence of a regular Ministry of Public Instruction of the Italian Government with jurisdiction over occupied territory.

2. It is to be clearly understood that the Italian Minister of Public Instruction has no jurisdiction over the territory administered by the Allied Military Government and that all dispositions, circulars, orders, etc. coming from the Ministry of Public Instruction are not to be applied in the AMG territory unless they are implemented in it by the Allied Authorities. When provisions must be taken which usually should be submitted to the Minister of Public Instruction for his approval such as promotions of grade, granting of pensions, etc. they will be submitted to the Regional Education Officer for the appropriate action.

3. The following Circulars of the Minister of Public Instruction have been implemented also for AMG territory and are therefore being given to you for your compliance:

(The lists of the 26 circulars follows)

II. Administration.

I. Italian Law.

1. All existing laws and regulations concerning Italian Education of the former Italian Government and the present Italian Government shall continue in full force except where these and any subsequent orders and authorizations negate, replace or supplement them. In general it is the policy of the Allied Military Government to avoid any change in the legal situation, the administrative organization, or the school program, except where changes are necessary to eliminate Fascist or to make schools function in the absence of a regular Ministry of Public Instruction of the Italian Government with jurisdiction over occupied territory.

2. It is to be clearly understood that the Italian Minister of Public Instruction has no jurisdiction over the territory administered by the Allied Military Government and that all dispositions, circulars orders, etc. coming from the Ministry of Public Instruction are not to be applied in the AMG territory unless they are implemented in it by the Allied Authorities. When provisions must be taken which usually should be submitted to the Minister of Public Instruction for his approval such as promotions of grade, granting of pensions, etc. they will be submitted to the Regional Education Officer for the appropriate action.

3. The following Circulars of the Minister of Public Instruction have been implemented also for AMG territory and are therefore being given to you for your compliance:

(The lists of the 26 circulars follows)

II. Administration.

1. You will first put in order the Provveditorato and employ sufficient staff to operate the schools efficiently. In doing so you may confirm in office all or part of the former staff. These appointments or confirmations must be submitted for the approval of the Regional Commissioner (Attention: Regional Education Officer).

2. As Provveditore agli Studi you will be responsible for the organization and administration of all elementary and secondary schools of the Province.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 194
Civil Affairs Section

14K

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6C/1.0
22
ED/2.124/100

21 October 1944

SUBJECT: Elementary School Text Books.

TO : Regional Commissioners,
(Att: Regional Education Officers)

1. For Regions north of Lazio-Umbria and Marche-Umbrini, the policy in regard to giving a monopoly to the publishers of the official state series of elementary school text books is modified in accordance with the following paragraphs.

2. North of Lazio-Umbria and Marche-Umbrini Regions the State series of elementary school text books will be printed in sufficient number to meet demands but will not be the only elementary school text books authorized for publication and use.

3. In each such Region the Regional Education Officer will appoint one or more Elementary School Text Book Committees to approve or disapprove elementary school text books proposed for publication or use in that Region.

4. Each committee will always include at least one elementary school teacher, one director, one inspector, and one provveditore agli studi. It may also include such other personnel as may be decided upon by the RER.

5. The number of such committees in a Region may be determined by the RER. In general, however, it is advised that there be one in each publication center, where there is more than one such center, and that serious consideration be given to having one in each province so that local desires and needs and available books may receive adequate recognition.

6. Any provveditore or publisher may submit a book or manuscript to the nearest committee within a region. This committee will then consider (a) whether or not there is any fascist or anti-fascist propaganda in the book; (b) whether from the pedagogical standpoint the book has a high standard of excellence; and (c) whether the price at which it is proposed to sell the book is sufficiently low to make it readily available to all children.

7. Books approved by any such committee shall contain the same material for religious education as that contained in the State Series except as follows:

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Property of the National Archives

66-110

copy

16K

REAGUARDERS
ALIBS OFFICIAL COMMISSION
AND 234
CIVIL ASSOCIATION SECTION

9.20

10/23/44/MCC

21 October 1944

SUBJECT: Elementary School Text Books.

TO : Regional Commissioners,
(Attn: Regional Education Officers)

1. For Regions north of Lasio-Tabria and Marcho-Strumel, the policy in regard to giving a monopoly to the publishers of the official state series of elementary school text books is modified in accordance with the following paragraphs.
2. North of Lasio-Tabria and Marcho-Strumel Regions the State series of elementary school text books will be printed in sufficient number to meet demands but will not be the only elementary school text books authorized for publication and use.
3. In each such Region the Regional Education Officer will appoint one or more Elementary School Text Book Committees to approve or disapprove elementary school text books proposed for publication or use in that Region.
4. Each committee will always include at least one elementary school teacher, one director, one inspector, and one provostissimo agli studi. It may also include such other personnel as may be decided upon by the REO.
5. The number of such committees in a Region may be determined by the REO. In general, however, it is advised that there be one in each publication center, when there is more than one such center, and that serious consideration be given to having one in each province so that local desires and needs and available books may receive adequate recognition.
6. Any provostissimo or publisher may submit a book or manuscript to the REO for consideration within a region. This committee will then consider

in regard to giving a stamp to the series of elementary school text books is notified in accordance with the following paragraphs.

2. North of Lario-Tabria and Marche-Strano Regions the State series of elementary school text books will be printed in sufficient number to meet demands but will not be the only elementary school text books authorized for publication and use.

3. In each such Region the Regional Education Officer will appoint one or more Elementary School Text Book Committees to approve or disapprove elementary school text books proposed for publication or use in that Region.

4. Each committee will always include at least one elementary school teacher, one director, one inspector, and one provostore agli studi. It may also include such other personnel as may be decided upon by the R.E.O.

5. The number of such committees in a Region may be determined by the R.E.O. In general, however, it is advised that there be one in each publication center, when there is more than one such center, and that serious consideration be given to having one in each province so that local desires and needs and available books may receive adequate recognition.

6. Any provostore or publisher may submit a book or manuscript to the nearest committee within a region. This committee will then consider (a) whether or not there is any fascist or anti-fascist propaganda in the book; (b) whether from the pedagogical standpoint the book has a high standard of excellence; and (c) whether the price at which it is proposed to sell the book is sufficiently low to make it readily available to all children.

7. Books approved by any such committee shall contain the same material for religious education as that contained in the State Series except as follows:

- Class I - (As for other Classes) - To the text which begins with the Title "Conversazioni Religiose", will be prefixed the formula: "Con approvazione ecclesiastica".
- Class II - In the paragraph entitled "Per chi prega" the words "per il Re e per il Duca" will be removed and the following will be substituted: "per la autorità dello Stato".
- Class III and IV - Nothing to be modified.
- Class V - The prayers "per il Re" and "per il Capo del Governo" will be omitted and only the following will be substituted:

ORAZIONE PER LA AUTORIITA' DELLO STATO

O Signore, al quale serve ogni dignita' e potenza, da' alle Autorita' dello Stato felice successo del loro governo, nel quale sempre ti tenemo, e ognora ci sforziamo di piacere a Te, insieme col popolo loro suddito. Per Gesù Signor nostro. Così sia.

(Dalla Sacra Liturgia)

Three copies of the proof sheets of the parts of books that deal with religion will be submitted for approval to the Sacra Congregazione del Concilio, Piazza San Callisto, Rome. Religious sections may be bound separately.

8. When a book has been approved by a committee it is the responsibility of the proposed publisher to submit a statement of this fact to the Regional Education Officer, signed by the chairman of the approving committee, and containing the following information:

- (a) Class and subject for which intended
- (b) Title
- (c) Author
- (d) Name and address of publisher
- (e) Price
- (f) Number of copies planned for first printing
- (g) Name of province or provinces for which approved.

9. The Regional Education Officer will forward this report with his comments to the Education Subcommission for formal approval in consultation with the Minister of Public Instruction.

10. When the Regional Education Officer receives notice of such approval he will so notify, in writing, the publisher and all provveditori agli studi concerned.

11. Any Regional Education Officer may recognize the action of any other Regional Education Officer, approving for use in his Region a book approved in another, without submitting it to one of his own committees.

12. The State series of elementary school text books, used exclusively in Italy south of Toscana and Sicilia, is automatically approved from the beginning for all Regions.

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Distribution:

- (1) Regional Commissioner, Lazio-Umbria Region
- (1) Regional Commissioner, Marche-Abruzzi Region
- (1) Regional Commissioner, Toscana Region
- (1) Regional Commissioner, Emilia Region
- (1) Regional Commissioner, Liguria Region
- (1) Regional Commissioner, Piemonte Region
- (1) Regional Commissioner, Lombardia Region
- (1) Regional Commissioner, Venetia Region.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
Education Subcommittee

ED/CWT/ans

(158)

ED/4.8/ACC

29 October 1944

SUBJECT: Educational Directives.

TO: Regional Commissioners
(Attn: Regional Education Officers).

1. Enclosed herewith is a proposed set of Educational Directives. These are the latest revision of Captain FRATT's revision of our old Directives. We have available, with blank for the name of the Region and signature of the Regional Education Officer, copies in English and Italian for all Allied Military Government Regions and can send them to you at your request.

2. Educational Directive No. 3 Article IV, School Lunches, may have to be eliminated for the northern regions. So far the Food Subcommittee has only allotted soup and vegetables to Lazio-Umbria and Marche-Abruzzi Regions. We have requested similar allotment for all others, but because of shortage of supply the allotments have not yet been made. I will keep you informed concerning this.

3. When General Order No. 35 is issued shortly on new defascism procedures it may seem, at first glance to upset those used by us. Actually I think you will find that we may go right ahead. However, I'll send you an official letter on the subject when the General Order is issued, duly checked by the Legal S/C.

4. I shall also send you shortly an official statement on the right to revoke suspensions, on recommendation of your Hearing Commissions, in the case of otherwise innocuous "antefascia", etc.

5. I have received authorization from the Accounting Division of the Finance Subcommittee to print the revised program for all AMG Regions. This will save expense and save you trouble. The programs are now going to press. I am signaling you today to this effect to avoid unnecessary work on your part if you haven't already started to print. The number we are printing here will be sufficient for one to each ten teachers (or in some cases less than ten teachers), one to each school head, and some extra.

6. As you will see when an official order comes out on the new policy for competition for elementary text books, our Directive No. 4, Article VIII, paragraph 2 g will not need to be modified.

7. We shall have to eliminate paragraph 2 a of Article IX of Directive No. 4 when General Order 35 comes out. More on this later.

8. In Educational Directive No. 4, again, Article XII, on GIL will be changed to incorporate simply the new order of the Commissario of GIL. The decree appointing the Commissario and giving him powers is about to be published and implemented, so that his powers will extend to Military Government territory. He is preparing an order, covering the same points as Article XII, but more fully and formally. This order can be incorporated, for convenience, in our Directive No. 4.

9. Article XIII may have to be eliminated for northern regions, if the Food Subcommission does not have the necessary supplies.

10. Educational Directive No. 7, paragraph 5. will have to be rewritten for Regions north of Lazio-Umbria and Marche-Abruzzi to permit free competition for elementary school text books in accordance with our new policy when I send that to you.

11. The Directives we have in stock for you will be corrected in accordance with paragraphs 2, 7, 8, 9, and 10 above before they are sent to you. But for your information the set is sent herewith in its present (uncorrected) form.

CARLETON F. WASHBURN
Major, AUS
A/Director of Education.

60/1
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CWK/nc

(1418)

ED/3.04/AC

30 October 1944

SUBJECT : Numbering ED/ S/C Policy Directive.

TO : Regional Commissioner,
(Att: Education Officer).

1. Under date of 19 October 1944, a directive signed by the Vice President, CA Section, AC, was sent to you concerning the policy regarding publication and use of Elementary School text books.
2. In order to systematize such Directives emanating from the Education Subcommittee, they will hereafter bear, between the file number and the subject, the legend "Education Subcommittee Policy Directive No. _____"
3. To bring the first of these Directives in line with future ones, will you please add to the one described in Para 1 of this letter, the legend "Education Subcommittee Policy Directive No. 1"

CARLTON W. WASHBURN
Major, AUS
A/Director of Education.

785016

HEADQUARTERS
ARMED CONTROL COMMISSION
1944
Civil Affairs Section

(13)

3.01

ED/ACC

19 October 1944

SUBJECT: Elementary School Text Books.
 To 5/C P. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

1. For Regions north of Lazio-Umbria and Marche-Abruzzi, the policy in regard to giving a monopoly to the publishers of the official state series of elementary school text books is modified in accordance with the following paragraphs.
2. North of Lazio-Umbria and Marche-Abruzzi Regions the State series of elementary school text books will be printed in sufficient number to meet demands but will not be the only elementary school text books authorized for publication and use.
3. In each such Region the Regional Education Officer will appoint one or more Elementary School Text Book Committees to approve or disapprove elementary school text books proposed for publication or use in that Region.
4. Each committee will always include at least one elementary school teacher, one director, one inspector, and one provveditore agli studi. It may also include such other personnel as may be decided upon by the R.E.O.
5. The number of such committees in a Region may be determined by the R.E.O. In general, however, it is advised that there be one in each publication center, when there is more than one such center, and that serious consideration be given to having one in each province so that local desires and needs and available books may receive adequate recognition.
6. Any provveditore or publisher may submit a book or manuscript to the nearest committee within a region. This committee will then consider (a) whether or not there is any fascist or anti-ally propaganda in the book; (b) whether from the pedagogical standpoint the book has a high standard of excellence; and (c) whether the price at which it is proposed to sell the book is sufficiently low to make it readily available to all children.
7. Books approved by any such committee shall contain the same material for religious education as that contained in the State Series except as

follows:

Class I - preface "Conversazione Religiosa" with the words "Con approvazione ecclesiastica".

Class V - Catech prayers "For the King" and "For the head of the Government", and substitute the following

ORAZIONE PER LE AUTORITA' DELLA STATO

O Signore, al quale serve ogni dignita' e potenza, da' alle Autorita' dello Stato felice successo del loro governo, nel quale sempre ti tornano, e ognora si sforzano di piacere a Te, insieme col popolo loro suddito. Per Gesù Signor nostro. Così sia.

(Dalla Sacra Liturgia)

Three copies of the proof sheets of the parts of books that deal with religion will be submitted for approval to the Sacra Congregazione del Concilio, Piazza San Callisto, Rome. Religious sections may be bound separately.

8. When a book has been approved by a committee it is the responsibility of the proposed publisher to submit a statement of this fact to the Regional Education Officer, signed by the chairman of the approving committee, and containing the following information:

- (a) Class and subject for which intended
- (b) Title
- (c) Author
- (d) Name and address of publisher
- (e) Price
- (f) Number of copies planned for first printing
- (g) Name of province or provinces for which approved.

9. The Regional Education Officer will forward this report with his comments to the Education Subcommittee for formal approval in consultation with the Minister of Public Instruction.

10. When the Regional Education Officer receives notice of such approval he will so notify, in writing, the publisher and all provveditori agli studi concerned.

11. Any REO may recognize the action of any other REO, approving for use in his Region a book approved in another, without submitting it to one of his own committees.

12. The State series of elementary school text books, used exclusively in Italy south of Toscana and Sicilia, is automatically approved from the beginning for all Regions.

.....Brigadier
V.P. C.A. Sec.
Dep. C.o.S.

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HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
EDUCATION SUBCOMMISSION

28 luglio 1944

CONDOTTA DA SEGUIRSI NELLE NOMINE DEFINITIVE DEI PROVVEDITORI
AGLI STUDI.

- I) Da ora in poi, nel procedere alle nomine dei Provveditori agli studi, residenti nel territorio del Governo Militare Alleato, la Commissione Alleata di Controllo seguirà la seguente linea di condotta.
 - a) Si chiederanno al Ministro della Pubblica Istruzione i nominativi.
 - b) Il migliore candidato verrà nominato provvisoriamente.
 - c) Quando l'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione trova che per ottenere la massima efficienza è necessario dare qualche assicurazione riguardo la permanenza della nomina, si tratterà la questione con il Ministro, e nel caso di identità di vedute, si procederà alla nomina definitiva, o all'assicurazione che essa diverrà tale in un secondo momento.
 - d) L'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione nel procedere alla nomina temporanea assicurerà la persona interessata che, qualora il suo lavoro fosse soddisfacente, egli lo raccomanderà al Ministro perché venga confermato permanentemente in carica, sicuro che il Ministro terrà conto della sua raccomandazione.
- 2) Alcuni Provveditori agli studi, nominati in precedenza dalla Commissione Alleata di Controllo, ebbero nomine definitive. Queste saranno riconosciute dal Ministro quando otterrà la giurisdizione del territorio. Le nomine definitive fatte nella 4 e 5 Regione sono:

FOGGIA - C. FRANCESCO JOANNA
CHIETI - GIUSEPPE RUSSO
AQUILA - ANTONIO SILVERI
ROMA - RAIMONDO SALARIS
VITERBO - ANGELO PIERI

Tutte le altre nomine sono provvisorie ma soggette alla procedura su indicata.

989
C. W. Washburn
Major ACS
D. P. Smith & S. C. A. C.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee

Policy regarding permanency of appointment of Provveditori agli Studi:

1. From now on the policy of A.C.C. in appointing provveditori agli studi in A.M.G. territory will be as follows:

- a) Suggestions will be requested from the Minister.
- b) The best possible available man will be given a provisional appointment.
- c) When the R.E.O. finds that to get best work from best man some assurance of permanency is necessary matter will be discussed with Minister and if he agrees appointment will be permanent or assurance given that Minister will later make it permanent.
- d) On provisional appointments R.E.O. will assure appointee that if he does work well he will be recommended to the Minister for permanent appointment and that the Minister will give careful consideration to their recommendation.

2. Certain provveditori, heretofore appointed, were given permanent appointments by A.C.C. These will be honored by the Minister when he takes jurisdiction. The permanent appointments made in Regions 4 and 5 are as follows:

Foggia - Francisco Joanna
Chieti - Giuseppe Russo
Aquila - Antonio Silveri
Roma - Raimondo Salaris
~~Viterbo - Ferri, Armando~~

All others are provisional with understanding according to 1 d above.

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HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
APO 394
Education Subcommittee

ED/CWE/aa

114

REF: ED/3.1-2-3-6-7-

22 April 1944

TO: Regional Education Officers
Region 1, 2, 3, 6, 7,

SUBJECT: Decrees in reference to Minister of Education's Statements,

Two or three days ago I sent you, for each of your provveditori, a certified copy of a Memorandum from the Minister of Education, dated 18 April. An extra copy is enclosed herewith.

You will note that Para 1, of that Memorandum refers to "Allegato A" which should have been attached to it, "Allegato A" being the set of decrees which the Minister was validating. While you probably have these decrees on hand, and your provveditori should also already have them, I am sending herewith one copy for each provveditore. Either this copy, with a change of the Region 4 Reading and signatures, or a copy prepared in your own region, should be placed or stapled to the Minister's Memorandum before giving that to the provveditori.

CARLTON H. WASHINGTON
Major A. U.S.
Deputy Director of
Education

ACC - A.M.G.
EDUCATION SUBCOMMISSION
POLICY DIRECTIVE No 2

DISMISSAL OF FASCIST PERSONNEL

14 March 1944

1. This directive is a clarification of policies already, for the most part, in effect. It applies specifically to territory under Allied Military Government.
2. Active fascists may be suspended by category through the issuing of a decree similar to that attached hereto (Annex A).
3. All elementary and secondary school officials (directors, presidi, and other heads of schools, inspectors and Provveditori agli Studi) must fill out the Scheda Personale and cannot be confirmed in their offices until the scheda is approved by the Provincial Commissioner on recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.
4. Class room teachers in elementary and secondary schools need fill out the Scheda Personale only when a school official or AMG official believes it to be desirable for certain individuals to be scrutinized as to possible fascist activities, past or present.
5. The Scheda Personale of elementary and secondary school personnel will be examined and approved by the Provincial Commissioner. No school official may be confirmed in or appointed to an office in the schools, however, without the approval of the Regional Education Officer.
6. Any Provincial Commissioner may suspend any school employe. This action must, however, be immediately reported to the Regional Education Officer, with reasons, and with the Scheda Personale of the employe suspended. Final action of dismissal will be taken after consideration of the recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.
Suspension is for the period between the action of the Provincial Commissioner and final action following the recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.
In case of disagreement between the Provincial Commissioner and the Regional Education Officer, decision will

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(106)

be made by the Regional Commissioner.

7. Nominations for school personnel below the Provveditore agli Studi must emanate from the Provveditore agli Studi of the Province concerned, never from a Provincial Officer or Provincial Commissioner. Provincial Commissioners have, however, the authority to disapprove such nominations, or to approve them if also approved by the Regional Education Officer.

8. It is the responsibility of the Provveditore agli Studi to carry out the decrees and directives concerning the elimination of fascist personnel. He must report immediately to the Provincial Commissioner, for investigation, the name, position, and address of any teacher or other person under his jurisdiction whom he suspects of fascist or anti-ally propaganda or activities.

9. All members of University faculties will fill out schede personali and submit them through the Rector, to the Regional Education Officer.

Appointments, confirmations, and dismissals of University personnel of the grade of titular professor or higher will be by the Regional Commissioner on recommendation of the Education Subcommittee through the Regional Education Officer; those of all others, by the Regional Commissioner on recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.

By order of Brigadier Lush

T.V. SMITH
Lt. Col. AUS
Director of Education Subcommittee

ACC - A.M.G.
EDUCATION SUBCOMMISSION
POLICY DIRECTIVE N° 2

14 March 1944

DISMISSAL OF FASCIST PERSONNEL

1. This directive is a clarification of policies already, for the most part, in effect. It applies specifically to territory under Allied Military Government.
2. Active fascists may be suspended by category through the issuing of a decree similar to that attached hereto (Annex A.).
3. All elementary and secondary school officials (directors, presidi and other heads of schools, inspectors, and Provveditori agli Studi) must fill out the Scheda Personale and cannot be confirmed in their offices until the scheda is approved by the Provincial Commissioner on recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.
4. Class room teachers in elementary and secondary schools need fill out the Scheda Personale only when a school official or AMG official believes it to be desirable for certain individuals to be scrutinized as to possible fascist activities, past or present.
5. The Schede Personali of elementary and secondary school personnel will be examined and approved by the Provincial Commissioner. No school official may be confirmed in or appointed to an office in the schools, however, without the approval of the Regional Education Officer.
6. Any Provincial Commissioner may suspend any school employe. This action must, however, be immediately reported to the Regional Education Officer, with reasons, and with the Scheda Personale of the employe suspended. Final action of dismissal will be taken after consideration of the recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.
Suspension is for the period between the action of the Provincial Commissioner and final action following the recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.
In case of disagreement between the Provincial Commissioner and the Regional Education Officer, decision will be made

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by the Regional Commissioner.

7. Nominations for school personnel below the Provveditore agli Studi must emanate from the Provveditore agli Studi of the Province concerned, never from a Provincial Officer or Provincial Commissioner. Provincial Commissioners have, however, the authority to disapprove such nominations, or to approve them if also approved by the Regional Education Officer.

8. It is the responsibility of the Provveditore agli Studi to carry out the decrees and directives concerning the elimination of fascist personnel. He must report immediately to the Provincial Commissioner, for investigation, the name, position, and address of any teacher or other person under his jurisdiction whom he suspects of Fascist or anti-ally propaganda or activities.

9. All members of University faculties will fill out schede personali and submit them through the Rector, to the Regional Education Officer.

Appointments, confirmations, and dismissals of University personnel of the grade of titular professor or higher will be by the Regional Commissioner on recommendation of the Education Subcommittee through the Regional Education Officer; those of all others, by the Regional Commissioner on recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.

By order of Brigadier Lush

T.V. SMITH
Lt.Col. AUS
Director Education Subcommittee

CWW/DA

ACC - A.M.G.
EDUCATION SUBCOMMISSION
POLICY DIRECTIVE N°2
DISMISSAL OF FASCIST PERSONNEL

14 March 1944

1. This directive is a clarification of policies already, for the most part, in effect. It applies specifically to territory under Allied Military Government.
2. Active fascists may be suspended by category through the issuing of a decree similar to that attached hereto (Annex A).
3. All elementary and secondary school officials (directors, presidi, and other heads of schools, inspectors and Provveditori agli Studi) must fill out the Scheda Personale and cannot be confirmed in their offices until the scheda is approved by the Provincial Commissioner on recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.
4. Class room teachers in elementary and secondary schools need fill out the Scheda Personale only when a school official or AMG official believes it to be desirable for certain individuals to be scrutinized as to possible fascist activities, past or present.
5. The Scheda Personale of elementary and secondary school personnel will be examined and approved by the Provincial Commissioner. No school official may be confirmed in or appointed to an office in the schools, however, without the approval of the Regional Education Officers.
6. Any Provincial Commissioner may suspend any school employe. This action must, however, be immediately reported to the Regional Education Officer, with reasons, and with the Scheda Personale of the employe suspended. Final action of dismissal will be taken after consideration of the recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.
Suspension is for the period between the action of the Provincial Commissioner and final action following the recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.
In case of disagreement between the Provincial Commissioner and the Regional Education Officer, decision will

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be made by the Regional Commissioner.

7. Nominations for school personnel below the Provveditore agli Studi must emanate from the Provveditore agli Studi of the Province concerned, never from a Provincial Officer or Provincial Commissioner. Provincial Commissioners have, however, the authority to disapprove such nominations, or to approve them if also approved by the Regional Education Officer.

8. It is the responsibility of the Provveditore agli Studi to carry out the decrees and directives concerning the elimination of fascist personnel. He must report immediately to the Provincial Commissioner, for investigation, the name, position, and address of any teacher or other person under his jurisdiction whom he suspects of Fascist or anti-ally propaganda or activities.

9. All members of University faculties will fill out schede personali and submit them through the Rector, to the Regional Education Officer.

Appointments, confirmations, and dismissals of University personnel of the grade of titular professor or higher will be by the Regional Commissioner on recommendation of the Education Subcommittee through the Regional Education Officer; those of all others, by the Regional Commissioner on recommendation of the Regional Education Officer.

By order of Brigadier Lush

T.V. SMITH
Lt. Col. AUS
Director of Education Subcommittee

CWW/DA

69/1
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
EDUCATION SUB-COMMISSION

TO : REGIONAL DIRECTORS OF EDUCATION
FROM : EDUCATION SUBCOMMISSION
SUBJECT : EDUCATIONAL DIRECTIVES
DATE : 31 JANUARY 1944.

In regard to Educational Directive #3 which I mailed to you last week, you will find enclosed page 3 of this Directive. This new page will replace the old one as section g had been accidentally omitted.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, AUS.
Acting Deputy
Educational Advisor

GWW/jva

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
Policy Directive No. 1

DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITY

Education Subcommittee and Regional Education Officers

Responsibilities of the Education Subcommittee will include the following:

1. Establishment of general policies, applicable to more than one region, in regard to:
 - a. Conditions of appointment of approval of all school personnel.
 - b. Conditions under which schools and universities may be opened or closed.
 - c. Matters of school programs, text books, and organizations.
2. Any alterations in the existing types of schools.
3. Production, approval or disapproval of all text books or parts thereof.
4. Appointment and approval, in all universities and institutions of university rank, of:
 - a. Rectors and heads;
 - b. President of Faculties;
 - c. Titular professors, all members of the senatus, academics, and personnel of equivalent rank.
5. Establishment and abolition of chairs in universities and other institutions of similar rank.

Responsibilities of Regional Education Officers will include the following:

1. To advise the Regional Control Commission in the following matters:
Approval and appointment of all Provosts, inspectors, directors, teachers and other personnel for schools below university rank, subject only to Hq policies as to conditions affecting appointment.
2. Approval and appointment of all personnel for universities and institutions of university rank, except:
 - a. Rectors or heads of such institutions;
 - b. President of Faculties;
 - c. Titular, Professors, members of the senatus academics and persons of corresponding ranksubject only to Hq policies as to conditions affecting such appointments.

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5. Establishment and abolition of chairs in universities and other institutions of similar rank.

Responsibilities of Regional Education Officers will include the following:

1. To carry out the Regional Council's decisions in the following matters: Approval and appointment of all Provosts, Inspectors, directors, teachers and other personnel for schools below university rank, subject only to HQ policies as to conditions affecting appointment.

2. Approval and appointment of all personnel for universities and institutions of university rank, except:
 - a. Rectors or heads of such institutions;
 - b. Principals of Faculties;
 - c. Titular, Professors, members of the senatus academici and persons of corresponding rank
 subject only to HQ policies as to conditions affecting such appointments.

3. All local provincial or regional administrative matters connected with universities, and other higher institutions, elementary and secondary schools, kindergartens, and out-of-school youth and adult education programs, within the general framework of headquarters policies.

4. All arrangements for covering "ordinary" expenses of educational institutions, heretofore paid on a provincial level.

5. All arrangements for covering "extraordinary" expenses for repair of bombed or damaged buildings, etc., subject to approval of this plan by the GEC.

6. The opening of state and church schools, under general policies of HQ.

7. The opening of establishments of new state or church schools subject only to conformity with HQ policies.

8. Determination of dates of opening and closing schools, (HQ to be kept informed)
9. Same for opening and closing of universities (Names to be added).

By order of Brigadier Lush.

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T.V. SMITH
Lt. Col., AMB
Director Education Subcommission

TTS/SP

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee

Issue (3K)
M/14/44

TO : Executive Commissioner Brigadier Lush
HQ. ACC.

FROM : Education Subcommittee

SUBJECT : National and Regional responsibilities.

REF : ED/3.10

DATE : 20 March 1944

1. When Region 1. was first organized General Mc Sherry asked this Subcommittee to prepare a memorandum as to the division of responsibilities between the Regional Directors of Education and the Education Subcommittee. A memorandum was prepared in consultation with Lt. Col. Poletti, RCOA for Region 1. and was filed with General Mc Sherry.

2. This Memorandum has been sent to each Regional Education Officer and Regional Commissioner as Regions have been organized and has served as a satisfactory working basis. It has not up to the present, however, been issued as an official directive.

3. The Regional Education Officer of Region 3 has requested that his position be clarified by an official directive covering the division of responsibility, and we agreed that for all regions a clear official statement of the lines of responsibility would be desirable.

4. We therefore propose, subject to your approval, to issue the enclosed Policy Directive No 1. This Policy Directive is almost identical with the Memorandum referred to in Para 1, the only change being para 3 of the responsibilities of Regional Education Officers, which has been added for clarification and expresses the practice which has been in existence ever since regional education officers have functioned.

T.V. SMITH
Lt. Col. A.U.S.
Director of Education

GW/cd

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
Policy Directive No.1

DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITY

Education Subcommittee and Regional Education Officers

Responsibilities of the Education Subcommittee will include the following:

1. Establishment of general policies, applicable to more than one region, in regard to:
 - a. Conditions of appointment or approval of all school personnel.
 - b. Conditions under which schools and universities may be opened or closed.
 - c. Matters of school programs, text books, and organization.
2. Any alterations in the existing types of schools.
3. Production, approval or disapproval of all text books or parts thereof.
4. Appointment and approval, in all universities and institutions of university rank, of:
 - a. Rectors and heads;
 - b. Principals of Faculties;
 - c. Titular professors, all members of the senatus academicae, and personnel of equivalent rank.
5. Establishment and abolition of chairs in universities and other institutions of similar rank.

Responsibilities of Regional Education Officers will include the following:

1. Approval and appointment of all Provosts, Inspectors, directors, teachers and other personnel for schools below university rank, subject only to the policies as to conditions affecting appointment.
2. Approval and appointment of all personnel for universities and institutions of university rank, except:
 - a. Rectors or heads of such institutions;
 - b. Principals of Faculties;
 - c. Titular, Professors, members of the senatus academicae and persons of corresponding rank
 subject only to the policies as to conditions affecting such appointments.

3. All local provincial or regional administrative matters connected with

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2. Production, approval or disapproval of all text books or parts thereof.
4. Appointment and approval, in all universities and institutions of university rank, of :
 - a. Rectors and heads;
 - b. Presidents of Faculties;
 - c. Titular professors, all members of the senate, academicians, and personnel of equivalent rank.
5. Establishment and abolition of chairs in universities and other institutions of similar rank.

Responsibilities of Regional Education Officers will include the following :

1. Approval and appointment of all Provosts, inspectors, directors, teachers and other personnel for schools below university rank, subject only to the policies as to conditions affecting appointment.
2. Approval and appointment of all personnel for universities and institutions of university rank, except :
 - a. Rectors or heads of such institutions;
 - b. Presidents of Faculties;
 - c. Titular, Professors, members of the senate, academicians and persons of corresponding rank
 subject only to the policies as to conditions affecting such appointments.
3. All local provincial or regional administrative matters connected with universities, and other higher institutions, elementary and secondary schools, kindergartens, and out-of-school youth and adult education programs, within the general framework of headquarters policies.
4. All arrangements for covering "ordinary" expenses of educational institutions, heretofore paid on a provincial level.
5. All arrangements for covering "extraordinary" expenses for repair of bombed or damaged buildings, etc., subject to approval of this plan by the CBO.
6. The opening of state and church schools, under general policies of HQ.
7. The opening of establishments of new state or church schools subject only to conformity with HQ policies.
8. Determination of dates of opening and closing schools, (HQ to be kept informed)
9. Same for opening and closing of universities (names to be added).

By order of Brigadier Lush.

T.V. SMITH
Lt. Col., AUS
Director Education Subcommission

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 ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT AND ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
 MEMORANDUM ON EDUCATIONAL POLICIES

1A

1. General purpose: The AMG and AOC desire, in close liaison with the Italian Government, to open schools and universities as soon as possible, to continue, in general, the existing educational system freed from Fascistic elements, and to work in the general direction of a re-birth of Italian education and culture based on the best elements of the past and in harmony with the best elements of modern pedagogy and democratic ideals.
2. Provveditori agli Studi:
 - a- Appointment will be by the regional directors of education in regions under Military Government, and in consultation with the regional directors of the AOC in regions under the Italian government. Provveditori appointed by the AMG or AOC will be continued in office by the Italian government but may be removed for cause with the consent of the regional director of education of the AOC.
 - b- Provveditori, inspectors, and school directors will fill out the Scheda Personale of the Political Intelligence Division and be approved as not active Fascists before being appointed.
 - c- Provveditori will have general supervision of all schools in their respective provinces, below university level, including Church schools, private schools and all types of public schools.
 - d- Provveditori will appoint, subject to the approval of the regional director of education, all subordinate school officials in the public schools, including inspectors, directors, and teachers.
 - e- Either the provveditore or the Senior Civil Affairs Officer of a province may at any time suspend and replace any school personnel believed to be Fascistic, anti-Ally, or incompetent; final action in regard to the permanent removal or demotion of any such person will be taken by the regional director of education in regions under military government, and by the Italian Minister of Education in consultation with the regional director of education of AOC in regions under the Italian government.
 - f- The provveditori will be responsible for seeing that there is no Fascist or anti-Ally propaganda in any of the schools or by any of the persons under their jurisdiction.
3. Text books:
 - a- All text books found by the AMG or AOC to have so much Fascist propaganda as to be unusable will be confiscated and their sale or use strictly forbidden.
 - b- All text books found to be usable after the elimination of certain objectionable pages will only be sold or used after the specified pages have been cut out.
 - c- Only text books which have been approved in whole or for use after the removal of objectionable pages will be used in any school or class.
 - d- The AMG (or AOC) will proceed immediately, with the help of Italian educators, to have the objectionable pages of text books rewritten, and these books reprinted and made available for school use at the earliest possible moment; this will apply not only to those books which may be temporarily used with objectionable pages removed, but also such of the confiscated text books as are found indispensable.
 - e- A general program of studies for each class in the elementary schools and each subject in the secondary schools, will be prepared by the AMG or AOC with the help of Italian educators, and will become the official program for the school year 1943-44. This program will be fundamentally the program in use last year, but with suggestions as to ways in which teachers can inject more of the modern spirit and democratic principles into their work insofar as they find themselves and their students ready for such

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procedures. The Italian government, in regions which it takes over, will continue this program officially for the balance of the current school year.

- f- A national commission of leading Italian educators will be set up in Rome ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ or Naples as soon as practicable, by the AMG or AOC in consultation with the Italian Ministry of Education, for the purpose of revising the entire program of the Italian schools and preparing new text books, for use as soon as feasible after the current year, this revision to be in keeping with the purpose set forth in paragraph 1 and to be subject to the approval of the Italian Ministry of Education.

4. School organizations

- a- In general the administrative organization of the schools will remain for the school year 1943-44 the same as it was for the school year 1942-1943.
- b- There having been many valid objections to the Scuola Media Unica as it functioned during recent years, the following changes in the educational program of the three years following the first four years of elementary schooling will become immediately effective:
- (1) The program of the first year of all types of secondary schools will have a sufficient common base to permit any child who has completed that year to continue in the second year of any type of secondary school.
 - (2) The program of the fifth class of the elementary school and the program of the first year of the Scuola di Abbiamento Professionale will be sufficiently broadened to enable any child who has successfully completed that year to transfer without handicap into the second year of any type of secondary school.
 - (3) Latin will not be taught in the first year of any secondary school or in the fifth class of the elementary school or the first class of the Scuola di Abbiamento Professionale.
 - (4) Latin will be an optional subject for all children in the second and third years of any of the inferior secondary schools, provided the children have already had one year of Latin and have shown the capacity for learning Latin.
 - (5) There will be a director for each inferior secondary school, distinct from the director of the higher secondary school to which it is attached.
- c- Other than the change indicated in paragraph 4b above, there will be no changes in administrative organization in any schools under either the AMG or the Italian government, during the school year 1943-44, except after mutual consultation and agreement between the AMG or AOC and the Italian government.

5. Universities:

- a- In all regions under Military Government, all higher university personnel (rectors, presidents of faculties, and titular professors - members of the senatus academicus) will be appointed by the Educational Advisor of the AMG or AOC, and these appointments will be recognized as binding by the Italian Government. In regions under the Italian Government all such appointments will be made in consultation with the Educational Advisor of the AOC.
- b- In regions under Military Government, appointment of administrative university personnel, and of teaching personnel below the rank of professor ordinare, will be made by the regional director of education of the AMG or AOC, and will be recognized as valid by the Italian Government when it takes over the region.
- c- The provisions in 5 a and b above will apply likewise to all institutions of university rank and all institutions not under the jurisdiction of provveditori.

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