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LAZIO-UMBRIA REGION, MISCELLANEOUS REPORTS
NOV. 1943; MAY 1944 - FEB. 1945

ARTICOLI DEL RIVISTINO EDUCAZIONE, PSICOLOGIA E ASSISTENZA SOCIALE

Considero questa pubblicazione assai pregevole e interessante specialmente nei riflessi dell'istruzione primaria e in rapporto al desiderato rinnovamento degli studi sull'educazione in Italia.

Il primo numero è un saggio di quella che potrebbe essere la rassegna e una premessa di quello che potrà diventare.

Gli studiosi di problemi educativi e scolastici in Italia appartengono quasi tutti all'insegnamento elementare. Pochi professori degli altri ordini di scuole (secondarie, medie e universitarie) si occupano di pedagogia, di didattica o di problemi del genere. Essi anzi disdegnano lo studio dei problemi tecnici dell'insegnamento. De resto basta considerare quanti siano pochi i professori di pedagogia universitari e come per formare i professori medi e secondari non si prescrivano speciali studi didattici o pedagogici, ma solo la conoscenza della materia da insegnare.

Ciò posto ritengo la Rassegna molto interessante per i problemi dell'insegnamento elementare e desidero che essa sia largamente diffusa fra le seguenti categorie:

- (a) Professori di pedagogia negli Istituti magistrali;
- (b) Professori di pedagogia nelle Università;
- (c) Ispettori scolastici e direttori didattici;
- (d) Maestri che studiano presso le facoltà di magistero (poche centinaia);
- (e) Biblioteche magistrali e didattiche presso le scuole elementari.

Ritengo che sarebbe molto opportuno pubblicare studi, articoli e notizie sui seguenti problemi:

- (a) Principali correnti della pedagogia (filosofia dell'educazione) in America.
- (b) Questioni relative ai metodi d'insegnamento.
- (c) Le materie d'insegnamento considerate da punti di vista scolastici, psicologici e sociali.
- (d) Ordinamento disciplinare delle scuole elementari, specie per la preparazione a una vita democratica.
- (e) Organizzazione delle scuole elementari, specie dal punto di vista assistenziale.
- (f) Mezzi di carattere psicologico per il migliore trattamento degli alunni, specialmente per quanto riguarda le loro attitudini mentali e per riparare le eventuali deficienze.
- (g) Notizie dettagliate su scuole organizzate con metodi nuovi, per il rinnovamento dei sistemi d'insegnamento.
- (h) Provvidenze adottate dagli Stati americani per assicurare l'obbligo dell'istruzione, la regolare frequenza degli alunni, per rimediare alla piaga dei ripetenti, per assicurare il profitto degli allievi.

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- (i) Notizie sulle associazioni, istituzioni, attività più interessanti svolte allo scopo di assicurare l'educazione dei deficienti, malati, ciechi e sordomuti, per l'educazione all'aperto, ecc.
- (l) Notizie sui maestri elementari (come vengono preparati, come assunti, quale è il loro trattamento economico e sociale, la loro carriera; come si ottiene il loro maggiore rendimento, come si reclutano i dirigenti e ispettori, ecc).
- (m) Come si provvede alle scuole nelle campagne, nelle località con pochi scolari, all'educazione professionale dei ragazzi.
- (n) Come è organizzato il lavoro nella scuola del popolo e come è stato affrontato il problema del rapporto fra lavoro manuale e insegnamento teorico.
- (o) Come si provvede all'educazione degli adulti che hanno superato il periodo dell'obbligo scolastico (scuole serali, festive, ecc.).
- (p) Come funzionano i patronati scolastici e altre istituzioni del genere.
- (q) Come si provvede all'educazione fisica nei suoi rapporti con l'insegnamento vero e proprio.
- (r) Notizie sulle opere (volumi) più importanti relative ai problemi educativi e pedagogici, di carattere teorico, affinché gli studiosi italiani possano attingervi o direttamente o per mezzo di traduzioni.

I suggerimenti di cui sopra possono sembrare eccessivi, ma in molti casi non si richiedono articoli veri e propri, bensì notizie che la Rassegna potrebbe pubblicare o fornire ai giornali scolastici italiani.

Queste notizie sarebbero necessarie e utili per orientare non solo l'opinione pubblica degli studiosi, ma lo stesso ministero, presso il quale mancano altre fonti sicure d'informazioni su ciò che si fa nei paesi civili sul problema educativo.

(firmato) Giorgio Gabrielli
Ispettore Centrale Scuole Elementari

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HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
EDUCATION DIVISION
APO 394

1 February 1945

TO : AC. Education Subcommittee
(for transmission to the Minister of Education)

SUBJECT : Needle-work contracts.

FILE : H4/ED/ 3.4

A system fairly common in girls schools is that found at the Asilo of Artens. Shopkeepers supply the material purchased at pre inflation prices, and the senior classes make and embroider garments. For this they receive a paltry remuneration. In the case of a three piece set of lingerie, saleable by the shopkeeper for L. 5-6000, the school receives 200 lire. This source of cheap, expert labour for the private gain of rapacious Roman shopkeepers should be abolished. It would be better for everyone, except the shopkeeper, to hold Sales of Work as in England and America, in the school itself, for the schools own funds.

I suggest that such Contracts be abolished.

Francis F. Gregory
FRANCIS F. GREGORY
Major Gen. Fus.
Regional Education Officer

On agenda for Minister 6 Feb - 45

HEADQUARTERS
REGION LARIO UMBRIA
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
EDUCATION DIVISION
ATO 394

WFO/uz

20 Nov 1944

To : Educational Subcommission - HQ - AG.
Subject : Refugee Camp (Allied) at Cine Citta.
Ref. No. : R4/Ed/

1. Acting on your instructions I visited the camp and spoke to Miss Blair, British Red Cross and the Adjutant. They showed me what they were doing to provide a school for the children. I asked for and obtained a list of minimum requirements of which I append a copy.

2. Miss Blair suggested, if I was willing, that in view of the stocks in Rome of school material and its lack elsewhere, we should purchase a supply in bulk and then would arrange for its despatch to other similar camps. I fully approved of the idea.

3. Before purchasing, I secured the requisite authorization from both Region 4 and HQ AG. and bills are made out to D.P. and R.S.C. Sub-Commission AG.

4. I have also borrowed 3 blackboards from a requisitioned school, on receipt, and have delivered them to the Camp.

5. Prices here are very high and in view of that I purchased only for Cine Citta. The director of the firm has a factory and stock, reported fairly intact in Florence and I hope to send him in his own car to bring stocks to Rome. He seems fairly trustworthy and has promised me priority. At least, we may obtain the remainder of the present requirements for D.P. and R.S.C. Camps at a lower price than here.

6. I should like authority to assist the adjacent Italian camp in the same way. Things are less satisfactory there than in Miss Blair's. The financial complications are probably great but I am working on the whole problem of refugee schools. I understand that there is a notable difference in the food supplied to the two groups of children, Allied and Italian. Personally, I should like to be able to consider them all just children, irrespective of nationalities, on the grounds that whoever may be to blame for the

war it certainly is not the children.

7. I shall keep you informed of my efforts and I hope achievements in this very congenial field.

Francis F. Gregory, Major

FRANCIS F. GREGORY
MAJOR, LAF. TUS.
EDUCATION OFFICER

encl. 1

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7 E / 2.30

Report on Reformatory

On Oct. 18 with the Superintendent of Prisons of Region IV, I visited the Centro di Rieducazione per Minorenni, at Piazza Porta Portese 1. I found that the inmates are divided in Italian terms into :-

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| a) Penal cases (carcere) | } | under Court sentence. |
| b) Re-education (Rieducazione) | | |
| c) Abandoned children (Osservanza) | | |
| (waifs & strays) | | |

Both from a theoretical standpoint and from the actual conditions seen, I have the strongest objection to the inclusion of group (c) in the same buildings as the others. It is true that some attempt at internal separation exists, and also that original and separate premises were destroyed. However, there has been time since to reconsider their removal to another separate establishment but nothing has been done.

I recommend, therefore, that some such building as the Colonia Libica at Caprarola be used, under a good staff, where the prison atmosphere of the present building is absent. A report and proposal regarding this Colonia Libica has already been forwarded, through AGC, to the Minister. This suggestion has the approval of Capt. Freeman, Superintendent of Prisons, Region IV.

The Istituto di Rieducazione was clean and the boys as well looked after as possible. There are three doctors, but no medicines, good workshop but no raw material. The food is not sufficient and no salt, sugar or fats have been received for some time. Blankets too are very much needed. Requests have been made to appropriate quarters to procure these essentials.

P.W.B. has promised to give some film shows in the institutes on 'cinema' in the very near future.

Francis F. Gregory

Francis F. Gregory
Major

REGIONAL EDUCATION OFFICER
REGION IV, ROME

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4 Nov 1944

7E/2.30 C

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
LAZIO-UMBRIA REGION
APO 394
Education Division

3 Nov. 1944

Report On Schools

- B. Sindaco di Roma informed.
- C. Postponed for present.
- D. Scuole P.R. Giuliani. as now free.
- E. All are capable of making at least one, possibly two, floors available.

Notes: A/W. ~~Santo~~ Scuole d'Avviamento has 30 persons in it. The Partito Christiano Sinistra are using four rooms. Prefect will remove them. The place is extremely filthy by Scuole Medie." Via Cairoli is free.

Further information to come.

- F. Scuole di Avviamento, Via dei Feltre.

The C.R.I. have agreed with director of school to divide the premises. The whole question of C.R.I. and other hospitals needs going into. This particular hospital caters for the old and for the refugees. Should be possible to move them elsewhere.

- G. All these are now free, except for palestra. Partigiani/are and political parties to find other quarters. Whether they be permitted to use school buildings after school house is a matter for the Italian Government. Personally I would keep all political parties out of the schools. Some damage exists at "C. Moneta", which is dealt with elsewhere.

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- H. "Bufalotta" - Free; run by clergy; problem of transport of teachers being dealt with.
- "A.Cantore" - Cannot be located; has apparently changed location. Enquiries proceeding.
- "Via Tuscolana 372" - is badly damaged and filthy.
- I. "Locatelli" - Have suggested teachers be lodged in the school building for working part of week. Food is major problem however --no decision yet from Italian authorities.
- L. "A.Saffi" - is used for ORS by RAAC. Cannot be released. Is too badly damaged to be of much use as a school.

IN ADDITION:

1. Scuola Enrico Corradini is being released by RAAC for special purpose of a hospital for Italian Army. It thus passes out of control of RAAC, but I shall put up a case soon.
2. "Via Galvani" - An arrangement to meet the demands of both C.M.P. and Direttore, at least in part, has been arrived at. The technical rooms will be among those freed.

Copies of the list of schools have been given to Sindaco, Prefect, and Provincial Commissioner, with explanations.

Condition of schools leaves very much to be desired in too many cases. After all, such accidents of war as this City suffered have long since ceased, yet heaps of 'maceria' still remains. Further, the Ente d'Assistenza Pubblica is not doing all it could in safeguarding the buildings against damage and general insanitary condition. A case illustrating this is the lavatories at Via Cervetri (p:12) are broken and blocked and the shower baths filled with school equipment.

After making all allowances, it is obvious that the various Italian authorities concerned are not showing any more initiative or energy than has been found elsewhere.

It is now proposed to institute the same drive in the elementary sphere, in the following order:-

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- a) Schools used by Italian Political Parties.
b) " " " " Civil authorities.
c) " " " " Military authorities.
d) " " " " Allies.

Francis F. Gregory Major

Francis F. Gregory
Major.

REGIONAL EDUCATION OFFICER
REGION 4, A. G. C.

HEADQUARTERS REGION IV
Allied Military Government
APO 394

PTG/rh

11 September, 1944.

SUBJECT: Report on Province of Perugia, 3-9 September.

TO : Regional Education Officer, Region IV

REF. : R4/ED/8.4

Provveditore

Capacci Filippo was on my recommendation appointed by the Provincial Commissioner and copies of directives given him.

Staff

I found he had a fairly adequate staff. Permission was given to a secretary, Cenci Giga Cecilia. One of his applicato Vananza Rudolfi, WFP, has been dismissed. Permission was given to appoint a substitute.

Schedas were issued to all Provveditorato staff and to administrative personnel in Perugia, Assisi, Spello, Foligno, and Spoleto. The state of the roads and bridges after the recent floods prevented further visits, but sufficient schedas were left for that purpose when the visits became possible. Some 60 schedas were vetted of which 8 were referred to the Public Safety Officer for investigation. A complete list of "category" teachers exists in the Questura, so vetting of the remaining cases should be easier than usually. It is anticipated that about 10% will be dismissed. (Note: Under VIIIth Army the policy is dismissal and never suspension, though with right of appeal).

Schools

Since Perugia is the centre of a special army educational plan, and is also a military rest centre, most schools are requisitioned. At first the situation was very black, but later investigation showed that one important elementary school is, at present, free (Corso XX Giugno) and with its 20 class rooms will help to provide some accommodation. Talks with Staff Captain Q and the Town Major fostered no result, through no fault of theirs, and it was decided to explore the chances of borrowing class rooms from private schools. The Provveditore and the Inspector for Perugia, a good man, thought that possibly

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from four of these we could hope to accommodate about 700 children.

These four are:

1)	Scuola Borgo Mandolini	3 aule	120 ch
2)	" San Martino	3 aule	120 ch
3)	" della Provvidenza	2 aule	60 ch
4)	" La Reunite (Assistenza)	5 aule	200 ch
		13 aule	500

Further

a)	Antiquari Francescana Purificata	5 aule	200
		18	700

This by the turn system should do much to break the back of the problem, at least temporarily.

Private Schools

I suggested the inviting of the heads of these schools to a meeting at the Provveditorato to seek their cooperation. The usual problem of structural damage scarcely exists, but furniture will have to be improvised.

It was somewhat depressing to note that even with a permanent official of such experience as Capacci, little had been done to ascertain the exact condition of schools, even in towns close to Perugia. On being asked just what inspectors were doing, he said it was vacation and any way they had no means of transport. He thereupon received an order to send inspectors out on bicycles, since under present conditions work and not personal convenience and comfort is the vital need. Too much stress is laid on Allied assistance in every way. He promised a detailed and accurate report in a fortnight. An operational map of the Province, showing various data and routes to, all parts was suggested.

Citta di Castello

As already stated the road was not passable to my car and I did not, therefore, investigate the paper mill at this

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town. Reports say it is undamaged and some unknown quantity of paper still exists. It was agreed that books could be bound by the children of a school of Industrial Training. I requested early information about Città di Castello and the Provincial Authorities promised assistance.

General.

Although Perugia is fortunate in having some 4-5 weeks to prepare her schools, it is not likely to be overlong in view of the preparatory work to be done. A good start has been made, for instance, some 40% of defascistization has been completed. Two reports are attached for information.

Teachers.

In the southern towns the Presidi, etc., expressed great willingness to cooperate and appeared to be of good morale. Questions included were Fascists really going to be eliminated, would stipendi be increased, would more food and clothes be available, and would America welcome Italian teachers after the war. They, like the children, were tired of Fascist propaganda, plastered over the schools and through the textbooks. One nun expressed fears about the religious policy which two officially Protestant countries may intend to follow. She was reassured as to the absolute groundlessness of her fear.

Francis F. Gregory

FRANCIS F. GREGORY
CAPTAIN, IAN. FUS.
EDUCATION OFFICER.

7E/2.30 *[Handwritten initials]*

Allied Control Commission
Region IV Apo 394
Education Division

[Handwritten signature]

WEP/lm

16 August 1944

REF. : 100.8
TO : Deputy Regional Education Officer - Region IV
SUBJECT : Final Report of Deputy Director, Elementary and
Secondary Education.

1. Attached you will please find copies of reports to the Provincial Commissioners in the Provinces of Rome, Frosinone and Littoria which constitute my report to you for the period of 1 to 15 August 1944. These reports, when considered with the monthly reports made for July, summarize the duties performed by this officer during his period of service in the Education Division of Region IV.
2. Arrangements have been made with each Provveditore agli Studi for the continuation of his administration under the direction of the Italian Government.
3. A file of vettig cards for each person screened has been made for the Regional Office and a copy of each card sent to the respective Provveditore. A third copy of those suspended has been forwarded to the Education Subcommittee, A.C.C.
4. A file for each province under several headings has been maintained and includes all essential information concerning all actions taken in each province.
5. This officer is grateful for the opportunity of working under your direction and appreciates the many courtesies shown him during his time of service.

[Handwritten signature]
WILLIS E. PRATT

Capt. A.U.S.

Dep/ Director Ele. and Sec. Edu.

Allied Control Commission
 Region IV Apo 394
 Education Division

WEP/lm

16 August 1944

REF. : 200.8
 TO : Provincial Commissioner - Rome Province
 SUBJECT : Report of Education Officer, 1-15 August 1944

1. This report is a supplement to the monthly report made for July and thus provides a summary of the actions of the Education Division to the time when the province came under the jurisdiction of the Italian Government.
2. The administrative organization of the Provveditorato has been completed and the transfer of authority to the Italian Government has been made with confidence that schools in the province will continue to open and function as efficiently as conditions permit.
3. During the past two weeks period 166 additional persons have been screened of whom 24 were suspended and 142 retained. To date a total of 311 persons have been investigated of whom 60 have been suspended and the others retained. To date 11 persons have made appeals to the Hearing Commission.
4. During the past two weeks approximately twenty-five communes have been visited by Capt. Tilroe and Capt. Pratt in company with the Provveditore agli Studi. A report of the situation in all of the communes in which schools should be reopened during the summer is as follows:
 - (1) Civitavecchia - Territory under control of the Army.
 - (2) Gastelgandolfo - Schools opened 20 July 1944.
 - (3) Nettunia - No information.
 - (4) Anzio - No information.
 - (5) Pomezia - No information.
 - (6) Rocca di Papa - Much destruction here. Sindaco asked approval of the employment of 4 supplenti teachers. Schools opened on limited scale.
 - (7) Bracciano - Schools occupied by refugees. Opened on 10 August 1944.
 - (8) Anguillara - Schools to open 16 August 1944.
 - (9) Canale Monterano - Seven rooms available. Others occupied by refugees. Schools opened 10 August 1944.

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- (10) Bassilana - Six rooms but no benches available. Schools opened 10 August 1944.
- (11) Trevignano Romano - Building in good condition. Schools opened 10 August 1944.
- (12) Campagnano - Eleven rooms in good condition. Occupied by refugees. To open on 16 August 1944.
- (13) Sacrofano - Five rooms available but occupied by refugees. Schools to open 16 August 1944.
- (14) Formello - No information.
- (15) Castellnuovo di Porto - Six rooms available but occupied by refugees. Schools to open 16 August 1944.
- (16) Cepena - Schools to open 16 August 1944.
- (17) Morlupo - Thirteen rooms available. Schools opened on 10 August 1944.
- (18) Piano - Five rooms available. Schools open four months last year. To reopen 1 Sept. 1944.
- (19) Rignano - Schools to reopen 16 August 1944.
- (20) S. Oreste - Schools to open 16 August 1944.
- (21) Montelibretti - No information.
- (22) Montorio Romano - Elementary schools opened 25 July 1944.
- (23) Narola - Schools opened 25 July 1944.
- (24) Piano Romano - No information.
- (25) Razzano Romano - No information.
- (26) Torrita Tiberina - No information.
- (27) Mentrotondo - No information.
- (28) Mentana - Sindaco reports no buildings available. Was advised to find rooms in other locations.
- (29) Paestrum - No information.
- (30) Cave - Elementary schools opened 31 July 1944.
- (31) Torresina - No information.
- (32) S. Bartolomeo - No information.
- (33) Croce Stanina - No information.
- (34) Colleferro - Good building in excellent condition. Schools opened 9 August 1944.
- (35) Valmontone - Total destruction here. More than a 1000 people living in caves. Two sisters and two other teachers have 250 children in out-of-doors school.
- (36) Labice - No information.
- (37) Artena - Much destruction here. Schools opened 9 August 1944.
- (38) Mucore - No information.
- (39) Zagarolo - No information.
- (40) S. Cesareo - No information.
- (41) Galliano - Two rooms available. School open.
- (42) Passerano - No information.
- (43) Villacatena - No information.
- (44) S. Pietro di Genazzano - No information.
- (45) Reate - Schools opened 1 August 1944.
- (46) Capputi - No information.

- (47) Arsoli - Three rooms available. Schools opened 10 August 1944.
(48) Agosta - Schools to open 1 Sept. 1944.
(49) Roviano - Buildings occupied by refugees. Castle available. Schools to open 1 Sept. 1944.
(50) Castellmadama - Six rooms available. Schools opened 15 August 1944.
(51) Roccapiovane - No information.
(52) Saraginesco - No information.
(53) Vicovaro - Fourteen rooms in good condition. Schools opened 10 August 1944.
(54) Guidonia - No information.
(55) Montecelio - No information.
(56) Palombara - No information.
(57) Marecellina - Buildings severely damaged. Repairs needed before schools can open.
(58) Subiaco - Schools to open 1 Sept. 1944.
(59) Tivoli - To use reformatory for schools purposes. Schools will open soon. Fifty classes to operate.
(60) Vellistri - Locations investigated. School to open 16 August 1944.
(61) Genzano - Good building available. To open 16 August 1944.
(62) Lanuvio - Severe destruction. Sindaco reports opening of schools impossible.
(63) Rieti - Sindaco reports no buildings available. Has been advised to utilize single rooms in apartments.
(64) Albano - Schools visited. Will open soon.
(65) Ardea - No information.

The above includes all communes of the province in which schools did not function during the past year for at least four months and in which plans have been made to open schools as soon as possible this summer. In all, schools are now open in 18 communes. In 20 other communes schools will open within the next two weeks. In the other 27 communes accurate information is not yet available.

5. New textbooks have been made available for the first three grades by the Editoriale Arte e Storia in Rome. An order has been placed for 10,000 quaderni which will be made available by the Education Subcommittee, A.C.S. at a cost of 1,50 lire each.

6. Arrangements have been made with the Intendenza Finanze for the payment of June and July salaries. It was discovered that salaries of Secondary School teachers were being withheld and an agreement was reached with finance officials for the release of these salaries.

7. Arrangements have been completed for the serving of school lunches in 10 communes as follows: Campagnano, Artena, Mantana, Arsoli, Trivignano Romano, Montorio, Nerola, Montecelio, Cave, and Valmontone. Requests were made for a total of 5757 children.

Willis E. Pratt

Capt. A.U.S.

Dep/ Director Ele. and Sec. Educ.

Allied Control Commission
Region IV Apo 394
Education Division

WEP/lm

16 August 1944

Ref. : 300.8
To : Provincial Commissioner, Littoria Province.
Subject : Weekly report of the Education Division.

1. This report is a supplement to the monthly report made for July and thus provides a summary of the activities of the Education Division to the time when the province came under the jurisdiction of the Italian Government.
2. During the period of 1 to 15 August administrative details for the organization and supervision of schools were completed assuring a continuation of the functioning of the schools in the province. Procedures to be followed in the future were discussed with the Provveditore agli Studi.
3. A new provveditore agli Studi has been appointed to replace Prof. Casetti Emilio who has been acting as temporary Provveditore agli Studi. The present official has been acting in a similar capacity in some Provincia and more recently in Viterbo Province. A segretario and Ragionieri have been sent from Rome for the Provveditorato here. This completes the staff of the provveditorato.
4. Other temporary presidi and direttori have been approved to complete the school administrative staff.
5. Arrangements were made for granting leaves to teachers in Rome who have positions in this province where no suitable living conditions exist at the present time.
6. Thirty teachers in the communes of Formia, Itri, Cisterna, Aprilia and Fondi were given permission to remain in Rome until 1 January 1945. To date 101 persons have been screened, 33 of whom were suspended. Twenty-two have made appeals to the Hearing Commission which reinstated five and continued the suspension of one person. Decisions in the other cases have not yet been made.

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7. A request has been sent to all sindaci through the Provveditori for the repair of school buildings before the coming of winter.
8. Another statement about mines and explosives has been sent to all presidi and direttori.
9. Authorization was given for reopening the Marine School at Gasta. A report of the schools on the islands of Ponza and Ventotene advised that these schools have functioned during the past year. Arrangements were made for the payment of teachers there.
10. In all 3734 textbooks have been distributed and arrangements made for selling other texts through Raimondo Libreria in Littoria. Checks in the amount of 68020 lire for textbooks, 5064 lire for quaderni and 578 lire for chalk were obtained from the Provveditori agli Studi and forwarded to the proper vendors in Naples. The Provveditorato owes an additional amount of 12640 lire for textbooks.
11. In six communes arrangements have been made for providing school lunches to 3000 children.
12. The Scuola Media at Sessa is now in operation. A visit was made with the Provincial Commissioner to elementary and secondary schools in Littoria. Indications are that these schools are operating in a satisfactory manner. Other visits were made to schools in Fondi, Terracina and Formia.
13. The Hearing Commission has been advised to continue with their hearings and to advise the Minister of Education through the Provveditori agli Studi of their findings. They have been advised to continue until the Italian Government appoints other Commissions for this purpose.
14. Present needs are for temporary building repairs and for additional instructional supplies. The latter becomes a responsibility of the Italian Government although plans have been made for bringing such materials here from the United States.
15. I regret I will not have the opportunity of coming to Littoria Province again before my transfer to another Region. May I thank you for the many courtesies extended to me during the time I served as a member of your staff.

Willis E. Pratt

Capt. A.U.S.

Dep/ Director Ele. & Sec. Educ.

Allied Control Commission
Region IV Apo 394
Education Division

WEP/lm

16 August 1944

REF. : 400.8

TO : Provincial Commissioner, Grosinone Province.

SUBJECT: Report of Education Officer, 1-15 August 1944.

1. This report is a supplement to the monthly report made for July and thus provides a summary of the activities of the Education Division to the time when the province came under the jurisdiction of the Italian Government.
2. During the period of 1 to 15 August administrative details for the organization and supervision of schools were completed assuring a continuation of the functioning of the schools in the province. Procedures to be followed in the future were discussed with the Provveditore agli Studi.
3. During this period approximately 40 more requests of teachers now residing in Rome were considered and decisions made. In some cases where living accommodations were impossible, teachers were given permission to remain in Rome for periods ranging from one to three months.
4. Temporary directors and presidi were approved and at present all school heads have been appointed subject to the approval of the Italian Ministry at a later date.
5. During this period sixteen additional persons were screened. This brings to date a total of 134 persons investigated of whom 64 have been suspended and 53 confirmed.
6. The Hearing Commission met for the first time on 3 August 1944 to consider the appeals of 34 persons who had been suspended. No definite decisions were reached at the first meeting. A second meeting was held on 11 August 1944 but no reports of the actions taken at this meeting have as yet been received.

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7. During this period four additional secondary schools have been opened including the Scuole Magistrale, Scuola Media, Liceo Scientifico and Scuola Avviamento at Veroli and the Liceo Classico at Alvito. Total secondary school enrolment to date totals 1444.

8. Elementary school enrolment as of 15 August 1944 totals 28995 pupils who are taught by 887 teachers.

9. Additional textbooks were delivered and arrangements made for purchasing others from the Editoriale Arte e Storia in Rome for the first three grades. Checks in the amount of 60.000 lire for textbooks, 2116 lire for quaderni and 510 for chalk were obtained from the Provveditore agli Studi and forwarded to proper vendors in Naples. The Provveditorato at present owes an additional amount of 23345 lire for textbooks. A total of 3235 textbooks have been distributed to date.

10. All school personnel has been paid for the months of June and July in accordance with the directions of the Finance Division. Since increases allowed were not paid to teachers for June salaries arrangements were made for including these with the salaries paid in July.

11. The school lunch program was not initiated in the elementary schools of the province. Through the Red Cross and the Supply Division material for school lunches was supplied for the Asili of the province.

12. Office personnel was transferred to the Provveditorato as of 14 August 1944.

13. I regret I will not have the opportunity of coming to Presinone Province again before my transfer to another Region. May I thank you for the many courtesies extended to me during the time I served as a member of your staff.

Willis E. Pratt
Capt. A.U.S.
Dep/ Director Ele. & Sec. Educ.

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
REGION IV

E/1087

7 August 1944

SUBJECT: REPORT OF THE DIVISION OF
EDUCATION, ROME REGION.

TO: The Education Subcommittee, Hq. A.G.C.

ADMINISTRATION

1. With the approval of the Education Subcommittee, A.G.C., and the Regional Commissioner, the work of the Education Division, Rome Region continued to be divided with the Education Division, Region IV, along functional lines. In the territory included in Region IV and the ex-Governatorato di Roma, all institutions of higher learning functioned under my supervision as Chief of the Education Division, Rome Region. All secondary education in the same territory was assigned to Major Carlton W. Washburne, Chief of the Education Division, Region IV. The present report covers the activities of my division alone. Major Washburne is submitting a separate report.

THE UNIVERSITY OF ROME

2. The last American troops moved out of the University on June 25 leaving it in excellent condition. On the 29th., Col. Poletti appointed a Pro-Rector and a Committee of University Rehabilitation. The Rector and the members of the Committee were proposed by me and approved by the Education Subcommittee, A.G.C. and the new Minister of Education, Prof. De Ruggiero,

- 2 -

before the official appointment was made.

3. Prof. Giuseppe Caronia of the medical faculty was appointed Pro-Rector. I think it can be said fairly that Caronia is one of the few men in all of Italy who never made the slightest compromise with or concession to Fascism. To assist him in making recommendations to the Military Authorities for the removal of Fascist elements in the University, Col. Polverri appointed the following professors:

Francesco Gabrielli
Ugo Amaldi
Pietro Goossens
Gastone Vitagliano.

Each of these men is a scholar of distinction who fought for the highest political and academic principles under Fascism.

4. On July, 4 twenty-five professors were removed from their chairs on the recommendation of the Committee. All of them came under one or more of the political organizations established by Col. Folelli in Regional Order No. 2 an disqualifying a person for a position in a state institution. But more than this, these professors personified active Fascism in spirit and deed within the University walls. It is significant that not a word of protest was heard from any reliable quarter regarding their removal.

5. Soon after the appointment of the Committee of Rehabilitation, I received the Rome Committee of National Liberation; which had expressed its desire to protest against the composition of the University Committee. The Liberation Committee had made its own plan to defascistize the University.

- 3 -

ty through a body composed of professors belonging to the several political parties, some of whom had never been members of the University of Rome Faculty.

6. I welcomed the meeting since it gave me an opportunity to state the fundamental principles which I had determined to follow with regard to all institutions of Higher Learning. They are these:

a. To remove fascist elements, whether persons, principles or forms, which were responsible for the transformation of the Institution from a cultural to a political body, while retaining the good and the useful, whatever its source may have been.

b. To prevent the introduction of any other political element as such into the rehabilitated institution.

c. To assist in reconstruction where necessary along the traditional principles governing the pursuit and dissemination of learning in Europe.

d. To have the rehabilitation done from within by members of the institution proper.

After explaining these principles to the Committee, I expressed my intention of continuing to translate them into action. The Committee accepted the principles.

7. Since the arrival of the Italian Government and A.C.C. in Rome, all University matters involving policies and principles have been referred to Lt. Col. T.V. Smith, Head of the Education Subcommittee, A.C.C. for transmission to the Minister of Education. It was agreed that;

a. Matters falling within the competence of the Ministry of Education should be handled by the Ministry in the

100-47

usual way after consultation with Col. Smith.

b. Matters falling within the competence of Rector should be handled directly by him after consultation with me.

c. The Committee of Rehabilitation should continue to function and to make recommendations for the removal of Fascist elements.

8. With regard to future instruction, the following plan was established and approved. Special examinations will be held for the classes of 1942 and 1943 from 1 to 15 September. These will be followed by an accelerated course of studies from 15 September to 31 October. Examinations for the classes of 1943 and 1944 will be held from 1 to 15 November and the academic year of 1944-45 will begin formally on 1 December.

9. To organize these examinations and courses, the senior Full Professor of each Faculty has been appointed acting Dean by the Rector. It is planned that the election of its Dean by each Faculty in the traditional manner will be held as soon as the process of epuration is finished.

ROYAL ACADEMY OF SANTA CECILIA

10. During the month of June, arrangements were made to keep together the symphony orchestra of the Academy, one of the finest in Europe, which was about to be disbanded for lack of funds. A provisional budget for July and August was drawn up and approved by the Finance Division and funds were furnished through the usual channels. This budget allowed a

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series of symphony concerts to be held during the month of July which will be continued throughout August. They have been greatly appreciated by civilians and members of the Allied Forces who constitute 20 to 30% of the audience.

11. On 7 July Count Aurelio Saffi was appointed Commissioner of the Academy by Col. Poletti. Although the Academy had not suffered as severely as the University from fascist influence, political favoritism had played a part in the appointment of a number of professors and the original democratic constitution had been subjected to the customary authoritarian modifications. Count Saffi, an able administrator and a distinguished amateur musician, together with the new Secretary Avvocato Ubertone, is doing an excellent piece of work in restoring the Academy to its former liberal and artistic traditions.

ACCADEMIA D'ITALIA

12. On 8 July, Prof. Vincenzo Rivera was appointed Commissioner of the Accademia d'Italia. He was charged with conserving the sound elements of this fascist creation and restoring the ancient Accademia dei Lincei, which had been absorbed by the Italian Academy to its former independence and prestige.

13. Prof. Rivera devised a plan which was approved by this Division and will be later implemented by Ministerial decree. It envisages the fusion of the better elements of the Italian Academy with a reconstituted and enlarged Accademia dei Lincei built around those distinguished scholars such as Croce and De Sanctis who resigned from the

Academy in 1939 in preference to taking the Fascist oath. The name of the new Academy will be the Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei and a third section of Letters and Arts as contemplated in the original constitution will be added to the sections of Moral and Physical Sciences.

ROYAL OPERA

14. It was decided by Col. Fiske when he was Regional Commissioner, that the Opera should not be taken over by a unit of the Allied Forces but should be operated by the competent Italian Authorities for civilians and soldiers alike. This decision was confirmed by Col. Poletti and I was charged with its execution.

15. On 17 July, Avv. Agostino D'Adamo was appointed Extraordinary Commissioner and plans for a season of summer opera extending throughout August and September were drawn up. Financing was arranged through the AMG Finance Division. The Season opened as planned on 3 August.

LEGITIMATE THEATRES

16. The licensing of theatrical performances was also assigned to this Division by Col. Fiske. It was agreed with P.W.D. that the scripts should be read by that office and that the theatre and duration of the run should be determined by me. My guiding principle was to insure a just distribution of working facilities to the many actors and actresses out of employment and to save what theatres I could from requisitioning by the entertainment units of the Allied Forces for legitimate civilian entertainment 27 different shows were licensed during July 1944

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- 1 -

MISCELLANEOUS

17. As the greater part of the Educational Institutions in Rome are of a national rather than of a local character, it did not fall within the jurisdiction of this Division to handle their affairs directly. Nevertheless at the request of Lt. Col. T.V. Smith, Head of the Education Subcommittee, I collected information and made proposals on which the Subcommittee could take action.

18. Close relations with the Rome Allied Area Command were maintained by this Division. The task of protecting the material property of all Educational Institutions from ~~occupancy~~ by troops was not easy in the face of insistent demands. Nevertheless, it may be stated that such occupancy ~~has been kept down to a minimum~~.

19. Finally, the time of this Division has been occupied in procuring the material things small but indispensable to the prompt realization of the larger projects: electric current, gasoline transportation, telephone service. The only way to obtain them promptly was through personal representation. They have all been obtained.

HENRY T. ROWELL
Lt. Col. C.M.P.
EDUCATION OFFICER.

1693

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HEADQUARTERS REGION IV
Allied Control Commission
APO 394

FTG/rh

28 July, 1944.

TO : Regional Education Officer

SUBJECT: Report on Visit to Viterbo from 21 July to 27 July.

FILE No: R4/ED/8.4

The salient points arising are as follows:-

Provveditore

The previous holder of the office, having heard of the modification of the order under which I was obliged to relieve him, presented an appeal to be reinstated. In view of the injustice of his dismissal, of his being an excellent character and of the fact that his successor welcomes the chance of getting out of Viterbo, I approved his application. The Provincial Commissioner is agreeable provided he sees the said modification. This I propose to send him forthwith. Both are good men but Ferri, I think, is capable of a bigger job than Viterbo.

Schools

Generally, schools are already open. Two difficult cases were passed at

- a) Bagno Reggic, where they had been destroyed and no attempt made by the supine and inefficient municipality to find other accommodation. As the 'Casa del Fascio' was ironically enough undamaged and is eminently suitable for a school, I gave orders to the Sindaco to make it available. Some four families of local 'amministratori' can be accommodated elsewhere despite their voluble protests. A report on the situation was requested in a week's time. All children can be accommodated in the 'Casa del Fascio'.
- b) Caprarola. The school had been opened but the Director was absent. Much more energy is necessary in the town.

Colonia Libica at Caprarola.

I found at Caprarola an institution called 'Colonia Libica'. It has a large and capacious building. Under the former Minister of Colonies,

1692

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It cared for some 150 children of Italian residents in Libya, and is not, therefore, under the Minister of Public Instruction. Since children are involved and since the Colonial Ministry no longer exists, we made an inspection. Was found the place tolerably tidy, by Italian standards, but the children were badly underfed. This appears to be connected with the fact that the staff is unduly large. I was very unfavourably impressed by the fact that they eat before the children. The 'Colonia' is temporarily under the jurisdiction of the Prefect of Viterbo, who has appointed a Commissary. Apart from this, however, I would suggest an enquiry to the competent authority with a view to the 'Colonia' coming, as a school, under the Ministry of Public Instruction. The Provveditore is in agreement with this suggestion. The building and grounds are excellent and would make a really good Convitto Nazionale, for example, if under a competent management. The rations received are insufficient by 50% at least. Medical supplies are also lacking.

Books

A supply of books was handed over to the Provveditore who asked for 1000 of each. These I propose to send or take up this week end.

Visits

Most of the communes were revisited and generally conditions were fairly good. Naturally all kinds of school supplies are urgently needed. I attach some documents showing the position.

Vetting Of Personnel

I have seen the schedules of most of the Heads, Inspectors, etc., which appear satisfactory. They are now in the hands of the Public Security Officer.

Parrifiate School

The Preside of the Parrifiate School 1691 Frattelli Marist(Franciscan) has asked to be authorized to form a Liceo Scientifico in Viterbo as his Order has already done in Rome. He would also need some financial assistance. The building and staff both appear excellent.

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and has placed a room at the disposal of the Provveditore.

Lunches

Arrangements were completed to supply lunches to children.

To conclude, the affairs in Viterbo are moving satisfactorily with the exception of the two cases mentioned.

FRANCIS F. GREGORY
CAPTAIN.

1690

Col. Smith

HEADQUARTERS REGION IV
Allied Control Commission
APO 394

FFG/rh

23 July, 1944.

TO : Regional Education Officer *Vegins IV*

SUBJECT : 'Colonia Bibbia' at Viterbo

FILE No.: K4/ED/C.4

I found at Capraola an institution called 'Colonia Bibbia'. It has a large and capacious building. Under the former Minister of Colonies, it cared for some 150 children of Italian residents in Libya, and is not, therefore, under the Minister of Public Instruction. Since children are involved and since the Colonial Ministry no longer exists, we made an inspection. We found the place tolerably tidy, by Italian standards, but the children were sadly underfed. This appears to be connected with the fact that the staff is unduly large. I was very unfavourably impressed by the fact that they eat before the children. The 'Colonia' is temporarily under the jurisdiction of the Prefect of Viterbo, who has appointed a Commissary. Apart from this, however, I would suggest an enquiry to the competent authority with a view to the 'Colonia' coming, as a school, under the Ministry of Public Instruction. The Provveditore agli Studi is in agreement with this suggestion. The buildings and grounds are excellent and would make a really good Convitto Nazionale, for example, if under a competent management. The rations received are insufficient by 50% at least. Medical supplies are also lacking.

*Francis P. Gregory*FRANCIS P. GREGORY
CAPTAIN.

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44

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION IV APO 394
EDUCATION DIVISION

REF : 300.0 28 July 1944
TO : Provincial Commissioner, Littoria Province
SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education Division

1. The administrative staff has now been selected with the exception of a Ragioneri for the Provveditorato. The appointment of a permanent provveditore agli Studi is being arranged at the present time. At present all elementary schools are open except at Aprilia and enrolments continue to increase daily. All of the 13 Scuola Media Inferiori and Superiori are in operation. Ten of the 12 Scuola Avviamento are now open and all five of the Scuola Magistrale are now functioning. Hence in the Province all schools except one elementary and two secondary schools have been reopened during the past six weeks. In addition authorization has been given for the reopening of ten Asili and Private Schools. Vetting of personnel has continued and is now up-to-date. Schede have been filed with the Public Safety officer, suspended personnel notified and a card record system inaugurated. An additional 1000 textbooks have been brought to the Province and arrangements made with a publisher in Rome to furnish additional instructional materials. Arrangements for providing lunches have been completed for approximately 3000 children in six communes. Budgets for the coming three-months period have been submitted and approved.

2. For the coming week a survey of school buildings will be made, a permanent provveditore agli studi appointed; arrangements for the serving of school lunches in other communes and additional instructional materials brought to the province. A car has been found for the provveditore agli studi and arrangements for its requisition and use have been made with the Prefect.

3. The most pressing need at present is the appointment of Provincial Education Officer to assume the responsibilities of this division when the acting Education Officer leaves. It is understood that Lt. Genette, who was to serve in this capacity, will soon leave for another Region. May I suggest as a possibility, Capt. Cox, the present Legal Officer?

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt

Capt. A.U.S.

Dep/ Regional Education Officer

7E/2-30
24

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION IV APO 394
EDUCATION DIVISION

REF : 300.8 21 July 1944
TO : Provincial Commissioner, Litteria Province
SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education Division

1. During the past week additional secondary schools were opened bringing the total now functioning to 18. In normal times there are 29 in the province. Elementary schools are now open in every comune except Aprilia where conditions make it inadvisable to open schools at this time. It is estimated that at present there are 17,000 pupils in attendance with many additional students being enrolled each day. Typical attendance is 1800 in Littoria and 400 in Cori, a town severely damaged. Visits were made to Sabaudia, Sezze, Cori, Sarmonetta and Cisterna. Additional school personnel has been brought from Rome and all others notified of the date when return is mandatory. Sixty-seven persons have been screened, twenty-two of whom have been suspended. Additional textbooks and quaderni have been distributed. Information concerning the school lunch program has been sent to each sindaco and approval for the distribution of soup powder has been secured from Economics and Supply, A.C.C. Plans have been made for the giving of special examinations in secondary schools on August 10th. Teachers' salaries for June have been paid and budgets submitted and approved for July. Arrangements have been made for augmenting the staff at the Provveditorato.

2. The Education Officer has now been assigned the Provinces of Roma and Frosinone in addition to that of Littoria. It will be possible, therefore, to spend only one or two days each week in this province. With the schools open and the administrative organization improved this amount of time should suffice. During the coming week emphasis will be placed on the reopening of additional secondary schools.

3. The most pressing need is for some mode of transportation for the Provveditore agli Studi since the Education Officer will not be in the province a sufficient amount of time to accompany him. Plans should also be made for the provision of temporary school structures in towns which have been severely destroyed and where children are now attending school out-of-doors.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt

Capt. A.U.S.

Dep/ Regional Education Officer

1687

7E/2.30
824

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION IV APO 394
EDUCATION DIVISION

REF : 400.8 13 July 1944
TO : Regional Education Officer, Region IV
(Attention: Major C. W. Washburne)
SUBJECT : Report of Deputy Regional Education Officer No. 9

1. Arrived at Fiuggi at 1400 hours 12/ July/ 1944.
2. Am pleased to report that all elementary schools in the Province are now open except those at Cassino. Secondary schools are also open in every comune except at Pontecorvo and Prosinone. In the latter case only the Scuola Media is functioning. Some schools are being held out-of-doors for want of building space.
3. Authorized the payment of one-third the tuition rate for students attending secondary schools which opened after 1/June/ 1944. (Please see copy of attached letter to Prov. agli Studi).
4. Authorized the transfer of the Liceo Ginnasio at Cassino to Alvito where adequate building space is available. (Please see attached copy of letter to Prov. agli Studi).
5. Vetting of school personnel has been brought up-to-date. Letters of suspension and confirmation have all been written to the Provveditore agli Studi. A file for each teacher vetted has been prepared both for this office and the Provveditorato. A third copy for all those suspended is being forwarded to the Education Subcommittee; A/C.C.
6. Authorized the re-opening of the private schools of the province. In some cases the opening of classes (private) has been authorized for one year because of the transportation difficulties.
7. Refused requests for inclusion in the provincial budget sums for the repair and reconstruction of schools. Instructed the Provveditori agli Studi that all minor temporary repairs must be made for the present on a communal basis.

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8. Authorized the Provveditore agli Studi to rent a car for use in the supervision of schools of the province. Such a car has already been procured.

9. Approved the appointment of additional inspectors and Directors in the province. The administrative staff is now almost complete.

10. Approved a plan for the giving of special examinations to students in secondary schools on 20/ July/ 1944. These are to accommodate students who were unable to take the examinations in May/ 1944.

11. Received and approved budgets for the elementary schools and gave instructions for the preparation of budgets for the secondary schools.

12. Made changes in the personnel of the Commission on Appeals at the request of Lt. Col. Thornhill. Two members who had been appointed had acted contrary to the wishes of the Provincial Commissioner in other matters.

13. Submitted requests made by the teaching personnel residing temporarily in Rome to the Provveditore agli Studi and forwarded replies to the Regional Office.

14. My impression of the Provveditore agli Studi here has not changed materially. Talia appears to be the better administrator and organizer, the Provveditore agli Studi the more scholarly. Perhaps it will be a good combination.

15. Discussed educational matters with Captain Phillipps who is to be the Provincial Education Officer. It is anticipated that local educational affairs may be placed in his hands next week or perhaps the week following.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Capt. A.U.S.
Dep/ Regional Education Officer

1685

HEADQUARTERS REGION IV
Allied Control Commission
APO 394

FFG/rh

TO : The Regional Education Officer. 13 July, 1944

SUBJECT : Report on Visit to Viterbo from July 7 to July 13.

FILE No.: RA/ED/3.46

I arrived at Viterbo at 6-30 with the new Provveditore and saw him settled temporarily. The following morning we went to Seriano where I informed the old Provveditore of his deprivation of office. In view of his character I felt justified in sugaring the pill by holding out a good prospect of a similar post soon elsewhere.

While he was transferring business and information to his successor, I spoke to the Provincial Commissioner, the Prefect, the Sindaco and Genio Civile in Viterbo. The last has submitted his estimate of materials and expenses for repairs to schools in Viterbo. In the near future he will submit similar data for the other communes.

State of Schools

As expected, the state of schools varies greatly. Generally those in towns along the main route to the North are badly damaged. More isolated communes are more fortunate.

School Equipment

Heavy Forms, etc., are at least sufficient except where the schools have been severely damaged.

Light Chalk writing materials, etc., are generally short, but sufficient for the present.

Exams

In 44 cases out of a total of 161 exams have been held but in the great majority of cases time has been short and attendance bad. 1684

Reopening of Schools

Where schools have been open for less than four months and where exams have not been

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held schools will reopen shortly alternative accommodation has been arranged in Vitorbo next week. In some cases of Church and private schools reopening has already taken place.

Defascistization

The Public Safety Officer has promised to give the vetting of personnel high priority. It appears that the number which will fall into the categories will not be very large.

Welfare

The Welfare Officer was acquainted with the plan for lunches for children and will give it his attention.

Committees

Committees have been formed for defascistization and to study the Boy Scout problem.

Education Officer

The Provincial Commissioner, nominated Major Loepp for the office. Necessary directives and information as to procedure were given him.

Provveditore

Dott. Ferri received copies of the Directives except No. 1

General

Personnel both Allied and Italian were very cooperative. It is proposed to make a further visit about the 25th of the month.

I attach herewith the above information in a consolidated form.

Y. F. Gregory

FRANCIS F. GREGORY
CAPTAIN,
EDUCATION OFFICER,

1683

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held schools will reopen shortly alternative accommodation

OFFICE

STATE OF NEW YORK

1973

[Handwritten signature]

TO THE COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION

ALBANY, NEW YORK

FROM THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION

ALBANY, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: ALTERNATIVE ACCOMMODATION

RE: ALBANY, NEW YORK

DATE: MAY 1, 1973

TO THE COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION

ALBANY, NEW YORK

FROM THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION

ALBANY, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: ALTERNATIVE ACCOMMODATION

RE: ALBANY, NEW YORK

TO THE COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION

ALBANY, NEW YORK

FROM THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION

ALBANY, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: ALTERNATIVE ACCOMMODATION

RE: ALBANY, NEW YORK

DATE: MAY 1, 1973

TO THE COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION

ALBANY, NEW YORK

FROM THE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION

ALBANY, NEW YORK

SUBJECT: ALTERNATIVE ACCOMMODATION

RE: ALBANY, NEW YORK

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION IV APO 394
EDUCATION DIVISION

Ref: 300.9

30/June/1944

To: Provincial Supply Officer, Littoria Province

Subject: Distribution of Food to School Children

1. Many of the school children of Littoria Province are undernourished. The return of thousands of families to homes in this area which has suffered severe damage with the consequent shortage of local food has created a serious problem.
2. It is proposed to utilize the schools, which are now or soon will be, in operation during the summer months for the distribution of food to children by serving soup to them at the middle of the day.
3. Arrangements would be made through the sindaco in each commune for the preparation and serving of such lunches to children with the assistance of teachers and parents in each community.
4. Estimating that sixty percent of the normal enrolment of school children will be in attendance, supplies would be needed for this purpose for approximately 18,000 children in Littoria Province.
5. Estimates have been made that three pounds of soup per month per child will provide a sufficient amount for a daily lunch. For the province of Littoria this would require a total of 54,000 pounds of soup per month.
6. It will be possible to initiate this program upon the receipt of your approval.

Willis E. Pratt
Capt. A.U.S.

Dep/Regional Education Officer

1682

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION IV APO 394
EDUCATION DIVISION

REF: 300.8

30 June 1944

TO: Provincial Commissioner, Littoria Province

SUBJECT: Weekly Report of Education Division

1. During the past week the school organization in the province has been reconstituted. Temporary Presidi, Ispettori and Direttori have been appointed. Provisions have been made for the vetting of all personnel. A Commission on appeals for suspended personnel has been selected. Visits have been made to many of the Communes of the province to confer with Sindaci concerning the school situation. A meeting was held in Rome with school personnel from this province who are now residing there concerning their return to their assignments. Plans for financing the operation of the schools have been completed. In many communes building sites and equipment have been found. During the week many teachers and administrators have returned to their jobs. Directives for the operation of the schools have been given to the Provveditori agli Studi and the Prefect. At the present time there elementary schools are now in operation in 14 communes, and six secondary and two asili are open. Approximately 1500 textbooks and 500 quaderni have been received for elementary school pupils.

2. Plans for the coming week include (a) augmentation of the administrative staffs by arranging for additional presidi and teachers now residing in Rome, (b) a continuation of the vetting program with the assistance of the Commission on Appeals, (c) reopening of other elementary and secondary schools in other communes (d) reopening of other Asili and private schools upon authorization (e) the provision of additional textbooks and quaderni for elementary schools, (f) organization of a school lunch program to provide soup at midday for 18,000 children in the province (g) additional visits to schools and communes for inspectorial purposes.

3. Most urgent needs include (a) temporary repairs to school buildings in devastated areas, (b) additional instructional supplies and (c) means of transport for the Provveditori agli Studi.

Note: A detailed monthly report is now in preparation and will be submitted within the few next few days.

1681

WILLIS E. PRATT
Capt. A.U.S.,
Dep/Regional Education Officer

7E/2.30
84

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION IV APO 394
EDUCATION DIVISION

Ref: 300.8

30 June/1944

To: Director of Education Subcommittee, A.C.C.

Subject: General Reports; Plans for Region IX

1. Enclosed is copy of a recent report to the Regional Education Officer concerning my recent visit to Frosinone Province.
2. Also enclosed is a copy of a brief weekly report to the Provincial Commissioner in Littoria Province.
3. Enclosed also is a revised outline of Plans and Policies for all provinces in Region IV which I have prepared at the request of Major Washburne.
4. A copy of a letter to the Provincial Supply Officer which is included will explain our plan for school lunches for pupils in both this and Frosinone Provinces.
5. A detailed monthly report of the situation in Littoria and Frosinone Provinces is now being prepared and will be submitted to you in the near future.
6. Lt. Simoni is to go to Rome to help with two provinces north of Rome in a few days. I expect to have both provinces underway within two weeks and will then proceed to Perugia and Terni Provinces according to plan.
7. I would appreciate learning Col. Bowman's plans for Region IX in order that I might plan more intelligently here. I believe that I mentioned that a week to prepare materials for Region IX before it is activated would be appreciated.
8. I have investigated further the situation of the Temporary Provveditore agli Studi here and will send a full report in the near future. May I add that I do not consider the situation at all serious.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt

Capt. A.U.S.

Dep/ Regional Education Officer

1680

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION IV APO 394
EDUCATION DIVISION
SUB-HEADQUARTERS

REF: R4/ED/100.8

29/June/1944

TO: Regional Education Officer, Region IV

SUBJECT: Report of Deputy Regional Education Officer N. 6

1. Arrived at Fiumi from Rome at 19:00 hours on 28/June/1944. Spent the evening discussing educational problems in Frosinone Province with Lt. Simoni, Provveditore agli Studi and the Vice-Provveditore. Arrived at Littoria from Frosinone at 1200 hours, 29/ June/ 1944.
2. Lt. Simoni has appointed as provveditore agli Studi, Dr. Ing. Vincenzo Pereschi, Preside Istituto Magistrale, Pontecervo. He reported that to obtain his consent it was necessary to give him complete authority as prescribed by Italian Law. He pointed out the difficulties which might arise with a divided responsibility and asked for my approval of a change in the arrangements which you and he made with Italia during the early days. It seemed wise to make Italia the Chief Inspector under Vincenzo, with the approval of Italia, and I assured Lt. Simoni that such a change in plans would meet with your approval.
3. I discussed the Plans and Policies which I submitted to you in Rome and these seemed to clarify several points about which Lt. Simoni had some questions.
4. Arrangements were made for the financing of the educational program. The Bank of Italia is functioning there and payments will be made through this institution. I discussed them further with the Finance Officer so that he now understands the procedures to be followed.
5. The vetting procedures upon which you and I agreed in Rome were discussed with Lt. Simoni and we should have a common practice followed throughout the region.
6. At present there are elementary schools open in thirteen communes of the province and others will open within the next few days. Two Media Schools, at Veroli and at Fiumi are expected to open

REF: R4/ED/100.8

29/June/1944

TO: Regional Education Officer, Region IV

SUBJECT: Report of Deputy Regional Education Officer M. 5

1. Arrived at Fiumi from Rome at 19:00 hours on 28/June/1944. Spent the evening discussing educational problems in Province of Fiumi with Lt. Simoni, Provveditore agli Studi and the Vice-Provveditore. Arrived at Fiumi from Prosinone at 1200 hours, 29/June/1944.
2. Lt. Simoni has appointed as Provveditore agli Studi, Dr. Ing. Vincenzo Pereschi, Preside Istituto Magistrale, Pontecorvo. He reported that to obtain his consent it was necessary to give him complete authority as prescribed by Italian Law. He pointed out the difficulties which might arise with a divided responsibility and asked for my approval of a change in the arrangements which you and he made with Italia during the early days. It seemed wise to make Italia the Chief Inspector under Vincenzo, with the approval of Italia, and I assured Lt. Simoni that such a change in plans would meet with your approval.
3. I discussed the plans and policies which I submitted to you in Rome and these seemed to clarify several points about which Lt. Simoni had some questions.
4. Arrangements were made for the financing of the educational program. The Bank of Italia is functioning there and payments will be made through this institution. I discussed them further with the Finance Officer so that he now understands the procedures to be followed.
5. The vetting procedures upon which you and I agreed in Rome were discussed with Lt. Simoni and we should have a common practice followed throughout the region.
6. At present there are elementary schools open in thirteen communes of the province and others will open within the next few days. Two Media Schools, at Veroli and at Fiumi are expected to open immediately.

I attached several hundred more books to the Provveditore,

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-2-

making a total of approximately 2000 to date in this province.

8. Following the meeting with the teachers in Rome, I discussed this problem with the Provveditore agli Studi and prepared a form for him to send to the Provveditore agli Studi in Rome for each teacher who has made application to remain in Rome Province. Will you kindly advise the Provveditore agli Studi in Rome that no salaries should be paid to di ruolo teachers from Littore and Trosimone provinces after this month unless such teachers make application to the Provveditori here and authorizations are received by him?

9. I discussed the progress made in Littoria Proviavo with you during my visit. However, I expect to have a full and complete monthly report ready for you for both provinces within the next few days.

10. I reported to Lt. Simoni that you wished to have him come to Rome the first of next week. Since he has no transportation I will plan to go direct to Mespine from here on Tuesday morning and then bring him to Rome on Wednesday morning.

11. I am enclosing copies of the Revised Plans and Policies as you have requested. I trust that the changes which I have made in the program will meet with your approval.

12. I shall attempt to have these two provinces in order at the earliest possible moment in order that I may go forward and assist in the opening of the two northerly provinces.

Willis E. Pratt
Capt. A.E.S.
Dep/Education Officer, Region IV

1078

7E/2.30

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
EDUCATION SUB-COMMISSION

7E/2.1

Report on Visit of Education Officer, Region 4 to
Frosinone Province.
8-9 May, 1944.

1. San Vittore.

a) Situation.

Lt. Franklin, C.A.O., was ready to open elementary school. Had selected following personnel:
Lodovico Iannelli, Secretary of Commune, Director.
Flora Giangrante.
Margherita Casone.
Antonietta Capelli.

Iannelli had planned three class rooms in houses on three different streets--seemed energetic, cooperative and resourceful. Schema O.K. Met all three teachers. Favorably impressed by them. All legally qualified and larger to begin. Will paint part of class room walls black for blackboards. Will use old proclamations for paper. But need chalk, pencils, text books.

The estimates number of children per class is as follows:

1st Class - 30
2nd Class - 20
3rd Class - 25
4th Class - 15
5th Class - 10

b) Recommendations.

1) That the schools be not opened until village is out of artillery range of Germans.

2) That as soon as considered safe schools be opened as planned.

3) That provision be made for payment of teachers salaries.

4) That Education Officer send text-books, chalk, pencils, and Note books to Director via C.A.O., Director arrange for selling books and Note books direct to children and remitting, through Education Officer, to publisher. Chalk and pencils will be bought by Education Officer and charged, ultimately, to Province.

2. Aquafondata and fractions.

a) Situation.

Lt. Willis, C.A.O., had inherited a situation where one school (Vitacusa) had been briefly opened, occupied by Polish troops, and was ready to reopen as soon as they moved out. A "massaria" rural school was functioning.

The school personnel consists of:

Centile Ettore, podestà and priest, possible acting Provveditore, likewise and has been vetted.

Capaldi Fiorentino, di ruolo, director.

Volente Velia, Supplente.

Volente Irma, "

Dimeo Silvio, " (probably go to fraction Cassali Cassinese with student helper).

In Vitacusa (where school was occupied by Poles)

Dimascio Emma, di ruolo, director.

Dimascio Giuseppina, supplente.

Dimascio Luigi, " (to ammassaria, with student).

Estimated numbers:			
Class	Aquafondata	Vitacusa	Cassali Cassinese
1	25	25	15
2	15	20	10
3	12	15	8
4	20	8	7
5	10	5	4

b) Recommendations.

As in 1.

3. Provveditore: Prof. Michele Geloso, recommended by Iannelli in San Vittore, said to have been Capt. in Fascist Militia. Lt. Clarspool and Capt. Stoner very much against him. Never offered help.

A promising prospect is Salvatore Tolia, said to be in Frosinone province, past school director, inspector, Vice-Provveditore. Said to be fine, honest, well educated and laureate in philosophy. Wrote in education on "La Pedagogia Italiana".

G.W.

7E/230
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION IV APO 394
Education Division

REF: : 300.8
TO : Provincial Commissioner, Littoria Province
SUBJECT : Weekly Report of the Education Division

1. A new provveditore agli Studi has been appointed to replace Prof. Casetti Emilio who has been acting as temporary Provveditore agli Studi. The present official has been acting in a similar capacity in Como Provincia and more recently in Viterbo Province. A segretario and Ragionieri have been sent from Rome for the Provveditorato here. This completes the staff of the provveditorato. Other temporary presidi and direttori have been approved to complete the school administrative staff. Arrangements were made for granting leaves to teachers in Rome who have positions in this province where no suitable living conditions exist at the present time. To date 101 persons have been screened, 33 of whom were suspended. Twenty-two have made appeals to the Hearing Commission which reinstated five and continued the suspension of one person. Decisions in the other cases have not yet been made. A request has been sent to all sindaci through the Provveditore for the repair of school buildings before the coming of winter. Another statement about mines and explosives has been sent to all presidi and direttori. Authorization was given for reopening the Marine School at Gaeta. A report of the schools on the islands of Ponza and Ventotene advises that these schools have functioned during the past year. Arrangements were made for the payment of teachers there. In all 3000 textbooks have been distributed and arrangements made for selling other texts through Raimondo Libreria in Littoria. In six communes arrangements have been made for providing school lunches to 3000 children. The Scuola Media at Sezze is now in operation. A visit was made with the Provincial Commissioner to elementary and secondary schools in Littoria. Indications are that these schools are operating in a satisfactory manner. Other visits were made to schools in Fondi, Terracina and Formia.

2. Arrangements have been made with the Provveditore for him to assume all administrative responsibilities as soon as this province comes under the jurisdiction of the Italian Government. The Hearing Commission has been advised to continue with their

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hearings and to advise the Minister of Education through the Provveditore agli Studi of their findings. They have been advised to continue until the Italian Government appoints other Commissions for this purpose.

3. Present needs are for temporary building repairs and for additional instructional supplies. The latter becomes a responsibility of the Italian Government although plans have been made for bringing such materials here from the United States. The present Education Officer will continue to visit the province weekly to confer with the Provveditore agli Studi so long as he is attached to Region IV.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Capt. NIEIS.
Dep/Director Els ASec. Educ.

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ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
REGION IV - APO 394
SOUTHERN DIVISION
SUB-HEADQUARTERS

Plans and Policies for the Province of Liguria, Province, Terni e Perugia

I Objectives

1. Reopen schools at the earliest possible time and assist the administration of the schools in their operation as efficient as conditions will permit.
2. Refascistize personnel and materials of instruction.
3. Through suggestions give assistance in planning a more democratic and more adequate educational system for Italy.

II Plans and Policies

1. Proveditori e Valenti
 - a. Select qualified persons, obtain and evaluate Scheda and write letter of appointment.
 - b. Proveditori obtain title, assist in rehabilitation and in gathering adequate staff.
 - c. Instructions give copy of all directive to the Proveditori and explain procedures to be followed.
2. Administrative Personnel
 - a. Inspectors-Valenti Scheda for all former inspectors and new employees. Review undesirable ones and approve appointment of others.
 - b. Proveditori-Valenti Scheda for all former Proveditori and new appointments. Review undesirable ones and approve appointment of others.
 - c. Directors-Valenti Scheda as in case of Inspectors and Proveditori. Consider advisability of increasing number because of communication difficulties.

3. Valenti Personnel
 - a. Have Proveditori submit Scheda for each administrative official listed above.

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Plans and Policies for the Province of

Liguria, Province, Term 1971-1972

I Objectives

1. Reopen schools at the earliest possible time and assist the administration of the schools in their operation as efficient as conditions will permit.
2. Reestablish personnel and materials of instruction.
3. Through suggestion give assistance in planning a more democratic and more adequate educational system for Italy.

II Plans and Policies

1. Provveditori and Studi
 - a. Select qualified persons, obtain and evaluate Scheda and write letter of appointment.
 - b. Provveditori obtain site, assist in rehabilitation and in gathering adequate staff.
 - c. Instructions--Give copy of all directive to the Provveditori and explain procedures to be followed.
2. Administrative Personnel
 - a. Inspectors--Evaluate Scheda for all former inspectors and new employees. Make considerable ones and approve appointment of others.
 - b. Presidi--Evaluate Scheda for all former Presidi and new appointees. Make considerable ones and approve appointment of others.
 - c. Directors--Follow same procedure as in case of Inspectors and Presidi. Consider advisability of increasing number because of communication difficulties.
3. Rating Personnel
 - a. Have Provveditori submit Scheda for each administrative official listed above.

- b. Prepare card for each of such officials and give scheda to Public Safety Division.
 - c. Have Provveditore submit list of all administrators and teachers who should be dismissed according to categories and write letters of dismissal.
 - d. For each person dismissed, retain scheda and fill out A.C.C. card in duplicate. Send one copy of card, scheda and other supporting data to A.C.C.
 - e. Policy: All administrative officials are to be vetted. Teachers, except those about whom the Provveditore has a question, are to be retained or dismissed by him. If dismissed approval must first be obtained by Education Officer and scheda filed.
 - f. Appoint a Commission of Appeals of five trustworthy persons who will hear appeals of those dismissed or suspended. On basis of Commission's report consider retention or continuation of dismissal.
4. Organization of Schools
 - a. Have Provveditore submit outline of schools organization showing schools, location, names of administrators, number of teachers and number of pupils enrolled.
 - b. Instruct sindaco to prepare locations for elementary schools and Prefect to make ready secondary schools.
 - c. Visit Communes to assist in finding suitable locations especially in areas which have suffered much damage.
 - d. Authorize the opening of all elementary and secondary schools and announce the date of opening.
 - e. Have Provveditore agli Studi prepare for approval a schools calendar.
 - f. Authorize the opening of Asili and private schools as seems advisable.
 - g. Keep cumulative list of schools opened, and the number of teachers and pupils in each.
 - h. Distribute programs of study to Provveditore agli Studi, Inspectors and teachers.

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g. Keep cumulative list of schools opened, and the number of teachers and pupils in each.

h. Distribute programs of study to Provveditore agli Studi Inspectors and teachers.

i. Policy: Schools are to open as soon as possible and the schools year to continue until September 30th.

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to complete the 1943-1944 school year. Examination are to be confined to scrutiny. Next school year is to start early in October.

5. Textbooks and Supplies

a. Give to the prefect for all sindaco directives for the confiscation of Fascist textbooks. Check to see that orders are followed both in schools and the book stores.

b. Deliver textbooks from Rome and Naples to the Provveditore. Texts are to be sold to children for the cover price, the profit allowed the libraia to be used to provide books for poor children. Have Provveditore sign receipt for all books received and remit as soon as possible to following publishers:
Dante Alighieri, Naples
Pubbisohers Rome

c. Deliver quaderni and have Provveditore sign for number received and remit to Montelino at Naples. The cost of quaderni will be 1.5 and 4 lire each, according to size.

d. Assist in finding other materials and equipment such as chalk, blackboards etc.

e. Assist in finding other suitable locations, benches, etc.

5. Finance

a. Have Provveditore agli studi prepare budget for the month and submit two copies, one to the Education Officer and the other to the Intendenza Vinanza.

b. After approval by Intendenza Vinanza and Education Officer this will be submitted to Bank of Italy of Finance Officer for payment.

c. Send duplicate copy of budget to Regional office for transmission to Ministry of Education.

d. Policy: School personnel, di ruolo, will on approval of Provveditore agli studi be paid as from 1/June/1944 (in Littoria and Prosinone Provinces.) Payment of back salaries will await action of Italian Government. School personnel incaricati will be paid

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Pubbisobers Rome

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e. Assist in finding other suitable locations, benches, etc.

6. Finance

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began service. Supplement I will depict actual number of days taught.

7. Miscellaneous

a. School Lunch- As soon as possible arrange with Welfare Division to provide soup for school lunches. Have students submit plan for distribution and when approved ask Supply Division to make amount allocated available to the Commune.

b. GIL- After schools are in operation for the transfer of all GIL physical Education teachers qualified to the school staff.

c. Boy Scouts - Appoint Committee in each Province to study the desirability of organizing Boy Scout troops. Provide necessary materials for study.

III. Transition

1. Provincial Education on Officer

a. Request Provincial Commissioner to appoint one permanent member of staff as Provincial Education Officer.

b. Acquaint such an officer with the procedures to be followed.

c. Turn over necessary records and equipment.

2. Survey of Schools

a. As soon after schools are functioning as possible, have Provveditore agli studi prepare survey reports in triplicate.

b. Send one copy to A.C.C., one to Regional Headquarters and retain one in Provincial files.

3. Information to Minister

a. Make monthly to Provincial Commissioner, Regional Office and send an additional copy to A.C.C. for Minister of Education.

b. Keep Ministry informed of actions taken which will facilitate transition.

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- b. GIL-- After schools are in operation for the transfer of all GIL physical education teachers qualified to the school staff.
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 - a. Make monthly to Provincial Commissioner, Regional Office and send an additional copy to A.C.C. for Minister of Education.
 - b. Keep Ministry informed of actions taken which will facilitate transition.

*Walla, 2 Post
Capt. Lora*

1668

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
Region 4
Education Division
Summary of Plan

7E / 2.30

1. Presented conditions. It is assumed that we may occupy Rome and other parts of Region 4 before the close of the school year (middle of June). Schools and Universities presumably will have been functioning until shortly before the occupation. The Minister of Education in Rome, the heads institutions of university rank, and the provincial school heads (provveditori agli studi) will probably be, in most cases, active fascists (this has been true in all regions south of Rome). The elementary school text books will be rife with fascist propaganda. The school program will contain fascist activities and indoctrination. The University will have courses in fascist doctrine. The physical plant of the schools will be damaged where there has been bombing or active combat. Many school buildings are liable to be occupied by troops and hospitals.
2. Actions to be taken.
 - a. The office of the Minister of Education must be taken over immediately, records preserved, and civil service personnel kept at work after quick screening, to be followed by more careful vetting.
 - b. Trustworthy personnel must be found at the earliest possible moment to hold, at least temporarily, the key educational positions - Ministry, Rectors of higher institutions, and provveditori agli studi. Gradually these should be replaced by more permanent, more carefully selected persons.
 - c. Immediate steps must be taken to keep to the minimum the number of educational buildings occupied by troops. It is recommended that all such buildings be requisitioned at once by AMG Region 4 so that troops wishing to use such buildings will first have to clear with the Regional Commissioner. May this be done?
 - d. Each Provincial Commissioner will be given a full set of directives for his provveditore and prefect. These are already prepared in English and Italian. They outline the detailed procedures for getting schools opened and functioning on a non-fascist basis. They include procedures for elimination and replacement of fascist personnel.
 - e. Revised courses of study have been prepared and printed and will be promptly distributed through the provveditori.
 - f. Revised text books have been written and are being printed in Naples for southern Lazio. More are being prepared in Naples to take to Rome for quick reprinting. For this we must immediately requisition paper, ink, binding thread, glue, four rotary presses, an offset press, and a bindery. We shall need two trucks for about a month to transport materials to printers and binders and distribute printed books.
 - g. University personnel will be vetted from top down. Research work will be allowed to proceed uninterrupted even if fascist personnel has to be temporarily retained for it. Classes in all non-fascist and non-controversial subjects will be allowed to reopen as soon as personnel is vetted.
 - h. University and school bank accounts will be unblocked as soon as the institutions are ready to begin operating.
 - i. Arrangements will be made with provveditori and sindaci for repair and rehabilitation of buildings damaged.
 - j. Italian commissions will be organized to set up youth programs and adult after-work programs.
 - k. School lunches will be inaugurated as soon as possible.
 - l. Long range planning in cooperation with the Minister of Education will then be begun.

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CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Education Officer Region 4

7E/2.30
 ELENCO DEI RR. ISTITUTI E DELLE RR. SCUOLE MEDIE
 DELL'URBE CHE RISPONDONO ALLA LETTERA (G) DEL QUESTIONARIO
 ALLIATO.

RR. ISTITUTI MAGISTRALI

"Margherita di Savoia"

G

Palestra e Spogliatoio
 dal Comitato Partigiani

RR. SCUOLE MEDIE

"Via Cervetri"

G

Palestra e Spogliatoio
 dal Comitato Partigiani

RR. SCUOLA TECNICA

"C. Moneta"
 Via Diana

Occupied by Italian
 political parties.
 Palestra-Brigata Vespri
 del P.S.

RR. SCUOLA DI AVVIAMENTO

"C. Moneta"

" " " " "

R. Ispettorato Scolastico dell'Urbe

SCUOLE ELEMENTARY PARZIALMENTE OCCUPATE DA PARTITI POLITICI.

Elementary schools partially occupied by political parties.

CENTRO

Centre

N°	Schools	Partiti politici	Note
1. -	2 Ottobre Via S.Maria delle Fornaci	Sottosezione partito Comunista Italiano	V° f.
2. -	F.Crispi Via Oriani 1	Sezione Partito d'Azione	V° b. 1-2-4
3. -	G.Randaccio Via R.Ricotti 12	Sezione partito Comunista	V° e.l.
4. -	G.Cesare Via Conte di Carmagnola	Sezione partito Comunista	V° b. 1-2-3-4 V° 3. 5-6
5. -	G.Garibaldi (Mac.femm.) Via Mondovì 30	Sezione democrazia cristiana	V° a.f.
6. -	G.Mameli Via Genovesi 30	5° Settore Partito Comunista	V° a.
7. -	G.Alessi Via Flaminia 225	Sezione Partito democ.cristiana	V° e.p.
8. -	Trento e Trieste Via dei Giubbbonari 41	Movim.comunista	V° e.
9. -	ex "31 Ottobre" Viale Glorioso	Sezione Partito repubblicano	V° e.
10. -	V.Emanuele 3° Via dei Sabelli 86	Sezione partito comun. Ital.e sezione partito liberale	V° b. (1.2-4-5) V° f.
11. -	Perciballi (succ.V.Veneto)	Sottosezione partiti politici	V° e.
12. -	Portonaccio(" " ")	Sottosezione Partito Comunista	1665. b.

S H O O L S

Req:	Address of Property	Description	Military Occup
GP.3			
GP.25	Via Sisti IV	Andrea Baldi School	15 Evac Hosp.
GP.29	Piazzale delle Scienze 9	Pensionato Universitario Femminile	HQ. AAI
GP.30	Via Gelvani 8	Royal Tech. Ind. School. Ivo Olivetti	111 Provost Co
GP.43	Via Appia Nuova (3 miles SE of Rome)	1st Naval Cadet College, Ministry of Health Building, School	8th Army Rest Camp
GP.56	Corso Trieste (R) 42 Rome map)	Liceo Ginnasio Giulio Cesare School	No.4 RAF Gen. H
GP.59	Piazza di Sicilia	Scuola Corradini	412 Evac Hosp
GP.61	Via Innocenza 4	Scuola Elementare Andrea Baldi	H.C. 2nd Evac H
GP.62	Via Panaro & V. Nemorense $\frac{2}{3}$ <i>Free</i>	Scuola Elementare Sandra Mussolini	No.3 Co. No.6 A
GP.66	Via Federico Onam. Monteverdi	Nuova Succursale Donna Olimpia Scuola Trent'uno Ottobre	Polish Welfare
GP.69	Via Panisperna 255	Scuola Professionale Femmille	Polish Welfare
GP.75	Via Acqua Bollicante $\frac{2}{3}$ <i>Free</i>	Scuola Luigi Michelazzi	Cdn. Sec. GHQ 1
GP.84	Piazza Monte Baldo 2	Scuola Don Bosco	Vacant
GP.88	Via Montebello 122	Scuola Enrico Pestahlozza	Military Railw Service
GP.91	Via Casilina & Via Gino Dall'Oro 19	Scuola Alfredo Orian	French Troops
GP.98	Via dei Sardi 35-37	Scuola Elementare Aurelio Saffi	HQ AAI
GP.103	Via Collatina 83 <i>Free</i>	Scuola Elementare Dalmazio Birago	40 MPFC RASC
GP.108	Via Appia Nuova (Km.12) <i>part Free</i> <i>Tex Saffi</i>	Scuola .eccanica Agraria	1133 QM CO (322 vice Group)

S H O O L S

Location	Description	Military Occupant	Remarks
	Andrea Baldi School	15 Evac Hosp. (US)	Wrongly requisitioned.
Scienze 9	Pensionato Universitario Femminile	HQ. AAI (AAI)	
	Royal Tech. Ind. School. Ivo Olivetti	111 Provost Co. (Br)	Wanted by Sept.
3 miles SE of	1st Naval Cadet College, Ministry of Health Building, School	8th Army Rest Camp (Br)	School used in conjunction with other building
42 Rome map)	Liceo Ginnasio Giulio Cesare School	No. 4 RAF Gen. Hos (Br)	
	Scuola Corradini	412 Evac Hospital (Br)	
	Scuola Elementare Andrea Baldi	H.C. 2nd Evac Hos. Base (Fr)	
emorenses $\frac{2}{3}$ free	Scuola Elementare Sandra Mussolini	No. 3 Co. No. 6 Air Formation Sigs (Br)	
m, Monteverdi	Nuova Succursale Donna Olimpia Scuole Trent'uno Ottobre	Polish Welfare (Pol)	Converted to Barracks
65	Scuola Professionale Femmille	Polish Welfare (Pol)	Opening in Oct.
ante $\frac{2}{3}$ free	Scuola Luigi Michelazzi	Cdn. Sec. GHQ 1st Ech (Br)	
do 2	Scuola Don Bosco	Vacant	Apparently unoccupied
122	Scuola Enrico Pestahlozza	Military Railway (US)	To be empty by Sept. 1
Via Gino			
	Scuola Alfredo Oriani	French Troops (Fr)	Must be vacated by Sept. 1
-37	Scuola Elementare Aurelio Saffi	HQ AAI (AAI)	Wrongly requis'd
	Scuola Elementare Dalmazio Birago	40 MPFC RASC (Br)	" " " "
Km. 12) $\frac{1}{2}$ free	Scuola Meccanica Agraria	1133 QM CO (322 Ser- (US) Agriculture School vice Group)	

SCHOOLS (Contd)

Req.	Address of Property	Description	Military Occupant
G.P.123	Via Antonio Serra	Scuola Ferrante Aporti	548 Co. Rasc (G4) (Br)
G.P.122	Via della Ca;:illuccia 10	Collegio Littorio, Casa Fascista	14 Field Survey RE (Br)
G.P.67	Viale delle Milizie	Ginnasio Mamiani	30 Indian Gen. Hos. (Br)
G.P.5	Via Cella 26 Via della Rendinella	Scuola Militare Scuola Antonio Cadlolo	5 Canadian Gen. Hosp.(Canadian Sisters
G.P.97	Via Verese 1	Istituto Magistrale Alfredo Oriani	HQ AAI (P)

1663

SCHOOLS (Contd)

	Description	Military Occupant	Remarks
ty			
	Scuola Ferrante Aporti	548 Co. Base (Gr) (Br)	Vacated <i>W</i>
iluccia 10	Collegio Littorio, Casa Fascista	14 Field Survey RE (Br)	Only partially completed; inform Col. Powell when they move.
izic	Ginnasio Mamiani	30 Indian Gen. Hos. (Br)	
nella	Scuola Militare Scuola Antonio Gadlolo	5 Canadian Gen. Hosp. (Br) Canadian Sisters	Wanted indefinitely
	Istituto Magistrale Alfredo Oriani	HQ AAI (Br)	Vacated 11 Sept. <i>Reoccupied</i>

1663

7^E/2.30

0 Similaco 0 B

R. ISPEZZORATO SCOLASTICO DELL'URBE
 (EMPTY SCHOOLS THAT CAN FUNCTION AFTER THE INDISPENSABLE REPAIRS
 HAVE BEEN COMPLETED)
SCUOLE SCOMBERE CHE POSSONO FUNZIONARE PREVIA ESECUZIONE DI LAVORI
 INDISPENSABILI

(CENTRE AND RURAL)
CENTRO

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1) A. ORIANI
V.G. dell'Oro | 1, 2, 5 |
| 2) Succ. R. TARANTINI
Borg. Gordiani | 1, 2, 5 |
| 3) PIER DELLE VIGNE
(Succ. della "A. Baldi") | 1, 2, 3, 5, |
| 4) PORTE BRAVETTA (Succ. "A. Baldi")
(Buon Pastore) | 1, 2, 5, 6, |
| 5) FORTE BOCCIA (Succ. "A. Baldi")
(Via Adriano I°) | 1, 2, 5, |
| 6) DON BOSCO
(Piazza Monte Baldo, 1) | 1, 2, 3, |
| 7) E. TOTI
V. del Pigneto, 72 | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, |
| 8) F. CRISPI
P.zza A. Oriani | 1, 2, 4 (vedi 6) |
| 9) Succ. GIANICOLO | Riparazioni varie |
| 10) G. CAGLIERO
V. Tuscolana, 28 | 1, 2, 3, 5, |
| 11) G. PASCOLI
V. Papareschi, 28 | 3, 4, 5, (verificare stabilità
dell'edificio) |
| 12) Succ. MAGLIANA | 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, |
| 13) P.zza della Scala
(Succ. della G.T. Arquati) | 1, 2, 4, 6, |
| 14) G. CESARE
(Via Conte di Carmagnola) | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 (Vedi 1662) |
| 15) M. CALDERINI (Succ. G.R. Garrone)
Acilia | 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, |
| 16) F. MARINI " "
Ostia Antica | 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, |
- ./.

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| 17) PARROCCHETTA
(Succ.G.Vaccari) | 1, 2, |
| 18) GROTTA PERFETTA
(Succ.P.pe di Piemonte) | 1, 2, 3, 5, |
| 19) R.MERELLI
(V.Cassia, 26) | 1, 5, |
| 20) VIGHE NUOVE
(Succ.T.Parini) | 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, |
| 21) U.BERTOLOMEE
(V.Asmara) | 1, 2, 3, 4, |
| 22) F.ZANONI
V.M.Decumio | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, |
| 23) PADIGLIONI (Succ.Vitt.Veneto)
P.zza Pietralata | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, |
| 24) VITTORIO EMAN. III°
V.Sabelli) | 1, 2, 4, 5, (vedi F-8) |

R U R A L I46° CIRCOLO

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| 25) CASALOTTI | 5, |
| 26) CASETTA MATTEI | 5, 6, |
| 27) MONTE SPACCATO | 3, 4, 5, |
| 28) OLGIAATA | riparazioni varie (vi sono
proiettili nelle vicinanze) |
| 29) OSTERIA NUOVA | 3, 6, |
| 30) PANTAN MONASTERO | 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, (vi sono proiet-
tili nel sotterraneo) |
| 31) S.ISIDORO | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, |
| 32) TESTA DI LEFRE | 1, 2, |
| 33) TORRE IN PIETRA | 6, |

71° CIRCOLO

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| 34) "D.BIRAGO" - Boccaleone | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, |
| 35) "A.POZZI" - Torrenova | 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, |
| 36) "G.ZURETTI" - Tor Tre Teste | 5, |

1661

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- 37) BORGHESIANA I^a
 38) COLLE MATTIA
 39) QUARTICCILOLO
 40) TOR ANGELA
 41) RUSTICA

1, 6,
 1,
 1,
 1, 5, 6,
 riparazioni varie

72° CIRCOLO

- 42) CASALE TOCCHI
 43) P.L. PALADINI - Cesano

togliere i proiettili dalle
 vicinanze della scuola
 2, 4, 5

73° CIRCOLO

- 44) M. BONI BRIGHENTI - Bufalotta
 45) R. LABB USCHINI - Bufalotta
 46) CAVILLARI
 47) CORCOLLE
 48) LUNGHEZZA
 49) FONTE MANZOLO
 50) GREGGINA AGUZZANO
 51) OSA I^a
 52) SALONE
 53) TOR CERVARA

2, 4, 6
 6,
 2,
 1, 4, 6,
 2, 3, 6,
 1, 2, 4, 6,
 riparazioni varie
 " " 6,
 " " 6,
 " "

74° CIRCOLO

- 54) CASTEL DI LEVA
 55) TRIGORIA
 56) DECIMA
 57) S. MARIA NUOVA
 58) QUARTO MIGLIO
 59) MONTE DI LEVA

6
 riparazioni varie
 " " 6,
 " " 6,
 " "
 6,

1660

-E+

R. ISPETTORATO SCOLASTICO DELL'URBESCUOLE ELEMENTARI OCCUPATE DA ENTI VARI

(ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS OCCUPIED BY ITALIAN AUTHORITIES)

CENTRO
(CENTRE)

N.	SCUOLE	ENTI	NOTE
1	DUE OTTOBRE V.S.Maria delle Fornaci, I	O.N.A.R.M.O (Convitto Opera Viscosa)	vedi G-
2	E.GIANTURCO V.della Palombella, 4	Ditta Camilloni (magazzino)	vedi A-C
3	PINCIO (succ.della E.Raspoli)	Ospizio S.Rita	
4	E.PESTALOZZI V.Montebello, 122	O.L.S. (Organizzazione lavori speciali) Delegazione comunale	vedi C-
5	F.APORTI V.A.Serra	Ministero Esteri (laboratori)	vedi C-
6	G.G.BADINI P.zza S.Alessio	Ospizio Marino di Ostia	
7	G.CARDUCCI V.La Spezia, 21	Commissariato di P.S. di Porta Maggiore	vedi Db-E
8	G.CESARE V.Conte di Carmagnola	U.N.P.A.	vedi B 1-2- 3-4-5-6- G-
9	G.GARIBALDI Maschile V.Mondovì, 30	C.R.I. U.N.P.A.	vedi A-G
10	G.ALESSI V.Flaminia, 225	U.N.P.A.	vedi E-G

1659

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-2-

II	C. MAZZARESI V. Largo di Brazza (Suco. L. Settembrini)	U.N.P.A.	vedi Db
12	REGINA ELENA V. Puglie, 3	C.R.I. (Corrispondenza prigio- nieri)	
13	REGINA MARGHERITA V. Madonna dell'Orto, 2	C.R.I. II Rip. del Comune	vedi A-
14	R. GRAZIOLI LANTE V. Tevere, 22	Accademia Vigili del Fuoco	vedi E-
15	Ex R. MALTONI MUSSOLINI V. Medaglie d'Oro	Dispensario C.R. di Velletri	
16	T. PARINI P.zza Capri, 2	Ospizio Suore Immacolata (sei orfanelle)	
17	UMBERTO 1° V. Cassiodoro, 2	Clinica Ortopedica R. Uni- versità	
18	VERDI SETTEMBRE V. Novara, 24	O.L.S.	vedi A-
19	VITTORINO DA FELTRE V. Vitt. da Feltre, 2	C.R.I. (Ospedale cronici)	
20	VITTORIO EMANUELE III Via dei Sabelli, 8	C.R.I. (magazzino cartone per scatole - pacchi)	vedi B 1-2 4-5- 6-

1658

- 3 -

R. I S T R U T T O R A T O S C O L A S T I C O D E L L' U R B E

SCUOLE ELEMENTARI OCCUPATE DALL'ENTE DI ASSISTENZA SFOLLATI

E SINISTRATI

(ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS OCCUPIED BY THE AUTHORITIES ASSISTING HOMELESS AND WAR-DAMAGED PEOPLE)

C E N T R O

(CENTRE AND RURAL)

N.	S C O L A	N O T E
1	A. CAIRULLI V.G. Bruno	
2	Succ. F.le degli Eroi	
3	A. DIAZ V. Acireale, 2	Occupazione arbitraria
4	Succ. Via Casilina Vecchia, 15	"
5	G. COLOMBO V.G. Camozzi, 6	"
6	D. ALIGHIERI V. Ariosto, 21	"
7	F. DI DONATO V. Bixio, 69	"
8	DUE PONTI (Succ. della F. Aperti)	"
9	G. CARDUCCI V. la Spezia, 2	vedi Db - F
10	BORGATA DUCA D'AOSTA (Succ. della G. Pascoli)	Occupazione arbitraria
11	BORGATA DEL TRULLO (Succ. della G. Pascoli)	"
12	G. RANDACCIO V.C. Ricotti	" 1657 (vedi G - L)

(ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS OCCUPIED BY THE AUTHORITIES ASSISTING HOMELESS
AND WAR-DAMAGED PEOPLE)

CENTRO

(CENTRE AND RURAL)

N.	SCUOLA	NOTE
1	A. CAROLI V.G.Bruno	
2	Succ.r.le degli Eroi	
3	A. DIAZ V.Acireale, 2	Occupazione arbitraria
4	Succ.Via Gasilina Vecchia, 15	" "
5	G. COLOMBO V.G.Camozzi, 6	
6	D. ALIGHIERI V.Ariosto, 21	
7	F. DI DONATO V.Bixio, 82	
8	DUE FONTI (Succ.della F.Aporti)	" "
9	G.CARDUCCI V.La Spezia, 2	vedi Db - F
10	BORGATA DUCA D'AOSTA (Succ. della G.Pascoli)	Occupazione arbitraria
11	BORGATA DEL TRULLO (Succ.della G.Pascoli)	" " 1657
12	G. RANDACCIO V.C.Ricotti	" " (vedi G - L)
13	G. T. ARQUATI Lungotevere Farnesina	
14	Succ. V.S.FRANCESCO DI SALES	
15		./.

- 2 -

15	G. B. GRASSI Fiumicino		
16	G. VACCARI V.G.Rappini, 14		
17	G. ALESSI V.Fiaminina, 225	(vedi F - G)	
18	L. FRANCHETTI V.G.L.Bernini, 1	Occupata arbitrariamente	
19	L. PIANCIANI P.del Risorgimento, 40		
20	ex M. GUGLIELMOTTI V.Vetulonia, 21		
21	ex M.BIANCHI (masch.) P.D.Sauli, 1	"	"
22	ex M.BIANCHI (femm.) P.D.Sauli, 1	"	"
23	Succ. TORMARANCIO	"	"
24	N. TOMMASEO V.Ostienne, 139	"	"
25	VILLA ALDOBRANDINI (Succ.P.ssa Iolanda) V.Nazionale	"	"
26	V.BUCCIONI, 4 (Succ; della P.ssa Mafalda)	(vedi C)	
27	IV NOVEMBRE V.A.Volta, 41	Occupata arbitrariamente	
28	R. BERTONI Tiburtino 1110	"	"
29	R. G. LANTE V.Tevere, 22	(vedi F)	1656
30	R. BONGHI V.Guicciardini, 6		

17	G. ALESSI V. Flaminia, 225	(vedi F - G)
18	L. FRANCHETTI V.G.L. Bernini, 1	Occupata arbitrariamente
19	L. PIACIANTI P. del Risorgimento, 40	
20	ex M. GUGLIELMOTTI V. vetulonia, 21	
21	ex M. BLANCHI (masch.) P.D. Sauli, 1	
22	ex M. BLANCHI (femm.) P.D. Sauli, 1	
23	Succ. TORMARANCIO	"
24	N. TOMMASO V. Ostiense, 139	"
25	VILLA ALDOBRANDINI (Succ. r.ssa Iolanda) V. Nazionale	"
26	V. BOCCIONI, 4 (Succ; della r.ssa Mafalda)	(vedi G)
27	IV NOVEMBRE V.A. Volta, 41	
28	R. BERTONI Tiburtino III°	Occupata arbitrariamente
29	R. G. LANTE V. Tevere, 22	"
30	R. BONGHI V. Guicciardini, 8	(vedi F) 1656
31	TRENTO E TRIESTE V. dei Giubbonari, 41	Occupata arbitrariamente (vedi G)

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- 3 -

occupata arbitrariamente
(vedi G)

occupata arbitrariamente
(vedi G)

(vedi u)

ex TRENTINO OTTOBRE
Viale Glorioso, 5

FERCIBALLI
Succ. Vittorio Veneto

A U R A L I

33° CIRCOLO

FONTE GALLERIA

ISOLA SACRA

TORRINO

71° CIRCOLO

GROTTA CELONI

72° CIRCOLO

PRIMA PORTA

PROCOJO NOVO

MAFOIGLIANA

73° CIRCOLO

S.BASILIO

S.VITTORINO

74° CIRCOLO

T. GIANNOTTI
V.Appia antica

1655

BIENCO DEI RR. ISTITUTI E DELLE RR. SCUOLE MEDIE CHE RISPONDONO

ALLA LETTERA (E) DEL QUESTIONARIO ALLIATO.

RR. LICEI - GINNASI
"Regina Elena"

RR. ISTITUTI MAGISTRALI
"C. Mazzini"

RR. SCUOLE TECNICHE
"Cola di Rienzo"
"L. Ranza"

RR. SCUOLE DI AVVIAMENTO
"N. Sauro"
"Cola di Rienzo"
"L. Ranza"
"A. Diaz"
"G. Alessi"
"M. Bianchi"

RR. SCUOLE MEDIE
"Viale Medaglie d'Oro"
"Via Bocchio 12"

Roma 27 ottobre 1944

*I have visited most of them &
have found many out of room.
Just could find at least 2
of them.
The Municipality Dept. &
children being mixed up with
refugees, but will take no
step towards regrouping.
The refugees now in 6 free zones
of them completely. YPR.*

Il R. Provveditore agli Studi
(Prof. R. Salaris)

7^E/2.30SITUATION OF THE SCHOOLS IN ROME

- A) Schools in function.
- B) Empty schools that can function as soon as they have had:
 - 1) Disinfection and vermin riddance
 - 2) Plumbing repairs
 - 3) Repairs of doors and windows
 - 4) Window glass
 - 5) Furniture
- C) Schools occupied by Allied Armed Forces (units specified)
- D) Schools occupied by Italian Armed Forces
 - a) Navy {
 - b) War { units specified
 - c) Air Corps {
- E) Schools occupied by Italian Authorities
- G) Schools partially occupied by political parties
- H) Schools that do not function for reasons specified
- I) Schools on which there is no exact information
- L) Schools destroyed or badly damaged or destroyed.

Elenco delle scuole dell'Urbe attualmente occupate dal
Ministero della Guerra

Scuola Media Via Asmara 31	870° Nucleo Guastatori Genio	Parziale	
Scuola Tecnica "Luciano Mele"	RR.CC.	"	8.7.43
Scuola Tecnica "Augusto Righi"	RR.CC.	2 Vani	25.7.43
Scuola Tecnica "P.Parodi Delfino" Collesferro	Reparto Mil.	Totale	5.6.43
Corcolle (72° circolo) 1098	RR.CC.	"	
G. Carducci Via La Spezia	Concentramento Posto Militare	6 Aule	
L. Virgilio	Ospedale Mil. Genio	Totale	

Elenco delle scuole dell'Urbe attualmente occupate dal
Ministero Pubblica Istruzione

Scuola Media
Via Macchiavelli

Dir.Sc. Rurali

4 Aule

Elenco delle scuole dell'Urbe attualmente occupate dal
Ministero delle Finanze

Pietro della Valle

R.G. Finanza

2° piano

10.6.44

R.S. Avv. "Baracca" 6 aule

Ottobre 43

Scuola Media
Via Tuscolana 372

Uff. Munic. Dazio 3 Aule

P. ps di Piemonte
Via Ostiense 265

R. Guardia
Finanza

Elenco delle scuole dell'Urbe attualmente occupate dal
Ministero della Marina

E.Pistelli
V.Monte Zebio

Comando Distaccamento
R.Marina Ital.

Totale

Elenoo delle scuole dell'Urbe attualmente occupate dal
Ministero Interni

F.Aporti
Via A.Serra

1 Edificio

SITUAZIONE SCUOLE DELL'URBE

- 2.7
- A - Scuole in funzione
- B - Scuole sgombrare che possono funzionare previa:
- 1 - Disinfezione e disinfezzazione
 - 2 - Riparazioni impianti idraulici igienici
 - 3 - Riparazioni infissi e porte
 - 4 - Vetri
 - 5 - Arredamento
- C - Scuole occupate da Forze Armate Alleate (specificare il Corpo e la nazionalità)
- D - " " " " Italiane
- a) - Marina ,
b) - Guerra
c) - Aeronautica
- } } }
specificare il corpo
- E - Scuole occupate dall'Ente di Assistenza per sfollati e sinistrati
- F - " " da Enti vari (
- G - " " fortemente danneggiate o distrutte
per cui non si hanno informazioni esatte.
- H - " scuole parzialmente occupate da partiti politici
- I - " scuole che non funzionano per altre ragioni da specificare
- L - " scuole per cui non si hanno informazioni esatte
- M - " fortemente danneggiate e distrutte per cui ¹⁶⁴⁷
per momento è impossibile

SITUAZIONE SCUOLE DELL'URBE

- A - Scuole in funzione
- B - Scuole sgombrere che possono funzionare previa:
- 1 - Disinfezione e disinfezzazione
 - 2 - Riparazioni impianti idraulici igienici
 - 3 - Riparazioni infissi e porte
 - 4 - Vetri
 - 5 - Arredamento
- C - Scuole occupate da Forze Armate Alleate (specificare il Corpo e la nazionalità)
- | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|-------------|---|---|----------|----------------------|
| D - | " | " | " | " | Italiane | |
| | a) - | Marina, | } | | | specificare il corpo |
| | b) - | Guerra | | | | |
| | c) - | Aeronautica | | | | |
- E - Scuole occupate dall'Ente di Assistenza per sfollati e sinistrati
- F - " " da Enti vari
- G - " fortemente danneggiate o distrutte
- H - " per cui non si hanno informazioni esatte.
- I - Scuole che non funzionano per altre ragioni da specificare.

7E/2.30

SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN ROME DAMAGED BY BOMBARDMENTS

Scuole di Avviamento Professionale

- 1) Aurelio Saffi
V. Lorenzo il Magnifico
- 2) Tiburtino III
V. dei Frantoi presso
Scuola Elementare R.
Bertoni

Distrutta

Distrutta

Roma 23 Ottobre 1944

IL R. PROVVEDITORE AGLI STUDI
f.to Prof. R. SALARIS

SCUOLA ABIS DI ROMA PANNOCCHIALE ESI BOMBARDIERI

Suole di Avvinimento Professionale

1) Aurelio Gaffi

Distrutta

2) Tiburtino III°

Distrutta

Roma 23 Ottobre 1944

IL 1° PROVVEDIMENTO AGLI STRDI

(UFF. R. SALARIE)

[Handwritten signature]

1644

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION

REGION IV - AFO 394

EDUCATION DIVISION

Plans and Policies

I Objectives

1. Reopen schools at the earliest possible time and assist the administration of the schools to operate them as efficiently as conditions will permit.
2. Defascistize personnel and materials of instruction.
3. Through suggestion give assistance in planning a more democratic and more adequate educational system for Italy.

II - Plans and Policies

I. Provveditori agli studi

- a. Select qualified persons, obtain and evaluate schedules and write letter of appointment.
- b. Provveditori-Obtain site, assist in rehabilitation and in gathering adequate staff.
- c. Instructions-Give copy of all directives to the Provveditori and explain procedures to be followed.

II. Administrative Personnel

- a. Inspectors-Evaluate Schede for all former inspectors and new employees. Dismiss undesirable ones and approve appointment of others.
- b. Presidi-Evaluate Schede for all former Presidi and new appointees. Dismiss undesirable ones and approve appointment of others. (Names of permanent Presidi to be referred to Region IV before appointment).
- c. Directors-Follow same procedure as in case of Inspectors and Presidi. Consider advisability of increasing number because of consumption.

3. Vetting Personnel

a. Have Provveditore submit Scheds for each administrative official listed above.

tb. Prepare cards in duplicate for each of such officials and give Scheds to Public Safety Division. File one copy with Provveditore and retain one.

c. Have Provveditore submit list of all administrators and teachers who should be dismissed according to categories and write letters of dismissal.

d. For each person dismissed, retain scheds and fill out A.C.C. card in triplicate. Send one copy of card and other supporting data to A.C.C.; one copy to the Provveditore agli Studi and retain one.

e. Appoint a Commission of Appeals of five trustworthy persons who will hear appeals of those dismissed or suspended. On basis of Commission's report consider retention or continuation of dismissal.

f. Policy : All administrative officials are to be vetted. Teachers, except those about whom the Provveditore has a question, are to be retained or dismissed by him. If dismissed, approval must first be obtained by Education Officer and Scheds filed.

4. Organization of Schools

a. Have Provveditore submit outline of school organization showing schools, location, names of administrators, number of teachers and number of pupils enrolled.

b. Instruct sindaco to prepare locations for elementary schools and Prefect to make ready secondary schools.

c. Visit Communes to assist in finding suitable locations especially in areas ^{which} have suffered such damage.

d. Authorize the opening of all elementary and secondary schools and announce the date of opening.

e. Have Provveditore agli Studi prepare for approval a school calendar.

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- +f. Authorize the opening of Asili and private schools if deemed advisable.
- +g. Keep cumulative list of schools opened and the number of teachers and pupils in each.
- h. Distribute programs of study to Provveditori agli Studi, Inspectors and teachers.
- i. Policy : Schools are to open as soon as possible and the school year to continue until September 30th. In communes where schools did not function during the past school year for at least four months. This is to allow for the completion of the present school year so that the next year may start in October. In other Communes, schools will remain closed until October. Examinations will be confined to seratina subject to the approval of Minister of Education.
5. Textbooks and Supplies
- + a. Give to the prefect for all kindred directives for the confiscation of Fascist textbooks. Check to see that orders are followed both in schools and the book stores.
- b. Deliver textbooks from Rome and Naples to the Provveditore. Texts are to be sold to children for the cover price, the profit allowed the Libreria to be used to provide books for poor children. Have Provveditore sign receipt for books received and remit as soon as possible to the following publishers.
- Dante Alighieri, Naples (c/o Education Division, A.C.G.)
Publishers----- Rome (c/o Education Division, Region IV)
- c. Deliver quaderni and have Provveditore sign for number received and remit to Montanino at Naples (c/o Education Division, A.C.G.) The cost of quaderni will be 1.6 and 4 lire each, according to size.
- + d. Assist in finding other materials and equipment such as chalk, blackboards etc.
- + e. Assist in finding other suitable locations, benches, etc.

6. Finance

- a. Have Provveditore agli Studi prepare budget for the month and submit two copies, one to the Education Officer and the other to the Prefect. The Provveditore should also submit two copies of budget for each secondary school prepared by the Provvidi.
 - b. After approval by the Prefect and Education Officer this will be submitted to the Bank of Italy or Finance Officer for payment.
 - c. Send duplicate copy of budget the Regional Education Office for transmission to the Ministry of Education.
 - d. Policy: School personnel, di ruolo, will on approval of Provveditore agli Studi, be paid as from 1/June/1944 (in Littoria and Presimone Provinces.) Payment of back salaries will await action of Italian Government. School personnel incaricati will be paid as from the first day the month in which they began service. Supplementi will be paid actual number of days taught.
- ## 7. Miscellaneous (If time is available)
- a. School Lunch-as soon as possible arrange with welfare Division to provide soup for school lunches. Have finances submit plan for distribution and when approved ask supply Division to make amount allocated available to each Comune.
 - + b. GIL-After schools are in operation arrange for the transfer of all qualified GIL physical education teachers to the school staff. A Commission should be appointed to determine qualifications.
 - + c. Boy Scouts-appoint Committees in each Province to study the desirability of organising Boy Scout Troops. Provide necessary materials for study.

III. Transition

- i. Provincial Education Officer
- a. Request Provincial Commissioner to appoint one permanent member of staff as Provincial Education Officer.

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b. Acquaint such an Officer with the procedures to be followed.

c. Turn over necessary records and equipment.

2. Survey of Schools

+ a. As soon after schools are functioning as possible have Provveditore agli Studi prepare survey reports in triplicate.

+ b. Send one copy to A.C.C., one to Regional Headquarters and retain one in the Provincial files.

3. Information to Minister

a. ^{to} Make monthly report the Provincial Commissioner, Regional Office and send an additional copy to A.C.C. for Minister of Education.

b. Keep Ministry informed of actions taken which will facilitate transition.

+ Where necessary, responsibility to be given to the Provveditore agli Studi.

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EDUCATION DIVISION
Region 4 and 5th Army
Plan of Action

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Major Carleton W. Washburn, Director

Introduction:

The morale of the civilian population and the prevention of disorder necessitate the earliest possible opening and functioning of schools and universities. The only feasible immediate change in the educational program is the elimination of fascist and anti-ally propaganda, and of active fascists from positions of leadership; immediate steps must be taken, however, to replace fascist officials by the ablest available non-fascists and to encourage Italian educators to begin preparation of a constructive educational program to replace that of the fascist regime.

The work of the educational division falls under the following heads:

a-School buildings - Liaison with Public Works Freeing from troop and other occupation. Repair and Reconstruction.

b-Finance - Liaison with finance division
Payment of personnel
Unblocking of accounts
School supplies and equipment
Building repair

c-Personnel-Liaison with CIC, Political Intelligence
Selection of superintendents (Provveditori agli studi) Elimination of active fascists from all administrative and supervisory positions.
Replacements by trustworthy and competent persons.

d-Program

Elimination of fascist propaganda
Elimination of fascist rites; drills, etc.
Preparation and circulation of revised non fascist course of study
Examination and approval of certain University courses.

Substitution of non-fascist youth activities and adult recreation and education for fascist forms and organizations.

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e- Textbooks

Confiscation of textbooks predominantly fascist

Removal of objectionable pages from certain books

Reprinting of necessary textbooks with fascist and anti-ally material eliminated and acceptable material substituted.

f- Legal - Liaison with Legal Division
Issuing of decrees necessary to give school superintendents and university presidents authority to carry out functions until Italian Ministry of Education is functioning.

Since the above outline is logical rather than chronological, it gives an over-all picture of the work to be done rather than the steps in the order in which they must be taken. In actual practice elements of the above functions have to be combined in a series of successive steps, which are outlined in the following plan.

Step 1 : Keeping school buildings available.

In Region 4, unlike the southern regions, schools will be functioning at the time of occupation. Therefore, although they will have to be closed during actual combat, the buildings should be kept available for immediate reopening and should not be used for billeting troops, housing refugees, or caring for sick and wounded. If military necessity requires such use, however, agreement should be reached with the CO of the 5th Army that it will be limited to a specified period of not more than thirty days, with effective safeguards of materials and equipment, and confined to the absolute minimum of buildings. Under no conditions should scientific laboratories or museums be used for billeting, etc.

It is proposed that the education officer be authorized to post requisition notices on all school buildings as a commune or city is occupied so that no such buildings can be taken over by the military except by clearance between the CO of the

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5th Army with his Civil Affairs Officer.

Step 2 : Instructions to SCAO's

Each SCAO will be given general administrative instructions concerning the opening of schools and universities, an order issued by Hq. AMG 15th Army group, 11 November 1943 (Annex 1). This order covers, in summary form, most of the procedures described in the following steps.

Step 3 : Selection of School Superintendents

As soon as the capital of a province is occupied the Director of Education will select, in conference with the SCAO, a Provveditore agli Studi (provincial superintendent of schools), from among the best available non-fascist personnel, and will give him instructions covering the following points:

- a-Procedure for reopening schools (Annex 2)
- b-Decrees giving him legal authority to carry out his functions in the absence of a Ministry of Education (Annex 3)

Step 4 : Courses of Study.

A revised course of study for elementary, lower secondary and higher secondary schools, free from fascist propaganda but based on the non-fascist parts of last year's course of study, has been prepared by trustworthy Italian school officials and teachers, in a series of pamphlet "programs". These will be printed before occupation of Region 4 if possible and taken into the region for immediate distribution to all teachers concerned, through the Provveditori agli Studi. Otherwise they will be printed and distributed in Region 4 as soon as printing presses and paper are available (Annex 7)

Step 5 : Selection of Inspectors, Directors and Presidi of Schools.

A decree will be issued through the new Provveditori agli Studi, requiring all school

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inspectors, directors, and presidi who have been fascist officials or active fascists of specified categories to resign their positions immediately, subject to possible reinstatement following appeal and investigation. The Provveditore will be authorized to fill these vacancies subject to the approval of the SCAO and Director of Education. (Annex 4).

Step 6 : Confiscation of Fascist Textbooks.

When the SCAO has appointed a provincial prefect he will be furnished a decree specifying the textbooks to be confiscated, those from which specified pages must be removed before sale or use, and those which may be freely sold, and giving procedure for handling confiscated textbooks. (Annex 5).

Step 7 : Selection of Presidents of University and Comparable Institutions.

When Rome is occupied, the Director of Education will make a provisional appointment of the President of the University and head of each other higher institution of learning, until the Education Adviser, ACC, can investigate the situation and make a permanent appointment.

Step 8 : Selection of personnel of University, etc.

The provisional president of the University and heads of comparable higher institutions will be required to distribute to all faculty members a decree ordering those who have been fascist officials or active fascists of specified categories to resign their positions immediately, subject to possible reinstatement following appeal and investigation. Appointments to fill these vacancies will await the confirmation of a President and of faculty presidi by the Education adviser, ACC (Annex 6). Scientific research will, however, be continued without interruption (except as actual combat inevitably interrupts it). Active fascists indispensable to the continuation of research will continue research activities until suitable successors can be appointed.

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Step 9 - University Classes.

Insofar as personnel, equipment, and locale permit, university classes will be immediately reopened by the provisional president of the University or other higher educational institution, with the exception of courses in the social sciences. No courses dealing with economics, political science, sociology, or any subject considered by the Education Adviser ACC as controversial or liable to be detrimental to the Allied Cause, will be given until both course of study and personnel have been approved by the Education Adviser ACC.

Step 10 - Elementary Textbooks

Since all elementary school textbooks contain fascist propaganda, a new series of textbooks will be printed under the supervision of the Director of Education as soon as printing presses and paper are available. The manuscript for these textbooks is ready for immediate publication, the books being the series of state textbooks used last year, with new material substituted for the fascist propaganda.

Step 11 - Repair of School Buildings.

Provveditori agli Studi will be required to work out with their respective prefects and sindaco programs for the immediate essential repair of school buildings and through the SCAG to arrange for such financial assistance and supplies as are necessary.

Step 12 - Finance.

The finance officer will be requested to unblock all school accounts and to make available funds for the payment of all current school expenditures approved by the Education Director. The Education Director will require the Provveditori agli Studi in each province to submit his budget of ordinary and extraordinary school expenses to the Regio Teso-

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re of his province for approval, and will only ok for payment such budgets as have the signed approval of both the Provveditore and the Regio Tesoro. University and other higher educational institutions will be required to have their budgets approved by the president and the Regio Tesoro, and ok'd by the Director of Education, in consultation with the Education Adviser, ACC when he is available.-

Step 13 : Church Schools - Private Schools

In general the procedure for Church and private schools will follow that for public schools, except that a commission in each province, consisting of two representatives of the Church concerned and two representatives of the Provveditorato will advise on the opening and functioning of church schools. No new church or private schools will be opened without the advice of such a commission and the approval of the Director of Education. But church and private schools which have been operating will be reopened as soon as acceptable building and personnel are available, under the same general conditions as those specified for public schools.

Step 14 - Vetting Personnel

As soon as possible after the establishment of offices for the Director of Education in Rome, provision will be made for the vetting of school and university personnel, the removal of any remaining active Fascist elements, and the reinstating of persons unjustly removed from office. The Scheda Personale (Annex 8) will be used in connection with this work.

Step 15 - Youth and Adult Education Program

As soon as schools are functioning the Director of Education will make such investigations and take such actions as are indicated toward establishing out-of-school programs for youth and after-work activities for adults, to replace the fascist GIL and Dopelavoro.

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Step. 16 - Relations to Minister of Education

As soon as a Ministry of Education is established in Rome, the Director of Education and the Education Adviser, ACC, will establish a working relation with him, making their experience and counsel available to him, and transferring to him as rapidly as possible the actual administration of the schools, universities and other educational institutions.

ANNEX1

SUBJECT : Opening of Schools and Universities

H.Q., A.M.G.
15 Army Group.
C.M.F.

AMG/36/
11 November 1943

TO : S.C.A.O. AMG 8th Army.
S.C.A.O. AMG 5th Army.

1. This order will be effective in areas covered by AMG. 8th Army and AMG. 5th Army including Region 3 and 4 which are in process of formation, but excluding at least until further notice, the province of Salerno.

2. Proclamation No 1, Article IV, directed that all universities, schools, and educational establishments will be closed until further order of the Allied Military Government. General Administrative Instruction No 9 states, "It is laid down in the AMGOT Plan that all schools will be closed in the early stage of occupation and reopened as soon as practicable under the advice of the Educational Adviser."

3. Elementary schools may now be opened in accordance with the conditions and procedure of the attached memorandum and annexes of the Educational Adviser.

4. Secondary schools may be opened as in para 3 above with the following proviso.

The first three years of the secondary schools having been operated as a "Scuola Media Unica" for several years it is impracticable to make any sudden change this year.

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5. Universities may be opened under the following conditions:

a) The Rector, Presidi of Faculties, and all titular professors (members of the Senatus Academicus) after nomination by the AMG Educational Director in the area

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concerned, and after completing the Scheda Personale, must be approved by the Educational Adviser, AMG, through AMG, 15th Army Group.

b) Administrative staff and faculty members below the rank of titular professors may be appointed directly by the appropriate Educational Director after satisfying himself through the Scheda Personale and other means as to fitness and trustworthiness.

c) Faculties such as those in the social sciences likely to deal with controversial economic, political and social issues, will be the last to open, and must first submit their syllabi for the approval of the Educational Adviser, AMG, through AMG, 15th Army Group.

d) The Universities authorities must present evidence of having suitable quarters available for any classes they propose to hold.

e) Faculties may be opened one by one as the above conditions are met.

6. It is realized that operational military necessity will make it difficult if not impossible to open schools and universities in certain localities. However, in view of the desirability of opening such institutions wherever possible, you are asked to consult your tactical or area commander with a view to securing his cooperation and support.

7. You are directed to keep H.Q. A.M.G. 15 Army Group advised on all essential developments.

H.S. GERRY
Lieut. Colonel, A.U.S.
S.S.O. (U.S.)

DISTRIBUTION:

Both English and Italian versions:

- 2 copies to SCAG-5th Army
- 2 copies to SCAG-3th Army
- 2 copies to SCAG
- 2 copies to RCAF and Region 4
- 6 copies to Education Adviser, AGC
- 20 copies to Directors of Education, Region 4
- Others as indicated by SCAG, 5th Army and RCAF Reg. 4

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SUGGESTION CONCERNING FONDAZIONE AGRARIA OF PERUGIA

This institution was founded about 1870 from expropriated monastic land. It is supposed to be administered by a Committee but in fact is under one-man control, who alone knows its financial standing. Apparently as an Act of Grace the Fondazione makes a grant of 5000 lire a year to the Faculty of Agraria of Perugia University (Recently the Fondazione was asked of 50000 lire by the Foreign University, and is willing to give it provided I recommend it). This disposal of the rest of the revenue is not known to me.

It therefore appears reasonable to suggest that the Fondazione Agraria be made dependent on the Faculty of Agraria of Perugia University.

