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TOSCANA REGION, MISCELLANEOUS REPORTS
SEPT. 1944 - MAR. 1945

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8

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

CITY OF FLORENCE

RVIIA/8/30/2/21.

4 Nov 44

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of the Education Division.

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer, Allied Military Government, City of FLORENCE

1. The following report has been received from the Provveditorato agli Studi:

The general situation of the schools at the end of October 1944 is as follows:

SECONDARY SCHOOL BUILDINGS.

Total Number of secondary school buildings	NO 28
Schools functioning in their own building	" 10
Schools annexed to other institutes	" 13
Schools without building	" 5

ELEMENTARY SCHOOL BUILDINGS.

Total Number of elementary school buildings	" 75
Schools functioning in their own building and with only one shift	" 36
Schools functioning in the building of other schools and with two shifts	" 23
Schools functioning in the building of other schools and with three shifts	" 13
Schools without building	" 3

PERSONNEL SITUATION.

Elementary School Teachers	"782
Kindergarten Teachers	"114
Secondary School Teachers	"780

This figures are to be considered as sufficient for the regular functioning of the schools of any order and grade in the City of FLORENCE.

SUSPENDED PERSONNEL.

17 Inspectors, Directors, and Presidi have been suspended. After that the screening of all scholastic heads has been carried out, 36 secondary school teachers and 28 elementary school teachers have been suspended. The position of other teachers of Florence City is now being investigated.

OPENING OF SCHOOLS.

Almost all the elementary and secondary schools were reopened on 9 Oct 44.

3214

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

CITY OF FLORENCE

- 2 -

ANTICIPATION OF THE ENROLLMENT FIGURES OF THE STUDENTS.

It may be anticipated that the enrollment figures will increase in regard to those of last year which were as follows:

Kindergartens pupils	No 4,000
Elementary School pupils	" 21,800
Secondary School students	" 10,500

2. This office has had many calls from the Real Estate Section of the Town Major's office concerning the requisitioning of school buildings. Whenever it was felt that the building requested could be given up without too great a loss to the educational program, this office has concurred in the recommendation that the building be used for military purposes.

Sam V. Roe

Sam V. ROE
Capt. Spec. Res.
Education

SVK/pp

3213

76/2.30

25 March 45

To V. P. - CA Section

Attached please find report from the
Director of Education regarding suspected parents
at work in Arizona.

Frederick H. Helle
Capt
Ex. O.

25/3/45

Noted thank you



CA
93 MAR 1945

3212

25 March 1945

To VP -- CA Section:

In regard to purported fascist textbooks in Arezzo: Capt. Heilman, Education Officer in charge of Arezzo province (among others) states that there is a fairly satisfactory distribution of our new books in the province; that directives on the elimination of fascist books have been duly issued to school and provincial officials; and that in his numerous visits to communes he had always looked at the childrens' texts and had seen no evidence of fascist books being used. On 23 March, Capt. Heilman, Capt. Noe and I visited Arezzo province briefly. In one commune we stopped the children in the street and examined their textbooks. We also sent children home to get their books. One produced from home a fascist book that an older sister or brother had used last year but was not now in use; but we saw no other fascist books. In the city of Arezzo we visited a number of classes and found most of the children using our own books, or, in second grade, "Pinocchio", as a reader. Among the three first grades that we visited, we found that there was a real shortage of our first reader, which we know is not available in sufficient quantity, Capt. Beard having found it impossible to print it in Florence and the Rome printing being inadequate for the two Regions. Here children were using a miscellany of books, mostly authorized: three children, however, were found to have brought a last year's primer from home, and the teachers had not cut out the eleven offensive pages. Orders were given to cut out the pages at once, and the provveditore, inspector and director were ordered to make a thorough check in all schools and see that orders were strictly enforced. Capt. Heilman is returning to Arezzo on 27 March to follow the matter through, and he will submit a report.

A visit to the provincial AMG office revealed that the PC had ordered all PO's to check on the matter and see that no fascist books were being used.

Actually, I am a bit at a loss as to the origin of the rumor that large numbers of fascist books were in use in the province. The evidence is entirely to the contrary. Certainly large numbers of our books, from both Florence and Rome printing, are in the houses of the children we saw, and the very few exceptions are hardly a cause for alarm. We know well that we do not have 100 per cent coverage --and will not have-- of all schools with the new books. And we know that 100 per cent enforcement of laws and directives in Italy is never achieved. In general, the situation in Arezzo appears to be reasonably satisfactory, unless Capt. Heilman succeeds in uncovering some information which has not yet appeared. If he does, steps toward enforcement of our directives will be taken promptly.

Joseph H. Washburne
Capt.
C. W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col, A.U.S.
Director of Education

25 March 1945.

3211

APPENDIX IREPORT ON THE ACTIVITY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF SIENA FOR THE PERIOD FROM
DECEMBER 1944 TO FEBRUARY 1945

1. NOMINATION OF RECTOR AND INAUGURAL SPEECH.

On occasion of the nomination of the Rector which was attained by regular elections and unanimously end was confirmed by the Italian Ministry, the academic year was inaugurated on Nov 26 1944.

The ceremony was very solemn and took place in the presence of Colonel KIEKWOOD who gave a short address. The Sindaco of SIENA spoke too and the Rector read his inaugural speech.

The speech of the Rector will be published as soon as possible in Italian and English.

2. GIFT OF ACADEMIC RING TO GENERAL HUME.

On Dec 18 1944 the academic Senate solemnly offered General HUME the academic ring of the University of SIENA accompanied by a letter in Latin on parchment decorated with miniatures as was the ancient custom of the University Chancery.

This was done to express the gratitude of the academic authorities to the Allied Armies who after having liberated SIENA laid the foundations on which liberty of order and teaching might be reborn.

3. NUMBER OF ENROLLED STUDENTS.

The number of enrolled students has increased: Faculty of Medicine: 356 - Faculty of Law: 124 - Faculty of Pharmacy: 114 - Total: 594. Last year there were 326 in Medicine, 145 in Law, 82 in Pharmacy Total 553.

4. FALL SESSION OF EXAMINATIONS.

The Fall session of examinations, which ended in the middle of January, took place regularly. The enrolled students at our University who have taken the examinations are 280 in number.

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5. EXAMINATIONS FOR THE STUDENTS OF OTHER UNIVERSITIES.

According to the orders of the Ministry, put into force by the AMG, the students of other Institutes of Higher Culture have been allowed to take examinations at our University. 142 candidates presented themselves at these examinations.

6. EXAMINATIONS OF THE FACULTY OF ARTS OF SIENA.

As a result of the difficulty of communications the students of Literature and Philosophy at other Universities were in great difficulty: at the same time it was not possible to improvise commissions with local professors because the University of SIENA has no Faculty of Arts.

The Rector therefore made an agreement with the Rector of FLORENCE that six professors of the Faculty of Arts of Florence should go to SIENA. With these professors and with local professors six commissions were formed and 174 students of different Italian Universities were able to take their examinations.

The professors were guests of colleagues as there is no room in the hotels, etc. of Siena for them.

7. THE COURSES OF THE LECTURES.

In November and up until the middle of December the integrative courses to prepare students who had not been able to attend the normal lectures in 1943-44 for their examinations were held. On Jan 15 the normal lectures began and they now take place regularly with the exception of a few changes of schedule-time for those professors who, being unable to find lodging at SIENA, come at regular intervals and hold a series of lectures every time. The attendance of the students is better than in past years.

8. RECONSIGNMENT OF THE PALAZZO UNIVERSITARIO.

In SIENA almost all the public buildings are requisitioned. Among these was also the Palazzo Universitario. Thanks to the work of the Education Officer Captain MOE the palazzo Universitario has been returned and is now in regular use for the lectures and the offices.

There has been little damage but there are great expenses for moving, cleaning, etc. We have asked for an adequate indemnity, involving an estimate for Lire 142,000.

9. UNIVERSITY BOARDING COLLEGE REQUISITIONED.

Also our University dormitory has now been totally requisitioned. This is of great importance for the University because it can lodge 50 students and feed 200. It is almost indispensable for the University today. The Education Officer has taken great interest in the question but up until now it has not been possible to obtain the derequisitioning. The attempts to reach a makeshift (assignment of a hotel) has had no success.

10. HEATING OF THE INSTITUTES AND LECTURE-ROOMS.

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10. HEATING OF THE INSTITUTES AND LECTURE-ROOMS.

The University was without fuel and it was unable to procure any because of lack of means of transportation. The problem was very

serious especially for the scientific institutes, although the professors showed great spirit of sacrifice.

The Education Officer has obtained from the Regional Office of Transportation all the lorries necessary and the problem has been completely resolved.

11. ILLUMINATION AND ELECTRIC POWER.

The City of SIENA suffers seriously under the scarcity of electricity: this is above all important for the scientific institutes where work becomes paralyzed and turned upside down by the caprices of the distribution.

The Academic Authorities and the Allied Officer for Education have occupied themselves a lot with this question but up until now it has not been possible to arrive at a satisfying solution.

The impression we have is that, quite apart from the lack of current, the service of distribution might be better organized.

12. ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL.

The Administrative Council has been reconstituted according to the Italian laws by means of the Allied Administration and is working regularly, having begun its work on Jan 27 1945.

It has already approved the rectified and the estimated budgets which refer to the expenses of the year closing on Oct 31 and of that beginning on Nov 1.

13. FINANCIAL SITUATION.

The Financial Situation is difficult. The rectified balances for 1943-44 closed with a deficit of Lire 685,616, and the estimate for 1944-45 with a deficit of Lire 1,424,081. It is to be hoped that an adequate increase of the school fees will be ordered.

14. FINANCING.

The opportune intervention of the Allied Authority for Education has avoided difficulties for the University Treasury. We are receiving the money every three months according to the necessities of the estimated budget. 208

We understand the delicacy of this system but we are trying to respond to the trust of the AMI with the greatest possible sense of responsibility, asking only for the amount necessary for indispensable expenses. This is also our duty towards our Administration.

15. INVESTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY PATRIMONY.

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15. INVESTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY PATRIMONY.

We are very preoccupied for the fate of our patrimony which is in great part represented by moveable objects of great value.

We are negotiating for the purchase of a villa with land attached and in this regard the Rector has spoken to the Minister of Instruction and with the offices of the Italian Treasury and has

also informed the central Allied Service of Instruction.

We are awaiting decisions on this question. In the meanwhile the Regional Education Officer has intervened to obtain an extension of the limit set by law which was falling due and within which the Italian Ministry can buy the Villa which is a national monument.

This Villa would be used as "Istituto di perfezionamento" for poor graduates and needy students worthy of help to prepare themselves for the diplomatic career.

16. TREATMENT OF THE PERSONNEL.

The Administrative Council has discussed the increase of salaries foreseen by law. Nevertheless the retributions remain very meagre. There are professors who receive salaries less than L. 3000 monthly.

The Rector is trying to make the personnel join a cooperative and organize a mensa for the professors so as to help these employees in some way or other, but there are great difficulties.

If the attempt is successful the trucks which the Allied Officer has already obtained for this service will be very valuable.

17. EPURATION.

The provisional measures of epuration were examined before the nomination of the Rector. No further measures has had to take place successively. No accusation or criticism has been made, even among the population, as regards the University of SINA.

All the acts have been sent to the Ministry by means of the AMO for final measures.

18. REPORTS WITH THE ACADEMIC CORPS.

The heartiest cordiality exists between professors and students. The Rector administers as far as he can in accordance with the professors and generally there is unanimity of view. There are no quarrels or animosities. No complaint has reached the Rector, neither written nor spoken, and he is helped by the heartiest collaboration of colleagues and students.

Up until now political controversies have stopped on the threshold of the University. To this end the Rector, who has very decided and wellknown political opinions, has refused all the political offices of any importance which have been offered to him.

3207

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19.

DISCIPLINE.

Only three disciplinary measures have taken place: one against a janitor for a slight failing, two against students who had made false declarations when applying for a permit to go to FLORENCE.

For their dishonesty the Rector, using a rule of law never before applied, has renewed two solemn disciplinary proceedings.

20. RELATIONS WITH THE ALLIED AUTHORITIES.

The relations with the Allied Authorities are good. The University will be eternally grateful to the Education Officer, Capt. NOE, who takes care of the University interests with the same love and intelligent zeal with which he would take care of a University in his own Country.

Also the relations with the other Allied Authorities are satisfying. Sometimes there are misunderstandings or differences. The Rector is grateful - and he shows his gratitude - when he sees the University interests justly rated and satisfied. He reacts when he feels the dignity of the University institution humiliated. He tries to behave himself as is fit for a citizen of a Country which has lost the war but which also hopes to rise again by virtue of those men who fought for the same ideals for which the Allied Armies are fighting.

21. COURSES FOR STUDENTS, OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS OF THE ALLIED TROOPS.

The Rector has organized, in agreement with the Officer of the Education Service of the Allied Army, the following courses:

- a. Two daily courses of Italian Language held in English (about 50 students).
- b. Courses in the Faculty of Medicine and of Law for English graduates and undergraduates (about 20 students).
- c. Libraries at disposition (the libraries have a large number of books and magazines in English).
- d. Seven lectures in English on political history and on Sienese Art.
- e. Excursions in the City of SIENA and in the Province with an Art professor to get to know the most important works of art (to begin next week).
- f. Concerts of classical music at the Accademia Chigiana (to begin as soon as means of transport can be found).

22. MURDER OF PROFESSOR SALTO.

The University has been in deep mourning for the murder of Prof. Giuseppe SALTO, "vincificato" for surgical pathology, committed so as to rob him.

On this occasion, Captain NOE helped us with a so affectionately

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There was an incident with the Allied police authorities

when the Rector made some observations to the police service.

Then the murderers were arrested, thanks to the energetic measures taken by the Italian and Allied Police.

The Rector has officially expressed his deep gratitude to the competent authorities and now the relations between the University and these offices are excellent.

THE RECTOR

MARIO BRACCI

3205

THE RECTOR

MARIO BRACCI

3205

APPENDIX IIR. UNIVERSITY OF PISA.THE RECTOR

Pisa, 27 Feb 45

TO : EDUCATION OFFICER, AMG.

During the month of February repair works on the University buildings continued: the lack of glass and tiles is strongly felt.

The number of professors who reached PISA is 44 on 64. Since there is a sufficient number of professors for holding the election, I proposed to the Academic Senate that elections be held on the morning of 4 March. The chairman of the election meeting will be the Dean of the University, Prof. Augusto MANCINI.

The students are attending in larger and larger numbers. The life of the University is very much animated. I have almost 300 students attending my courses of Literature. Generally, all teachers reported to me that students are attending courses with much diligence.

Also the extension courses for Engineering, Economics, and Magistero Faculties and Foreign Languages are proceeding well.

In these days the "Freshmen Festival" took place without any trouble.

The RECTOR

LUGI RUSSO

3204

APPENDIX III- WHAT SIENA PROVINCE CAN DOROYAL SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENCY OF SIENA

TO : SINDACI - COMITATI DI LIBERAZIONE NAZIONALE -
and for information to : PREFECT - PRINCIPALS AND DIRECTORS .

While most people are wasting their time in useless re-
criminations and polemics shall not we of SIENA "do" something posi-
tive and serious ?

Though all optimism is justified we must agree that se-
veral years must pass before our national industry can work again.

In the meantime why live as beggars while it is possible
to give new life to so many little country industries which flouri-
shed under our forefathers ?

I have seen traces of these venerable industries in many
villages - weaving looms, splindles, etc., and there is and will be.
more hemp and linen; and there is and will be more milk for cheese
and there are skins for every kind of leather; and there is clay for
ceramics and there is stone for lime and cement; and there are imme-
rable poplars for paper and oaks for tannic productions and fields
of tobacco, of ricinus, of beetroots.

Amindeed I have also observed signs of new life almost
everywhere. While SIENA has received its Istituto Tecnico Commercia-
le and SINALUNGA its Scuola Agraria Sperimentale of great possibilities
at PRATTA and CHIACCIANO a Scuola Nazionale Alberghiera is being or-
ganized. The distilleries, tanneries, glass and war manufactories and
the iron foundries, etc. are producing as much as they can. The mar-
ket is already full of our liqueurs; soon there will be scent manu-
factories and at SIENA there will be a course for herbalists and spe-
cial flowers will be planted. Certainly a lot has been done but not
enough because many other industries must also flourish.

The Consorzio della Tecnica proposes to encourage every
initiative of this kind by opening courses, furnishing teachers, help-
ing to procure the raw materials and to repair and furnish the indi-
spensable tools. And all must collaborate, keeping in mind that such
service to our country is not of less value than military service.

No sacrifices are necessary: only a little initiative and
a lot of disinterested good will. And the means will not be lacking.
SIENA is awaiting the occasion which could give it the right to a
certain amount of respect for its attempts to raise the tone of life
of the working classes.

In this case SIENA will offer the extraordinary spectacle
of a sample fair not entirely unworthy of better times and surely
a sign that better times are near.

3203

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And indeed I have also observed signs of new life almost
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BORTONE

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

RVIII/2/30/2/50

21 Feb 45

SUBJECT: Weekly Report of the Education Division.

TO: Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.

1. Prof. CALAMANDREI Piero has been named Commissario Straordinario for the "Opere Universitarie" by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.

2. Prof. BISCIONE Ettore of the University of FLORENCE has been named Commissario Straordinario for the "Società Italiana per la diffusione e l'incoraggiamento degli studi classici a Roma" by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.

3. The Senior Civil Affairs Officer FLORENCE City has approved the list of deans elected by the various faculties of the University of FLORENCE.

4. Dried soup and vegetables for school lunches will be delivered to the schools on the 23 February.

5. Fuel for cooking school lunches is now being delivered to the various schools.

6. No further reports have been received concerning the delivery of glass to the schools. We have been informed that the first truck load from the factory arrived in the City on the 20 Feb.

7. The usual weekly routine administrative conferences have been held with the Provveditori agli Studi and the heads of the various higher institution of learning.

Sam V. NOR

Sam V. NOR
Capt. Spec. Res.
Regional Education Office
Tuscany Region

SVB/pp

76/2.30

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
AFO 394

ED/PMG/vv

TO the Director of Education

14 February 1945

Report of a Visit to Florence9-15 Feb. 1945

I visited Florence accompanied by Capt. Beard, and am confident of having established a good personal and official relation with the Regional Education Officer, and his assistant. Herein, I am sure, lies the principal virtue of my journey, as most of the points referred to below had been previously raised by Capt. Beard.

I propose to let Capt. Sam. Noe have note of the following points which were all dealt with in the course of our discussions :-

1. I arranged that Prof. Ugolini, the representative of the Italian Ministry of Public Instruction in Florence, should be provided with a technical assistant, to be paid out of A.M.C. funds. This assistant is NOT in my opinion primarily necessary on the score that Prof. Ugolini is overworked. It is necessary in order to provide an additional check against the chance that the publishers can exploit Ugolini's ignorance of the elementary details of book production so as to use Allied materials for purposes other than those which we intend. I pointed out that it was essential that Ugolini should be responsible for checking the consignment notes issued by the warehouses on the one hand against the receipts given by the publishers for material supplied them, and on the other against the books produced by the publishers with that material.

2. I interviewed all the publishers of Elementary school text books in Florence, together with the President and secretary of the Consorzio. Accompanied by Capt. Noe I inspected the larger warehouses in which Allied material is stored. I arranged that Ugolini should be responsible for procuring receipts from all publishers in respect of all paper and materials supplied to them from Allied sources. These receipts will be rendered in triplicate - one to the Regional Supply Accountant and two to Capt. Noe who will pass one on to the Subcommittee.

I visited Montecatini on Sunday and interviewed Capt. Allon, the Supply Accountant. I tied this arrangement up with him and arranged that he should communicate direct with me if any difficulty arose and at the end of February if no receipts had at that date been received by him.

3201

- 2 -

3. The Florentine publishers asked whether the cost of cutting and handling the paper supplied from Allied sources could be borne on A.M.C. or A.C. funds. I said that they could put up a case if they wished thro' the R.E.O. but that the answer was "No".

4. I arranged that Prof. Ugolini should submit every fortnight to the R.E.O. a report in regard to the situation of paper and other materials supplied from Allied sources in Florence. These reports will be passed to the Subcommittee thro' the R.E.O. who will also incorporate them in his regular monthly report.

5. I undertook to arrange that a price should be fixed for binding thread and any other supplies (ink, glue etc.) which have not yet been priced. I will inform the R.E.O. If any thread is released before price is fixed, the publishers concerned will give a receipt and the price will be inserted later.

6. I instructed Prof. Ugolini to furnish the Subcommittee, thro' the R.E.O. with an estimate of further needs of all elementary school books and supplies. These reports will be rendered before 7 March 1945.

7. One publisher, Vallecchi, had used his own binding thread at the request of the R.E.O. to print state elementary text books. He now wished it replaced. I said that the thread could be replaced at the discretion of the R.E.O. forthwith. Vallecchi would give a receipt on the lines mentioned in para 5 above. Capt. Noe would not necessarily release the full quantity at once. The supply position would first be checked on the spot.

8. One publisher wanted to exchange Allied flat paper for P.W.B. roll paper. P.W.B. are anxious to effect the exchange. I asked for the request in writing, and brought it back with me.

9. Certain blue cover paper had been supplied to Florence which was never required. It was suggested that it was supplied in error and that it was intended for matches. I said that I would take this matter up with the Commerce Subcommittee.

10. Prof. Ugolini expressed himself as satisfied with the present position regarding the distribution of school books.

P.M. Magnus

SIR P.M. MAGNUS, BT.

14 Feb 45

3200

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
TOSCANA REGION

2 Feb 45

RVIII/E/30/7/5

SUBJECT : Transmittal of compiled Statistical Report.

TO : Hq., AC -Education Subcommittee-

1. Enclosed herewith is the compiled Statistical Report for TOSCANA Region. We used a copy of the blank which is used by the Provveditori agli Studi. If there is a special form for the compiled report, may copies be sent to us.

2. This report is not as complete as might be desired but the matters of communication and transportation are a serious problems with the Provveditori agli Studi. We feel that their reports are improving.

3. We have indicated on the blank where data are missing.

PH/im

Sam V. Noe

Sam V. NOE
Capt. Spec. Res.
Regional Education Officer
TOSCANA Region

3199

76/2.30

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

CITY OF FLORENCE

KV11/30/2/53.

27 Jan 45

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education Division, FLORENCE City.

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.

1. The approval of our request for an allotment of food for school lunches in the City of FLORENCE has not yet been received.
2. Capt. LOEB has stated that schools may expect to begin receiving glass within two weeks.
3. The Provveditore agli Studi ordered the schools closed until 31 January because of the cold weather.
4. The Secretary of the FLORENCE Society of Engineering and a representative of the students have called to express their appreciation for the extension classes in Engineering held at the University of FLORENCE and to report that the classes are proceeding unusually well.
5. The usual routine weekly conferences have been held with the Provveditore agli Studi and the heads of the higher Institutes of Learning.
6. The Commissario, Dr. Carlo BAGGIANI, of the Istituto del Rinscoglimento has asked this office to consider a plan for the reorganization of this institution in order that it may perform more valuable services for students of this city as well as for those in the rest of Italy. He was informed that this office would await recommendations from the Minister of Public Instruction before granting any approval.

Sam V. WOE

Sam V. WOE
Capt. Spec. Res.
Education Officer
FLORENCE City

SVN/pp

3198

76/2.30

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/7G/2.0/AC

22 Jan. 1945

SUBJECT : Return of Reports

TO : Regional Education Officer,
Toscana Region

1. I am returning herewith your provincial
reports for

- a) checking for obvious discrepancies and
omissions,
- b) summarizing in the regional report form.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, AUS
A/Director of Education.

3197

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
TOSCANA REGION

Education
7719

12 JAN 1945

9 Jan 45

RVIII/E/30/7/2.

SUBJECT : Statistical Data from the Provveditori agli Studi of TOSCANA

TO : Hq, AC.

1. Herewith we are sending to you statistical prospects on scholastic situation from the Provveditori of SIENA, PISA, GROSSETO, LIVORNO, LUCCA.

2. Similar reports from FLORENCE, AREZZO, and PISTOIA Provinces will be sent as soon as they arrive to this office.

Sam V. NOE

Sam V. NOE
Capt. Spec. Res.
Regional Education Officer
TOSCANA Region

PP/PP

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

CITY OF FLORENCE

19/230

RVIII/E/30/4/51.

20 Jan 45

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of the Education Division.

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.

1. Prof. Mario SALMI was named Commissario Straordinario of the COLOMBARIA Academy by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.
2. A request for school lunches for 10,352 children in the City of FLORENCE has been sent to the Economics and Supply Division.
3. This office has received this week 66 tons of paper and one ton of binding thread from the Education Subcommission to be used for Elementary text-books. Part of this is to be used to repay a loan from P.W.S. and the rest for the current publishing of books.
4. The University of FLORENCE has requested Lire 10,750,000 for the more urgent repairs to the University buildings. This is being studied with the Provincial Finance Officer.
5. Courses for the Social and Political Science Faculty " Cesare Alfieri " of the University of FLORENCE have been approved tentatively by this office, pending final approval by the Education Sub-Commission and the Ministry.
6. This Officer was asked to advise and assist a Committee appointed by the Deputazione Provinciale to establish twenty scholarships of Lire 10,000 each for technical and trade school pupils.
7. Prof. CALAMANDREI has been elected Rector of the University in accordance with our directive concerning University officials. He received 61 of the 74 votes cast.
8. This office made arrangements for the use of an automobile for Faculty members of the Universities of FLORENCE and PISA to travel between the two places in connection with their extension courses.
9. 100 passes have been issued or renewed for students and teachers this week.
10. Attached is a report from the Rector of the University of FLORENCE concerning the new school year.

Sam Under
 SAM V. NOE 3195
 Capt. Spec. Res.
 Education Officer
 FLORENCE City, AMG

R. UNIVERSITY OF STUDY OF FLORENCE.

Protocollo No 194 Part 5 B

30 Jan 45

SUBJECT : Examinations and Beginning of Lessons.

TO : Allied Military Government, Education Section, FLORENCE.

1. During the week ended 13 Jan 45 promotion examinations took place for all the students of this University.
2. During the current week graduation examinations took place.
3. On 22 January 1945 the regular courses of lessons for the students of this University will be resumed.

The Rector of the University

(signed) CALAMANDREI

76/2.30

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

RVIII/B/30/2/50

13 Jan 1945

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education Division

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.

1. A conference with all the Provveditori agli Studi of Toscana Region was held in the Education Office on 12 Jan.
2. Revised figures on publishing of textbooks in FLORENCE have been made. Because of shortage of electricity only those books needed in this Region will be published at this time and the printing for the northern regions has been postponed.
3. The preliminary work for the extension courses for the Engineering Faculty of the University of PISA to be given in FLORENCE was started this week. The new courses will begin on the 15th. This is probably the first time in Italy's history that such extension courses have been given. The plan has received much commendation.
4. The Provveditors agli Studi has been instructed to use his judgment in regard to closing schools during the cold weather.

SVN/im

Sam V. Noe
Sam V. NOE
Capt. Spec. Res.
Education Officer
ASG, FLORENCE City

3193

76/2/30

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

WILL/E/30/2/49.

6 Jan 45

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of the Education Office, AMG, FLORENCE City.

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.

1. The Education Officer has spent much time with Capt. BEARD of the Education Sub-Commission in regard to the contracts for the publishing and distribution of text-books in the Region, by the Consorzio of Publishers in FLORENCE.
2. This office was responsible for arranging details in connection with the meeting of the Regional Education Officers and the officials of the Education Sub-Commission which was held in FLORENCE on 5 and 6 Jan.
3. Some additional problems concerning the requisitioning of school buildings were dealt with.

Sam V. Nor
SAM V. NOR
Capt. Spec. Res.
Education Officer
AMG, FLORENCE City

SVN/pp

76/2.30
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

RVIII/E/30/2/33

30 Dec 44

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of the Education Division

TO : S.C.A.O. Florence City

1. Arrangements have been made by this office for the Education Subcommission to hold a conference of all Education officers in the Excelsior Hotel Florence, on the 5 and 6 January.
2. Additional conferences were held this week with the school and P.W.B. officials concerning the programs for the Christmas parties.
3. This office has received from P.B.S. in Livorno 13 tons of paper for elementary textbooks. This paper was placed in the P.W.B. warehouse house and earmarked.
4. Conferences in connection with the requisitioning and occupancy of University buildings by military Units have required much of our time during the week.
5. A conference with the Rector of the Universities of Florence, Pisa and Siena was held in the Education Office, 30 December.
6. Prof. George ABETTI of the R. Osservatorio Astrofisico has been named Commissario Straordinario for the Istituto di Ottica by the S. C. A. O. FLORENCE City.
7. The usual weekly conferences have been held with the Rector of the University and with the Provveditore agli Studi, of Florence.
8. Completion of the first order of our Elementary school textbooks awaits a decision from the Ministry of Public Instruction in regard to the price. Only the covers remain to be printed.

SVN.12

Sam V. NOR
Sam V. NOR
Capt. Spec. Res.
Regional Education Officer

3191

76/230

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT CITY OF FLORENCE

EVIII/E/31/2/48

23 Dec 44

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education Division

TO : S.C.A.O. Florence City

1. The most important problem dealt with during the week was the proposed requisitioning of the main administrative building of the University of FLORENCE. Numerous conferences have been held both with the Military and University Officials. While there is still nothing definite to report we believe a proposed compromise will be accepted which will save the main building.
2. The Provveditore agli Studi asked this office to assist him in getting four high school students released from jail. They had been arrested by the Military police for writing unauthorized posters warning Italian girls that their hair would be cut if they were seen with Allied soldiers. The Provveditore agli Studi was taken to a conference with the S.C. A.O. FLORENCE City who agreed to order the release of the students on the promise that the Provveditore agli Studi would talk to these students and others in regard to this problem.
3. Conferences with the representatives of the printing houses which are printing text-books have been held concerning their distribution here and throughout the Region.
4. Price lists for additional elementary text-books have been submitted to the Education Sub-commission for its approval after consultation with the Minister.
5. Entertainment programs for the Christmas party on the 31 Dec. have been arranged for each center. Professional talent will be furnished through P.W.B. and school programs will be given under the direction of school personnel.
6. Prof. Alberto BENTOLINO of the University of FLORENCE has been named Commissario Straordinario of the Accademia dei Georgofili by the S.C.A.O. FLORENCE City.
7. The program for providing school lunches is making some progress. We are still waiting for a report to let us know the places and numbers of children which can be fed. Last week it was assured lack of full. When the

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ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

- 2 -

committee was assured that fuel would be provided , it then reported that stoves would have to be repaired to the extent of their damages known before it could give a definite answer. The report has now been promised for next week.

SVR/iz

Sam V. NOE

SAM V. NOE

Capt. Spec. Res.

Regional Education Officer

3189

Butter
76/2.30

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

RVIII/E/30/2/32

18 Dec 44

SUBJECT: Weekly Report of Education Division

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City A.A.G.

1. There is nothing to report relative to occupational activities in FLORENCE City for the past week.
2. The Education Section has given attention only to routine matters in FLORENCE City.

Pm/la

Sam V. Hove
Sam V. HOE
Capt. Sp5c. Reg.
Regional Education Officer

7G/230

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

CITY OF FLORENCE

HVIII/E/30/2/31.

9 Dec 44

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of the Education Division.

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.

1. The completed report of the Education Committee of the University of FLORENCE has been received and approved by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City. The Committee recommended that 17 professors, assistants and administrative personnel be suspended immediately and the cases of 25 others be referred without immediate suspension to the National Committee.
2. Professor Pier CALAMANDREI has been appointed Commissario Straordinario of the Istituto Italiano di Paleontologia by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.
3. Prof. Mario CASALEA has been instructed to continue as Commissario Ordinario of the CHUSCA Academy, a Society composed of the leading phylogists of Italy until we receive a recommendation, which we have requested, from the Ministry in regard to its proposed administrative organization.
4. The Education Officer has been requested by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City to act as the Allied Military Government representative on the Allied Publication Board.
5. The approval of a "di ruolo" chair of English, a "provisional" chair of Greek and Roman Antiquities, and a "provisional" chair of Russian Language and Literature in the University of FLORENCE have been given by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City at the request of the University.
6. Two well known Jewish professors, Prof. Attilio MOMIGLIANO and Prof. Enrico PINZI, have been reinstated in their former positions at the University of FLORENCE.
7. Revised programs of studies have been received from the Education Sub-Commission and they have been given to the Provveditori.
8. The usual weekly conferences have been held with the Rector of the University and the Provveditori agli Studi.

Sam V. Roe
 Sam V. ROE
 Capt. Spec. Res.
 Education Officer
 AMO, FLORENCE City

3187

7⁶/230

RVIII/E/30/2/26.

2 Dec 44

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education Division.

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.

1. The Rector of FLORENCE University, the President, and Secretary of the FLORENCE Society of Engineers were most cooperative in assisting the Rector and the Head of the Engineering Faculty of PISA University and this office in arranging for extension courses to be held in FLORENCE for Engineering students who can not return to PISA and BOLIGNA to resume their studies.

2. This office has assisted the Rector of the FLORENCE University to secure from an Engineering Unit occupying one of its buildings sufficient transportation to haul lignite to run the central heating plant for all of its clinics. The original estimates of the amount of coal needed was 250 quintals daily. This was an additional request to the one submitted by the CARLOTTI Hospital.

3. The Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City, has dissolved the old Council of Administration of the FLORENCE University and has instructed the Rector to nominate a new Council.

4. The FLORENCE University has established courses in Italian Literature, History, Language, Art, and Politics for Canadian Troops in this area. It holds 3 classes daily for 3 consecutive days. Each soldier is given nine lessons.

5. The Rector has proposed that an enlargement of this program be initiated for all Allied personnel. This office has held discussions concerning this with the Special Service Officer of the 5th Army, with the British Education Officer and the local Red Cross Director. All are interested and the first two have been sent to the Rector to study the plan in greater detail.

6. The Reparation Committee for the Conservatorium of Music has been approved by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.

7. The monthly report of the Provveditorato dealing with the general situation in FLORENCE City is as follows:

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- 2 -

a. Building Situation :

Number of buildings which are being used for secondary schools	29
Schools which are functioning in their own buildings	11
Schools which are functioning in the buildings of other schools	16
Schools without buildings	2
Buildings which are now being used for elementary schools	86
Schools which are in function	45
Schools the building of which has been requisitioned	41
Schools without buildings	3

The number of available buildings is more than the number of those requisitioned. The first number is 45 and the second number is 41. However, if we will take into account the number of classrooms and not the number of buildings, it will appear that the 2/3 of the school premises have been requisitioned.

b. Personnel Situation :

Number of Elementary School Teachers	732
Number of Kindergarten Teachers	65
Number of Secondary School Teachers	780
Presidi, Directors, Inspectors, and other school heads suspended	17
Elementary School Teachers suspended	53
Secondary School Teachers suspended	31

c. Examinations:

In all schools examinations took place between 6 and 11 November for admission, idoneousness, and promotion: the students met only oral examinations.

Graduation examinations took place between 13 and 25 November: the students met oral and written examinations in Italian. The themes were proposed by University teachers.

d. Students Enrollment:

Number of Kindergartens pupils	638
Number of Elementary School pupils	12800
Number of Secondary School students	7400

3185

- 3 -

g. Time-Schedule :

Generally speaking, more than one school is functioning in one building. The elementary classes are functioning with a time-schedule of two or three hours daily, in the morning or in the evening.

f. Teachers Position :

The following teachers are living here in FLORENCE as refugees from Southern provinces of Italy :

Elementary School Teachers	31
Secondary School Teachers	25

They have been notified that they must return to their proper stations or suffer loss of salary.

The following teachers are living in Florence as refugees from Southern provinces of Italy:

Elementary School Teachers	20
Secondary School Teachers	33

The following teachers are living in FLORENCE as refugees from other Provinces of Toscana:

Elementary School Teachers	39
Secondary School Teachers	95

The following Jewish teachers were reinstated in service :

Elementary School Teachers	5
Secondary School Teachers	11

h. Foreign Language :

The organization of the Scuola Media Inferiore was carried on in compliance with the received dispositions.

A. Epuration Committee :

It is formed with five members: two professors of secondary schools, one female teachers for the substitute and provisional teachers of secondary schools and two teachers for elementary schools.

i. Pensioning Allowances:

For the personnel entitled to be given the regular pensioning allowance, proper arrangements were made with the Intendente di Finanza in order to have a first installment of their allowances.

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- 4 -

1. Car for the Provveditore :

The use of a car for the Provveditorato's office has been secured and is very helpful.

8. The Provveditorato is working on administrative details in connection with the feeding of elementary school children. It is trying to solve such problems as fuel and cooking equipment. Just as soon as it can furnish this office the necessary information concerning numbers and administrative details it will pass them on to the proper Economics and Supply officials for action.

9. This office has assisted the Public Health and Welfare Division with its plan for a Christmas party for school children.

10. Doctor Emilio GARNIERI, " Delegato dell'Alto Commissario Aggiunto per l'Educazione ", has been contacted and agreement reached with him concerning his work as far as it deals with Educational personnel.

SVN/PP

Don V. Noe
DON V. NOE
Capt. Spec. Res.
Education Officer
ARO, FLORENCE City

3183

76/230
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

RVIII/E/30/2/24.

13 Nov 1944

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education Division.

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer, Allied Military Government, FLORENCE City.

1. The Minister of Public Instruction, Dr. DE RUSSO, and the acting Director of the Education Sub-Commission, Major WASHBURN, were visitors to FLORENCE and this office on 14 and 16 November. They held several informal conferences with the Provveditore agli Studi, the Pro-Rectors of the University, Academy of Fine Arts, and Conservatory of Music, Faculty members and students. Both Maj. WASHBURN and the Minister emphasized repeatedly that their visit was strictly unofficial and that the authority of the Minister did not extend to this territory. Their conferences were entirely academic and were very helpful.

2. One problem, which the Minister was consulted on was the request of the FLORENCE Society of Engineers and a Committee of Engineering students that the Engineering Faculty of the University of PISA be transferred temporarily to FLORENCE. The reasons advanced for the transfer were that the Engineering building in PISA has been requisitioned, that the equipment has been looted by the Germans, that between 350 and 500 Engineering students from the various Universities in the North are now living in and near FLORENCE, and that the University of FLORENCE does not have an Engineering Faculty. The above has been discussed with Prof. PISTOLINI the head of the Engineering Faculty and Prof. RUSSO, the Pro-Rector of the University of PISA who have promised to study the proposal and to come to this office in the near future for a conference. They have arranged with the University of FLORENCE to hold examinations here for these students during the month of December.

3. The Sindaco of FLORENCE Comune has approved the proposal to furnish lunches to the elementary pupils of this City. Major SYKES has stated that thickened soup and vegetables will be allocated upon request from this office and the Provveditore agli Studi has been instructed to work out the necessary administrative details for the transportation, storage, preparation and serving of the food.

4. This office has received a report from the Director of the scholastic activities within the Comune of FLORENCE which is very interesting. Under Italian law any comune may supplement the educational activities furnished by the Province and the National Government, provided that the entire expense is borne by the Comune. In FLORENCE the Comune has provided for kindergartens, supervised play-grounds, a boarding school for pupils with trachoma, open air schools for the tubercular, and Industrial Institute on the secondary level, night schools, a Psychiatric Clinic and Radiotherapeutic grounds for small children. It seems that the Comune of FLORENCE was successful in keeping these activities under its control rather than allowing them to be transferred to such Fascist agencies as the G.I.L.

5. The work of the Education Committee of the Academy of Fine Arts has been approved by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer.

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ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT CITY OF FLORENCE

- 2 -

6. In the elementary and secondary schools the examinations which were postponed from the opening of the school year until last week have been practically completed and the new work for the school year has begun.

7. Following a request from the University of FLORENCE to furnish transportation to return a famous collection of Botanical specimens from Villa Medici, CAPAGGIOLO, about twenty kilometres north of FLORENCE, to the University, an inspection trip with the business manager was made by a member of this office. It was found that they were safely housed and were being looked after by two caretakers. The only problem concerning their safety was the danger from mice and termites which according to the caretakers were very bad. They were instructed to take every precaution they could and the business manager was told that his request for transportation would be discussed with the competent officials but due to the great quantity to be transported, it was very doubtful that anything could be done at this time.

Sam V. Noe

Sam V. NOE
Capt. Spec. Res.
Education Officer

EVN/pj

3181

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
NAGASAKI

76/2.20
2011/11/20/2/23

40 Nov 44

SUBJECT: Weekly Report of Education Division

TO: Senior Civil Affairs Officer, Fukuoka City.

1. Prof. Vito MARINI has been named Pro-Rector of the University of Music.

2. Many conferences concerning the requisitioning of school buildings by military units continue.

3. F.E.S. announces that all requests for unloading paper for text-books made by this office have been approved.

4. A Committee representing the Society of Engineers of Education has requested this office to study the possibility of having extension classes in Engineering in NAGASAKI. This request was made because many engineering students who formerly attended the Universities of Fukuoka, KYUSHU, and others in northern Italy are now living in NAGASAKI.

5. Captain NDE and Kallman went to KOME for a conference of All Education Officers called by the Education Sub-Commission.

SVN/12

Sam V. NDE
Capt. Spec. Res.
Regional Education Officer

7490

HEADQUARTERS
ARMED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
TOSCANA REGION

PHIL/E/23/2/19

23 Oct 44

SUBJECT: Weekly Report of the Education Division.

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City.

1. Administrative details of a routine nature continue to be the chief work of this office. Frequent conferences are held with the administrative heads of the various educational institutions. All agreements are achieving satisfactory results. Especially gratifying is the report from the University of FLORENCE. A copy of a report received this week from the University is attached.

2. Conference concerning the reopening and functioning of the Attili Inferelli and the other-school classes sponsored by the Committee have been held with the Director and Vice-Director of these schools.

3. A recommendation that IG Vito Marini be named Vice-Director of the Conservatorium of Music was presented to the Senior Civil Affairs Officer FLORENCE City.

4. Permission has been obtained from the competent authorities for the elementary and secondary teachers to hold professional meetings on the 29 Oct and 31 Oct respectively.

5. The printing of text-books continues but the problem of unblock- ing sufficient paper to print an adequate supply of books has not been solved.

6. The Provveditore agli Studi has been instructed to discuss with the Sindaco the advisability of trying to establish a school lunch program for the elementary schools.

7. The Public Safety Division continues to issue new passes for teachers to return to their teaching positions.

Sam M. J.

Sam V. J. J.
Capt. J. J. J.
Education

6.1.16

23 Oct 44

SUBJECT: Weekly Report of the Education Division.

TO: Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORANCE CITY.

1. Administrative details of 5 routine matters continue to be the chief work of this office. Frequent conferences are held with the administrative heads of the various educational institutions. All apparently are satisfying satisfactory results. Satisfactorily satisfying is the report from the University of FLORANCE. A copy of a report received this week from the University is attached.
2. Conference concerning the renovation and functioning of the Asili In'antill and the after-school classes sponsored by the Company have been held with the Director and Vice-Director of these schools.
3. A recommendation that we visit the I. I. be named pro-rector of the Conservatorium of Music was presented to the Senior Civil Affairs Officer FLORANCE CITY.
4. Permission has been obtained from the competent authorities for the elementary and secondary teachers to hold professional meetings on the 29 Oct and 31 Oct respectively.
5. The printing of text-books continues but the problem of obtaining sufficient paper to print an adequate supply of books has not been solved.
6. The Providence High School has been instructed to discuss with the Sindaco the advisability of trying to establish a school lunch program for the elementary schools.
7. The Public Safety Division continues to issue many passes for teachers to return to their teaching positions.

SVN/np

Paul W. H. H.
 Paul W. H. H.
 Capt. Spec. Rep.
 Education

9179

14. MID-REVENUE
VIEW, to PROF. COLUMBISTEVI

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO
LIBRARY

1971

CONFERENZA INTERNAZIONALE DI FISICA, 1971
FISICA DI TORONTO

Facciatore di Lettere e Filologia	- Prof. Luigi Formica Baccanotto
Facciatore di Giurisprudenza	- " Stanislao Caglio
Facciatore di Agraria	- " Ettore Giampini
Facciatore di Architettura	- " Giovanni Michelucci
Facciatore di Economia	- " Mario Pavesi
Facciatore di Matematica	- " Ernesto Contino
Facciatore di Scienze e Commercio	- " Carlo Emilio Montanari
Facciatore di Medicina e Chirurgia	- " Enrico Orsini
Facciatore di Scienze Politiche	- " Francesco Galassi
Facciatore di Scienze Naturali Fisiche e Naturali	- " Nello Baccanotto

2177

76/2.30

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

EWIII/E 30/2/16

21 Oct 44

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education Officer

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer , FLORENCE City

1. This office has been concerned mainly with handling routine administrative details concerning the University of FLORENCE and the public schools of FLORENCE.

2. The problem of finding transportation to send teachers from FLORENCE to their teaching jobs within and outside of the Province is still a serious one.

3. The requests for passes to travel have not been so numerous.

4. The printing of text-books apparently is progressing satisfactorily.

5. Conferences with Allied Military Government authorities and representatives of the Provveditorato concerning the advisability of giving free lunches to elementary school children have been held. The program, when approved by the above authorities, will be presented to the Sindaco for his approval or rejection.

6. Complaints were registered against the unsanitary conditions of some school buildings. These were given to the Public Health and Welfare Division and a conference was held by Captain TIGHE and this officer with the Medico Provinciale and the school authorities. These officials were instructed to make a detailed inspection of all buildings and to report their findings to us. They were also instructed to redouble their efforts to get the buildings cleaned immediately.

7. Another conference was held with a Committee interested in reviving the Boy Scout Movement. Scout Handbooks and other informational materials from America have been secured for them.

8. Information concerning the officials of the Carabinieri Academy was obtained for the Senior Civil Affairs Officer 5th Army Allied Military Government.

SVN/im

Sam V. ROE
Capt. Spec. Asst.
Education

3476

76/2.30

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

RVIII/E/30/2/15

14 Oct 44

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of the Education Division

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City

1. The Epuration Committee of the University of FLORENCE has completed a great part of its work. To date it has recommended that six professors be suspended immediately and that the records of fifteen other professors be examined by the National Committee of the Minister of Public Instruction. These recommendations have been approved by the Senior Civil Affairs Officer.

2. The Education Officer has been assisting the business manager of the University in presenting its needs for transportation, fuel, electricity, and glass to the competent officials.

3. The work of the Epuration Committee of the Academy of Fine Arts is under way and a complete report has been promised for next week.

4. Prof. Vito FRAZZI, Commissario of the Conservatory of Music, has been instructed to continue in this office pending further investigations of the institution and of him.

5. In the City, not the Commune, of FLORENCE there are 75 elementary schools. 50 of these schools reopened in their own buildings. 19 reopened in other location and only 6 remain to be opened.

6. In the City there are also 23 secondary schools. 10 of these reopened in their own buildings. 7 have reopened in other locations. Plans have been completed for 2 to begin within a short time. 4 have been unable to reopen because the buildings have been requisitioned. Of the buildings requisitioned one is being used for a hospital, one by the 12th Air Force, one by E.C.A., and one by a British Unit for billets.

7. The problem of housing the schools not functioning can be solved by the release of the one building now being held by E.C.A. But up until now no other locations have been found.

SVN/pp

Sam V. NOE
Capt. Spec. Res.
Education

UN 3475

76/2.30

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

7 October 44

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education
TO S.C.A.O. Florence City

1. Plans for the reopening of the schools on 9 October have progressed well and the Provveditore agli Studi has given assurance that all will function from this date.
2. The greatest problems encountered during the week are those of passes and transportation for teachers who are now in the City and must reach the places of their teaching positions. Passes are acquired only with the greatest difficulty and to date there is no solution for the transportation problem. Many teachers are appealing to this office for assistance.
3. Prof. Giovanni Colacicchi has been approved as Pro-Rector of the Academy of Fine Arts by the S.C.A.O.
4. Doctor Arrigo Levosti has been instructed to carry on as Commissionario of the Biblioteca Filosofica pending a further investigation.
5. The Popular University of Florence has been approved by the S.C.A.O. and the officials have been notified that it is authorized to reopen.
6. The most important work begun during the week has been that of printing elementary textbooks. Capt. Beard of the Education Subcommittee Allied Commission brought the necessary maps and information from Rome to enable us to start this work.
7. In addition to printing this series two commissions of Italian teachers are at work examining other series which have been found in the hands of publishers and are now available

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ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

in limited quantities . If these are found acceptable they will be used.

8. Capt. Beard has been extremely valuable to this office. He has dealt with a large number of book publishers and distributors and has been responsible for the organization of a Consorzio for the sale and distribution of textbooks.

9. 8 Presidi, 6 Directors, 1 Inspector and 2 employees of the Provveditorato have been suspended because of their Fascist records.

10. Permission has been obtained for two members of the local Catholic Scout Organization to travel to Rome in order to contact the Central Commission in regard to local scout work. We have been informed that 14 troops are now functioning within the City.

SVN/im

Sam M. D. E.
SAM V. NOE
Capt. Spec. Res
Education

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Educ Sp

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

RVIII/E/8A/33

20 Sep 44

4 OCT 1944

A. C. C.

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education Officer.

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer, City of FLORENCE.

ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS

1. On recommendation of the Health and Welfare Officer, A.M.G. 5th Army, the opening of schools was postponed from 2nd October until 9th October. This was made in order to give the communal authorities additional time for cleaning and disinfecting the buildings.
2. This Division is deeply indebted to the Refugee Section for the removal of the refugees from all the school buildings within the City. This has made our problem of reopening the schools much easier.
3. All schools in the City will reopen either in their own or substitute buildings on 9th October.
4. 11 schools are still occupied by Military Units.
5. Communal authorities have promised to make repairs on buildings as rapidly as possible and at present are doing much work in the various schools.
6. 2 schools have been so seriously damaged as to make them unavailable this year.
7. Text-book Committees have been formed to review the books now available on the market and to make recommendations concerning their use.
8. Printing of elementary text-books has been delayed pending the arrival of mats from ROME. These have been promised for Monday and this work will proceed immediately.
9. 18 school officials have been suspended because of their Fascist record. Replacements have been nominated and tentatively approved by this office.
10. The Schede Personali on all school officials have been submitted to this office and all officials not suspended have been tentatively approved in office.
11. The school Directors and Presidi are now at work studying the Fascist records of their teachers.
12. The Provveditore agli Studi has or will employ 800 teachers for the City. There are sufficient teachers available.

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ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

-2-

13. The Provveditore agli Studi is anticipating a student enrollment of 50,000 for the City.

UNIVERSITY OF FLORENCE

14. During the coming week integrative courses will begin in all the faculties of the University in order to help the students, who were not able to attend the studies with the due seriousness because of the exceptional circumstances of last years, to integrate under the guide of the teachers their preparation to examinations of the coming Fall session.

15. The new Academical year will begin on 1st January 1945.

ACADEMY OF FINE ARTS

17. Conferences have been held with the Commissario Giovanni COLACICCHI of this Academy. He has been instructed to carry on the work of the Academy pending the naming of a Director.

18. All plans have been made for the reopening of the Academy on 5th October.

SVN/pp

Sam V. Noel
Sam V. NOEL
Capt. Spec. Res.
Education

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HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
REGION VIII

78/2.30
HVIII/E/30/2/3.

30 Sep 44

HEADQUARTERS

1944 OCT 1

SUBJECT: Report of Education Officer.

TO: Provincial Commissioner, FLORENCE Province.

1. During the past week Captain Paul J. HEILMAN and Captain Dexter TILBOE of the Region VIII Education Office have assisted the Regional Education Officer in making a survey of the education situation, outside of the city, together with two scholastic inspectors of the staff of the Provveditore of FLORENCE. They carried on inspection trips in 27 communes among the 40 communes of the Province of FLORENCE. The communes visited are all those located on the South side of the ARNO River and also a small number of those located on the other side. These were the first visits made outside of the city by officials of the Provveditorato.

2. The procedure followed during the inspections was as follows:

a. The Sindaco of the Commune was called on and requested to have all the available school personnel (Didactical Directors, regular Teachers, substitute teachers, etc.) assembled in his office for a meeting with the Allied Officer in charge of the visit.

b. During the meetings investigations were carried on about the general situation of the local schools, the damages suffered by the scholastic buildings, the situation of the school furniture and equipment, the local problems of the teaching staff, the most urgent needs of the population in regard to school problems, etc.

c. On the basis of the information obtained, instruction were given both to the Sindaco and to the teaching staff to reopen schools on 9th October when the local situation permitted, and detailed advice as to some substitutes to be applied for replacing lack of scholastic facilities and of scholastic personnel was given.

d. Also the situation of text-books was considered everywhere and instructions as to the confiscation of the State Elementary School text-books of former years were given in order to ensure and to enforce the dispositions already set forth by the Allied Authorities in the matter of epuration of the school from fascist doctrine and influence. The teachers were informed that in a short time new State Elementary text-books will be available for use in the schools and that in the meantime they must carry on the lessons with all available local text-books free from fascist influence and also with their own personal devices.

30 Sep 44

QUARTERS

SUBJECT: Report of Education Officer.

TO: Provincial Commissioner, FLORENCE Province.

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e. In the matter of defascistization, the Sindacoes and the Didactical Directors were instructed to furnish as soon as possible the Provveditorato agli Studi di FLORENCE all the possible information in regard to teachers who are not suitable at present because of their political records and their connections with fascism. As a basis for this work of epuration, the Sindaco were informed that the Italian Decree n. 159 dated 27 July 1944 is to be considered as a pattern for the criteria to be followed in regard to the problem of suspending unsuitable persons.

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3. As a whole, the situation of schools in the Province insofar as the present extent of the visited areas permits to see, is satisfactory with the only exceptions of two communes in which the school situation is worse than anywhere. These two communes are PONTASSIEVE and PRATO, both located on the North side of the ARNO river and which are facing a very serious situation in regard to the scholastic buildings and the teaching staff. Delayed action in regard to the reopening of schools in these two communes has been considered advisable, and further field inspections together with the Provveditore agli Studi of FLORENCE will be carried on in the near future.

4. The number of teachers needed in all the Province of FLORENCE for a scholastic population of about 80,000 pupils is roughly estimated at 2,200 and it is also estimated that they will be available for the next scholastic year. In this respect several local problems concerning teaching staff have been solved through instructions as to the engagement of substitute teachers and replacement of absent teachers with local personnel.

5. A survey of the most pressing problems to be coped with in regard to the schools of the Province was carried out and the following list of priority of some of them is given:

a. Transportation and Communication facilities. A great number of regular teachers for the Province of FLORENCE have long since being living in FLORENCE City and making use of the railway system in order to reach their places of work. Therefore, their situation, under the present condition, is difficult and will become more difficult if it will not be possible to make some arrangements in order to organize daily trips from FLORENCE around the Province. The same difficulty is to be considered in regard to the school pupils who will not be able to attend schools located far away from their communes. In this respect, the problem of establishing "sezioni distaccate" di Scuole Medie in some communes or of creating new private secondary schools has arisen and has been brought to the due consideration of the Provveditore agli Studi, who has been instructed to set forth some proposals of his about this problem. Also under the same heading, there is to be considered the problem of the lack of a proper mail service and of the impossibility to get a regular stream of information and reports from the local scholastic authorities to the central authority of the Provveditorato in FLORENCE.

b. Clean Situation. In a great many cases, requests have been received both from the Sindaco and the school officials for some allotments of glass for the replacing of the window-panes broken during the war operations. This problem will grow even more serious with the coming of the winter-season. All the Italian officials have been informed that at present nothing can be promised on this respect and that the first priority in the allotments of glass is to be given to the Hospitals.

c. Cleaning and Disinfecting. The Medico Provinciale of FLORENCE has promised that all efforts will be made by him in order to have all the scholastic premises of the City and Province of FLORENCE cleaned and disinfected before their reopening. However, it is to be expected that it will not be possible to carry on this work on a full basis, especially in regard to the schools of the Province, outside of the city of FLORENCE.

d. Light and Heat. This is general problem for all the places visited and at

of schools in these two communes has been considered advisable, and inspections together with the Provveditore agli Studi of FLORENCE will be carried on in the near future.

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d. Light and Heat. This is general problem for all the places visited and at present no solution can be offered.

e. Furniture and Equipment. In some communes, especially in those located on the North side of the ARNO River, lootings and wreckages were suffered by the scholastic furniture and equipment, and in this respect the problem of replacing them as early as possible and with all local available means has been stressed to the local authorities.

f. Books and Instructional Supplies. This problem will be coped with more easily than the others because of the appointment of two special Committees for the

examination of text-books and also by the fact that FLORENCE is a centre of Printing Houses and book warehouses.

5. Mines and Booby-Traps. In a few places mines and booby-traps were reported. Sindaci and school officials were instructed to take all necessary precautions in this respect before the opening of schools.

6. On recommendation of the Health and Welfare Officer, A.M.G. 5th Army, the opening of schools was postponed from 2nd October until 9th October. This was done in order to give the communal authorities additional time for cleaning and disinfecting the buildings.

7. Communal authorities have promised to make repairs on buildings as rapidly as possible and at present are doing much work in the various schools.

8. Text-Book Committees have been formed to review the books now available on the market and to make recommendations concerning their use.

9. Printing of elementary text-books has been delayed pending the arrival of mats from ROME. These have been promised for money and this work will proceed immediately.

10. 18 school officials have been suspended because of their fascist record. Replacements have been nominated and tentatively approved by this office.

11. The School Personnel on all school officials have been submitted to this office and all officials not suspended have been tentatively approved in office.

12. The school Directors and Principals are now at work studying the fascist records of their teachers.

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Sen V. NOL
Sen V. NOL
Capt. Capt. NOL
Regional Education Officer

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Education
H.R.

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

RVIII/B/8A/10

23 Sep 44

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education Officer.

TO : Senior Civil Affairs Officer City of FLORENCE.

1. Captain NOE reported to Senior Civil Affairs Officer, FLORENCE City 20 September.
2. A conference has been held with the Provincial Commissioner, FLORENCE Province, concerning the educational program.
3. A conference has been held with the Vice-Rettore of the University of FLORENCE relative to the protection and return of books and documents from a nearby village to the University Library. These books had been sent there for safe keeping but they were discovered by the Germans who apparently caused great damage to them and left them exposed to further damage.
4. Other routine matters were discussed with the Vice-Rettore.
5. Conferences have been held with the Provveditore agli Studi concerning:
- a. The vetting of school personnel.
The Schede Personali of all Presidi, Directors, and Inspectors have been returned to the Provveditore agli Studi and he is now suspending the fascist personnel from office in accordance with his directive from A.M.G.
 - b. The opening of schools on 2nd October.
(1) Some of the more urgent problems are those of classrooms, double sessions, lack of text-books, passes for teachers and examinations. The announcement concerning the examinations at such an early date had caused great concern among many parents and pupils. A compromise has been effected whereby schools will reopen on 2nd October but no examinations will be given until 1st November. The time in between will be used as a review period.

.../...

(2) The officials from the Commune concerned with the cleaning of the buildings have protested that it will be impossible to have the buildings ready for occupancy by 2nd October because of a lack of cleaning material. It was pointed out to them that they were notified three weeks ago about the opening of schools and that the opening date would stand and we were expecting to find the building in readiness at that time.

(3) Many problems in connection with the schools outside of the City remain unsolved.

6. Numerous conferences have been held with the printing executives concerning text-books. Arrangements have been made with the Education Sub-Commission, Allied Control Commission to have Captain BEARD of that office to work with these people for several days.

7. Dr. RUSSO, a candidate for the Prorectorship of the University of PISA was assisted in securing transportation and a pass to travel to PISA for an interview with the Provincial Commissioner.

8. Counsel has been given to an interested party concerning ways and means of reviving Boy Scouts in FLORENCE. The assistance of this office has been promised.

9. Interviews have been held with many school officials in order to become acquainted with the personnel and problems of the schools.

SVN/pp

Sam V. Noe
Sam V. NOE
Capt. Spec. Res.
Education

ALL IND MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

15 September 1944

TO : S. C. A. O. City of Florence

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education Officer

I. Elementary and Secondary Schools

1. Another survey was made of the buildings in the city on 13 September 1944. At this time there were 30 schools occupied by refugees. Through the cooperation of the Red Cross French all except eleven of these will be cleared today; the remaining ones to be available for school purposes as soon as other places are found for refugees now occupying them.

2. This survey also revealed that 14 buildings have now been occupied by troops and 4 others by hospital units.

3. Sixty-three buildings are now available which should be sufficient to house all school children in the city of the use of double sessions.

4. Arrangements were made in several cases for the removal of school records from schools occupied by troops and for the safeguarding of equipment in such schools.

5. Several Jewish teachers have called at the Education Office concerning their reemployment. They were advised that their cases would be reviewed at a later date.

6. A representative of the Vallorent Printing Company was sent to Rome to confer with the textbook representative of the Minister of Education concerning the printing of textbooks. The Engineering Division has promised sufficient power for the printing of textbooks between the hours of midnight and 5:00 A.M. daily beginning next week.

7. A supply of newly-printed non-Fascist textbooks was found at the Felice Le Monnier printing house. Secured thousand copies of texts for grades three, four and five

I. Elementary and Secondary Schools

1. Another survey was made of the buildings in the city on 13 September 1944. At this time there were 10 schools occupied by refugees. Through the cooperation of the Refugee Branch all except eleven of these will be cleared today. The remaining ones to be available for school purposes as soon as other places are found for refugees now occupying them.

2. This survey also revealed that 14 buildings have now been occupied by troops and 4 others by hospital units.

3. Sixty-three buildings are now available which would be sufficient to house all school children in the city by the use of double sessions.

4. Arrangements were made in several cases for the removal of school records from schools occupied by troops and for the safekeeping of equipment in such schools.

5. Several Jewish teachers have called at the Education Office concerning their reemployment. They were advised that their cases would be reviewed at a later date.

6. A representative of the Vallecchi Printing Company was sent to Rome to confer with the textbook representative of the Minister of Education concerning the printing of textbooks. The Engineering Division has promised sufficient power for the printing of textbooks between the hours of midnight and 6:00 A.M. daily beginning next week.

7. A supply of newly-printed non-Fascist textbooks was found at the Felice Le Monnier printing house. Some 600 thousand copies of texts for grades three, four and five are immediately available at this source.

8. Examinations for elementary and secondary schools have been arranged for 2 October 1944 after which schools will begin to operate immediately.

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9. A meeting of inspectors, directors and presidi has been called for next week by the acting Provveditor General Gatti.

10. Conferences have been held with several publishers concerning the approval of secondary school textbooks. They were advised that a commission is being set up to prepare a list of approved books for secondary schools and that such a commission for books printed in Florence was possible.

11. Concerning the school personnel has continued and the Provveditor General has been requested to send his recommendations to the scheme personally which are submitted.

12. Requests have been received from teachers to return to their posts in other cities and provinces. There have been temporarily posted and these teachers placed at the disposal of the Provveditor General a list of names for the present.

II. University of Florence

1. The University of Florence was formally opened at a ceremony held in the Aula Magna on 13 September 1944 by Brig. Gen. Walter Brading House, Chief of the University and represented by a military military government officials.

2. An operation committee of five members was approved and immediately began the task of organizing the university staff. This could be completed within the next week or ten days after which all classes will resume.

3. The medical clinic was occupied by Allied troops and immediate steps were taken, with the help of the Public Health Division, to have this building restored.

4. On 14 September 1944 two Allied officers called at the University to requisition it for army use. Brig. Gen. House was advised of this action.

5. Buildings and grounds of the University are now being made ready for occupation.

Updegraff 2184

11/16/44

Capt. A. C. D.

Education Officer

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

10 September 1944

TO

U. S. C. A. C. City of Florence

SUBJECT

Weekly Report of Education Officer

1. Elementary and Secondary Schools

1. Directives were issued to the Provveditore Agli Studi on 8 September 1944 concerning the administration of schools, the opening, and reclassification.

2. An investigation has been made of possible candidates for a permanent provveditore and these filed for consideration of the Regional Education Officer upon his arrival.

3. The 2 October 1944 has been published in the press as the opening date for all elementary and secondary schools. Arrangements have been made for the giving of examinations at this time.

4. Many schools are now being occupied by troops, refugees and others. A summary of data now available is as follows:

	Elementary	Secondary	Total
Occupied by Axis	17	6	23
Occupied by Sinistrati	6	0	6
Occupied by Allied Troops	8	3	11
Occupied by Hospitals	1	3	4
Not occupied to Date	11	24	35
No information to Date	11	0	11
	55	36	91

5. With the assistance of the Refugee Branch, refugees will be concentrated in 17 selected buildings.

6. The Viscon Officer has been asked to request the

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E. D. J. O. City of Florence

: Week 17 Report of 01/11/2007

1. Electron transport pump activity

1. Directives were issued to the Government and State on 8 September 1954 concerning the administration of schools, the opening and closing of schools, and the organization of

Investigative activities involving the Regional Education Office and the Regional Office of the Department of Education have been used to assist in the investigation of the Regional Office of the Department of Education and the Regional Office of the Department of Education.

3. The 2 October 1944 has been published in the press as the opening into for all elementary and secondary schools. Arrangements have been made for the giving of examinations at this time.

4. Many schools are now being occupied by troops, refugees and others. A summary of data now available is as follows:

	Primary	Secondary	Total
Occupied by Afghani	17	5	23
Occupied by Soviet	5	0	5
Occupied by Allied Troops	3	3	7
Occupied by Hospitals	1	3	4
Not occupied to Date	11	24	35
No Information to Date	12	0	12
	<u>55</u>	<u>36</u>	<u>91</u>

5. With the assistance of the Detroit Branch, reference will be concentrated in the selected buildings.

6. The Liaison Officer has been asked to request the Town Mayor to notify this Division before additional school buildings are occupied.

7. Schools buildings in the city have suffered some damage from recent shell fire. Of the 91 elementary and secondary schools, 7 have been severely damaged, 3 totally destroyed, 49 slightly damaged, 20 undamaged and

12 about which no information is yet available.

8. A study of the number of refugees occupying each school building is now being made.

9. Tentative arrangements have been made for the transfer of Physical Education teachers, formerly employed by GIL, to the public school system. Examinations in this field have been temporarily postponed.

10. Schede Personneli are being distributed to all school administrative personnel and vetting is proceeding.

11. Several heads of public institutes have been interviewed. The National Committee of Education has appointed in each case a Commissario. Former heads have been advised to take no action in concerning these offices until further instructions are received.

12. Many teachers from other provinces have been advised that it is impossible for them to return to their posts at the present time. Their services have been placed at the disposition of the Provveditori agli Studi here.

13. Arrangements have been made with the Vallecchi Editors for the publishing of approximately 500,000 textbooks for elementary schools in Regions 8 and 9 as soon as electricity is available. A request for the necessary power has been filed with the Engineering Division.

II. University of Florence

1. Prof. Avv. Piero Calamandrei has been appointed as Pro Rector of the University and assumed office on 8 September 1944.

2. A directive has been issued to the Pro Rector concerning the opening of the University and the appointment of the University staff.

3. An Examination Committee of five members has been appointed to make recommendations for immediate suspensions from the University staff.

4. Schede Personneli have been distributed to all members of the administrative and teaching staffs of the University

3. Tentative arrangements have been made for the transfer of Physical Education teachers, formerly employed by CIL, to the public school system. Examinations in this field have been temporarily postponed.

10. Schede Personali are being distributed to all school administrative personnel and vetting is proceeding.

11. Several heads of public institutions have been interviewed. The National Committee of Liberation has appointed in each case a Commissario. Former heads have been advised to take no action in consigning these offices until further instructions are received.

12. Many teachers from other provinces have been advised that it is impossible for them to return to their posts at the present time. Their services have been placed at the disposition of the Provveditori agli Studi here.

13. Arrangements have been made with the Vallecchi Editore for the publishing of approximately 500,000 textbooks for elementary schools in Regions 8 and 9 as soon as electricity is available. A request for the necessary power has been filed with the Engineering Division.

II. University of Florence

1. Prof. Avv. Piero Calamandrei has been appointed as Pro Rector of the University and assumed office on 8 September 1944.

2. A directive has been issued to the Pro Rector concerning the opening of the University and the operation of the University staff.

3. An Expiration Committee of five members has been appointed to make recommendations for immediate suspensions from the University staff.

4. Schede Personali have been distributed to all members of the administrative and teaching staffs of the University and vetting is proceeding. 3162

5. All buildings at the University are ready for occupancy with the exception of the clinic and part of another which have been occupied for military purposes.

6. Names of staff members have been filed with the Education Officer

- 3 -

7. A formal opening of the University will be announced at a convocation to be held on 15 September 1944 at 1100 hours in the Aula Magna at the University.

Willis E. Pratt
Capt. A.C.S.
Education Officer

Willis W. Pratt
Capt. A.-S.
Education Officer

3161

76 | 2,30

8-12

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
CITY OF FLORENCE

3 September 1944

TO : S.C.A.O. City of Florence

SUBJECT : Weekly Report of Education Officer

I. Elementary and Secondary Schools

1. The Education Officer reported for temporary duty from Region IX on 31 August 1944.

2. A visit to the Provveditorato revealed that a Reggente Provveditore agli Studi, Prof. Alessandro Sile, had been appointed by the National Committee of Liberation on 18 August 1944. He was instructed to continue with his duties until further notice.

3. At the present time there are 35 employees in the office of the Provveditore agli Studi. From all appearances the office is in good condition and is functioning satisfactorily.

4. Prof. Seti was given General Personnel for all inspectors, Directors and Presidi in the city and province. A list of the administrative officials was obtained and found to include the following numbers:

Presidi	54
Inspectors	4
Directors	54

5. Directives have been prepared for the Provveditore agli Studi and will be issued on 4 September 1944.

6. During the past year schools operated on a normal schedule from November to May and all examinations were held at the close of the school year. Plans are being made to open all schools on 2 October 1944.

7. A survey of all school buildings in the city is now under way and a report of the condition of buildings and equipment will be available on 5 September 1944. The Provveditore agli Studi has been instructed to see that each building has an adequate guard posted to prevent looting.

1. The Education Officer reported for temporary duty from Region IA on 31 August 1944.
2. A visit to the Provveditorato revealed that a Reggente Provveditore agli Studi, Prof. Alessandro Site, had been appointed by the National Committee of Liberation on 18 August 1944. He was instructed to continue with his duties until further notice.
3. At the present time there are 35 employees in the office of the Provveditore agli Studi. From all appearances the office is in good condition and is functioning satisfactorily.
4. Prof. Seti was given Schede Personale for all inspectors, Directors and Presidi in the city and province. A list of the administrative officials was obtained and found to include the following numbers:

Presidi	-----54
Inspectors	-----4
Directors	-----54
5. Directives have been prepared for the Provveditore agli Studi and will be issued on 4 September 1944.
6. During the past year schools operated on a normal schedule from November to May and all examinations were held at the close of the school year. Plans are being made to open all schools on 2 October 1944.
7. A survey of all school buildings in the city is now under way and a report of the condition of buildings and equipment will be available on 5 September 1944. The Provveditore agli Studi has been instructed to see that each building has an adequate guard posted to prevent looting.
8. In the elementary schools there are employed approximately 3000 teachers and in the secondary schools approximately 1500 professors.

-2-

II. University of Florence

1. A visit to the University found Prof. Greppi Enrico in charge of the institution, he having been appointed as Rettore Commissario on 18 August 1944 by the National Committee of Liberation.
2. A conference was held with Prof. Piero Calamandrei, who was suggested by the Minister of Education for the post of Pro-Rettore, and Prof. Greppi concerning the reopening of the University at an early date.
3. At the University it was found that arrangements for the enrolment of students had already begun.
4. Although the University year does not normally begin until the middle of November, the immediate resumption of classes would allow students who left college to lend aid to the Patriots to complete the 1943-44 year before the beginning of the 1944-45 year in November.
5. Directives, in accord with the Polio, of the Education Subcommission, A.C.C., have been prepared to give to the Pro-Rettore on 4 September 1944.
6. The University comprises 10 faculties and 21 professional schools with nine libraries, 119 professors, 101 professors incaricati and about 9900 students.
7. The University is housed in 28 buildings, only one of which is known to be occupied by Allied troops at the present time.

Willis E. Pratt

Willis E. Pratt
Capt. A.U.S.
Education Officer

1708

for lead 16/12/38

Subject : Copies of Materials for Education Division, Region IX

To : Education Subcommission, A.C.C.

Date : 22 October 1944

Contents

Directives- Revised 15 October 1944 (3 copies)

Sample Forms for: a. Dismissal, Suspension and Confirmation
of School Personnel

b. School Lunch Program

c. Survey of Window Glass Needs

Sample Letter Forms for Dismissal and Appointment of Rectors
of Universities and Provveditori agli Studi

Administrative Personnel Recommended By Minister of Education

(These are in 7H/2.30)

Contents

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of Universities and Provveditori agli Studi

These are the Administrative Personnel Recommended By Minister of Education

These are the Administrative Personnel Recommended By Minister of Education
7H 2,30

LAZIO REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
PROVINCE

OWH/ln

SUBJECT: School lunches.

TO : Prefect

REF. : R4/ED/

1. The Allied Military Government is making available dried soup and dried vegetables for school lunches in all "asili" and elementary schools.
2. The enclosed letter to sindaco explains the method of obtaining these supplies. Enough copies of this letter and the accompanying form are being given to you herewith for all your communes.
3. You will distribute one of these letters and forms to each sindaco in your province. When the sindaco returns the completed forms to you, you will transmit them, as they come in, to the Provincial Commissioner.

Provincial Commissioner

3158

LAZIO REGIONE
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO
PROVINCIA

CWW/ln

OGGETTO: Razione scolastica.

AL : Prefetto.

PROT. : R4/ED/

1. Il Governo Militare Alleato mette a disposizione di tutti gli "asili" e le scuole elementari minestra in polvere e vegetali secchi per la refezione scolastica.
2. L'acclusa lettera indirizzata ai relativi sindaci indica le modalità per ottenere tale sussidio. Le saranno inviate sufficienti copie di questa lettera con il modulo di accompagnamento per trasmetterli a tutti i comuni dipendenti.
3. Ella distribuirà una lettera e l'accluso modulo a ciascun sindaco della sua provincia. Quando il Sindaco le rimanderà i moduli, debitamente compilati Ella li trasmetterà, non appena ricevuti, al Commissario Provinciale.

Commissario Provinciale

3157

REGIONE LAZIO
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO
APO 394

CW7/lm

Ottobre 1944

OGGETTO: Refezione Scolastica.

AL : Capo dell'Istituto.

1. Il Comando Alleato ha organizzato la distribuzione a pagamento della refezione agli istituti privati della città di Roma.
2. I generi alimentari destinati alla distribuzione sono stati fissati per un chilo e 400 grammi di minestra in polvere ed un chilo e 400 grammi di vegetali secchi per fanciulle, al mese, al prezzo di L. 24 al chilogrammo.
3. Acciudiamo un modulo da riempire, che Ella invierà al Provveditore agli Studi di Roma (Via Principe Amedeo n° 42) per l'approvazione.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, A.U.S.
Regional Education Officer

3156

ALL'UFFICIO PROVINCIALE DELL'EDUCAZIONERichiesta per refezione scolastica

Questa dichiarazione serve per ordinare la distribuzione ai
fanciulli delle scuole del Comune di _____
La distribuzione sarà fatta sotto la direzione di _____

Coccorre il materiale per servire _____ fanciulli (un
chilo e 400 grammi di minestra in polvere per fanciullo)
(three pounds per child) totale chili _____ e (un chilo
e 400 grammi di vegetali secchi per fanciullo) (three pounds
per child) totale chili _____.

Approvato _____

Ufficio Educazione

Sindaco

Data _____

Questa autorizzazione sarà data dall'Ufficiale Provinciale,
secondo la richiesta fatta.

Ufficiale Provinciale Alimentazione

Lazio Region
Allied Military Government
APO 394

CW7/LH

SUBJECT: School Lunches.

TO : Provveditore agli Studi.

REF. : R4/ED/6.I8

1. The Allied Military Government is making available to "asili" and elementary school in each commune 1.4 kilos of dried soup and 1.4 kilos of dried vegetables per child per month, at a cost not to exceed 30 lire per kilo, to be paid by the commune.
2. It is the responsibility of the Provveditore agli Studi, through "direttori didattici", to cooperate with the sindaci in making provisions in each elementary school for the preparation and serving of the lunches.
3. Full instructions are being sent by the Prefect to all sindaci as to how to apply for these lunches. A copy of this letter and form is enclosed for your information.

CARLETON V. W. SHURNE
Major, U.S.
Regional Education Officer

3154

Lazio Regione
GOVERNO MILITARE ALIMENTO
APO 394

CWW/lm

OGGETTO: Refezione scolastica.

AL : Sindaco

PROT. : R4/ED/

1. Il Governo Militare Alimento metterà a disposizione 1 chilo e 400 gr. di minestra in polvere e 1 chilo e 400 gr. di vegetali secchi da distribuirsi a ciascun fanciullo, al mese, sia negli esili che nelle scuole elementari. Il prezzo, che dovrà essere pagato dal comune, sarà fissato, per accordo, tra il sindaco ed il Consorzio Agrario, ma non dovrà superare le 30 lire al chilo.
2. Ella provvederà che ciascuna scuola ed asilo nel suo comune abbia tutte le facilitazioni per preparare e servire questo cibo. Gli insegnanti e il direttore didattico saranno ben lieti di prestare la loro opera di collaborazione nello attuare tali provvedimenti. Ella può richiedere anche l'aiuto dei genitori degli alunni.
3. Non appena sarà possibile servire tale refezione Ella compillerà l'accluso modulo e lo invierà al Prefetto per il Commissario Provinciale.
4. Quando il Commissario Provinciale invierà la sua richiesta al Quartiere Generale Regionale ed otterrà l'approvazione, saranno presi immediati provvedimenti dall'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Alimentazione, il quale includerà l'assegnazione per le refezioni scolastiche secondo le razioni regolari di cibo al suo comune, tramite l'Ufficio della SEPRAL e del Consorzio Agrario. Ella ritirerà e pagherà i generi di minestra secondo le modalità seguite per qualsiasi altro provvedimento degli stessi generi.

PER IL COMMISSARIO PROVINCIALE

GARLETON W. W. SHUBERT
Major, A. U. S.
Regional Education Officer

3153

LAZIO REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
PO 394

CWW/lm

SUBJECT: School lunches

TO : Sindaco

REF. : R4/ED/

1. The Allied Military Government will make available to you for the children in "asili" and elementary schools 1.4 kilos of dried soup and 1.4 kilos of dried vegetables per child per month. The price to be paid by the commune will be fixed by arrangement between the sindaco and the Consorzio Agrario, but will not exceed 30 lire per kilo.
2. You will make every effort to see that each school and "asilo" in your commune has facilities for preparing and serving this food. The teachers and "direttore didattico" will be glad to cooperate with you in making these arrangements. You may also enlist the help of parents.
3. As soon as arrangements have been made for serving the lunches you will fill out the enclosed form and send it to the Prefect for the Provincial Commissioner.
4. When the Provincial Commissioner sends your request to Regional Headquarters and it is approved, arrangements will immediately be made by the Regional Supply Officer to include the allotment for school lunches in the regular supplies of food to your commune through SEPRAI and the Consorzio Agrario. You will collect and pay for the supplies just as you do all other food supplies from this source.

FOR THE PROVINCIAL COMMISSIONER,

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, U.S.
Regional Education Officer

REGIONE LAZIO
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO
APO 394

CWM/lm

Settembre 1944

OGGETTO: Refezione Scolastica.

AL : Capo dell'Istituto

1. Il comando Alleato ha organizzato la distribuzione a pagamento della refezione agli istituti privati della città di Roma.
2. I generi alimentari destinati alla distribuzione sono stati fissati per un ^{400 gr}chilo e mezzo ~~di~~ minestra in polvere ed un ^{400 gr}chilo e mezzo di vegetali secchi per fanciullo, al mese, al prezzo di £.24 al chilogrammo.
3. Accludiamo un modulo da riempire, che Ella invierà al Provveditorato agli Studi di Roma (Via Principe Amedeo n° 42) per l'approvazione.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, A.U.S.
Regional Education Officer

3151

HEADQUARTERS EMILIA REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 394
Education Division

NEP/vfb

October 1944

SUBJECT: Education Directive No. 1.

TO : Provincial Commissioners.

Operation of the Italian School System

1. Schools and other educational institutions will reopen on or as soon thereafter as possible in accordance with the regulations set forth in Directives 2 to 7 inclusive.
2. Upon the nomination of the Regional Education Officer, the Provincial Commissioner will appoint a Provveditore agli Studi (Provincial Superintendent of Schools) who will be in charge of all elementary and secondary schools of the province.
3. Where possible, the Provincial Commissioner should appoint a member of his staff to whom to delegate the responsibility of supervising the operation of the schools of the province after they have been reorganized by the Regional Education Officer.
4. The Provincial Commissioner will issue the following directives to the proper officials:
 - Directive No. 2 - To the Provincial Staff Officer for Education.
 - Directive No. 3 - To the Prefect and all Sindaci in the Province.
 - Directive No. 4 - To the Provveditore agli Studi.
 - Directive No. 5 - To Ispettori, Direttori and Presidi.
 - Directive No. 6 - To the Rettore of the University (if one is located in the province).
 - Directive No. 7 - To Booksellers and Publishers.

A sufficient supply of Directives in both English and Italian will be provided for this purpose.

5. Suspension of all personnel will have the approval of the Provincial Commissioner. Approval of new employees and the retention of employees-in-service will be the responsibility of the Regional Education Officer.

6. All actions taken at the provincial level will have the approval of the Provincial Commissioner. Other actions affecting the operation of the schools will have the approval of the Regional Education Officer.

DISTRIBUTION:

- 1 Prov. Com. (E)
- 1 Reg. Com. (E)
- 3 Dir. Educ. Subc. (E)
- 12 Reg. Educ. Off. (E)

BY ORDER OF LT. COL. ALFRED C. BOWMAN:

3150

WILLIS E. PRATT
Capt., U.S.
Regional Education Officer

HEADQUARTERS EMILIA REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 394
Education Division

MEP/vfs

October 1944

SUBJECT: Educational Directive No. 2.

TO : Provincial Staff Officer for Education.

Supervising the School Program

1. After the Provveditore agli Studi has been appointed and the schools of the province have been organized by the Regional Educational Officer, the supervision of the schools will be under the direction of a Provincial Staff Officer who will be responsible for the educational system.
2. This Provincial Officer will act as liaison officer between the Provveditore agli Studi and the Regional Education Officer in seeing that instructions in Directive No. 4 are properly carried out.
3. He will further see that the Prefect and Sindaci carry out instructions set forth in Directive No. 2.
4. In providing for the financing of schools and the payment of teachers' salaries he will act as liaison officer between the Provincial Finance Officer and the Regional Education Officer.
5. In providing school lunches for children and in the transportation of textbooks and supplies he will act as liaison officer between the Provincial Supply Officer and the Regional Education Officer.
6. This Provincial Staff Officer will transmit a report weekly during the first month and monthly thereafter from the Provveditore agli Studi to the Regional Education Officer concerning the organization and operation of the schools.

BY ORDER OF LT. COL. ALFRED C. BOTTAN:

DISTRIBUTION:

8 Prov. Com. (E)
1 Reg. Com. (E)
8 Prov. Educ. Off. (E)
3 Dir. Educ. Subc. (E)
12 Reg. Educ. Off. (E)

W. E. Pratt
WILLIS E. PRATT
Capt., U.S.
Regional Education
Officer

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HEADQUARTERS MILITIA REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 394
Education Division

WEP/vfs

SUBJECT: Educational Directive No. 3.

October 1944

TO : The Prefect (Copies to all Sindaci).

Confiscation of Textbooks. School Buildings
Schools Dependent on Communes. School Lunches

Confiscation of Textbooks

1. According to Proclamation 2, Article II, paragraph 29, and Proclamation 7, Article V, paragraph 3, the possession and circulation of any book containing Fascist propaganda is punishable under military law.

2. All state elementary school textbooks and a number of others contain such Fascist propaganda. You will therefore immediately notify every book store in your province that it will, within two weeks, take the following actions and report back to you that they have done so:

- a. Books listed in Appendix B are hereby declared confiscated and will be turned over immediately to the sindaci.
- b. From books listed in Appendix C, pages will be cut as indicated and these turned over to the sindaci.
3. You will immediately notify all sindaci in the province of this order and tell them that they are to store books and pages safely subject to later orders of the Provveditore agli Studi.
4. Within three weeks you will report to the Provincial Commissioner what stores were notified, which ones have reported to you and what steps you have taken to enforce the order.

School Buildings

1. You will immediately notify all sindaci that immediate steps be taken to find suitable locations for the elementary and secondary schools of the communes. Should the school buildings be damaged or otherwise occupied by the Allied forces or refugees sindaci will find other suitable rooms for this purpose, or remove the refugees.
2. Sindaci will also be notified to have such premises cleaned, disinfected where necessary, and put in proper order. School benches and other equipment necessary will be placed in the locations selected.
3. Upon the advice of the Provveditore agli Studi the sindaci will find and purchase for resale to students such school supplies as are necessary.
4. Personnel for the operation and the maintenance of buildings will be selected subject to the approval of the Provveditore agli Studi.
5. You will notify sindaci that they will report immediately to the Provveditore agli Studi that these orders have been followed.

Confiscation of Textbooks

1. According to Proclamation 2, Article II, paragraph 29, and Proclamation 7, Article V, paragraph 5, the possession and circulation of any book containing Fascist propaganda is punishable under military law.
2. All state elementary school textbooks and a number of others contain such Fascist propaganda. You will therefore immediately notify every book store in your province that it will, within two weeks, take the following actions and report back to you that they have done so:
 - a. Books listed in Appendix B are hereby declared confiscated and will be turned over immediately to the sindaco.
 - b. From books listed in Appendix C, pages will be cut as indicated and these turned over to the sindaco.
3. You will immediately notify all sindaci in the province of this order and tell them that they are to store books and pages safely subject to later orders of the Provveditore agli Studi.
4. Within three weeks you will report to the Provincial Commissioner what stores were notified, which ones have reported to you and what steps you have taken to enforce the order.

School Buildings

1. You will immediately notify all sindaci that immediate steps be taken to find suitable locations for the elementary and secondary schools of the communes. Should the school buildings be damaged or otherwise occupied by the Allied forces or refugees sindaci will find other suitable rooms for this purpose, or remove the refugees.
2. Sindaci will also be notified to have such premises cleaned, disinfected where necessary, and put in proper order. School benches and other equipment necessary will be placed in the locations selected.
3. Upon the advice of the Provveditore agli Studi the sindaco will find and purchase for resale to students such school supplies as are necessary.
4. Personnel for the operation and the maintenance of buildings will be selected subject to the approval of the Provveditore agli Studi.
5. You will notify sindaci that they will report immediately to the Provveditore agli Studi that these orders have been followed.

Schools Dependent on Communes

1. You will notify each Sindaco that arrangements should be made for the opening of all schools which were formerly dependent on the Comune, subject to the approval of the Regional Education Officer.
2. The sindaco will arrange for the payment of teachers and all other expenses normally paid at this source.
3. You will notify the sindaco that he will report to the Provveditore agli Studi when such arrangements have been made.

3448

- 2 -

School Lunches

1. You will notify the sindaci that materials will be made available for the serving of school lunches to children in Asili and elementary Schools.
2. On forms provided, the sindaco will report the number of children to be served, and the arrangements which have been made for serving lunches. When the sindaco returns the completed forms to you, you will transmit them, as they come in, to the Provincial Commissioner for the Regional Education Officer.
3. After this request is approved by the Regional Education Officer and the Provincial Supply Officer it will be returned through you to the sindaco who may then obtain materials from the warehouse serving the commune.
4. The commune will pay for this material in the same manner and at the same rate as paid for other food supplies.

BY ORDER OF LT. COL. ALFRED C. BOWMAN:

DISTRIBUTION:

8 Prov. Com. (E)
 1 Reg. Com. (E)
 8 Prov. Educ. Off. (E)
 8 Prov. Supply Off. (E)
 3 Dir. Educ. Subc. (E)
 8 Prefect (I)
 337 Sindaci (I)
 12 Reg. Educ. Off. (E)
 1 Reg. Supply Off. (E)

Willis E. Pratt
 WILLIS E. PRATT
 Capt., A. U. S.
 Regional Education
 Officer

3147

HEADQUARTERS EMILIA REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

APO 394

Education Division

October 1944

SUBJECT: Educational Directive No. 4.

TO : Provveditore agli Studi.

Special Orders and Authorizations for Opening
and Functioning of Schools

Italian Law

1. All existing laws and regulations of the former Italian Government and the present Italian Government shall continue in full force except where these orders and authorizations negate, replace or supplement them. In general it is the policy of the Allied Military Government to avoid any change in the legal situation, the administrative organization, or the school program, except where changes are necessary to eliminate Fascism or to make schools function in the absence of a regular Ministry of Education of the Italian Government with jurisdiction over occupied territory.

Administration

1. You will first put in order the Provveditorato and employ sufficient staff to operate the schools efficiently. These appointments must have the approval of the Regional Education Officer.
2. As Provveditore agli Studi you will be responsible for the organization and administration of all elementary and secondary schools of the province.
3. With the approval of the Regional Education Officer, you will be responsible for the confirmation of all Inspectors, Presidi and Directors of all Schools in the Province. To replace any such officials who may be absent or any who may not be approved you will appoint (with the approval of the Regional Education Officer), other qualified persons "incaricati" for terms not to exceed one year.

Opening of Schools.

1. All schools will be opened on
or as soon thereafter as possible.
2. Before any given school is opened you will give to each inspector, preside or director a copy of Educational Directive No. 5.
3. You will be personally responsible for seeing that no Fascist doctrine is taught, and no Fascist rites, ceremonies or symbols are used, and no anti-Allied propaganda is promulgated in any school under your jurisdiction.
4. Asili and Private Schools will also be opened at the earliest possible time. These will first have the approval of the Regional Education Officer. These schools will be under the general supervision of the Provveditore agli Studi for approval of books, programs and absence of Fascist propaganda.

Defascistization

to the Provincial Commissioner within 15 days Schedule Personnel

Italian Law

1. All existing laws and regulations of the former Italian Government and the present Italian Government shall continue in full force except where these orders and authorizations negate, replace or supplement them. In general it is the policy of the Allied Military Government to avoid any change in the legal situation, the administrative organization, or the school program, except where changes are necessary to eliminate Fascist or to make schools function in the absence of a regular Ministry of Education of the Italian Government with jurisdiction over occupied territory.

Administration

1. You will first put in order the Provveditorato and employ sufficient staff to operate the schools efficiently. These appointments must have the approval of the Regional Education Officer.
2. As Provveditore agli Studi you will be responsible for the organization and administration of all elementary and secondary schools of the province.
3. With the approval of the Regional Education Officer, you will be responsible for the confirmation of all inspectors, Presidi and Directors of all Schools in the Province. To replace any such officials who may be absent or any who may not be approved you will appoint (with the approval of the Regional Education Officer), other qualified persons "inamovibili" for terms not to exceed one year.

Opening of Schools

1. All schools will be opened on _____ or as soon thereafter as possible.
2. Before any given school is opened you will give to each inspector, preside or director a copy of Educational Directive No. 5.
3. You will be personally responsible for seeing that no Fascist doctrine is taught, and no Fascist rites, ceremonies or symbols are used, and no anti-Allied propaganda is promulgated in any school under your jurisdiction.
4. Asili and Private Schools will also be opened at the earliest possible time. These will first have the approval of the Regional Education Officer. These schools will be under the general supervision of the Provveditore agli Studi for approval of books, programs and absence of Fascist propaganda.

Defascistization

1. You will submit to the Provincial Commissioner within 15 days Schede Personali for all inspectors, presidi and directors in the province along with recommendations concerning their retention or suspension. For those who do not submit Schede you will submit a list of such persons who should be suspended or confirmed and give reasons for your recommendation in each case.
2. Within thirty days you will submit Schede Personali for all teachers about whose retention you may have some doubt. You will be responsible for all other teachers for whom no Schede are submitted.

- 2 -

3. You will be notified in writing by the Provincial Commissioner of those who are to be suspended. Following such notice you will transmit this information to the individuals concerned, notifying them of their right to appeal before a Hearing Commission within a period of thirty days.
 4. You will recommend for approval of the Regional Education Officer names of five trustworthy individuals who will serve as members of the Hearing Commission. Results of the findings of this Commission will be forwarded to you and transmitted with your recommendations to the Regional Education Officer. On the basis of these findings, retention or continuation of suspension will be determined.
 5. A file for each person investigated will be maintained in both the office of the Regional Education Officer and the office of the Provveditore agli Studi.
 6. Suspended personnel will be replaced by persons ("incaricati") whom the Provveditore agli Studi considers to be trustworthy, non-fascist and competent. The names and positions of such persons must be submitted at once to the Regional Education Officer. Within fifteen days, a completely filled out Scheda Personale for each of these officials must be submitted to the Provincial Commissioner for transmission to the Regional Education Officer and approved by him. Until such approval is obtained, all appointments shall be regarded as provisional.
 7. All new appointments as principals, inspectors or directors shall be "incaricati" subject to the disposition of the Minister of Education at the close of the current school year.
 8. In accord with a recent decree of the Italian Government the following persons shall be suspended from service:
 - a. Any person, particularly one in high office, who has participated actively in the political life of fascism or by showing himself as a consistent apologist of fascism, shows that he is unworthy of serving the state; any person who has obtained an appointment or promotion through favoritism of the party or of fascist officials of high rank shall be suspended.
 - b. Any employee who has been guilty of fascist bias, incompetence or corrupt practices such as have been introduced by fascism into public administration, shall be likewise suspended.
 - c. Any person who has held the position of "quadrista", "sansepolcrista", "intomarcia", "marcia su Roma", "Sciopista Littorio" or who has been an officer in the Fascist militia if he has been guilty of fascist partisanship or improper conduct shall be suspended from his office or employment.
 - d. Any person who has received undue promotion or any preference in any competitive examination because of his fascist position shall be suspended.
 - e. Any employee who, after 8 September 1943, moved to northern Italy or has pledged allegiance to or has in any way collaborated with the (Republican) Fascist government shall be suspended.
- N.B. Any person who has after 8 September 1943, distinguished himself in the struggle against the Germans may be excused from suspension.

5. A file for each person investigated will be maintained in both the office of the Regional Education Officer and the office of the Provveditore agli Studi.
6. Suspended personnel will be replaced by persons ("incaricati") whom the Provveditore agli Studi considers to be trustworthy, non-Fascist and competent. The names and positions of such persons must be submitted at once to the Regional Education Officer. Within fifteen days, a completely filled out Scheda Personale for each of these officials must be submitted to the Provincial Commissioner for transmission to the Regional Education Officer and approved by him. Until such approval is obtained, all appointments shall be regarded as provisional.
7. All new appointments as provide, inspectors or directors shall be "incaricati" subject to the disposition of the Minister of Education at the close of the current school year.
8. In accord with a recent decree of the Italian Government the following persons shall be suspended from service:
 - a. Any person, particularly one in high office, who has participated actively in the political life of fascism or by showing himself as a consistent apologist of fascism, shows that he is unworthy of serving the state; any person who has obtained an appointment or promotion through favoritism of the party or of fascist officials of high rank shall be suspended.
 - b. Any employee who has been guilty of fascist bias, incompetence or corrupt practices such as have been introduced by fascism into public administration, shall be likewise suspended.
 - c. Any person who has held the position of "Ammiraglio", "Sansaporista", "Intomarcia", "Mancia su Roma", "Sciara Littorio" or who has been an officer in the Fascist militia if he has been guilty of Fascist partisanship or improper conduct shall be suspended from his office or employment.
 - d. Any person who has received undue promotion or any preference in any competitive examination because of his fascist position shall be suspended.
 - e. Any employee who, after 8 September 1943, moved to northern Italy or has pledged allegiance to or has in any way collaborated with the (Republican) Fascist government shall be suspended.

N.B. Any person who has after 8 September 1943, distinguished himself in the struggle against the Germans may be excused from suspension.

Transfers of Teachers

1. Transfer of teachers will first have the approval of the Regional Education Officer. The transfer of teachers from a lower to a higher post will be considered only in exceptional cases.
2. Teachers and other personnel who reside at present in one province but who hold posts in other provinces will be placed at the disposition of the Provveditore agli Studi or Preside in the province in which they are at present if and until it is possible for them to return to their own posts in other provinces.

3. Procedures for the voluntary transfer of teachers from territory under jurisdiction of the Italian Government and that under the jurisdiction of the Allied Military Government will be as follows:

- a. Applicant will apply in writing to the Provveditore agli Studi in the province where he is.
 - b. Provveditore, if he approves, will endorse the application and forward it as indicated below and will notify his Regional Education Officer to this effect.
 - c. Applications originating in Italian Government Territory will be channelled from the Provveditore agli Studi to the Minister of Education, endorsed by him and passed to the Education Sub-Commission for forwarding to the Regional Education Officer of the Region concerned in the transfer. He in turn will pass them on to the Provveditore concerned. If the last named approves, approval will be sent through the same channels in reverse to the Provveditore in the province of origin and the transfer will become immediately effective.
 - d. Applications originating in Military Government territory will be channelled from the Provveditore through Regional Education Officer, Education Sub-Commission, and Minister of Education to the Provveditore agli Studi in the province concerned. If he approves, approval will be transmitted back through the same channels to the Provveditore in the province of origin and will become immediately effective. This does not alter present practices pursued in making transfers within the province.
 - e. Objection can be made to any transfer by any of the officers through whom application is channelled, regardless of point of origin. In such cases final decision will rest with the Minister of Education and Director of the Education Sub-Commission, except that in Military Government territory the Regional Commissioner retains at all times the right to refuse a transfer into or out of his region.
 - f. It is understood that the Minister in Italian Government territory, as of course the Regional Commissioner in Military Government territory, may shift teaching personnel as seems appropriate.
4. Widows of members of the armed forces of Italy, if they have had three or more years of successful teaching experience, will continue to have a right to a "ruolo" in the subject and grade for which they are qualified. Any Provveditore agli Studi to whom such a widow applies is authorized and directed as follows:
- a. To investigate her claim, and if the claim is found to be valid, to issue a certificate of "ruolo" to the widow.
 - b. To recognize such certificates issued by any Provveditore agli Studi and accord teachers holding them all rights and privileges of any teacher with "ruolo".
 - c. To notify the Regional Education Officer through the Provincial Commissioner, of the name, address and qualifications of each person to whom such a ruolo is issued.
 5. With the approval of the Regional Education Officer teachers in one province may be given "comandi" for service in another province in Military Government territory for periods not to exceed one school year.

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c. To notify the Regional Education Officer through the Provincial Commissioner, of the name, address and qualifications of each person to whom such a ruolo is issued.

5. With the approval of the Regional Education Officer teachers in one province may be given "comandi" for service in another province in Military Government territory for periods not to exceed one school year.

Organization of Schools

1. You will submit to the Provincial Commissioner for transmission to this headquarters the following data at the earliest possible date:

- Names of inspectors and the communes under the jurisdiction of each.
- Names of all presidi and other school heads and the name and type of school which each will direct.
- Names of directors and the "circolo" each will direct.

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2. The organization of asili and elementary schools will remain the same as that which existed during the past year.
3. The Scuola Media Unica will be known as the Scuola Media Inferiore, or the lower secondary school. Its essential structure will remain unchanged but all Fascist elements will be removed and replaced. The course of all Scuola Media Inferiore will be three years in length.
4. Whether attached to an Istituto Magistrale, an Istituto Tecnico, a Liceo Scientifico or a Ginnasio Superiore and Liceo Classico, certificate of graduation from any Scuola Media Inferiore will admit any student to any type of higher secondary school.
5. Superior Secondary Schools will be as follows:
 - a. Istituto Magistrale Superiore - four years.
 - b. Istituto Tecnico Superiore - five years.
 - c. Liceo Scientifico Superiore - five years.
 - d. Ginnasio Superiore - two years.
 - e. Liceo Classico - three years.
6. When a Provveditore agli Studi finds that in a comune there are a number of children desiring secondary education, that no appropriate secondary school exists in that comune and that there is no adequate transportation available to enable children to attend an existing secondary school in a neighboring comune, the Provveditore agli Studi is authorized upon approval by the Regional Education Officer to arrange with a secondary school in another comune to establish a new secondary school in that comune. New secondary schools will be financed through the same channels as secondary schools already existent.

Programs of study

1. Programs for all elementary and secondary schools shall be those prepared by commissions of Italian teachers and school officials authorized by the Education Division of the Allied Military Government and published by authority of said Division for the school year 1943-44. The Provveditore agli Studi will be responsible for the execution of this order.
2. Programs which are now available are as follows:
 - a. Programmi di studio ed indicazioni didattiche per le scuole elementari 1943-44 - Parte 1.
 - b. Programmi di studio ed indicazioni didattiche per le scuole elementari 1943-44 - Parte 2.
 - c. Piano di studi per le scuole medie inferiori 1943-44.
 - d. Piano di studi per le scuole medie superiori 1943-44.
 - e. Piano di studi per gli istituti magistrali superiori anno scolastico 1943-44.
 - f. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Nautici 1944-45.
 - g. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Agrari 1944-45.
 - h. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Industriali 1944-45.
 - i. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici per Geografi - 1944-45.

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- d. Piano di studi per le scuole medie superiori 1943-44.
- e. Piano di Studi per gli istituti magistrali superiori anno scolastico 1943-44.
- f. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Nautici 1944-45.
- g. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Agrari 1944-45.
- h. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Industriali ali - 1944-45.
- i. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici per Geometri - 1944-45.
- j. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici ali - 1944-45.

3. For the Avviamento Professionale the program has not yet been completed. Hence the program for the school year 1943-44, from which all Fascist elements have been removed, will be used.

4. Programs now in preparation by the Italian Ministry of Education will replace those in use as soon as they become available.

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Textbooks

1. Anti-fascist materials:

a. You will be personally responsible for seeing that no textbooks containing fascist or anti-fascist propaganda are used in any schools under your jurisdiction. Appendix B, attached hereto, lists certain books which contain such propaganda and which must be immediately confiscated. Appendix C lists books which may be temporarily used after the removal of the pages indicated. Appendix D is a partial list of books approved for use.

b. An order is being sent to the Prefect of each province requiring him to confiscate from schools and bookstores all books listed in Appendix B, attached hereto. You will receive later instructions as to the ultimate disposition of these books. You will be responsible for inspecting schools and bookstores and reporting to the prefect failure to obey these orders.

c. You will obtain from the Sindaco and furnish to the P.C. for transmission to the Regional Education Officer, a list of all books confiscated, the number of each, and the locations in which they are stored.

2. Elementary school textbooks:

a. Only those textbooks authorized by the Education Subcommittee will be used in any public or private elementary school.

3. Secondary school textbooks:

a. In all secondary schools, public and private, only text books authorized by the Education Subcommittee shall be used. Appendices B, C, D, list textbooks that are condemned and those that are approved. Books not included in these lists or supplements thereto are to be treated under two categories as follows:

b. Textbooks in Greek, Latin, Mathematics, and Physical Sciences and purely technical books in the applied sciences and arts may be approved by the Provveditore agli Studi, subject to the approval of the Provincial Commissioner, provided that a list of such approved books is sent by the Provveditore agli Studi, through the Provincial Commissioner to the Regional Education Officer with title, author, publisher and price of each.

4. The Provveditore agli Studi will recommend to the Regional Education Officer the names of seven qualified persons who will serve as a Provincial Textbook Commission. Schools or publishers will submit to this commission samples of other texts which they wish to have approved for use in the schools. The recommendations of this commission must have approval of the Regional Education Officer.

5. Price of textbooks:

a. With the exception of the official series of textbooks for the elementary schools, the sale prices of all books have been established as follows: (for those published before June, 1944)

- For sizes up to 70 x 100 for each printed sheet of 16 pages L. 2 -

- For sizes over 70 x 100 for each printed sheet of 16 pages L. 2 1/2 -

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b. An order is being sent to the Prefect of each province requiring him to confiscate from schools and bookstores all books listed in Appendix B, attached hereto. You will receive later instructions as to the ultimate disposition of these books. You will be responsible for inspecting schools and bookstores and reporting to the prefect failure to obey these orders.

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a. With the exception of the official series of textbooks for the elementary schools, the sale prices of all books have been established as follows: (for those published before June, 1944)

- For sizes up to 70 x 100 for each printed sheet of 16 pages L. 2 -
- For sizes over 70 x 100 for each printed sheet of 16 pages L. 2½ -
- For the illustrated books (at least one illustration each two-sixteen page folios, be it included in the text or outside text) an increase of 15 % on price fixed on number of printed sheets as above.
- For geographical atlases, albums of design, albums of history of art and for special publications, an increase of 100 % over the cover price.

b. For special books the price will be fixed by A.C. from time to time. The new price must appear on a small label on which will be clearly indicated: the name of Publishing House, the new price and the statement that the "price is authorized by A.C."

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c. No other increase shall be made in this new price. The booksellers will receive a discount of 30 %. The general tax rate remains in force.

6. Publication and sale of textbooks:

a. No textbooks shall be published except as authorized in writing by the Education Subcommission, A.C.

b. No textbooks shall be sold except those which have been listed as approved by the Education Subcommission, A.C.

7. New textbooks for elementary schools will be prepared by the Allied Military Government and delivered to librerie in the province. If such librerie are not available the Provveditore agli Studi is authorized to sell books direct to children, retaining the profit for expenses of transportation and for supplying books to needy children. Other textbooks now available may be used with the approval of the Provincial Textbook Commission and the Regional Education Officer. Quaderni will be sent to Provveditori for direct resale to schools.

Students

1. Provveditori agli Studi are authorized to permit transfer of students at any time from one lower secondary school to another.

2. Fees for the Scuola Media Inferiore shall be the same as those formerly charged for the Scuola Media Unica.

3. Other tuition fees will remain the same as those charged during the school year 1942-43.

4. With the approval of the Regional Education Officer the Provveditore agli Studi may provide for examinations of students in secondary schools at other than the regularly specified times and places.

5. With the approval of the Regional Education Officer the Provveditore agli Studi may make necessary arrangements as to time and place of university examinations in consultation with the rector of the University.

Buildings and Equipment

1. The Provveditore agli Studi will consult with sindaco and the Prefect concerning necessary building locations, temporary repairs of buildings, and the requisition of other buildings for school purposes when buildings have been damaged or destroyed.

2. You will advise sindaco and other officials of the supplies necessary for the efficient functioning of the schools.

3. Within thirty days you will report on the condition of all school buildings of the province to the Regional Education Officer stating those damaged or destroyed, those occupied by troops, refugees and other personnel.

4. Where necessary you will assist in finding locations for school purposes.

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2. You will advise sindaco and other officials of the supplies necessary for the efficient functioning of the schools.
3. Within thirty days you will report on the condition of all school buildings of the province to the Regional Education Officer stating those damaged or destroyed, these occupied by troops, refugees and other personnel.
4. Where necessary you will assist in finding locations for school purposes.

Financing Schools

1. Budgets.

- a. For the payment of teachers' salaries and for other expenses of the provveditorato, the Provveditore agli Studi will prepare and file with the Intendenza di Finanza Forms S.B. 1 to 7 furnished by the Provincial Finance Officer. He will inform the Intendenza di Finanza before the fifteenth of each month the names of personnel to be paid.

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b. The Provveditore agli Studi will see that each teacher of a secondary school prepared and filed with the Intendenza di Finanza the necessary budgets and furnished a roll of teachers to be paid before the fifteenth of each month.

c. Heads of schools formerly dependent on civil power the Ministry of Education will proceed as in I (b) above.

2. Payment of Teachers' Salaries.

Subject to the approval of the Regional Finance Offices, the following policies will govern the payment of teachers' salaries:

a. All school personnel "di ruolo" will be paid from the first day of the month in which the Province ceases under the jurisdiction of the Allied Military Government.

b. School personnel "inveceposti" will be paid as from the first day of the month in which they begin service.

c. School personnel "supplenti" will be paid for the actual days of service.

d. Those who have held the position of "Scuolista", "Gineceutorista", "Intendente", "Marella su loro", "Sidera Littorio" or an officer in the Fascist militia will be dismissed and will receive no salary while the territory is under the jurisdiction of the Allied Military Government.

e. No salary will be paid to a suspended person until such time as he may be reinstated. All sums received by him or his dependents during the period of his suspension from his employment, except as relief or other assistance, will be deducted from any amounts due as arrears.

f. In accordance with Executive Decree No. 73, A.S.S., claims for all back salaries will be filed with the Prefect. If allowed, unpaid salaries will be paid in bi-monthly installments, each to include not more than two months salary in arrears.

g. Increase in salaries ranging from 10 to 70 percent are authorized in territory under control of Allied Military Government, full particulars of which may be obtained from the Intendenza di Finanza.

h. Air raid allowances should be paid in accordance with the decree issued by the Allied Military Government, for two months after the last bombing.

i. Increases in travelling allowances to authorized personnel will be paid as authorized by the Intendenza di Finanza.

C. I. L.

1. The organization of the C.I.L. will be abolished as an organization of the Fascist Party.

2. Physical Education teachers, formerly employed by C.I.L., will be transferred by the Provveditore agli Studi to the various secondary schools of the province. Such teachers will be paid as "inveceposti" by the province of the schools in which they are transferred. Such teachers will be paid by the Provveditore agli Studi of

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govern the payment of teachers' salaries:

a. All school personnel "di ruolo" will be paid from the first day of the month in which the Province acquires under the jurisdiction of the Allied Military Government.

b. School personnel "disordinati" will be paid as from the first day of the month in which they begin service.

c. School personnel "supplenti" will be paid for the actual days of service.

d. Those who have held the position of "Sindaco", "Sant'Ufficialista", "Intendente", "Mareio su Roma", "Sindaco Littorio" or an officer in the Fascist militia will be dismissed and will receive no salary while the territory is under the jurisdiction of the Allied Military Government.

e. No salary will be paid to a suspended person until such time as he may be reinstated. All sums received by him or his dependents during the period of his suspension from his ordinary activity as relief or other assistance will be deducted from any amounts due as arrears.

f. In accordance with paragraph 73, A.O.O., salaries for all back salaries will be filed with the Prefect. If allotted, unpaid salaries will be paid in bi-monthly installments, each to include not more than two months salary in arrears.

g. Increases in salaries ran in from 10 to 70 percent are authorized in territory under control of Allied Military Government, full particulars of which may be obtained from the Intendenza di Finanze.

h. Air paid allowances should be paid in accordance with the laws issued by the Allied Military Government, for two months after the last banking.

i. Increases in traveling allowances to authorized personnel will be paid as authorized by the Intendenza di Finanze.

C. I. L.

1. The organization of the C. I. L. will be abolished as an organization of the Fascist Party.

2. Physical Education teachers, formerly employed by GIL, will be transferred by the Provveditorato alla Scuola to the various secondary schools of the province. Such teachers will be paid as "Insegnanti" by the President of the schools in which they serve. Before transfer such teachers will satisfy the Provveditorato alla Scuola of their competence and eligibility under the regulations for de-fascistization.

School Lunches

1. Arrangements will be made with the Intendenza in each province for providing school lunches to all children in public and elementary schools. You will assist the sindaco, where possible, in arranging for the preparation and service of such lunches through the inspectors and directors. Full instructions are being sent by the Prefect to all sindaci as to how to apply for materials for these lunches.

Reports

During the first month you will report weekly and thereafter monthly to the Regional Education Officer through the Provincial Commissioner concerning the status of the schools in your province.

BY ORDER OF THE GOV. GENERAL, KENYA: D. M. M. M.

DISTRIBUTION:

8 Prov. Com. (E)
 1 Reg. Com. (E)
 1 Prov. Educ. Off. (E)
 3 Dir. Educ. Subc. (E)
 12 Reg. Educ. Off. (E)
 8 Prov. Agri. Stud. (E)

WILLIAM L. FRANK
 Capt. A. H. S.
 Regional Education
 Officer

3199

HEADQUARTERS RIVIERA REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
AIG 394
Education Division

REF/392

October 1944

SUBJECT : Education Directive No. 5

TO : Isottore, Direttore, and President.

Special Orders and Authorizations for Opening and Functioning
of Schools

1. Responsibility for all elementary and secondary schools of the province has been vested in the Provveditore agli Studi by the Allied Military Government.
2. You will therefore, in directing the schools under your jurisdiction, act in accordance with directives issued by him.
3. All schools will be opened on 1944 or as soon thereafter as possible.
4. You will be responsible for seeing that no Fascist doctrine is taught and no Fascist rites, ceremonies, or symbols are used, and no anti-allied propaganda is promulgated in any school under your jurisdiction.
5. You will report to the Provveditore agli Studi on teachers under your direction who have held the position of "Gymnast", "Gymnastante" or "Intensore", "Marcia su Roma" or "Sciarpa Littoria", or any officer in the Fascist militia, or any person who has participated actively in Fascist political life or who has benefited by his affiliation with the party. For such persons or for others about whose Fascist activities you are uncertain you will also forward to the Provveditore agli Studi a School Personnel.

6. You will assist the sindaco or prefect in finding a suitable location and equipment for the schools under your direction. If necessary because of lack of sufficient space, you will arrange for more than one session during the day to provide for as many children as possible.

7. Before the fifteenth of each month all Isottore and Direttore will report to the Provveditore the names of all teachers employed in the schools under their direction.

8. Before the fifteenth of each month each preside or other school head will prepare for the Intendenza di Pianza a roll of teachers and other information necessary for the payment of personnel under his direction and present this to the Provveditore agli Studi.

9. All school heads will keep the Provveditore agli Studi informed of the state of schools open, the number of students enrolled, the number and type of teachers employed, the condition of buildings and other equipment and such other information as may be requested.

BY ORDER OF LT. COL. ALFRED C. BOWMAN

1. Responsibility for all elementary and secondary schools of the province has been rested in the Provveditore agli Studi by the Allied Military Government.
2. You will therefore, in directing the schools under your jurisdiction, act in accordance with directives issued by him.
3. All schools will be opened on 1944 or as soon thereafter as possible.
4. You will be responsible for seeing that the Fascist doctrine is taught and no Fascist rites, ceremonies, or symbols are used, and no anti-allied propaganda is promulgated in any school under your jurisdiction.
5. You will report to the Provveditore agli Studi on teachers under your direction who have held the position of "Egualista", "Socialista", or "Anarchista", "Marxista", or "Socialista", or any officer in the Fascist militia, or any person who has participated actively in Fascist political life or who has benefited by his affiliation with the party. For such persons or for others about whose Fascist activities you are uncertain you will also forward to the Provveditore agli Studi a School Personnel.
6. You will assist the sindaco or prefect in finding a suitable location and equipment for the schools under your direction. If necessary because of lack of sufficient space, you will arrange for more than one session during the day to provide for as many children as possible.
7. Before the fifteenth of each month all Ispettori and Direttori will report to the Provveditore the names of all teachers employed in the schools under their direction.
8. Before the fifteenth of each month each provetto or other school head will prepare for the Intendenza di Finanze a roll of teachers and other information necessary for the payment of personnel under his direction and present this to the Provveditore agli Studi.
9. All school heads will keep the Provveditore agli Studi informed of the state of schools open, the number of students enrolled, the number and type of teachers employed, the condition of buildings and other equipment and such other information as may be requested.

BY ORDER OF MR. COL. ALFRED C. BOGAIN

DISTRIBUTION:

6 Prov. Com. (A)
 1 Int. Com. (E)
 8 Prov. Dir. Off. (E)
 3 Dir. Educ. Sube. (E)
 12 Int. Educ. Off. (E)
 25 Is. (E)
 70 Is. (E)
 335 Dir. (E)

WILLIS E. BRACKETT
 Capt. U.S.
 Regional Education
 Officer

HEADQUARTERS EMILIA REGION
ARMED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

APC 594

Education Division

WEP/jff

October 1944

SUBJECT : Education Directive No. 6

TO : Pro-Rector of the University
Heads of Academies

Organizing, Duration, and Functioning of the University and Academies

1. Subject to the undermentioned revisions, Universities and Academies will continue to be governed by the existing Italian laws and will follow their present normal usages and customs.
2. All university and academy classes will be suspended and these institutions will be closed until approval for reopening is obtained from the Regional Education Officer.
3. The Pro Rector will submit to the Regional Commissioner through the Regional Education Officer as soon as possible the names of at least five persons free from fascist sympathies whom he shall select impartially, without favour to any political view, as persons suitable to advise in the running of the University Staff.
4. The Regional Commissioner will appoint from this list a committee to consider the political record of both the teaching and administrative members of the University Staff and recommend to the Regional Commissioner which members of the Staff should be suspended from their appointments.
5. The Pro Rector will distribute to each member of the University staff a Schedule Personale which he will require each member to complete and return to him within 10 days of his receiving the Blank Form. He will lay the completed forms before this Committee.
6. The names of persons suspended by order of the Regional Commissioner and the evidence placed before the Committee shall without delay be forwarded to the Education Sub-Commission who will forward them to the Ministerial Commission of University Education with a request that they will confirm the suspension and bring the cases to hearing as soon as reasonably may be expected.
7. On the completion of this initial operation.
 - a. The titular professors who have not been suspended will elect a Rector.
 - b. The suspended faculties will by election fill the office of Dean.
 - c. Any other appointments (except titular appointments which will be filled only by the national concours) which it may be necessary to fill will be filled off a temporary basis (incaricati).
8. As soon after taking office as possible, the Pro-Rector will supply the Regional Education Officer:

Organizing, Duration, and Functioning of the University and Academies

1. Subject to the undermentioned provisions, Universities and Academies will continue to be governed by the existing Italian laws and will follow their present normal usages and customs.
2. All university and academy classes will be suspended and these institutions will be closed until approval for reopening is obtained from the Regional Education Officer.
3. The Pro Rector will submit to the Regional Commissioner through the Regional Education Officer as soon as possible the names of at least five persons free from fascist sympathies whom he shall select impartially, without favour to any political view, as persons suitable to advise in the running of the University Staff.
4. The Regional Commissioner will appoint from this list a committee to consider the political record of all the teaching and administrative members of the University Staff and recommend to the Regional Commissioner which members of the Staff should be suspended from their appointments.
5. The Pro Rector will distribute to each member of the University staff a schedule of personnel which he will require each member to complete and return to him within 10 days of his receiving the blank form. He will lay the completed forms before this Committee.
6. The names of persons suspended by order of the Regional Commissioner and the evidence placed before the Committee shall without delay be forwarded to the Education Sub-Commission who will forward them to the Ministerial Commission of University Duration with a request that they will confirm the suspension and bring the cases to hearing as soon as reasonably may be expected.
7. On the completion of this initial operation.
 - a. The titular professors who have not been suspended will elect a Rector.
 - b. The suspended faculties will by election fill the office of Dean.
 - c. Any other appointments (except titular appointments which will be filled only by the national concours) which it may be necessary to fill will be filled on a temporary basis (incaricati).
8. As soon after taking office as possible, the Pro-Rector will supply the Regional Education Officer:
 - a. with a statement showing the financial position of the University,
 - b. a list of the University buildings, showing the condition,
 - c. a survey by faculties of the University staff, students, classes and calendar, including examinations.
9. He will also thereafter supply monthly to the Regional Education Officer and the Interregional Finance a budget in accordance with the forms, rules and times previously observed or followed.
10. As regards any vacancy the Regional Commissioner may select an acting head, and examination may proceed on the advice of a committee, appointed and acting as nearly as may be as is prescribed above in the case of a University, and all other provisions as to a University shall, so far as they are appropriate, be applied and followed; but if there is no urgent need for the Academy to resume operations,

the Regional Education Officer may instruct procure the a continent of a Special Commissioner to take custody of the property of the Academy and to do such other acts as may be necessary or desirable.

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF, ARMY OF THE DOMINION

DISTRIBUTION:

4 Prov. Com. (1)
 1 Reg. Com. (2)
 4 Prov. Aug. Off. (1)
 3 Mr. Wms. Sub. (2)
 12 Reg. Aug. Off. (2)
 4 Retired (1)

WILLIS A. HUNT

Capt. ...U.S.

Regional Education Officer

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HEADQUARTERS MILITARY REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 59

REF/MS

October 1944

SUBJECT: Education Directive No. 7.

TO : All Booksellers and Publishers.

Publication and Sale of Textbooks

1. No books will be sold or kept in stock, or newly published for use in any schools, except those approved by the Allied Military Government, in accordance with lists prepared by the Italian Ministry of Public Instruction in consultation with the Education Subcommittee, and published by lists (Annex B) are attached hereto. More complete lists will be available shortly. Textbooks in the fields of Greek, Latin, mathematics and physical sciences, and purely technical books in the applied sciences and arts, may be approved for sale and use by the Provveditore agli Studi, subject to the approval of the Provincial Commissioner. A list of books so approved may be obtained from Provveditore agli Studi or the Regional Education Officer, Allied Military Government.
2. Books containing Fascist propaganda are hereby declared confiscated and will be delivered to the Sindaco to hold at the disposition of the Provveditore agli Studi. With the consent of the Regional Education Officer, however, confiscated books may be inventoried and stored in a locked place by the book store or publisher and later sold to a paper mill for pulping. Annex B, attached hereto, lists some of the books which are confiscated. A more complete list will be available shortly. It is, however, the responsibility of each publisher and bookseller to include among the books from his stock to be confiscated, all books which are wholly or practically fascist in character.
3. Certain books which contain only a few pages of Fascist propaganda, may be sold and used by cutting out specified pages. These pages must be removed from the books before leaving them on the shelves for sale. Possession of any such books without the specified pages removed is an offense. The removed pages shall be disposed of as in the case of confiscated books (Annex B). A list of such books is attached hereto (Appendix C). A more complete list will be available shortly.
4. Within fifteen days of your receipt of this order or of its publication, whichever is earlier, you will give to the Sindaco, for transmission to the Provveditore agli Studi, a complete inventory of the confiscated books which have been in your possession since the distribution or publication of this order, and a statement as to the disposition made thereof.
5. The only elementary school textbooks approved for possession, sale, or use, are those comprised in the new State series, published by arrangement with the Ministry of Public Instruction in consultation with the Education Subcommittee, AG, or others which are approved by the Provincial Textbook Commission and the Regional Education Officer.
6. Price of textbooks.
 - a. With the exception of the Official series of textbooks for the elementary schools, the sale prices of all books have been established as follows: (for those

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1. No books will be sold or kept in stock, or newly published for use in any schools, except those approved by the Allied Military Government, in accordance with lists prepared by the Italian Ministry of Public Instruction in consultation with the Education Subcommission. The following lists (Annex D) are attached hereto. More complete lists will be available monthly. Textbooks in the fields of Greek, Latin, Mathematics and physical sciences, and purely technical books in the applied sciences and arts, may be approved for sale and use by the Provveditore agli Studi, subject to the approval of the Provincial Commissioner. A list of books so approved may be obtained from Provveditore agli Studi or the Regional Education Officer, Allied Military Government.

2. Books containing Fascist propaganda are hereby declared confiscated and will be delivered to the Sindaco to hold at the disposition of the Provveditore agli Studi. With the consent of the Regional Education Officer, however, confiscated books may be inventoried and stored in a locked place by the book store or publisher and later sold to a buyer still for sale. Annex E, attached hereto, lists some of the books which are confiscated. A more complete list will be available shortly. It is, however, the responsibility of each publisher and bookseller to include among the books from his stock to be confiscated, all books which are wholly or practically fascist in character.

3. Certain books which contain only a few pages of Fascist propaganda, may be sold and used by cutting out specified pages. These pages must be removed from the books before leaving them on the shelves for sale. Possession of any such books without the specified pages removed is an offense. The removed pages shall be disposed of as in the case of confiscated books (para 3). A list of such books is attached hereto (Appendix C). A more complete list will be available shortly.

4. Within fifteen days of your receipt of this order or of its publication, whichever is earlier, you will give to the Sindaco, for transmission to the Provveditore agli Studi, a complete inventory of the confiscated books which have been in your possession since the distribution or publication of this order, and a statement as to the disposition made thereof.

5. The only elementary school textbooks approved for possession, sale, or use, are those comprised in the new State series, published by arrangement with the Ministry of Public Instruction in consultation with the Education Subcommission, AC, or others which are approved by the Provincial Textbook Commission and the Regional Education Officer.

6. Price of textbooks.

a. With the exception of the Official series of textbooks for the elementary schools, the sale prices of all books have been established as follows: (for those published before June, 1944)

- For sizes up to 70 x 100 for each printed sheet of 16 pages L. 2 -
- For sizes over 70 x 100 for each printed sheet of 16 pages L. 2,50 -
- For the illustrated books (at least one illustration each two-sixteen page folios, be it included in the text or outside text) an increase of 15 % on price fixed on number of printed sheets as above.
- For geographical atlases, albums of design, albums of history of art and for special publications, an increase of 100 % over the cover price.

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- b. For special books the price will be fixed by A.C. The new price must appear on a small label on which will be clearly indicated: the name of Publishing House, the new price and the statement that the "price is authorized by A.C.".
- c. No other increase shall be made on this new price. The booksellers will receive a discount of 30 %. The general tax rate remains in force.

BY ORDER OF LT. COL. LEONID C. BOULIN:

DISTRIBUTION:

8 Prov. Com. (E)
 1 Reg. Com. (E)
 8 Prov. Educ. Off. (E)
 3 Dir. Educ. Subc. (E)
 2 Reg. Educ. Off. (E)
 8 Prov. Arch. Stud. (I)
 200 Books. and Publ. (I)

W. F. Pratt
 WILLIAM F. PRATT
 Capt., U.S.
 Regional Education
 Officer

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QUARTIERE GENERALE REGIONE EMILIA
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO
Divisione Educazione

MEP/vf's

AL : Profetto (Comio e tutti i Sindaci)

Ottobre 1944

OGGETTO: Direttive sulla 'Educazione - No. 3.

Confisca dei libri di testo, edifici scolastici.
Scuole dipendenti dal Comune, Sezione Scolastica.

Confisca dei libri di testo.

1. In conformità del Decreto 2, Articolo II, Paragrafo 20; e Decreto 7, Articolo V, Paragrafo 3; il possesso e la circolazione di qualsiasi libro che contiene propaganda fascista vengono puniti con legge militare.

2. Tutti i libri di testo per le scuole elementari ed altri, contengono tale propaganda fascista. Voglia, quindi, avvisare immediatamente tutte le scuole elementari della sua provincia di provvedere, nelle uscite di due settimane, a ritirare i seguenti punti ed a ritirare darlo una relazione su ciò che esse hanno fatto:

a) I libri elementari nella 'appendice B sono dichiarati confiscati e saranno immediatamente ritirati ai sindaci.

b) Dai libri elementari nella 'appendice C, saranno tagliate le pagine indicate ed inviate al sindaco.

3. Voglia avvisare immediatamente tutti i sindaci della provincia circa quest'ordine e dire loro che essi devono conservare i libri e le pagine al sicuro, in attesa di ulteriori disposizioni, da parte del Provveditore agli Studi.

4. Voglia inviare, entro tre settimane, una relazione al Commissario Provinciale indicando quali mezzi sono stati svistati o quali hanno esposto le informazioni e infine quali misure sono adottate per l'attuazione di questo ordine.

Edifici scolastici

1. Informi immediatamente tutti i sindaci che vengono prese misure per trovare i locali adatti alle scuole elementari e secondarie nei comuni. Se gli edifici scolastici dovessero essere danneggiati o occupati dalle Forze Alleate o da profughi, i Sindaci dovranno trovare altri locali adatti a questo scopo o spostare i profughi.

2. I Sindaci dovranno provvedere che tali locali siano puliti, disinfettati se è necessario, e messi in ordine. I banchi e tutti gli altri accessori dovranno essere collocati nei locali soliti.

3. Dietro consiglio del Provveditore agli Studi, i sindaci dovranno procurare ed acquistare il materiale scolastico per vendelo agli studenti.

4. Il personale per il mantenimento e l'ordinamento degli edifici sarà solito sotto l'approvazione del Provveditore agli Studi.

5. Voglia avvisare i Sindaci di tenere al corrente il Provveditore agli Studi circa l'esecuzione di tali ordini.

2. In conformità del Decreto 2, Articolo II, Paragrafo 2; e Proclama 7, Articolo V, Paragrafo 3; il possessore o la circolazione di qualsiasi libro che contenga propaganda fascista vengono puniti con legge militare.

2. Tutti i libri di testo per le scuole elementari ed inferiori, contengono tale propaganda fascista. Voglia, quindi, avvisare immediatamente tutte le biblioteche della sua provincia, o di procedure, nelle quali si può intervenire, a scegliere i seguenti punti ed a rinviare darlo una relazione su essi che esso ha fatto.

a) I libri elencati nell'Appendice B sono dichiarati confiscati e saranno immediatamente rimandati ai sindaci.

b) Dai libri elencati nell'Appendice C, saranno tagliate le pagine indicate ed inviate al sindaco.

3. Voglia avvisare immediatamente tutti i sindaci della provincia circa quest'ordine e dire loro che essi devono conservare i libri e le pagine al sicuro, in attesa di ulteriori disposizioni, da parte del Provveditore agli Studi.

4. Voglia inviare, entro tre settimane, una relazione al Commissario Provinciale indicando quali libri nazisti sono stati confiscati e quali hanno subito le informazioni e infine quali misure avete adottato per l'attuazione di questo ordine.

Edifici scolastici

1. Informi immediatamente tutti i sindaci che vengono prese misure per trovare i locali adatti alle scuole elementari e secondarie nei comuni. Se gli edifici scolastici dovessero essere danneggiati o occupati dalle forze alleate o da profughi, i sindaci dovranno trovare altri locali adatti a questo scopo o spostare i profughi.

2. I sindaci dovranno provvedere che tali locali siano puliti, disinfettati se è necessario, e messi in ordine. I banchi e tutti gli altri accessori dovranno essere collocati nei locali scolastici.

3. Dietro consiglio del Provveditore agli Studi, i sindaci dovranno procurare ed acquistare il materiale scolastico per venderlo agli studenti.

4. Il personale per il mantenimento e l'ordinamento degli edifici sarà scelto dalla 1. approvazione del Provveditore agli Studi.

5. Voglia avvisare i sindaci di tenere al corrente il Provveditore agli Studi circa l'esecuzione di tali ordini.

Scuole dipendenti dai Comuni

1. Informi ciascun sindaco che si dovrà provvedere alla riapertura di tutte le scuole che dipendevano prima dal comune, previa l'approvazione dell'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione.

2. Il sindaco provvederà al pagamento degli insegnanti e a tutto le altre spese sostenute normalmente dal comune.

3. Informi i sindaci che essi dovranno inviare una relazione al Provveditore agli Studi quando saranno state prese tali misure.

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Refezione scolastica

1. Voglia informare i sindaci che saranno forniti i materiali per la distribuzione della refezione scolastica ai fanciulli negli asili e nelle scuole elementari.
2. Su appositi moduli il sindaco dichiarerà il numero dei fanciulli da servire e i provvedimenti presi per servire la refezione scolastica. Quando il sindaco le rinvia i moduli completati, Lei li trasmetterà, con mano che arrivano al suo ufficio, al Commissario Provinciale.
3. Quando tale richiesta sarà approvata dall' Ufficiale Regionale dell' Educazione e dall' Ufficiale Provinciale per l' Approvvigionamento, verrà inviata tramite Lei al sindaco, il quale potrà ottenere il materiale dal magazzino che serve il comune.
4. Il comune pagherà questo materiale alla stessa tariffa e allo stesso modo come per le altre provviste alimentari.

PER ORDINE DEL LT, COL. ALFRED C. BOWMAN:

DISTRIBUZIONE:

8 Prov. Com. (E)
 1 Reg. Com. (E)
 8 Prov. Educ. Off. (E)
 8 Prov. Supply Off. (E)
 3 Dir. Educ. Subc. (E)
 8 Prefect (I)
 338 Sindaco (I)
 12 Reg. Educ. Off. (E)
 1 Reg. Supply Off. (E)

Willis L. Pratt
 WILLIS L. PRATT
 Capt., A. U. S.
 Regional Education
 Officer

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QUARTIERE GENERALE REGIONE EMILIA
GOVERNO MILITARE ALIATO
Divisione Educazione

WEP/vfs

Ottobre 1944

AL : Provveditore agli Studi.

OGGETTO: Direttive sull'Educazione - No. 4.

Ordini speciali e autorizzazione per la riapertura ed il funzionamento delle scuole.

Leve italiana

1. Tutte le leggi ed i regolamenti esistenti nell'ex-governo italiano e del re-sente governo italiano resteranno in vigore con eccezione di quelle relative a autorizzazioni che verranno annullate o sospese. La politica del governo militare Allente e' in generale di evitare qualsiasi intervento nella situazione locale, nella organizzazione amministrativa e nei regolamenti scolastici eccetto quando i suddetti punti siano necessari per eliminare il fascismo e per far funzionare le scuole durante l'assenza del regolare ministro dell'Educazione del governo italiano con l'autorizzazione del territorio occupato.

Amministrazione

1. Lei dovrà mettere in ordine il Provveditorato locale sotto un personale sufficiente, in maniera che le scuole possano funzionare con efficienza. Queste nomine dovranno essere approvate dall'Ufficiale locale dell'Educazione.
2. Come provveditore agli studi lei sarà responsabile della organizzazione e dell'amministrazione di tutte le scuole elementari e secondarie della provincia.
3. Dopo approvazione dell'Ufficiale locale dell'Educazione, lei sarà responsabile della conferma di tutti gli insegnanti, presidi e direttori delle scuole della provincia. Per sostituire qualche funzionario assente o che non sia stato confermato, lei nominerà, con l'approvazione dell'Ufficiale locale dell'Educazione, altro persona capace "incaricata" per un periodo non superiore ad un anno.

Riapertura delle scuole

1. Tutte le scuole saranno aperte il 1944 e non appena possibile.
2. Prima dell'apertura di una scuola lei sarà a ciascuno isottore, preside e direttore una copia delle "direttive dell'Educazione n. 5".
3. Lei dovrà controllare, sotto suo controllo, che nessuna "attività", che nessuna attività fascista sia insegnata, che nessun rito fascista abbia luogo, che nessuna cerimonia o simbolo fascista sia usato, che nessuna propaganda contro gli alleati sia fatta nelle scuole della sua amministrazione.

4. Gli asili e le scuole riviste, sotto il controllo generale del Provveditorato agli studi per la riapertura dei libri, dei regolamenti e dell'abolizione di scritti fascisti, saranno aperte al più presto possibile, ed avranno la prima revisione dell'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione.

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Leve italiana

1. Tutte le leggi ed i regolamenti esistenti dell'amministrazione italiana e del re-
sente governo italiano resteranno in vigore e l'eccezione di cui si è fatta è auto-
rizzazioni che verranno annullati o sostituiti. La politica del Governo diutare
all'estero e' in generale di evitare qualsiasi alterazione nella situazione locale, nella
organizzazione amministrativa e nei rapporti scolastici eccetto quanto i cambia-
menti siano necessari per eliminare il disordine e per far funzionare lo scuolo durante
l'assenza del regolare ministro dell'educazione del governo italiano con l'uris-
dizione sul territorio occupato.

Amministrazione

1. Lei dovrà mettere in ordine il Provveditorato fascista e un personale suffi-
ciente, in maniera che le scuole possano funzionare con efficienza. Questo personale
dovranno essere approvato dall'Ufficio Regionale dell'Amministrazione.
2. Come provvedere agli studi dei bambini e' possibile nella organizzazione e nell'
amministrazione di tutte le scuole elementari e secondarie della provincia.
3. Dietro approvazione dell'Ufficio Regionale dell'Amministrazione, lei avrà pos-
sibilità della nomina di tutti gli ispettori, presidi e direttori delle scuole della
provincia. Lei sostituirà qualche funzionario fascista o che non sia stato confer-
mato, lei nominerà, con l'approvazione dell'Ufficio Regionale dell'Amministrazione,
altre persone con cui "incaricati" per un periodo non superiore ad un anno.

in ordine delle scuole

1. Tutte le scuole saranno aperte il 1944 e non appena possibile.
2. Prima dell'apertura di una scuola lei avrà a ciascun ispettore, preside e
direttore una copia delle "direttive dell'educazione n. 5".
3. Lei dovrà controllare, sotto cura e sotto sua responsabilità, che nessuno sottri-
na fascista sia insegnata, che nessun rito fascista abbia luogo, che nessun ceri-
monia o simbolo fascista sia usato, che nessuno prenda parte contro gli alleati sia
fatta nelle scuole della sua giurisdizione.

4. Gli asili e le scuole private, sotto il controllo generale del Provveditorato
delle Scuole per l'istruzione dei libri, dei rapporti e dell'abolizione di scritti
fascisti, saranno aperte al più presto possibile, ed avranno la prima revisione
dell'Ufficio Regionale dell'Amministrazione.

Defascistizzazione

1. Lei dovrà presentare al Commissario Provinciale, entro il termine di 15 giorni,
le schede personali di tutti gli ispettori, presidi e direttori della provincia con
una dichiarazione circa la loro sospensione o conferma. Per coloro che non presen-
teranno la scheda, lei invierà un elenco delle persone che lei ritiene si debbano
sospendere e di quelle che invece si debbano confermare con la comunicazione dello
ragioni personali per ogni singolo caso.

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2. Entro trenta giorni lei invierà le schede personali di tutti gli insistenti per i quali lei ha qualche dubbio. Sarà responsabile per tutti quegli insistenti le cui schede non sono state presentate.
3. Il Commissario Provinciale trasmetterà un elenco scritto di quelle persone che dovranno essere riconosciute. Dovranno ricevere tali istruzioni, lei comunicherà i provvedimenti adottati a carico delle persone in causa e in tale comunicazione dovrà far rilevare loro il diritto di presentare ricorso entro trenta giorni alla Commissione di Appello.
4. Lei dovrà sottoporre all'approvazione del Commissario Regionale i nominativi di cinque persone degne di fiducia che saranno eletti membri della Commissione di Appello. I risultati delle ricerche di tale Commissione saranno trasmessi a lei e lei, coll'aggiunta delle sue raccomandazioni, li invierà all'Ufficiale Regionale alle dell'Educazione. Sulla base di tali ricerche verranno decise le conferme in servizio e le riconferme delle assunzioni.
5. La pratica di ogni persona esaminata sarà conservata sia nell'ufficio dell'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione che in quello del Provveditore agli Studi.
6. Le persone sottoposte dovranno essere contrassegnate da "incrociati" che lei giudicherà di ogni, non fascisti e incompetenti. I nomi e le posizioni di tali "incrociati" dovranno essere presentati immediatamente all'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione. Entro quindici giorni le schede personali, completamente compilato, di questi funzionari dovranno essere presentate al Commissario Provinciale per essere trasmesse all'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione e da questi approvate. Puntualmente questa approvazione non si è stata rilasciata, tutto le nomine verranno considerate provvisorie.
7. Tutte le nuove nomine come Presidi, Ispettori o Direttori saranno considerate sottoposte di incarico e saranno soggette alla decisione del Ministro dell'Istruzione al termine dell'anno scolastico in corso.
8. D'accordo con un recente decreto del Governo Italiano le seguenti persone saranno soggette dal servizio:
 - a. Qualsiasi persona, particolarmente quella che occupi un'alta carica, che abbia avuto parte attiva nella vita politica del fascismo o che abbia fatto propaganda fascista, dimostri di essere indegno di servire lo Stato; qualsiasi persona che abbia ottenuto una nomina o promozione per favoritismo del partito o raccomandazione di funzionari fascisti di alta carica verrà sospesa.
 - b. Qualsiasi impiegato colpevole di fede fascista, di incompetenza o di risarcimento delle quali siano state introdotte nella pubblica amministrazione dal fascismo, sarà perennemente sospeso.
 - c. Qualsiasi persona che abbia avuto la nomina di Sottosegretario, di Sottosegretario, di Segretario, di Segretario o che sia stato ufficiale nella Milizia fascista, se è stata colpevole di partigianeria fascista o abbia avuto condotta non corretta, verrà sospesa dal suo incarico o dal suo impiego.
 - d. Qualsiasi persona che abbia ricevuto una promozione non meritata a preferenza di qualsiasi altro a causa della sua posizione fascista sarà sospesa.

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g. Qualsiasi impiegato che dopo l' 8 settembre 1943 sia partito per il nord o che abbia fatto giuramento di fedeltà al, o che abbia in qualsiasi modo collaborato col, governo fascista repubblicano, sarà sospeso.

N.B. Ogni persona che dopo l' 8 settembre 1943 si sia distinta nella lotta contro la Germania può essere esentata dalla sospensione.

Trasferimento degli insegnanti

1. Il trasferimento degli insegnanti avrà dapprima l' approvazione dell' Ufficiale Regionale dell' Educazione. Il trasferimento degli insegnanti da un posto inferiore ad uno superiore sarà considerato soltanto in casi eccezionali.

2. Gli insegnanti ed altro personale che attualmente riciedono in una provincia ma che occupano posti in altra provincia, verranno a disposizione del Provveditore agli studi o del Preside nella provincia in cui si trovano finché non sia loro possibile ritornare ai loro posti nelle altre province.

3. Le procedure per il trasferimento degli insegnanti da un territorio sotto la giurisdizione del Governo Italiano ad uno sotto la giurisdizione del Governo Militare Alleato saranno le seguenti:

a. Il richiedente farà richiesta in iscritto al Provveditore agli Studi nella Provincia in cui egli si trova.

b. Il Provveditore, se approva, voterà la domanda e la invierà come e' indicato nel paragrafo sottostante ed avvertirà l' Ufficiale Regionale dell' Educazione incaricato per la sua provincia a questo proposito.

c. Le domande fatte in territorio del Governo Italiano saranno inviate dal Provveditore agli Studi al Ministro dell' Educazione, viste da questi e inviate alla Sotto-Commissione dell' Educazione per essere poi spedite all' Ufficiale Regionale dell' Educazione della Regione toccata dal trasferimento. Egli a sua volta le trasmetterà al Provveditore competente. Se quest' ultimo approverà, l' approvazione sarà inviata con lo stesso corso in modo reverse al Provveditore della provincia di origine e il trasferimento diventerà subito efficace.

d. Le domande fatte nel territorio del Governo Militare Alleato verranno inviate dal Provveditore nella provincia occupata al Provveditore agli Studi nella provincia toccata passando per l' Ufficiale Regionale dell' Educazione per la Sotto-Commissione dell' Educazione e per il Ministro dell' Educazione. Se tali domande vengono approvate dal Provveditore nella provincia toccata, l' approvazione verrà trasmessa con lo stesso corso, in modo reverse, al Provveditore nella provincia di origine e il trasferimento diventerà subito efficace. Tale procedimento non cambia le norme regolari da svolgere quando si fanno dei trasferimenti entro la provincia.

e. Qualsiasi ufficiale attraverso cui sia stata inoltrata la domanda può fare obiezione a qualsiasi trasferimento senza tener conto del luogo di origine. In tale caso la decisione finale rimarrà presso il Ministro dell' Educazione e il Direttore della Sotto-Commissione dell' Educazione, con l' eccezione che nel territorio del Governo Militare Alleato il Commissario Regionale può conservare il diritto di rifiutare un trasferimento in o da una regione.

f. Si intende che il Ministro nel territorio del Governo Italiano logicamente il Commissario Regionale nel territorio del Governo Militare Alleato, può trasferire gli

2. Gli insegnanti ed altro personale che attualmente risiedono in una provincia ma che occorrono posti in altra provincia, verranno a disposizione del Provveditore agli studi e dei Presidi nelle provincie in cui si trovano finché non sia loro possibile ritornare ai loro posti nelle altre provincie.

3. Le procedure per il trasferimento degli insegnanti da un territorio sotto la giurisdizione del Governo Italiano ad uno sotto la giurisdizione del Governo Militare Alleato saranno le seguenti:

a. Il richiedente farà richiesta in iscritto al Provveditore agli Studi nella Provincia in cui egli si trova.

b. Il Provveditore, se approva, visiterà la domanda e la invierà come e' indicato nel paragrafo sottostante ed avvertirà l'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione incaricato per la sua provincia a questo proposito.

c. Le domande fatte in territorio del Governo Italiano saranno inviate dal Provveditore agli Studi al Ministro dell'Educazione, vistate da questi e inviate alla Sotto-Commissione dell'Educazione per essere poi spedite all'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione della Regione toccata dal trasferimento. Egli a sua volta le trasmetterà al Provveditore competente. Se quest'ultimo approverà, l'approvazione sarà inviata con lo stesso corso in modo reverse al Provveditore della provincia di origine e il trasferimento diventerà subito efficace.

d. Le domande fatte nel territorio del Governo Militare Alleato verranno inviate dal Provveditore nella provincia occupata al Provveditore agli Studi nella provincia toccata passando per l'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione per la Sotto-Commissione dell'Educazione e per il Ministro dell'Educazione. Se tali domande vengono approvate dal Provveditore nella provincia toccata, l'approvazione verrà trasmessa con lo stesso corso, in modo reverse, al Provveditore nella provincia di origine e il trasferimento diventerà subito efficace. Tale procedimento non cambia le norme regolari da svolgere quando si fanno dei trasferimenti entro la provincia.

e. Qualsiasi ufficiale attraverso cui sia stata inoltrata la domanda può fare obiezioni a qualsiasi trasferimento senza tener conto del luogo di origine. In tale caso la decisione finale rimarrà presso il Ministro dell'Educazione e il Direttore della Sotto-Commissione dell'Educazione, con l'eccezione che nel territorio del Governo Militare Alleato il Commissario Regionale può conservare il diritto di rifiutare un trasferimento in o da una regione.

f. Si intende che il Ministro nel territorio del Governo Italiano logicamente il Commissario Regionale nel territorio del Governo Militare Alleato, può trasferire gli insegnanti come sembra più opportuno.

4. Se le vedove dei richiamati dalle Forze Armate in Italia hanno prestato lodevole servizio come insegnanti per tre o più anni continueranno ad avere diritto al ruolo per la materia e per il grado corrispondente. Ogni Provveditore agli Studi e' autorizzato ad agire verso qualsiasi vedova come segue:

a. Esaminare l'esperto o se tale esperto e' validatore un certificato di ruolo all' vedova.

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b. Far riconoscere tali certificati emessi da ogni Provveditore agli Studi e concedere alle insegnanti in possesso di esso, tutti i diritti e privilegi di una regolare insegnante di ruolo.

c. Informare l'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione tramite il Commissario Provinciale circa il nominativo, l'indirizzo e le qualifiche di ogni tale insegnante che ha ottenuto la nomina di maestro.

5. Dietro approvazione dell'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione gli insegnanti di una provincia possono avere il comando in un'altra provincia nel territorio del Governo Militare per un periodo che non superi un anno scolastico.

Organizzazione delle scuole

1. Voglia inviare al Commissario Provinciale per l'invio a questo Quartiere Generale i dati seguenti, al più presto possibile:

- a. I nomi degli Ispettori e dei comuni sotto la giurisdizione di ciascuno di essi.
- b. I nomi di tutti i Presidi ed altri capi istituti ed il nome ed il tipo di scuola che ciascuno dirige.
- c. I nomi dei direttori ed il circolo che essi dirigono.

2. L'organizzazione degli asili e delle scuole elementari sarà identica a quello esistente durante l'anno passato.

3. La scuola media unica sarà chiamata Scuola Media Inferiore, cioè la scuola secondaria inferiore. La sua struttura essenziale rimarrà immutata ma tutti gli elementi fascisti saranno licenziati e costituiti. Il corso della scuola media inferiore avrà la durata di tre anni.

4. Il certificato ottenuto da una scuola media inferiore ammetterà ogni studente ad un tipo di scuola media superiore sia istituto magistrale, istituto tecnico, liceo scientifico o ginnasio superiore o liceo classico.

5. Le scuole medie superiori saranno le seguenti:

- a. Istituto Magistrale Superiore - quattro anni
- b. Istituto Tecnico Superiore - cinque anni
- c. Liceo Scientifico Superiore - cinque anni
- d. Ginnasio Superiore - due anni
- e. Liceo Classico - tre anni.

6. Quando un Provveditore agli Studi trova che in un comune vi è un numero di studenti che desiderano una educazione superiore, e che nessuna scuola inferiore secondaria appropriata esiste in quel comune o che nessun mezzo di trasporto permette ai giovani di frequentare una scuola secondaria in un comune vicino, allora il Provveditore agli Studi sarà autorizzato, con l'approvazione dello Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione e, d'accordo con una scuola secondaria in un altro comune, ad organizzare o a creare classi distaccate nel comune che ha bisogno di queste classi, o addirittura a fondare una nuova scuola secondaria in quel comune. In quanto all'andamento finanziario di tali nuove scuole secondarie, si procederà, previa lo stesso norme seguite dalle scuole secondarie già esistenti.

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Organizzazione delle scuole

1. Voglia inviare al Commissario Provinciale per l' invio a questo Quartiere Generale i dati seguenti, al più presto possibile:

- a. I nomi degli Ispettori e dei comuni sotto la giurisdizione di ciascuno di essi.
- b. I nomi di tutti i Presidi ed altri capi istituti ed il nome ed il tipo di scuola che ciascuno dirige.
- c. I nomi dei direttori ed il circolo che essi dirigono.

2. L' organizzazione degli asili e delle scuole elementari sarà identica a quello esistente durante l' anno passato.

3. La scuola media unica sarà chiamata Scuola Media Inferiore, cioè la scuola secondaria inferiore. La sua struttura essenziale rimarrà immutata ma tutti gli elementi fascisti saranno licenziati e sostituiti. Il corso della scuola media inferiore avrà la durata di tre anni.

4. Il certificato ottenuto da una scuola media inferiore ammetterà ogni studente ad un tipo di scuola media superiore sia istituto magistrale, istituto tecnico, liceo scientifico o ginnasio superiore o liceo classico.

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Programma degli studi

1. I programmi di tutte le scuole secondarie ed elementari saranno quelli preparati dalla commissione degli insegnanti italiani e dai funzionari autorizzati dalla divisione dell' Educazione del Governo Militare Alleato e pubblicati dalle autorità di detta divisione per l' anno scolastico 1943-44. Il Provveditore agli Studi sarà responsabile della esecuzione di tale ordine.

2. I programmi che sono ora a disposizione sono i seguenti:

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- a. Programmi di studio ed indicazioni didattiche per le scuole elementari 1943-44 - Parte 1.
- b. Programmi di studio ed indicazioni didattiche per le scuole elementari 1943-44 - Parte 2.
- c. Piano di studi per le scuole medie inferiori 1943-44.
- d. Piano di studi per le scuole medie superiori 1943-44.
- e. Piano di studi per gli istituti magistrali superiori anno scolastico 1943-44.
- f. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Nautici - 1944-45.
- g. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Agrari - 1944-45.
- h. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Industriali - 1944-45.
- i. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici per Geometri - 1944-45.
- j. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Commerciali - 1944-45.

3. Per l'Avvicinamento Professionale il programma non e' stato compilato, per cui saranno usati i programmi dell'anno scolastico 1943-44 togliendo da essi tutti gli elementi fascisti.

4. I programmi ora in preparazione dal Ministero della Pubblica Istruzione sostituiranno quelli in uso non appena pronti.

Libri di testo

1. Materiale anti-fascista:

- a. Sara' personalmente responsabile nel controllare che nessun libro di testo contenente propaganda fascista o anti-alleata sia usato nelle scuole sotto la sua giurisdizione. L'Appendice B, qui esclusa, elenca alcuni libri che contengono tale propaganda e che dovranno essere immediatamente confiscati. L'Appendice C, elenca libri che possono essere temporaneamente usati dopo aver esportato le pagine indicate. L'Appendice D, e' un elenco parziale dei libri approvati per l'uso.
 - b. Sara' spedito un ordine al Prefetto di ciascuna provincia richiedendo la confisca di tutti i libri, rinvenuti nelle scuole e nelle librerie, elencati nell'Appendice B. Riceverà ulteriori istruzioni circa le ultime disposizioni di tali libri. Sara' responsabile lei per la ispezione dello scuola e delle librerie e invierà una relazione al Prefetto nel caso che tali ordini non siano eseguiti.
 - c. Otterrà dal Sindaco, e trasmetterà al Commissario Provinciale il quale inoltrerà all'Ufficio Regionale dell'Educazione, un elenco di tutti i libri confiscati, il numero delle copie e il luogo in cui sono conservati.
2. Libri di testo per le scuole elementari:
- a. Saranno usati soltanto quei libri di testo autorizzati dalla Sotto-Commissione dell'Educazione nelle scuole elementari sia privato che pubbliche.
3. Libri di testo per le scuole secondarie:

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- g. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Industriali 1944-45.
- h. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici per Geometri - 1944-45.
- i. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Commerciali - 1944-45.
- j. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Commerciali - 1944-45.
3. Per l'Avviamento Professionale il programma non e' stato compilato, per cui saranno usati i programmi dell'anno scolastico 1943-44 togliendo da essi tutti gli elementi fascisti.
4. I programmi ora in preparazione dal Ministero della Pubblica Istruzione sostituiranno quelli in uso non appena pronti.

Libri di testo

1. Materiale anti-fascista:

- a. Sara' personalmente responsabile nel controllare che nessun libro di testo contenente propaganda fascista o anti-alleata sia usato nelle scuole sotto la sua giurisdizione. L'Appendice B, qui inclusa, elenca alcuni libri che contengono tale propaganda e che dovranno essere immediatamente confiscati. L'Appendice C, elenca libri che possono essere temporaneamente usati dopo aver asportato le pagine indicate. L'Appendice D, e' un elenco parziale dei libri approvati per l'uso.
- b. Sara' spedito un ordine al Prefetto di ciascuna provincia richiedendo la consegna di tutti i libri, giacenti nelle scuole e nelle librerie, elencati nell'Appendice B. Ricevera' ulteriori istruzioni circa le ultime disposizioni di tali libri. Sara' responsabile lei per la ispezione delle scuole e delle librerie e inviera' una relazione al Prefetto nel caso che tali ordini non siano eseguiti.
- c. Otterra' dal Sindaco, e trasmettera' al Commissario Provinciale il quale inoltrera' all'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione, un elenco di tutti i libri confiscati, il numero delle copie e il luogo in cui sono conservati.

2. Libri di testo per le scuole elementari:

- a. Saranno usati soltanto quei libri di testo autorizzati dalla Sotto-Commissione dell'Educazione nelle scuole elementari sia private che pubbliche. 3427
3. Libri di testo per le scuole secondarie:
 - a. In tutte le scuole secondarie private e pubbliche saranno usati soltanto i libri di testo autorizzati dalla Sotto-Commissione dell'Educazione, Le Appendici B, C, D, elencano i libri di testo che sono stati disapprovati o quelli che sono stati approvati. I libri non inclusi in questi elenchi o i supplementi saranno considerati secondo due categorie come segue:
 - b. I libri di testo di Greco, Latino, Matematica, Scienze naturali e libri puramente tecnici applicati alle arti ed alle scienze possono essere approvati dal Provveditore agli Studi, dietro approvazione del Commissario Provinciale, salvo che un elenco di tali libri approvati sia mandato dal Provveditore agli Studi, tramite il Commissario Provinciale, all'Ufficiale Regionale dell'Educazione con il titolo, il nome dello autore, la casa editrice ed il prezzo di ciascuno.

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4. Il Provveditore agli Studi deve all' Ufficiale Regionale dell' Educazione i nomi di sette individui e rispettivi, i quali agiranno da una Commissione Provinciale per i libri di testo. Le nuove o gli editori presenteranno a detta commissione degli esemplari di altri libri di testo che vorrebbero si approvassero per e' l' uso nelle scuole. Le raccomandazioni di questa commissione dovranno avere l' approvazione dell' Ufficiale Regionale dell' Educazione.

5. Prezzo dei libri di testo.

a. Con l' eccezione della parte ufficiale dei libri di testo per le scuole elementari il prezzo di vendita di tutti i libri o' stato stabilito come segue (per quelli pubblicati prima del giugno 1914):

- Per i formati sino al 10 x 130 incluso per ogni foglio di stampa di 16 pagine L. 2-
- Per i formati superiori al 10 x 130 per ogni foglio di stampa di 16 pagine L. 2.50-
- Per i volumi illustrati (almeno una illustrazione ogni due sedicesimi sia nel testo che fuori testo) un aumento del 50% sui prezzi fissati a foglio di stampa.
- Per gli atlanti geografici, albumen di disegno, album di storia dell' arte o per le pubblicazioni speciali aumento del 100% sul prezzo attuale di vendita.

b. Nel caso di volumi quelli in prezzo verranno stabiliti dalla Commissione Alleata di volta in volta. Il nuovo prezzo dovrà apparire da un cartellino sul quale saranno indicati chiaramente il nome della Casa Editrice, il nuovo prezzo e la dicitura "prezzo autorizzato dall' A.C.

c. Sopra questi nuovi prezzi non potrà essere fatto alcun altro aumento, i libri riceveranno lo sconto del 30%. Resta in vigore la rivalsa per l' Imposta Generale sull' Entrata nella misura attualmente in uso.

6. Pubblicazione e vendita dei libri di testo.

a. Nessun libro di testo dovrà essere pubblicato a meno che non ci sia l' autorizzazione in iscritto della Sottocommissione dell' Educazione, C.A.

b. Nessun libro di testo dovrà essere venduto ad eccezione di quelli elencati ed approvati dalla Sottocommissione dell' Educazione, C.A.

7. Nuovi libri di testo per le scuole elementari saranno preparati dal Governo Militare Alleato e spediti alle librerie della provincia. Se tali librerie non sono disponibili, il Provveditore agli Studi e' autorizzato a vendere i libri direttamente ai fanciulli, ritenendo il profitto per le spese di trasporto e per provvedere i libri ai ragazzi bisognosi. Si possono adoperare altri libri di testo che sono a disposizione, dietro l' approvazione della Commissione Provinciale per i libri di testo e quella dell' Ufficiale Regionale dell' Educazione. I quaderni saranno inviati ai Provveditori per la vendita diretta alle scuole.

Studenti

1. Il Provveditore agli Studi e' autorizzato a permettere i trasferimenti degli studenti in qualsiasi caso da una scuola media inferiore ad un' altra.

2. Le tasse per la Scuola Media Inferiore saranno le stesse della ex-Scuola Media Unica.

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... il prezzo di vendita di ogni libro o stato stampato come segue (per libro):
 pubblicati prima del 1942 (S.M.):

- Per i formati fino al 10 x 130 incluso per ogni foglio di stampa di 16 pagine L. 2-
- Per i formati superiori al 10 x 130 per ogni foglio di stampa di 16 pagine L. 2.50-
- Per i volumi illustrati (almeno una illustrazione ogni due sedicesimi sia nel testo che fuori testo) di formato 10 x 130 i prezzi fissati a foglio di stampa.
- Per gli atlanti geografici, album da camera, album di storia dell'arte o per le pubblicazioni speciali (volume di 100 e sul prezzo attuale di vendita).

b. Nel caso di volumi speciali il prezzo verrà stabilito dalla Commissione Alleata di volta in volta. Il nuovo prezzo dovrà essere da un cartellino sul quale saranno indicati chiaramente il nome della Casa Editrice, il nuovo prezzo e la dicitura "prezzo autorizzato dall'A.C."

c. Sopra questi nuovi prezzi non potrà essere fatto alcun altro aumento, i libri riceveranno lo sconto del 30%. Resta in vigore la rivalsa per l'Imposta Generale sull'Entrata della nuova agevolmente in uso.

6. Pubblicazione o vendita dei libri di testo.

a. Nessun libro di testo dovrà essere pubblicato a meno che non ci sia l'autorizzazione in iscritto della Sottocommissione dell'Educazione, C.A.

b. Nessun libro di testo dovrà essere venduto ad eccezione di quelli elencati ed approvati dalla Sottocommissione dell'Educazione, C.A.

7. Nuovi libri di testo per le scuole elementari saranno preparati dal Governo Militare Alleato e spediti alle librerie della provincia. Se tali librerie non sono disponibili, il Provveditore agli Studi o l'autorizzato a vendere i libri direttamente ai fanciulli, ritenendo il profitto per lo scopo di trasporto e per provvedere i libri ai ragazzi bisognosi. Si possono adattare altri libri di testo che sono a disposizione, dietro l'approvazione della Commissione Provinciale per i libri di testo e quella dell'Ufficio Regionale dell'Educazione. I quaderni saranno inviati ai Provveditori per la vendita diretta alle scuole.

Studenti

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1. Il Provveditore agli Studi o l'autorizzato a permettere i trasferimenti degli studenti in qualsiasi caso da una scuola media inferiore ad un'altra.
2. Le tasse per la Scuola Media Inferiore saranno le stesse della ex-Scuola Media Unica.
3. Le altre tasse scolastiche saranno le stesse di quello dell'anno scolastico 1942-43.
4. Dietro approvazione dell'Ufficio Regionale dell'Educazione, il Provveditore agli Studi potrà fissare gli esami degli studenti nelle scuole secondarie oltre il periodo ed il luogo regolarmente specificato.
5. Dietro approvazione dell'Ufficio Regionale dell'Educazione il Provveditore agli Studi può dare altri ordini circa il tempo ed il luogo per gli esami universitari consultando il Rettore dell'Università.

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Edifici ed-equipaggiamento.

1. Il Provveditore agli Studi studierà con i Sindaci ed il prefetto le questioni concernenti gli edifici necessari, le riparazioni, tingendo del fabbricati, la requisizione di altri fabbricati a scopo scolastico nel caso che gli edifici scolastici siano stati danneggiati o distrutti.
2. Lei consiglierà i sindaci ed altri funzionari circa il necessario per l'ufficiale funzionamento delle scuole.
3. Entro trenta giorni invierà una relazione sulle condizioni di tutti gli edifici scolastici della provincia all'Ufficio Regionale della Pubblica Istruzione, dichiarando quelle danneggiate o distrutte, quelle occupate dalle truppe, inutili ed altro personale.
4. Invierà nel trovare fondi per scopi scolastici.

Finanza scolastica

1. Bilanci.

- a. Per il pagamento degli stipendi degli insegnanti e per le altre spese del Provveditorato, il Provveditore agli Studi presenterà al 1° Intendente di Finanza dei moduli di preventivo S.F. 1-7, ricevuti dall'Ufficio Provinciale della Finanza. Il Provveditore presenterà all'Intendente di Finanza, prima del 15 di ogni mese, i nominativi del corpo insegnante che devono ricevere lo stipendio.
- b. Il Provveditore agli Studi controllerà che tutti i presidi delle scuole secondarie preparino ed invino all'Intendenza di Finanza i bilanci necessari, concludendo un mandato di pagamento degli insegnanti che devono ricevere lo stipendio, prima del 15 di ogni mese.
- c. I casi istituto che dipendevano direttamente dal Ministero della Pubblica Istruzione procederanno secondo le direttive contenute nel paragrafo 1 (b).

2. Il pagamento degli stipendi degli insegnanti.

Dietro approvazione dell'Ufficio Regionale della Finanza, le seguenti istruzioni saranno seguite per il pagamento degli stipendi a gli insegnanti:

- a. Tutto il corpo insegnante di ruolo sarà pagato dal primo giorno del mese in cui la provincia viene ad essere sotto la giurisdizione del Governo Militare Alleato.
- b. Il corpo insegnante inaspettati sarà pagato dal primo giorno del mese in cui inizia il suo servizio.
- c. Il personale scolastico supplente sarà pagato per gli attuali giorni di servizio. 3125
- d. Quelli che hanno coperto la carica di Squadrista, Sottosquadrista, Intendente, Marcin su Roma, Sezione Littorio, e che sono stati ufficiali della milizia fascista, verranno licenziati e non riceveranno alcuna stipendio durante il periodo in cui il territorio rimane sotto la giurisdizione del Governo Militare Alleato.
- e. Nessuna persona sospesa verrà pagata lo stipendio fino a quando non sia rimessa al servizio. Qualsiasi persona pagata dall'azienda che impiegava tale per-

2. Assunzione della provincia all' Ufficiale Regionale dell' Istruzione, dichiarando quelle danno, finite o distrutte, quelle occorrenti della truppe, prigionieri ed altro personale.

4. Assunzione nel trovare i soldi per soldi assunzione.

Finanza assunzione

1. Finanziari.

a. Per il pagamento degli stipendi degli insegnanti e per le altre spese del Provveditorato, il Provveditorato agli Studi preparerà, e presenterà al l' Intendenza di Finanza del modulo di pagamento S.B. 1-7, ricevuti dall' Ufficiale Provinciale della Finanza. Il Provveditorato presenterà all' Intendenza di Finanza, prima del 15 di ogni mese, i nominativi del corpo insegnante che devono ricevere lo stipendio.

b. Il Provveditorato agli Studi controllerà che tutti i presidi delle scuole secondarie preparino ed invino all' Intendenza di Finanza i bilanci necessari, accludendo un mandato di pagamento da li insegnanti che devono ricevere lo stipendio, prima del 15 di ogni mese.

c. I conti istituiti che dipendono direttamente dal Ministero della Pubblica Istruzione procederanno secondo le direttive contenute nel per. B. 1 (1).

2. Il pagamento degli stipendi degli insegnanti.

Dietro approvazione dell' Ufficiale Regionale della Finanza, le seguenti istruzioni saranno seguite per il pagamento degli stipendi a li insegnanti:

a. Tutto il corpo insegnante di ruolo sarà pagato dal primo giorno del mese in cui la provincia viene da essere sotto la giurisdizione del Governo Militare Alleato.

b. Il corpo insegnante infortunati sarà pagato dal primo giorno del mese in cui inizia il suo servizio.

c. Il personale scolastico supplenti sarà pagato per gli attuali giorni di servizio. 3125

d. Quelli che hanno coperto la carica di Squadrista, Serservolista, Antennista, Mercia su Raso, Scorta Litteria, e che sono stati ufficiali della milizia fascista, verranno licenziati e non riceveranno alcuno stipendio durante il periodo in cui il territorio rimane sotto la giurisdizione del Governo Militare Alleato.

e. Nessuna persona sospesa verrà pagata lo stipendio fino a quando non sia riannessa al servizio. Qualsiasi cosa fatta dall' azienda che impiegava tale persona a lui ed ai dipendenti, durante il periodo di sospensione, a causa di assistenza o di altro soccorso, verrà sottratta da qualunque montante dovuto come arretrati.

f. In conformità all' Executive Memorandum No. 75, A.C.O., la richiesta per gli stipendi non perogiti verranno presentate al Prefetto. Se tali richieste vengono approvate, li stipendi non perogiti verranno pagati a rate mensili, e ciascuna rata non supererà lo stipendio di cui essi li arretrati.

g. Gli insegnanti del 10 al 70 A sugli stipendi vengono autorizzati nel territorio sotto l' autorità del Governo Militare Alleato. Per piani schiarimenti su tali aumenti rivolgersi all' Intendenza di Finanza.

-5-

h. L'informazione di riferimento sarà presentata in accordo al Decreto emanato dal Governo di diffondere illecito per il suo non essere l'ultimo del documento.

i. Gli elementi per la storia del documento sono stati variano per gli sotto l'autorizzazione della Direzione del Dipartimento.

G.I.L.

1. L'informazione della G.I.L. non risulta con l'informazione del partito fascista.

2. Gli elementi di informazione sono, prima di tutto, la G.I.L. saranno trasferiti del provvedimento e di tutta la informazione sarà la conoscenza della provincia. Tali informazioni saranno per gli come informazione dei servizi di tutto il mondo in cui pres-sono servizio. Prima del loro trasferimento sarà tra loro come documento dimostrano al Provveditore agli Studi competenti e diretto alla norma secondo le leggi della defascistizzazione.

Refessione soluzione

1. Saranno presi accordi con il sindaco di tutti come per provvedere alla refessione soluzione di tutti i servizi della G.I.L. e delle norme elementari. I provvedimenti autorizzati, ove è necessaria, in ogni caso i provvedimenti di il servizio di tal refessione tutto gli interventi ed i servizi. Il Provveditore sta inviando a tutti i servizi delle informazioni sulla norma e un campione per gli ingredienti di tale refessione soluzione.

Relazioni

Nel primo mese i Provveditori dovranno fare una relazione settimanale o per mensile all'Ufficio Regionale dell'Amministrazione tramite il Commissario Provinciale riguardante lo stato dello scuola nella loro provincia.

PARAGRAFI PER LA L. 1001, ARTICOLO 1.

DISTRIBUZIONE:

- 3 Prov. Con. (3)
- 1 Prov. Con. (3)
- 3 Prov. Educ. Off. (3)
- 3 Dir. Busc. Off. (3)
- 2 Prov. Educ. Off. (2)
- 3 Prov. agli Studi (1)

W. J. Pratt
W. J. PRATT
Capt., U.S.A.
National Education
Officer

3124

QUELLE CHE C'ERA IN REGIONE MILIT.
GOVERNO MILITARE DI MILANO
Divisione Educazione

WEP/vfe

Ottobre 1944

AGLI ISPEZZORI, DIRETTORI E INSEGNANTI

OGGETTO: Direttive sull' Educazione - No. 5.

Ordini speciali e autorizzazioni per la riapertura e
funzionamento delle scuole

1. La responsabilità per tutte le scuole elementari e superiori della provincia è affidata dal Governo Militare all'Istituto al Provveditore agli Studi.
2. Pertanto nel dirigere le scuole sotto la sua giurisdizione, agire in accordo con le direttive emanate dal Provveditore agli Studi.
3. Tutto le scuole saranno riaperte il
o al più presto possibile.
4. Lei sarà responsabile che nessuna dottrina, nessun rito, cerimonia o simboli fascisti siano diffusi o nessuna propaganda anti-alleata sia diffusa nelle scuole sotto la sua giurisdizione.
5. Lei somministrerà al Provveditore agli Studi gli insegnanti da lei dipendenti che furono Squadristi, Sensovaloristi, o Antisociali, o Antisociali. Litigiosi o tutti gli ufficiali della polizia, come tutte le persone che parteciparono attivamente alla vita politica fascista o che beneficiarono per la loro adesione al partito. Lei farà pervenire al Provveditore agli Studi la scheda personale di tutti gli insegnanti suddetti e degli altri la cui attività sia incerta.
6. Lei aiuterà il Sindaco o il Profetto a trovare il locale adatto, le suppellettili e il materiale scolastico per le scuole sotto la sua direzione. Se necessario, per insostituire gli edifici, o per istituire dei turni giornalieri per provvedere all'istruzione di tutti gli alunni.
7. Prima del 15 di ogni mese gli Ispettori e i Direttori invieranno un rapporto al Provveditore con nome degli insegnanti in servizio sotto la loro direzione.
8. Prima del 15 di ogni mese ogni Preside o altro Capo d' Istituto invierà per l'Intendenza di Finanza un elenco degli insegnanti e darà le disposizioni necessarie per il pagamento del personale sotto la sua direzione e lo invierà al Provveditore agli Studi.
9. Tutti i Capì d' Istituto terranno informato il Provveditore agli Studi della data di riapertura delle scuole, del numero degli alunni iscritti, del numero e della categoria degli insegnanti in servizio, della condizione degli edifici, dello suppellettili e ogni altra informazione richiesta.

PER ORDINE DEL LT. COL. ALFRED C. BOWEN:

DISTRIBUTION:

2 Prov. Com. (E)
1 Reg. Com. (E)
8 Prov. Educ. Off. (E)
3 Dir. Educ. Subc. (E)
12 Reg. Educ. Off. (E)
25 Ispettori (E)
70 Prov. Com. (E)

WILLIS L. TRATT
Capt., A.U.S.
National Education
Officer

3123

1. La responsabilità per tutte le scuole elementari e superiori della provincia è affidata dal Governo Militare all'Istituto al Provveditore agli Studi.

2. Pertanto nel dirigere le scuole sotto la sua giurisdizione, avrà in accordo con le direttive emanate dal Provveditore agli Studi.

3. Tutto le scuole saranno riaperte il _____ e al più presto possibile.

4. Lei sarà responsabile che nessuna dottrina, nessun rito, cerimonia o simboli fascisti siano diffusi o nessuna propaganda antialleata sia diffusa nelle scuole sotto la sua giurisdizione.

5. Lei nominerà al Provveditore agli Studi gli insegnanti da lei dipendenti che furono Squadristi, Sansaduristi, o Antisociali, Arzoni su Roma, o Solimya Littorio e tutti gli ufficiali della Milizia, come tutte le persone che parteciparono attivamente alla vita politica fascista o che beneficiarono per la loro adesione al partito. Lei farà intervenire al Provveditore agli Studi la scheda personale di tutti gli insegnanti suddetti e degli altri la cui attività sia incerta.

6. Lei aiuterà il Sindaco o il Prefetto a trovare il locale adatto, le suppellettili e il materiale scolastico per le scuole sotto la sua direzione. Se necessario, arrangerà anche di far pagare l'affitto dei tumuli giornalieri per provvedere all'istruzione di tutti gli studenti.

7. Prima del 15 di ogni mese gli Ispettori o i Direttori invieranno un rapporto al Provveditore col nome degli insegnanti in servizio sotto la loro direzione.

8. Prima del 15 di ogni mese ogni Preside o altro Capo d'Istituto preparerà per l'Intendenza di Finanza un elenco degli insegnanti e darà le disposizioni necessarie per il pagamento del personale sotto la sua direzione e lo invierà al Provveditore agli Studi.

9. Tutti i Capi d'Istituto terranno informato il Provveditore agli Studi della data di riapertura delle scuole, del numero degli alunni iscritti, del numero e della categoria degli insegnanti in servizio, della condizione degli edifici, delle suppellettili e ogni altra informazione richiesta.

PER ORDINE DEL LT. COL. ALFRED C. BOYD:

DISTRIBUTION:

8 Prov. Com. (E)
1 Rec. Com. (E)
8 Prov. Educ. Off. (E)
3 Dir. Educ. Subc. (E)
12 Reg. Educ. Off. (E)
25 Ispettori (I)
70 Presidi (I)
350 Direttori (I)

WILLIS E. IRITT
Capt., U.S.A.
National Education
Officer

3123

MINISTERO DELL'INTERNO
GOVERNO MILITARE ITALIANO
Divisione Educazione

EE/vfe

Ottobre 1944

Al Pro-Rettore dell'Università e Comi delle
Accademie

OCCURTO: Direttive sull'Educazione - No. 6.

Riapertura, epurazione e funzionamento dell'Università e delle Accademie

1. In rapporto ai provvedimenti sotto menzionati le Università e le Accademie continueranno ad essere governate dalle leggi italiane ed a seguire i normali provvedimenti.
2. Tutto le classi Universitarie e Accademiche saranno sospese o queste istituzioni saranno chiuse finché non sarà stato per la riapertura dall'Uffiziale Regionale dell'Educazione.
3. Il Pro-Rettore sotto l'ordine al Commissario Regionale, il più presto possibile, tramite l'Uffiziale Regionale dell'Educazione, i nomi di almeno cinque persone libere da simpatie fasciste. Nella donna, fare questa scelta mostrando interesse e esente da simpatie per qualsiasi tendenza politica, preoccupandosi solo che dette persone siano competenti e adatte nel condurre l'epurazione del personale universitario.
4. Il Commissario Regionale nominerà da questa lista un Comitato per esaminare il passato politico sia degli insegnanti che dei membri amministrativi del Collegio Universitario. Tale Comitato curerà al Commissario Regionale quali membri del Collegio dovranno essere sospesi dalle loro mansioni.
5. Il Pro-Rettore distribuirà a tutto il personale universitario una scheda personale, esigendo ciascun individuo di completarla e di restituirvela entro 10 giorni dalla data di consegna, dopo averla compilata nella forma richiesta. Il Pro-Rettore consegnerà al Comitato queste schede.
6. I nomi delle persone sospese per ordine del Commissario Regionale, più l'evidenza presentata al Comitato, saranno trasmessi alla Sotto-Commissione dell'Educazione che a sua volta li trasmetterà alla Commissione Ministeriale di epurazione dell'Università, con l'annotazione che questa commissione divenga valida o per metterla a questi funzionari di avanzare ricorso entro un limite di tempo ritenuto più breve possibile.
7. Al termine di questa prima epurazione:
 - a. I professori titolari che non siano stati sospesi otterranno un Rettore.
 - b. Le facoltà epurate nomineranno per elezione un Decano.
 - c. Tutte le altre nomine (ad eccezione di nomine di titolari che saranno acquistate solo mediante concorsi nazionali) che non sarà necessario ricoprire, saranno provvisorie (incaricati).
8. Non appena assunto servizio, nelle misure di tempo necessarie, il Pro-Rettore consegnerà all'Uffiziale Regionale dell'Educazione:
 - a. Una dichiarazione che dimostri la situazione finanziaria dell'Università;
 - b. Una dichiarazione che dimostri la situazione della loro attuale condizione;

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Riapertura, espansione e funzionamento dell'Università e delle Accademie

1. In rapporto ai provvedimenti sotto menzionati le Università e le Accademie continueranno ad essere governate dalle leggi italiane ed a seguire i normali provvedimenti.
2. Tutte le classi universitarie e accademiche saranno coperte o queste istituzioni saranno chiuse finché non sarà data per la riapertura dall'Uffiziale Regionale dell'Educazione.
3. Il **Pro Rettore** sotto l'ora al Commissario Regionale, il più presto possibile, tramite l'Uffiziale Regionale dell'Educazione, i nomi di almeno cinque persone libere da sospetto fascista. Tali nomi sono scelti a scelta mostrandosi in generale e esente da simpatie per qualsiasi tendenza politica, preoccupandosi solo che detto persone siano competenti e adatte nel consigliare il funzionamento del personale universitario.
4. Il Commissario Regionale nominerà da questa lista un Comitato per esaminare il passato politico di tutti insegnanti che dei membri amministrativi del Collegio Universitario. Tale Comitato suggerirà al Commissario Regionale quali membri del Collegio dovranno essere sospesi dalle loro mansioni.
5. Il **Pro Rettore** distribuirà a tutto il personale universitario una scheda personale, esigendo ciascun individuo di completarla e di restituirla entro 10 giorni dalla data di consegna, dopo averla compilata nella forma richiesta. Il **Pro Rettore** consegnerà al Comitato queste schede.
6. I nomi delle persone sospese per ordine del Commissario Regionale, più l'evvidenza presentata al Comitato, saranno trasmessi alla Sotto-Commissione dell'Educazione che a sua volta li trasmetterà alla Commissione Ministeriale di espulsione dell'Università, con l'annotazione che questa sospensione divenga valida e definitiva a questi funzionari di avanzare ricorso entro un limite di tempo ritenuto più breve possibile.
7. Al termine di questa prima espulsione:
 - a. I professori titolari che non siano stati sospesi eleggeranno un Rettore.
 - b. Le facoltà curate nomineranno per elezione un Decano.
 - c. Tutte le altre nomine (ad eccezione di nomine di titolari che saranno acquistate solo mediante concorsi nazionali) che sarà necessario ricoprire, saranno provvisorie (incaricati).
8. Non appena assunto servizio, nello stesso di tempo necessario, il **Pro Rettore** consegnerà all'Uffiziale Regionale dell'Educazione:
 - a. Una dichiarazione che dimostri la situazione finanziaria dell'Università;
 - b. Un elenco degli edifici universitari informando dello loro attuale condizione;
 - c. Uno schema per facoltà del personale universitario, degli studenti, dei corsi e del calendario compreso quello degli esami.
9. Il **Pro Rettore** invierà una relazione mensile all'Uffiziale Regionale dell'Educazione e un bilancio alla Intendenza di Finanza secondo le modalità e i regolamenti degli anni passati.

3122

- 2 -

10. Per quel che riguarda le Accademie il Commissario Regionale eleggerà un capo e l'incaricazione procederà dietro consiglio di un comitato nominato, il quale si atterra il più fedelmente possibile alle indicazioni sopra imposte. Tutti i regolamenti inerenti le Università dovranno essere adottati dallo Accademico e, non-
 preche non vi sia seria ragione per la rinveritura di un' Accademia, l' Ufficiale Regionale dell' Educazione provvederà a nominare un Coordinatore speciale al quale sarà affidata la cura della proprietà dell' Accademia con la facoltà di scegliere come credora il necessario e desiderabile.

PER ORDINE DEL LT. COL. ALFRED C. BOWMAN:

DISTRIBUTION:

4 Prov. Com. (E)
 1 Reg. Com. (E)
 4 Prov. Educ. Off. (E)
 3 Dir. Educ. Subc. (E)
 12 Reg. Educ. Off. (E)
 4 Rettori (I)

W. E. Pratt
 WILLIS E. PRATT
 Capt., A. U. S.
 Regional Education
 Officer

3121

QUARTIERE GENERALE REGIONE EMILIA
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

MEP/vfs

LPO 394

Divisione Educazione

OGGETTO: Direttive sull' Educazione No. 7.

Ottobre

1944

A : Tutti i librai ed editori

Pubblicazione e vendita dei libri di testo

1. Non potranno essere venduti, conservati in magazzino o ristampati libri scolastici ad eccezione di quelli approvati dal Governo Militare Alleato, in conformità agli elenchi preparati dal Ministero Italiano della Pubblica Istruzione, d' accordo con la Sottocommissione (C.I.) Educazione C.. (Gli elenchi vi sono elencati preliminari (Appendice B) ed altri più completi saranno al più presto disponibili. I libri applicati alle scienze e alle arti potranno essere approvati per la vendita ed uso dal Provveditore agli Studi dietro approvazione del Comandante Provinciale. Una lista di tali libri approvati può essere ottenuta dal Provveditore agli Studi o dall' Ufficio Regionale dell' Educazione del Governo Militare Alleato.

2. I libri che contengono propaganda fascista sono confiscati e saranno fatti pervenire al Sindaco che li terrà a disposizione del Provveditore agli Studi. Con l' approvazione dell' Ufficio Regionale dell' Educazione, i libri confiscati devono essere inventariati dai librai ed editori e riposti in luogo sicuro, per essere venduti allo cartiere come carta da macero. Nell' Appendice B, qui unita, vi sono elencati i libri già confiscati. Una lista più completa sarà presto disponibile. I librai ed editori dovranno includere tra i libri confiscati tutti quegli altri volumi che sono in loro possesso e che hanno carattere parzialmente o totalmente fascista, dietro loro personale responsabilità.

3. Tutti i libri che contengono soltanto poche pagine di propaganda fascista potranno essere venduti ed usati quando detto pagine saranno asportate. Le pagine dovranno essere tolte dai volumi prima di essere esposti per la vendita. Sarà possibile di pena chi sarà trovato in possesso dei volumi confiscati dai quali non siano state asportate le pagine; le quali subiranno la stessa sorte dei libri confiscati (paragrafo 3). Incluso vi è un elenco di tali libri (Appendice C); un altro più completo sarà disponibile tra breve.

4. Dopo quindici giorni dalla notifica di questo ordine sia perché ricevuto personalmente o perché comunicato alla stampa lei comunicherà al sindaco per essere trasmesso al Provveditore agli Studi, un elenco completo dei libri da confiscarsi che si trovavano in giacenza nel suo negozio al momento della distribuzione o pubblicazione di questo ordine e inoltre una dichiarazione circa le misure prese in proposito.

5. Gli unici libri di testo per le scuole elementari approvati per la vendita, prioritari ed uso, sono quelli compresi nelle nuove serie dei libri di stato pubblicati per ordine del Ministero della Pubblica Istruzione d' accordo con la Sottocommissione del l' Educazione, C.I., o altri che sono approvati dalla Commissione Provinciale per i libri di testo e dall' Ufficio Regionale dell' Educazione.

6. Prezzo dei libri di testo.

a. Con l' eccezione della serie ufficiale dei libri di testo per le scuole elementari il prezzo di vendita di tutti i libri è stato stabilito come segue (per quelli

1. Non potranno essere venduti, conservati in magazzino o ristampati libri scolastici ed eccezione di quelli approvati dal Governo Militare Alleato, in conformità agli elenchi preparati dal Ministero Italiano della Pubblica Istruzione, d' accordo con la Sottocommissione dell' Educazione C.. Gli scolari vi sono elencati preliminarmente (Appendice B) ed altri più completa prima al più presto disponibili. I libri di testo di greco, latino, matematica e scienze fisiche, e i libri puramente tecnici applicati alle scienze e alla arti possono essere approvati per la vendita ed uso dal Provveditore agli Studi dietro approvazione del Comandante Provinciale. Una lista di tali libri approvati può essere ottenuta dal Provveditore agli Studi o dall' Ufficio Regionale dell' Educazione del Governo Militare Alleato.
2. I libri che contengono propaganda fascista sono confiscati e saranno fatti pervenire al Sindaco che li terrà a disposizione del Provveditore agli Studi. Con l' approvazione dell' Ufficio Regionale dell' Educazione, i libri confiscati devono essere inventariati dai librai ed editori e riportati in luogo sicuro, per essere venduti allo cartiere come carta da macerare. Nell' Appendice B, qui unita, vi sono elencati i libri già confiscati. Una lista più completa sarà presto disponibile. I librai ed editori dovranno includere tra i libri confiscati tutti quegli altri volumi che sono in loro possesso e che hanno carattere parzialmente o totalmente fascista, dietro loro personale responsabilità.
3. Quoi libri che contengono soltanto poche pagine di propaganda fascista potranno essere venduti ed usati quando dette pagine saranno asportate. Le pagine dovranno essere tolte dai volumi prima di essere esposti per la vendita. Sarà possibile di pena chi sarà trovato in possesso dei volumi confiscati dai quali non siano state asportate le pagine; le quali subiranno la stessa sorte dei libri confiscati (paragrafo 3). Accluso vi è un elenco di tali libri (Appendice C); un altro più completo sarà disponibile tra breve.
4. Dopo quindici giorni dalla notifica di questo ordine sia perché ricevuto personalmente o perché comunicato alla stampa Lei comunicherà al sindaco per essere trasmesso al Provveditore agli Studi, un elenco completo dei libri da confiscarsi che si trovavano in giacenza nel suo negozio al momento della distribuzione o pubblicazione di questo ordine e inoltre una dichiarazione circa le misure prese in proposito. 120
5. Gli unici libri di testo per le scuole elementari approvati per la vendita, prioritari ed uso, sono quelli compresi nelle nuove serie dei libri di stato pubblicati per ordine del Ministero della Pubblica Istruzione d' accordo con la Sottocommissione del l' Educazione, C.A., o altri che sono approvati dalla Commissione Provinciale per i libri di testo e dall' Ufficio Regionale dell' Educazione.
6. Prezzo dei libri di testo.
- a. Con l' eccezione della serie ufficiale dei libri di testo per le scuole elementari il prezzo di vendita di tutti i libri è stato stabilito come segue (per quelli pubblicati prima del giugno 1944).

- Per i formati sino al 70 x 100 incluso (16) per ogni foglio di stampa di 16 pagine L. 2 -
- Per i formati superiori al 70 x 100 per ogni foglio di stampa di 16 pagine L. 2,50 -
- Per i volumi illustrati (almeno una illustrazione ogni due sedicesimi sia nel testo che fuori testo) aumento del 15 % sui prezzi fissati a foglio di stampa.
- Per gli atlanti geografici, album da disegno, album di storia dell' arte o per le pubblicazioni speciali aumento del 100 % sul prezzo attuale di vendita.

- 2 -

b. Nel caso di volumi speciali il prezzo dovrà' stabilire dalla Commissione Allentata. Il nuovo prezzo dovrà' apparire da un cartellino sul quale saranno indicati chiaramente: il nome della Casa Editrice, il nuovo prezzo e la dicitura "prezzo autorizzato dall' A. C."

c. Sopra questi nuovi prezzi non potrà' essere fatto alcun altro aumento ed ai librai dovrà' essere concesso lo sconto del 30 %. Resta in vigore la rivaluta per il Importa Generale sulla' Distributa nella misura attualmente in uso.

PER ORDINE DEL LT. COL. ALFRED C. DOMIN:

DISTRIBUZIONE:

8 Commissario Prov. (P)
1 Com. Reg. (E)
8 Uff. Reg. Educ. (E)
3 Dir. Subc. Educ. (E)
12 Uff. Reg. Educ. (E)
8 Prov. agli Studi (E)
200 Librai ed Editori (I)

W. E. Pratt
WILLIS E. PRATT
Capt., A.U.S.
Regional Education
Officer

3113

EMILIA REGION
UNITED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
Province

REF/308

NO 394

REFERENCE: RIX/AD/

SUBJECT : Dismissal of School Personnel.

TO : Intendente della Scuola

1. You are hereby ordered to dismiss the following person or persons, because of the past fascist activities indicated:

2. You will notify each such person that if he did not actually participate in the activity indicated he may apply to you immediately for a hearing before your Hearing Commission.

3. You will see that your Hearing Commission handles each such appeal within the shortest possible time, and immediately reports to you its recommendations.

4. You will consider this recommendation, add your approval or comments, and transmit it to the Provincial Commissioner for the Regional Education Officer.

5. Meanwhile, the above named persons will remain dismissed.

6. You will instruct the Intendente di Finanza that the above named persons shall hereafter, receive no payment of salary, unless and until he receives orders to the contrary from me.

Provincial Commissioner

REGIONE EMILIA
GOVERNO MILITARE MILITATO
PROVINCIA DI

1944/45

PROTOCOLLO: 1944/45/

OCCASIONE : Destituzione del corpo insegnante.

AL : Provveditore agli Studi

1. Lei ha l'ordine di destituire la seguente persona o persone per i motivi di pessima attività fascista, come è sotto indicato:

2. Lei informerà ciascuna persona che, potendo dimostrare di non aver preso parte alle attività sudindicate, potrà immediatamente ricorrere a Lei per un'udienza colla Sua Commissione d'Appello.

3. Lei provvederà a che la Sua Commissione d'Appello esamini ciascun ricorso nel più breve tempo possibile e che immediatamente inoltri a Lei il parere per ogni singolo caso.

4. Lei esaminerà tali decisioni proponendo la sua approvazione od osservazione e il tutto sarà trasmesso al Commissario Provinciale per l'Uffizio Regionale dell'Amministrazione.

5. Nel frattempo le suddette persone sono considerate destituite.

6. Informerà l'Intendenza di Finanza che le suddette persone non riceveranno nessun stipendio, fintantochè e a meno che essi non avrino ricevuto ordine al contrario.

Commissario Provinciale

REF/jff

100

60

1. An examination of the "skeletal personnel" of the following school personnel does not reveal any important past Fascist activities. They may, therefore, be retained in service unless and until contradictory evidence is later presented.

This image shows a single sheet of white paper with horizontal blue or grey ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There is no handwriting or printed text on the paper.

2. You are requested to notify the above named persons that they are confirmed in their PRESENT POSITIONS.

WILLIS E. PRATT
CAPT. A.U.S.
Regional Education
Officer

QUARTIERE GENERALE REGIONE EMILIA
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLIATO

WEE/jff

PROTOCOLLO: RIX/ED/

OGGETTO : Conferma del personale.

AL : Provveditore agli Studi della provincia di _____

1. Un esame dell'archivio personale per i sotto-indicati membri del insegnamento non rivela alcuna importante attività fascista, quindi essi saranno riconfermati in servizio. Tale riconferma in servizio sarà valida finché e a meno che non si presentino future prove in contrario.

2. Ella dovrà informare le persone suindicate che sono state riconfermate nelle loro attuali cariche.

WILLIS. M. PRATT 3415
CAPT. A. U. S.
UFFICIO REGIONALE DML
EDUCAZIONE

ITALIA REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

Province

WEP/vfs

Reference: RIX/EA/

SUBJECT: Glass for Schools

TO : Prefect

1. Every effort is being made to get glass for the windows of school buildings in your province. In order to apply for this it is essential to get immediately the data called for on the forms sent herewith.
2. Will you, therefore, transmit to each sindaco in the province the enclosed letter and form. Enough copies are sent herewith for all your communes. Please send these at the earliest possible moment.
3. When replies come in, please transmit them to me. Do not wait until all are in. Those which come late may be submitted later.

Provincial Commissioner.

3114

REGIONE EMILIA
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO
Provincia di _____

WEP/vfs

Protocollo: RIX/ED/

A : S.E. il Prefetto

OCCETTO : Vetri per le scuole.

1. Facciamo il possibile per ottenere vetri per le scuole della sua provincia. Per poter inoltrare le domande per detti vetri e' necessario avere tutti i dati richiesti nel modulo qui accluso.

2. L' E.V. e' pertanto pregata di voler trasmettere, con la massima sollecitudine, ad ogni Sindaco, la lettera a lui indirizzata ed il modulo necessario, di cui escludiamo numero sufficiente per tutta la provincia. Voglia inviare tale lettera e tale modulo al piu' presto possibile.

3. L' E.V. e' pregata di farci trasmettere lo risposta, non meno che lo pervengano, acciocche' si possa subito inoltrarle. Non aspetti che pervengano tutto lo risposta: quelle che ci giungono piu' tardi, verranno inoltrate in un secondo tempo.

Commissario Provinciale

3113

EMILIA REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
EDUCATION DIVISION
APO 394

TEP/vfs

Reference: RIX/EA/

SUBJECT: Glass for Schools

TO : Sindaco

1. We are trying to get glass for the repair of your schools. Complete data are needed in regard to quantities and sizes for each type of school.
2. Your chance of getting the glass will depend upon the completeness of your data and the rapidity with which you get the enclosed form completed and returned to the Prefect.
3. If you need no glass, please return the enclosed form with the statement "No glass needed".

FOR THE PROVINCIAL COMMISSIONER:

WILLIS E. PRATT
Capt., A.U.S.
Regional Education
Officer

REGIONE EMILIA
GOVERNO REGIONALE
DIVISIONE ISTRUZIONE
AEC 594

MR/jff

Protocollo: REL/MD/

Al : Sindaco

OCCORRENZA : Vetri per la scuola.

1. Siamo provvedendo ad ottenere vetri per la riparazione della Sua scuola. Abbiamo bisogno di avere dati precisi circa il quantitativo e le misure per ogni tipo di scuola.
2. La precisione di tali dati e la sollecitudine nel compilare l'accluso modulo ed inviarlo per al Prefetto, le farà occasione di ottenere i vetri occorrenti.
3. Vella gentilmente restituire l'accluso modulo con la dichiarazione "Non occorrono vetri", nel caso che non vi fossero necessari.

PER IL COMISSARIO PROVINCIALE:

WILLIS L. PRATT
Capt., A.U.S.
Ufficio Regionale
dell'Educazione

3117

PROVINCIA DI _____

Subject: Class Requirements for Schools. Number of Communes in Province _____
 To : Regional Education Officer, Number of Communes included
 Region Emilia in this report

Type of School	No. Schools	No. pages class of each size indicated		No. square metres	Remarks
		No.	Size		
Asili					
Elementary					
Avvicamento Professionale					
Media Inferiore					
Media Superiore (Ginnasi, Licei, Istituti Tecnici, Ist. Magistrali- combined)					3110

Elementary

Avvicinamento
ProfessionaleMedia
InferioreMedia
Superiore
(Ginnasi, Licei,
Istituti Tecnici,
Ist. Magistrali-
combined)Universities,
etc.

Totals

3110

Total

Maximum
SizeMinimum
Size

Total

Comune _____ Provincia _____ Data _____

A S.E. il Profetto:

Attesto che i quantitativi di vetri indicati, delle misure specificate, sono indispensabili alle seguenti scuole.

(firma) _____
Sindaco

Tipo di Scuola	Numero di Scuole	Numero e misura dei vetri richiesti		Metri quadrati
		Numero	Misure	
ASILO				
ELEMENTARE				
AVVIMENTO, ECC.				
MEDIA INFERIORE				
MEDIA SUPERIORE (Ginnasi-Licei, Ist. Magistrali,				

2109

3109

Tipo di Scuola	Numero di Scuole	Numero e misura dei voti richiesti		Metri quadrati
		Numero	Misura	
ASILO				
INIZIARE				
AVVIMENTO, ECC.				
MEDIA INFERIORE				
MEDIA SUPERIORE (Ginnasi-Licei, Ist. Magistrali, Ist. Tecnici)				
UNIVERSITA' ed altri tipi di Istituti				
Totale		Misura		Totale
		Massima		
		Minima		

HEADQUARTERS MILITARY SECTION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 394

1944

Reference : AIL/22/

Subject : Dismissal from office

To : Rector of Bologna University)

1. In accordance with paragraph 2, Executive Memorandum No. 76, E.O. and M.G. Section of Allied Military Government, issued 2 September 1944, you are hereby dismissed as Rector of Bologna University.

2. You will be responsible for immediately suspending all university classes and closing the university.

3. You will immediately consign the effects of your office to the Rector of the University appointed by the Allied Military Government.

Alfred C. Bowman
Lt. Col.
Regional Commissioner

3108

QUARTIERE GENERALE REGIONE EMILIA
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLIATO

PROTOCOLLO : RIX/35/

1944

OGGETTO : Destituzione di servizio

AL : Rettore dell'Università di Bologna
()

1. D'accordo col paragrafo 2, Executive Memorandum No. 76, E.C. and M.G. Section del Governo Militare Alato, promulgato il 2 settembre 1944, col presente lei viene destituito dal suo incarico quale Rettore dell'Università di Bologna.

2. Lei sarà responsabile per la pronta sospensione di tutte le classi universitarie e per la chiusura dell'università.

3. Lei dovrà immediatamente consegnare i beni del suo ufficio al Pro-Rettore nominato dal Governo Militare Alleato.

Alfred C. Bowman
Lt. Col.
Comissario Regionale

3107

HEADQUARTERS MEDICAL REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 334

Reference : RIX/ED/

1944

Subject : Appointment as Pro-Rector of Bologna University

To :

1. In accordance with paragraph 3a of Executive Memorandum No. 76
R.C. and M.G. Section of Allied Military Government, issued
2 September 1944, you are hereby appointed as Pro-Rector of Bologna
University.

2. You will officially assume your duties at 1200 hours, _____
1944.

3. You will be responsible for the opening and functioning of the
university in accordance with instructions set forth in Education
Directive No. 6 issued _____ 1944.

Alfred C. Bowman
Lt. Col.
Regional Commissioner

3106

QUARTIERE GENERALE REGIONE MILITARE
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

Protocollo : RM/ED/

1944

Oggetto : Nomina da Pro-Rettore dell'Università di Bologna

Al :

1. D'accordo col paragrafo 3a dell'Executive Memorandum No. 76 R.C. and M.G. Section del Governo Militare Alleato, promulgato il 2 settembre 1944, col presente Lei viene nominato il Pro-Rettore dell'Università di Bologna.
2. Ufficialmente Lei assumerà l'incarico alle ore 12 del _____ 1944.
3. Lei sarà responsabile per la riapertura ed il funzionamento dell'università in conformità alle disposizioni contenute nelle Direttive sull'Educazione No. 6 promulgato il _____ 1944.

Alfred G. Bowman
Lt. Col.
Comandante Regionale

3105

