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10000/144/337

10000/144/337

EMILIA REGION, DEFASCISM
DEC. 1944 - AUG. 1945

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
REAR
Education Division

WEP/lm

2 Agosto 1945

Reference: RIX/ED/800.12

Subject : Suspension of School Personnel.

To : Provveditore agli Studi of Ravenna

1. You are hereby ordered to suspend the following persons, because of the past Fascist activities indicated:

Alboni Fernanda inscritta al P.F.I.

Bacchi Mario, Ufficiale della Milizia, membro Direttorio del Fascio. iscritto al P.N.F.

Montanari Orioli Diana, iscritta al P.F.I. e insignita di una speciale qualifica del partito pari a quella di Solista Littorio.

2. You will notify each such person that if he considers the suspension unjust he may apply later to a Provincial Commission for a hearing.

3. A copy of the notice of suspension will be transmitted to the Education Officer, the Prefect and the Intendenza Finanza.

4138

1. You are hereby ordered to suspend the following persons, because of the past Fascist activities indicated:

Alboni Fernanda inscrita al P.F.I.

Bacchi Mario, Ufficiale della Milizia, membro Direttorio del Fascio, iscritto al P.F.I.

Montanari Crioli Bianca, iscritta al P.F.I. e insignita di una speciale qualifica del partito pari a quella di Segretaria Littorio.

2. You will notify each such person that if he considers the suspension unjust he may apply later to a Provincial Commission for a hearing.

3. A copy of the notice of suspension will be transmitted to the Education Officer, the Prefect and the Intendenza Finanza. 4138

Distribution:
P.C.
File
E.O.

Provincial Commissioner

HEADQUARTERS MILIA REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 804

74/3.10
RTX/ED/100.11

Purcation of School Personnel

WEP/la

Provincial Commissioners

24 May 1945

1. As provided in the Administrative Instructions issued under General Order No. 35, a special section of the Purcation Commission should be established to handle the cases of school personnel. Based on the assumption that you will provide for this special section at once, and that the section will function expeditiously, it has been decided to withhold further suspension of school personnel under Executive Memorandum No. 67.

2. Provveditori agli Studi will be notified to submit necessary schedule and other information to this commission. Schedule Personnel now on file in the Regional Education Office will be returned to Provveditori agli Studi for this purpose.

3. Will you kindly report the names of the members of the Education Section as soon as it is approved.

4. School personnel suspended by Provincial Commissioners, on recommendation of the Education Officer, under Executive Memorandum No. 67 will have the right to appeal to this commission.

5. The purcation of University and Academy faculties is to be continued by Purcation Commissions provided for in Executive Memorandum No. 76 as set forth in Education Directive No. 6.
The purcation of University and Academy faculties is not a responsibility of the commissions established under General Order No. 35.

Willis A. Pratt
Willis A. Pratt
Capt. A.U.S.
Regional Education Officer

Distribution:

P.C. (8)
P.E.O.
R.L.O.
Dep. R.O.
✓ Ed. Subc.
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4137

QUARTIERE GENERALE REGIONE EMILIA
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLIATO
APO 594

WEP/lm
24 Maggio 1945

Protocollo: RIM/ED/100.11

Oggetto : Epurazione del personale scolastico.

Al : Provveditore agli Studi

1. E' stato disposto perche' nella Provincia entri in vigore l'ordine generale N. 35 avente per oggetto l'epurazione degli impiegati governativi.
2. Una sezione per l'epurazione di detto personale sara' nominata dal Commissario Provinciale.
3. Conseguentemente il Commissario Provinciale non fara' piu' luogo a sospensioni di personale scolastico, proposte dall'Ufficiale Regionale di Educazione.
4. Le schede personali che precedentemente furono inviate a questo ufficio verranno restituite perche' siano inoltrate alla Sezione dell'Educazione, non appena questa sara' costituita.
5. Trattanto alla riapertura delle scuole la S.V. non permettera' ad alcun Preside od insegnante, la cui posizione non risulti ben chiara col fascismo, a riassumere il proprio incarico sino a che non sara' presa una decisione nei suoi confronti.
6. Nel rapporto che Ella inoltrera' mensilmente a questo ufficio dovra' indicare il numero delle schede sottoposte all'esame, nonche' i provvedimenti che sono stati presi al riguardo della Sezione dell'Educazione.

Willis R. Pratt
Willis R. Pratt
Capt. A.U.S.
Regional Education Officer

Distribution:
Prov. agli Studi (8)
Prov. Com. (8)
R.L.O.
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P.B.O.
Ed. Sub.
File
M.C.

4136

RDX/ME/100.11

Separation of School Personnel

WEP/lm

Provveditors agli Studi

24 May 1945

1. General Order No. 35 has now been implemented in your province for the separation of all governmental employees.
2. A section for the separation of school personnel will be appointed by the Provincial Commissioner.
3. Hence, the suspension of school employees by the Provincial Commissioner, on recommendation of the Regional Education Officer, will be discontinued.
4. School Personnel which you have submitted to this office are being returned to you for transmittal to the Education Section as soon as it is appointed.
5. Meanwhile, in the reopening of schools, you will temporarily disallow any school heads or teachers whose past Fascist record is questionable to assume his post until after a decision has been reached by this commission in his case.
6. In your monthly report to this office, you will indicate the number of school submitted and the actions taken by the Education Section on the form provided.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Capt. A.U.S.
Regional Education Officer

Distribution:
Prov. agli Studi (8)
Prov. Com. (8)
R.L.O.
Dep. R.O.
P.E.O.
Ed. Subc.
File
M.C.

4135

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/TH/3.10/AC

11 May, 1945

SUBJECT : Prof. Camerani Galleano
Prof. Farchi (Ferrara)

TO : Regional Commissioner
Emilia Region
(Att: Education Officer)

The Ministry was unable to find records of Prof. Camerani Galleano from Brescia and Prof. Farchi from Ferrara- dismissed on political grounds- will you please send us all the details necessary for such investigations.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Lt. Col. A.U.S.
Director of Education.

4134

100 82
7/11/51

Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Rear

25 April 1945

Reference : HIX/HQ/D/2/1

Subject : Detention - Screening of School Officials

To : VP, Civil Affairs Section
(Attention: Lt. Col. S.H. White)

1. Ref you DF/3.6/CA of 19 April 1945.
2. Suspension of school officials is carried out by the Education Officer in accord with practices followed by the Education Subcommittee, A.G.
3. Suspensions are determined by an examination of records, recommendations from the Provincial school superintendent and such other information as may be available.
4. In December 1945, the desirability of suspending school officials was questioned by the Civil Affairs Section. After further consideration, a letter from this section (C B/ED, 6 Jan. 1946) stated that Exec Memo 67 was being amended to include inspectors and school heads.

H.H.S. Haulby Lt Col

for
Air Commodore
Officer Commanding
A.G. EIGHTH ARMY

Distribution:

Ed. Subc.

H.C.

Ed. Div. Reg. IX

File

4133

File 7H/31

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
CIVIL AFFAIRS SECTION

DF/3.6/CA

19 April 45

SUBJECT : Defascism - Screening of School Officials

TO : SCAS 3 Army

From para 47 of Pt II of your Monthly Report which has just been received it is noted that some special process of screening school officials is in use. Will you please forward particulars of the process used, who undertakes the screening or advising on whom should be retained or dismissed, and what evidence is laid before them to enable them to come to a decision.

W. H. White
W. H. WHITE Lt Col,
for VP CA Section

Copy to : Educ 3/C

4122

932

7H/3.10
Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Rear

WEP/lm

10 March 1945

Reference: RIX/ED/100.53

Subject : Defascism Commissions.

To : Education Subcommittee, A.C.
(Attention: Major C.W. Washburne, Director)

1. Ref your ED/7H/3.10/AC of 6 March 1945.
2. I have transmitted your letter and the requests of the Minister of Justice and Grace to the Senior Legal Officer, 8th Army.
3. He has informed me that, since DLL 159 has not been implemented in 8th Army territory, he cannot comply at the present time with your request.
4. He further states that he would discuss the matter with the S.C.A.O. 8th Army in the near future.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Education Officer
AMG, 8th Army Rear

Distribution:

S.L.O.
File
Message Center

4131

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/TH/3.10/AC

Tel. 489081-236

SUBJECT: Defascism Commissions.

TO : Regional Education Officer, Emilia Region. 6 March 1945

1. The enclosed requests from the Ministry of Justice and Grace are for transmission through your Regional Legal Officer to the presidents of the Tribunali of Ravenna and Forlì respectively. They request each to designate a president ~~an~~ alternate for the provincial epuration commissions of the Minister of Public Instruction.

2. This slightly irregular method of transmission is used to save time, as we want to get the DLI 159 committees functioning at once. The Minister of Justice, because he was acting at the request of the Minister of Public Instruction, has handed these letters to him to transmit through us to the Regional Legal Officer, instead of sending through the Legal Subcommittee. I have cleared the matter with Legal Subcommittee, who agree to your passing these directly to the Regional (or provincial) legal officers for the presidents of the tribunals. Please report back through the same channels as to the persons nominated.

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, A.U.S.
Director of Education.

Encl:
as above.

4130

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ID/CEG/ams

ID/TE/5.0/AC

25 December 1944

SUBJECT : Transmittal of urgent document.

TO : Regional Education Officer
Emilia Region.

1. The enclosed document is for transmittal to Prof. Giacomino VOLPE at S. Arcangelo di Romagna (Forlì).
2. Since Prof. VOLPE will lose certain rights under Italian law if this is not in his hands by 30 December at the latest, you are requested to treat the matter as urgent.
3. Please return Prof. VOLPE receipt to me immediately after delivering the document.

GARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, AUS
A/Director of Education.

4129

Mod. n. 1 (Ord. Universitario)

Roma, 22 DIC. 1944 104 A



Ministero
DELLA PUBBLICA ISTRUZIONE
DIREZIONE GENERALE DELL'ORDINE UNIVERSITARIO &
COMMISSIONE DI EPURAZIONE
del Personale Universitario

Ma COMMISSIONE ALLEATA
Education Subcommission

Divisione *Prima*
Prot. N. 738 Allegato 1.

Proposto al. Fughe del
Dir. *Sc.* N. 2

OGGETTO Prof. Giocchino VOLPE -

Si trasmette copia conforme della decisione adottata da questa Commissione nei confronti del Prof. Giocchino VOLPE con preghiera di disporre la sollecita consegna all'interessato il quale trovandosi a S. Arcangelo di Romagna (Forlì).

All'atto della consegna il Volpe dovrà firmare e datare l'unità ricevuta, che si prega di voler restituire d'urgenza a questa Commissione. Poichè in base all'art. 1 del D.L.I. Il ottobre 1944, n. 257, è necessario che la decisione sia a lui consegnata entro il 30 corrente al più tardi, così si prega di provvedere con assoluta urgenza avvertendo anche espressamente l'interessato che entro tre giorni dal ricevimento della decisione, egli ha diritto di inoltrare ricorso a questa Commissione avverso la decisione stessa.

IL PRESIDENTE DELLA COMMISSIONE

Luigi Volpe 1128

*Si prega di tenere per ogni fatto con sede organizzativa indicata nella risposta
il V. U. di Roma e la Direzione provinciale di Roma*

EMILIA REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
BOLOGNA PROVINCE
APO 394

1944

Reference : RIX/ED/

Subject : Dismissal from Office

To : Provveditore agli Studi, Bologna Province
()

1. In accordance with Article 12 (1) of the Italian Decree on De-fascistization approved by the Administrative Section, Allied Commission on 30 July 1944, you are hereby dismissed as Provveditore agli Studi of the Province of Bologna.

2. You will immediately consign the effects of your office to the Reggente Provveditore agli Studi appointed by the Allied Military Government.

Floyd. E. Thomas
Lt. Col.
Provincial Commissioner

4127

REGIONE EMILIA
GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO
PROVINCIA DI BOLOGNA

Protocollo : RIX/22/

1944

Oggetto : Destituzione di servizio

A1 : Provveditore agli Studi, Provincia di Bologna
()

1. D'accordo con l'Articolo 12 (1) del Decreto Italiano sulla Defascistizzazione, approvato il 30 luglio 1944 dalla Sessione Amministrativa della Commissione Alleata, col presente Lei viene destituito del suo incarico, quale Provveditore agli Studi per la provincia di Bologna.

2. Lei dovrà immediatamente consegnare i beni del suo ufficio al Reggente Provveditore agli Studi nominato dal Governo Militare Alleato.

Floyd E. Thomas
Lt. Col.
Comandante Provinciale

4126

7H/21
Headquarters Emilia Region
Allied Military Government
APO 394

WEP/sg

Reference : 100.53

23 December 1944

Subject : Defascistization

To : Education Subcommittee, A.C.
(Attention: Major C.W. Ashburne, A/Director)

1. Reference your ED/WH/3.10/AC of 14 December 1944.
2. I will be pleased to have you notify me of any further action taken by the Civil Affairs Section in the defascistization of teachers as soon as possible.
3. I believe that we will continue to follow the procedures here as approved by 8th Army. This I discussed with you during my recent visit to Rome.
4. Today we are revising our directives for the 8th Army, a copy of which will doubtless reach you through the proper channels.

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Message Center
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Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Regional
Education Officer

4125

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CW7/rh

ED/7H/3.10/AC

14 December, 1944

SUBJECT : Defascism

TO : Regional Education Officer,
Emilia Region.

Reference your RIX/ED/100.53 undated but recent.

1. For the moment continue defascism procedures as in the past.

2. I have asked for an amendment to Executive Memorandum 67 to include specially inspectors, directors, and presidi; the Vice President of the CA Section has agreed that no action changing our procedures shall take place until his return from England, and full consideration of my request. For the moment, therefore, we shall continue to interpret para.6 of Executive Memorandum 67 as giving us the right to suspend any school official.

3. Under the instructions with GO 35, special provisional commissions for educational personnel can be set up -- see Administrative Instructions Pursuant to GO 35, para 5. These can be worked out by the REO, with approval of his RC, on the same basis as our old Hearing Committees, but with more status and power. Through them the REO can get his defascism done effectively. Executive Memorandum 67 continues in effect -- see letter accompanying GO 35 (REF/DF2.A/A3, 28 Nov. 1944 on Epuration in Occupied Territory) para 3. With 67 revised as proposed, and GO 35 adopted, our procedures will be affected only in the detail of the provincial committees, and there favorably.

4. I agree that the Directive will have to be reworded to refer to Executive Memorandum 67 and GO 35, when the former is revised and the latter is implemented in the Region.

4124

CARLETON W. WASHBURN
Major, AUS
A/Director of Education.

Headquarters Emilia Region
Allied Military Government
APO 394

WEP/gs

Reference : RIX/ED/100.53

Subject : Memorandum

To : Education Subcommittee, A.C.

1. This will acknowledge the receipt of your ED/6C/2./AG of 1 December 1944 and your ED/6C/3.0/AG of 2 December 1944.

2. I fear that I shall need to revise all of our procedures for defascistization in view of several situations which have arisen recently as follows:

a. I have been advised by our Legal Division that under Exec. Memo No. 67 it is questionable if we had authority to proceed along the lines which we have pursued in the past.

b. We are not operating on a regional basis but rather under 8th Army A.M.G. and I have not yet been able to ascertain what procedures they wish to follow.

c. Should General Order No. 35 be adopted, it still gives us no authority, as I read it, to do anything about defascistization except to request schedi. This is contrary to the impression I gained at our last conference at which time I understood we were to be allowed to proceed as before. Except for the inclusion of exec. mem. 67 concerning Universities, I can find nothing in the new order or accompanying documents to allow us to make any suspensions of any kind except the Provveditore agli Studi.

3. Information concerning the appointment of officials at a higher grade is noted and instructions will be followed.

4. We have schools operating now in five or six communes and I hope to have a proveditorie agli Studi appointed for Forlì Province within a few days. I have located the Provveditore agli Studi for Pavia Province and as soon as we are permitted to operate in that territory will make this appointment. I will keep you informed from time to time.

5. Thank you for the letter also concerning my personal problems. I regret that you feel you can be of no help to me for I do feel now that I must pursue the matter through other channels. It is most urgent, a matter to which I must give my utmost attention.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Capt. A. U. S.
Regional Education
Officer

4123

