

ACC

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10000/144/395

8TH ARMY
JULY 1944 - APR. 1945

11 74
Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Rear
Education Division

WEP/ln

7 April 1945

Reference: RIX/AD/

Subject : Calendar for 1944-45 school year.

To : Provincial Education Officer, Ravenna - Forli

1. Enclosed you will find two copies of the calendar for the 1944-45 school year.
2. Please give one copy to the Provveditore agli Studi and retain the other for your file.

Willis E. Pruitt
Captain A.U.S.
Education Officer
AMG, 8th Army Rear

Distribution:
E.G.
Educ. Subc.
File

5335

Quartiere Generale Ottava Armata
Governo Militare Alleato
Rear

CALENDARIO SCOLASTICO PER L'ANNO 1945

- 1 Aprile - Vacanze pasquali.
- 2 Aprile - Vacanze pasquali.
- 1 Maggio - Festa del Lavoro.
- 10 Maggio - Ascensione (festa religiosa).
- 31 Maggio - Corpus Domini (festa religiosa).
Chiusura del 1° periodo delle lezioni.
Scrutini.
- 29 Giugno - SS. Pietro e Paolo (festa religiosa).
- 31 Luglio - Chiusura del 2° periodo delle lezioni.
Scrutini finali.
- 14 Agosto - Termine lezioni.
- 15-31 Agosto - Esami della sessione estiva.
- 1-15 Ottobre - Esami della sessione autunnale.
- 16 Ottobre - Inizio anno scolastico 1945-46.

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5334

WILLIS E. PRATT
Capt. A. U. S.
Education Officer
AMG. Eighth Army, Rear

7 N
Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Rear

Reference : RIX/ED/100.85

Subject : Sitrep for period ending 18:00 hrs 6 April 1945.

To : O.C., Administrative Section, 8th Army A.M.C.

General

1. 4215 more elementary school textbooks have been delivered to the Province.

Perla Province

1. "Classi distaccate" have been established for students in Scuola Media at Morciano and for students of Scuola Tecnica Industriale at Cesena.
2. Instructional materials have been provided for the school in the Refugee Center at Riccione.
3. Requests for students to travel from the commune of Catolica and from the Republic at San Marino have been refused.
4. Recently the Provveditore agli Studi (it is suspected at the insistence of the N.C.I.) suspended approximately 40 school teachers without authorization of this office. An investigation is being made.
5. In the commune of Bertinoro, the Seminary has been occupied by troops!

Ravenna Province

1. A car has been provided for the Provveditore agli Studi.
2. A Provincial school office has been established in the Provveditorato. Capt. Dexter Tillice in the new Provincial Education officer.
3. The commissario of the G.I.L. is making a survey of building and equipment.

5333

San Marino

1. 4215 more elementary school textbooks have been delivered to the Province.

Forlì Province

1. "Classi distaccate" have been established for students in Scuole Media at Morciano and for students of Scuola Tecnica Industriale at Cesena.
2. Instructional materials have been provided for the school in the Refugee Center at Riccione.
3. Requests for students to travel from the communes of Cattolica and from the Republic at San Marino have been refused.
4. Recently the Provveditore agli Studi (it is suspected at the insistence of the M.C.L.) suspended approximately 40 school teachers without authorization of this office. An investigation is being made.
5. In the commune of Bertinoro, the Seminary has been occupied by troops!

Ravenna Province

1. A car has been provided for the Provveditore agli Studi.
2. A Provincial school office has been established in the Provveditorato. Capt. Dexter Tilroe is the new Provincial Education officer.
3. The commissario of the G.I.L. is making a survey ⁵⁹³³ of building and equipment.

San Marino

1. The Republic of San Marino does not wish to pay the retail price of textbooks as is paid by other communes.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Education Officer
AMG, 8th Army Rear.

Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Rear

Reference : RIX/ED/ 100.85

Subject : Sitrep for Period ending 1800 hrs. 4 April 1945.

To : O.C., Administrative Section, 8th Army A.M.G.

General

Delivered to the commune of Cesena 2800 elementary school textbooks for distribution to the schools there. Delivered to Forlì to the Provveditorato agli Studi for distribution to the book-sellers of the city. 6650 elementary school textbooks.

570 secondary school textbooks delivered to book-store at Rimini.

To : O.C., Administrative Section, 8th Army A.M.G.

General

Delivered to the commune of Cocent 2000 elementary school textbooks for distribution to the schools there. Delivered to Porti to the Provveditorato agli Studi for distribution to the book-sellers of the city. 5000 elementary school textbooks.

500 secondary school textbooks delivered to book-store at Rimini.

5332

W. E. Pratt
 W. E. Pratt
 Captain A.U.S.
 Education Officer
 AMG, 8th Army Rear

*file
sent.* 7N
Allied Military Government
Headquarters, Eighth Army
Rear

WEP/jva

Reference: RIX/ED/100.82

15 February 1945.

Subject : Ministerial Decrees

To : Education Subcommittee
Attention: Major C.W. Washburne

1. I have been asked to advise the SCAG, 8th Army what Ministerial decrees which might now be implemented in 8th Army Territory.
2. Would it be an impossible task for you to have someone list the Ministerial decrees which have been issued to date with a brief statement giving the contents of each and return to me at the earliest possible moment.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt *per J.V.A.*
Capt. A.U.S.
Education Officer
AMG, 8th Army, Rear

5331

Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Rear

WEP/jva

Reference: RIX/ED/100.43

15 February 1945.

Subject : Reply to Proposal to Implement Ministerial
Decrees in Eighth Army Territory.

To : SO 1 (2)
Lt. Col. H.H-S Hartley

1. Reply to your request of 13 February 1945 concerning Ministerial decrees which might be implemented in 8th Army territory.
2. There is a continuous flow of decrees issued by the Minister of Education and each one I believe must be evaluated individually.
3. In some cases the implementation of some of these decrees must necessitate, for example, civilian movement and transfers of teachers which we are trying to discourage at the present time.
4. Would it be possible, therefore, for these decrees to be sent from the Minister to the Education Subcommittee and then to this education office here for approval before they are implemented.
5. I would doubt the advisability of a blanket implementation of all Ministerial decrees concerning education in 8th Army territory at the present time.
6. I shall try to secure at the earliest possible time all Ministerial Decrees which have been issued up to the present time with our recommendations.

Distribution:
Education S/C
File

Willis E. Pratt
Capt. A.U.S. 5320
Education Officer
AIG, 8th Army, Rear

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE
 Headquarters Eighth Army
 1945

Reference : HDA/WD/100.21

Subject : Briefing for

To : P.O., Administrative Section, G-1, Army A.C.
 period ending 1800 hrs, 21 February 45.

Forli Province

1. Examinations for secondary schools in northern communes of Forli Province were begun 19 February 1945.

Ravenna Province

1. Suspension of Fascist school officials has begun.
2. School in refugee center at Carvia is open.
3. Arrangements have been made for shipment of books to bookstores in Ravenna.

Subject : General
Period ending 1800 hrs, 21 February 45.

Forli Province

1. Examinations for secondary schools in northern communes of Forli Province were begun 19 February 1945.

Revenue Province

1. Suspension of Fascist school officials has begun.
2. School in refugee center at Cervia is open.
3. Arrangements have been made for shipment of books to bookstores in Ravenna.

532.

Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Education Officer
AEC, 5th Army Rear

• The following information is provided for your reference:

532

Subject : Sifted for ~~material~~ ~~information~~ ~~to be~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~file~~ ~~on~~ ~~18 February 1945~~
 to : C.S., Administrative Section, 5th Army A.S.C.

Part 1, revised

1. classes ~~material~~ being reviewed for secondary school
 material at least 100.

5321

Willis E. Pratt
 Willis E. Pratt
 Captain A.S.C.
 Education Officer
 A.S., 5th Army Rear

1 1 9 3
7^M
A.S.G.
EIGHTH ARMY REAR

14 February 45

Reference : E IX/HA/0/1,3/6

Subject : Provincial officials RAVENNA

To : Hq. A.G.

The attached list of officials of the Province of
RAVENNA dated 9 Feb 45 is forwarded for your information.

For Group Captain
Officer Commanding
AGS Eighth Army

TO : Education Sub Commission
Forwarded for information.

22 Feb 45.

W. G. S. Dollard
WILLIAM A.S. DOLLARD
Major
C.A. Section

5327

227

U. S. A.OFFICIALS OF THE PROVINCE OF RAVENNA.

1.	PREFETTO.....	ECO. DEMOCRATICO CATTOLICO
2.	VICE PREFETTO VICARIO.....	DR. BERNARDINI
3.	VICE PREFETTO ISPIRATORE.....	DR. RICCARDO BONETTI
4.	MEDICO PROVINCIALE.....	DR. OTTORINO CAVINA
5.	VETERINARIO PROVINCIALE.....	DR. VINTO TORSORI
6.	RAGIONIERE CAPO.....	RAG. ODDONE SANI
7.	UFFICIO CAMERALE.....	DANIELE VISCO
8.	QUESTORE.....	VINCENZO BARILE
9.	INTERENZA PIRANDA.....	DR. FELICE BINI
10.	VICE INTERENTE DI PIRANDA.....	NOT DESIGNATED
11.	SEZIONE DEL TESORO.....	GASTANO RIZZO
12.	CONSERVATORE DELL'UFFICIO INTRACCE.....	GIUSEPPE GIUDICE
13.	UFFICIO DEL REGISTRO.....	DOMENICO SCARFARINI
14.	PROCURATORE GENERALE DELL'UFFICIO DISTRETUALE DELLE IMPOSTE DIRETTE.....	GUIDO SANTONELLI
15.	GEOMETRA CAPO DELL'UFFICIO TECNICO CATASTALE.....	CLAUDIO MORICI
16.	GENIO CIVILE.....	OROL. TONI
17.	PRESIDENTE DEPUTAZIONE PROVINCIALE.....	BARDO GIACOMO CALERTI
18.	CONSIGLIO ECONOMIA.....	CARLO GARAVINI
		SIG. UTIELI
19.	UFFICIO AMMINISTRAZIONE (SERIAL).....	DR. UGO BATTISTINI
20.	POSTE E TELEGRAFI.....	RAG. PRIMO BOLI
21.	ISPETTORATO AGRICOLTURA.....	PROP. MARIO MARANI
22.	CONSORZIO AGRARIO.....	DR. PIERLUIGI RESCA
23.	GUARDIA FORESTALE.....	GIUSEPPE CAMILLO
24.	BANCA D'ITALIA.....	ELIACCOLO ANTONIO
25.	BANCA DI SPANNA.....	CASARELLI LUIGI
26.	CRESCO ROMAGNOLI.....	REGGIANI LORENZO
27.	BANCA POPOLARE COOPERATIVA.....	MAZZONI GIUSEPPE
28.	BANCA NAT. AGRICOLTURA.....	BARONCINI DELIO
29.	BANCA COMMERCIALE ITALIANA.....	DEGARDONI MARIO
30.	BANCA NAZIONALE DEL LAVORO.....	PARTIGNANI GUGLIELMO
31.	PROVVEDITORE AGLI STUDI.....	PRER. ANTONI
32.	CORPO VIGILI DEL FUOCO.....	CON. VASSINARI GIANCESARE V. COM. LUCCHETTI GIAN STAVINO

BEST COPY POSSIBLE

14 - I - 45
 Allied Military Government
 Headquarters
 100th Army
 100th

Reference : HIR/ED/100.61

Subject : Letter for ... dated 1000 hours 14 February 1948

To : C.O., Administrative Section, 100 Army A.C.C.

Subject of Letter

1. Change disclosure being requested at ... for high school students who formerly attended at ...
2. Some businesses have been found selling imported ... and a check up of all businesses in the province will be made as soon as possible.

Administrative

1. Where have been submitted for all ... of the employees and those are being ...

Reference: REX/15/100.01

Subject: Gifted for United States Army 14 February 1945
 to: C.O., Administrative Section, War Army A.C.

Summary

1. Class members being advised as follows for high school students and thereby attended at school.
2. Some to members have been found making unapproved work and a check up of all bookstores in the present will be made as soon as possible.

Summary

1. Above have been submitted for all approved school officer employees and those are being covered.

5325

William E. Frett

William E. Frett
 Captain A.U.S.
 Education Officer
 AMS, 5th Army Base

12 Feb. 1945

Allied Military Government
Hochschule, Berlin, Germany

Reference : HIC/100.51

Subject : Disposal of

period ending 15th hour 15 February 1945.

To : R.G., Administrative Section, 6th Army A.M.C.

Berlin Province

1. Schools in communes of Berlin in camps area (with the exception of five for which permission has not yet been granted) will be reopened on 15 February 1945.
2. Reopening of school personnel has continued. The assignment of all school officials has been recommended to the Provincial Committee.

Bayern Province

1. Office of the Provosts and all staff has been reorganized and personnel assigned.
2. Bookshelves have been obtained for the distribution of elementary school textbooks.
3. A "Commissar" for GIL property has been appointed by the Provosts and all staff. He will have charge of all buildings and equipment formerly held by GIL; the Fascist Youth Organization.
4. Reopening of school officials has begun. To date 13 schools have been received and are being investigated.

General

1. Six thousand more elementary school textbooks have been received and are being distributed to schools in Berlin Province. Some of these will be available for schools in Bavaria Province as well.

5324

Perlis Province

1. Schools in communes of Perlis in early area (with the exception of five for which permission has not yet been granted) will be reopened on 10 February 1945.
2. Concerning of school personnel has continued, the suspension of all school officials has been recommended to the Provincial Committee.

Revenue Province

1. Office of the Proveditor's Agli Sibidi has been reorganized and personnel restored.
2. Bookkeepers have been obtained for the distribution of elementary school textbooks.
3. A "commissioner" for all property has been appointed by the Revenue Province Agli Sibidi. He will have charge of all buildings and equipment formerly held by the Communist Youth Organization.
4. Screening of school officials has begun. To date 15 schools have been received and are being investigated.

General

1. Six thousand more elementary school textbooks have been received and are being distributed to schools in Perlis Province. Some of these will be available for schools in Kayah Province as well.

5324

Willis E. Pratt
 Captain U.S.
 Education Officer
 AGF, 8th Army Rear

7N
Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Rear
Education Division

WEP/lm

15 March 1945

Reference: RIX/ED/100.53

Subject : Directive for C.A.O.'s

To : Education Subcommittee, A.C.
(Attention: Major C.W.Washburne, Director)

1. Enclosed you will please find two copies of a directive on Education for C.A.O.'s of the Eighth Army. This has just been approved by Group Captain Benson and will be included in the Bible for C.A.O.'s from this time on.
2. In this directive, which necessarily had to be brief, I have attempted to include the most important information which I felt such personnel should have in the early stages, or later, should a static phase again develop.
3. I am sending today a copy which I have prepared according to Fifth Army form to Brig.Gen.Hume asking him to apply it also in Fifth Army territory.
4. Since Army C.A.O.'s have never had any instructions about schools, this information will be helpful, I believe, in enabling us to get started early in the first phase hereafter.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Education Officer
AMG, 8th Army Rear

Distribution:
Message Center
File

5323

EDUCATION

HEAD AIR FORCE ARMY
ED/100.21
9 March 1945

List II

1. The opening of schools serves two purposes: (a) To keep children under proper supervision and away from troops and (b) To enable the Allied Military Government to substitute able, professional leadership of the Italian school system for Fascist leadership during the time of occupation so that the former will persist after territory is returned to the Italian Government.
2. Upon occupation, all asili (nursery schools), public and private elementary and secondary schools, and universities will be closed. The CMO will do all possible to protect school equipment especially in buildings occupied by troops.
3. All public and private asili, elementary and secondary schools will be under the direction of a Provveditore agli Studi (Provincial School Superintendent) who will be appointed on recommendation of the Education Officer.
4. The Provveditore agli Studi will be notified of the date when schools may reopen by the Education Officer. He will in turn notify local directors of asili and elementary schools and presidi of secondary schools.
5. Programs of Study will be distributed to all schools by the Education Officer through the Provinciale School Superintendent.
6. Revised textbooks and supplies will be furnished to bookstores, centrally located, for the purchase by Italian children. All Fascist textbooks in schools and bookstores are to be confiscated by the sindaco.
7. As soon as the Bank of Italy has been reestablished teachers will be paid through the Provveditore agli Studi. Local directors and presidi must certify names to him of those to be paid on the 15th of each month.
8. The sindaco is responsible for school buildings or for finding alternate space to be used for school purposes. Where all buildings are occupied and schools are ordered to reopen, teachers' homes will be used for holding classes, where possible.
9. Each school head must file a schedule of personnel with the Provveditore agli Studi. Fascist school heads will be suspended on recommendation of the Education Officer.
10. As soon as schools are operating, rations for school lunches will be provided. It is the responsibility of the sindaco to make such requests to the Prefect or forms provided by the Education Officer.
11. All activities of the ex-OMI should be suspended. A commissario of ~~the property~~ ^{the property} will be appointed by the Provveditore agli Studi.
12. A directive giving instructions for the approval, sale, price and confiscation of books will be issued to each bookstore through the Prefect. Enforcement of this order is a responsibility of the sindaco.
13. University classes will remain closed until orders are given by the S.C.A.O. for reopening. If possible, buildings and equipment should be protected.
14. Education Directives have been prepared for the opening and operation of schools

3. All public and private *asili*, elementary and secondary schools will be under the direction of a *Provveditore agli Studi* (Provincial School Superintendent) who will be appointed on recommendation of the Education Officer.
4. The *Provveditore agli Studi* will be notified of the date when schools may reopen by the Education Officer. He will in turn notify local directors of *asili* and elementary schools and *Presidi* of secondary schools.
5. Programs of Study will be distributed to all schools by the Education Officer through the Provincial School Superintendent.
6. Revised textbooks and supplies will be furnished to bookstores, centrally located, for the purchase by Italian children. All Fascist textbooks in schools and bookstores are to be confiscated by the *sindaco*.
7. As soon as the Bank of Italy has been re-established teachers will be paid through the *Provveditore agli Studi*. Local directors and *Presidi* must certify names to him of those to be paid on the 15th of each month.
8. The *sindaco* is responsible for school buildings or for finding alternate space to be used for school purposes. Where all buildings are occupied and schools are ordered to reopen, teachers' homes will be used for holding classes, where possible.
9. Each school head must file a schedule of personnel with the *Provveditore agli Studi*. Fascist school heads will be suspended on recommendation of the Education Officer.
10. As soon as schools are operating, materials for school lunches will be provided. It is the responsibility of the *sindaco* to make such requests to the Prefect or forms provided by the Education Officer.
11. All activities of the ex-GIL should be suspended. A commissario of ~~the party~~ ^{the party} will be appointed by the *Provveditore agli Studi*.
12. A directive giving instructions for the approval, sale, price and confiscation of books will be issued to each bookseller through the Prefect. Enforcement of this order is a responsibility of the *sindaco*.
13. University classes will remain closed until orders are given by the S.C.A.O. for reopening. If possible, buildings and equipment should be protected.
14. Education Directives have been prepared for the opening and operation of schools as follows: No. 3 - To the Prefect and *Sindaco*; No. 4 - To the *Provveditore agli Studi*; No. 5 - To Inspectors, Directors and *Presidi* of Schools; No. 6 - To the Rectors of Universities; No. 7 - To Booksellers.
15. This directive will be placed on C.A.O.'s directive file and numbered _____.

Willis E. Pratt

Capt. U.S.A.

Education Officer

for Group Captain

Officer Commanding

AMG Eighth Army

File 7N

Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Rear
Education Division

WEP/lm

15 March 1945

Reference: RIX/ED/100.53

Subject : Letters to S.C.A.O.'s re Universities

To : Education Subcommittee, A.C.
(Major C.W. Washburne, Director)

1. Some time ago you asked me to forward you copies of the letters I had written to the S.C.A.O. Fifth Army concerning the protection of school buildings.
2. I am enclosing copies of two letters written to the S.C.A.O. 5th Army as well as a letter written to the S.C.A.O. 8th Army concerning protection of buildings, especially as they apply to universities located in this region.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Education Officer
AMG, 8th Army Rear

Distribution:
Message Center
File

5321

Headquarters Emilia Region
Allied Military Government
APO 394

WEP/lm

30 January 1945

Reference: RIX/ED/100.31

Subject : University Buildings

To : S.C.A.O., AMG, 5th Army
(Attention: Brig.Gen. Edgar Erskine Hume)

1. Enclosed you will please find a list of the buildings which house the Universities of Modena and Parma.
2. This list will supplement the list of buildings of the University of Bologna which I forwarded a few days ago.

Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Regional
Education Officer

Distribution:
File

5320

UNIVERSITA' DI PARMA

Rettorato, Segreteria, Istituto di Geologia, Istituto Matematico,
Istituto giuridico

Via Università 20

Clinica Medico-Veterinaria, Clinica Chirurgico-Veterinaria
Borgo Carissimi 10

Istituto di igiene di Materia Medica, Medica Legale, Patologia
Generale, Patologia Speciale, Anatomia Normale, Anatomia Patolo-
gica, Fisiologia, Clinica Pediatrica

Via Emilia Ovest

Istituto di Chimica Farmaceutica, Chimica Generale, Fisica, Os-
servatorio Astronomico

Via Massimo D'Azeglio

UNIVERSITA' DI MODENA

Rettorato, Segreteria, Istituto di Fisica

Via Università 4

Istituto di Fisiologia Umana, Farmacologia, Medicina Legale, Igie-
ne, Chimica Farmaceutica e Tossicologica, Chimica Generale e
Inorganica, Patologia Generale

Piazzale S. Eufemia 19

Istituto di Anatomia Umana, Anatomia e Istologia Patologica, Pa-
tologia Speciale Medica, Clinica Dermosifilopatica, Clinica Ocu-
listica, Clinica Ostetrica e Ginecologica

Via Berengario 4,14,16,24,28,47

Clinica Chirurgica, Clinica Medica, Clinica Otorinolaringoiatrica

Via Emilia 22B

Piazzale Italo Balbo

Clinica Malattie Nervose e Mentali, Clinica Pediatrica

Via Ramazzini 9,11

Clinica Malattie Tropicali

Via Atteraglio 35

Headquarters Emilia Region
Allied Military Government
APO 394

20 January 1945

Reference : RIX/ED/100.31

Subject : Protection of School Property

To : S.C.A.O., A.M.G., 5th Army
(Attention: Brig.Gen. Edgar Erskine Hume)

1. In compliance with your recent request the following are the addresses of the buildings which house the University of Bologna.

Regia Università di Bologna

Rettorato ed Uffici - Via Zamboni 33
Consorzio Edifici - Via Acri 10

Istituti di:

Agronomia, Biologia, Agraria, Economia e Politica Agraria, Estimo Agrario, Entomologia Agraria, Idraulica e Costruzione Agraria. Laboratorio Analisi Elementi, Coltivazioni Arboree, Topografia mecc.mat.
Via Filippo Re 6

Anatomia Umana Normale, Patologia, Medicina Legale, Odontologia, Fisica, Botanica

Via Ipparco 42, 46, 47, 48, 49

Anatomia Veterinaria Normale, Anatomia Patologica Veterinaria, Chimica Farmaceutica, Fisiologia Animali domestici, Istologia ed Embriologia, Matematica, Casa dello Studente

Via Belmeloro 1, 2, 4, 12, 14, 16, 18

Antropologia, Chimica Fisica, Chimica Generale

Via Selmi 1, 2

Chimica Agraria, Geografia, Igiene Umana, Patologia Generale, Zoologia, Zootecnica

Via S. Giacomo 3, 5, 9, 11, 18, 20

Chimica Industriale, Ingegneria, Tecnologia, Chimico-agraria

Via Risorgimento 20, 22

Chimica Chirurgica, Veterinaria, Clinica Medico-veterinaria

Via Filopanti 5, 9

Clinica Malattie Nervose e Mentali

Via Rondine 7

5318 7

(2)

Clinica Odontoiatrica

Via S. Vitale 59

Economia e Commercio, Ragioneria

Via Milano 5

Farmacologia, Fisiologia Umana, Mineralogia

Pioppa di Porta S. Donato 2, 3, 6Geologia, Giuridico, Osservatorio Astronomico, Direzione Istituto
Forense, Accademia delle Scienze, Ufficio SanitarioVia Zamboni 27, 29, 31, 33 34

Patologia Medica

Ospedale S. Orsola

2. In view of the importance of this University, not only in Italy but in the world as well, it seems important that we should do everything possible to protect these properties from occupation and possible damage.

3. May I also respectfully suggest the possibility of instructing Army commanders to place the materials and equipment of any schools which may be occupied by troops in one or two rooms under lock and key. It has been our experience that in places where this practice has been followed, the rehabilitation of schools, after the evacuation of troops, has been greatly expedited, aiding in large measure the rapid return of normalcy to communities in rear of combat lines.

FOR THE REGIONAL COMMISSIONER,

Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Regional
Education Officer

Distribution:

File

Reg. Com.

Message Center

5317

HEADQUARTERS, EMILIA REGION
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
APO 894

INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

Date Initiated: 1 February 1945

Subject: Protection of University Buildings
RIX/ED/100.31

Date	From	To
1 Febr.	R.E.G.	S.O. 1

Attached please find a list of the buildings housing the University of Ferrara and their addresses.

Is it advisable to make this list available to the S.C.A.O., 8th Army in order that these buildings might be protected in the early stages?

A similar list was sent to the S.C.A.O. 5th Army for the Universities of Modena, Bologna and Parma.

5316

UNIVERSITA' DI FERRARA

Rettorato, Segreteria, Istituto di Fisica Sperimentale

Via Scienze, 17 - 29

Istituti Biologici, Istituto di Chimica Farmaceutica, Istituto
di Chimica Generale

Via Scandiana, 21 - 27

Istituto di Anatomia e Istologia

Via Fossato di Mortara

Istituto di Fisica, Osservatorio

Via Paradiso 7

Casa dello Studente

Corso Giovecca 155

5315

File 7N/-

Headquarters Pacific Region
Allied Military Government
APO 394

WEP/sg

Reference : RIK/ED/100.55

17 January 1945

Subject : Revised Directives

To : Education Subcommittee, A.C.
(Attention: Major C.R. Washburne, A/Director)

1. Enclosed you will please find copies of directives which we have prepared for use in territory under control of 8th Army A.M.G.
2. These have been distributed in Forli Province and are now ready for distribution in Savanna Province.

Distribution:

File

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Regional
Education Officer

5314

2001/007

January 1948

To : Provincial Commissioners,

Operation of the Italian School System

1. Schools and other educational institutions will receive no authorization of the Education Officer in accordance with the regulations set forth in Directives 2 to 7 inclusive in case of corps boundaries.

Operation of the Italian School System

1. Schools and other educational institutions will receive no authorization of the Education Officer in accordance with the regulations set forth in Directives 2 to 7 inclusive in case of corps boundaries.

1. Schools and other educational institutions will remain on authorization of the Education Officer in accordance with the regulations set forth in Directives 2 to 7 inclusive in case of corps boundaries.
2. Upon the nomination of the Education Officer, the Provincial Commissioner will appoint a Provveditore agli Studi (Provincial Superintendent of Schools) who will be in charge of all elementary and secondary schools of the province.
3. Where possible, the Provincial Commissioner should appoint a member of his staff to whom to delegate the responsibility of supervising the operation of the schools of the province when they have been reorganized by the Education Officer.
4. The Provincial Commissioner will issue the following directives to the proper officials:
- Directive No. 2 - To the Provincial Staff Officer for Education.
 - Directive No. 3 - To the Prefect and all Sindaco in the Province.
 - Directive No. 4 - To the Provveditori agli Studi.
 - Directive No. 5 - To the Prefect, Direttore and Preside.
 - Directive No. 6 - To the Rectors of the University (if one is located in the province).
 - Directive No. 7 - To Bookellers and Publishers.
- A sufficient supply of Directives in both English and Italian will be provided by the Education Officer for this purpose.
5. Suspension of all personnel will have the approval of the Provincial Commissioner. Approval of new employees and the retention of employees-in-service will be the responsibility of the Education Officer.
6. All actions taken at the provincial level will have the approval of the Provincial Commissioner. Other actions affecting the operation of the schools will have the approval of the Education Officer.

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William B. Pratt
Captain A.M.C.
Education Officer
MAG, San Army Base

Education Officer
M40, 6th Army Base

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2. Upon the nomination of the Education Officer, the Provincial Commissioner will appoint a Provveditore agli Studi (Provincial Superintendent of Schools) who will be in charge of all elementary and secondary schools of the province.

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6. All actions taken at the provincial level will have the approval of the Provincial Commissioner. Other actions affecting the operation of the schools will have the approval of the Education Officer.

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Distribution:

- 1 S.C.A.O. 6th Army (2)
- 8 Prov. Cos. (2)
- 1 Reg. Com. (2)
- 3 Dir. Educ. Sube. (3)
- 12 Educ. Off. (2)

William A. Frost
Captain A.S.C.
Education Officer
ASG, 6th Army Rear

1214
Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Reer
Education Division

REF/44

Subject : Education Directive No. 2.

2 January 1945

To : Provincial Staff Officer for Education,

Supervising the School Program

1. After the Provveditoria agli Studi has been appointed and the schools of the province have been organized by the Education Officer, the supervision of the schools will be under the direction of a provincial staff officer who will be responsible for the educational system.
2. This Provincial Officer will act as liaison officer between the Provveditoria agli Studi and the Education Officer in seeing instructions in Directive No. 3, 4, and 5 are properly carried out.
3. He will further see that the Prefect and Sindaco carry out instructions set forth in Directive No. 3.
4. In providing for the financing of schools and the payment of teachers' salaries he will act as liaison officer between the Provincial Finance Officer and the Education Officer.
5. In providing school lunches for children and in the transportation of textbooks and supplies he will act as liaison officer between the Provincial Supply Officer and the Education Officer.
6. This Provincial Staff Officer will transmit a report weekly during the first month and monthly thereafter from the Provveditoria agli Studi to the Education Officer concerning the organization and operation of the schools.

Distribution:

- 1 S.C.A.G. 8th Army (2)
- 5 Prov. Com. (2)
- 1 Reg. Com. (2)
- 5 Prov. Educ. Off. (2)
- 3 Dir. Educ. Subo. (2)
- 12 Educ. Off. (2)

William E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Education Officer
AAG, 8th Army Reer

5312

Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Near
Education Division

982/48

Subject: Education Directive No. 8.

2 January 1946

To: The Prefect (Copies to all Sindh).

Confiscation of Textbooks, School Buildings
Schools Dependent on Colleges, School Libraries

Confiscation of Textbooks

1. Under Regulation 1, Article 5, Paragraph 63, the possession of any printed or written material issued by or on behalf of the fascist party or the teaching or advocacy of any doctrine of racism is prohibited.
2. All state elementary school textbooks and a number of others come within the above prohibition. You will therefore immediately notify every book store in your province that it will, within two weeks, take the following actions and report back to you that they have done so:
 - a. Books listed in Appendix B are hereby declared confiscated and will be turned over immediately to the Sindh.
 - b. From books listed in Appendix C, pages will be cut as indicated and these turned over to the Sindh.
 3. You will immediately notify all Sindh in the Province of this order and tell them that they are to store books and pages safely subject to later orders of the Provéditeur agli Studi.
 4. Within three weeks you will report to the Provincial Quartermaster what stores were notified, which ones have reported to you and what steps you have taken to enforce the order.

School Buildings

1. You will immediately notify all Sindh that immediate steps be taken to find suitable locations for the elementary and secondary schools of the province. Should the school buildings be damaged or otherwise occupied by the Allied forces or refugees Sindh will find other suitable rooms for this purpose, or remove the refugees.
2. Sindh will also be notified to have such premises cleaned, disinfected where necessary, and put in proper order. School benches and other equipment necessary will be placed in the locations selected.
3. Upon the advice of the Provéditeur agli Studi the Sindh will find and purchase for resale to students such instructional supplies as are necessary.
4. Personnel for the operation and the maintenance of buildings will be selected subject to the approval of the Provéditeur agli Studi.

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1. Under Proclamation 1, Article 3, Paragraph 4th, the possession of any printed or written material issued by or on behalf of the fascist party or the teaching or advocacy of any doctrine of fascism is prohibited.
2. All state elementary school textbooks and a number of others come within the above prohibition. You will therefore immediately notify every book store in your province that it will, within two weeks, take the following actions and report back to you that they have done so:
 - a. Books listed in Appendix B are hereby declared confiscated and will be turned over immediately to the sindaco.
 - b. From books listed in Appendix C, pages will be cut as indicated and these turned over to the sindaco.
 3. You will immediately notify all sindaco in the province of this order and tell them that they are to store books and pages safely subject to later orders of the Provveditore agli Studi.
 4. Within three weeks you will report to the Provincial Commissioner what stores were notified, which ones have reported to you and what steps you have taken to enforce the order.

School Buildings

1. You will immediately notify all sindaco that immediate steps be taken to find suitable locations for the elementary and secondary schools of the communes. Should the school buildings be damaged or otherwise occupied by the Allied forces or refugees sindaco will find other suitable rooms for this purpose, or remove the refugees.
2. Sindaco will also be notified to have such premises cleaned, disinfected where necessary, and put in proper order. School benches and other equipment necessary will be placed in the locations selected.
3. Upon the advice of the Provveditore agli Studi the sindaco will find and purchase for resale to students such instructional supplies as are necessary.
4. Personnel for the operation and the maintenance of buildings will be selected subject to the approval of the Provveditore agli Studi.
5. You will notify sindaco that they will report immediately to the Provveditore agli Studi that these orders have been followed.

Schools Dependent on Communes

1. You will notify each sindaco that arrangements should be made for the opening of all schools which were formerly dependent of the Commune, subject to the approval of the Instruction Officer.
2. The sindaco will arrange for the payment of teachers and all other expenses normally paid at this source.

2. You will notify the sindaco that he will report to the provveditore agli studi when such arrangements have been made.

School lunches

1. You will notify the sindaco that materials may be made available for the serving of school lunches to children in Asili and Scuole Votiva.

2. On forms provided, the sindaco will report the number of children to be served, and the circumstances which have been made for serving lunches. When the sindaco returns the completed forms to you, you will transmit them, as they come in, to the Provveditor Generale for the Education Officer.

3. After this request is approved by the Education Officer the Public Health Officer and the Supply Officer it will be returned through you to the sindaco who may obtain materials from the warehouse serving the commune.

4. The commune will pay for this material in the same manner and at the same rate as paid for other food supplies.

Distribution:

1 A.G.A.C. (E)
 8 Prov. Com. (E)
 1 Reg. Com. (E)
 8 Prov. Edus. Off. (E)
 8 Prov. Supply Off. (E)
 4 Cir. Edus. Subc. (E)
 8 Project (E)
 307 Sindaco (E)
 12 Edus. Off. (E)
 1 Reg. Supply Off. (E)

Willis E. Prett
 Captain A.B.S.
 Education Officer
 AGO, 5th Army Rear

Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Base
Education Division

REF/48

Subject: Education Directive No. 4.

2 January 1945

To : Provveditoro agli Studi.

Special Orders and Authorizations for Opening
and Functioning of Schools

Italian Law

1. All existing Italian laws relating to the educational system and operation of schools, remain in force except inssofar authorization remains, replace or supplement them. In general it is the policy of the Allied Military Government to avoid any change in the legal situation, the administrative organization, or the school program, except where changes are necessary to eliminate practices or to make schools function in the absence of a regular ministry of education of the Italian Government with jurisdiction over occupied territory.

Administration

1. You will first put in order the Provveditorato and employ sufficient staff to operate the schools efficiently. These appointments must have the approval of the Education Officer.

2. As Provveditore agli Studi you will be responsible for the organization and administration of all elementary and secondary schools of the province.

3. With the approval of the Education Officer, you will be responsible for the confirmation of all inspectors, Principals and Directors of all schools in the province. To replace any such officials who may be absent or any who may not be approved you will appoint (with the approval of the Education Officer), other qualified persons - inssofar as for terms not to exceed one year.

Opening of Schools

1. All schools will be opened on authorization of the Education Officer.

2. Before any given school is opened you will give to each inspector, Principal or director a copy of Education Directive No. 5.

5309

3. You will be personally responsible for seeing that no Fascist doctrine is taught and no Fascist rites, ceremonies or symbols are used, and no anti-allied propaganda is promulgated in any school under your jurisdiction.

4. Public and Private Schools will also be opened at the earliest possible time. These will first have the approval of the Education Officer. These schools will be under the general supervision of the Provveditore agli Studi for approval of books, programs and absence of Fascist propaganda.

Transfer of Teachers - (This article will not apply until further notice is given).

1. Transfers of teachers will first have the approval of the Education Officer. The transfer of teachers from a lower to a higher post will be considered only in

1. All existing Italian laws relating to the educational system and operation of schools, remain in force except insofar as they authorize, replace or supplement them. In general it is the policy of the Allied Military Government to avoid any change in the legal situation, the administrative organization, or the school program, except where changes are necessary to eliminate Fascist or to make schools function in the absence of a regular Ministry of Education of the Italian Government with jurisdiction over occupied territory.

Administration

1. You will first put in order the Provveditorato and employ sufficient staff to operate the schools efficiently. These appointments must have the approval of the Education Officer.
2. As Provveditore agli Studi you will be responsible for the organization and administration of all elementary and secondary schools of the province.
3. With the approval of the Education Officer, you will be responsible for the confirmation of all Inspectors, Principals and Directors of all schools in the province. To replace any such officials who may be absent or any who may not be approved you will appoint (with the approval of the Education Officer), other qualified persons - inconsiderate for terms not to exceed one year.

Opening of Schools

1. All schools will be opened on authorization of the Education Officer.

2. Before any given school is opened you will give to each Inspector, Principal or Director a copy of Education Directive No. 3.

5309

3. You will be personally responsible for seeing that no Fascist doctrine is taught, and no Fascist rites, ceremonies or symbols are used, and no anti-Allied propaganda is promulgated in any school under your jurisdiction.

4. All public and private schools will also be opened at the earliest possible time. These will first have the approval of the Education Officer. These schools will be under the general supervision of the Provveditore agli Studi for approval of books, programs and absence of Fascist propaganda.

Transfer of Teachers - (This article will not apply until further notice is given).

1. Transfers of teachers will first have the approval of the Education Officer. The transfer of teachers from a lower to a higher post will be considered only in exceptional cases.

2. Teachers and other personnel who reside at present in one province but who hold posts in other provinces will be placed at the disposition of the Provveditore agli Studi or Principals in the province in which they are at present if and until it is possible for them to return to their own posts in other provinces.

- 2 -

3. Procedures for the voluntary transfer of teachers from territory under jurisdiction of the Italian Government and that under the jurisdiction of the Allied Military Government will be as follows:

a. Applications will apply in writing to the Provveditore agli Studi in the province or where he is.

b. Provveditore, if he approves, will endorse the application and forward it as indicated below and will notify his Education Officer to this effect.

c. Applications originating in Italian Government territory will be channelled from the Provveditore agli Studi to the Minister of Education, endorsed by him and passed to the Education Sub-Commission for forwarding to the Education Officer of the territory concerned in the transfer. He in turn will pass them on to the Provveditore concerned. If the last named approves, approval will be sent through the same channels in reverse to the Provveditore in the province of origin and the transfer will become immediately effective.

d. Applications originating in Military Government territory will be channelled from the Provveditore through Education Officer, Education Subcommission, and Minister of Education to the Provveditore agli Studi in the province concerned. If he approves, approval will be transmitted back through the same channels to the Provveditore in the province of origin and will become immediately effective. This does not alter present practices pursued in making transfers within the province.

e. Objection can be made to any transfer by any of the officers through whom application is channelled, regardless of point of origin. In such cases final decision will rest with the Minister of Education and Director of the Education Subcommission, except that in Military Government territory the A.C.S.O. retains at all times the right to refuse a transfer into or out of his territory.

f. It is understood that the Minister in Italian Government territory, as of course the A.C.S.O. in Military Government territory, may shift teaching personnel as seems appropriate.

4. Widows of members of the armed forces of Italy, if they have had three or more years of successful teaching experience, will continue to have a right to a "ruolo" in the subject and grade for which they are qualified. Any Provveditore agli Studi to whom such a widow applies is authorized and directed as follows:

a. To investigate her claim, and if the claim is found to be valid, to issue a certificate of "ruolo" to the widow.

b. To recognize such certificates issued by any Provveditore agli Studi and record teachers holding them all rights and privileges of any teacher with "ruolo".

c. To notify the Education Officer through the Provincial Comandante over, of the name, address and qualifications of each person to whom such a ruolo is issued.

5. With the approval of the Education Officer teachers in one province may be given "comandi" for service in another province in Military Government territory for periods not to exceed one school year.

Organization of Schools

1. You will submit to the Provincial Comandante for transmission to this head-

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and passed to the Education Sub-Commission for forwarding to the Education Officer of the territory concerned in the transfer. He in turn will pass them on to the Provincial Commissioner. If the last named approves, approval will be sent through the same channels in reverse to the Provincial Commissioner in the province of origin and the transfer will become immediately effective.

d. Applications originating in Military Government territory will be channelled from the Provincial Commissioner through Education Officer, Education Sub-Commission, and Education Officer of the territory concerned in the transfer. He in turn will pass them on to the Provincial Commissioner. If the last named approves, approval will be sent through the same channels in reverse to the Provincial Commissioner in the province of origin and the transfer will become immediately effective. This does not alter present practices pursued in making transfers within the province.

e. Objection can be made to any transfer by any of the officers through whom application is channelled, regardless of point of origin. In such cases final decision will rest with the Minister of Education and Director of the Education Sub-Commission, except that in Military Government territory the S.O.A. retains at all times the right to refuse a transfer into or out of his territory.

f. It is understood that the Minister in Italian Government territory, as of course the S.O.A. in Military Government territory, may admit teaching personnel as seems appropriate.

g. Rights of residence of the armed forces of Italy, if they have had three or more years of successful teaching experience, will continue to have a right to a "vacation" in the subject and trade for which they are qualified. Any provisions applying to such a right will be applied as authorized and directed as follows:

a. To investigate her claim, and if the claim is found to be valid, to issue a certificate of "vacation" to the widow.

b. To recognize such certificate issued by any Provincial Commissioner, of the record teachers holding such rights and privileges of any teacher with "vacation".

c. To notify the Education Officer through the Provincial Commissioner, of the name, address and qualifications of each person to whom such a right is issued.

d. With the approval of the Education Officer teachers in one province may be given "vacation" for service in another province in Military Government territory for periods not to exceed one school year.

Organization of Schools

1. You will submit to the Provincial Commissioner for transmission to this headquarters the following data at the earliest possible date.

a. Names of inspectors and the commands under the jurisdiction of each.

b. Names of all preschool and other school heads and the name and type of school which each will direct.

c. Names of directors and the "vacation" each will direct.

d. The organization of all and elementary schools will remain the same as that which existed during the past year.

3. The scuola media Unica will be known as the scuola media inferiore, or the lower secondary school. Its essential structures will remain unchanged but all paucist elements will be removed and replaced. The course of all scuola media inferiore will be three years in length.

4. Children attending to an istituto magistrale, an istituto tecnico, a liceo scientifico or a ginnasio superiore and liceo classico, certification of graduation from any scuola media inferiore will admit any student to any type of higher secondary school.

5. Superior Secondary Schools will be as follows:

- a. Istituto Magistrale Superiore - Four years.
- b. Istituto Tecnico Superiore - Five years.
- c. Liceo Scientifico Superiore - Five years.
- d. Ginnasio Superiore - Two years.
- e. Liceo Classico - Three years.

6. When a provveditore agli studi finds that in a comune there are a number of children desiring secondary education, that no appropriate secondary school exists in that comune and that there is no adequate transportation available to enable children to attend an existing secondary school in a neighboring comune, the provveditore agli studi is authorized upon approval by the Education Officer to create with a secondary school in another comune to establish a new secondary school in that comune. New secondary schools will be created through the same channels as secondary schools already existent.

Programs of Study

1. Programs for all elementary and secondary schools shall be those prepared by Commissions of Italian Teachers and school officials authorized by the Education Division of the Allied Military Government and published by authority of said division for the school year 1943-44. The provveditore agli studi will be responsible for the execution of this order.

2. Programs which are now available are as follows:

- a. Programmi di studio ed didattiche per le scuole elementari 1943-44 - Parte I.
- b. Programmi di studio ed didattiche per le scuole elementari 1943-44 - Parte II.
- c. Piano di studi per le scuole medie inferiori 1943-44.
- d. Piano di studi per le scuole medie superiori 1943-44.
- e. Piano di studi per gli istituti magistrali superiori anno scolastico 1943-44.
- f. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Tecnici - 1944-45.
- g. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Tecnici - 1944-45.
- h. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Tecnici - 1944-45.
- i. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Tecnici - 1944-45.
- j. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Tecnici - 1944-45.
- k. Piano di studi per gli istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Tecnici - 1944-45.

- a. Istituto Nazionale Superiore - four years.
- b. Istituto Tecnico Superiore - five years.
- c. Ilice Scientifico Superiore - five years.
- d. Istituto Superiore - two years.
- e. Ilice Classico - three years.

d. The Provveditore agli studi finds that in a commune there are a number of children desiring secondary education, that no appropriate secondary school exists in that commune and that there is no adequate transportation available to enable children to attend an existing secondary school in a neighboring commune, the Provveditore agli studi is authorized upon approval by the Education Officer to arrange with a secondary school in another commune to establish a new secondary school in that commune. New secondary schools will be financed through the same channels as secondary schools already existent.

Programs of study

1. Programs for all elementary and secondary schools shall be those prepared by the Commission of Italian Teachers and school officials authorized by the Education Division of the Allied Military Government and published by authority of said division for the school year 1945-46. The Provveditore agli studi will be responsible for the execution of this order.

2. Programs which are now available are as follows:

- a. Programmi di studio ed insegnamenti didattiche per le scuole elementari 1943-44 - Parte I.
- b. Programmi di studio ed insegnamenti didattiche per le scuole elementari 1943-44 - Parte II.
- c. Piano di studi per le scuole medie inferiori 1943-44.
- d. Piano di studi per le scuole medie superiori 1943-44.
- e. Piano di studi per gli Istituti magistrali superiori anno scolastico 1943-44.
- f. Piano di studi per gli Istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici 1944-45.
- g. Piano di studi per gli Istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Agrari 1944-45.
- h. Piano di studi per gli Istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Industriali 1944-45.
- i. Piano di studi per gli Istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici per Geometri - 1944-45.
- j. Piano di studi per gli Istituti tecnici superiori - Istituti Tecnici Commerciali 1944-45.

3. For the Avvinimento Professionale the program has not yet been completed. Hence the program for the school year 1944-45, from which all fascist elements have been removed, will be used.

4. Programs now in preparation by the Italian Ministry of Education will replace those in use as soon as they become available.

Textbooks

1. Anti-fascist materials:
- a. You will personally ^{be} responsible for seeing that no textbooks containing fas-

list of anti-ally propaganda are used in any schools under your jurisdiction. Appendix A, attached hereto, lists certain books which contain such propaganda and which must be immediately confiscated. Appendix C lists books which may be temporarily used after the removal of the pages indicated. Appendix D is a partial list of books approved for use.

b. An order is being sent to the Prefect of each province requiring him to confiscate from schools and bookstores all books listed in Appendix B, attached hereto. You will receive later instructions as to the ultimate disposition of these books. You will be responsible for inspecting schools and bookstores and reporting to the Prefect failure to obey these orders.

c. You will obtain from the Sindaco and furnish to the P.C. for transmission to the Education Officer, a list of all books confiscated, the number of each, and the locations in which they are stored.

2. Elementary school textbooks:

a. Only those textbooks authorized by the Education Subcommission will be used in any public or private elementary school.

3. Secondary school textbooks:

a. In all secondary schools, public and private, only textbooks authorized by the Education Subcommission shall be used. Appendixes B, C, D, list textbooks that are condemned and those that are approved. Books not included in these lists or supplementaries thereto are to be treated under two categories as follows.

b. Textbook in Greek, Latin, Mathematics, and Physical Sciences and purely technical books in the applied sciences and arts may be approved by the Provveditore Egli Studi, subject to the approval of the Provincial Commission, provided that a list of such approved books is sent by the Provveditore Egli Studi, through the Provincial Commissioner to the Education Officer with title, author, publisher and price of each.

4. The Provveditore Egli Studi will recommend to the Education Officer the names of seven qualified persons who will serve as a Provincial Textbook Commission. Schools or publishers will submit to this commission samples of other texts which they wish to have approved for use in the schools. The recommendations of this commission must have approval of the Education Officer.

5. Price of textbooks:

a. With the exception of the official series of textbooks for the elementary schools, the sale prices of all books have been established as follows: (for those published before June, 1944,

- For sizes up to 75 x 100 for each printed sheet of 16 pages L. 2.

- For sizes over 70 x 100 for each printed sheet of 16 pages L. 2.

- For the illustrated books (at least one illustration each two sixteen page book be it included in the text or outside text) an increase of 15 % on price fixed on number of printed sheets as above.

- For geographical atlases, albums of design, albums of history of art and for special publications, an increase of 100 % over the cover price.

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- c. You will obtain from the Sindico and furnish to the P.C. for transmission to the Education Officer, a list of all books confiscated, the number of each, and the locations in which they are stored.
2. Elementary school textbooks:
 - a. Only those textbooks authorized by the Education Subcommission will be used in any public or private elementary school.
 3. Secondary school textbooks:
 - a. In all secondary schools, public and private, only textbooks authorized by the Education Subcommission shall be used. Appendices E, C, D, list textbooks that are condemned and those that are approved. Books not included in these lists or supplements thereto are to be treated under two categories as follows.
 - b. Textbook in Greek, Latin, Mathematics, and Physical Sciences and purely technical books in the applied sciences and arts may be approved by the Provveditore agli Studi, subject to the approval of the Provincial Commissioner, provided that a list of such approved books is sent by the Provveditore agli Studi, through the Provincial Commissioner to the Education Officer with title, author, publisher and price of each.
 4. The Provveditore agli Studi will recommend to the Education Officer the names of seven qualified persons who will serve as a Provincial Textbook Commission. Schools or publishers will submit to this commission samples of other texts which they wish to have approved for use in the schools. The recommendations of this commission must have approval of the Education Officer.
 5. Price of textbooks:
 - a. With the exception of the official series of textbooks for the elementary schools, the sale prices of all books have been established as follows: (for those published before June, 1945)
 - For sizes up to 20 x 100 for each printed sheet of 16 pages L. 8 -
 - For sizes over 70 x 100 for each printed sheet of 16 pages L. 20 -
 - For the illustrated books (at least one illustration each two-sixteen page be it included in the text or outside text) an increase of 15 % on price fixed on number of printed sheets as above.
 - For geographical atlases, albums of design, albums of history of art and for special publications, an increase of 100 % over the cover price.
 - b. For special books the price will be fixed by A.C. from time to time. The new price must appear on a small label on which will be clearly indicated: the name of Publishing House, the new price and the statement that the price is authorized by A.C.
 - c. No other increase shall be made in this new price. The booksellers will receive a discount of 30 %. The general tax rate remains in force.
 6. Publication and sale of textbooks:
 - a. No textbooks shall be published except as authorized in writing by the Education Subcommission, A.C.

- 5 -

b. No textbooks shall be sold except those which have been listed as approved by the Education Commissioner, A.C.

7. New textbooks for elementary schools will be prepared by the Allied Military Government and delivered to libraries in the provinces. If such libraries are not available the Provveditore agli Studi is authorized to sell books direct to children retaining the profits for expenses of transportation and for supplying books to needy children. Other textbooks now available may be used with the approval of the Provincial Textbook Commission and the Education Officer. Censurati will be sent to Provveditori for direct resale to schools.

Students

1. Provveditori agli Studi are authorized to admit transfer of students at any time for one lower secondary school to another.

2. Fees for the Scuole Medie inferiori shall be the same as those formerly charged for the Scuole Medie Unive.

3. Other tuition fees will remain the same as those charged during the school year 1943-45.

4. With the approval of the Education Officer the Provveditore agli Studi may provide for examinations of students in secondary schools at other than the regularly specified times and places.

5. With the approval of the Education Officer the Provveditore agli Studi may make necessary arrangements as to time and place of university examinations in consultation with the rector of the university.

Buildings and Equipment

1. The Provveditore agli Studi will consult with sindaco and the Prefect concerning necessary building locations, temporary repairs of buildings, and the requisition of other buildings for school purposes when buildings have been damaged or destroyed.

2. You will advise sindaco and other officials of the supplies necessary for the efficient functioning of the schools.

3. Within thirty days you will report on the condition of all school buildings of the province to the Education Officer stating those damaged or destroyed, those occupied by troops, refugees and other personnel.

4. Where necessary you will assist in finding locations for school purposes.

Financing Schools

1. Budgets.

2. For the payment of teachers' salaries and for other expenses of the provinces, the Provveditore agli Studi will prepare and file with the Intendente di Provincia Form S.S. 1 to 7 furnished by the Provincial Finance Officer. He will inform the Intendente of finance before the fifteenth of each month the range of personnel to be paid.

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1. Provveditori agli Studi are authorized to permit transfer of students at any time for one lower secondary school to another.
 2. Fees for the Scuola Media Inferiore shall be the same as those formerly charged for the Scuola Media Unica.
 3. Other tuition fees will remain the same as those charged during the school year 1947-48.
 4. With the approval of the Education Officer the Provveditori agli Studi may provide for examinations of students in secondary schools at other than the regularly specified times and places.
 5. With the approval of the Education Officer the Provveditori agli Studi may make necessary arrangements as to time and place of university examinations in consultation with the Rector of the University.
- Buildings and Equipment
1. The Provveditori agli Studi will consult with sindaco and the Prefect concerning necessary building locations, temporary repairs of buildings, and the requisition of other buildings for school purposes when buildings have been damaged or destroyed.
 2. You will advise sindaco and other officials of the supplies necessary for the efficient functioning of the schools.
 3. Within thirty days you will report on the condition of all school buildings of the province to the Education Officer stating those damaged or destroyed, those occupied by troops, refugees and other personnel.
 4. Where necessary you will assist in finding locations for school purposes.

Financing Schools

1. Subjects.
 - a. For the payment of teachers' salaries and for other expenses of the province, the Provveditori agli Studi will prepare and file with the Intendente di Finanza Forme 23. 1 to 7 furnished by the Provincial Finance Officer. He will inform the Intendente di Finanza before the fifteenth of each month the amount normal to be paid.
 - b. The Provveditori agli Studi will see that each presidi of a secondary school prepares and files with the Intendente di Finanza the necessary budgets and furnished a roll of teachers to be paid before the fifteenth of each month.
 - c. Needs of schools formerly dependent directly upon the Ministry of Education will proceed as in 1 (b) above.
 - d. Payment of Teachers' Salaries.

Subject to the approval of the Finance Officer, the following policies will govern the payment of teachers' salaries:

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- a. All school personnel "di ruolo" will be paid from the first day of the month in which the Province comes under the jurisdiction of the Allied Military Government.
 - b. School personnel "in servizio" will be paid as from the first day of the month in which they begin service.
 - c. School personnel "supplente" will be paid for the actual days of service.
 - d. Those who have held the position of "Squadrone", "Assessorato", "Ante-esse", "Maresca di Stato", "Squadrone Militare" or an officer in the Fascist Militia will be suspended and will receive no salary while the territory is under the jurisdiction of the Allied Military Government.
 - e. No salary will be paid to a suspended person until such time as he may be reinstated. All sums received by him or his dependents during the period of his suspension from his employing agency on relief or other assistance will be deducted from any amounts due as arrears.
 - f. In accordance with Executive Memorandum No. 73, A.C., claim for all back salaries will be filed with the Prefect. If allowed, unpaid salaries will be paid in bi-monthly installments, each to include not more than two months salary in arrears.
 - g. Increases in travelling allowances to authorized personnel will be paid as authorized by the Intendenza di Finanze.
2. I. L.
1. The organization of the D.F.I. will be established as an organization of the Fascist Party.
 2. Physical Education teachers, formerly employed by M.I., will be transferred by the Provveditore agli studi to the various secondary schools of the province. Such teachers will be paid as "incaricati" by the Prefect of the schools in which they serve. Before transfer each teacher will satisfy the Provveditore agli studi of their competence and eligibility under the regulations for de-fascistization.
3. I. L. Property
1. All activities carried on by ex-G.I. are from this moment hereby suspended.
 2. The Provveditore agli studi is appointed temporary custodian of all properties, movable and immovable, or in the possession of ex-G.I., which exist in the province.
 3. The Provveditore agli studi will appoint from the personnel dependent on the Provveditore a temporary administrator of said properties to whom will be entrusted the responsibility for making an inventory thereof for their subsequent utilization by the Italian Government.
 4. A copy of the aforesaid inventory, duly approved by the Provveditore agli studi, will be transmitted at the earliest possible time, to the D.O.A.C. through the Education Officer.

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will be suspended and will receive no salary while the territory is under the jurisdiction of the Allied Military Government.

e. No salary will be paid to a suspended person until such time as he may be reinstated. All sums received by him or his dependents during the period of his suspension from his employing agency as relief or other assistance will be deducted from any amounts due as arrears.

f. In accordance with Executive Memorandum No. 73, A.G., claims for all back salaries will be filed with the Prefect. If allowed, unpaid salaries will be paid in bi-monthly installments, each to include not more than two months salary in arrears.

g. Increases in travelling allowances to authorized personnel will be paid as authorized by the Intendenza di Finanze.

G. I. L.

1. The organization of the G.I.L., will be abolished as an organization of the Fascist Party.

2. Physical Education teachers, formerly employed by GIL, will be transferred by the Provveditorato agli Studi to the various secondary schools of the province. Such teachers will be paid as "insufficient" by the President of the schools in which they serve. Before transfer such teachers will satisfy the Provveditorato agli Studi of their competence and eligibility under the regulations for de-fascistization.

G. I. L. Property

1. All activities carried on by G.I.L. are from this moment hereby suspended.

2. The Provveditorato agli Studi is appointed temporary custodian of all properties, movable and immovable, or in the possession of G.I.L., which exist in the province.

3. The Provveditorato agli Studi will appoint from the personnel dependent on the Provveditorato a temporary administrator of said properties to whom will be entrusted the responsibility for making an inventory thereof for their subsequent utilization by the Italian Government.

4. A copy of the aforesaid inventory, duly approved by the Provveditorato agli Studi, will be transmitted at the earliest possible time, to the C.C.A.C. through the Education Officer.

5. Temporary concession of movable and immovable property belonging to G.I.L. may be recorded - with such precaution for its safety as in each case may appear appropriate - only by the Provveditorato agli Studi concerned, and solely for school purposes or to youth organizations of a cultural, sportive, recreative, or charitable character.

6. Subject to proof of their right to continue employment under the laws of Fascism, teachers of physical education previously employed by G.I.L., will be temporarily assigned, under the jurisdiction of the Provveditorato agli Studi, to the secondary schools of the province and will receive from the President of said schools the payment which they were already receiving on the basis of the organic "ruolo" of the suppressed G.I.L.

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Reappointment

1. You will submit to the Provincial Commissioner within 15 days schedule personnel for all inspectors, presidi and directors in the province along with recommendations concerning their retention or suspension. For those who do not submit schedule you will submit a list of such persons who should be suspended or confirmed and give reasons for your recommendation in each case.
2. Within thirty days you will submit schedule personnel for all teachers about whom no retention you may have some doubt. You will be responsible for all other teachers for whom no schedule are submitted.
3. You will be notified in writing by the Provincial Commissioner of those who are to be suspended. Following such notice you will transmit this information to the individuals concerned notifying them of their right to appeal before Provincial Commission. On the basis of these findings, retention or continuation of suspension will be determined.
4. A file for each person investigated will be maintained in both the office of the Education Officer and the office of the Provveditore all studi.
5. Suspended personnel will be replaced by persons ("incaricati") whom the Provveditore agli studi considers to be trustworthy, non-fascist and competent. The names and positions of such persons must be submitted at once to the Education Officer. Within fifteen days, a completely filled out schedule personnel for each of those officials must be submitted to the Provincial Commissioner for transmission to the Education Officer and approved by him. Until such approval is obtained, all appointments shall be regarded as provisional.
6. All new appointments as presidi, inspectors or directors shall be "incaricati" subject to the disposition of the Minister of Education at the close of the current school year.
7. In complying with the foregoing your attention is called to a recent decree of the Italian Government which provides in part as follows:
 - a. Any person, particularly one in high office, who has participated actively in the political life of fascists or by showing himself as a consistent apologist of fascism, shows that he is unworthy of serving the state; any person who has obtained an appointment or promotion through favoritism of the party or of fascist officials of high rank shall be suspended.
 - b. Any employee who has been guilty of fascist bias, incompetence or corrupt practices such as have been introduced by fascism into public administration, shall be likewise suspended.
 - c. Any person who has held the position of "quadriero", "sottosegretario", "intendente", "Mareio di Roma", "Mareio Littorio" or who has been an officer in the Fascist militia if he has been guilty of fascist participation or improper conduct shall be suspended from his office or employment.
 - d. Any person who has received undue promotion or any preference in any competitive examination because of his fascist position shall be suspended.

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3. You will be notified in writing by the Provincial Commissioner of those who are to be suspended. Following such notice you will transmit this information to the individuals concerned notifying them of their right to appeal before Provincial Commission. On the basis of those findings, retention or continuation of suspension will be determined.

4. A file for each person investigated will be maintained in both the office of the Education Officer and the office of the Provveditore alla Studi.

5. Suspended personnel will be replaced by persons ("incerti") whom the Provveditore alla Studi considers to be trustworthy, non-fascist and competent. The names and positions of such persons must be submitted at once to the Education Officer. Within fifteen days, a completely filled out Scheda Personale for each of those persons must be submitted to the Provincial Commissioner for transmission to the Education Officer and approved by him. Until such approval is obtained, all appointments shall be regarded as provisional.

6. All new appointments as teacher, inspectors or directors shall be "candidati" subject to the disposition of the Minister of Education at the close of the current school year.

7. In complying with the foregoing your attention is called to a recent decree of the Italian Government which provides in part as follows:

a. Any person, particularly one in high office, who has participated actively in the political life of fascism or by assuming himself as a consistent apologist of fascism, knows that he is unworthy of serving the state; any person who has obtained an appointment or promotion through favoritism of the party or of fascist officials of high rank shall be suspended.

b. Any employee who has been guilty of fascist bias, incompetence or corrupt practices such as have been introduced by fascism into public administration, shall be likewise suspended.

c. Any person who has held the position of "Quadrante", "Sottosegretario", "Assessore", "Membro onorario", "Scienze Lettere" or who has been an officer in the Fascist militia if he has been guilty of fascist partisanship or improper conduct shall be suspended from his office or employment.

d. Any person who has received undue promotion or any preference in any competitive examination because of his fascist position shall be suspended.

e. Any employee who, after 8 September 1943, moved to northern Italy and has not returned or has pledged allegiance to or has in any way collaborated with the (republican) Fascist government shall be suspended.

W.B. Any person who has after 8 September 1943, distinguished himself in the struggle against the Germans may be excused from suspension.

School Lunches

i. Arrangements may be made with the sindaco in each comune for providing school lunches to all children in Asili and Scuole Medie. You will assist the sindaco, where possible, in arranging for the preparation and serving of such lunches.

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through the inspectors and directors. Full instructions are being sent by the Prefect to all candidates as to how to apply for materials for these lectures.

Reports

During the first month you will report weekly and thereafter monthly to the Education Officer through the Provincial Commissioner concerning the status of the schools in your province.

Distribution:

1 S.C.A.C., 6th Army (2)
 2 Prov. Com. (2)
 1 Reg. Com. (2)
 1 Prov. Educ. Off. (2)
 18 Educ. Off. (2)
 2 Prov. Agri. Studi. (2)

Willie E. Pratt
 Captain A. U. S.
 Education Officer
 AGO, 6th Army Area

5302

Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Near
Education Division

WHP/ec

Subject: Education Directive No. 5

2 January 1946

To: C. Inspectors, Direttori and Presidi.

Special Orders and Instructions for Opening and Functioning
of Schools

1. Responsibility for all elementary and secondary schools of the Province has been vested in the Provveditore agli Studi by the Allied Military Government.
2. You will therefore, in directing the schools under your jurisdiction, act in accordance with directives issued by him.
3. All schools designated by the Provveditore agli Studi will be opened on dates ordered by him.
4. You will be responsible for seeing that no fascist doctrine is taught and no fascist rites, ceremonies, or symbols are used, and no anti-fascist propaganda is promulgated in any school under your jurisdiction.
5. You will report to the Provveditore agli Studi on teachers under your direction who have held position of "Squadrismo", "Fascist", "Antifascist", or "Militarist" or "Socialist", or any officer in the fascist militia, or any person who has participated actively in fascist political life or who has benefited by his affiliation with the party. For each person or persons about whose fascist activities you are uncertain you will also forward to the Provveditore agli Studi a Senate Personnel.
6. You will assist the sindaco or prefect in finding a suitable location and equipment for the schools under your direction. If necessary because of lack of sufficient space, you will arrange for more than one session during the day to provide for as many children as possible.
7. Before the fifteenth of each month all Inspectors and Direttori will report to the Provveditore the names of all teachers employed in the schools under their direction.
8. Before the fifteenth of each month each Provvedi or other school head will prepare for the Intendente di Finanza a roll of teachers and other information necessary for the payment of personnel under his direction and present this to the Provveditore agli Studi.
9. All school heads will keep the Provveditore agli Studi informed of the time schools open, the number of students enrolled, the number and type of teachers employed, the condition of buildings and other equipment and such other information as may be requested.

Special Orders and Authorizations for Opening and Functioning of Schools

1. Responsibility for all elementary and secondary schools of the province has been vested in the Provveditore agli Studi by the Allied Military Government.

2. You will therefore, in directing the schools under your jurisdiction, act in accordance with directives issued by him.

3. All schools designated by the Provveditore agli Studi will be opened as directed by him.

4. You will be responsible for seeing that no Fascist doctrine is taught and no Fascist rites, ceremonies, or symbols are used, and no anti-allied propaganda is promulgated in any school under your jurisdiction.

5. You will report to the Provveditore agli Studi on teachers under your direction who have held position of "Squadrismo", "Fascist", or "Fascist", or any officer in the Fascist militia, or any person who has participated actively in Fascist political life or who has benefited by his affiliation with the party. For such persons or for others absent these Fascist activities you are uncertain you will also forward to the Provveditore agli Studi a complete statement.

6. You will assist the sindaco or prefect in finding a suitable location and equipment for the schools under your direction. If necessary because of lack of sufficient space, you will arrange for more than one session during the day to provide for as many children as possible.

7. Before the fifteenth of each month all inspectors and directors will report to the Provveditore the names of all teachers employed in the schools under their direction.

8. Before the fifteenth of each month each presidio or other school head will prepare for the lateness di finezza a roll of teachers and other information necessary for the payment of personnel under his direction and present this to the Provveditore agli Studi.

9. All school heads will keep the Provveditore agli Studi informed of the the schools open, the number of students enrolled, the number and type of teachers employed, the condition of buildings and other equipment and such other information as may be requested.

Distribution:

1. S.G.A.S. 5th Army (E)
- 6 Prov. Com. (E)
- 1 Reg. Com. (E)
- 6 Prov. Base. Off. (E)
- 3 Dir. Insp. Subo. (E)
- 12 Insp. Off. (E)
- 25 Inspector (I)
- 70 Presidi (I)
- 255 Directors (I)

Willis R. Pratt
Colonel A. U. S.
Education Officer
AGS, 5th Army Area

Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army

SEP/28

Post
Education Division

Subject : Education Directive No. 8

2 January 1945

To : Pro-Rector of the University
Heads of Academies

Opening, Recreation, and Functioning of the University and Academies

1. Subject to the unhampered provisions, Universities and Academies will continue to be governed by the existing Italian laws and will follow their present normal courses and systems.
2. All university and academy classes will be suspended and these institutions will be closed until approval for reopening is obtained from the Education Officer.
3. The Pro-Rector will submit to the E.G.A.O. through the Education Officer as soon as possible the names of at least five persons free from fascist sympathies whom he shall select impartially, without favour to any political view, as persons suitable to advise in the purging of the University Staff.
4. The E.G.A.O. will appoint from this list a committee to consider the political record of both the teaching and administrative members of the University Staff and recommend to the E.G.A.O., which members of the Staff should be suspended from their appointments.
5. The Pro-Rector will distribute to each member of the University Staff a schedule of personnel which he will require each member to complete and return to him within 10 days of his receiving the blank form. He will lay the completed forms before this Committee.
6. The names of persons suspended by order of the E.G.A.O. and the evidence produced before the Committee shall without delay be forwarded to the Education Sub-Commission who will forward them to the Ministerial Commission of University Administration with a request that they will examine the suspension and bring the cases to hearing as soon as reasonably may be expected.
7. On the completion of this initial operation.
8. The titular professors who have not been suspended will elect a Rector.
9. The suspended faculties will by election fill the office of Dean.
10. Any other appointments (except titular appointments which will be filled only by the national council) which it may be necessary to fill will be filled on a temporary basis (interim).
11. As soon as the taking office is possible, the Pro-Rector will supply the Education Officer:

- a. With a statement showing the financial position of the University.
- b. A list of the University buildings, showing the condition.
- c. A statement showing the condition of the University staff.

1. The University will continue to be governed by the existing Italian laws and will follow their general normal usages and customs.

2. All university and academy classes will be suspended and these institutions will be closed until approval for reopening is obtained from the Education Officer.

3. The President will submit to the S.C.A.C. through the Education Officer as soon as possible the names of at least five persons free from fascist sympathies whom he shall select impartially, without favour to any political view, as persons suitable to advise in the purging of the University itself.

4. The S.C.A.C. will appoint from this list a committee to consider the political record of both the teaching and administrative members of the University staff and refer and to the S.C.A.C. which members of the staff should be suggested from their appointments.

5. The President will distribute to each member of the University staff a schedule of questions which he will require each member to complete and return to him within 10 days of his receiving the blank form. He will lay the completed forms before this Committee.

6. The names of persons suspended by order of the S.C.A.C. and the evidence presented before the Committee shall without delay be forwarded to the Education Sub-Committee who will forward them to the Ministerial Commission of University Education with a request that they will confirm the suspension or end bring the cases to hearing as soon as reasonably may be expected.

7. On the completion of this initial operation.

8. The titular professors who have not been suspended will elect a lecturer.

9. The suspended faculties will by election fill the offices of Dean.

10. Any other appointments (except titular appointments which will be filled only by the national council) which it may be necessary to fill will be filled on a temporary basis (interim).

11. As soon after taking office as possible, the President will supply the Education Officer:

a. with a statement showing the financial position of the University.

b. a list of the University buildings, showing the condition.

c. a summary by faculties of the University staff, students, classes and classes, including examinations.

12. He will also thereafter supply monthly to the Education Officer and the Government of the University a budget in accordance with the form, rules and times previously observed or followed.

13. As regards any Academy the S.C.A.C. may select an Acting President, and operation may proceed on the advice of a committee, appointed and acting as nearly as may be as is prescribed above in the case of a University, and all other provisions as to a University shall, so far as they are applicable, be applied and followed; but if there is no urgent need for the Academy to resume operations, the Education

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Officer may instead procure the appointment of a Special Commissioner to take custody of the property of the Academy and to do such other acts as may be necessary or desirable.

Distribution:

1 S.C.A.C. 8th Army (2)
 4 Prov. Com. (3)
 1 Rec. Com. (3)
 4 Prov. Educ. Off. (3)
 3 Dir. Educ. Subo. (3)
 12 Educ. Off. (2)
 4 Retteri (1)

Willis T. Pratt
 Captain A. U. S.
 Education Officer
 AMU, 6th Army Rear

5299

1147/08
Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army

Room
Education Officer

Subject: Education Directive No. 7

2 January 1945

To: All Booksellers and Publishers.

Publication and Sale of Textbooks

1. No books will be sold or kept in stock, or newly published for use in any schools, except those approved by the Allied Military Government, in accordance with lists prepared by the Italian Ministry of Public Instruction in consultation with the Education Subcommission, A.C. Preliminary lists (Annex 2) are attached hereto. More complete lists will be available shortly. Textbooks in the fields of Greek, Latin, Mathematics and physical sciences, and purely technical books in the applied sciences and arts, may be approved for sale and use by the Provveditore agli Studi, subject to the approval of the provincial Council. A list of books so approved may be obtained from Provveditore agli Studi of the Education Officer, Allied Military Government.
2. Books containing Fascist propaganda are hereby declared confiscated and will be delivered to the Sindaco to hold at the disposition of the Provveditore agli Studi. With the consent of the Education Officer, however, confiscated books may be inventoried and stored in a locked place by the book store or publisher and later sold to a paper mill for pulping. Annex 3, attached hereto, lists some of the books which are confiscated. A more complete list will be available shortly. It is, however, the responsibility of each publisher and bookseller to include among the books from his stock to be confiscated, all books which are wholly or practically Fascist in character.
3. Certain books which contain only a few pages of Fascist propaganda, may be sold and used by cutting out specified pages. These pages must be removed from the books before leaving them on the shelves for sale. Possession of any such books without the specified pages removed is an offense. The removed pages shall be disposed of as in the case of confiscated books (Para 3). A list of such books is attached hereto (Appendix C). A more complete list will be available shortly.
4. Within fifteen days of your receipt of this order or of its publication, whichever is earlier, you will give to the Sindaco, for transmission to the Provveditore agli Studi, a complete inventory of the confiscated books which have been in your possession since the distribution or publication of this order, and a statement as to the disposition made thereof.
5. The only elementary school textbooks approved for possession, sale, or use, are those comprised in the new State series, published by arrangement with the Ministry of Public Instruction in consultation with the Education Subcommission, A.C., or others which are approved by the provincial Textbook Commission and the Education Officer.
6. Price of textbooks.
7. With the exception of the official series of textbooks for the elementary

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1. No books will be sold or kept in stock, or newly published for use in any schools, except those approved by the Allied Military Government, in accordance with lists prepared by the Italian Ministry of Public Instruction in consultation with the Education Subcommittee, A.C. Preliminary lists (Annex B) are attached hereto. More complete lists will be available shortly. Textbooks in the fields of Greek, Latin, Mathematics and physical sciences, and primary technical books in the applied sciences and arts, may be approved for sale and use by the Provveditorato agli Studi, subject to the approval of the Provincial Council. A list of books so approved may be obtained from Provveditorato agli Studi of the Education Officer, Allied Military Government.

2. Books containing Fascist propaganda are hereby declared confiscated and will be delivered to the Sindaco to hold at the disposition of the Provveditorato agli Studi. With the consent of the Education Officer, however, confiscated books may be inventoried and stored in a locked place by the book store or publisher and later sold to a paper mill for pulping. Annex B, attached hereto, lists some of the books which are confiscated. A more complete list will be available shortly. It is, however, the responsibility of each publisher and bookseller to include among the books from his stock to be confiscated, all books which are wholly or practically Fascist in character.

3. Certain books which contain only a few pages of Fascist propaganda, may be sold and used by cutting out specified pages. These pages must be removed from the books before leaving them on the shelves for sale. Possession of any such books without the specified pages removed is an offense. The removed pages shall be disposed of as in the case of confiscated books (para 2). A list of such books is attached hereto (Appendix C). A more complete list will be available shortly.

4. Within fifteen days of your receipt of this order or of its publication, whichever is earlier, you will give to the Sindaco, for transmission to the Provveditorato agli Studi, a complete inventory of the confiscated books which have been in your possession since the distribution or publication of this order and a statement as to the disposition made thereof.

5. The only elementary school textbooks approved for possession, sale, or use, are those comprised in the new State series, published by arrangement with the Ministry of Public Instruction in consultation with the Education Subcommittee, A.C. or others which are approved by the Provincial Textbook Commission and the Education Officer.

6. Price of textbooks.

a. With the exception of the official series of textbooks for the elementary schools, the sale prices of all books have been established as follows: (for those published before June, 1944)

- For sizes up to 70 x 100 for each printed sheet of 16 pages L. 2.
- For sizes over 70 x 100 for each printed sheet of 16 pages L. 2.50.
- For the illustrated books (at least one illustration each, two-sixteen page folios, or it included in the text or outside text) an increase of 15 % on price fixed on number of printed sheets as above.
- For geographical atlases, albums of design, albums of history of art and for special publications, an increase of 100 % over the cover price.

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b. For special books the price will be fixed by A.C. The new price must appear on a small label on which will be clearly indicated: the name of Publishing House, the new price and the statement that the price is authorized by A.C.

c. No other increase shall be made on this new price. The bookellers will receive a discount of 30 %. The general tax rate remains in force.

7. Instructions for Obtaining Approval of Elementary School Textbooks.

a. In elementary school Text Book Committee will be appointed to approve or disapprove elementary school text books proposed for publication or use in this region.

b. Any proprietor or publisher may submit a book or manuscript to this committee. This committee will then consider (a) whether or not there is any racist or anti-racial propaganda in the book; (b) whether from the pedagogical standpoint the book has a high standard of excellence; and (c) whether the price at which it is proposed to sell the book is sufficiently low to make it readily available to all children.

c. In regard to the religious sections of the books, the same material as that used in the official state series must be used, in accordance with the following instructions:

(1) The text for Religion for all five elementary classes remains unchanged, as it is in the "Libro dello Stato" except for the following modifications for classes I, II, and V:

Class I (as for the other classes) - preface "Conversazioni Religiose" with the words "Con approvazione ecclesiastica".

Class II - In paragraph entitled "Per la preghiera" omit "Per il Re e per il Paese" and substitute "Per la autorità dello Stato".

Class V - In prayers "For the King" and "For the Government", and substitute the following:

ORAZIONE PER LE AUTORITÀ DELLO STATO

O Signore, al quale serve ogni disposta e potenza, dai alle autorità dello Stato felice successo del loro governo, nel quale siamo di tenore, e genera al servizio di piacere e fe, insieme col popolo loro audito. Per Gesù Cristo nostro. Così sia.

(Bella Sacra Liturgia)

(2) Publishers are given the right to print the text of Religion, either in a separate booklet, or bound, with the other text material. They are, however, required to submit to the more Congregazione del Consiglio (Piazza S. Felice, Roma) three copies of the proofs of said text of Religion, with the illustrations, for the necessary review and approval.

d. When a book has been approved by this committee it is the responsibility of the proposed publisher to submit a statement of this fact to the Education Officer, signed by the chairman of the approving committee, and containing the following information:

(1) Class and subject for which intended

(2) Title

(3) Author

(4) Name and address of publisher

(5) Price

(6) Number of copies planned for first printing

(7) Name of province or provinces for which approved.

e. The Education Officer will forward this report with his comments to the Education Subcommittee for final approval in consultation with the Minister of Public Instruction.

5297

5. Any publisher or publisher may submit a book or manuscript to this Commission. This commission will then consider (a) whether or not there is any fascist or anti-fascist propaganda in the book; (b) whether the pedagogical standpoint of the book has a high standard of excellence; and (c) whether the price at which it is proposed to sell the book is sufficiently low to make it readily available to all children.

6. In regard to the religious sections of the books, the same material as that used in the official state series must be used, in accordance with the following instructions:

(1) The text for Religion for all five elementary classes remains unchanged, as it is in the "Libro dello Stato" except for the following modifications for classes I, II, and V:

Class I (as for the other classes) - preface "Nonveramente Religiosi" with the words "Con apprezzamenti e esultanza".

Class II - in paragraph entitled "Per chi prepara" add "Per il 11 20 e per il 11 20" and substitute "Per la autorità dello Stato".

Class V - Add prayers "Per la King" and "Per la King" and "Per la King" and substitute the following:

ORAZIONE PER LA AUTORI' DELLO STATO

O Signore, al quale serve ogni dignità e potenza, dai alla autorità dello Stato felice successo del loro governo, nel quale serve il bene, e ancora ci sfornino di visceri e te, insieme col popolo loro a tutto. Per Gesù Cristo nostro Signore. Amen.

(2) Publishers are given the right to print the text of Religion, either in a separate booklet, or bound, with the other text material. They are, however, required to submit to the State Commission del Consiglio (Piemonte, Lombardia, Veneto, Friuli, etc.) the text of the proof of said text of Religion, with the illustrations, for the necessary review and approval.

d. When a book has been approved by this commission it is the responsibility of the proposed publisher to submit a statement of this fact to the Education Officer, signed by the chairman of the approving committee, and containing the following information:

(1) Class and subject for which intended

(2) Title

(3) Author

(4) Name and address of publisher

(5) Price

(6) Number of copies planned for first printing

(7) Name of printer or printers for which approved.

e. The Education Officer will forward this report with his comments to the Education Subcommission for formal approval in consultation with the Minister of Public Instruction.

f. When notice of such approval is received, the publisher and all provincial and regional authorities concerned will be notified.

g. The State series of elementary school text books, used exclusively in Italy south of Rome and Brille, is subconditionally approved from the beginning in this Region.

Distribution:

1 S.C.A.O. 5th Army (E)

8 Prov. Com. (E)

1 Reg. Com. (E)

8 Prov. Com. Off. (E)

3 Div. Com. Subc. (E)

12 Subc. Off. (E)

2 Prov. Reg. Studi (E)

200 Books and Publ. (E)

Willie E. Pratt
Captain A. U. S.
Education Officer
ASO, 8th Army Area

1667

Quartiere Generale Ottava Armata
Governo Militare Alleato

WEP/ag

Rear
Divisione Educazione

Oggetto : Direttive sull'Educazione No. 2. 2 Gennaio 1945.

Al : Prefetto (Copia a tutti i sindaci).

Confisca dei libri di testo. Edifici scolastici.
Scuole dipendenti dei Comuni. Relazione scolastica.

Confisca dei libri di testo.

1. In conformità del Proclama 1, Articolo 5, Paragrafo 43, il possesso di qualsiasi libro o materiale stampato, scritto o annotato da o per il partito fascista e' proibito.

2. Tutti i libri di testo per le scuole elementari ed altri rientrano nella suddetta proibizione. Voglia, quindi, evicare immediatamente ciascuna libreria nella sua provincia di procedere, nello spazio di due settimane, a svolgere i seguenti punti ed a rimanderla una relazione su ciò che esso ha fatto:

a) I libri elencati nell'appendice B sono dichiarati confiscati e saranno immediatamente rimandati ai sindaci.

b) Dei libri elencati nell'appendice C, saranno tagliate le pagine indicate ed inviate ai sindaci.

3. Voglia evicare immediatamente tutti i sindaci della provincia circa quest'ordine e dire loro che essi devono conservare i libri e le pagine al sicuro, in attesa di ulteriori disposizioni, da parte del Provveditore agli Studi.

4. Voglia inviare, entro tre settimane, una relazione al Commissario provinciale indicando quali negozi sono stati evicati e quali hanno spedito le informazioni ed infine quali misure avete adottato per l'attuazione di quest'ordine.

Edifici scolastici

1. Informi immediatamente tutti i sindaci che verranno prese misure per trovare i locali adatti alle scuole elementari e secondarie nei comuni. Se gli edifici scolastici dovessero essere danneggiati o occupati dalle Forze Alleate o da profughi, i sindaci dovranno trovare altri locali adatti a questo scopo o spostare i profughi.

2. I sindaci dovranno provvedere che tali locali siano puliti, disinfettati se e' necessario, e messi in ordine. I tanchi e tutti gli altri accessori do-

Confine dei libri di testo.

1. In conformità del Decreto 1, Articolo 5, paragrafo 45, il possessore di qualsiasi libro o materiale stampato, scritto o girato da o per il partito fascista o proibito.
2. Tutti i libri di testo per le scuole elementari ed altri rientrano nella suddetta proibizione. Voglia, quindi, avvisare immediatamente ciascuna libreria nella sua provincia di prendere, nello spazio di due settimane, e svolgere i seguenti punti ed a rimanderlo una relazione su ciò che caso meno fatto:
- a) I libri elencati nell'appendice B sono dichiarati confiscati e saranno immediatamente rimandati ai sindaci.
- b) Dei libri elencati nell'appendice C, saranno tagliate le pagine indicate ed inviate ai sindaci.
3. Voglia avvisare immediatamente tutti i sindaci della provincia circa quest'ordine e dire loro che essi devono conservare i libri e le pagine di sicuro, in attesa di ulteriori disposizioni, da parte del Provveditore agli Studi.
4. Voglia inviare, entro tre settimane, una relazione al Commissario Provinciale indicando quali negozi sono stati avviati e quali hanno spedito le informazioni ed infine quali misure sono adottate per l'attuazione di quest'ordine.

Edifici scolastici

1. Informi immediatamente tutti i sindaci che verranno prese misure per trovare i locali adatti alle scuole elementari e secondarie nei comuni. Se gli edifici scolastici dovessero essere danneggiati o occupati dallo Forza Armata o da profughi, i sindaci dovranno trovare altri locali adatti a questo scopo o spostare i profughi.
2. I sindaci dovranno provvedere che tali locali siano puliti, disinfestati o c'è necessario, e messi in ordine. I tetti e tutti gli altri accessori dovranno essere collocati nei locali scelti.
3. Dietro consiglio del Provveditore agli Studi, i sindaci dovranno procurare ed acquistare il materiale scolastico per venderlo agli studenti.
4. Il personale per il mantenimento e l'andamento degli edifici sarà scelto dietro l'approvazione del Provveditore agli Studi.
5. Voglia avvisare i sindaci di tenere al corrente il Provveditore agli Studi circa l'esecuzione di tali ordini.

Scuole dipendenti dai Comuni

1. Informi ciascun sindaco che si dovrà provvedere alla riapertura di tutte le scuole che dipendevano prima dal comune, previa l'approvazione dell'Ufficio dell'Amministrazione.

- 2 -

2. Il sindaco provvederà al pagamento degli insegnanti ed a tutte le altre spese sostenute normalmente dal comune.
3. Infine i sindaci che essi dovranno inviare una relazione al Provveditore agli Studi quando saranno state prese tali misure.

Refezione scolastica

1. Voglia informare i sindaci che se sarà possibile fornire i materiali per la distribuzione della refezione scolastica ai fanciulli negli asili e nelle scuole medie.
2. Su appositi moduli il sindaco dichiarerà il numero dei fanciulli da servire ed i provvedimenti presi per servire le refezioni scolastiche. Quando il sindaco Le rinvia i moduli compilati, Lei li trasmetterà, non meno che arriverà al suo ufficio, al Commissario Provinciale per l'Ufficio dell'Educazione.
3. Quando tale richiesta sarà approvata dall'Ufficio dell'Educazione, dell'Ufficio della Pubblica Sanità e dell'Ufficio per l'Approvvigionamento, verrà inviata tramite Lei al sindaco, il quale potrà ottenere il materiale del materiale che serve il comune.
4. Il comune pagherà questo materiale alla stessa tariffa ed allo stesso modo come per le altre provviste alimentari.

Distribuzione:

1 S.C.A.O. (E)
 8 Prov. Com. (E)
 1 Reg. Com. (E)
 8 Prov. Educ. Off. (E)
 3 Dir. Educ. Subc. (E)
 8 Prefect (I)
 338 Sindaci (I)
 12 Educ. Off. (E)
 1 Supply Off. (E)

William Z. Drett
 Captain A. U. S.
 Ufficio dell'Educazione
 A.S. Ottava Armata.

Quartiere Generale Ottava Armata
Governo Militare Alleato

Reur

Divisione Educazione

WEP/sz

Oggetto : Direttive sull'Educazione No. 3.

2 Gennaio 1945

Agli : Ispettori, Direttori e Presidi.

Quindici principi e autorizzazioni per la ripartizione e
funzionamento delle scuole

1. La responsabilità per tutte le scuole elementari e superiori della provincia è affidata dal Governo Militare Alleato al Provveditore agli Studi.
2. Pertanto nel dirimere le scuole sotto la sua giurisdizione, venire in accordo con le direttive emanate dal Provveditore agli Studi.
3. Tutte le scuole designate dal Provveditore agli Studi saranno ripartite alla data da lui fissata.
4. Lei sarà responsabile che nessuna dettatura, nessun rito, cerimonia o simboli fascisti siano diffusi o nessuna propaganda ceco-slovacca sia diffusa nelle scuole sotto la sua giurisdizione.
5. Lei suggerirà al Provveditore agli Studi gli insegnanti da lui dipendenti che furono Sudausti, Sersopolariati, o antislovaci, marcia su Roma, o Salvo Lattorio o tutti gli ufficiali della polizia, come tutte le persone che parteciparono attivamente alla vita politica fascista o che beneficiarono per le loro aderenze al partito. Lei farà pervenire al Provveditore agli Studi la scheda personale di tutti gli insegnanti suddetti e degli alunni da cui evitare sia incanto.
6. Lei aiuterà il Sindaco o il prefetto a trovare il locale adatto, le suppellettili ed il materiale scolastico per le scuole sotto la sua direzione. Se necessario, per insufficienza di spazio, potrà istituire dei turni giornalieri per provvedere al maggior numero di fanciulli possibile.
7. Prima del 15 di ogni mese gli ispettori ed i direttori invieranno un rapporto al Provveditore col nome degli insegnanti in servizio sotto la loro direzione.
8. Prima del 15 di ogni mese ogni Preside o altro capo d'istituto provvederà per l'intendenza di finanza un elenco degli insegnanti e delle loro disposizioni necessarie per il pagamento del personale sotto la sua direzione e lo invierà al Provveditore agli Studi.
9. Tutti i capi d'istituto dovranno informare il Provveditore agli Studi della data di riapertura delle scuole, del numero degli alunni iscritti, del numero e della età degli insegnanti in servizio, delle con-

Ordini speciali e autorizzazioni per le attività e
l'arruolamento delle scuole

1. La responsabilità per tutta la scuola elementare e superiore della provincia è affidata dal Governo Militare Alleano al provveditore agli Studi.
2. Pertanto nel dirigere le scuole sotto la sua giurisdizione, egli è in accordo con le direttive emanate dal Provveditore agli Studi.
3. Tutte le scuole dirigeranno dal Provveditore agli Studi saranno ripartite alla data da lui fissata.
4. Lei sarà responsabile che nessun' altra, nessun rito, o rito, o simboli fascisti siano diffusi o nessuna propaganda anti-Alleano sia diffusa nelle scuole sotto la sua giurisdizione.
5. Lei consiglierà al Provveditore agli Studi gli insegnanti da lui designati che faranno Squadristi, Sottosquadristi, o altro, o altro, o altro, o Sciara, o Sciara, o tutti gli ufficiali delle milizie, come tutto le persone che verranno effettivamente alla vita politica fascista o che beneficeranno per la loro educazione al partito. Lei farà pervenire al Provveditore agli Studi le scuole per nome di tutti gli insegnanti suddetti e degli alunni le cui attività, sia fasciste.
6. Lei aiuterà il Sindaco o il prefetto a trovare il locale adatto, le suppellettili ed il materiale scolastico per la scuola sotto la sua direzione. Se necessario, per insufficienza di spazio, potrà istituire dei turni giornalieri per provvedere al maggior numero di alunni possibile.
7. Prima del 15 di ogni mese gli ispettori ed i direttori invieranno un rapporto al Provveditore con nome degli insegnanti in servizio sotto la loro direzione.
8. Prima del 15 di ogni mese ogni Preside o altro Capo d'Istituto invierà per l'Intendenza di Finanze un elenco degli insegnanti e della loro disposizione necessaria per il pagamento del personale sotto la sua direzione e lo invierà al Provveditore agli Studi.
9. Tutti i capi d'Istituto terranno informato il Provveditore agli Studi di tutte le riaperture delle scuole, del numero degli alunni iscritti, del numero e della categoria degli insegnanti in servizio, della condizione degli edifici, delle suppellettili e ogni altra informazione richiesta.

Distribuzione:

1 S.C. A. S. 8th Army (M)
6 Prov. Com. (E)
1 Reg. Com. (E)
6 Prov. Educ. Off. (E)
3 Dir. Educ. Subc. (E)
12 Educ. Off. (E)
25 Ispettori (I)
10 Presidi (I)
350 Dir. ttori (I)

Willis E. Pratt
Captain A. U. S.
Ufficiale dell'Educazione
ALO, Ottava Armata

294

Quartiere Generale Ottava Armata
Governo Militare Alleanza

MEMO/54

Rece
Divisione Istruzione

Oggetto : Direttive sull'Edificazione No. 6.

8 gennaio 1945

Al : Pro-Rettore dell'Università ed
ai Capi delle Accademie.

Riorganizzazione, epurazione e funzionamento delle Università e delle Accademie

1. In rapporto ai provvedimenti sotto menzionati le Università e le Accademie continueranno ad essere governate dalle leggi italiane ed a seguire i normali provvedimenti.

2. Tutte le classi Universitarie e Accademiche saranno comprese e questa fattuzione saranno chiuse finché' approvate per la riapertura dell'Ufficio dell'Accademia.

3. Il Pro-Rettore sottoporrà al S.C.A.C., al più presto possibile, tramite l'Ufficio dell'Edificazione, i nomi di almeno cinque persone libere da simpatie fasciste. Egli dovrà fare questa scelta mostrando imparzialità ed essere da aiuto per qualsiasi tendenza politica, preoccupandosi solo che dette persone siano competenti e adatte nel cumulare l'operazione del personale universitario.

4. Il S.C.A.C. nominerà da questa lista un Comitato per esaminare il passato politico dei degli insegnanti che dei membri amministrativi del Collegio Universitario. Tale Comitato suggerirà al S.C.A.C. quali membri del Collegio dovranno essere sospesi dalle loro mansioni.

5. Il Pro-Rettore distribuirà a tutto il personale universitario una scheda personale, esigendo ciascun individuo di completarla e di restituirgliela entro 10 giorni dalle date di consegna, dopo averla compilata nella forma richiesta. Il Pro-Rettore consegnerà al Comitato queste schede.

6. I nomi delle persone sospese per ordine del S.C.A.C., più l'evidenza presentata al Comitato, saranno trasmessi alla Sotto-Commissione dell'Epurazione che a sua volta li trasmetterà alla Commissione Ministeriale di epurazione dell'Università, con l'annotazione che questa sospensione divenga valida e permanente a questi funzionari di averne ricorso entro un limite di tempo ritenuto più breve possibile.

7. Al termine di queste prime epurazioni:

- I professori titolari che non siano stati sospesi eleggeranno un Rettore
- Le facoltà epurate nomineranno per elezione un Decano.
- Tutte le altre nomine (ad eccezione di nomine di titolari che saranno sostituite solo mediante concorsi nazionali) che sarà necessario ricoprire, saranno provvisoriamente (incaricati).

8. Non appena saranno serviti, nella misura di tempo necessaria, il Pro-Rettore continuerà all'Ufficio dell'Accademia.

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1248

1. In rapporto ai provvedimenti sotto menzionati, la Università, e la Accademia continueranno ad essere governate dalle leggi italiane ed a seguire i normali provvedimenti.

2. Tutte le classi Universitarie e accademiche saranno sospese e queste istituzioni saranno chiuse finché non sia approvata per la riapertura dell'Ufficio dell'Università.

3. Il Rettore sottoporrà al Senato, al più presto possibile, tramite lo Ufficio dell'Università, i nomi di almeno cinque persone libere da impiego facciano. Egli dovrà fare queste scelte mostrando imparzialità ed essere da aiuto per qualsiasi tendenza politica, preoccupandosi solo che detto persona siano competenti e adatte nel consigliare l'operazione del personale universitario.

4. Il Senato, nominerà da questa lista un Comitato per esaminare il presente politico sia degli insegnanti che dei membri amministrativi del Collegio Universitario. Tale Comitato suggerirà al Senato, quali membri del Collegio dovranno essere sospesi dalle loro mansioni.

5. Il Rettore nominerà a tutto il personale universitario una sede personale, ordinando ciascun individuo di completarla e di restituirla entro 10 giorni dalla data di consegna. Dopo averla compilata nella forma richiesta, il Rettore consegnerà al Comitato queste schede.

6. I nomi delle persone sospese per ordine del Senato, più l'eventuale presentazione al Comitato, saranno trasmessi alla Sotto-Commissione dell'Università che a sua volta li trasmetterà alla Commissione Ministeriale di epurazione dell'Università, con l'annotazione che questa sospensione divenga valida e permessa a tutti funzionari di avvenire ricorso entro un limite di tempo ritenuto più breve possibile.

7. Al termine di queste prime epurazioni:

a. I professori titolari che non siano stati sospesi eleggeranno un Rettore

b. Le facoltà epurate nomineranno per elezione un Rettore.

c. Tutte le altre nomine (ad eccezione di nomine di titolari che saranno esentate solo mediante concorso nazionali) che sarà necessario ricoprire, saranno provvisoriamente (incaricati).

8. Non appena assunto servizio, nello spazio di tempo necessario, il Rettore consegnerà all'Ufficio dell'Università:

a. Una dichiarazione che dimostri la situazione finanziaria dell'Università.

b. Un elenco degli edifici universitari indicando delle loro attuali condizioni.

c. Uno schema per facoltà del personale universitario, degli studenti, del corso e del calendario compreso quello degli esami.

9. Il Rettore invierà una relazione mensile all'Ufficio dell'Università o un bilancio all'Intendenza di Finanze secondo le modalità ed i regolamenti degli anni passati.

10. Per quel che riguarda le Accademie il S.C.A.O. eleggere un capo e l'epura-
zione procepire dietro consiglio di un comitato nominato, il quale si attenga
il D.M. fedelmente possibile alle indicazioni sopra impartite. Tutti i regola-
menti inerenti le Università dovranno essere adottati dalla Accademia e, non
preche non vi sia sorta ragione per la rispettiva di un'Accademia, l'Ufficiale
dell'Amministrazione provvedeva e nominare un Commissario speciale al quale gara af-
fida le cure delle proprietà dell'Accademia con la finalità di operare come
credere necessario e desiderabile.

Distribuzione:

- 1 S.C.A.O. Ed. Amm. (E)
- 4 Prov. Com. (E)
- 1 Reg. Com. (E)
- 4 Prov. Educ. Off. (E)
- 3 Dir. Educ. Sube. (E)
- 12 Educ. Off. (E)
- 4 Rettori (E)

Willis E. Pratt
Captain A. V. S.
Ufficiale dell'Amministrazione
AMM. Ottava Armata

Quartiere Generale Ottawa Anno
Governo Militare Alleato

Rece

Divisione Educazione

WEP/sg

Oggetto : Direttive sull'Educazione No. 7.

3 Gennaio 1943.

A : Tutti i librai ed editori.

Pubblicazione e vendita dei libri di testo

1. Non potranno essere venduti, conservati in magazzino o ristampati libri scolastici ad eccezione di quelli approvati dal Governo Militare Alleato, in conformità agli elenchi preparati dal Ministero dell'Istruzione P.A. Cui costruzione, d'accordo con la Sotto-Commissione dell'Educazione C.A. Cui esclusi vi sono elenchi preliminari (Appendice D) ed altri più completi saranno al più presto disponibili. I libri di testo di greco, latino, matematica e Scienze fisiche, ed i libri puramente tecnici applicati alle scienze ed alle arti possono essere approvati per la vendita ed uso dei Provveditori agli Studi dietro approvazione del Comissario Provinciale. Un lista di tali libri approvati può essere ottenuta dal Provveditore agli Studi o dall'ufficiale dell'Educazione del Governo Militare Alleato.

2. I libri che contengono propaganda fascista sono confiscati e saranno fatti pervenire al Sindaco che li terrà a disposizione del Provveditore agli Studi. Con l'approvazione dell'ufficiale dell'Educazione, i libri confiscati devono essere inventariati dai librai ed editori e depositi in luogo sicuro, per essere venduti allo scrittore come carta da macero. Nell'Appendice E, qui unita, vi sono elenchi di libri più confiscati. Una lista più completa sarà presto disponibile. I librai ed editori dovranno includere tra i libri confiscati tutti quelli altri volumi che sono in loro possesso o che hanno carattere parzialmente o totalmente fascista, dietro loro personale responsabilità.

3. Quei libri che contengono soltanto poche pagine di propaganda fascista potranno essere venduti ed usati quando detta pagina saranno asportate. Le pagine dovranno essere tolte dai volumi prima di essere esposti per la vendita. Sarà possibile di più che essere trovato in nessuno dei volumi confiscati dei quali non siano state asportate le pagine; le quali subiranno la stessa sorte dei libri confiscati (paragrafo 3). Includo vi è un elenco di tali libri (Appendice C); un altro più completo sarà disponibile tra breve.

4. Dopo quindici giorni dalla notifica di quest'ordine sia parca riservata personalmente o perche' comunicato alla stampa dei comunicati, si sietto per essere trasmesso al Provveditore agli Studi, un elenco completo dei libri da confiscarsi che si troveranno in circolazione nel suo territorio al momento della distribuzione o pubblicazione di quest'ordine ed inoltre una dichiarazione circa le misure prese in proposito.

5. Gli unici libri di testo per le scuole elementari approvati per la vendita, previsti ed uso, sono quelli compresi nelle nuove serie dei libri

Pubblicazione e vendita dei libri di testo

1. Non potranno essere venduti, conservati in magazzino o ristampati libri scolastici ad eccezione di quelli approvati dal Governo Militare Alliato, in conformità degli elenchi preparati dal Ministero Militare della Pubblica Istruzione, d'accordo con la Sotto-Commissione dell'Istruzione C.A.A. (Gli elenchi vi sono elenchi pubblicati (Appendice B) e altri più completi saranno al più presto disponibili. I libri di testo di greco, latino, matematica e Scienze Fisiche, ed i libri puramente tecnici applicati alle scienze ed alle arti possono essere approvati per la vendita ad uso dei provveditori negli Studi dietro approvazione del Commissario Provinciale. Una lista di tali libri approvati può essere ottenuta dal provveditore agli Studi o dall'Ufficio dell'Istruzione del Governo Militare Alliato.
2. I libri che contengono propaganda fascista sono confiscati e saranno fatti pervenire al Sindaco che li terrà a disposizione del provveditore agli Studi. Con l'approvazione dell'Ufficio dell'Istruzione, i libri confiscati devono essere inventariati nei libri ed editori e riposti in luogo sicuro, per essere venduti alla certezza come carta da macero. Nell'Appendice B, qui unita, vi sono elenchi di libri già confiscati. Una lista più completa sarà presto disponibile. I libri ed editori dovranno includere tra i libri confiscati tutti quegli altri volumi che sono in loro possesso o che hanno carattere parzialmente o totalmente fascista, dietro loro personale responsabilità.
3. Quoi libri che contengono soltanto poche pagine di propaganda fascista potranno essere venduti ad usi quando detta pagina saranno esortate. Le pagine dovranno essere tolte dai volumi prima di essere esposti per la vendita. Sarà permesso di porre chi sarà trovato in possesso dei volumi confiscati dai quali non siano state asportate le pagine; le quali subiranno la stessa sorte dei libri confiscati (paragrafo 3). Accanto vi è un elenco di tali libri (Appendice C); un altro più completo sarà disponibile tra breve.
4. Dopo quindici giorni dalla notifica di quest'ordine sic perché ricevuto personalmente o perché comunicato alle stampe Lei comunicherà al sindaco per essere trasmesso al provveditore agli Studi, un elenco completo dei libri da confiscarsi che si trovavano in circolazione nel suo negozio al momento della distribuzione o pubblicazione di quest'ordine ed inoltre una dichiarazione circa le misure prese in proposito.
5. Gli unici libri di testo per la scuola elementari approvati per la vendita, proprietà ed uso, sono quelli compresi nelle nuove serie dei libri di testo pubblicati per ordine del Ministero della Pubblica Istruzione d'accordo con la Sotto-Commissione dell'Istruzione, C.A.A., e altri che sono approvati dalla Commissione Provinciale per i libri di testo e dall'Ufficio dell'Istruzione.
6. Prezzo dei libri di testo.
7. Con l'eccezione della serie ufficiale dei libri di testo per la scuola elementari il prezzo di vendita di tutti i libri e' stato stabilito come segue (per quelli pubblicati prima del giugno 1944).

- Per i formati sino al 70 x 100 incluso per ogni foglio di stampa di 16 pagine L. 2 -

- 2 -

- Per i formati superiori al 10 x 100 per ogni foglio di stampa di 16 pagine L. 2.50 -
- Per i volumi illustrati (almeno una illustrazione ogni due sedicesimi sia nel testo che fuori testo) aumento del 15 % sui prezzi fissati a foglio di stampa.
- Per gli atlanti geografici, album da disegno, album di storia dell'arte e per le pubblicazioni speciali aumenti del 100 % sul prezzo attuale di vendita.
- b. Nel caso di volumi speciali il prezzo verrà stabilito dalla Commissione Allcata. Il nuovo prezzo dovrà apparire da un cartellino sul quale saranno indicati chiaramente: il nome dell'opera, il nuovo prezzo e la dicitura "prezzo autorizzato dalla A. C."
- c. Sopra questi nuovi prezzi non potrà essere fatto alcun altro aumento ed ai librai dovrà esser concesso lo sconto del 20 %. Neanche in vigore la rivale per l'Imposte Generale sull'Entrata nelle misure attualmente in uso.
- 7. Norme da seguire per l'approvazione dei libri di testo per le scuole elementari.
- c. Verrà nominato un Comitato per l'approvazione dei libri di testo per le scuole elementari proposti per la pubblicazione e per l'uso in questa regione.
- b. Qualsiasi Editore ed Editore può sottoporre un libro o un manoscritto a questo Comitato. Questo Comitato giudicherà (a) se nel libro vi sia propaganda fascista o anti-fascista; (b) se da un punto di vista pedagogico il libro abbia alto valore educativo; e (c) se il prezzo proposto per la vendita sia abbastanza basso affinché tutti i bambini possano facilmente procurarselo.
- c. In quanto alla parte religiosa si deve riprodurre integralmente quanto è pubblicato nella serie ufficiale dei libri di testo per le scuole elementari, secondo le istruzioni seguenti:
 - (1) Il testo di religione per tutte e cinque le classi elementari resta invariato, come sta nel "Libro di Stato", salvo le seguenti modificazioni per le Classi I, II, V:

Classe I - (Come per le altre classi) al testo che comincia col titolo: "Conversione Religiosa", si premette la formula: "(Sen approvazione ecclesiastica)".

Classe II - Nel paragrafo intitolato: "per cui pregheremo", si tolgono le parole: "per il Re e per il Paese" e vi si sostituiscono le seguenti: "per le Autorità dello Stato".

Classe V - Si omettono le Orazioni "per il Re" e "per il Ciro del Governo", e vi si sostituisce soltanto la seguente:

ORAZIONE PER LE AUTORITÀ DELLO STATO

O Signore, al quale servo ogni Significati e potenza, da' alle autorità dello Stato felice successo del loro governo, nel quale sempre ti tornano, e opera si sforzino di piacere a Te, insieme col popolo loro suddito. Per Gesù Signor nostro. Così, etc.

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b. Nel caso di volumi spediti al proprio venditore, esibito dalla Commissione Allerta. Il nuovo prezzo dovrà, tuttavia, da un cartellino sul quale saranno indicati chiaramente: il nome dell'Opera editrice, il nuovo prezzo e la data di cessione "prezzo autorizzato dalla A.C.C."

c. Se per questi nuovi prezzi non potrà essere fatto alcun altro aumento ed i libri dovranno essere consegnati lo sconto del 50%. Resta in vigore la riduzione per l'imposta generale sull'entrata delle nuove opere attualmente in uso.

7. Norme da seguire per l'approvazione dei libri di testo per le scuole elementari.

a. Verrà nominato un Comitato per l'approvazione dei libri di testo per le scuole elementari proposti per la pubblicazione e per l'uso in questa regione.

b. Qualsiasi provveditore ed editore può sottoporre un libro o un manoscritto a questo Comitato. Questo Comitato giudicherà (a) se nel libro vi sia propaganda fascista o anti-alleata; (b) se da un punto di vista pedagogico il libro abbia alto valore educativo; e (c) se il prezzo proposto per la vendita sia abbastanza basso affinché tutti i bambini possano facilmente procurarselo.

c. In quanto alla parte religiosa si deve riprodurre integralmente, quanto è, pubblicato nella serie ufficiale dei libri di testo per le scuole elementari, secondo le istruzioni seguenti:

(1) Il testo di Religione per tutte e cinque le classi elementari resta immutato, come sta nel "Libro di Stato", salvo le seguenti modificazioni per le Classi I, II, V:

Classe I - (Come per le altre classi) al testo che equivoce al titolo: "Conferenza Religiosa", si prometta la formula: "(Con approvazione ecclesiastica)".

Classe II - Nel paragrafo intitolato: "Per noi preghiamo", si tolgano le parole: "per il Re e per il Duce" e vi si sostituiscano le seguenti: "per le Autorità dello Stato".

Classe V - Si omettano le orazioni "per il Re" e "per il Cero del Sovano", e vi si sostituiscano soltanto le seguenti:

ORAZIONE PER LE AUTORITÀ DELLO STATO

O Signore, al quale serve ogni dignità e potenza, da' alle autorità dello Stato felice successo del loro governo, nel quale sempre ti teniamo, e genera si sforzino di piacere a Te, insieme col popolo loro suddito. Per Gesù Signor nostro. Amen.

(Dalla Sacra Liturgia)

(2) Si dà agli Editori libertà di stampare il testo di Religione, o in libretto separato, o unito in un volume con gli altri testi. Essi però sono tenuti a sottoporre alla Sacra Conferenza del Consiglio (Piazza S. Colista, Roma) le bozze del detto testo di Religione con le illustrazioni, in tre copie, per la necessaria revisione e nulla osta.

d. Quando un libro è stato approvato da un Comitato, l'editore proposto ha l'incarico di presentare all'ufficio della Direzione l'approvazione ricevuta firmata dal Presidente del Comitato, contenente le seguenti informazioni:

- (1) Classe e soggetto per i quali si intende adottare il testo
- (2) Titolo
- (3) Autore
- (4) Nome e indirizzo dell'editore
- (5) Prezzo

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- (6) Numero di copie proposte per prima edizione e ristampe
 (7) Nome della provincia o delle provincie per la quali il testo e' approvato.
- e. L'Ufficiale dell'Educazione inviera' tale approvazione, con i suoi commenti, alla Sotto-Commissione per l'Educazione, la quale, d'accordo con il Ministro della Pubblica Istruzione dara' l'approvazione ufficiale.
 f. Quando la notizia di tale approvazione viene ricevuta, l'Editore e tutti i Provveditori agli Studi cui eia' concerno verranno avvisati.
 G. Le copie dei libri di testo dello Stato, usati esclusivamente nell'Italia al sud della Toscana e dell'Emilia, viene subito automaticamente approvata per questa Regione.

Distribuzione:

1 S.C.A.O. 8th Army (E)
 8 Prov. Com. (E)
 1 Reg. Com. (E)
 8 Prov. Educ. Off. (E)
 3 Dir. Educ. Subc. (E)
 12 Educ. Off. (E)
 6 Prov. agli Studi (I)
 200 Books and Publ. (I)

Willis E. Pratt
 Captain U. S. S.
 Ufficio dell'Educazione
 AGO, 8th Army Rear

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7 N/

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
ROME

Reference : RIX/ED/100.8

3 January 1945

Subject : Report of the Education Officer
for the Month of December

To : S.G.A.A. Allied Military Government
Eighth Army, Rome.

- *****
1. ORGANIZATION OF EDUCATION DIVISION.
 2. FORLI PROVINCE.
 3. RAVENNA PROVINCE.
 4. REPUBLIC OF SAN MARINO.
 5. DEFASCISTIZATION.
 6. INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS.
 7. SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM.
 8. NEEDS AND FUTURE PLANS.
- *****

SUMMARY

Organization

An Education Office has been established at Ricasoli. A provincial education office has been established at Forli. Directives and other materials have been revised to conform with 8th Army APO policies and procedures. Transport has been obtained. Two clerks have been assigned to the division.

Forli Province

A Provveditore agli Studi has been appointed and a provincial school office established with a branch at Rimini. Opening of schools has been authorized in 23 of the 48 communes. In 13 of these a few schools have been opened. Approximately 1300 children were enrolled before Christmas. Programs of study have been distributed and screening of school personnel has begun. Many buildings are damaged or destroyed, most of the balance being occupied by troops. Fuel and window glass are seriously needed.

Ravenna Province

Provincial Commissioner has asked delay in the appointment of a Provveditore agli Studi. Three candidates are under consideration. Buildings in Ravenna and Cervia undamaged but occupied by troops.

Republic of San Marino

Elementary schools and four secondary schools will open on 3 January 1948. Approximately 800 students are enrolled. Programs of study distributed. Assistance has been requested in the supply of textbooks and other supplies.

Other Activities

Defascistization proceedings are awaiting final approval of plan by the Allied Commission. In the meantime school are requested from school begin before schools are reopened. School lunch program has been arranged and awaits approval for implementation. A survey of window glass needs is being made. A serious shortage of fuel exists in all schools.

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MONTHLY REPORT OF THE REGIONAL EDUCATION OFFICER FOR NORTH OFDECEMBER 19441. ORGANIZATION OF THE EDUCATION DIVISIONPersonnel

Personnel of the Education Division consists of Captain Willis E. Pratt, Education Officer, Corporal John Apicella, on temporary loan from Region Venezia, and Pfo. Frank Carollo. The Education Officer is serving as both a provincial and Administrative M. G. officer. Corporal Apicella is acting as clerk in the M. G. Office and Pfo. Carollo is serving as clerk in the office established in the province of Forli.

Office Establishments

On 2 December 1944, an Education office was established at Riccione. Clerical assistance was employed and office space (inadequate) was secured. On 15 December 1944 a provincial office was established at Provincial Headquarters in Forli with the assistance of the Provincial Commissioner. Pfo. Carollo was transferred on this date to the Forli Office. The Provincial Commissioner of Ravenna has been asked for office space for the education division in that province. This will be established as soon as possible.

Schedule

At present the education officer is maintaining headquarters at Riccione and will visit each of the provincial offices as they become established once or twice each week.

Transport

For the first two or three weeks no car was assigned to this division and it was necessary to depend upon the transportation pool from day to day. On 30 December 1944 a car was assigned to the education division for regional purposes. In addition the education officer loaned a car in Forli Province which is being made ready at the present time for the use of the education officer in Forli Province. At a later date it will be put at the disposition of the Provveditore agli Studi of this province.

Amalgamation with Eighth Army, A M G

On 16 December 1944, officers of this region came under orders of Eighth Army AMG. This necessitated the making of changes in certain policies and forms which have now been completed.

Directives

Differences in policies and operational procedure made necessary the revision of directives which had been prepared for the operation and functioning of schools under Italian Regime. These directives have been revised and approved and will be distributed immediately.

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School Personnel

For each administrative position in each province of the region candidates for each important school post have been obtained from the Minister of Education and will be used in making selections. Already these lists have proved to be of considerable assistance.

5. PARLI PROVINCEProvveditore agli Studi

Upon our arrival it was learned that the former Provveditore agli Studi was killed in a bombardment during the month of August. The office was being temporarily filled by the capo-segretario, Dott. Grisoldi. After the investigation of several candidates, Olivieri Arduino was appointed Reggente Provveditore agli Studi by the Provincial Commissioner on recommendation of the Education Officer. Prof. Olivieri was vice-President of the Liceo Classico at Rimini and had been recommended for the position of Provveditore agli Studi of Ravenna Province by the Minister of Education. Since he resided in Parli Province and was not interested in the position in Ravenna it seemed best to utilize his services in Parli Province.

Provveditorato

The Provveditorato at Forlì has been occupied by New Zealand troops since the liberation of the city. While most of the records have been preserved, there is considerable damage to the equipment of the building. For the present two rooms have been obtained in a nearby villa for use of the Provveditore. In addition a branch office has been established at Rimini since this is a central location of communes in which schools can now be opened.

Administrative Personnel

The administrative officials of the province have been located and instructed to make preparations for the opening of schools. Where positions were vacant temporary appointments have been made.

Opening of Schools

In accord with orders issued, authorization has been given to the Provveditore agli Studi to reopen schools in 21 of the 49 communes of the province as follows:

Carateo Ferrarese	Scorticata
Carbano	Verucchio
Frazzane di Borstano al Sublucano	Coriano
Castellano al Sublucano	Bicciano
Comacina	Montebello
Forlì	Santa Colleta
Montebello di Romagna	San Clemente
Rimini	Cattolice
Poggio Berni	San Marino
San Marino in Villa Vittoria	Montefiore Conca
San Giovanni in Marignano	Sanodice
San Marino	Montebello
Verucchio di Romagna	

During the month of September some public and private schools have been reopened in 13 of these communes. Visits have been made by the Education Officer to a number of communes in making arrangements for the reopening of schools. A brief report of the school situation in each commune visited follows:

(1) Catolana - One of the two elementary school buildings here was occupied by troops. The other is now being used to house all elementary pupils in two sessions per day. Approximately 450 students are enrolled. School equipment is occupied but arrangements were made to house this school in the elementary school building. Two private elementary schools have been reopened with an enrolment of approximately 200 children.

(2) Corona - The U.S.A. is making arrangements to find suitable buildings for reopening the elementary schools during the month of January, if authorization is obtained.

(3) Coronation - The U.S.A. is consulting local authorities in repairing the elementary school building which has been slightly damaged. The pavilion to building has been destroyed and this school will also be housed in the pavilion building. Temporary directors of both schools were appointed and enrolment of pupils is proceeding.

(4) Corona - Elementary schools have been reopened by the U.S.A. Data concerning enrolment are not yet available.

(5) Corona - Elementary schools at Nizamo, Nizamo Vera and Sordeliano have been reopened with approximately 400 pupils enrolled.

(6) Corona - Elementary schools have been reopened but no data are as yet available.

(7) Corona - All buildings have been badly damaged, destroyed or are occupied by troops with the exception of the Liceo Classico. Plans have been made for the housing of four secondary schools in this building as soon as minor repairs can be made. Window glass is needed. At Bellaria the elementary school and the Scuola Media have been reopened in the municipio. Three private secondary schools and one public have also been reopened.

(8) Corona - The Scuola Media has been reopened and will occupy its own building early in January when troops leave. One private elementary school has been reopened with an enrolment of 120 pupils. The opening of two more with approximately 200 pupils were authorized. Other elementary schools in various parts of the commune will be reopened in private homes. All elementary buildings with the exception of one have been destroyed.

(9) San Giovanni in Marignano - Two elementary schools have been reopened with an enrolment of approximately 400 children. One private school has also been reopened.

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(10) Santeramo - Scuola Media and Ginnasio have been reopened in the same building, formerly a convent. Schools in several of the frazioni have also been opened.

(11) Savignano - The Scuola Agricola has been reopened.

(12) Torricchia - It is reported that elementary schools have been reopened but no exact data are as yet available.

(13) Vesuvio - It is reported that elementary schools have been reopened but no exact data are as yet available.

(14) Forlì - While no schools can be opened here at present the Provveditorato agli Studi has been asked to furnish instruction to "ragazzi" classes for boys residing in "Riformatorio Giudiziario" are buildings are occupied by troops. At least half of the school benches have been destroyed.

Statistical Data

Incomplete and at times unreliable data show the following situation which exists in the province at the present time:

1911 - Elementary Schools - Secondary Schools

Total No. Schools	29	480	35
Number open	3	19	10
Normal Enrollment	4610	45973	7802
Presently Enrolled	100	1832	820
Number Teachers	137	1111	844
Now Teaching	8	97	12

These data do not include numbers in communes in which schools are open but for which no data are yet available.

Programs of Study

Programs of study have been distributed to all schools which have been reopened and others made available to the Provveditorato agli Studi for distribution to other communes. With the exception of the Avvicamento Professionale programs are in use for all elementary and secondary schools.

Screening of Personnel

Schedi Personali have been distributed to all administrative personnel, records made of each and one copy filed with the Provveditorato agli Studi. The following schedi have been filed with the Education Officer to date:

	Total No.	Schedi Received
Provveditorato	8	2
Ispezione	2	2
Presidi	44	19
Direttori	18	4
El. Teachers	1227	3
Avv. Teachers	201	1
Media Teachers	171	1
Higher Teachers	216	

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Condition of Buildings

While a survey of buildings in the province has not been completed, available information reveals that a large number of buildings have either been badly damaged or destroyed. In most of the larger centers all other buildings have been occupied by troops and other units.

Window glass presents one of the most serious problems. A survey is now being made through each sindaco on forms provided by the Education Office of window glass needed for essential repairs to school buildings.

Fuel presents another difficult problem for little or none is available in many communities. Sindaco have been requested to assist school officials in making available fuel where possible.

Examinations

In parts of the province in which schools are not yet open examinations are scheduled to be held on 15 January 1945 for scuola media, 17 January 1945 for elementary schools, and final examinations for the higher secondary schools on 22 January 1945. These schools will resume their studies immediately after examinations are given.

Payment of Teachers' Salaries

Arrangements were made with the Provincial Finance Officer for the payment of teachers' salaries by the Bank of Italy on certification of the provveditore agli studi. During this month the payment of teachers in many communes was begun.

3. LIVORNO PROVINCEProvveditore agli studi

On advice of the Provincial Commissioner, the nomination of a provveditore agli studi has been delayed because of political factors involved. Information is now being gathered concerning three possible candidates: Torre Auguste, suggested by the Minister of Education, Gaetano Luigi of Pesenti and Prof. Macchiero. At the appropriate time this appointment will be made. The provveditorato is undamaged and at the present time unoccupied.

Opening of Schools

Since only two or three communes in this province have been liberated and since these lie close to the combat area no authorization has been received to reopen schools here.

(1) Livorno - It is understood that buildings are undamaged but at present occupied by troops.

(2) Gerole - The elementary school and the Scuola Avvicinata are both undamaged but at present occupied by troops. The Directors of both schools have been temporarily replaced by substitutes. Located in the commune are 50 elementary teachers and 7 secondary school teachers. Schools may be opened here as soon as orders are received.

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4. REPUBLIC OF SAN MARINO

Services Offered

The Education Officer offered the services of this division to the school officials of San Marino. Since this neutral state followed closely the policies and procedures of Italian education in normal times our offer of assistance was eagerly sought. Programs of study for elementary and secondary schools were requested and forwarded. In accordance with their request an attempt will be made to supply them from our sources.

Present Situation

The head of the schools here is Prof. Francesco Giovanni, a professor in the schools at Rimini. In the elementary schools, there are enrolled approximately 400 pupils in each of the first five grades, a total of 2000. Thirty elementary school teachers are employed.

Four secondary schools are maintained in the Republic, employing in all 35 teachers. One hundred pupils are enrolled in the Ginnasio Liceo, 150 pupils in the Scuola Media, 15 in the Corso Intensivo and 25 in the Istituto Professionale.

All schools will open on 3 January 1944. School authorities report that a serious shortage of fuel exists which will make the operation of especially the elementary schools difficult. It is understood that no schools were damaged.

5. DEFACINATION

Plans for the suspension of Fascist personnel have been temporarily suspended on advice of the Legal Division. It has been the general practice of the Education Division to require each administrative official and certain teachers to file sworn affidavits with the Education Officer and then recommended to the Provincial Commissioner the suspension of those persons whose affidavits indicated active Fascist activity. Such persons then had the right of appeal to a Hearing Commission.

Since the Legal Division has advised that the Education Division has not the right of suspension under provisions of General Order No. 33 or Executive Order No. 67, permission has been sought from the Allied Commission to continue with the former defascination program as followed by this division.

In order that the opening of schools might not be delayed while awaiting this decision, affidavits have been requested of all school heads not actively Fascist. If approval of the plan is given Fascist school heads will be suspended and given the opportunity of appeal before Provincial Commission when they are appointed.

6. INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS

Some months ago plans were made for the printing of textbooks for elementary schools, in cooperation with the same Region at Florence. These have gone forward and a report from there indicates that about 1200 books each day are coming from the presses.

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Arrangements were made with a Libreria in Rimini to distribute textbooks in the southern part of the province. An order was also sent by this firm to publishers in Florence for textbooks for secondary schools. It will be necessary for this division to arrange for transportation of these books to Rimini as they become available.

An order for other instructional materials has also been submitted by the same Libreria to the representative of the Minister of Education in Florence for the purchase of supplies there since there are few available in this province.

Directions have been issued to be passed through the Prefect for all booksellers and publishers in the province, setting prices of textbooks, methods of approval etc. A list of approved and disapproved books has also been distributed.

7. SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM

The school lunch program sponsored by the Education Subcommission provides for the preparation and serving of powdered soup and vegetables to children in公立 and elementary schools. Upon advice of the Public Health Department this has been altered to provide for similar noon-day meals to公立 and scuola media children, the two age groups at which supplementary rations appear to be most important. As soon as authorization is received from the Food Subcommission to proceed, airtight will be asked to file requests for supplementary rations through the Education Division. Forms for this purpose have already been prepared. When such requests are filed airtight are asked to certify that preparations have been made for preparing and serving this material and that it will be served on the school premises.

8. PARENTS' NEEDS AND FUTURE PLANS

Since this territory is located so near to the operational zone it is evident that the majority of buildings are now occupied by troops, who have first priority on such facilities. Hence it will be necessary in many places to find rooms in other buildings and apartments in which to operate the schools. In many cases this will necessitate organizing two or three sessions per day, a plan which has already been followed in some parts of the region.

Many buildings in both Forlì and Ravenna provinces have been damaged and others badly damaged. Urgently needed is window glass and fuel for heating purposes.

During the coming month other schools in the southern half of Forlì province should begin operation and the provincial school office in Ravenna reorganized. It is hoped that the school lunch program may be inaugurated at this time and the writing of school officials begun.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Captain U. S. A.
Education Officer
MSG, 8th Army Group.

5250

7N
JW
Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Rear
Education Division

WEP/lm

20 April 1945

Reference: RIX/ED/100.31

Subject : Transmittal of Documents

To : Education Subcommittee
(Attention: Lt.Col.C.W.Washburne, Director)

1. Reference your ED/7H/1.C/AC of 14 March 1945.
2. Documents have been transmitted to children located in provinces of Ravenna and Forli in accord with your request.

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Education Officer
AMG, 8th Army Rear

Distribution:
File

5279

VP

Copy to S. H.

7N

EXTRACT FROM 8 ARMY REPORT

" 47. Officials. So far 120 School Officials in PURLI Province have been screened, 28 have been suspended, and 92 confirmed. In RAYENA Province 83 Officials have been screened, 6 have been suspended and 77 confirmed."

From the above you will observe that unofficial operation of school teachers is still proceeding.

19 Apl. 45.
C A Section.

S. H. WHITE, Lt. Col.

5278

BEST COPY POSSIBLE
FILMED AS FOUND
IN COLLECTION

ED/50

Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Rear

Reference : RIX/ED/ 100.85

Subject : Sitrep for _____

To : O.C., Administrative Section, 8th Army A.M.G.

1. Summary

The following is a summary of the situation as reported by the 8th Army A.M.G. on 10/10/45.

2. Details

1. The 8th Army A.M.G. has been advised that the cost of living is increasing rapidly. The cost of food and other necessities is rising sharply. It is suggested that the 8th Army A.M.G. should consider the possibility of issuing ration cards to the personnel. This would help to control the distribution of food and other necessities and would also help to reduce the cost of living for the personnel.

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1. Attached are enclosures serial 4 relative to production of student.

2. Attached are 4 copies of the following material in form. The material has no name is available job. The cost of the material will be \$1.00 each. The material is ready to be used. The material has been arranged to be delivered to students by the teacher from the material by agreement with the teacher.

5277

Willis E. Pratt
Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Education Officer
AMG, 8th Army Rear

74110
Allied Military Government
Headquarters Eighth Army
Rear

Reference : RIX/ED/100.85

Subject : Sitrep for period ending 16:00 hours 8 April 1945

To : O.C., Administrative Section, 8th Army A.M.C.

1. Recent visits made to Savignano, San Mauro Pascoli, Gambettola, Gatteo, Marzotto Sassano, Segliano and Cassino showed schools functioning well in all except Savignano and Gatteo. These will be in full operation soon.
2. There is some evidence of communist interference with school personnel in Ravenna.
3. School lunch requests have been received from ten communes as follows: Borghesi, Sassignano in Verignone, Civitella di Romagna, Gattolice, Ceriano, Gatteo, Montescudo, Roncofreddo, Rimini and Meldola.

5276

1. Recent visits made to Savignano, San Piero Poggio, Gambettolo, Gattico, Marcato Gerardo, Coglieno and Cervino showed schools functioning well in all except Savignano and Gattico. These will be in full operation soon.

2. There is some evidence of communist interference with school personnel in Cervino.

3. School lunch requests have been received from ten communes as follows: Borghi, S. Giovanni in Perignano, Urvitella di Romagna, Gattico, Cervino, Gattico, Montebello, Roncofranco, Rimini and Meldola.

5276

Willis E. Pratt

Willis E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Education Officer
AMC, 8th Army Rear.

127
Fb
ASG HEAR RIGHT ARMY

9163

3/1/45

ROUTINE

RESTRICTED

SCHOOL LEAD PROGRAM FOR ASG HEAR RIGHT ARMY APPROVED ON SAME BASIS AS REGIONS TO
BEEN TO ALL HEAR RIGHT ARMY FOR ROTATION FROM IN ALONG FROM VARIOUS OTHER
STOPS FROM

FOOD SUBCOMMISSION AGREES TO

Reply made by
✓

FIXATION SUBCOMMISSION

B/1034
JAN 011/00

ANG REAR 8 ARMY
HQ ALCOM FOR EDUCATION

C/6267
JAN 021500
ROUTINE

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

IN CLEAR.

Desire implement school lunch program sponsored by Education Sub Commission request approval.

To: Ed. Sec ✓

Please let this Section know
the action taken

W.G.S. Holland,
Major
C.A. Sec

DIST
ACTION INFO EDUCATION SC (2)
CHIEF COMMISSIONER
C.A. SEC
FILE 92)
FIDAT

TR ↑

Sender, go back to ALCOM

5274

6826

File
HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
Education Subcommittee
APO 394

ED/CWH/ams

ED/7N/AC

15 December 1944

SUBJECT : Pass for
Prof. Tomasselli Aldo.

TO : AMB 8th Army.

1. Have you any objection to endorse the enclosed pass for Prof. Tomasselli Aldo?
2. If not, will you be good enough to send it back properly stamped.

For the A/Director of Education:

J.V. VELLA
Captain
Executive Officer.

5273

Allied Military Government
 Headquarters Eighth Army
 Heidelberg

Reference : 100, 81

Subject : Sitron 301

To : D. C.; Administrative Section, Est. App. 43.0.

10

1995年12月27日 星期四

2. $\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{2} \cdot \frac{2}{2} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$

2007年10月10日

Barred Owl (3)

Education - 100

H. Do you intend to study for elementary and secondary schools? Have you been admitted?

7. The author would most likely agree that

4. Transportation rates will be a shipment of caribou for the elementary and secondary schools from Fairbanks and for obtaining the same school on 11th Street, one and 7/10th.

B. Information concerning status of school in each province last year is not complete. Similar data for this year are being tabulated.

5. *Results* Table II compares the results for the two types of orders. The results for the two types of orders are not statistically different.

Fig. 17. (Summary of problems seen in 1988)

World Literature

3. A Provost's Office study has been appointed on the staff of the Provost's Office has been requested. Some preliminary positions need to be filled.

5. A Provincial Inspection Office has been established at Delhi. A branch office of the Inspectore agli Uffici has been established at Aizawl.

下加

11. *Plate*

5272

Subject : Summary for

To : C. C., Administrative Section, 5th Army A.I.C.

Part I.

1. Additional details which have been required since the last report include:

2. Additional to various
interventions
also in these
instances are

3. New programs of study for elementary and secondary schools have been distributed.

4. To date 54 school administrators have been reported.

5. Arrangements have been made for the shipment of textbooks for the elementary and secondary schools from Florence and for obtaining other material and lists from the United States.

6. Education concerning studies of schools in Italy provided last year is now complete. Further data for this year are being included.

7. Census data 12 counties in Italy develop statistics that 71 percent of teachers normally employed are now available.

Part II. Summary of Progress and PlansPart A. Progress

1. A Provost Marshal Staff has been organized on the staff of the Provost Marshal and has been reorganized. Some administrative positions remain to be filled.

2. A Provost Marshal's Office has been established at Bari. A branch office of the Provost Marshal and Staff has been established at Bari.

5272

W. E. Pratt

(over)

William E. Pratt
Captain A.U.S.
Education Officer
AUG. 5th Army Post

3. Screening of school officials is now underway. Delays will be noted within the next few days.

4. Directives to supervisors and staff, principals, inspectors, and school boards are ready for distribution to each of the 100 schools. The Administrative are finally cleared.

5. Schools in 11 of the 17 counties in which authorization has been given to reopen are in various stages of transition. In other counties negotiations and movement of students are under way. All schools in these counties should be open during the early part of January.

6. Textbooks for elementary schools have been written in final form and will be delivered as soon as transport is available. Secondary schools textbooks are also available at this season.

7. Arrangements have been made for the shipment of school supplies from other counties to Miami, a distribution point for this part of the province.

8. A school lunch program has been arranged and necessary retained transportation will go out to schools this week.

9. A committee for all properties will be appointed in the near future.

10. Programs of study for all elementary and senior high schools have been revised and distributed.

11. A list of approved textbooks will be ready within a few days. A Special Textbook Committee will be appointed to approve books for publication and sale.

Summary of Progress

1. A committee and staff will be appointed and organization of the school staff team being the same as before.

2. Plans similar to those in 1961 Province as above will be followed.

3. Schools will be opened as soon as authorization is received.

Philip J. Lee
 William E. Smith
 Captain A.M.P.
 Education Officer
 100, 100, 100

6057
LTC
HQ, NINTH ARMY
PEARL

14 December 1944

Subject: Reopening of Schools in Eighth Army Territory.

To : HQ, A.C. (3 copies)

1. Preparations are being made for the reopening of schools in 8th Army Area up to and in rear of Corps rear boundaries.

2. The publication of General Order No. 35 in Army Area is considered undesirable, at least for the time being. Consequently, difficulty is being experienced in finding a satisfactory system of defascistizing school officials and teachers.

3. Under A.C. Executive Memo No. 67, which holds good until the publication of General Order No. 35, the only provincial school official who may be suspended is the Provincial Superintendent of Schools. Hence, in many cases, schools could be reopened under the direction of Fascist School officials.

4. It appears therefore that, until General Order No. 35 is published, no adequate machinery exists, as far as schools are concerned, for carrying out that purging of fascist ideas which is the declared aim of the Allied Governments.

5. It is submitted that, since schools are to be opened at a period when it is still undesirable to publish General Order No. 35, special regulations are required for the defascistization of school staffs.

6. The views of A.C. are requested on the following proposal for 8 Army territory:

- (a) That Unhealed Personnel be filed for all school officials and teachers.
- (b) That suspension of school officials and teachers whose records give evidence of strong fascist sympathies be carried out by the Provincial Commissioner.
- (c) That such suspended persons have recourse to a hearing before the Commission which will be set up upon publication of General Order No. 35.
- (d) That the Espionage Commissions eventually to be set up under Bill 159 act as a final court of appeal for such suspended persons.

7. It will be appreciated that there is no desire nor intention of carrying out wholesale suspensions.

8. The reasons for the desire of 8th Army to reopen schools will be readily understood.

H. H. S. Heston
Group Captain
Officer Commanding
8th Army

undemorable, at least for the time being. Consequently, difficulty is being experienced in finding a satisfactory system of defascistizing school officials and teachers.

3. Under A.O. Executive Memo No. 67, which holds good until the publication of General Order No. 35, the only provincial school official who may be suspended is the Provincial Superintendent of Schools. Hence, in many cases, schools would be reopened under the direction of Fascist School officials.

4. It appears therefore that, until General Order No. 35 is published, no adequate machinery exists, as far as schools are concerned, for carrying out that purging of fascist ideas which is the declared aim of the Allied Governments.

5. It is submitted that, since schools are to be opened at a period when it is still undesirable to publish General Order No. 35, special regulations are required for the defascistization of school staffs.

6. The views of A.O. are requested on the following proposal for 8 Army territory:

(a) That School Personnel be filed for all school officials and teachers.

(b) That suspension of school officials and teachers whose records give evidence of strong fascist sympathies be carried out by the Provincial Commissioner.

(c) That such suspended persons have recourse to a Hearing before the Commission which will be set up upon publication of General Order No. 35.

(d) That the Expiration Commission eventually to be set up under JLL 159 act as a final court of appeal for such suspended persons.

7. It will be appreciated that there is no desire nor intention of carrying out wholesale suspensions.

8. The reasons for the desire of 8th Army to reopen schools will be readily understood.

H. H. S. Hastings
Group Captain
Officer Commanding
8th Army

Copy to: Education Division,
Legal Division
File (3)

6314

7N.
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
EDUCATION SUBCOMMISSION
APO 394

CWW/rh

21 July, 1944
*Copy
Letter 7 sent*

TO : The Officer Commanding, AMG., VIIIth ARMY.
Attention: Lt.Col. Benton Jones.

SUBJECT : Education

File No.: BA/ED/2.9
8.08

1. Ref. your OA/18 date 17 July, 1944, which has been brought to the attention of this office.
2. We are in complete agreement with your statement concerning immediate opening of schools after the holiday period.
3. Steps are being taken to provide for the printing of text books, to supplement those used in the past year, in Rome and eventually also in Florence whenever it is possible to secure the necessary paper stocks.
4. A more urgent step pre-requisite to the opening of schools is that of vetting Italian education officials and selecting suitable school heads to function in these areas. In view of the fact that you do not have an Education Officer at your Headquarters, it is suggested that you might call on the Regional Commissioners of regions adjacent to army area to send an Education Officer who is available in each Region into army territory for the purpose of preliminary survey of school needs and selection of local officials subject to your approval.

Carlton W. Washburne
CARLETON W. WASHBURN
MAJOR, AUS
DEPUTY DIRECTOR.

5270

