Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

ACC 10000/146/218 L.S.C./817 VENEZIA GIULIA - 13th CORPS - CORRESPONDENCE
(1 of 2 folders) MAY 1945 - JAN. 1946

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNCC No. 785021

1/2

13th CORPS - CORRESPONDENCE

JAN. 1946

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

03

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE Mr. HIRD Mr. SCOTT Miss STEVENSON Miss SANSEVERINO Chief Clerk File.		

REMARKS:

4137

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Trieste 25 January 1946

Mr. Braine
Labor Sub-Commission
Hq. Allied Commission
Rome

Dear Sir;

I am, herein, requesting transfer from the Labor Division of 13th Corps AMG to Labor Sub-Commission, Rome for the following reasons and with the approval of Lt. Cantilli.

My Discharge from the Army has been delayed several months by reason of my marriage to an Italian Civilian girl and by reason of Army regulations which require personnel married to Italian civilians to remain until transportation has been secured for their wives.

As transportation for my wife now stands she is entitled to and assured of sailing in either the latter half of February or the first days of March - a question of a month or less.

The normal procedure of waiting in Trieste until my wife could depart has been severely complicated by both her advanced pregnancy and a very recent (she is still in the hospital) intra abdominal operation which will render her incapable of any extended traveling effort or any normal exertion. I have 15th Field Hospital certificates in my possession attesting to the above in - desirability of fatigue or exertion on the part of my wife.

It is the Doctor's suggestion that I make the trip down to Naples in stages and have myself transferred to Rome if possible so as to be able to leave from there when the sailing date rolls around.

Respectfully,

4136 Joseph J. Barbera, Cpl
ASN 32[illegible]5646 Co "J"
Trieste Labor Office

Received Mr Gaetkin who is signaling XIII Corps asking for agreement & Barbera assignment & AC Hq

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Trieste 27 January 1946

Dear Mr. Braine,

I am enclosing a letter from Barbera to you requesting transfer, that I suggested he write. You can see from his letter that his situation is bad and if anyone can help him you can.

Going through normal Regimental channels for transfer would take over two months and then would probably be turned down so I thought the only other way out, if convenient, would be a Sub Commission transfer.

I have the situation under control here now, after a hot argument with three certain brass-hats I made them forget about my lowly rank and look upon me as a Chief of Division equal to any other Chief!

Am working up my report for the month and hope to make it clear and concise (as usual) (?) so that even though you can't find time to come up here(I know you're busy) you can at least keep in touch with the situation.

I wish you could come up here some time though, we have some very interesting problems and Trieste is a nice city.

Sgt. Newman, my ebla assistant requested a release from the Army to return to work in the US with the National Labor Relations Board. He is a good man and I hate to lose him but I don't think it would be fair to stand in his way, do you ?

Some sort of cash bonus or a decoration of some kind should be figured out for those civilians who do excellent work of the type that is being done here by Mr Levitus and his Secretry.

The Labor Office here is going to put out an Educational Propaganda campaign in the form of a "Labor Bulletin", if you are interested we will put you on the mailing list !

Nothing more to say right now, so believe me

Respectfully yours,

4135

JAMES J. CANTILLI
1st Lt, Infantry
Chf Labor Officer

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

FILE

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
AIO 394
LABOUR SUB COMMISSION

KJH/ec

AMF : L/SC/817

19 February 1946

SUBJECT: Labour Legislation

TO : G/AG 15 Corps Venezia Giulia
(for Chief Labour Officer)

The attached memorandum from the Trieste Camera del Lavoro appears to be for 15 Corps consideration and decision.

W.H. BRAINE
Director,
Labour Sub-Commission

1 Encl.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINL Mr. HIRD Mr. SCOTT Miss STEVENSON Miss SANSEVERINO Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

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SECRET

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps
LABOUR DIVISION

SEL : 7826 Mxd, 78.

REF : 180/AMG/LAB/2000/511

SUBJECT: Draft-General Orders
Cassa Integrazione and Unemployment Allowances.

TO : Finance Division (att.n Lt. Col. BEARD)

5 February 1946.

1. Reference is made to the attached draft General Orders setting up new norms for the functioning of the "Cassa Integrazione" and the payment of Unemployment Benefits, consequent on a return to the policy of banning dismissals of surplus workers in Industry.

2. On Economic and moral grounds, I am completely at variance with the policy of banning discharges: In view of my very limited experience in this territory, I am not in a position to appreciate fully the political influences that may have prompted and would justify this line of action.

3. The following considerations are submitted for the attention of your Division, of the Economic Section and of the Political Advisers to AFHQ (13 Corps):
(a) "Venezia Giulia" is considered part of the Italian Economic Structure. The policy of banning discharges has been theoretically, if ineffectively, abandoned by the Italian Government; every effort is now being made to return to strict observance of Economic criteria in the attempt to save Italian Industry from bankruptcy. Pressure from political groups and covert obstruction from Organised Labor have so far succeeded in defeating the aims of the Italian Government and consequently it is now generally admitted that it was a capital mistake not to have acted vigorously at a more opportune moment. Untrammeled by Italian Government interference, AMG, 13th Corps succeeded in taking the necessary timely action to avert a continued and undue interference of politics with Economics in the Industrial Field. If "Industry" in Venezia Giulia is now going through a phase of grounding convalescence, a return to the "ban of discharges" would be tantamount to a deliberate relapse into another phase of the illness itself.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

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2. On Economic and moral grounds, I am completely at variance with the policy of banning discharges. In view of my more limited experience in this territory, I am not in a position to appreciate fully the political influences that may have prompted and would justify this line of action.

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(b) The system of maintaining surplus workers at the industrial level is a vicious form of camouflaged unemployment, a demoralizing influence on the workers, detrimental to factory discipline and efficiency, and undermining the concept of wages and salaries as a contract between Employer and employee for services rendered by the latter to the former.

(c) If the present ban on discharges has a limitation in time, experience has shown that the surge of political and Trade Union pressure will be such as would render impossible an effective dismissal of surplus workers. In the event of legislative measures being enforced, these will be rendered inept and a dead letter through a concerted action of the "Commissioni Interne" and of political cells who will adopt intimidation as a measure of effective persuasion for the continued employment of surplus workers. An atmosphere congenial to the professional agitator would be created, thus adding prestige to the system of strong arm methods as against a process of free negotiation for the resolution of controversial labor matters.

(d) In Venezia Giulia Industry (particularly ship building) is already at a disadvantage owing to the prevailing impression that a confused political situation is not conducive to serious and expeditious execution of contracts. Moreover, the wage agreement recently concluded concedes a higher take-home packet to all grades of workers than is now being paid in the rest of Italy - a matter which will have a serious repercussion on production costs and therefore on eventual contracts not being placed with ship-building and other industrial firms in this territory. (A comparative wage statement will be forwarded in due course). In adding the financial onus of partial payment for

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unproductive hours, the cumulative burden in Industry in Venezia Giulia is likely to stifle initiative and to ward off any attempt at rehabilitation of Industry. This will, of course, give rise to serious repercussions on the possibility of absorbing the present unemployment and may well be considered as "killing the goose that might lay the golden egg".

(e) A "ban on discharges" might "prima facie" appear to reduce the expenditure of public funds now being paid as special unemployment benefits but ultimately the consequent increase of payment made through the "Cassa Integrazione" for unworked hours would more than offset this saving, it being borne in mind that when the payments made by this fund exceed the contributions it receives, the deficit will devolve on State.

(f) The present draft provides for a ban on discharges between 1st Jan and 31 March '46, during which period the special unemployment allowance will continue to be paid to certain unemployed workers. Under these arrangements the end of March will, of course, become the crucial time in which there would be staged a formal show down and a test of strength between constituted authority, pledged to unblock dismissals, on the one hand and the political groups making a bid for continued enforcement of the "ban", on the other hand. It is to be expected that Labor leaders will, on social and moral grounds, insist that (i) it is not conceivable to discontinue the special unemployment benefits and (ii) it is the responsibility of Military Government to provide work for registered unemployed, before allowing any further dismissals to be undertaken. It is probable that a threat will be made to repudiate existing wage agreements in Industry, on the score that these were only entered into in view of a promised enforcement of the "ban on dismissals". Conditions will, of course, be favorable for political agitators to exploit the situation, to the discredit of Allied Military Government in general and the Labor Division in particular.

4. I am led to believe that the present situation in respect of the proposed ban on dismissals is already prejudiced by two all-important considerations, namely

(a) A public statement pledging AMG to enforce retroactively a temporary ban on dismissals; and

(b) Recent wage agreements in Industry were concluded on the assumption that the above mentioned pledge is being implimented.

If it is the intention of AMG to go through with this ban in order to safeguard its prestige and/or for other political reasons, this Division will, of course, consider it its task to accept this line of action provided that (a) it is fully understood that this policy is not of its own making; and (b) an effort is made to introduce all possible safeguards to retrieve the situation.

6. With reference to the present draft and the eventual situation for which we must prepare on the Expiration of the ban on dismissals, the following suggestions are put forward for the attention and approval of Finance Division and Economic Sections:

(a) The question of suspending the special unemployment allowance on the expiration of the three months period will be reviewed at a later date

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Government to provide work for registered unemployed, before allowing any further dismissals to be undertaken. It is probable that a threat will be made to repudiate existing wage agreements in industry, on the score that these were only entered into in view of a promised enforcement of the "ban on dismissals". Conditions will, of course, be favorable for political agitators to exploit the situation, to the discredit of Allied Military Government in general and the Labor Division in particular.

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5. With reference to the present Draft and the eventual situation for which we must prepare on the expiration of the ban on dismissals, the following suggestions are put forward for the attention and approval of Finance Division and Economic Section:

(a) The question of suspending the special unemployment allowance on the expiration of the three months period shall be reviewed at a later date, it being understood that the labor and political situation might be such as not to warrant its discontinuance;

(b) The Ordonnee on Family Allowances, mentioned in Art. X of the Draft, shall be promulgated simultaneously as shall also an Ordinance regulating the arbitration procedure to be followed by the Labor Offices. The latter will be submitted by this Division to the Economic Section with the least possible delay.

(c) It should be clearly stated in the present Draft that the "ban on dismissals" will automatically be lifted as of 1 April 1946, and, at an early date, an Ordinance, (to be submitted by this Division) shall be published to regulate the exact procedure to be followed in bringing about the effective dismissal of surplus workers in industry. This line of action is suggested both as a warning to Organized Labor that the ban is seriously meant to be a temporary provision and in order to provide some reassurance to the industrialists that his present extra burdens have a limitation in time and the onus of dismissals shall not entirely be his personal responsability.

4131

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

(d) An attempt shall be made at the formulation of a more organic and comprehensive legislation in the Labor Field with a view to (i) channelising the Trade Union movement by creating machinery whereby existing organisations are given an equal opportunity and are enabled to co-ordinate their activities without prejudice to any organised minorities; and (ii) regularising the position of legitimate labor representation; defining the limitations of its field of activity, guaranteeing freedom to individual members and safeguarding individual workers against the possibility of strong hand methods in wresting responsable posts within the organisation.

The draft of such legislation would be initiated by the Labor Division at an early date.

(e) In respect of the present Draft on "Casam Integrazione" some alterations in the text are suggested. These amendments are embodied in Appendix "A" and are either formal and therefore strictly subject to the approval of Finance Division or substancial from an administrative point of view of the Labor Division, and therefore submitted for any observations by Finance Division.

6. In confirming our arrangements to discuss the present Draft, I wish to suggest that the final version for Economic Section should be submitted as a joint recommendation as has been the practice with our respective Sub-Commissions.

In view of the forth-coming interview which Labor and Finance will be granting to labor representatives in connection with the present Ordinance, it is suggested that the answer to their questions be formulated after the joint recommendations to Economic Section have been formally accepted.

E. Scicluna

E. Scicluna Major
Chief Labor Officer
AMG 13 Corps

Distribution:

EG AC (Labor Sub-Commission) -6- ✓
Economic Section -2-
Trieste Area Commissioner
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E. Saidenman

E. Saidenman Major
Chief Labor Officer
AMG 15 Corps

Distribution:

UK AC (Labor Sub-Commission) -2- ✓
Economic Section -2-
Trieste Area Commissioner
Political Advisers to AMG (15Corps) -2-
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4130

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 78502

APPENDIX "A"

Changes suggested by Labor Division in the text of the Draft-General Order on "Cassa Integrazione" and Unemployment Allowances.

The following observations in respect of General Orders on "Cassa Integrazione" and Unemployment Allowances" are submitted for consideration:

(a) add :"Norme Generali per il funzionamento della Cassa Integrazione Salari" as a general title for the first part of the Draft, namely Articles I to Article XV (included).
(Purpose: In order to bring into evidence the distinction to be drawn between the norms generally applicable and those temporarily in force during the period of "ban on discharges" as outlined in Articles XVI-XXI)

(b) Art.IX - 1. add, after "dalla comunicazione," "al competente Ufficio.... del Lavoro del C.M.I., che decide attraverso la procedura normale di arbitrato."
(Purpose: The Ufficio del lavoro should not arbitrate directly. An Ordinance now in preparation should be published simultaneously.)

(c) Art. IX - 2. Change as follows:"Spetta tuttavia all'interessato l'azione avanti la Magistratura ordinaria, quando si tratti di interpretazione del testo di legge, da proporsi entro dieci giorni dalla comunicazione della decisione dell'Ufficio del lavoro".
(Purpose: The reference to the Ordinary Magistracy precludes any confusion with the Magistratura del lavoro. It also limits the possibility to recur to the law for purposes of interpretation only.
The time limit of 30 days after the notification of the decision by the Ufficio del lavoro is too long, since the magistracy may only enter into matters of "interpretation"

(d) Art. X -4. It is assumed that this General Order will be promulgated simultaneously.

(e) Art. XVI - 1. At the end of this para., add: " Con successive Ordinanze saranno fissate le norme che dovranno regolare lo sblocco dei licenziamenti a partire dal 1 Aprile 1946."
(Purpose: as explained in the letter, it is felt necessary to prepare public opinion on the automatic unblocking of surplus workers.)

(f) Art. XVI - 2 a) Replace the word "pubblicazione" with "decorrenza".
(Purpose: The text of the Draft fixes the effective date of Enforcement retroactively and not with effect from the date of publication.)

(g) Art.XVI - 4. Toh: "previsti dalla Sezione 2", but: "previsti dal comma 2. del presente articolo"
(Purpose: [illegible] the reference clearer.)

(c) Art. IX - 2. Change as follows: "Spetta tuttavia all'interessato l'azione avanti la Magistratura ordinaria, quando si tratti di interpretazione del testo di legge, da proporsi entro dieci giorni dalla comunicazione della decisione dell'Ufficio del Lavoro".

(Purpose: The reference to the Ordinary Magistracy precludes any confusion with the Magistratura del Lavoro. It also limits the possibility to recur to the law for purposes of interpretation only.
The time limit of 30 days after the notification of the decision by the Ufficio del Lavoro is too long, once the magistracy may only enter into matters of "interpretation"

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(Purpose: as explained in the letter, it is felt necessary to prepare public opinion on the automatic unblocking of surplus workers.)

(f) Art. XVI - 2 a) Replace the word "pubblicazione" with "decorrenza".

(Purpose: The text of the Draft fixes the effective date of Enforcement retroactively and not with effect from the date of publication.)

(g) Art. XVI - 4. Not: "previsti dalla Sezione 2", but: "previsti dal comma 2. del presente articolo"

(Purpose: Makes the reference clearer.)

(h) Art. XVI - 4. After the words :"sono decise", add: "attraverso la procedura normale di arbitrato presso il competente Ufficio del Lavoro" and delete the words "in via provvisoria con provvedimento esecutivo, salvo l'azione giudiziaria".

(Purpose: Same as (b).)

(i) Art. XIX - 1. begin with : " Durante il periodo del blocco dei licenziamenti, cioe' dal 1 Gennaio.....

(Purpose: Same as (c).)

(l) Art. XIX - 2. Add the following provision: " In deroga al precedente comma, agli operai che nel mese di Gennaio 1946 abbiano osservato un orario lavorativo inferiore a 48 ore settimanali con conseguente riduzione proporzionale della retribuzione viene corrisposta un'integrazione di retribuzione per le ore mancanti al compimento del predetto orario settimanale.

L'integrazione per il detto periodo e' fissata nella misura del 75% della retribuzione, ivi compresa l'indennita' di contingenza e l'indennita' temporanea di adeguamento salariale."

4129

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

(Purpose: Payments already effected by Employers should be fully reimbursed by "Cassa Integrazione".)

(m) Art. XIX - 2. This now becomes XIX - 3. Add at the end: ", con decorrenza dal 1 gennaio al 31 marzo 1946.

(n) Art. XIX - 3 This now becomes XIX - 4.

(o) Art XXI The effective date of Enforcement is 1 January 1946, and not the date of first publication.)

(p) No observation s are made in respect of General Order regulating payments of special unemployment Allowances.

(q) In the Proposed Press Communique the following modifications are now necessary: -

(i) In para 4 add " a decorrere dal 1 Feb 1946 " between the words " retribuzione ridotta" and "L'integrazione e' pari....."

(ii) At the end of para 4, add "Per il periodo di Gennaio rimangono in vigore le norme precedentemente applicate".

(iii) In the final paragraph, change the date "31 Dicembre 45" to read " 31 Gennaio 46" and delete the remainder of this paragraph.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

(151) In the final paragraph, change the date "31 Diciembre 46" to read "31 Gennaio 46" and delete the remainder of this paragraph.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

ISTITUZIONE DELLA CASSA PER L'INTEGRAZIONE DEI GUADAGNI DEGLI OPERAI DELL'INDUSTRIA E DISPOSIZIONI TRANSITORIE A FAVORE DEI LAVORATORI DELL'INDUSTRIA

Ritenuta la necessità di istituire, nella parte della Venezia Giulia amministrata dalle Forze Alleate (in appresso designata quale "Territorio"), una Cassa per l'integrazione dei guadagni degli operai dell'industria e di dettare norme transitorie a favore dei lavoratori dell'industria.

IO, ALFRED C. BOWMAN, Colonnello, J.A.G.D., Ufficiale Superiore per gli Affari Civili,

O R D I N O

ART. I

INTEGRAZIONE DEI GUADAGNI DEGLI OPERAI DELL'INDUSTRIA

1. Agli operai dipendenti da imprese industriali, i quali effettuino un orario di lavoro inferiore a 40 ore settimanali con conseguente riduzione della retribuzione, è dovuta una integrazione pari ai due terzi della retribuzione globale che sarebbe ad essi spettata per le ore di lavoro non prestate comprese tra le 24 e le 40 ore settimanali.

2. Agli operai per i quali siano stabiliti, per disposizione contrattuale o in relazione alle caratteristiche della loro prestazione, particolari orari, l'integrazione è dovuta per le ore effettuate in meno di tali particolari orari e in ogni caso entro i limiti di cui alla sezione precedente.

3. Agli operai con retribuzione fissa periodica, la cui retribuzione sia ridotta in conformità di norme contrattuali

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Superiore per gli Affari Civili,

ORDINO

ART. I

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3. Agli operai con retribuzione fissa periodica, la cui retribuzione sia ridotta in conformità di norme contrattuali per effetto di una contrazione di attività, l'integrazione è dovuta entro i limiti di cui alla sezione 1., ragguagliando ad ora la retribuzione fissa goduta in rapporto all'orario normalmente praticato dalle imprese industriali.

ART. II

1. Nel caso in cui la riduzione dell'orario di lavoro sia effettuata con ripartizione dell'orario su periodi ultrasettimanali predeterminati, l'integrazione è dovuta, entro i limiti

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4127

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

di cui all'art.I, sulla base della durata media settimanale dell'orario nel periodo ultrasettimanale considerato.

ART. III

L'integrazione non è dovuta:

a) nel caso di sospensione totale di lavoro;

b) per le ore di lavoro non effettuate in seguito a sciopero o serrata;

c) per riduzione di orario nelle festività non retribuite;

d) per le ore di lavoro non effettuate per assenze che non comportino retribuzione;

e) a quei lavoratori che nelle giornate di riduzione del lavoro si dedichino ad altre attività remunerative.

ART. IV.

Agli operai ammessi all'integrazione sono dovuti gli assegni familiari nella misura normale a carico della relativa Cassa.

ART. V

1. Agli effetti dell'integrazione le indennità accessorie alla retribuzione base, corrisposte con riferimento alla giornata lavorativa, sono computate secondo i criteri stabiliti dalle disposizioni di legge e di contratto collettivo che regolano le indennità stesse, ragguagliando in ogni caso ad ora la misura delle indennità in rapporto ad un orario di 8 ore.

2. Per gli operai retribuiti a cottimo e per quelli retribuiti in tutto o in parte con premi di produzione, interessenze e simili, l'integrazione è riferita al guadagno medio orario per-

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

lavoro si dedichino ad altre attività remunerative.

ART. IV.

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2. Per gli operai retribuiti a cottimo e per quelli retribuiti in tutto o in parte con premi di produzione, interessenze e simili, l'integrazione è riferita al guadagno medio orario percepito nel periodo di paga per il quale l'integrazione è dovuta.

3. Con disposizioni da emanarsi dall'Ufficio del Lavoro del Governo Militare Alleato, sentite le organizzazioni sindacali dei datori di lavoro e dei lavoratori e previo parere del Comitato di cui al successivo articolo VII, possono essere fissati particolari criteri per la determinazione della retribuzione e stabilite apposite tabelle di salari medi per categoria.

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4126

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NND NO. 785021

ART. VI

Per provvedere alla corresponsione della integrazione di cui agli articoli precedenti è istituita presso l'Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale, la "Cassa per l'integrazione dei guadagni degli operai dell'industria".

ART. VII

1. Sovraintende alla Cassa un Comitato speciale presieduto dall'Ispettore per la Venezia Giulia dell'Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale o in sua vece o impedimento da altro funzionario dell'Istituto stesso designato a sostituirlo, e composto dai seguenti membri:

1) un rappresentante dell'Ufficio del Lavoro
2) un rappresentante della Camera Confederale del Lavoro
3) un rappresentante dei Sindacati Unici,
4) un rappresentante dell'Associazione degli Industriali.

2. Alle riunioni del Comitato assisterà in qualità di segretario un funzionario dell'Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale.

3. Il Comitato è nominato con Ordine del Governo Militare Alleato.

ART. VIII

Spetta al Comitato:

1) dare parere sulle questioni che comunque possano sorgere sull'applicazione del presente Ordine;
2) esaminare i bilanci annuali;

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

1) un rappresentante dell'Ufficio del Lavoro

2) un rappresentante della Camera Confederale del Lavoro

3) un rappresentante dei Sindacati Unici,

4) un rappresentante dell'Associazione degli Industriali.

2. Alle riunioni del Comitato assisterà in qualità di segretario un funzionario dell'Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale.

3. Il Comitato è nominato con Ordine del Governo Militare Alleato.

ART. VIII

Spetta al Comitato:

1) dare parere sulle questioni che comunque possano sorgere sull'applicazione del presente Ordine;

2) esaminare i bilanci annuali;

3) decidere sui ricorsi riguardanti le prestazioni e i contributi.

ART. IX

1. Contro le decisioni di cui al n.3 del precedente articolo è dato ricorso, entro il termine di dieci giorni dalla comunicazione, all'Ufficio del Lavoro del G.M.A., che decide in via definitiva.

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4125

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 79502

2. Spetta tuttavia all'interessato l'azione avanti l'Autorità giudiziaria, da proporsi entro trenta giorni dalla comunicazione della decisione dell'Ufficio del Lavoro.

3. Sono in ogni caso escluse dalla competenza dell'Autorità giudiziaria le questioni relative alla determinazione della misura dei contributi e degli assegni.

ART. X

1. Al pagamento della integrazione di cui al presente Ordine si provvede con un contributo a carico delle imprese industriali e col concorso del Governo Militare Alleato.

2. Il contributo a carico delle aziende è fissato nella misura del 5% delle retribuzioni lorde corrisposte agli operai.

3. Il concorso del Governo Militare Alleato è pari al gettito complessivo dei contributi dei datori di lavoro.

4. Per la determinazione e per i limiti della retribuzione soggetta a contributo si applicano le disposizioni emanate con Ordine Generale N° per il calcolo dei contributi dovuti per gli assegni familiari.

ART. XI

1. Il pagamento della integrazione sarà effettuato dal datore di lavoro agli operai aventi diritto, alla fine di ogni periodo di paga.

2. L'importo della integrazione sarà rimborsato dalla Cassa all'impresa secondo le norme per il conguaglio fra contributi dovuti e prestazioni corrisposte, in vigore per le gestioni speciali affidate all'Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NRDC NO. 785021

2. Il contributo a carico delle aziende è fissato nella misura del 9% delle retribuzioni lorde corrisposte agli operai.

3. Il concorso del Governo Militare Alleato è pari al gettito complessivo dei contributi dei datori di lavoro.

4. Per la determinazione e per i limiti della retribuzione soggetta a contributo si applicano le disposizioni emanate con Ordine Generale N° per il calcolo dei contributi dovuti per gli assegni familiari.

ART. XI

1. Il pagamento della integrazione sarà effettuato dal datore di lavoro agli operai aventi diritto, alla fine di ogni periodo di paga.

2. L'importo della integrazione sarà rimborsato dalla Cassa all'impresa secondo le norme per il conguaglio fra contributi dovuti e prestazioni corrisposte, in vigore per le gestioni speciali affidate all'Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale.

ART. XII

1. Le disposizioni di cui ai precedenti articoli si applicano, con effetto dal primo periodo di paga successivo al 29 dicembre 1945, alle imprese già soggette al contratto collettivo 13 giugno 1941 ed agli operai da essi dipendenti.

2. Con Ordine del Governo Militare Alleato le disposizioni stesse possono essere estese ad altre categorie di imprese e di operai e fissate le norme integrative eventualmente necessarie.

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4124

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

ART. XIII

Si osservano per le prestazioni ed i contributi previsti dal presente Ordine, sempre che siano applicabili, le disposizioni del R.D.L. 4 ottobre 1935, n.1827, convertito, con modificazioni, nella legge 6 aprile 1936, n.1155, sul perfezionamento e coordinamento legislativo della previdenza sociale, comprese quelle sui benefici, i privilegi e le esenzioni fiscali.

ART. XIV

1. Il datore di lavoro che non provveda al pagamento dei contributi entro il termine stabilito o vi provveda in misura inferiore alla dovuta è tenuto al pagamento dei contributi e delle parti di contributo non versate, nonchè al pagamento di una somma aggiuntiva pari a quella dovuta, ed è punito con l'ammenda da Lire 1.000.- a Lire 5.000.-

2. Il datore di lavoro e in genere coloro che sono preposti al lavoro, ove si rifiutino di prestarsi alle indagini dei funzionari ed agenti incaricati della sorveglianza o di fornire loro i dati e documenti necessari ai fini dell'applicazione del presente decreto o li diano scientemente errati od incompleti, sono puniti con un'ammenda da Lire 1.000.- a Lire 3.000.-

3. Chiunque fa dichiarazioni false o compie altri atti fraudolenti al fine di procurare indebitamente a sè o ad altri le prestazioni contemplate dal presente decreto è punito con la multa da Lire 1.000.- a Lire 5.000.-, salvo che il fatto costituisca reato più grave.

4. I proventi delle pene pecuniarie sono devoluti a beneficio della Cassa di cui al precedente art.6

ART. XI

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 78-5021

mento di una somma aggiuntiva pari a quella dovuta, ed è punito con l'ammenda da Lire 1.000.- a Lire 5.000.-

2. Il datore di lavoro e in genere coloro che sono preposti al lavoro, ove si rifiutino di prestarsi alle indagini dei funzionari ed agenti incaricati della sorveglianza o di fornire loro i dati e documenti necessari ai fini dell'applicazione del presente decreto o li diano scientemente errati od incompleti, sono puniti con un'ammenda da Lire 1.000.- a Lire 3.000.-

3. Chiunque fa dichiarazioni false o compie altri atti fraudolenti al fine di procurare indebitamente a sè o ad altri le prestazioni contemplate dal presente decreto è punito con la multa da Lire 1.000.- a Lire 5.000.-, salvo che il fatto costituisca reato più grave.

4. I proventi delle pene pecuniarie sono devoluti a beneficio della Cassa di cui al precedente art.6

ART. XI

1. Nelle contravvenzioni al presente Ordine il contravventore, prima dell'apertura del dibattimento del giudizio di primo grado, può presentare domanda di oblazione all'Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale il quale, previo parere del Comitato speciale di cui all'art.7, determina la somma da pagarsi entro i limiti, minimo e massimo, dell'ammenda stabilita.

2. Nel caso in cui la contravvenzione riguardi contributi non pagati, l'Istituto può pure, previo parere del Comitato predetto, ridurre la somma aggiuntiva dovuta a norma dell'articolo precedente, sezione 1.

4123

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 78502

ART. XVI.

PROVVEDIMENTI TRANSITORI A FAVORE DEI LAVORATORI DELL'INDUSTRIA

1. Alle imprese industriali già soggette al contratto collettive 13 giugno 1941 è fatto divieto per un periodo di tre mesi, dal 1 gennaio al 31 marzo 1946, di licenziare i lavoratori dipendenti.

2. Tale divieto non si applica:

a) ai lavoratori assunti dopo la data di pubblicazione del presente Ordine;

b) ai lavoratori adibiti a lavori stagionali o assunti con contratto a termine o occasionalmente per determinati lavori, dopo la fine dei lavori stessi;

c) ai lavoratori ai quali, pur essendo alle dipendenze di un'impresa industriale, sono dall'Ufficio del Lavoro considerati come normalmente appartenenti alla categoria dei lavoratori dell'agricoltura;

d) ai lavoratori che senza grave e giustificato motivo rifiutino di accettare un'occupazione che sia loro offerta presso altro datore di lavoro;

e) nei casi in cui per disposizione di legge o di contratto collettivo sia consentita la risoluzione del rapporto di lavoro per fatto del lavoratore;

f) nei confronti di coloro che risultino avere svolta una qualsiasi attività per incarico dell'Ovra e che siano stati colpiti nei provvedimenti di epurazione per attività fascista con una sospensione di almeno tre mesi;-

g) ai lavoratori che abbiano altre ricorse personali e familiari.

I lavoratori di cui alle lettere f) ed g) della suriana

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

c) ai lavoratori ai quali, pur essendo alle dipendenze di un'impresa industriale, sono dall'Ufficio del Lavoro considerati come normalmente appartenenti alla categoria dei lavoratori dell'agricoltura;

d) ai lavoratori che senza grave e giustificato motivo rifiutino di accettare un'occupazione che sia loro offerta presso altro datore di lavoro;

e) nei casi in cui per disposizione di legge o di contratto collettivo sia consentita la risoluzione del rapporto di lavoro per fatto del lavoratore;

f) nei confronti di coloro che risultino avere svolta una qualsiasi attività per incarico dell'Ovra e che siano stati colpiti nei provvedimenti di epurazione per attività fascista con una sospensione di almeno tre mesi;-

g) ai lavoratori che abbiano altre risorse personali e familiari.

3. Ai lavoratori di cui alle lettere d) e) ed f) della sezione precedente non compete alcuna indennità di licenziamento.

4. Le controversie che possono insorgere per effetto dei provvedimenti previsti dal comma 2, ove non siano conciliate con l'intervento della Commissione interna, sono decise in via provvisoria con provvedimento esecutivo dall'Ufficio del Lavoro, salvo l'azione giudiziaria.

1122

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

ART. XVII.

Alle imprese di cui alla Sezione 1 dell'articolo precedente é fatto obbligo di riassumere immediatamente in servizio i lavoratori licenziati posteriormente al 31 dicembre 1945, sempreché gli stessi non rientrino nei casi previsti dalla Sezione 2 del citato articolo.

ART. XVIII.

1. Fino al 31 marzo 1946 le imprese industriali di cui all'articolo XVI, presso le quali si attui un orario superiore alle 40 ore settimanali dovranno ridurre la durata del lavoro entro tale limite, allo scopo di riassorbire i lavoratori disoccupati appartenenti alle categorie per le quali é richiesto l'impiego di lavoro.

2. Fino al 31 marzo 1946 é rimesso in vigore per le imprese predette il R. decreto - legge 29 maggio 1937 n. 1768, sulla riduzione della settimana lavorativa a 40 ore, convertito nella legge 13 gennaio 1938, n. 203.

3. Nelle assunzioni ai posti che si renderanno disponibili per effetto dell'applicazione della settimana lavorativa di 40 ore, deve essere data precedenza ai partigiani riconosciuti come tali ai sensi delle disposizioni vigenti, ai reduci dai fronti di combattimento, dalla prigionia e dai campi di concentramento, alle vittime e perseguitati politici.

ART. XIX.

1. Dal 1 gennaio al 31 marzo 1946, la integrazione di cui all'articolo I é dovuta per le ore di lavoro non prestate comprese fra le 0 e le 40 settimanali, a tutti i lavoratori dipendenti da imprese industriali anche se rivestenti qualifica impiegatizia.

2. Oltre il contributo per gli operai di cui all'articolo X del presente Ordine, é dovuto dalle imprese predette un com-

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

121

2. Fino al 31 marzo 1946 è rimesso in vigore per le imprese predette il R. decreto - legge 29 maggio 1937 n. 1768, sulla riduzione della settimana lavorativa a 40 ore, convertito nella legge 13 gennaio 1938, n. 203.

3. Nelle assunzioni ai posti che si renderanno disponibili per effetto dell'applicazione della settimana lavorativa di 40 ore, deve essere data la precedenza ai partigiani riconosciuti come tali ai sensi delle disposizioni vigenti, ai reduci dai fronti di combattimento, dalla prigionia e dai campi di concentramento, alle vittime e perseguitati politici.

ART. XIX.

1. DAL 1 gennaio al 31 marzo 1946, la integrazione di cui all'articolo I è dovuta per le ore di lavoro non prestate comprese fra le 0 e le 40 settimanali, a tutti i lavoratori dipendenti da imprese industriali anche se rivestenti qualifica impiegatizia.

2. Oltre il contributo per gli operai di cui all'articolo X del presente Ordine, è dovuto dalle imprese predette un contributo nei confronti degli impiegati nella misura del 5 % degli stipendi al lordo di ogni trattenuta.

4121

3. Per il computo dei contributi dovuti dalle imprese stesse nei confronti degli operai o degli impiegati non si applicano, fino al 31 marzo 1946 i limiti per la retribuzione previsti dalla sezione 4 dell'articolo X succitato.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

ART. XX.

DISPOSIZIONI FINALI

1. I contratti collettivi di lavoro 13 giugno 1941 e 29 luglio 1941 relativi alla Cassa integrazione dei guadagni degli operai dell'industria lavoranti ad orario ridotto, sono abrogati.

2. Cessano i rimborsi posti a carico della Cassa stessa di indennità e di assegni, previsti da contratti collettivi di lavoro, ferme restando l'obbligo da parte delle aziende di corrispondere a proprio carico ai lavoratori aventi diritto le indennità e gli assegni previsti da tali contratti.

3. Le richieste di prestazioni da parte degli aventi diritto a carico della Cassa medesima, di rimborsi da parte dei datori di lavoro e di contributi da questi dovuti, che si riferiscono a periodi anteriori al 29 dicembre 1945, dovranno essere fatte sotto pena di decadenza entro sei mesi dalla data di pubblicazione del presente Ordine.

4. Il termine di decadenza previsto dalla Sezione precedente ha la sua piena efficacia in deroga al disposto dell'articolo I dell'Ordine Generale N° 16 sulla proroga dei termini legali e convenzionali.

ART. XXI.

Il presente Ordine entrerà in vigore in ciascuna Zona del Territorio dalla data della sua prima pubblicazione nella stessa.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Sec 3-402/NNDC No. 78502.1

3. Le richieste di prestazioni da parte degli aventi diritto a carico della Cassa medesima, di rimborsi da parte dei datori di lavoro e di contributi da questi dovuti, che si riferiscono a periodi anteriori al 29 dicembre 1945, dovranno essere fatte sotto pena di decadenza entro sei mesi dalla data di pubblicazione del presente Ordine.

4. Il termine di decadenza previsto dalla Sezione precedente ha la sua piena efficacia in deroga al disposto dell'articolo I dell'Ordine Generale N° 16 sulla proroga dei termini legali e convenzionali.

ART. XXI.

Il presente Ordine entrerà in vigore in ciascuna Zona del Territorio dalla data della sua prima pubblicazione nella stessa.

4120

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NND NO. 785021

SPECIALE INDENNITA' TEMPORANEA PER LA DISOCCUPAZIONE INVOLONTARIA

Ritenuto necessario, nella parte della Venezia Giulia amministrata dalle Forze Alleate (in appresso designata quale "Territorio"), il provvedere temporaneamente al pagamento di una speciale indennità di disoccupazione a favore di coloro che sono rimasti privi di lavoro per effetto dello sblocco dei licenziamenti,

Io, ALFRED G. NEWMAN, Colonnello J.A.G.D., Ufficiale Superiore per gli Affari Civili,

O R D I N O

ARTICOLO I

ISTITUZIONE E DURATA DELLA SPECIALE INDENNITA' DI DISOCCUPAZIONE

1. Entro il Territorio, ai lavoratori licenziati o sospesi dal lavoro successivamente al 31 agosto 1945 è concessa una speciale indennità di disoccupazione (in seguito chiamata indennità temporanea di disoccupazione).

2. L'indennità temporanea di disoccupazione è limitata al periodo di tre mesi che ha avuto il 1 gennaio 1946 inizio ed avrà termine il 31 marzo 1946.

3. Detta indennità assorbe, nell'indicato periodo della sua durata, l'indennità di disoccupazione normale e i relativi assegni integrativi a carico dell'assicurazione obbligatoria.

ARTICOLO II

REQUISITI RICHIESTI PER IL DIRITTO ALL'INDENNITA' TEMPORANEA DI DISOCCUPAZIONE

1. Il lavoratore deve risiedere entro il Territorio. La prova della residenza deve essere fornita mediante esibizione della speciale carta d'identità rilasciata dal Governo Militare Alleato, a coloro che risiedono stabilmente nel Territorio.

2. La disoccupazione deve essere involontaria e non conseguente

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

ARTICOLO I
INDENNITA' SPECIALE DI DISOCCUPAZIONE

1. Entro il Territorio, ai lavoratori licenziati o sospesi dal lavoro successivamente al 31 agosto 1945 è concessa una speciale indennità di disoccupazione (in seguito chiamata indennità temporanea di disoccupazione).

2. L'indennità temporanea di disoccupazione è limitata al periodo di tre mesi che ha avuto il 1 gennaio 1946 inizio ed avrà termine il 31 marzo 1946.

3. Detta indennità assorbe, nell'indicato periodo della sua durata, l'indennità di disoccupazione normale e i relativi assegni integrativi a carico dell'assicurazione obbligatoria.

ARTICOLO II
REQUISITI RICHIESTI PER IL DIRITTO ALL'INDENNITA' TEMPORANEA DI DISOCCUPAZIONE

1. Il lavoratore deve risiedere entro il Territorio. La prova della residenza deve essere fornita mediante esibizione della speciale carta d'identità rilasciata dal Governo Militare Alleato, a coloro che risiedono stabilmente nel Territorio.

2. La disoccupazione deve essere involontaria e non conseguente a fatti imputabili al lavoratore.

3. Il licenziamento o la sospensione dal lavoro devono essersi verificati successivamente al 31 agosto 1945.

4. Il lavoratore deve essere di età non inferiore ai 16 anni e non superiore ai 70 anni al momento dell'entrata in vigore del presente ordine.

5. Il lavoratore deve essere abile al lavoro e disposto ad accettare qualsiasi altra adeguata occupazione che gli venisse offerta dal locale Ufficio del Lavoro, presso il quale deve essere registrato.

4119

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 1-402/NNDC NO. 785021

ARTICOLO III

AMMONTARE DELL'INDENNITA'

1. La misura dell'indennita' temporanea di disoccupazione e' stabilita come segue :

uomini	Lire	80.=	giornaliere
donne	"	60.=	"
uomini e donne tra i 16 e 18 anni.....	"	40.=	"

2. La suindicata rata giornaliera sara' aumentata :

per una persona a carico	Lire	10.=	giornaliera
per due persone a carico	"	15.=	"
per tre o piu' persone a carico	"	20.=	"

3. Per persona a carico s'intende la moglie ed i figli di eta' inferiore ai 16 anni.

ARTICOLO IV

PAGAMENTO DELL'INDENNITA'

L'indennita' temporanea di disoccupazione sara' pagata dall'Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale con l'osservanza delle modalita' e delle norme che disciplinano la corresponsione dell'indennita' di disoccupazione normale.

ARTICOLO V

PAGAMENTI NON AMMESSI.

Il lavoratore non sara' ammesso al pagamento dell'indennita' temporanea di disoccupazione qualora :

a) non sia in grado di provare di essere in possesso dei requisiti richiesti dall'articolo II del presente ordine;

b) [illegible]

Federated E.C. 12065 Section 3-402/NARA NO. 785021

3. Per persone a carico s'intende la moglie ed i figli di età inferiore ai 18 anni.

ARTICOLO IV

PAGAMENTO DELL'INDENNITA'

L'indennità temporanea di disoccupazione sarà pagata dall'Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale con l'osservanza delle modalità e delle norme che disciplinano la corresponsione dell'indennità di disoccupazione normale.

ARTICOLO V

PAGAMENTI NON AMMESSI.

Il lavoratore non sarà ammesso al pagamento dell'indennità temporanea di disoccupazione qualora :

a) non sia in grado di provare di essere in possesso dei requisiti richiesti dall'articolo II del presente ordine;

b) divenga disoccupato durante uno sciopero o sospensione di lavoro in cui egli stesso sia comunque coinvolto. In tale caso la perdita del diritto all'indennità è limitata alla durata dello sciopero o della sospensione di lavoro;

c) sia stato sospeso o licenziato dal lavoro in attesa di un procedimento dinnanzi ad una Commissione di Epurazione di cui agli Ordini Generali No.7, e 8 oppure sia stato sospeso o licenziato da dette Commissioni oppure in seguito ad un ordine del Governo Militare Alleato :

d) rifiuti di accettare altro corrispondente lavoro .

ARTICOLO VI

CATEGORIE NON AMMESSE ALL'INDENNITA'

Il provvedimento di cui il presente Ordine non si applica

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC No. 785021

agli addetti ai lavori domestici, ai lavoratori occasionali, agli operai dell'agricoltura, mezzadri, contadini, artigiani e persone occupate nella propria azienda.

ARTICOLO VII

REGOLAMENTO

L'Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale è autorizzato a promulgare quelle norme di regolamento che riterrà necessario per la pratica applicazione del presente Ordine.

ARTICOLO VIII

SORVEGLIANZA DA PARTE DEL GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

L'Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale e l'Ufficio del Lavoro saranno, per quanto riguarda l'adempimento delle loro funzioni e doveri, soggetti alla sorveglianza e controllo da parte del Governo Militare Alleato.

ARTICOLO IX

DISPOSIZIONI PENALI

Chiunque dichiari il falso in relazione ad una domanda d'indennità oppure violi qualcuna delle disposizioni di quest'Ordine, commetterà un reato, e se ritenuto colpevole da parte di un Tribunale Militare Alleato, sarà passibile di una multa o carcere, o di ambedue, a seconda il giudizio della Corte.

ARTICOLO X

Il presente Ordine entrerà in vigore in ciascuna Zona del Territorio dalla data della sua pubblicazione in essa.

A117

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

sarà per la pratica applicazione del presente Ordine.

ARTICOLO VIII

SORVEGLIANZA DA PARTE DEL GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

L'Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale e l'Ufficio del Lavoro saranno, per quanto riguarda l'adempimento delle loro funzioni e doveri, soggetti alla sorveglianza e controllo da parte del Governo Militare Alleato.

ARTICOLO IX

DISPOSIZIONI PENALI

Chiunque dichiari il falso in relazione ad una domanda d'indennità oppure violi qualcuna delle disposizioni di quest'Ordine, commetterà un reato, e se ritenuto colpevole da parte di un Tribunale Militare Alleato, sarà passibile di una multa o carcere, o di ambedue, a seconda il giudizio della Corte.

ARTICOLO IX

Il presente Ordine entrerà in vigore in ciascuna Zona del Territorio dalla data della sua pubblicazione in essa.

4117

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Il G.M.A. comunica che con Ordine Generale in corso di perfezionamento, del quale ha autorizzato l'anticipata immediata applicazione, viene fatto divieto alle imprese industriali di procedere nel periodo dal 1 Gennaio al 31 Marzo 1946 a licenziamenti di personale.

Inoltre allo scopo di permettere il riassorbimento di lavoratori disoccupati viene rimasso in vigore il R.D.L. 29 maggio 1937 N. 1768, convertito nella legge 13 gennaio 1938 n. 203, sulla riduzione della settimana lavorativa a 40ore.

Le imprese industriali che presentemente effettuano un orario superiore alle 40 ore settimanali dovranno ridurre l'orario di lavoro entro tale limite.

Correlativamente viene disposta a decorrere dal primo periodo di paga successivamente al 25 dicembre 1945, la corresponsione di una integrazione salariale a tutti i lavoratori dell'Industria, operai e impiegati, che effettuano un orario di lavoro inferiore alle 40 ore settimanali e che conseguentemente percepiscono in conformità alle norme contrattuali una retribuzione ridotta. L'integrazione è pari a due terzi della retribuzione globale che sarebbe ad essi spettata per le ore di lavoro non effettuate in meno delle 40 .

L'integrazione è dovuta anche per le indennità accessorie alla retribuzione base. Ai lavoratori ammessi all'integrazione sono dovuti gli assegni familiari nella misura normale.

Norme particolari saranno inviate direttamente alle Ditte interessate.

Con l'occasione si acquisisce a tutte indistintamente le Ditte che i modelli di denuncia mensile all'Istituto della Previdenza Sociale (mod. V.5, mod. V.7) hanno subito delle modificazioni. In attesa della distribuzione dei nuovi modelli, distribuzione che sarà ultimata entro la prima decade del mese di febbraio p.v. le Ditte sono invitate ad astenersi dall'invio delle denuncie compilate sui modelli di vecchio tipo, che rimangono in uso per le contribuzioni a tutto 31 dicembre 1945. Anche i modelli distribuiti di recente per la competenza dell'anno 1945 a singole Ditte devono considerarsi fuori uso e saranno sostituiti dalle denuncie di nuovo tipo che saranno distribuite entro la prima decade di febbraio.

4116

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

rario di lavoro entro tale limite.

Correlativamente viene disposta a decorrere dal primo periodo di paga successivamente al 29 dicembre 1945, la corresponsione di una integrazione salariale a tutti i lavoratori dell'Industria, operai e impiegati, che effettuano un orario di lavoro inferiore alle 40 ore settimanali e che conseguentemente percepiscono in conformità alle norme contrattuali una retribuzione ridotta. L'integrazione è pari a due terzi della retribuzione globale che sarebbe ad essi spettata per le ore di lavoro non effettuate in meno delle 40 .

L'integrazione è dovuta anche per le indennità accessorie alla retribuzione base. Ai lavoratori ammessi all'integrazione sono dovuti gli assegni familiari nella misura normale.

Norme particolari saranno inviate direttamente alle Ditte interessate.

Con l'occasione si comunica a tutte indistintamente le Ditte che i modelli di denuncia mensile all'Istituto della Previdenza Sociale (mod. V.5. mod. V.7) hanno subito delle modificazioni. In attesa della distribuzione dei nuovi modelli, distribuzione che sarà ultimata entro la prima decade del mese di febbraio P.V. le Ditte sono invitate ad astenersi dall'invio delle denuncie compilate sui modelli di vecchio tipo, che rimangono in uso per le contribuzioni a tutto 31 dicembre 1945. Anche i modelli distribuiti di recente per la competenza dell'anno 1946 a singole Ditte devono considerarsi fuori uso e saranno sostituiti dalle domande di nuovo tipo che saranno distribuite entro la prima decade di febbraio.

4116

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Parlani

TRANSLATION

Pending the publication of a General Order, A.M.G. hereby authorizes the immediate enforcement of the provisions of the said Order, which will render it illegal for Industrial Undertakings to dismiss their personnel during the period 1st January - 31 March 1946.

Furthermore in order to facilitate the reemployment of workers, R.D.L. 29/5/1937 No. 1760 converted into Law on 10 January 1938, No. 203, concerning reduction of hours to 40 hours per week, is hereby reinstated.

Those industrial undertaking which are now working more than 40 hours per week shall reduce their hours to this limit.

It is likewise ordered that beginning from the first pay period subsequent to 29/12/1945 all industrial workers, clerical employees, and labourers who are working less than 40 hours, and consequently receive a reduced pay in conformity with contractual regulations, be given an adjustment of their wage. Such adjustment is equal to 2/3 of the total pay due to them for the number of hours less than 40, which they did not work.

The adjustment is due also on the allowances over and above the basic pay. Workers receiving such adjustment are eligible for payment of family allowances at the normal rates.

Detailed instruction will be sent to the Firms concerned direct.

We take the opportunity to inform you that the forms of monthly declarations to Istituto Previdenza Sociale (mod.V/5, mod. V/7) have been modified. Pending the distribution of new forms, which will take place not later than 10th February Firms are asked to refrain from sending declaration on old forms which are only to be used in connection with fees due up to and including 31 December 1945. Also the forms distributed recently for 1946 to single Firms will be superseded by the new forms than will be distributed within 10th prox.

4115

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC No. 785021

Those industrial undertaking which are now working more than 40 hours per week shall reduce their hours to this limit.

It is likewise ordered that beginning from the first pay period subsequent to 29/12/1945 all industrial workers, clerical employees, and labourers who are working less than 40 hours, and consequently receive a reduced pay in conformity with contractual regulations, be given an adjustment of their wage. Such adjustment is equal to 2/5 of the total pay due to them for the number of hours less than 40, which they did not work.

The adjustment is due also on the allowances over and above the basic pay. Workers receiving such adjustment are eligible for payment of family allowances at the normal rates.

Detailed instruction will be sent to the firms concerned direct.

We take the opportunity to inform you that the forms of monthly declarations to Istituto Previdenza Sociale (mod.V/5, mod. V/7) have been modified. Pending the distribution of new forms, which will take place not later than 10th February firms are asked to refrain from sending declaration on old forms which are only to be used in connection with fees due up to and including 31 December 1945. Also the forms distributed recently for 1946 to single firms will be superseded by the new forms that will be distributed within 10th prox.

4115

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC No. 785021

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

459817

ALTOM HEADQUARTERS OTS ATLAS 27 DECEMBER 1945

AMT 13th CORPS

9647

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED FM

PARA ONE FM REPEATION YOUR CABLE ONE THIRTY DELIQUE THREE ZERO ONE DELIQUE FOUR SIX EIGHT OF EIGHTY FOUR SECRETS FM

PARA TWO FM FURTHER OF CABLE INTERCHANGE AFTER STRICT CONSIDERATION AND DISCUSSION FY NO INFORMATION AS YET AVAILABLE FM WILL COMMUNICATE FURTHER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE

4114

PRIORITY

LABOUR SUB COMMISSION

G. S. [illegible]
G-5 WDA
[illegible]

43CS)
ENT. 204

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Reading file
LSC/402

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 804
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

KJH/rmw

TEL : Ext. 104

REF : LSC/402

22 November 1945

SUBJECT: Labor Rates for AMG Employees - Venezia-Giulia.

TO : Deputy Vice President
Economic Section

1. Reference your memorandum ES/4.04 of 20 Nov., regarding rates of pay authorized for AMG employees in Venezia-Giulia.

2. XIII Corps Local Sub-Committee of the Labor and Wages Control Committee, operating in Venezia-Giulia, is responsible for insuring that wages paid to Allied Force employees are as prescribed by AFHQ general memoranda and that within the scope of such AFHQ memoranda every effort is made to keep AMG wage levels in step with those for private industry or State employment. At the Third Meeting of the XIII Corps Sub-Committee, held at Rear Headquarters, XIII Corps on 19 October 1945, it was pointed out that differences existed between Allied Force rates for administrative grades and the rates for comparable grades in civilian employment. The Sub-Committee decided to obtain all available information and to examine the position fully at the next meeting.

3. We have asked XIII Corps Local Sub-Committee for a report on the points raised with you by the Executive Commissioner and for confirmation that the present position in the area is fully in accordance with the existing instructions of higher authority.

W. H. Brains

W. H. BRAINE
Director
Labor Sub-Commission

4113

LSC/817

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13. Corps

LABOR DIVISION

Ref: 13C/AMG/LAB/405/393

Trieste, 24 novembre 1945

Subject: Approvazione accordo salariale.

To: SINDACATI GIULIANI - Trieste
SINDACATO MEDICI - Trieste

1.- Visto l'accordo del 3 ottobre 1945 stipulato in Trieste tra i Sindacati Giuliani ed il Sindacato Medici, relativo all'adeguamento delle retribuzioni,

2.- Visto il trattamento finora goduto dal personale addetto agli ambulatori medici.

3.- Visto che l'accordo è risultato dalle libere trattative collettive, come disposto dall'Ordine Generale No.4

D E L I B E R O

di autorizzare l'applicazione del suddetto accordo, con decorrenza 1.luglio 1945.

Per l'Ufficiale Superiore per gli Affari Civili

Ned A. Holsten
Cap. G.M.C.
Ufficiale Capo del Lavoro

4112

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

1.- Visto l'accordo del 3 ottobre 1949 stipulato in Trieste tra i Sindacati Giuliani ed il Sindacato Medici, relativo all'adeguamento delle retribuzioni.

2.- Visto il trattamento finora goduto dal personale addetto agli ambulatori medici.

3.- Visto che l'accordo è risultato dalle libere trattative collettive, come disposto dall'Ordine Generale No.4

D E C I D E

di autorizzare l'applicazione del suddetto accordo, con decorrenza 1.luglio 1949.

Per l'Ufficiale Superiore per gli Affari Civili

Ned A. Holstun
Cap. C.M.C.
Ufficiale Capo del Lavoro

4112

Copie a:
Ufficio del Lavoro - Trieste
Pretura di Trieste.

Arbeitsabteilung

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

817

V E R B A L E DI A C C O R D O

L'anno 1945 il giorno 3 del mese di ottobre tra i Sindacati Giuliani rappresentati dal Suo Segretario Dott. MARZARI Edoardo ed il Sindacato Medici, rappresentato, per delega del Suo Presidente, dal Dott. FILIPUCCI Giuseppe, Vice Presidente del Sindacato stesso,

è stato convenuto

di estendere il Premio di Liberazione e l'indennità di contingenza, a favore degli addetti agli ambulatori dei medici esercenti la libera professione nelle parti del territorio della Provincia di Trieste, che sono occupate dalle Forze Alleate, alle condizioni prescritte dal Foglio n. 4 d.d. 29 Luglio 1945 e rispettive regolamento emanati dal Governo Militare Alleato.

PREMIO DI LIBERAZIONE

Dipendenti oltre i 18 anni capifamiglia	L. 3000.=
Dipendenti oltre i 18 anni non capifamiglia	" 2500.=
Dipendenti tra i 16 e i 18 anni	" 1500.=
Dipendenti sotto i 16 anni	" 1000.=

INDENNITA' DI CONTINGENZA

Donne capifamiglia	L. 2000.= mensili
Donne oltre i 20 anni non capifamiglia	" 1550.= "

4111

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

d.d. 29 Luglio 1945 e rispettive regolamenti emanati dal Governo Militare Alleato.

PREMIO DI DISTRIBUZIONE

Dipendenti oltre i 18 anni capifamiglia	L. 3000.=
Dipendenti oltre i 18 anni non capifamiglia	" 2500.=
Dipendenti tra i 16 e i 18 anni	" 1500.=
Dipendenti sotto i 16 anni	" 1000.=

4111

INDENNITA' DI CONTINGENZA

Donna capifamiglia	L. 2000.= mensili
Donne oltre i 20 anni non capifamiglia	" 1550.= "
Donne tra i 18 e 20 anni non capifamiglia	" 1350.= "
Donne sotto i 18 anni	" 1150.= "

Come prescritto dal Foglio n. 4 d.d. 28 luglio 1945, eccettato, l'indennità di contingenza dovrà essere corrisposta a decorrere dal 1° Luglio 1945.

IL PRESIDENTE DEL SINDACATO MEDICI
(Dott. PILIEGI Giuseppe)

IL SEGRETARIO DEI SINDACATI GIULIANI
(Dott. MARZARI Edoardo)

A.M.G. 13 CORPS
APPROVED
[illegible]
Chief Labor Officer

Declassified E.O. 12065 Sec. 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

9th Novem[illegible], 1945.

LSC/817

Lt. B.A. Allender
No.6 Admin. H.Q. to a
German P/S Labour Camp,
C.M.F.

Mr. Braine,
Labour Sub-Commission,
H.Q., A.C., ROME.

Sir;

With reference to the interview you were kind enough to give me on the 30th October concerning the possibility of my resuming work with the Labour Division, H.Q., A.M.G., 13 Corps (Trieste).

I regret to have to inform you that I have received notification from the Civil Affairs Selection Board C.M.F. (in their CASB/AL/4 of 2 Nov 45) that I have not been recommended for appointment as a Staff Officer (Civil Affairs).

Yours faithfully,

Allender

Lieut.

.1110

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

COPY

RESTRICTED

817

18/1748/23
OCT 151630A

G 1106
OCT 16D915A
IMPORTANT

HQ AMG 13 CORPS

ALCOM ROME

RESTRICTED

Subject timber supplies for VENEZIA GIULIA. Your teleprint No. 7067 dated 13/OCT/45 received. Thanks for information but think better to wait for reply to our application EADE to Q. REAR 13 CORPS on 13/OCT/45 for release of 10.000 cubic metres from 13 CORPS control area.

DIST

Action * Agric SC
Info * Chief Commissioner
Econ Sec 2
File 2 Float

4105

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Labor Sec
LSC/817

Tel. 415

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
ECONOMIC SECTION

CBH/bd

Ref. 1.47/0/ES

20 October 1945

SUBJECT : Timber Supply for Venezia Giulia

TO : Supply Division for Agriculture Sub-Commission
Labor Sub-Commission ✓

1. Reference attached seven signals on above subject arranged in chronological order.

2. It does not appear that there has been coordination on this subject between Agriculture and Labor Sub-Commissions. Inasmuch as primary responsibility rests with Agriculture Sub-Commission, who were the Info-Action adressees of the original signal of 5 October from 13 Corps, it is suggested that future action on this or similar subjects be coordinated by Labor Sub-Commission with Agriculture Sub-Commission.

C. B. HIGHLAND
Capt., Inf.
Staff Officer

Encls. - 7

4108

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

812

COPY

FOR ACTION AFHQ CITE FHQBG INFORMATION AMG 13 CORPS DES AFHQ
HQ AMG VENEZIE REGION, AMG UDINE, 2 FOR ESTROV GROUP, REAR 13 CORPS

6750 8 OCTOBER 45 PRIORITY

RESTRICTED PD

REFERENCE IS MADE TO AMG THIRTEEN CORPS SIGNAL SIX SEVEN FIVE ZERO OF EIGHT OCTOBER PD

PARA ONE PD UNDERSTAND THAT THE SOURCE OF TIMBER SUPPLY FOR VENEZIA GIULIA WEST OF MORGAN LINE HAS LARGELY BEEN THE TERRITORY IN VENEZIA GIULIA EAST OF MORGAN LINE PD

PAREN TO FOR ACTION AFHQ CITE FHQBG INFORMATION AMG ONE THREE CORPS ALCOM ROME DES AFHQ CMA HQ AMG VENEZIA REGION CMA AMG UDINE CMA TWO FOR ESTROV GROUP CMA REAR ONE THREE CORPS FROM ALCOM CITE EXEC COMM PAREN

PARA TWO PD ONE OF THE OBJECTS OF THE JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE IN VENEZIA GIULIA IS TO ENSURE THE NATURAL FLOW OF LOCAL RESOURCES IN BOTH DIRECTIONS PD IT IS FOR THIS COMMITTEE TO INSIST ON SUPPLY OF TIMBER FOR VENEZIA GIULIA PD BEFORE DISLOCATING THE NATURAL ECONOMY OF UDINE AND THE REST OF ITALY THE JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE SHOULD MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO CARRY OUT THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH IT WAS ORGANIZED

Executive Commissioner

343

G. J. LEGGE
CWO USA
ASST ADJUTANT.

0107

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

COPY

RESTRICTED

217

16/111/JS
OCT 151100A

Q 1081
OCT 152000A
IMPORTANT

AMG 13 CORPS

ALCOM INFO Q REAR 13 CORPS D E S AFHQ. NO 2 FORESTRY GROUP

RESTRICTED

Subject timber supplies for VENEZIA GIULIA. Your message ref No. 7000 dated 12 October received your help urgently needed. Position of timber as before. Application for release of 10,000 cubic meters through Q Branch Rear 13 Corps was made on 13 October 45.

Dist

Action - Labour SC
Info - Chief Commissioner
Econ Sec 2
Industry SC 2
File 2 Float

4106

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

COPY

RESTRICTED

217

18/1748/18
OCT 051610A

6/175
OCT 060900A
PRIORITY

AMG 13 CORPS

AFHQ CITE FHGEG INFO ALCOM ROME DES AFHQ, HQ AMG VENEZIE REGION, AMG UDINE, 2 FOR ESTROY GROUP, REAR 13 CORPS

RESTRICTED.

Subject is timber supplies for VENEZIA GIULIA.

1. REAR 13 CORPS signalled DES AFHQ 14 September at our request asking for 2 timber mills allocated by DES to GENIO CIVILE UDINE to be reallocated to VENEZIA GIULIA in view this Regions urgent need for constructional timber.

2. AMG UDINE state timber mills allocated to UDINE GENIO CIVILE are insufficient for their own use and are suggesting that VENEZIA GIULIA requirements should be met direct by N. 2 FORESTRY GROUP.

3. Request your intervention with DES to ensure constructional timber is made available for VENEZIA GIULIA forthwith.

4. Local unions in strike discussions have been promised by this HQ that maximum employment will be given in public works reconstructions schemes. These are being held up by lack of timber. VENEZIA GIULIA has no timber resources of its own. Officer this HQ recently visited BELLUNO TRENTO and BOLZANO areas but found all available timber allocated.

5. In view unemployment situation please treat as most urgent.

DIST
INFO-ACTION: Agric SC
INFO: Chief Commissioner
Econ Sec 2
Labour SC
Industry
File & Float 9

4103

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

RESTRICTED

817

COPY

FX 47718
OCT 071248A

G 309
OCT 071500A
PRIORITY

AFHQ

13 CORPS (REAR) INFO ALCOM ROME. AMG 13 CORPS. HQ AMG VENEZIA REG. AMG UDINE. 2 FORESTRY GROUP

RESTRICTED

Subject is timber supply for VENEZIA GIULIA.

Signal 18/1748/18 of 5 October from AMG 13 CORPS refers.

1. Signal mentioned para 1 not received.

2. Number 2 Forestry Group fully employed military commitments.

3. Following facilities given to AMG UDINE.

A) Release from stocks in DW controlled mills up to end December of TRAVI 15000 metre cube morali 4600 metre cube hardwood 12000 metre cube.

B) Authority to use all fresh production of TRAVI in forets(?). (foreets?).

C) Control of 9 mills INDW controlled area.

4. AMG also control mills outside DW controlled area.

5. Consider equitable distribution of availabilities responsibility of 13 Corps.

Dist

Info-Action - Agric SC
Info - Chief Commissioner
Econ Sec 2
Labor SC
Industry SC 2
File 2 Flout

4194

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

CSC/817

for basic Assignment Data.

[redacted]

7320 [redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted]

Records Section

236

[redacted]
Int Lt., Inf.

[redacted]
Capt. Infantry

4103

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION

KJH/fg 2.00

REF : LSC/107 18 October 1945

SUBJECT: Assignment of Officers: Major R.M. Albright

TO : Economic Section (Personnel Officer)

1. The above named officer is at present assigned as Labour Officer A.M.G., Venezia Giulia.

2. It is requested that the S.C.A.O. Venezia Giulia be signalled urgently that, provided he has no objection, Major Albright be assigned to this Headquarters at the earliest convenient date.

W. H. BRAINE
Director
Labour Sub-Commission

OCT 18 1945 35

4102

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

ECONOMIC SECTION Date OCT 19 1945

Fr	INTERNAL	To	Fr	EXTERNAL	To
	Vice President			ECONOMIC SECTION	
	Col. Densmore			Ind & Commerce Div	
	Col. Walton			Commerce S/C	
	Lt. Col. Moore			Industry S/C	
	Lt. Col. Tooby			Pr & U S/C	
	Maj. Smith			Supply Division	
	Capt. Highland			Requisition Branch	
	Lt. Arensberg			Agriculture S/C	
	Lt. Morgan			Food S/C	
	Lt. DiLoreto			Transportation S/C	
	Lt. Durber			WTD S/C	
	Mr. Sullivan			Labor S/C	✓
	Mr. Satrina			Finance S/C	
	Mr. Dickens			Chief Commissioner	
	Mr. Hughes			Executive Comm'r	
✓	Admin & Personnel			Civil Affairs Section	
	Price Control Branch			Establishment Section	
	Message Center			G-1 (American)	
				G-1 (British)	
				ATTENTION:	

	For appropriate Action		Note and Return
	Remarks/Recommendations		Signature
	Dispatch		Investigation & Report
✓	Information		File
	Circulation & Return		Note & Retain
	Please see me		Concurrence

REMARKS: Labor

4101

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Mr Braine

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

ER/sb

REF : LSC/107

18 October 1945

SUBJECT: Liaison and AMG Teams.

TO : G-1 (B)

1. Reference your memo G-1B/302/1.0 of 10 October 1945.

2. Proposals for Labor Sub-Commission Liaison teams are as follows:

17 Milan Economic Group	Unable to nominate.
18 Milan Economic Group	Capt. A. L. Dorf (A)
19 Udine	Unable to nominate.

Whilst, in our opinion, appointments 17 and 18 are essential it is regretted that, owing to loss of military personnel, we have no officers available for assignment. Perhaps you can assist by suggesting officers with suitable background and experience of labor and industrial questions.

3. Major E. Scicluna (B) is scheduled to return from leave at Malta on or about 15 November and, in view of the imminent loss of officers now in post in Venezia Giulia it will be necessary to assign Major Scicluna to that area (instead of to the Milan Economic Group as originally intended). Requirements in Venezia Giulia will be:

Major R. Albright (A)	until redeployed (possibly end of October)
Capt. L. R. Bailey (A)	until redeployed (possibly end of October)
Maj. E. Scicluna (B)	on return from leave (approximately 15 Nov 45)
Capt. N. A. Holsten (A)	
Lt. J. Cantilli (A)	

W. H. BRAINE
Director
Labor Sub-Commission

4100

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

817

C
O
P
Y

FOR ACTION SCAO VENEZIA GIULIA

7067 13 OCTOBER 1945 PRIORITY

RESTRICTED PD

SUBJECT IS TIMBER SUPPLIES FOR VENEZIA GIULIA PD

PARA ONE PD REFERENCE YOUR ONE EIGHT STROKE ONE SEVEN FOUR EIGHT STROKE ONE EIGHT OF FIVE OCTOBER FROM AMG ONE THREE CORPS PD

PAREN TO FOR ACTION SCAO VENEZIA GIULIA FROM HQ ALCOM CITE ACAGR PAREN

PARA TWO PD PENBASE HAS CEASED LUMBERING OPERATIONS BOLZANO AREA PD LUMBER STOCKS AND PRODUCTION ARE RELEASED TO CIVILIANS AND OTHERS PAREN REFERENCE SIGNAL PENBASE CHARLIE EIGHT NINE ONE OF NINE OCTOBER PAREN PD

PARA THREE PD SUGGEST THIS AREA AS POSSIBLE SOURCE FOR VENEZIA GIULIA LUMBER REQUIREMENTS PD

Copy to: Economic Section

Agriculture Sub-Commission

277

James M. Merritt
Director

4099

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

COPY

UNCLASSIFIED

AMG VENEZIA GIULIA REGION

7000 12 OCTOBER 1945 ROUTINE

UNCLASSIFIED PD

PARA ONE PD YOUR CABLE ONE EIGHT OBLIQUE ONE SEVEN FOUR EIGHT OBLIQUE ONE EIGHT OF FIVE OCTOBER REGARDING HOLD UP OF PUBLIC WORKS SCHEMES BECAUSE OF LACK OF TIMBER REFERS PD

PAREN TO AMG VENEZIA GIULIA REGION CMA ATTENTION LABOUR OFFICER CMA FROM AIGOM HEADQUARTERS CITE AGLAB PAREN

PARA TWO PD YOU WILL HAVE RECEIVED ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS CABLE FOR XRAY FOUR SEVEN SEVEN ONE EIGHT OF SEVEN OCTOBER STATING THAT EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF TIMBER RESPONSIBILITY OF THIRTEEN CORPS PD

PARA THREE PD FROM ANGLE OF MAXIMUM EMPLOYMENT IN AREA AND PROMISE MADE IN RECENT STRIKE DISCUSSIONS REQUEST INFORMATION AS TO WHETHER ANY ARRANGEMENTS NOW MADE FOR SUPPLY OF TIMBER PD CAN LABOUR SUB COMMISSION ASSIST BY SUPPORTING ANY REPRESENTATIONS YOU MAY HAVE MADE PD

LABOUR SUBCOMMISSION

204

J. G. LEGNE
C/O USA
ASST ADJUTANT

4198

0097

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

COPY

15c/817

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

REF. :13c/AMG/ 12 October 1945

SUBJECT :Service to AMG of Civil Labor Officers.

TO :ADL
Rear HQ, 1c Corps.

1. This is to express my appreciation to you and to Major Mitchell for your generous cooperation in lending to Allied Military Government 13 Corps from Civil Labor Units the services of Capt. Hudson, Lt. Allender, Lt. Schreyeck and Lt. (now Capt.) Waterhouse.

2. These Officers performed a critical job in the important early days of Allied Military Government in Venezia Giulia when a sufficient number of AMG Labor Officers were not available. Their services were of great value not only in direct support of the Allied Forces, but in the creation of Civilian Labor Organizations and policy, and the re-establishment and extension of Social Security Programs.

3. The work of all of these Officers was highly commendable. Capt. Hudson, until the time of his illness, served very capably as Deputy to the Chief Labor Officer. Lt. Schreyeck showed exceptional initiative and efficiency in his organization and administration of the Gorizia Area. In the Pola Area, Lt. Waterhouse performed ably the dual roles of AMG Labor Officer and Chief of the local Civil Labor Unit.

4. My Chief Labor Officer, Major Albright, joins me in this note of appreciation for services ably rendered and for your very friendly and effective cooperation with this headquarters.

4097

ALFRED C. BOWMAN
Colonel, JAGD
Senior Civil Affairs Officer

Copy for Labor-Sub-Commission
for information

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

26/817

VENEZIA GIULIA ZONE

6538 4 OCTOBER 1945 ROUTINE

UNCLASSIFIED FD

PARA ONE FD SEND COPY OF MAJOR HEADQUARTERS REPORT FD

PARA TWO FD OM SIGNAL. STYLE IS VENEZIA GIULIA FOR OUR RECORDS FD

REPORT DATED TWENTYSIX SEPTEMBER REFERENCE THIRTEEN CHARLIE SLANT AMG SLANT ITEM MAN DOG SLANT LOVE ONE FD

4696

LABOR SUBCOMMISSION

204

G. J. LEON
CWO, USA
Asst Adjutant

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

[redacted]

45/817

VENEZIA GIULIA REGION

6522 4 OCTOBER 1945 ROUTINE

UNCLASSIFIED PD

PARA ONE PD RESPONSE YOUR CABLE ONE THREE SLANT FIVE ZERO FOUR SLANT TWO NIGHT FOUR PD

PARA TWO PD PLEASE SEE CABLE FROM LABOUR SUB COMMISSION NUMBER SIX TWO NINE THREE OF TWENTY NINE SEPTEMBER NINETEEN FORTY FIVE AND SUBSEQUENT LABOUR SUB COMMISSION SIXTY ONE THREE ZERO SIX OF THIRD OCTOBER NINETEEN FORTY FIVE REGARDING EXTENSION OF PROVISIONS OF DIRECTIVE NUMBER FIVE TWO THREE TO COVER PERIOD UP TO FORTIETH OCTOBER NINETEEN FORTY FIVE AND OUTLINE OF AGREEMENT TO TAKE EFFECT THEREAFTER PD

PARA THREE PD COPIES OF EACH OF APPROPRIATE PROCLAMATIONS WERE DESPATCHED TO YOU FOR INFORMATION PD

4095

LABOUR SUB COMMISSION

204

G. J. LEWIS
AMG USA
AJAT ASSISTANT

Unclassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

LSC/817

[illegible] VENICE GIULIA REGION

C 356 1 [illegible] 1945

[illegible]

[illegible] PD

PARA ONE PD REQUEST IS TWO SIX SEVEN FIVE REQUEST NOMINATION OF TWENTY SEVEN SUPERIOR REPUBLICAN FILE TWENTY SEVEN ZERO PROJECTED EMPLOYMENT OF OFFICERS PD

PARA TWO VENEZIA GIULIA REGION AUTHORIZED MAKE ALTERNATE LABOR OFFICER SEA FROM ALPHA HEADQUARTERS CITE ACLAB PARIS

PARA TWO PD REQUEST THAT YOU IMPOSE LABOR RESTRICTIONS AT LATER BUT LATER THAN FOUR OCTOBER WHICH TYPE OF CERTIFICATE SEA QUOTE ARE REQUIRE SEA QUOTE BASIC REQUIRED OR QUOTE MAY REQUIRE IS BEING STUDIED BY YOURSELF SEA MEMBER SEA BAILEY AND CANTELLI PD

PARA THREE PD IF ANY OFFICER IS RECEIVING QUOTE BASIC REQUIRED CERTIFICATE THEN REPLY SHOULD STATE DATE UNTIL WHICH HE EXPECTED WILLINGNESS TO REMAIN PD

4094

LABOR RECOMMENDATION

SCA

G. J. LYONS
CWO, USA
Asst Adjutant

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

7 xii

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 234
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

KJH/rmw

TEL : Ext. 204

27 September 1945

REF : LSC/417

SUBJECT: Strike in Trieste.

TO : Captain Highland
Economic Section

1. Reference our telephone conversation of today, it is understood you have received a cable from XIII Corps notifying termination of strike.

2. On receipt of information that a strike was in progress, telephone communication was made with Colonel Bowman and at 8:30 a.m., on 26 September, he confirmed that the strike had terminated the previous midnight.

3. The attached press cutting may be of interest.

KENNETH J. HIRD
Labor Sub-Commission

Enclosure (1)
as above

4093

0 0 9 2

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LSC 1814

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: LSC/817

Subject: Strike in TRIESTE

Date: 25 Sept 1945

To: LABOR S/C

From: ANC 13th CORPS

Documents Filed: /N CABLES

1092

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

LSC/817

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: LSC/817

Subject: State ~~State~~ TRIESTE

Date: 26 Sept.

To: LABOR S/C

From: AMG 13° CORPS

Documents Filed: IN CABLES

4691

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

KJH/rmw

LSC/819

TEL : Ext. 204

17 September 1945

REF : LSC/817

SUBJECT: Strike in Trieste.

TO : Captain Highland
Economic Section

1. Reference our telephone conversation of today, it is understood you have received a cable from XIII Corps notifying termination of strike.

2. On receipt of information that a strike was in progress, telephone communication was made with Colonel Bowman and at 8:30 a.m., on 16 September, he confirmed that the strike had terminated the previous midnight.

3. The attached press cutting may be of interest.

KENNETH J. HIBD
Labor Sub-Commission

Enclosure (1)
as above

Miss Stevenson

file

4090

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

REF : 13C/AMG/LAB/1002/224

SUBJECT: Statistical Report

7 September 1945

TO : Labour Sub-Commission attention Mr.Braine

Attached is a statistical report on unemployment and cost of living in the city of Trieste for the month of August 1945.

The report was compiled by the Area Labor Office and is forwarded to you for information

for Robert M.Albright, Maj.A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

Float File
File

4689

0 0 9 6

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

SEP 21 [illegible] 817

	TO
[illegible] Port	
[illegible]rie Anderson	
Col Densmore	
Col Dalton	
Lt Col Tooby	
Lt Col Moore	
Mr Hughes	
Maj Anson	
Maj Clark	
Maj Smith	
Capt Crupe	
✓ Capt Highland	
Lt Arensberg	
Lt DiLoreto	
Lt Morgan	
Admin & Pers. Branch	
Requisition Branch	
Price Control Branch	
Message Center	

	TO
[illegible] Section	
Production Div	
Supply Div	
Agriculture Sub-Comm	
Commerce " "	
Finance " "	
Food " "	
Industry " "	
Labor " "	
P W & U " "	
Transportation "	
Chief Commissioner	
Executive Commissioner	
Civil Affairs Section	
Establishment Section	
G-1 (A)	
G-1 (B)	
Attention:	

	For appropriate action		Note & return
	Remarks/Recommendations		Signature
	Dispatch		Investigation & Report
✓	Information		File
	Circulation & Return		Note & Retain

REMARKS:

4688

0097

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HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

15 Sep 45.

130/AMG/41/4/32.

SUBJECT : Order No 13 - Special Involuntary Unemployment Benefits.

TO : Area Commissioner - TRIESTE.
CORIZIA.
POLA.

1. Forwarded under separate cover are the u/m copies of Order No 13 (Special Involuntary Unemployment Benefits) :

TRIESTE Area.....400
CORIZIA " 250
POLA " 100

2. You will please make arrangements to have these Orders posted on 19 Sep 45.

by ORDER of Colonel BOWMAN:

H.P.P.ROBERTSON,
Colonel,
Deputy Senior Civil Affairs Officer.

CM/ob.

Copies to :- C.L.O. - Your 13C/AMG/LD/152 dated 15 Sep 45, refers.
HQ, AC - 12 copies of Order No 13 herewith.
List "A"
Loan Serials
1; 2; 4 to 12
and 15 to 18. } 2 copies of Order No 13 herewith.

0 9 9 81

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

LABOR SUB COMMISSIC
A. C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W. H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss STEVENSON		
Miss SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

ORDER N. 13

Special Involuntary Unemployment Benefits

WHEREAS it is considered advisable to provide, for a temporary period, for the payment of special involuntary unemployment benefits within that part of Venezia Giulia occupied by the Allied Forces (hereinafter referred to as occupied Territory),

NOW THEREFORE I, ALFRED C. BOWMAN, Colonel J. A. C. D., Senior Civil Affairs Officer

O R D E R :

ARTICLE I — PROVISION FOR AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

1. Provision is hereby made for the payment of special unemployment benefits, (hereinafter referred to as «Disoccupazione Dopoguerra»), to workers who lose, or have lost their employment because of the present exceptional conditions resulting from the war.
2. Such payments will begin as of 1 September 1945 and will continue for a period of 3 months, terminating as of 30 November 1945, subject however to further Order of the Allied Military Government.
3. Such payments have no relation to and are entirely independent of the present obligatory unemployment insurance which will continue to be paid as provided by law.

ARTICLE II — ELIGIBILITY FOR PAYMENTS

1. The worker must be a resident of the occupied Territory, and must have been regularly employed in said Territory for not less than 6 months during the period from 1 May 1943 to 1 May 1945.
2. The unemployment must be involuntary and due to suspension subsequent to 1 March 1945.
3. The worker must be not less than 16 years of age nor more than 65 years of age at the time this order becomes effective.
4. Registration must be made at the local Labor Office by the worker stating that he is able to work and willing to accept any other suitable employment offered by the Labor Office.
5. The worker must he able to produce satisfactory evidence of residence, age, time and place worked, date and cause of dismissal or suspension.
6. Any person otherwise eligible to receive payment, but not possessing the requirements set forth in Sections 1 and 2 of this Article, will nevertheless not be excluded from receiving benefits provided he can prove that he left his employment or had been suspended or dismissed after 1 September 1943 because of his antifascist views.

ARTICLE III — AMOUNT OF PAYMENTS

1. Each worker who is eligible to reiceive benefits under this Order shall receive payment on the following basis :

Worker (male) . . . . . L. 80.— per day

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GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO
13° CORPO

ORDINE N. 13

Sussidi speciali per la disoccupazione involontaria

Considerato che è opportuno di provvedere temporaneamente al pagamento di sussidi per la disoccupazione involontaria in quelle parti della Venezia Giulia che sono occupate dalle Forze Alleate (in appresso chiamate Territorio Occupato).

Io, ALFRED C. BOWMAN, Colonnello J. A. G. D., Ufficiale Superiore per gli Affari Civili

ORDINO:

ARTICOLO I — ISTITUZIONE E DURATA DEI SUSSIDI DI DISOCCUPAZIONE

1. **Viene con ciò disposto il pagamento di sussidi per la disoccupazione (in appresso chiamata «Disoccupazione Dopoguerra») a favore di operai i quali perdono od hanno perduto il loro lavoro in seguito alle presenti condizioni eccezionali causate dalla guerra.**
2. **Tale pagamento comincierà il 1. settembre 1945 e continuerà per un periodo di 3 mesi fino al 30 novembre 1945, salvo comunque ulteriore ordine del Governo Militare Alleato.**
3. **Tale pagamento non ha alcuna relazione ed è completamente indipendente dalla vigente assicurazione obbligatoria contro la disoccupazione la quale continuerà a funzionare come previsto dalla legge.**

ARTICOLO II — PREMESSE PER IL PAGAMENTO

1. **L'operaio deve risiedere nel Territorio Occupato e deve esser stato occupato regolarmente in detto Territorio per non meno di sei mesi durante l'epoca dal 1. maggio 1943 al 1. maggio 1945.**
2. **La disoccupazione deve esser involontaria e dovuta a sospensione di lavoro successiva al 1. marzo 1945.**
3. **L'operaio deve esser d'età non inferiore ai 16 anni e non superiore ai 65 anni al momento dell'entrata in vigore del presente ordine.**
4. **L'operaio che asserisce d'esser abile al lavoro e disposto ad accettare qualsiasi altro adeguato lavoro che gli venisse offerto dall'Ufficio del Lavoro, si deve far registrare presso il locale Ufficio del Lavoro.**
5. **L'operaio deve esser in grado di provare sufficentemente la sua residenza, l'età, l'epoca ed il posto di lavoro, la data e la causa del licenziamento o della sospensione.**
6. **Chiunque che sia altrimenti atto ad esser ammesso a ricevere sussidi, il quale però non disponga dei requisiti indicati ai punti 1 e 2 di questo articolo, non sarà escluso dal ricevere i sussidi, a condizione che egli possa provare che ha abbandonato il suo impiego o sia stato sospeso o licenziato dopo il 1. settembre 1943 per i suoi sentimenti antifascisti.**

ARTICOLO III — AMMONTARE DEI PAGAMENTI

1. **Ad ogni operaio che sarà ammesso a ricevere sussidi in conformità a questo Ordine verranno fatti pagamenti in conformità alla seguente tabella:**

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

ZAVEZNIŠKA VOJAŠKA UPRAVA
13. KORPUS

UKAZ št. 13

Posebne podpore za neprostovoljno brezposelnost

Imam za primerno, da se začasno izplačuje posebna brezposelna podpora za neprostovoljno brezposelnost v tistem delu Julijske Benečije, ki je zasceden od Zavezniških vojaških sil (tu označen kot «zasedbeno področje »).

Vsled tega jaz, Alfred C. BOWMAN, polkovnik, višji častnik za civilne zadeve,

UKAZUJEM:

ČLEN I. — UREDBA IN TRAJANJE PODPORE ZA NEPROSTOVOLJNO BREZPOSELNOST

1. Izplačane bodo posebne podpore za brezposelnost (tu označena kot ««brezposelnost po vojni») delavcem, ki izgubijo ali so že izgubili svoje nameščenje zaradi sedanjega izvarednega stanja, ki ga je povzročila vojna.
2. Izplačevanje podpor se bo pričelo 1. septembra 1945 in bo trajalo 3 mesece, če ne bo Zavezništra vojaška uprava izdala novih zakonov.
3. Ta podpora ni v stiku in je popolnoma neodvisna od običajne brezposelne podpore, ki bo izplačana še nadalje, kakor to zakon predvideva.

ČLEN II. — POGOJI ZA IZPLAČEVANJE PODPOR

1 Delavec mora živeti v zasedbenem področju in je moral biti tukaj redno nameščen najmanj 6 mesecev v času od 1. maja 1943 do 1. maja 1945.
2. Brezposelnost mora biti neprostovoljna in povzročena z odslovitvijo po 1. marcu 1945.
3. Delavec ne sme imeti manj kot 16 in ne več kot 65 let ko ta ukaz stopi v veljavo.
4. Delavec se bo moral vpisati pri krajevnem uradu za delo in bo moral izjaviti, da je sposoben in voljan sprejeti vsako primerno delo, ki bi mu ga urad ponudil.
5. Delavec bo moral dakazati, kje živi, koliko je star, kje in koliko časa je bil nameščen, kdaj in zakaj je bil odpuščen ali je bilo njegovo službeno razmerje ukinjeno.
6. Vsaka oseba, ki ne more dokazati točnosti podat kov, ki jih predvidevata člena 1 in 2, ne bo zaradi tega izgubila pravice na podporo, če bo mogla dokazati, da je izstopila iz službe, da so jo odpustili ali prekinili njeno službeno razmerje po 1. septembru 1943 zaradi protifašistične miselnosti.

ČLEN III. — VIŠINA PODPORE

1. Vsakemu delavcu, ki je do tega upravičen, bodo izplačane podpore v visini:

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

1 Each worker who is eligible to reiceive benefits under this Order shall receive payment on the following basis :

Worker (male)	L.	80.— per day
Worker (lemale)	»	60.— » »
Worker (between 16 and 18 years of age)	»	40.— » »

2. The aforesaid daily rate will be increased for :

One Dependent	L.	10.—
two dependents	»	15.—
three or more dependents	»	20.—

3. The term «Dependents» as used herein shall be construed to mean only the wife and children under 18 years of age.

ARTICLE IV — PAYMENT OF BENEFITS

1 Benefits will be paid in the Office of Istituto Nazionale di Previdenza Sociale, or its designated Agencies, of the Commune in which the worker lives every 15 days based upon the number of working days in the previous 15 day period.

2. Holidays, as regards unemployment, will be considered the same as established by Law regular unemployment compensation benefits.

ARTICLE V — ARTICLE V — INELIGIBILITY FOR PAYMENT

1. A worker shall not be eligible for nor be paid any unemployment benefits under this Order, who :
   (a) voluntarily leaves his employment or is dismissed for cause connected with the conduct of his work.
   (b) has been employed by any Fascist Party political organization or who has voluntarily worked with any German Political or Military organization.
   (c) is not able to produce evidence of eligibility as required.
   (d) is unemployed during a strike or work stoppage, in which the claimant is involved as a member of a group calling the strike or is a worker of the same Division of the plant or concern in which the strike occurs. The loss of the right to receive benefits is limited to the duration of the strike or work stoppage.
   (e) has been suspended or dismised from work awaiting action by an Epuration Commission created under General Orders 7 and 8, or has been so suspended or dismissed by the said Commissions or by an Order of the Allied Military Government.
   (f) refusal to accept other suitable employment or has found new employment.

ARTICLE VI — EXCEPTING CLAUSE

The provision of this Order shall not apply to domestic workers, casual workers, agricultural workers, sharecroppers, farmers, artisans and persons self employed.

ARTICLE VII — REGISTRATION WITH LABOR OFFICE

1. Area and local Labor Offices within the occupied Territory will register all unemployed workers,
2. No person in the future may be employed unless he is registered in Labor Office and any worker who has been discarged shall within 3 days thereafter notify the local Labor Office of his release from and the reason therefor.
3. No employer shall hire any worker who is not registered with the local Labor Office. Employers will obtain all workers through the local Labor Office, or will within three days after hiring a worker notifiy said Office. Any employer who dismisses a worker shall notify the local Labor Office of such fact and the reason therefor within 3 days from the date of dismissal or suspension.

ARTICLE VIII — RULES AND REGULATIONS

1. I.N.P.S. is authorized within the scope and purpose of this Order to make such Rules and Regulations as may be necessary for it to perform the duties herein imposed.

ARTICLE IX — SUBORDINATION BY ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

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ARTICOLO III — AMMONTARE DEI PAGAMENTI

1. **Ad ogni operaio che sarà ammesso a ricevere sussidi in conformità a questo Ordine verranno fatti pagamenti in conformità alla seguente tabella:**

Operaio	**L. 80.—**	**giornaliere**
Operaia	**» 60.—**	**»**
Operaio (tra i 16 e 18 anni) .	**» 40.—**	**»**

2. **La suddetta rata giornaliera sarà aumentata per:**

una persona a carico	**L.**	**10.—**
due persone a carico	**»**	**15.—**
tre o più persone a carico	**»**	**20.—**

3. **Sotto il termine «persone a carico» qui usato si intende la moglie ed i figli al di sotto dell' età di 18 anni.**

ARTICOLO IV — PAGAMENTO DEI SUSSIDI

1 **I sussidi verranno pagati presso gli Uffici dell' Istituto Nazionale Previdenza Sociale, oppure presso le sue agenzie a ciò designate nei comuni ove risiede l'operaio, e ciò ogni 15 giorni, computando il numero dei giorni lavorativi del periodo precedente di 15 giorni.**

2. **Giornate festive, per quanto riguarda la disoccupazione, verranno computate nel modo stabilito dalla legge per la corresponsione di sussidi per la regolare disoccupazione.**

ARTICOLO V — PAGAMENTI NON AMMESSI

1. **Un operaio non sarà ammesso a percepire sussidi di disoccupazione a norma di questo Ordine, se**
   - **(a) abbandona volontariamente il suo lavoro e viene licenziato per motivi connessi con l'esecuzione del suo lavoro;**
   - **(b) era impiegato presso un' organizzazione politica del partito fascista od ha lavorato volontariamente presso qualche organizzazione politica o militare Germanica;**
   - **(c) non è in grado di fornire le prove prescritte per esser ammesso a percepire i sussidi;**
   - **(d) diviene disoccupato durante uno sciopero o sospensione di lavoro nella quale egli stesso è coinvolto, facendo parte di un gruppo che ha proclamato lo sciopero, oppure, se appartiene allo stesso reparto dello stabilimento od impresa in cui lo sciopero si è verificato. La perdita del diritto alla percezione dei sussidi è limitata alla durata dello sciopero o della sospensione di lavoro;**
   - **(e) è stato sospeso o licenziato dal lavoro in attesa d'un procedimento dinanzi ad una Commissione d' Epurazione di cui agli Ordini Generali N. 7 e 8, oppure se è stato così sospeso o licenziato dal lavoro da dette Commissioni oppure in seguito ad un ordine del Governo Militare Alleato;**
   - **(f) rifiuta di accettare altro corrispondente lavoro oppure se ha trovato altro lavoro.**

ARTICOLO VI — ECCEZIONI

Il provvedimento di cui questo Ordine, non si applica ad operai domestici, operai occasionali, operai dell' agricoltura, mezzadri, contadini, artigiani e persone occupate nella propria azienda.

ARTICOLO VII — REGISTRAZIONE PRESSO L'UFFICIO DEL LAVORO

1. **Gli Uffici del Lavoro locali e di zona entro il Territorio Occupato registreranno tutti gli operai disoccupati.**
2. **In avvenire nessuno potrà venir impiegato se non è registrato presso un Ufficio del Lavoro, ed ogni operaio che sia stato licenziato, dovrà entro i successivi 3 giorni, notificare all' Ufficio del Lavoro, locale il suo licenziamento dal lavoro ed i rispettivi motivi.**
3. **Nessun datore di lavoro potrà assumere qualsiasi operaio che non sia registrato presso l' Ufficio del Lavoro locale. Ai datori di lavoro verranno assegnati tutti i lavoratori dall' Ufficio del Lavoro locale, oppure essi dovranno, entro tre giorni, notificare ogni assunzione di operai al nominato Ufficio. Ogni datore di lavoro che licenzia un operaio, dovrà notificare tale fatto e il suo motivo all' Ufficio del Lavoro locale, e ciò entro 3 giorni dal licenziamento o dalla sospensione.**

ARTICOLO VIII — ORDINAMENTI E REGOLAMENTI

1. **L' Istituto Nazionale di Previdenza Sociale viene autorizzato a promulgare, ai fini di questo Ordine, gli Ordinamenti e Regolamenti ritenuti necessari per espletare i compiti con ciò a lui deferiti.**

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

...prevzame njeno sluzbeno razmerje po 1. septembru 1943 zaradi protifašistične miselnosti.

ČLEN III. — VIŠINA PODPORE

1. Vsakemu delavcu, ki je do tega upravičen, bodo izplačane podpore v višini:

delavcu	80 lir	dnevno
delavki	60 »	»
delavcu (med 16 in 18 letom)	40 »	»

2. Ti obroki bodo povišani:

za 1 sorodnika	10 lir
za 2 sorodnika	15 »
za 3 ali več sorodnikov	20 »

3. Pojm «sorodnik» velja v tem ukazu samo za soprogo in otroke pod 18 leti.

ČLEN IV. — IZPLAČEVANJE PODPOR

1. Vsakih 14 dni bo Zavod za socialno preskrbo (Istituto Nazionale di Previdenza Sociale) ali njegove občinske podružnice izplačeval delavcem podporo. Podpora se bo računala po številu delovnih dni za z tedna nazaj.

2. Prazniki bodo upoštevani kakor pri redni brezposelni podpori.

ČLEN V. — IZKLJUČITVE

1 Do podpor, ki jih predvideva ta ukaz, nimaje pravice delavci, ki:
(a) prostovoljno opustijo delo ali se odpuščeni zaradi nesposobnosti;
(b) so delovali pri kakršni koli politični fašistični organizaciji ali so prostovoljno sodelovali pri nemških političnih ali vojaških organizacijah;
(c) niso v stanu predložiti gori omenjenih osebnih dokumentov;
(d) so med stavko brez posla, če so se stavke udeležili ali so k temu hujskali ali so bili nameščeni v oddelku podjetja, kjer je stavka izbruhnila. Izguba pravice do podpore traja do konca stavke;
(e) so bili odpuščeni zaradi preiskave epuracijske komisije, ki so bile ustanovljene na splošni ukaz Zavezniške vojaške uprave.

ČLEN VI. — IZJEME

Ta ukaz se ne tiče hišnih uslužbencev, začasnih in poljskih delavcev, kolonov, obrtnikov in svobodnih poklicev.

ČLEN VII — VPISOVANJE PRI URADU ZA DELO

1. Okrajni in okrožni uradi za delo v zasedbenem področju bodo vpisovali vse delavce, ki so brez posla.

2 V bodoče ne bo smela biti sprejeta v službo nobena oseba, če ni bila vpisane pri uradu za delo, in vsak delavec, ki je bil odpuščen, se bo moral tekom 3 dni javiti pri istem uradu in naznaniti vzrok odpustitve.

3. Poslodajalci ne bodo smeli sprejemati v službo delavcev, ki niso vpisani pri okrajnem uradu za delo. Poslodajalcem bo urad preskrbel vse potrebne delavce ali pa bodo morali poslodajalci tekom 3 dni obvestiti urad o namestitvi novih uslužbencev. Istotako bodo poslodajalci tekom 3 dni obvestili urad o odpustitvi uslužbencev in o vzrokih za to.

ČLEN VIII. — POSTAVE IN NAREDBE

1. Zavod za socialno preskrbo ima pravico, izdajati potrebne ukrepe in ukaze.

ČLEN IX. —

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

2. No person in the future may be employed unless he is registered in Labor Office and any worker who has been discarged shall within 3 days thereafter notify the local Labor Office of his release from and the reason therefor.
3. No employer shall hire any worker who is not registered with the local Labor Office. Employers will obtain all workers through the local Labor Office, or will within three days after hiring a worker notifiy said Office. Any employer who dismisses a worker shall notify the local Labor Office of such fact and the reason therefor within 3 days from the date of dismissal or suspension.

ARTICLE VIII — RULES AND REGULATIONS

1. I. N. P. S. is authorized within the scope and purpose of this Order to make such Rules and Regulations as may be necessary for it to perform the duties herein imposed.

ARTICLE IX — SUPERVISION BY ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

I. N. P. S. and the Labor Office shall with respect to all of their functions and duties be subject to the control and supervision of the Allied Military Government.

ARTICLE X — PENALTIES

Any person who makes a false Statement in connection with an application for the payment of benefits or who otherwise violates any of the provisions of this Order shall by an Allied Military Court be subject to fine or imprisonment, or both, as the Court may determine.

ARTICLE XI — EFFECTIVE DATE

This Order shall become effective on 1 September 1945.

Dated at Trieste
this 1st day of September 1945

ALFRED C. BOWMAN
Colonel J.A.G.D.
Senior Civil Affairs Officer

DATE OF FIRST PUBLICATION.

The above Order was first published in the Area/Commune on the ..... day of ..... 1945 by
(state method of publication) .....

Signature of publishing Officer

LA EDITORIALE LIBRARIA S. A. - TRIESTE

0104

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

operaio che sia stato licenziato, dovrà entro i successivi 3 giorni, notificare all' Ufficio del Lavoro, locale il suo licenziamento dal lavoro ed i rispettivi motivi.

3 Nessun datore di lavoro potrà assumere qualsiasi operaio che non sia registrato presso l' Ufficio del Lavoro locale. Ai datori di lavoro verranno assegnati tutti i lavoratori dall' Ufficio del Lavoro locale, oppure essi dovranno, entro tre giorni, notificare ogni assunzione di operai al nominato Ufficio. Ogni datore di lavoro che licenzia un operaio, dovrà notificare tale fatto e il suo motivo all' Ufficio del Lavoro locale, e ciò entro 3 giorni dal licenziamento o dalla sospensione.

ARTICOLO VIII — ORDINAMENTI E REGOLAMENTI

1. L' Istituto Nazionale di Previdenza Sociale viene autorizzato a promulgare, ai fini di questo Ordine, gli Ordinamenti e Regolamenti ritenuti necessari per espletare i compiti con ciò a lui deferiti.

ARTICOLO IX — SORVEGLIANZA DA PARTE DEL GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

L' Istituto Nazionale di Previdenza Sociale e l' Ufficio del Lavoro saranno, per quanto riguarda le loro funzioni e doveri, soggetti alla sorveglianza e controllo da parte del Governo Militare Alleato.

ARTICOLO X — DISPOSIZIONI PENALI

Chiunque dichiari il falso in relazione ad una domanda di sussidi oppure violi qualcuna delle disposizioni di questo Ordine, commetterà un reato e, se ritenuto colpevole da parte d' un Tribunale Militare Alleato, sarà passibile di una multa o di carcere, o di ambidue, a seconda il giudizio della Corte.

ARTICOLO XI — DATA DELL' ENTRATA IN VIGORE

Questo Ordine entrerà in vigore il 1. settembre 1945.

Trieste, il giorno 1 del mese di Settembre 1945

ALFRED C. BOWMAN
Colonnello, J.A.G.D.
Ufficiale Superiore per gli Affari Civili

DATA DELLA PUBBLICAZIONE

L' Ordine sopra trascritto è stato pubblicato per la prima volta nell'Area/Comune ..... il giorno ..... del mese di ..... 1945 a mezzo .....
(Mezzo di pubblicazione)

(Firma dell' Ufficiale che lo pubblicò

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

3. Postodajalci ne bodo smeli sprejemati v službo delavcev, ki niso vpisani pri ustanovi urada za delo. Poslodajalcem bo urad preskrbel vse potrebne delavce ali pa bodo morali poslodajalci tekom 3 dni obvestiti urad o namestitvi novih uslužbencev. Istotako bodo poslodajalci tekom 3 dni obvestili urad o odpustitvi uslužbencev in o vzrokih za to.

ČLEN VIII. — POSTAVE IN NAREDBE

1. Zavod za socialno preskrbo ima pravico, izdajati potrebne ukrepe in ukaze.

ČLEN IX —

Z oziroma na ta ukaz bo Zavezniška vojaška uprava nadzorovala Zavod za socialno preskrbo in urad za delo.

ČLEN X —

Kdor koli poda napačne podatke za prejemanje podpore ali se drugače pregreši proti temu ukazu, bo kriv prestopka in, če ga bo zavezniško sodišče spoznalo za krivega, bo kaznovan z globo ali z zaporom ali z obojim, kakor bo to sodišče odločilo.

ČLEN XI — DATUM VELJAVE

Ta ukaz stopi v veljavo dne 1. septembra 1945.

ALFRED C. BOWMAN
Polkovnik J.A.G.D.
Višji častnik za civilne zadeve

TRST dne 1. septembra 1945

DATUM OBJAVE

Zgornji ukaz je bil objavljen v ..... okrožju/občini dne ..... meseca ..... 1945 z .....
(označiti način objave) .....

.....
Podpis častnika, ki mu je poverjena objava.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

7 iii

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 534
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

KH/mmw

TEL : Ext. 504 7 September 1945

REF : LSC/817

SUBJECT: List of Correspondence Received By and Sent from Labor Sub-Commission.

TO : Allied Military Government
Venezia-Giulia Region
Attention: Chief Labor Officer

1. Reference is made to your memorandum of 2 Sept (12c/AMG/Lab/1004/204), regarding correspondence from 1 August 1945.

2. It is confirmed that there is no outstanding correspondence sent by this office and not received by you. Moreover, all items shown as sent by you have been received at this office.

3. Since the date of your memorandum the following additional communications have been addressed to you by us:

23/8 - 1206 - Cessa Integrazione (General Order 48) for info.

3/9 - 910 - R.I.J.A.C.

4/9 - 4780 - Cable re Maj. Albright's assignment to A.C.

6/9 -413/411-Uniform Interpretation of AMG Wage Adjustment for Public Employees.

W. H. BRAINE
Director
Labor Sub-Commission

1085

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

6 SEP 1945

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

REF : I3 c/AMG/LAB/1004/204

3 September 1945.

SUBJECT: List of Correspondence received and send to Labour-Sub Commission from I August 45

TO : A.C. Labor-Sub Commission.

I. The attached list indicates all the material sent by and received from the Labor Sub-Commission during the month of August.

5. Please check and confirm.

Robert M. Albright

Robert M.Albright Maj.A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

4284

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LIST OF CORRESPONDENCE RECIVED AND SEND TO LABOUR - SUB COMMISSION FROM 1st.AUGUST 45

RECEIVED

1. Ref.No.2984 - Lab.504/23 - 2 Aug.
   Sub.Personnel
2. Ref.No.3067 - Lab 700/26 - 3 Aug.
   Sub.Demonstration of 1st.August.
3. Ref.No.3792 - Lab 504/183 - 16 Aug.
   Sub.Personnel.
4. Ref.No.3893 - Lab.504/182 - 19 Aug.
   Sub.Sorisi.
5. Ref.No.3936 - Lab.405/196 - 20 Aug.
   Sub.Turin agreement equalizing contingency indennity for femals
6. Ref.No.3969 - Lab504/199 - 21 Aug.
   Sub.Personnel
7. Ref.No.3691 - Lab.1004/200 - 14 Aug.
   Sub.Participation of Workers in Industry
8. Lab. 1000/241 - 14 Aug.
   Report of Labour Sub-Commission,Allied Commission,Italy for months of July 45.
9. Ref.No. 4275 - Lab.300/254 25 Aug.
   Directives Social Insurance Insitutes
10. Ref.LSC/414 - Lab.405/271 23 Aug.
    Premio di Liberazione
11. Ref.No.4132 - Lab.504/272 23 Aug.
    Personnel
12. Ref.No. 4309 - Lab.504/281 27 Aug.
    Personnel.

SENT

1. Monthly report ending July 31st.
2. Ref.No.13/148 - Lab.700/10 - 2 Aug.
   Sub. Strike of 1st.Aug.
3. Ref.No.13/170 - Lab 405/17 - 5 Aug.
   Sub.Authorization of Premio Lib. and Indennita' Contingenza in Pola.
4. Ref.No.13/169 - Lab. 700/18 - 5 Aug.
   Sub.Demonstration pf 1st.Aug.
5. Ref.No.13/263 - Lab.504/134 - 15 Aug.
   Sub.Personnel for Labor Div.
6. Ref.No.13/283 - Lab 1002/101 - 18 Aug.
   Sub.Economic Section Disapproval
7. Ref.No.13/248 - Lab. 504/132 - 21 Aug.
   Sub.Personnel message.
8. Ref.No.13/325 - Lab.404/158 - 27 Aug.
   Special Unmeployment Compensation Plan.
9. Ref.lab. 504/180 - 28 Aug.
   Two copies of Disoccupazione Dopoguerra
10. Ref.lab. 302/182 - 28 Aug.
    Two copies of Monthly report from Istituto Nazionale per l'assicurazione contro l'infortuni sul lavoro.
11. Ref.13/342 - Lab 504/185 - 30 Aug.
    Personnel
12. Ref. 13/341 - Lab 405/186 - 30 Aug.
    Indennita' Contingenza for Commercial Employee.

1083

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

LABOR SUB COMMISSION
A. C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W. H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss STEVENSON		
Miss SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

Chief Clerk Please Ck. [illegible]

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DECLASSIFIED

CTC/AF17

VENEZIA GIULIA REGION

4782 4 SEPTEMBER 1945 ROUTINE

UNCLASSIFIED PD

PARA ONE PD REPLY IMMEDIATELY WHETHER YOU ARE WILLING TO REMAIN WITH ALLIED COMMISSION PD

PARA TWO PD MAJOR ROBERT MAIN ALBRIGHT LABOR OFFICER VENEZIA GIULIA REGION FROM AFHQ HEADQUARTERS CITE ACLAB PARIS

PARA TWO PD UNTIL FIRST SECRETARY MINISTERS FORTHCOMING ORA NOT NECESSARILY IN TRIESTE PD

1082

LABOUR SUB COMMISSION

204

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO
CTC USA
ARMY ASSISTANT

SECRET

754/817

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

MONTHLY REPORT
for month ending 31 August 1945.

E X T R A C T

* * * * * * * * *

8. LABOUR.

a. General.

Of the labor situation in Venezia Giulia it may be said that:

(a) within the Trade Union movement there is internal disorder, interunion, conflict, unwillingness to deal directly with management, and a strong tendency to force and threat of force instead of orderly collective bargaining, and resort, when necessary, to arbitration.
(b) within industry and commerce there is real difficulty due to lack of business and income for several months, and due to epuration or "dismissal" by Internal Commissions, or absence for other causes of technical and supervisory personnel.
(c) unemployment, until now not excessive in terms of Italian experience, is due to increase sharply rather than decrease during the winter months.

b. Social Security.

4681

Social Security, as in Italy, is in need of complete revision. These are conditions which will continue in some degree until the future of the Area is settled, and afterwards. From another point of view much real progress has been made by the Labor Division in providing the policy, the procedure, and the machinery for the solution of these and other labor problems.

c. Organisational Work.

The major part of the organisational work of the Labor Division is now complete. Labor Offices in all important areas throughout the territory have been established and integrated with other public and private agencies and institutions

Declassified E.O. 12065 Sec. 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

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c. Organisational Work.

The major part of the organisational work of the Labor Division is now complete. Labor Offices in all important areas throughout the territory have been established and integrated with other public and private agencies and institutions, including Trade Unions, Social Security Institutions and Employers' Associations.

d. Policy.

The policy work of the Labor Division is also practically completed with the issuance of orders or policy statements on Labor regulations; Trade Unions and Internal Commissions; Rules and Regulations for Labor Offices; Duties of Area Labor Officers; Wage increases; Unemployment Compensation; and Labor Controls through the requirement for registration at the Labor Offices.

e. Labor Administration.

In the field of labor administration the work of the Labor Division is not complete in that the Labor Offices are just beginning their administrative and operational duties, and face many problems of collective bargaining, industrial relations, and inter-union competition and strife made more difficult by political and nationalisti conflict and uncertainty. Immediately ahead is also a difficult transition period involving suspension of surplus workers, inauguration of a new unemployment benefits program, new public works projects, and new regulations for certain controls of the labor market through the Uffici del Lavoro. The month of September should provide the necessary administrative experience to the Civilian Labor Offices and should virtually complete the basic administrative work of the AMG Labor Division except for such

SECRET

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC No. 785021

administrative controls and supervision as may be deemed necessary after that date.

14. FINANCE.

a. Financial Institutions.

A further 224 million lire was advanced to Banca d'Italia during the month for needs of the territory. A branch of the Istituto Finanziario Sloveno was opened in GORIZIA without permission and closed on the same day by AMG order. Resultant application to open branches at TRIESTE, and GORIZIA is under review. A general license for trading between this territory and Italy was granted on 14 August.

b. Stetal Finance.

Budgetting is now on normal basis except where normal local administrations are not yet functioning. Collection of Revenue is much handicapped by absence of Guardia di Finanza but tax-collecting machinery is improving rapidly in GORIZIA. Public Works projects have been financed to the extent of 54 million lire to date.

c. Social Insurance.

A special unemployment insurance scheme w.e.f. September 1st to cover unemployment due to cessation of hostilities was created. Insurance contributions by employees have been resumed to be payable w.e.f. September 1st.

d. Public Employees Salaries.

All public employees salaries were put on a basis substantially equivalent for that of North Italy, retroactive to July 1st. Anticipo granted for August was same as for July. Preparation commenced for order increasing pensions.

e. Allied Forces Payments.

4080

Responsibility was taken over during the month for making Allied Forces payments normally made in Italy by Genio Militare or Command Paymaster on behalf of Italian Government. A civilian agency has been organized and financed for this purpose.

15. PROPERTY CONTROL

a. General.

To date 103 properties have been taken into control of which 53 have been restored to owners or their legal representatives.

b. Allied Owned Property Requisitioned by Italian Government.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 795021

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15. PROPERTY CONTROL

a. General.

To date 103 properties have been taken into control of which 23 have been restored to owners or their legal representatives.

b. Allied Owned Property Sequestrated by Italian Government.

(1) Real Estate. During the month 54 properties have been taken under control making a total of 56 to date. Of these 9 have been treated as restored to owners or their legal representatives.

(2) Industrial and Commercial Concerns. During the month 17 additional properties have been taken into control, making a total of 32 to date. Of these 14 have been restored to owners or their legal representatives.

(3) Securities, Bank Balances and Misc. (excluding blocked accounts) During the month 8 properties have been taken into control, making a total of 15 to date. None have as yet been restored to owners.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 78502

(4) Miscellaneous Moveable Property. Lists are being submitted by the Intendente di Finanza of Trieste which are not yet complete. Those owned by Jews, whether or not the owners have assumed Allied Nationality, are being forwarded to the Jewish Commission set up for the purpose of handling such cases.

c. Ex-Fascist Property and Enemy Property.

Further contact has been had with the administration of National Property (KUNI) both in person and by letter. It has been informed that inasmuch as the area was under control of Allied Military Government it had no further reason to function. KUNI took the position that as they were functioning under the authority of th 4th Jugoslav Army they must continue to exercise the administration of property claimed by that Army as war booty. The matter is at present under discussion. A War Booty Commission is being formed to adjudicate ownerships of such booty. Other property claimed for administration should be taken care of by the publishing of a general order now in the Legal Division regarding Ex-Fascist Property.

d. Blocked Accounts.

According to OFI No. 9, Area Finance Officers have been requested to order unblocking of all accounts of nationals of United Nations in the banks in their areas.

* * * * * * * * *

/s/ R. B. Houdret, Major RB
for ALFRED C. BOWMAN,
Colonel, JAGD,
SCAO, AMG 13 Corps.

4079

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS
LABOR DIVISION

CJC/7/5

31 August 1945

SUBJECT: MONTHLY REPORT - AUGUST 1945

TO : S.C.A.O. AMG 13 Corps

LABOR SUB/COMMISSION, ALLIED COMMISSION

3 SEP 1945

1. SUMMARY :

Of the Labor situation in Venezia Giulia it may be said that:

(a) within the Trade Union movement there is internal disorder, inter-union conflict, unwillingness to deal directly with management and a strong tendency to force and threat of force instead of orderly collective bargaining and resort, when necessary, to arbitration.

(b) within industry and commerce there is real difficulty due to lack of business and income for several month, and due to epuration or "dismissal" by Internal Commissions, or absence for other causes of technical and supervisory personnel.

(c) unemployment, until now not excessive in terms of Italian experience, is due to increase sharply rather than decrease during the winter months.

(d) Social Security, as in Italy, is in need of complete revision.

These are conditions which will continue in some degree until the fate of the Area is settled, and afterwards.

From another point of view much real progress has been made by the Labor Division in providing the policy, the procedure, and the machinery for the solution of these and other labor problems.

(e) The major part of the organisational work of the Labor Division is now complete: labor offices in all important Areas throughout the territory have been established, and integrated with other public and private agencies and institutions, including Trade Unions, Social Security Institutions, and Employers Associations.

(f) The policy work of the Labor Division is also practically completed with the issuance of Orders or policy statements on Labor Relations; Trade Unions and Internal Commissions; Rules and Regulations for Labor Offices; Duties of Area Labor Officers; Wage increases; Unemployment Compensation; and Labor Controls through the requirement for registration at the Labor Offices.

(g) In the field of Labor administration the work of the Labor Division is not complete in that the Labor Offices are just beginning their administrative and operational duties, and face many problems of collective bargaining, industrial relations, and inter-union competition

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

and strife made more difficult by political and nationalistic conflict and uncertainity.

Immediately ahead is also a difficult transition period involving suspension of surplus workers, inauguration of a new unemployment benefits program, new public works projects, and new regulations for certain controls of the Labor Market through the Uffici del Lavoro.

The month of September should provide the necessary administration experience to the Civilian Labor Offices and should virtually complete the administrative work of the AMG Labor Division except for such administrative controls and supervision as may be deemed necessary after that date.

2. A.M.G. LABOR DIVISION PERSONNEL.

In addition to the Chief Labor Officer, the Labor Division staff has consisted of Lt.Schreyeck, assigned as Area Labor Officer Gorizia; Lt. Waterhouse, Area Labor Officer Pola; Capt.Hudson and Lt.Allender at Trieste; Sgt.Garone at Trieste.

Capt.Hudson was hospitalized on 25 August for at least three weeks. These Officers were "loaned" from Civil Labor Units. Capt.Wed Holsten and PFC Barbera reported for duty on 29 August.

3. CIVILIAN LABOR OFFICE ORGANIZATION.

Area Offices are functionning fully in all three Areas, under the following Area Directors:

Walter Levitus, Trieste
Mario Melig, Pola
Giuseppe Barba, Gorizia

The Director of the "Occupied Territory" (Regional) Office is Dott.Ing.Ernesto de Petris. The Secretary General is Prof.Egidio Furlan. Communal Offices are established at Gradisca, Cormons and Caporetto under the Gorizia Area; and at Monfalcone and Muggia in the Trieste Area.

Special registrations of unemployed have been taken in all three Area Offices.

"Rules and Regulations" have been issued as well as Policy Statements for the Area Labor Officers.

Area Directors have visited the Trieste Office, and the Regional and Area Director attended the Labor Offices Conference at Padova.

In all Areas, the Labor Offices have been established only after conferences with and recognition by Labor Organizations and Employers Associations. This has delayed establishment but assured later support and cooperation. Only local residents have been appointed, and attention has been given to representation of group interests i.e.at Gorizia approximately 50% of the personnel are Slovene; in the Trieste Collocamento both the Sindacati Unici and Sindacati Giuliani are represented.

In all three Areas, the old Uffici di Collocamento have been taken over and absorbed into the Labor Offices.

New premises have been secured for all three Offices. In Trieste the first two floors of the Lavori Pubblici Building are used to house the Occupied Territory Labor Office, the Trieste Area Office and the Labor Division, AMG 13 Corps.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

4. LABOR RELATIONS. (C)

Joint Labor-Management Conferences have been held frequently in the Area Labor Offices.

"Collective Bargaining" has been encouraged and has resulted in general agreements covering both the industrial and the commercial fields. However worker-employer relations have been such that joint meetings were possible only by calls issued by the Labor Office and "Collective Bargaining" still means forcing both groups to sit down together and stay there until a decision is reached.

Associations of Industrialists, of Artisans, of Commercial Employers, and of Restaurants, Bars etc. have been formally organized and represent practically all employers. The Sindacati Unici and the Sindacati Giuliani represent all the workers. Agricultural Associations are still in process of formation. A complete directory has been compiled.

The chief difficulties at present concern powers of Factory Committees, "Fiduciari", and Internal Commissions.

After numerous conferences, a policy statement was issued by the Labor Division to limit powers of such Committees.

On 1. August a temporary work stoppage occured in protest of a jail sentence imposed by an AMG Court on the Editor of a Labor paper. No strikes and no other work stoppages occured although several were threatened during the negotiations for the application of Notice No. 4 (Premium of Liberation and Contingency Indemnity) to Commercial groups as well as Industrial, and from same date, 1. July.

5. LABOR UNION ACTIVITIES.

Efforts of the Sindacati Unici and Sindacati Giuliani to join ranks have been unsuccessful.

A meeting was held in Rome on 5 August with the C.G.I.L. The Trieste Sindacati Unici were represented by Ralich, Semilli, Dusan; the Trieste Sindacati Giuliani were represented by Bartoli, De Pao, Spacini. The suggestion for a "Sindacato Unico della Venezia Giulia", responsible to C.G.I.L was turned down by the Sindacati Unici. On return, a "Provincial Assembly" of the Sindacati Giuliani formed a liaison Committee to work with the Sindacati Unici towards unity of action if not of organization.

Both groups are called in by the Trieste Labor Office whenever Labor-Management Conferences are held. Several conferences have been held on the subject of election of joint internal Commissions.

The Sindacati Giuliani have only recently become active in Pola and in Gorizia. In Trieste they control the "white collar" group, but are a decided minority among industrial workers.

By open pro-Italian propaganda and adherence they are charged with the same fault for which they complained against the Sindacati Unici, which later omitted references to Jugoslavia, in its Statute and propaganda, and now claims to be non-political and autonomous.

6. LABOR MARKET REPORT.

Present registration figures of unemployment in the Area Labor Offices are as follows:

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Trieste - 12.371
Pola - 4.500
Gorizia - 350 (not completed)

In Trieste a special "Registration Week" was held beginning 13 August with the above results. Daily publicity was given and it was stated that only registrants would be considered for jobs or for Unemployment Benefits.

New Labor Office cards were issued and made prerequisites for employment. Employed workers were not required to register, but lists were required from all employers. Of the 12,371, there were 3550 women and 655 "Apprendisti". There were also many persons who had not worked for five or more years and should not therefore be considered in the job market.

In Pola, about 1500 registrants were persons not usually employed, leaving about 3000 genuinely "unemployed" out of a total population of approximately 30,000, and a worker population of about 10,000.

In Gorizia, 124 of the 350 persons registered are women. At Gradisca in the Gorizia Area, only 94 persons are registered as unemployed, 20 of whom are women. The Area Labor Officer states that "Unemployment is negligible" and that "no real unemployment problem exists" at the present.

In the Gorizia Area, it is also estimated that for a housing program for which plans are now being completed, it will be necessary to import from Trieste and Gorizia Commune to Cormons, Monna and Plezzo areas about 1500 workers to supplement local labor availability.

This picture of the Labor Market in the Territory is due largely to the fact that employers have been required to retain on the payroll all workers whether or not work exists for them.

Suspensions of workers after 1.September are estimated to be 8000 to 10,000 in Trieste Area, but to be much less severe in other areas.

Unless supplies are made available for reconstruction and unless new production contracts are brought in very soon, unemployment will continue to increase.

The report of the Chief Industry Officer shows that Industry in the Area is unable to meet current expenses or secure credit.

Most firms are months in arrears on Social Security taxes and were considered by Industry and Financial Divisions as unable to pay any part of the new Unemployment Compensation Indemnity.

4075

7. SOCIAL SECURITY.

As of 1.Sept. a new Unemployment Compensation Plan will begin. Announced on 28 August, this plan is designed for those persons normally employed and now involuntaritly unemployed because of postwar conditions. The chief features of the plan are:

a) Payment of daily indemnities, in addition to regular unemployment compensation of 80,60,40 lire to men, women, and children respectively; for 6 days per week; for a maximum of three months. 10,5, and 5 lire additional is payable for first, second and third dependant.
b) Payment made only to residents with at least 6 months work in area during past two years and suspension since 1.March 1945, unless proof of earlier loss of work by antifascist activity.
c) Payment through Previdenza Sociale and Labor Offices supplemented by Comune Officials and certain large industries.

All other Social Security functions being carried out in normal manners.

Finance has announced the resumption of employee contributions as of 1.September.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

8. WAGES AND COST OF LIVING.

Since the general wage increase of all Industrial workers and public employees announced on 28 July, there has been an increase in Cost of Living from 8[illegible] to 9200 per month for a family of four (caloric value 2100).

Bread and Monopoly goods were increased as of August first. Many seasonal products decreased slightly.

Agreements between Employers Associations and the two Sindacati now cover the entire field except for agricultural and domestic workers. ages and Liberation bonuses for Commercial workers were matters of considerable dispute until the Industrial Agreement was finally accepted by the Commercial Employers Associations on 28 August.

Wages situation is very satisfactory at present but requirement for Social Security contributions by employees is expected to unsettle it again.

9. MISCELLANEOUS.

The Labor Division work has been delayed for lack of experienced personnel, and for lack of transport.

Special reports, some of which are referred to this report, have been forwarded under separate cover. The most important of these are:

(a) Policy statement on Unions and Internal Commissions.
(b) Cost of Living Study for August 1945.
(c) Prevailing wage study August 1945.
(d) Duties of Area Labor Officers.
(e) Rules and Regulations for Labor Offices.
(f) Draft of General Order No.13 on Unemployment Compensation

Robert M. Albright

Robert M.Albright - Chief Labor Officer
Major A.U.S.

4074

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

I3 c/AMG/LAB/300/

28 August 5.

Reinstatement of Employees' Contributions for Social Security.
Chief Finance Officer.

I. Representatives of the two Trade Unions (Sindacati Unici and Sindacati Giuliani) meeting in the Labor Office on 27 August stated that they did not necessarily oppose the principle of employee contributions to Social Security, but would object strenuously to the corresponding reduction of their present wage levels after having negotiated them on the basis of no deductions under the laws in effect since I944.

2. In view of this position, I suggest that no announcement or order concerning Employee Contributions be made until it is fully determined.
a) what the contributions will be for a period of at least three months
b) on what part of the salary they could be based
c) what type of contribution will be paid.

3. With reference to 2 (a) above, it is obviously unwise to unsettle the wage field and present wage agreements at this time, only to have it further unsettled by an increase of contributions in a short time, as I understand is contemplated. The workers will consider either this a "trick", or a justification for reopening the wage accords then in effect or both.

4. With respect to 2 (b) above, there is much uncertainty as to what part of the total pay is now considered base salary for purpose of social security contributions, and what part will be considered base when adjusted benefits are determined.

4072

5. With reference to 2 (c) the old Fascist Contributions included some items no longer payable. There should be

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Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

clarification of these items before contributions are reinstated.

6. Until all these matters have been fully decided, I urge that no action be taken toward reinstating employee contributions.

I would also like to repeat that, in my opinion, we should await more definite action in North Italy before taking action here.

R. M. A.

Robert M. Albright Maj. A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

Information copy to Labor Sub/Com

4071

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LABOR SUB COMMISSION
A. C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W. H. BRAINE		
~~Mr. SACHS~~		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss STEVENSON		
Miss SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

4670

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

1 AUG 1945
ALLIED COMMISSION

28 August 1945

Ref: I3 c/AMG/LAB/302/182

To: Labor Sub-Commission - Allied Commission Rome.

Subject: MonthlynReport from Istituto Nazionale per l'Assicurazione contro gli Infortuni sul Lavoro. - Ispettorato per la Venezia Giulia.

Attached are two copies of the monthly report from the "Istituto Nazionale per l'Assicurazione contro gli Infortuni sul Lavoro - Ispettorato per la Venezia Giulia".

Will you please forward it to the concerned "Istituto".

Robert M. Albright

Robert M.Albright Maj.A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

4c69

ISTITUTO NAZIONALE PER L'ASSICURAZIONE CONTRO GLI INFORTUNI SUL LAVORO

ISPETTORATO PER LA
VENEZIA GIULIA
SEDE DI TRIESTE
VIA C. BATTISTI 17 - TEL. 67-33 - 72-55

"Indirizzo telegrafico: I. N. F. L. L."

UFFICIO: DIREZIONE

N. 196

Risposta alla lettera del //

N. //

UFFICIO: //

OGGETTO:

Relazione sull'attività generale dell'Istituto

ALLEGATI:

-/-

Nella risposta accennare il numero della presente

Trieste, 23 agosto 1945

ALL' "A.M.G."

T R I E S T E

In relazione alla richiesta verbale, si forniscono i dati e gli elementi concernenti il periodo 12 giugno - 31 luglio c.a., relativamente alla zona di competenza delle sedi di Trieste, Gorizia e Pola posta sotto la sorveglianza e controllo di queste Ispettorato.-

o ° o

L'attività dell'Istituto per le tre Sedi si è limitata a quella riguardante la gestione assicurativa industriale ed agricola entro la linea di demarcazione. Con ciò l'attività, particolarmente per Pola e Gorizia, è sensibilmente diminuita.-

Con l'avvenuta fissazione della linea di demarcazione, si renderebbe necessario avere direttive di massima per la regolazione di tutte le pendenze nei riflessi dei datori di lavoro

4668

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 78502

N. 135

Risposta alla lettera del //

N. //

UFFICIO: //

OGGETTO:

Relazione sull'attività generale dell'Istituto

ALLEGATI:

-/-

"Indirizzo telegrafico: I. N. F. L. L."

Nella risposta accennare il numero della presente e non trattare che un solo oggetto.

Stabilim. Tipografici Triestini - 4-1945 - 58606

I N D I R I Z Z O

In relazione alla richiesta verbale, si forniscono i dati e gli elementi concernenti il periodo 12 giugno - 31 luglio c.a., relativamente alle zone di competenza delle Sedi di Trieste, Gorizia e Pola poste sotto la sorveglianza e controllo di questo Ispettorato.-

o ° o

L'attività dell'Istituto per le tre Sedi si è limitata a quella riguardante la gestione assicurativa industriale ed agricola entro la linea di demarcazione. Con ciò l'attività, particolarmente per Pola e Gorizia, è sensibilmente diminuita.-

4068

Con l'avvenuta fissazione della linea di demarcazione, si renderebbe necessario avere direttive di massima per la regolazione di tutte le pendenze nei riflessi dei datori di lavoro e degli infortunati che si sono venuti a trovare "fuori della linea", soprattutto avuto riguardo alla precisazione delle date in cui si determinò la nuova situazione di fatto per ogni singola zona (Trieste - Gorizia - Pola).-

Tutte le Sedi incontrano quelle naturali difficoltà conseguenti alla situazione generale del

-/-

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

momento, senza tuttavia che si debbano rilevare disagi degni di speci-
le menzione.-

Tale stato di cose si ripercuote principalmente sugli incassi dei contributi d'assicurazione; mentre per quanto concerne le prestazioni economiche agli assicurati, l'Istituto vi provvede con la solita diligenza e con soddisfazione degli interessanti; adoperandosi in tutti i sensi per assicurare anche l'assistenza medica, benché sia difficile procurare il materiale sanitario occorrente.- A questo riguardo sarebbe pertanto utile l'interessamento di codesto Comando.-

Il ruolo dei medici dell'Istituto è completo e consente pertanto il regolare servizio tecnico sanitario.-

Con la nomina del Direttore delle Sede di Trieste ad Ispettore di Zona per la Venezia Giulia dell'Istituto, si è conseguita l'unità di direzione, secondo le direttive di codesto Comando, in ordine a tutti i problemi assistenziali.-

Non vi è stato nel periodo in esame alcun movimento di personale.- Si deve aggiungere che il personale tutto assolve i suoi compiti col solito zelo.- Nei riguardi della forza numerica degli impiegati, questo Istituto proporrà, a tempo e luogo, a codesto Comando, quei licenziamenti che si renderanno indispensabili in seguito alla graduale riduzione dei servizi.-

Qui di seguito, si riportano i dati essenziali delle varie gestioni, che rispecchiano l'andamento assistenziale delle tre zone:

Gestione Industriale

	Trieste	Gorizia	Pola
Pratiche assicurative in corso L.	6.178	L. 609	L. 435

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC No. 785021

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Con la scorta del Direttore della Sede di Trieste ed Ispettore di Zona per la Venezia Giulia dell'Istituto, si è conseguita l'unità di indirizzo, secondo le direttive di codesto Comando, in ordine a tutti i problemi assicurativi.-

Non vi è stato nel periodo in parola alcun movimento di personale.- Si deve aggiungere che il personale tutto assolve i suoi compiti col solito zelo.- Nei riguardi della forma numerica degli impiegati, questo Istituto proporrà, a tempo e luogo, a codesto Comando, quei licenziamenti che si renderanno indispensabili in seguito alla graduale riduzione dei servizi.-

Qui di seguito, si riportano i dati essenziali delle varie gestioni, che rispecchiano l'andamento assicurativo delle tre zone:

Gestione Industriale

		Trieste	Gorizia	Pola
Posizioni assicurative in corso	N.	1.179	N. 699	N. 495
Operai assicurati	"	65.351	" 9.010	" 17.490
Premi incassati	L.	4.190.789.05	1.056.249.45	1.183.563.55
Infortuni denunciati	N.	577	N. 142	N. 172
Infortuni definiti	"	566	" 163	" 141
di cui casi inabilità temp.	"	403	" 129	" 93
casi inabilità permanente	"	44	" 6	" —
casi di morte	"	11	" 4	" —
Indennità per inab.temp.	L.	463.437.455.	133.075.25	1.112.781.7!
Rendite d'inabilità permanente	"	634.060.65"	149.49[illegible].65	" 66.711.6!
Rendite ai superstiti (morte)	"	142.428.65"	83.385.5[illegible]	" 46.187.6!
Malattie professionali				
casi denunciati	N.	—	N. —	N. —
casi definiti	"	—	" —	N. —

Istituto Nazionale Fascista per l'Assicurazione contro gli Infortuni sul Lavoro

lett. a [illegible] F.C.

data 21 agosto 1942

n. 196 servizio Direzione

Mod. U. G. - C. - n. 16 - (U. L.)
Form. 23x29,5 - 1-940
Roma - Stab. Filippucci

FOGLIO N. 2

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

	Trieste	Gorizia	Pola
Spese varie (mediche-ricoveri in ospedali-protesi-accertamenti sec.)escluse quelle ordinarie per il funzionamento degli ambulatori	L. 48.956.60	L. 14.035.30	L. 15.686.40
Spese gestione	" 1.549.981.60	" 320.601.75	" 135.543.73
Gestione FF.AA.Alleate			
Infortuni denunciati	n. 12		
Infortuni definiti	" 2		
Indennità pagate	L. 11.138.8[illegible]		
Gestione dipendenti statali			
Infortuni denunciati	n. 3	n. 3	n. 26
" definiti	" 22	" 26	" 4
Indennità pagate	L. 41.680.-	L. 53.533.50	L. 23.216.75
Spese varie	L. —	L. —	L. —
Gestione Agricole			
Infortuni denunciati	n. 3	n. 15	n. 9
Infortuni definiti	" 6	" 18	" —
di cui per inab. ità temp.	" 1	" 1	" —
" " perm.	" 4	" 1	" —
" morte	" —	" —	" —
Indennità pagate			
per inabilità temporanea	L. 196	L. —	L. 103.—
" " permanente	" 11.588.50	" —	" —
" morte	L. —	" —	" —

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Assegni ambulatori	L.	[illegible]	L.	[illegible]	L.	[illegible]
Spese gestione	"	1.542.921.60	"	128.601.75	"	135.343.23
Gestione FF.AA.Alleate						
Infortuni denunciati	n.	12				
Infortuni definiti	"	2				
Indennità pagate	L.	11.138.80				
Gestione Dipendenti statali						
Infortuni denunciati	n.	3	n.	3	n.	26
" definiti	"	22	"	26	"	4
Indennità pagate	L.	41.600.-	L.	53.533.50	L.	23.236.75
Spese varie	L.	—	L.	—	L.	—
Gestione Agricola						
Infortuni denunciati	n.	3	n.	15	n.	9
Infortuni definiti	"	6	"	18	"	-
di cui per inabilità temp.	"	1	"	1	"	-
" " perm.	"	4	"	1	"	-
" morte	"	-	"	-	"	-
Indennità pagate						
per inabilità temporanea	L.	196	L.	—	L.	103.-
" " permanente	"	11.588.50	"	—	"	—
" morte	L.	—	"	—	"	—
Spese mediche varie		930.-	"	190.-	"	—
Gestione Assistenza Grandi Invalidi del Lavoro						
Persone assistite	n.	175	n.	130	n.	147
Prestazioni fornite	"	14	"	16	"	3
Spese sostenute	L.	12.000.-	L.	4.172.55	L.	4.500.-
Gestione Assistenza Orfani Lavoratori morte per infortunio sul lavoro						
Orfani assistiti	N.	674	n.	262	n.	793
Prestazioni fornite	"	17	"	26	n.	—
Spese sostenute	L.	18.000.-	L.	9.677.50	L.	—

4667

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Oltre gli ambulatori medici, con annessi gabinetti specialistici, della Sedi di Trieste, Gorizia e Pola, sono in attività due Ambulatori di pronto soccorso diurni presso i Cantieri Riuniti dell'Adriatico (Cantiere S. Marco di Trieste e Cantiere di Monfalcone).-

L'I...
(Ca... Lavoro)

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 78502

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LABOR SUB COMMISSION
A. C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W. H. BRAINE ~~Mr. SACHS~~ Mr. HIRD Mr. SCOTT Mr. PROCTOR Miss STEVENSON Miss SANSEVERINO Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

Do you know who we might
send this to?

Copy given to Mr. Possilli, Russian section Reporting

3-9-45

4666

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Compagno Lavoratore,

i **Sindacati Giuliani** a cui tu oggi presenti l'adesione sorgono nello spirito del «Patto» concluso a Roma il 4 giugno 1944 fra i tre partiti di massa: **Comunista, Democratico-Cristiano e Socialista.**

Tale intesa tra i partiti di massa, a cui non può rimanere estraneo, specialmente nella nostra regione, il **Partito d'Azione** e in genere ogni movimento politico facente capo al Comitato di Liberazione Nazionale per la Venezia Giulia, rappresenta la più salda garanzia del **fondamento democratico** e per la **piena apoliticità** dei Sindacati Giuliani.

Comunque non hai da temere trabocchetti o ipoteche, giacchè i Sindacati Giuliani decideranno e faranno soltanto ciò che i lavoratori ad essi iscritti, Comune per Comune, Provincia per Provincia, decideranno di fare. I loro effettivi e controllabili dirigenti saranno quelli ch'essi stessi si eleggeranno. Beninteso non per arbitrarie procure, con parate e per acclamazione, alla maniera fascista, ma **con voto diretto, individuale e segreto,** a norma dello Statuto della Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro; statuto di cui ciascuno può liberamente prendere visione nella nostra Sede.

I Sindacati Giuliani non fanno questione nè di governo, nè di nazionalità, nè di confini: essi si limitano unicamente a tutelare gl' interessi dei lavoratori di fronte ai datori di lavoro. Il resto spetta ad altre specie di associazioni e ai partiti politici.

Essi aderiscono alla Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro, perchè ritengono questo il mezzo più naturale ed efficace con cui tutelare presentemente i diritti assistenziali e previdenziali, acquisiti dai lavoratori giuliani in lunghi anni di dure fatiche.

IL COMITATO PROVVISORIO

.....

CONFEDERAZIONE GENERALE ITALIANA DEL LAVORO

SINDACATI GIULIANI

SINDACATO PROVINCIALE .....

TRIESTE - VIA MACHIAVELLI N. 1, VI P.

ADESIONE

di .....

Paternità ..... *nato a* ..... *il* .....

Domicilio ..... *Professione* .....

Azienda ..... *Reparto* 4065

FIRMA: .....

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

UNCLASSIFIED

SSC/817

VENEZIA GIULIA REGION

4309 27 AUGUST 1945 ROUTINE

UNCLASSIFIED FD

PARA ONE FD REFERENCE YOUR SMA THREE OBLIQUE TWO SEVEN EIGHT OF AUGUST TWENTYONE REGARDING SORISI AND BARBERA FD

PARA TWO FD SORISI NOT FOR SPEEDY RETURN HOME AND ASSIGNMENT TO YOU CANCELLED FD

PARA THREE FD BARBERA UNDER ORDERS TO REPORT TO YOU AND IS ON THE WAY FD REPORT IF NOT ARRIVED BY THIRTYFIRST AUGUST FD

PARA FOUR FD LIEUTENANT CANTILLI ASSIGNED TO YOU AND SHOULD ARRIVE FIRST OR SECOND SEPTEMBER FD

4664

LABOUR SUB COMMISSION

204

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO
CPO USA
ADJT ASSISTANT

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Lsc/817

AMG VENEZIA GIULIA

4186 24 August 1945 PRIORITY

RESTRICTED PD

PARA ONE PD REFERENCE YOUR TARE OBLIQUE TWO EIGHT EIGHT OF TWO THREE AUGUST PD PAREN TO AMG VENEZIA GIULIA FOR CHIEF FINANCE OFFICER FROM HQ ALCOM CITE ACFIN PAREN

PARA TWO PD AGREE YOU SHOULD HELP PREVIDENZA SOCIALE FINANCE SPECIAL EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS FOR SURPLUS WORKERS PD BELIEVE BENEFITS SHOULD BE LIMITED TO WORKERS PLACED ON WAITING LISTS OR OTHER DEVICE INDICATING CLEAR ATTACHMENT TO SOME FIRM PD PLEASE SEND THIS HEADQUARTERS COMPLETE DETAILS OF SCHEME CMA ESPECIALLY WHETHER EMPLOYERS AND WORKERS CONTRIBUTE AND WHETHER WORKS PROGRAM UNDER CONSIDERATION

FINANCE S/C
478604

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO
CWO, USA, Asst. Adjutant

4663

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

RESTRICTED

LABOUR
1A cables + 817

2/288

AUG 221800

2/4893

AUG 230830

IMMEDIATE

ANG 13 CORIB

AICOM FOR ACF IN INFO AICOM FOR ACIAB

RESTRICTED.

In view of the immediate necessity of industry and commerce discharging large numbers of employees arising from financial inability continue pay unproductive workers may authority be given to finance Providenza Sociale for new unemployment rates as follows/ Daily benefits. Men 80 lire. Women 60. Juveniles (16-18) 40. Dependents first 10 lire. Second and third 5 each. Scheme to commence September 1 and to be provisional for 3 months. Scheme limited to bona fide residents this territory prior May 1. General order 48 not published as impracticable this territory. Please signal authority. Necessary notify employers by 26th.

4062

HEADQUARTERS
23 AUG 1943
A. F. H. C.

REST

ACTION FINANCE SC
INFO CHIEF COMMISSIONER
ECON SEC
LABOUR SC
FILE 2
FLOAT

RESTRICTED

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Miss Stevenson

Miss Vanezis

Miss Cecelia

Mr. Page

August

4061

FILE

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LABOR SUB COMMISSION
A. C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W. H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS	[illegible]	
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss STEVENSON		
Miss SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

I have agreed with Farnon
on subject saying O.K. but should
be finished & complete wording
of general arrangement,

since have called this agreement
if cable registers for Lat 8/6. JK

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

UNCLASSIFIED

CJC/817

PIEMONTE REGION

4206 24 AUGUST 1945 ROUTINE

UNCLASSIFIED PD

PARA ONE PD REFERENCE YOUR PETER ONE FIVE ONE AUGUST FORTY TWO REGARDING LIEUTENANT CANTILLI PD

PARTY TO ANC PIEMONTE REGION FOR REGIONAL LABOUR OFFICER FROM ALCOM HEADQUARTERS CITE ACLAB PARTY

PARA TWO PD IN VIEW OF POSITION IN VENEZIA GIULIA REGION AS EXPLAINED TO MAJOR SCICLUNA DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO THIS OFFICE CAN RELEASE OF CANTILLI BE EXPEDITED PD

PARA THREE PD CAN YOU AT LEAST SUGGEST A DATE WHEN HE WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR ASSIGNMENT TO VENEZIA GIULIA PD

4060

LABOUR SUB COMMISSION

204

NICHOLAS FIORENTINO
CWO USA
ADJT ASSISTANT

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

UNCLASSIFIED

200/817

VERRIN REGION

4203

24 AUGUST 1945 MINUTES

UNCLASSIFIED FD

PARA ONE FD HAVE YOU ANY OBJECTION TO EARLY ASSIGNMENT OF TANE OBLIQUE FIVE DONALD NEWMAN OF LABOUR SECTION TO VERRIN DIVISION FOR SIMILAR DUTIES FD

PARA TWO REGIONAL COMMISSIONER VERRIN REGION FROM ALCOM HEADQUARTERS CITY ACLAB PARIS

PARA TWO FD CAPTAIN BAILEY HAS NO OBJECTION FD

PARA THREE FD PLEASE REPLY URGENTLY FD

4659

LABOUR SUBCOMMISSION

204

NICHOLAS PICCIANO
CWO USA
ADJT ASSISTANT

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

25/817

ATIC
1

VENEZIA GIULIA

4132

22 August 1945

SECRET

UNCLASSIFIED FD

PARA ONE FD THE FOLLOWING IS SIGNAL RECEIVED FROM ABLE FOX HOS QUEBE

REFERENCE THREE BRITISH OFFICERS ATTACHED ABLE NINE GEORGE VENEZIA GIULIA FD

PARTY TO ABLA NINE GEORGE VENEZIA GIULIA FOR SOME LABOR OFFICER FROM

ALCOM HQ. CITY AULAD PARTY

PARA TWO FD QUOTE REFERENCE YOUR SIGNAL THREE EIGHT NINE FOUR DATED ONE

NINE AUGUST FD NO IMMEDIATE INTENTION OF WITHDRAWING THE THREE OFFICERS

ATTACHED AMG CTZ THREE QUOTE UNLESS ON PROMOTION FD IN EVENT OF LOVE

TIME ABLE FILLED VACANCIES BEING GRANTED IT IS CONTEMD THAT OFFICERS SHOULD

PROCEED FD WILL ENDEAVOUR TO QUICKLY WITH PARA FOUR YOUR SIGNAL BUT FURTH

MAY NEED OFFICER POSITION STILL HELD FD UNQUOTE

4658

LABOR SUBCOMMISSION

416

DAVID G. CACKO

MICHAEL FERRIMI
CWO USA
Asst. Adjutant

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

UNCLASSIFIED

Fld
230/817

VENEZIA GIULIA REGION

3969 20 AUGUST 1945 ROUTINE

UNCLASSIFIED FD

PARA ONE FD REFERENCE IS YOUR CABLE ONE ZERO SLASH ZWC SIX ZERO ONE FIFTEEN AUGUST REGARDING PERSONNEL FOR LABOR DIVISION FD

PARA TWO FD INFORMATION AWAITED FROM ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS REGARDING THREE OFFICERS AT PRESENT ON LOAN BY CIVIL LABOR UNITS FD HAVE ASKED FOR ASSURANCE THAT THEY WILL REMAIN FOR FULL PERIOD OF THREE MONTHS LOAN FD

PARA THREE FD HOLDERN UNDER IMMEDIATE ASSIGNMENT TO YOU FD REPORT HIS ARRIVAL FD

PARA FOUR FD CANTELLI BEING ASSIGNED TO REPORT WITHIN TEN DAYS FD

PARA FIVE FD ALLOTMENTS WILL BE ASSIGNED AS SOON AS PERSONNEL SYSTEM TERMINATES FD

PARA SIX FD REPLACEMENT CANNOT BE ARRANGED FROM PRESENT SYSTEM FD

4057

LABOR SUB COMMISSION

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO
COL USA
ADJT ASSISTANT

204

UNCLASSIFIED

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

UNCLASSIFIED

250/817

IN CABLES 168

A. F. H. Q.

1894 19 AUGUST 1943 ROUTINE

UNCLASSIFIED FD

PARA ONE FD REFERENCE PREVIOUS COMMUNICATION WITH COLONEL WADE REGARDING ATTACHMENT OF THREE CIVIL LABOUR UNIT OFFICERS TO ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT THIRTEEN CORPS VENEZIA GIULIA FD

PAREN TO AFHQ FOR ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF LABOUR FROM ALCOM HEADQUARTERS CITE ACLAB PAREN

PARA TWO FD THIRTEEN CORPS REPORT THAT THE THREE OFFICERS NOW ON LOAN EXPECT TO BE TRANSFERRED OR ON LEAVE BEFORE FIRST SEPTEMBER FD

PARA THREE FD LOAN OF OFFICERS WAS FOR PERIOD OF THREE MONTHS AND THEIR PREMATURE WITHDRAWAL WILL CAUSE GREAT DEFFICULTY ESPECIALLY AS THEY ARE NOW CONVERSANT WITH THE LOCAL PROBLEMS AND PROGRAMMES FD

PARA FOUR FD CAN IT BE CONFIRMED THAT THESE OFFICERS WILL NOT BE MOVED UNTIL EXPIRY OF FULL THREE MONTHS FROM DATE OF ASSIGNMENT FD

LABOUR SUBCOMMISSION

204

NICHOLAS PICCRINO
CWO USA
ADJT ASSISTANT

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

UNCLASSIFIED

154/817

VENEZIA GIULIA REGION

3893 29 AUGUST 1945 ROURING

UNCLASSIFIED FD

PARA ONE FD PLEASE ADVISE IF GORINI HAS REPORTED FD

PARA TWO VENEZIA GIULIA REGION ATTENTION REGIONAL LABOR OFFICER

FROM ALSOM HEADQUARTERS CITE ADLAB PARA

PARA TWO FD FOR DUTY FROM LIGURIA REGION FD

4055

LABOUR SUBCOMMISSION

204

NICHOLAS PICCIANO
CWO USA
ADJT ASSISTANT

Unclassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

CRC/817

VENEZIA GIULIA

5792

16 August 1945

RESTRICTED PD

PARA ONE PD PRIVATE FIRST CLASS JOSEPH JOHNSON CMA WITH THE 442D INFANTRY REGIMENT FIVE EIGHT FOUR SIX CMA HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO ABLE MISC HEADQUARTERS VENEZIA GIULIA FOR DUTY WITH LABOR DIVISION PD

PARA TWO PD TO ABLE MISC HEADQUARTERS VENEZIA GIULIA ENDIX FOR LABOR OFFICER FROM ALCOM PD SITE ATLAS PARIS

PARA TWO PD IN LIEU OF PRIVATE FIRST CLASS MARTIN ABLE PATRICK CMA TECH FIVE TWO EIGHT ZERO ONE SEVEN PD

4054

LABOR ASSIGNMENT

436

DAVID S. SAWYER

NICHOLAS VICHERAT
CWO USA
Asst. Adjutant

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: LSC/812

Subject: Social Insurance Relations Across the Workpeople Line

Date: 14 August 1945

To: J.C.R.O., A.M.G. VENEZIA GIULIA, attn R.F.O.

From: FINANCE S/C

Documents Filed: LSC/808

1033

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

L 5/817

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

August 13 1945

Ref. No. : 13c/AMG/LAB/301/65

Subject : Forwarding of Correspondence

To : Labor Sub-Commission

May the enclosed letters No.465 and 471, dated respectively the 11 and 13th. of August, be forwarded to the " Direzione Generale " of the " Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale."

urgent by letter 22-8-45

Robert M. Albright

Robert M.Albright,Maj.A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

PERSONNEL
16 AUG 1945
ALLIED GOVERNMENT

4132

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps

In answer to recent inquires concerning Allied Military Government policy with reference to Trade Unions and Internal Commissions, the following statement is being sent to executive committees of workers and employers associations by the Chief Labor Officer AMG 13 Corps.

I. TRADE UNIONS

General Order No.4 abolishes all Fascist labor organizations and provides that :

> " Employees shall have the right to organize, hold meetings, and select representatives of their own choosing for the purpose of collective bargaining with respect to all matters pertaining to or connected with their employment including such matters as concern hours, wages, working conditions, grievances, disputes and mutual social and economic assistance."

This means that workers are free to join these labor organizations which have been created since the abolition of the Fascist Sindacates (some of which also existed as underground movements during Fascism and German occupation) or if they wish, to form new organizations of their own.

To assure the individual worker of his rights, Trade Unions Councils or Federations are responsible for adopting and making effective throughout their organizations, a democratic representative form of self-government without discrimination because of race, religion, or political affiliation.

Within these broad limits, Labor organizations are guaranteed the same rights and privilfges as are enjoyed by free Trade Unions in democratic countries throughout the world.

II. INTERNAL COMMISSIONS

In addition to Trade Unions or Federations of Trade Unions, workers may establish Internal Commissions within a particular plant or factory to represent them in their relations with plant management. Such Internal Commissions will concern themselves with local application of Collective Contracts made by the Trade Unions, or with local matters not covered by such Collective Contracts.

As stated in General Order No.4 they, like the Trade Unions, may be authorized by the workers to represent them " in all matters pertaining to or connected with their employment including such matters as concern hours, wages, working conditions, grievances, disputes and mutual social and economic assistance."

As local bodies representing the workers and workers Trade Unions, these Internal Commissions, may equal but naturaly may not exceed the powers and duties of the Trade Union itself.

1021

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

As representatives of workers, the Internal Commissions may not assume the functions of management. Specifically, Internal Commissions or other groups or individuals chosen by workers to represent them in their dealings with management, do not have authority to dismiss or suspend workers or employees; nor to hire, appoint, or otherwise designate the duties of foremen or other supervisory personnel; nor to create or abolish offices or divisions; nor to otherwise perform duties of a management nature.

They may present recommentations to management, and grievances or disputes if not settled between workers and employers or their representative associations and unions, may be referred to Allied Military Government through the local Ufficio del Lavoro.

III. SUSPENDED PERSONS.

Persons suspended or dismissed by Internal Commissions before the date of the publication of General Orders No.7 and 8 will remain suspended pending action by the Epuration Committees created by those Orders.

IV. NOMINATION OF COMMISSIONERS.

When the management of a plant or factory is absent or in the opinion of the Allied Military Government is not suitable, for any reason, to carry out its proper functions, the Allied Military Government will nominate one or more Commissioners.

V. METHODS OF ELECTION AND PROBLEM OF JURISDICTION.

Pending the development of rules and regulations and decisions by and between the Unions themselves, any problems, disputes or grievances arising within a plant or between two or more Unions concerning representation, jurisdiction or manner of choosing representatives for Unions or Internal Commissions, will be referred to the AMG through the local Labor Office.

4650

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

MR. HIRD.

VENEZIA GIULIA.

Sindacati Unici proposes to have mixed committees to stamp out Giuliana Unions.

W.H.B.

4049

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LSC/817

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
ECONOMIC SECTION

NRS/sc

Tel: 538

9 August 1945

Ref: 144/ES

SUBJECT: Venezia Giulia - Labor

TO : SCAO Venezia Giulia
(Attn: Col. Bowman)

1. Enclosed copy of letter, reference above-named subject, written by Deputy Director Labor Sub-Commission, Economic Section, AC, is passed to you for your information and such action as you deem necessary.

(sgd) L. D. DENSMORE

E. B. McKINLEY
Brigadier General, USA
Acting Vice President

1 Incl: a/m

Dist:
Labor S/C
File ES
Float
Spare

4018

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

A

Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss. STEVENSON		
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

9017

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

file

TEL : 416

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

DCS/sb

REF : LSC/ P/7

9 August 1945

SUBJECT: Venezia-Giulia.

TO : Mr. Braine, Director, Labor Sub-Commission

1. I had a conference with Colonel Densmore and Colonel Robertson (Deputy to Colonel Bowman, AMG, Venezia Giulia) today concerning appropriate action to be taken upon the draft letter dated 26 July you prepared for signature of Brigadier Lush in the light of my report.

2. Brigadier Lush has declined to sign this draft memorandum to G-5 AFHQ. There were two questions; one, whether the subject matter concerned is of interest to G-5 AFHQ from a policy point of view and two, what items require revision in the light of events which had since transpired as appears in my report.

3. It was agreed to forward my report to Colonel Bowman for such action as may be deemed necessary. Allied Commission would take such action as Colonel Bowman may request. Your draft letter will be held pending your return and further discussion as to where policy determination is or should be lodged with respect to the questions raised therein.

DAVID C. SACHS
Deputy Director

4016

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

fer

TEL : 416

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

DCS/eb

REF : LSC/ 8/7

9 August 1945

SUBJECT: Venezia-Giulia.

TO : Mr. Braine, Director, Labor Sub-Commission

1. I had a conference with Colonel Densmore and Colonel Robertson (Deputy to Colonel Bowman, AMG, Venezia Giulia) today concerning appropriate action to be taken upon the draft letter dated 26 July you prepared for signature of Brigadier Lush in the light or my report.

2. Brigadier Lush has declined to sign this draft memorandum to G-5 AFHQ. There were two questions; one, whether the subject matter concerned is of interest to G-5 AFHQ from a policy point of view and two, what items require revision in the light of events which had since transpired as appears in my report.

3. It was agreed to forward my report to Colonel Bowman for such action as may be deemed necessary. Allied Commission would take such action as Colonel Bowman may request. Your draft letter will be held pending your return and further discussion as to where policy determination is or should be lodged with respect to the questions raised therein.

DAVID J. SACHS
Deputy Director

4046

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LS 4/817

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION

13260/F

9 August 1945

SUBJECT : Projected Visit of Major J.OSMON.

TO : S.C.A.O., A.M.G. Venezia Giulia, att'n R.F.O.

1. Reference is made to statements made by Regional Labour Officer, A.M.G. Venezia Giulia and by the Deputy Director Labour Sub-Commission regarding the need at Trieste for expert guidance from this Headquarters in social insurance matters.

2. Major J.Osmon (B) of this Sub-Commission will proceed to Trieste, probably arriving the latter part of next week, to collaborate with the Regional Finance and Labour Officers in social insurance matters.

3. More precise word as to the expected date of his arrival will be sent you by Major Osmon himself from Milan.

(Signed) B. E. L. TIMMONS
Major for

JOINT DIRECTOR
Finance Sub-Commission

4645

AHR/r

Copy for information to Deputy Director, Labour Sub-Commission,
Regional Labour Officer, Venezia Giulia.
Chief Staff Officer Economic Section.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss STEVENSON		
Miss SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

4014

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

TEL : 416 HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION DCS/sb
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

REF : LSC/81/Y 9 August 1945

SUBJECT: Venezia-Giulia.

TO : Mr. Braine, Director, Labor Sub-Commission

1. I had a conference with Colonel Densmore and Colonel Robertson (Deputy to Colonel Bowman, AMG, Venezia Giulia) today concerning appropriate action to be taken upon the draft letter dated 25 July you prepared for signature of Brigadier Lush in the light of my report.

2. Brigadier Lush has declined to sign this draft memorandum to G-5 AFHQ. There were two questions; one, whether the subject matter concerned is of interest to G-5 AFHQ from a policy point of view and two, what items require revision in the light of events which had since transpired as appears in my report.

3. It was agreed to forward my report to Colonel Bowman for such action as may be deemed necessary. Allied Commission would take such action as Colonel Bowman may request. Your draft letter will be held pending your return and further discussion as to where policy determination is or should be lodged with respect to the questions raised therein.

DAVID C. SACKS
Deputy Director

4013

Mr Sacks

Noted. This can remain on record as expression of views on policy in U.S. at the time the memo was written at the request of Brig Gen Hoffman

A.B.H.

0160

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Date 9 August 1943

Fr.	INTERNAL	To.
	Vice President	
	Brig. Anderson	
	Col. Densmore	
	Col. Walton	
	Lt. Col. Moore	
	Lt. Col. Tooby	
	Mr. Hughes	
	Maj. Clark	
	Maj. Rively	
✓	Maj. Smith	
	Capt. Atkins	
	Capt. Highland	
	Capt. Williams	
	Lt. Arensberg	
	Lt. DiLoreto	
	Lt. Morgan	
	Requisition Br.	
	Price Control Br.	
	Message Center	

Fr.	EXTERNAL	To.
	ECONOMIC SECTION	
	Production Div.	
	Supply Div.	
	Agriculture Sub-Comm.	
	Commerce " "	
	Finance " "	
	Food " "	
	Industry " "	
	Labor " "	
	P W & U " "	✓
	Transportation	
	Chief Commissioner	
	Executive Commisoioner	
	Civil Affairs Section	
	Establishment Section	
	Attention:	

✓	For appropriate Action		Note & Return
	Remarks/Recommendations		Signature
	Dispatch		Investigation & Report
	Information		File
	Circulation & Return		Note & Retain

REMARKS:

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Mr. Hunt

Re. attached. As they [illegible] any
[illegible] & B [illegible]

Col. Buchanan said hold for B.

4/24

4/12

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
ECONOMIC SECTION

ROUTING AND WORK SHEET

Each note must be numbered and each space completely filled in. THIS WORK SHEET MUST NOT BE REMOVED FROM THE CORRESPONDENCE TO WHICH ATTACHED UNTIL ACTION IS COMPLETED AND THEN FILED WITH FILE COPIES OF COMMUNICATION TO WHICH IT PERTAINS. A line will be drawn the full width of the page under each note.

SUBJECT: VENEZIA-GIULIA LABOR POLICY

No	Date	To	REMARKS	From
4	9/8/45	Labor S/C	Returned for further consideration in view of conversation Col. Dengmore and Mr. Sachs this morning. NORMAN R. SMITH Major, AGD Asst. CSO, Ec. Sec.	CSO, Ec. Sec.

4641

PAGE ...

Use other side

0 1 6 31

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Date	To	From	REMARKS
3 30th July	A/V.P., Econ Sec.		1. Rather than submit proposals for labour policy in VENEZIA GIULIA to AFHQ direct, I think the proper procedure would be to send them in the form of proposals to SCAO, VENEZIA GIULIA for discussion by him with the Corps Commander who, if he agreed, would then submit them in conjunction with us to AFHQ, if indeed, the latter course is necessary. For who at AFHQ is in a position to advise on labour policy in VENEZIA GIULIA better than the Labour Sub-Com and yourself? I should, however, be opposed to submitting these proposals direct to AFHQ unless they had the concurrence of GOC 13 Corps. I therefore suggest that the letter be addressed to ~~GOC 13 Corps~~ SCAO Venezia Giulia with a copy, if you wish, to G-5 Section AFHQ. 2. In paras 2, 3, 4 and 5 a departure from the policy in the rest of Northern Italy is recommended. I should like to know whether this is so recommended because the Italian policy is thought to be wrong or whether because of its size or special position it is thought not applicable to VENEZIA GIULIA. We want to be quite certain that our premises are correct before we make any distinction between the administration in VENEZIA GIULIA and the rest of Northern Italy. 3. One of the big industries of VENEZIA GIULIA is ship-building and if we were to follow the recommendations made in para 5 we should be discriminating against the ship building industry in Italy which at the present moment is not allowed to re-open. 4. I should be glad of a discussion on these points before submitting to the Chief Commissioner for signature. I think it should go over his name. Brigadier, Executive Commissioner.

4010

DO NOT WRITE BELOW THIS LINE

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
ECONOMIC SECTION

ROUTING AND WORK SHEET

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SUBJECT: VENEZIA-GIULIA LABOR POLICY

No	Date	To	REMARKS	From
1	26/7	Acting Vice-President Economic Section	W. H. Braine Labor S/C As agreed in recent conversation, memorandum has been prepared for transmission to AFHQ requesting a statement of policy on labor issues in Venezia-Giulia. The memorandum is for signature by the Executive Commissioner, if approved. W. H. BRAINE, Director	
2	27 July	To Executive Commissioner	[illegible] approval and signature of letter opposite, please. E. E. McKINLEY Brigadier General, USA Acting Vice President 27/7	Econ Sec

P.T.O.

Use other side

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION

MEMORANDUM : 3 August 1945

1. The recommendations made in paras 2, 3, 4, and 5 of the memorandum are in accordance with the convictions we have consistently expressed regarding the policy to be implemented in Northern Italy. The only difference is that, in Northern Italy, political interests and a somewhat uncertain and inconsistent cooperation by the Italian Government have modified or, at times, nullified our efforts, whereas in Venezia Giulia the special problems involved require a firm and constructive approach; by the very nature of our administration of Venezia Giulia we have both a responsibility to formulate policy on clearly defined lines, and an opportunity (in some measure denied us in the North of Italy) to give speedy effect to our policy.

2. Paras 2 and 3 of my memorandum deal with surplus and under-employed Labour. The recommendations are consistent with the policy that led to the issue in Northern Italy of General Order 48, eventhough in actual practice we have been compelled to accept circumvention of the Order. The reasons which led to circumvention do not apply to Venezia Giulia, and there is in our opinion an imperative need for us to assist in the speedy reactivation of industry on a sound basis, and the uplifting of worker's morale in Venezia Giulia.

Para 5 of the memorandum conforms to proposed policy for Northern Italy. The Italian Government, at our insistence, proposes new legislation to increase the rates of unemployment assistance. In principle the need for such increases cannot be denied, and in view of the special factors governing our administration of Venezia Giulia there seems every reason for speedy action. If in this connection, action in Venezia Giulia has to wait upon the Italian Government's implementation of our policy in Northern Italy, the working population will have every incentive for unrest and disturbance.

Para 5 recommends no divergence from our policy for the North of Italy which is to assist in providing maximum opportunities for employment. A special feature, however, is that Venezia Giulia is being administered as a self contained community, and this should necessitate the fullest possible measure of industrial independence and self support. It is accepted that in Nothern Italy, relief schemes are merely a palliative and that the ultimate aim must be reactivation of industry. There seems every opportunity, because of the special circumstances of our administration in Venezia Giulia, for implementation of constructive industrial policy. With regard to the ship building industry, it is suggested that there are special reasons why Venezia Giulia should be given less unfavourable treatment than other areas; the industry normally provides the greatest measure of employment in the area, and unless it is reactivated there seems no alternative to unemployment and stagnation.

W.H. Rannie

Economic Section

Director
Labour Sub-Commission

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

TEL : 204

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

WEB/sb

26 July 1945

REF : LSC/817

SUBJECT: Venezia Giulia - Labor Policy.

TO : AFHQ - G-5

1. A.M.G. administration in Venezia Giulia will necessarily be concerned with labor issues. The treatment of these issues involves questions of high policy on which decisions are necessary. The main issues are set out below with recommendations and it is requested that policy may be determined and communicated to this headquarters.

2. Ban on Discharge of Surplus Workers from Industry.

The Fascist Republican Decrees in force up to the time of liberation prohibited the discharge of surplus labour from industrial establishments. In Northern Italy it was thought that surplus labour might be drained off as soon as possible to enable industry to be put on a self-supporting basis; but the policy of the new Italian Government, in accord with the Italian General Confederation of Labour, is to keep industrial employees connected with their respective establishments, if necessary employing them on a rotation basis on systematic short time.

It is submitted that this policy should not be followed in Venezia Giulia but that the principle should be to permit industrial establishments to reduce their labour force to the size necessary for the foreseeable production program and thus to reach a self-supporting basis as soon as possible. Obviously there could not be an immediate reversal of the no-discharge policy, but a time limit would be set for the continuance of the ban on discharges.

3. Payment to Workers Unemployed or Working Reduced Hours.

438

Under-employed workers fall into two categories:

(a) those hitherto attached to the pay roll of industrial establishments;

(b) those not attached to industrial establishments, such as returned refugees, workers returning from forced labour in Germany, demobilized military, workers discharged from non-industrial establishments.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

TEL : 204

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

Office of the Executive Commissioner

WHE/sb

26 July 1945

REF : LSC/817

SUBJECT: Venezia Giulia - Labor Policy.

TO : AFHQ - G-5

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3. Payment to Workers Unemployed or Working Reduced Hours.

A-38

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(b) those not attached to industrial establishments, such as returned refugees, workers returning from forced labour in Germany, demobilized military, workers discharged from non-industrial establishments.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

The practice in Northern Italy is to afford different treatment to these two classes, although their condition is essentially the same. In Northern Italy industrial establishments are required to pay as much as 75 per cent. of full pay for time not worked between 0 and 48 hours per week. In other words, an industrial worker is guaranteed full pay for hours worked, plus 75 per cent. of the pay for the difference up to 48 hours per week. Two-thirds of the make-up of the difference is borne by social insurance funds, subsidized for this purpose by Italian Treasury. The remaining one-third is borne by industry.

In Venezia Giulia there are little if any funds available in social insurance institutes and special authority would be necessary for A.M.G. to subsidize social insurance funds in the same way as the Italian Treasury is subsidizing them in Northern Italy. Industrialists in Northern Italy protest that they cannot afford to pay the one-third which is their contribution and no doubt the industrialists in Venezia Giulia are in no better position. It is recommended that the responsibility for payment of unemployed workers of all classes be assumed by the local Government and that no special treatment should be afforded to those hitherto attached to industry.

4. Unemployment Assistance to Unemployed Workers of all Classes.

The existing law based on Italian Fascist legislation provides payments which are patently insufficient. A married man with two dependent children would receive 9 lire per day. The Italian Government propose new legislation which will provide at least 50 lire per day for unemployed adults.

It is recommended that an unemployment assistance scheme be devised for Venezia Giulia which shall provide adequate cash payments, plus assistance in kind such as facilities for cheap meals, clothing, etc. The scope and financing of such a scheme is for financial advisors in conjunction with food advisors, etc.

5. Special Employment Measures.

1037

In Northern Italy a great deal, and probably too much, is expected from public works relief schemes. In practice work of this nature does not absorb substantial numbers of unemployed workers.

For Venezia Giulia it is recommended that industry be reactivated to the fullest extent possible and that a stimulus and encouragement be given to the introduction of schemes offering additional opportunities for employment.

6. Salaries of Public Employees.

It has been decided to bring the wages and salaries of public employees for Northern Italy to the same level as in Central and Southern

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Italy as from 1st August 1945, with a possible back-dating to 1st May 1945. It is recommended that similar steps be taken for public employees in Venezia Giulia.

7. Wages in Private Industry, etc.

The Milan Wage Agreement between industrialists and workers dated 23rd June 1945 is being applied to the North of Italy. It provides for emergency bonus (or cost of living bonus) of 100 lire per day for male heads of families, with family allowance of 15 lire per day for each dependent after the first and up to three in number. These bonuses are payable at the expense of the employer. Living conditions in Trieste are approximately the same as in other parts of Northern Italy as far as the cost of living is concerned and it is recommended that approval be given to similar terms in Venezia Giulia.

8. Industrial Relations.

It is recommended that organized representatives of labour and organized representatives of employers be encouraged to negotiate on wages and conditions of labour; but that A.M.G. in Venezia Giulia should reserve the right to approve proposed wage changes before they are put into effect, on the lines of General Order No. 41. A local advisory council, comprising representatives of industry, labour and administration should prove useful to A.M.G. in connection with labour matters.

FOR THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER:

1036

M. S. LUSH
Brigadier
Executive Commissioner.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

File

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 234
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

LSC/eb/rmw

TEL : Ext. 416

REF : LSC/817

6 August 1945

SUBJECT: Venezia Giulia - Labor.

TO : Acting Vice President
Economic Section

1. Submitted herewith is my report covering my visit to Trieste 23 July to 28 July inclusive.

2. Political Background.

The full picture of the situation with regard to labor organization cannot be portrayed except in the light of the political forces at work in this area. On the one hand is the group which is Yugoslav and Communist. This group is led by one Stoka who is the real power behind all moves taken. One organization through which this group operates is the Comitato di Agitazione dell'Unione Italo-Slovene Anti-Fascista; another is the Consiglio di Liberazione which is an opposite number to the recently formed Committee of National Liberation established by the Italians. In the labor field, as is further described below, this group is represented by the Sindicati Unici. According to Stoka, with whom I talked, his groups constitute the anti-fascist forces in Trieste. Although himself a Slovene and Communist, he nevertheless stated that his organizations were not only open to all persons of all political affiliations but are truly representative of the anti-fascist elements in Trieste. He further stated that there were, in fact, no genuine representatives of the other anti-fascist political parties in Trieste and that the recent effort on the part of the Italians to revive such parties and to establish committees consisting of such parties is more or less synthetic. Stoka pointed out that in Italy, particularly North Italy, all of the parties represented by the Committee of National Liberation did in fact get together and offer genuine resistance to the fascists and Germans. He claims, however, that this phenomenon did not exist in Trieste and that he, himself, during the period of German occupation was unable to find more than seven or eight among the Italians who were interested in a liberation movement. It is probably true that, except for the Action party, the other Italian anti-fascist parties have not been actively functioning in Trieste in recent years. Stoka, therefore, looks with considerable suspicion upon the Italian groups as Johnny-come-latelies who are seeking to attach themselves to the Allied band wagon. He states, for instance, that Italians have not yet produced a single leader with a clear active anti-fascist record.

CONFIDENTIAL

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

The Italian group (or groups), on the other hand, are motivated strongly by Italian consciousness and a desire for affiliation with Italy. They contend that the other group is not only definitely pro-Slav but more particularly is entirely communist dominated. They place particular emphasis upon the alleged use of force and coercion in the operation of the other group and stress the alleged lack of democratic procedures. They operate through the Committee of National Liberation with its various local sub-committees and in the labor field through the recently formed Sindicati Giuliani.

I made no effort to go into the problems involved in the establishment of a municipal government, this subject being not within the scope of my report. It is significant to note, however, that the communists are definitely committed by party line to affiliation with the Tito group regardless of their Italian origin or inclination. The establishment, therefore, of anything like a CLN including the communist element would seem to be out of the question at the present time.

E. Labor Organization.

The Sindicati Unici was established by the Yugoslavs by decree when they were in occupation. It purports to be a syndicate of all workers of all political and national affiliations. Membership is, in fact, open to all who desire to join. Control, however, is said to be lodged in a group who are pro-Tito, pro-Slav, and communist. Other political elements among the directors are either small or non-existent. It claims a membership of 70,000. According to the Sindicati Giuliani people its membership is closer to 30,000. Its real strength, however, is not known.

During recent weeks there has been established a Sindicati Giuliani. This group is very definitely Italian minded and is an affiliate of the Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro. It purports to include elements of the Communist, Christian-Democrat, Socialist and Action parties, but states that it seeks to confine its activities to relations between employers and employees. In fact its committees have not been set up to include equal representation of these parties as in the CGIL and, as stated above, it will probably be impossible to obtain any Communist support.

The respective attitudes between these groups duplicate the attitudes described above in the political field. The feelings between them at the present time are very strong.

In my opinion, there is very little likelihood of the two groups getting together to form a united labor front in the near future. This difficulty is rendered more acute not only by the Italian-Slav split but also by the Communist-Anti-Communist conflict. In talking

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With the Sindicati Giuliani group I questioned the advisability of their operating as an affiliate of the CGIL, an Italian organization, on the grounds that this might prejudice the cause of labor unity in Trieste. The spokesman for this group nevertheless adhered to the position that they must, in fact, operate on this basis and that they were definitely an Italian group. Another member of the committee took a somewhat different view. He stated that it was not a question of loyalty to Italy as against Yugoslavia, but rather one of the economic identity of this area with North Italy. He pointed out that in many industries (citing railroads and shipbuilding), the workmen in Trieste would have to be governed by national contracts executed in Italy. In his own case, being a railroad employee, he referred to the necessity of uniform wage structures as between Udine and Trieste and also to the practice of transferring railroad employees to different stations. The Sindicati Unici group, on the other hand, do not regard the Giuliani people as truly representative of workers and are inclined to consider them as employer-minded.

It is probably true at the present time that the Sindicati Unici is well supported by the operai or manual workers while the Giuliani group derives its support from the impiegati or white-collar class.

The Internal Commission or Factory Committee situation is not too clear. The Factory Committees were established by the Yugoslavs during their period of occupation. It is alleged, however, that this was not done in a democratic way and that new elections should be held. An election has already been held among the impiegati in the Cantieri works which resulted in the designation of the Sindicati Giuliani.

At the present time no collective bargaining has taken place. Industry representatives have refused to sit down with the Sindicati Unici until elections have taken place. Nor is it possible at the present time for the Sindicati Unici to sit down at the same table with the Sindicati Giuliani.

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One of the most important problems from a labor standpoint in Trieste, is, therefore, the establishment of stable labor relations. This can only be done by the setting up of a single labor organization truly representatives of the workers capable of entering into recognized contracts with employers. One solution would be the merging of the two groups. As I have already stated, the tension is such at the present time that this likelihood is very small. When this question was put to each of the groups the reply was simply an invitation to the other to join them. I recently talked with Di Vittorio about this problem. He stated that upon his return from Russia he would like to visit Trieste and see what could be done. The only other solution would be to conduct secret ballot elections supervised by AMG. Colonel Bowman is, I believe, in favor of holding such elections. It is submitted, however, that this solution will not be a complete one inasmuch as the minority groups would carry on the seeds of discontent and in any event would probably leave two organizations in Trieste.

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4. Strike of 18 July.

This strike began at 2359 hours 18 July and lasted exactly twenty-four hours. It was very well organized and succeeded in pulling all workers out with the exception of employes of essential services including distributors of daily papers, bread shops (until 0800 hours), funeral services and sanitary services. The strike was orderly and there were no demonstrations of any kind. The strike was called by the Comitato di Agitazione dell'Unione Italo-Slovane Anti-Fascista which is not a labor organization. It was supported by Sindicati Unici but this organization did not appear to have participated in its planning. The Sindicati Giuliani did not support the strike nor were they in fact requested to do so.

The purpose of the strike would seem to be more political in nature and as a test of strength. No demands were served upon anyone in authority but the reason for the protest was contained in a circular which was distributed. This circular protested against the recent arrest of certain persons, the economic situation generally, unemployment, the high cost of living and low wages. The labor demands contained in this circular, however, may be seriously questioned as the genuine cause of the strike. During the previous week Sindicati Unici had been conducting negotiations with the Chief Labor Officer, AMG, concerning wage increases. By the afternoon of 18 July an agreement had been reached with all interested parties for the implementation of the Milan Agreement. This was fully satisfactory to Sindicati Unici and no mention was made of the forthcoming strike which started that night. Further discussion of the wage situation was postponed during the period of the walkout but was resumed the following day.

5. Wages

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(a) Private Wages.

At the time AMG took over, private wages had been established by collective contract of September or December 1944. These rates were 9, 10, 10½ and 11½ lire per hour dependent upon skill. For an eight hour day it amounted to 72, 75.60, 79.20 and 92 lire per day. The family allowance is the same as that prevailing in North Italy, 16.4 lire for a national family of man, wife and two children. Adding the family allowance and subtracting deductions, the net take-home wage was 84.15, 87.10, 91 and 103.15 per day. In addition, there was 25% overtime and 30% holidays. Some employers paid in excess of these rates. One particular device which was common was the payment of 25% increase in lieu of a previous piece-rate bonus.

Very little is known about wages in that part of Venezia Giulia under the jurisdiction of Yugoslavia. One source has reported the rate of ten dins per hour. It is difficult to translate quoted rates into lire because the exchange rate has not been established. It is said,

0174

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

however, that unofficial rate is three and one-half lire per dina. Other sources have reported that skilled workers in this area are receiving as high as the equivalent of fifty-seven lire per hour while another report states that all employees receive 2,000 lire (or dina, I am not sure) per month regardless of skill.

When the Yugoslavs were in control of the territory the Sindicati Unici issued an order requiring employers to pay a liberation bonus and to increase wages on a basis of various percentages up to 100% scaled down. This order did not, in fact, go into effect. Some of the employers had, however, paid the liberation bonus. Further payments were stopped by the Finance Officer and our posting of Provision #2 prevented further increases.

About two weeks ago the Unici group requested a wage increase adjustment ranging from 70% on the first 1,000 lire per month scaled down in addition to a special emergency single payment. Thereafter the terms of the Milan Agreement were announced in the territory. The Sindicati Unici thereupon requested that the Milan Agreement be applied to Trieste. The Sindicati Giuliani joined in this request. Representatives of industry were called in and agreed to the proposal. At a meeting of the Economic Section, AMG Venezia Giulia, held on Tuesday, 24 July, it was decided to apply the Milan Agreement as previously agreed by the interested parties.

There are several slight modifications, however. One is that the contingency indemnity will be 100 lire rather than 129. This is because the war indemnity (indennita di guerra) did not exist as a separate indemnity in Trieste but was incorporated into the base wage by the collective agreement of September or December 1944. The deduction for provinces outside the City of Trieste will be on a ten and twenty per cent basis rather than a five and fifteen per cent as in the Milan Agreement. There will be a ten per cent deduction for the Communes of Gorizia and Monfalcone and a twenty per cent deduction for the balance of the territory. Pola is not included in the arrangement but will be the subject of a seperate arrangement. Payments will be retroactive to 1 July. Furthermore, for persons with more than one dependent there will be a single daily payment of 15 lire regardless of the number of dependents.

The parties had also agreed to the payment of a liberation bonus which had been agreed upon by industry and Artigiani. This will permit a payment of a liberation bonus up to 3500 lire to heads of families, 3000 lire not heads of families, 1500 lire to workers between 16 and 18 and 1000 lire to those less than 16.

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At the time of my arrival the local parties had already agreed upon the Milan Agreement. This was accepted by the Economic Committee, AMG, upon the principle that the policy in Venezia Giulia would have to conform with whatever is done in North Italy. It is submitted that this

0173

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

policy should be subjected to scrutiny. Little support for such a policy can be derived from the fact that the actions taken in North Italy have received the stamp of AC approval. Such approval has been extended, as we know, because of the very short time within which AMG will operate in North Italy and because of the fact that all the Italian parties, including the Government, had agreed upon the arrangement. This point of view is not, I suggest, relevant to government in Venezia Giulia. AMG will be responsible for sound economic policies for a substantial period of time. We are not there for a short caretaker period ready to turn over to another government to whose opinion we must give serious consideration. Another ground upon which the implementation of North Italy wage policy can be predicated would be on the theory that Venezia Giulia is economically a part of North Italy. The maintenance of a different wage-price level in Venezia Giulia would, it is suggested, interfere with the normal flow of commodities, particularly foodstuffs. I am not in a position to pass on the validity of this argument but suggest that an examination be further pursued by the Economic Section, AMG Venezia Giulia.

It would seem that the application of the Milan Agreement is highly inflationary, particularly when applied to an area so small and compartmentalized as Trieste. The institution of the liberation bonus at the same time as the substantial wage increases called for by the Milan Agreement would seem to be open to particular criticism from an inflationary point of view. The liberation bonus in Trieste was not predicated upon a pre-liberation agreement in return for services performed in safeguarding industrial plants such as it was in North Italy. Moreover, the liberation bonus in Italy was paid prior to the institution of wage increases and was to assure relief to the worker during this interim period. In my opinion the authorization of both the liberation bonus and substantial wage increases will immediately remove all current stocks from the shelves in the area and give rise to a violent inflationary spiral.

It is probably true that nothing could be done at this time to prevent these actions because of pressure. I recommend, however, that in considering any further wage increases that a) the extent of the increases should be based as much upon the local situation as upon action taken in North Italy; b) some effort be made to coordinate with wage policy pursued by the Yugoslavs and; c) that labor and industrial groups be urged to give serious consideration to the inflationary aspects of the wage increases problem.

(b) Public Employees.

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In line with the policy of conformity with North Italy it has been decided to institute the increases provided for by all three of the Italian Government decrees to statal and parastatal employees, viz., decrees 193, 318 and 116. There will be an anticipo for July equal to one months' salary but not to exceed 3500 lire for heads of families. The retroactive date for these decrees has not yet been decided. It has

0176

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

been suggested that this cannot, in point of law, go back prior to 12 June, the date of our occupation. I am not sure that this is so as a matter of law, but it probably would represent sound policy.

(c) Employees of Allied Forces.

There are not many Allied Forces employees in the area. At a recent meeting of the Labor and Wages Control Committee it was decided to extend to the North authority to use the increase of 100 lire daily authorized by Administrative Memorandum #5. The minutes recite that Venezia Giulia was excluded. In view of the decision to extend the Milan Agreement to Venezia Giulia, it became necessary to make this increase available to Allied Forces employees in order that the wage scale might keep in step with private industry. The matter has been taken up with AFLRS and accordingly when the order is published it will not exclude Venezia Giulia.

6. Unemployment and Unemployment Relief.

When the Yugoslavs were in occupation an order was issued preventing the dismissal of employees. Then we came in the SCAO informally requested employers not to dismiss anyone until policy should be formulated in this regard.

The question is, therefore, one of whether to institute in Venezia Giulia the principles of General Order No. 68 as implemented by the Milan Agreement. It was my thought at first that the payment of 75% of full time for those who are not working is a little too high and should be scaled down in framing an order for this territory.

On 24 July, however, I had a conference with Captain Augusto Cosulich, Alberto Cosulich and other representatives of the Cantieri Works. This group appears to be fairly representative of the Industriale Unione. The Cantieri Works has approximately 30,000 employees. They have retained their full force and have continued to pay full time wages. Cosulich stated that approximately 20% could be suspended as surplus at the present time. He estimated that for other industries in Trieste approximately 2,000 to 2,500 would be considered surplus. He does not consider unemployment to be a serious problem in Trieste. This statement was rather surprising in the light of other advice pointing to serious immediate and prospective unemployment. When asked what his opinion was as to handling the unemployment problem, he stated that he would favor the introduction of the Cassa Integrazione system as obtains in North Italy and as modified by the Milan Agreement. When wages were increased in Venezia Giulia in September or December of 1944 the employer contribution to Cassa Integrazione was reduced from 5% to 2%. Cosulich was of the opinion that the Cassa Integrazione has abundant funds at the present time and that when these funds ran out the substantial balance in the family allowance account could be resorted to. These statements should be checked inasmuch as they do not correspond to the situation existing in North Italy. Moreover, it is not known whether these funds

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Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

exist in Venezia Giulia separate from the fund in Milan. When asked what his opinion was when these funds ran out, Cosulich stated that employer contribution to Cassa Integrazione should be increased in order that the fund would be self-supporting. This is, of course, a radical departure from the Italian arrangement whereby the government is accounting for the deficit.

In the light of the apparent agreement of industry representatives to go along with the Milan version of the Cassa Integrazione system, it will probably be difficult to resist pressure to institute the same arrangement in Venezia Giulia. The matter has not yet been decided, however, pending conference with other groups.

7. Joint Economic Committee.

During my visit there was in progress meetings of the Joint Economic Committee with the Yugoslavs. This Committee does not have any labor representation on either side. It occurred to me that it would be sound to arrange for such representation and this thought was seconded by Colonel Bowman. On further discussion with Lt. Colonel Bickerseth it appeared that the purpose of this Committee was not to coordinate policy but rather to make arrangements for certain mutual problems on the industry and public works side. If this is true, probably no useful purpose would be served by having questions of labor policy discussed on this Committee. It is recommended, however, that an effort should be made to coordinate labor and wage policy between AMG and the Yugoslavs in Venezia Giulia.

8. Labor Offices.

The Labor Office in Trieste is in the process of formation and is about to be installed in new quarters. A Professor Furlan is Secretary General and temporarily acting as Director. The selection of the Director at the present time is peculiarly difficult because of the political background already described above. It will probably have to wait the establishment of a local government. Several candidates have already been interviewed. One Walter Levitus is temporarily acting as Regional Director. In view of the fact that so much of the territory from a labor point of view consists of the City of Trieste, it probably will be unnecessary to have a large regional office over and above the Trieste office. It is the intention of the Regional Labor Officer to have technical services performed only in one of these offices. Labor Offices in other parts of the territory have not as yet been established.

9. Social Insurance.

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As a result of the visit of Major Reede, Finance Sub-Commission, it was agreed that the directors of the three big social insurance agencies would serve as a regional committee for social insurance. A large number of problems have already arisen in this field, by virtue of the fact that a disbursing office is located in AMG territory but the applicants reside

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in Yugoslav territory. Numerous other problems have arisen and will arise not only by virtue of the separation of these agencies from the main office but also because of the division of Venezia Giulia into two jurisdictions. The AMG Finance Officer has not assigned anyone to handle these problems and they have so far fallen into the lap of the Chief Labor Officer.

The Labor Officer desires the assistance of an AMG Labor Officer familiar with social insurance to handle these problems. It would be my suggestion either that a Finance Officer be assigned for this purpose or that a local expert in the field of social insurance be engaged to act as technical assistant.

10. Personnel.

Lt. Allender (B), formerly with Civil Labor Unit reported as Labor Officer on 17 July. Captain Hudson (S) reported for duty on 25 July. Lt. Schreyeck (S) left Rome Monday, 30 July, to report to Trieste. In addition, orders have been cut for Sgt. Gerisi (A) to be assigned to AMG Venezia Giulia from Liguria. Thus Major Albright will have three officers with CLM experience and one enlisted man with long AMG experience. Major Albright desires to have an officer with AMG experience in order to relieve him of some of his responsibilities. It is recommended that if available such an officer should be assigned at least for a period of one month.

DAVID C. EACHE
Deputy Director
Labor Sub-Commission

Copies to:

Brig. Anderson
Deputy Vice-Pres., E/S
Finance Sub-Commission

4627

Reclassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

UNCLASSIFIED

LSC/817

AMG XIII CORPS

3067

3 AUGUST 1945 ROUTINE

UNCLASSIFIED FD

PARA ONE FD SUBJECT IS YOUR CABLE ONE THREE SLANT ONE FOUR EIGHT OF SECOND AUGUST REGARDING DEMONSTRATION ON FIRST AUGUST FD PARES TO AMG 13TH CORPS ATTENTION LABOR OFFICER FROM AIOC HEADQUARTERS CITE ACLAB PAREN

PARA TWO FD CAN YOU STATE WHETHER DEMONSTRATION WAS POLITICAL OR WAS DUE TO INDUSTRIAL DISCONTENT ALSO WHETHER DEMONSTRATORS EXPRESSED THEIR AIMS FD

4626

LABOUR SUB COMMISSION

208

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO
CWO USA
ADJT ASSISTANT

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

RESTRICTED

Loc 1812

AMG 13TH CORPS

2984 2 AUGUST 1945 ROUTINE

RESTRICTED FD

PARA ONE FD REFERENCE YOUR CABLE ONE THREE SLANT ONE ONE ZERO JULY TWO EIGHT REGARDING ALLENDER FD

PARTM TO LABOUR DIVISION HQ AMG 13TH CORPS FROM ALCOM HEADQUARTERS CITE ACLAB PARTM

PARA TWO FD ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS STATE THAT CAPTAIN WADE OF CIVIL LABOUR UNIT REPORTING TO YOU FORTHWITH ON LOAN FOR THREE MONTHS TO REPLACE ALLENDER FD

4625

LABOUR SUB COMMISSION

204

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO
CWO USA
ADJT ASSISTANT

Unclassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: 25.1812

Subject: Partial work stoppage in TRIESTE

Date: 9-8-45

To: LABOR S/C

From: AMG

Documents Filed: IN CHARLES

4v24

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: Lsc/812

Subject: Lieut. ALLENDER

Date: 1 August 1945

To: LABOR S/C

From: AFHQ

Documents Filed: IN CHARLES

4023

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0184

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TRIESTE

4122

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LSC/817

COPY

INCOMING MESSAGE

Headquarters Allied Commission

Originator's Ref: 13/62

Date/Time of Origin: July 211530B

FROM: AMG 13 CORPS

TO : HQ ALCOM CITE ACECO

Message Cen. No. F/684

Date Time Rec'd July 212240

Precedence: PRIORITY

RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED

To ALCOM for Economic Section from LUSH.

Orders now being drafted in TRIESTE for Public and private wages, liberation bonus and cassa integrazione extension. Following conference with SCAO request labor and/or finance send immediately to TRIESTE on temporary duty officer with full details of north ITALY program.

ACTION
INFO

DIST

ECON SEC 2
Chief Commissioner
Est Sec
Labor SC
Finance SC
File 2
Float

RESTRICTED

4021

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

22/7/45

R. : 11/827

To: Head of Chancery,
British Embassy,
Rome.

Copy: A. Halford Esq.,
Political Section,
A.C., ROME.

From: I.S.L.D.,
Rome Area Allied Command.

Date: 19th July, 1945.

DH/KB July 20
M.K. 21.7.
L.A.
20 juin/45

Translation of a draft of an agreement for signature circulated by the SINDACATI UNICI to the ASSICURAZIONI GENERALI

1. Agreement has been reached on the following points by Messrs..... representatives of the United Syndicates, and Messrs..... representatives of the Internal Industrial Commissions.

That both parties concerned hold the same views as regards the Sindacati Unici, insofar as the workers unity is the workers best defence.

That the reason why the workers represented by the above Commissions have not adhered to the Syndacal organisation is that they were under the influence of political prejudices caused by:-

1. Article No. 5 of the Sindacati Unici Statutes, which refers to the amalgamation of the Syndacates to Jugoslavia, and which does not meet with the approval of the majority of the population.

2. The exiguous support given to the Communists by the other anti-Fascist parties.

3. The fact that in the confused period that followed the 1st of May 1945, many of the elections of the Commissions and of the workers' committees were not carried out in a strictly democratic way.

4020

It is, therefore, agreed that the above Internal Commissions will join

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2. The exiguous support given to the Communists by the other anti-Fascist parties.

3. The fact that in the confused period that followed the 1st of May 1945, many of the elections of the Commissions and of the workers' committees were not carried out in a strictly democratic way.

4020

It is, therefore, agreed that the above Internal Commissions will join the Syndacal organisations provided that the following conditions are fulfilled:-

A. Article No. 5 is cancelled, together with all other parts of the Statute referring to the linking up of the Syndicates to the Jugoslav Federation.

B. The non-political nature of the Syndicates is confirmed so that every member will feel quite free to belong to any anti-Fascist party and to express his unrestricted political views in public or through the Press, but not within the Syndicate, owing to the strict non-political character of this organisation.
The Syndicates will in some cases be allowed to take part in political demonstrations, but only if requested to do so by the majority of the Trieste anti-fascist parties.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

C. The Commissions and the Factory Committees, representing all the industries of the town will elect their representatives, who will in their turn appoint the Directive Committee, which will be the central body of the organisation.
The Directive Committee will be charged with the revising and modifying of the existing Statute, and with the organising of the yearly elections of the Industrial Commissions and Factory Committees to be held in December. The voting will be secret and two-thirds of the members at least must cast their vote.
The Directive Committee and the Syndicate representatives will also have the same yearly election arrangements.

Major,
I.S.~~A.~~D.

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Major,
I.S.D.

GTCY

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LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

STOP	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss. STEVENSON		
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

GENERAL ORDER No. 4

Labor relations

Whereas it is the policy of the Allied Military Government to abolish, wit
those parts of Venezia Giulia which are occupied by the Allied Forces (here
after referred to as Occupied Territory), the Fascist corporate syndicate syste
and to restore to Labor the free right of collective bargaining.

Now, therefore, I, NELSON W. MONFORT, Colonel United States Ar
Senior Civil Affairs Officer, hereby order as follows:

ARTICLE I.

ABOLITION OF CERTAIN FASCIST INSTITUTIONS

The Fascist Corporate Syndicate System is hereby abolished. All corporations, syndicates,
tutions, unions, councils and other bodies which are or at any time were

a) in anyway dependent on the former Fascist party or the Fascist Corporative Synd
System, and

b) concerned with the Fascist Organization or regulations of labor in any form or aspect.

and all branches, constituent bodies and other dependencies and successor organizations of the F
corporations, syndicates, institutions, unions, councils and bodies are hereby dissolved.

ARTICLE II.

RIGHT OF ORGANIZATION

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO
13° CORPO

ORDINE GENERALE No. 4

Rapporti di lavoro

Visto che sta nella politica del Governo Militare Alleato di abolire, entro quelle parti della Venezia Giulia che sono occupate dalle Forze Alleate (qui appresso chiamato Territorio Occupato), il sistema delle Corporazioni sindacali fasciste e di restituire al Lavoro la libertà di trattative collettive.

Con riguardo a ciò, Io, NELSON W. MONFORT, Colonnello dell'Armata degli Stati Uniti, Ufficiale Superiore per gli Affari civili, ordino quanto segue:

ARTICOLO I.

ABOLIZIONE DI CERTE ISTITUZIONI FASCISTE

Il sistema dei Sindacati corporativi fascisti è abolito. Tutte le Corporazioni, Sindacati, Istituzioni, Unioni, Consigli e tutti gli altri Enti che sono o in qualunque tempo erano

a) in qualsiasi maniera dipendenti dall'ex partito fascista o dal sistema Corporativo Sindacale fascista, e

b) riguardavano in qualsiasi forma o aspetto l'organizzazione fascista od i regolamenti fascisti del lavoro,

e tutti i rami, formanti Enti e loro derivati ed organizzazioni successive di Corporazioni, Sindacati, Istituzioni, Unioni, Consigli ed Enti sono sciolti.

ARTICOLO II.

DIRITTO ALL' ORGANIZZAZIONE

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

ZAVEZNIŠKA VOJAŠKA UPRAVA

13. ARMADNI ZBOR

SPLOŠNI UKAZ ŠT. 4

Delovni odnosi

Ker ima politika zavezniške vojaške uprave namen, da na onih področjih Julijske Benečije, ki so jih zasedle zavezniške sile (spodaj označeno kot zasedeno ozemlje), odpravi fašistični korporacijski strokovno-zvezni sestav, in da vrne delu svobodo kolektivnih pogodb, zato odrejam

jaz, NELSON W. MONFORT, polkovnik vojske Združenih držav, višji častnik za civilne zadeve, sledeče:

ČLEN I.

ODPRAVA NEKATERIH FAŠISTIČNIH USTANOV

Sestav fašističnih korporacijskih strokovnih zvez je odpravljen. S tem so razpuščena vsa stanovska društva, strokovne zveze, ustanove, zveze in vsa druga telesa, ki so ali so kdaj koli bila

a) kakorkoli odvisna od prejšnje fašistične stranke ali od fašističnega korporacijskega strokovnega sestava in

b) zvezi s fašistično organizacijo ali ureditvijo dela v kakršnikoli obliki ali videzu,

in vse veje, sestavna telesa in druge organizacije, ki so odvisne ali naslednice fašističnih stanovskih društev, strokovnih zvez, ustanov, zvez, svetov in teles.

ČLEN II.

PRAVICA ORGANIZIRANJA

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tutions, unions, councils and other bodies which are or at any time were

a) in anyway dependent on the former Fascist party or the Fascist Corporative Syndicate System, and

b) concerned with the Fascist Organization or regulations of labor in any form or aspect,

and all branches, constituent bodies and other dependencies and successor organizations of the Fascist corporations, syndicates, institutions, unions, councils and bodies are hereby dissolved.

ARTICLE II.

RIGHT OF ORGANIZATION

Employees shall have the right to organize, hold meetings, and select representatives of their own choosing for the purpose of collective bargaining with respect to all matters pertaining to or connected with their employment including such matters as concern hours, wages, working conditions, grievances, disputes and mutual social and economic assistance.

ARTICLE III.

CREATION OF LABOR OFFICES

The following institutions are hereby created:

a) An Occupied Territory Labor Office for the occupied territory under control of the Allied Military Government 13 Corps.

b) An Area Labor Office, subordinate to the Occupied Territory Labor Office, for each of the Areas of Pola, Gorizia and Trieste.

ARTICLE IV.

RULES AND REGULATIONS

Rules and Regulations will be issued by the Allied Military Government to enable the Occupied Territory and Area Labor Offices so established to fulfil their objects and perform and carry out their powers, duties and functions.

ARTICLE V.

OBJECTS OF THE OCCUPIED TERRITORY LABOR OFFICE

Subjects to the Rules and Regulations to be issued as aforesaid, the Occupied Territory Labor Office will have the following powers, duties and functions, respectively:

a) To consider the most practicable and expeditious method of assuring freedom of Labor organization and representation throughout the Occupied Territory.

b) The coordination of the work of and the information and statistics compiled by the Area Labor Offices.

c) The compilation of similar Occupied Territory statistics and information.

d) The issuing of periodical reports and bulletins on Labor questions for issue to the public or otherwise

e) To act as conciliator, mediator and arbitrator in Labor cases which are of special economic significance or of interest to the entire Occupied Territory.

f) Generally to do all such other things in connection with labor matters within the Occupied Territory as may be considered

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

a) in qualsiasi maniera dipendenti dall'ex partito fascista o dal sistema Corporativo fascista, e
b) riguardavano in qualsiasi forma o aspetto l'organizzazione fascista od i regolamenti fascisti del lavoro,

e tutti i rami, formanti Enti e loro derivati ed organizzazioni successive di Corporazioni, Sindacati, Istituzioni, Unioni, Consigli ed Enti sono sciolti.

ARTICOLO II.

DIRITTO ALL'ORGANIZZAZIONE

I dipendenti avranno il diritto di organizzarsi, di tenere assemblee e di eleggere rappresentanti di loro scelta allo scopo di trattare collettivamente in riguardo a tutti gli oggetti pertinenti o connessi al loro impiego, comprese quelle materie che riguardano orari, paghe, condizioni di lavoro, reclami, contestazioni e l'assistenza mutua, sociale ed economica.

ARTICOLO III.

CREAZIONI DI UFFICIO DI LAVORO

Le seguenti istituzioni sono con ciò create:
a) un ufficio del lavoro del Territorio occupato sotto il controllo del Governo Militare Alleato 13 Corpo;
b) un ufficio del lavoro di zona, subordinato all'ufficio del lavoro del Territorio Occupato per ognuna delle zone di Pola, Gorizia e Trieste.

ARTICOLO IV.

ORDINAMENTI E REGOLAMENTI

Verranno emanati dal Governo Militare Alleato ordinamenti e regolamenti per render possibile agli uffici del lavoro del Territorio Occupato e delle zone cosi costituite di perseguire i loro scopi e di espletare le loro funzioni ed i loro doveri, usando dei poteri loro affidati.

ARTICOLO V.

COMPITI DELL'UFFICIO DEL LAVORO DEL TERRITORIO OCCUPATO

In conformtià agli ordinamenti e regolamenti che, come sopra detto, verranno emanati, l'Ufficio del Lavoro del Territorio Occupato avrà i seguenti poteri, doveri e funzioni:
a) Studiare il più pratico e sollecito metodo per assicurare la libertà dell'organizzazione del Lavoro e della sua rappresentanza in tutto il Territorio Occupato.
b) Il coordinamento del lavoro, delle informazioni e delle statistiche compilate dagli uffici del lavoro di zona.
c) La compilazione di simili statistiche ed informazioni nel Territorio Occupato.
d) La pubblicazione di rapporti e bollettini periodici su questioni del lavoro per la distribuzione al pubblico od in altra forma.
e) Agire quale conciliatore, mediatore ed arbitro in cause del lavoro che sono di significato economico speciale e di interesse per tutto il Territorio Occupato.
f) Fare tutte le altre cose attinenti a questioni di lavoro entro il Territorio Occupato, come si presenti la necessità.

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...znega sestava in

...ezi s fašistično organizacijo ali ureditvijo dela v kakršnikoli obliki ali videzu, ...sestavna telesa in druge organizacije, ki so odvisne ali naslednice fašističnih stanovskih ...kovnih zvez, ustanov, zvez, svetov in teles.

ČLEN II.

PRAVICA ORGANIZIRANJA

...čenci bodo imeli pravico organizirati se, udeleževati se zborovanj in voliti predstavnike po ...z namenom, da sklepajo kolektivne pogodbe o vseh stvareh, ki se tičejo ali ki so v zvezi z ...slitvijo, vstevši one stvari, ki se tičejo delovnega časa, plač, delovnih pogojev, pritožb, spo...mne socialne in gospodarske pomoči.

ČLEN III.

USTANOVITEV URADA ZA DELO

...a so ustanovljene sledeče ustanove:
...rad zasedenega ozemlja za delo za zasedeno ozemlje, ki ga nadzoruje zavezniška vojaška ...prava, 13 armadni zbor.
...krožni uradi za delo za puljsko, goriško in tržaško okrožje, ki bodo podrejeni uradu zase...nega ozemlja za delo.

ČLEN IV.

ODREDBE IN PRAVILA

...dbe in pravila bo izdajala zavezniška vojaška uprava, da bo mogel urad zasedenega ozemlja ...okrožni uradi za delo, ki so bili ustanovljeni, izpolnjevati svoje naloge in razvijati in vršiti ...e, dolžnosti in funkcije.

ČLEN V.

NALOGE URADA ZASEDENEGA OZEMLJA ZA DELO

...zasedenega ozemlja za delo, ki je podvržen gori navedenim odredbam in pravilom, ki bodo ...imel sledeče pravice. dolžnosti in funkcije:

...roučevanje najbolj praktičnega in najhitrejšega načina, da se zagotovi svoboda organizacije ...ela in njenega predstavništva na vsem zasedenem ozemlju.

...oordinacija informativnega in statističnega dela, ki ga vrše okrožni uradi za delo.

...biranje podobnih statistik in informacij na zasedenem ozemlju.

...dajanje rednih poročil in vestnikov o vprašanjih dela za javnost ali v drugi obliki.

...vetovanje, posredovanje in razsojanje pri slučajih, ki se tičejo dela, in ki imajo poseben gospo...arsk[redacted]en in važnost za vse zasedeno ozemlje.

...elovanje v zvezi z vsemi drugimi stvarmi, ki se tičejo delovnih zadev na zasedenem ozem...ju, če je to potrebno.

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significance or of interest to the entire Occupied Territory.

f) Generally to do all such other things in connection with labor matters within Territory as may be required.

ARTICLE VI.

OBJECTS OF AREA LABOR OFFICES

Subject to the Rules and Regulations to be issued as aforesaid, each Area Labor the following powers, duties and functions within the Area in which it is established.

a) Until the establishment of an Occupied Territory Labor Office with jurisdiction to take steps for the guarantee of freedom of Labor organization and repres ghout the Area.

b) The compilation of information and statistics on labor.

c) The establishment of offices for the registration and supply of labor.

d) To act as conciliators, mediators or arbitrators in labor disputes.

e) Generally to do all such other things in connection with labor matters within t be required.

ARTICLE VII.

PENALTIES

Any person interfering or assisting or attempting to interfere with any right co cle II of this Order or otherwise failing to observe any provisions of this Order shall up an Allied Military Court be liable to punishment by imprisonment or fine or both and s punishment as the Court may determine.

ARTICLE VIII.

EFFECTIVE DATE

This Order shall become operative in each Area or part thereof within the Oc on the date of its first publication therein.

Dated in Trieste
this 6th day of July 1945

NELSON W. MO
Colonel, U. S. A
Senior Civil Affairs C

DATE OF FIRST PUBLICATION.

The above General Order was first published in the Area/Commune on the day of
by
(state method of publication)

Signature of publis

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itory.
with labor matters within the Occupied

OFFICES

oresaid, each Area Labor Office will have
in which it is established.
bor Office with jurisdiction over the Area
organization and representation throu-

or.
supply of labor.
or disputes.
th labor matters within the Area as may

terfere with any right conferred by Arti-
ons of this Order shall upon conviction by
ent or fine or both and such other lawful

art thereof within the Occupied Territory

N W. MONFORT
Colonel, U. S. A.
or Civil Affairs Officer

ICATION.
ublished in the
day of 1945.

Signature of publishing Officer

economico speciale e di interesse per tutto il Territorio Occupato
f) Fare tutte le altre cose attinenti a questioni di lavoro entro il presenti la necessità.

ARTICOLO VI.

COMPITI DEGLI UFFICI DEL LAVORO DI

In conformità agli ordinamenti e regolamenti che, come sopra detto cio del lavoro di zona avrà i seguenti poteri, doveri e funzioni, entro la costituito.

a) Fino alla costituzione di un ufficio del lavoro del Territorio Oc zona, fare i passi necessari per garantire la libertà dell'organizz presentanza nella zona.
b) La compilazione d'informazioni e statistiche attinenti al lavoro.
c) La costituzione di uffici per la registrazione per l'assegnazione
d) Agire quali conciliatori, mediatori ed arbitri in controversie de
e) Fare tutte le altre cose attinenti a questioni di lavoro entro la cessità.

ARTICOLO VII.

PENALITA'

Chiunque interferisce, assiste altri ad interferire o tenta di interfer ferito dall'art. 2 di questo Ordine, od in altra maniera manca di osservar quest' Ordine, sarà, se riconosciuto colpevole da un Tribunale Militare A di pena pecuniaria o di entrambe e di altre punizioni legali, a giudizio d

ARTICOLO VIII.

DATA DI ENTRATA IN VIGORE

Questo Ordine entrerà in vigore in ogni zona o parte di essa entr sua prima pubblicazione nella stessa.

Trieste, addì 6 luglio 1945

NELSON
Colonne
Ufficiale superio

DATA DI PRIMA PUBBLICAZIO

L'Ordine Generale sopra trascritto è stato pu
volta nell' Area Comune il gi
del mese di 1945 a mezz
(Mezzo di pubblicazione)

(Firma dell'

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Territorio Occupato.
di lavoro entro il Territorio Occupato, come si

O VI.

EL LAVORO DI ZONA

e, come sopra detto, verranno emanati, ogni uffi-
funzioni, entro la zona per la quale è stato

ro del Territorio Occupato, con giurisdizione sulla
libertà dell'organizzazione del lavoro e della rap-

attinenti al lavoro.
per l'assegnazione di lavoro,
i in controversie del lavoro.
di lavoro entro la zona, come si presenti la ne-

O VII.

ITA'

o tenta di interferire contro qualsiasi diritto con-
manca di osservare qualsiasi provvedimento di
ibunale Militare Alleato, passibile di prigione o
legali, a giudizio del Tribunale.

O VIII.

TA IN VIGORE

parte di essa entro il Territorio, alla data della

ELSON W. MONFORT

Colonnello U. S. A.
ficiale superiore per gli Affari Civili

PUBBLICAZIONE

itto è stato pubblicato per la prima
/Comune il giorno
1945 a mezzo

(Firma dell'Ufficiale che lo pubblicò)

darsl en in važnost za vse zasedeno ozemlje.

i) Delovanje v zvezi z vsemi drugimi stvarmi, ki se tiče
lju. če je to potrebno.

ČLEN VI.

NALOGE OKROŽNIH URADOV

Okrožni urad za delo, ki je podvržen gori navedenim odre
imel v okrožju, kjer je ustanovljen, sledeče dolžnosti in funkcije :

a) Podvzeti ukrepe, da se zagotovi svoboda organizacije
žju, dokler se ne ustanovi urad zasedenega; ozemlja

b) Zbiranje informacij in statistik o delu.

c) Ustanovitev uradov za vpisovanje in dodelitev dela.

d) S ovanje, redovanje in razsojanje v spornih zade

e) Delovanje v zvezi z vsemi drugimi stvarmi, ki se tič
potrebno.

ČLEN VII.

KAZNI

Vsak, ki bi motil ali pomagal, oziroma skušal motiti kate
tega ukaza ali ki ne bo na kakšen drug način upošteval katere
če ga bo zavezniško vojaško sodišče spoznalo za krivega, na zap
in ostale zakonske posledice, če bo to določilo sodišče.

ČLEN VIII.

DAN VELJAVNOSTI

Ta ukaz stopi v veljavo v vsakem okrožju ali delu okrož
prvič objavljen.

Trst, 6 julija 1945

NELSO
P
Višji č

DAN PRVE OBJA

Gornji splošni ukaz je bil prvič obja
okrožju/občini
z
(označiti način objave)

Podpis

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

n važnost za vse zasedeno ozemlje.

vezi z vsemi drugimi stvarmi, ki se tičejo delovnih zadev na zasedenem ozem-
trebno.

ČLEN VI.

NALOGE OKROŽNIH URADOV ZA DELO

delo, ki je podvržen gori navedenim odredbam in pravilom, ki bodo izdana, bo
stanovljen, sledeče dolžnosti in funkcije:

pe, da se zagotovi svoboda organizacije dela in njenega predstavništva v okro-
ne ustanovi urad zasedenega; ozemlja za delo s pravno oblastjo v okrožju.

macij in statistik o delu.

radov za vpisovanje in dodelitev dela.

redovanje in razsojanje v spornih zadevah, ki se tičejo dela.

zvezi z vsemi drugimi stvarmi, ki se tičejo delovnih zadev v okrožju, če je to

ČLEN VII.

KAZNI

l ali pomagal, oziroma skušal motiti katerekoli pravico, ki jo podeljuje člen II.
o na kakšen drug način upošteval katerekoli odredbe tega ukaza, bo obsojen,
jaško sodišče spoznalo za krivega, na zaporno ali denarno kazen ali na obe kazni
sledice, če bo to določilo sodišče.

ČLEN VIII.

DAN VELJAVNOSTI

veljavo v vsakem okrozju ali delu okrožja na zasedanem ozemlju na dan, ko je

lija 1945

NELSON W. MONFORT
Polkovnik Z. D. A.
Višji častnik za civilne zadeve

DAN PRVE OBJAVE

plošni ukaz je bil prvič objavljen v .....
meseca 1945
dne .....

.....

u objave) .....

Podpis častnika, ki mu je poverjena objava.

0 2 0 2 1

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HEAD QUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps

Labour S/C
9029
CSC/817
20 July 1945

File no AMG/13C/Lab/700
SUBJECT: STRIKE REPORT

TO : B C A O, A M G XIII Corps

1. A general strike, called by the Unione Comitato di Agitazione dell'Unione anti-fascista, began in Trieste at 2359 hours 18 July and ended 24 hours later.
The executive Comitee of Sindacati Unici, meeting of the evening of 18 July, issued a public statement declaring itself a non-political labor organization but unanimously supporting the general strike.
The newly formed Sindacati Giuliani (which "adheres to but is not controlled by" the Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro) stated that they did not support the strike. Impiegati in shipyards and insurance companies made similar statements.

2. Reasons for the strike, as listed by the U.A.I.S. included demands for Premio di Liberazione and "North Italy" wage increases, but emphasis was on political rather than economic issues. Formal request of Sindacati for North Italy was presented only on 16 July to Commissioner who handed it to Chief Labor Office on the evening of 16 July. On 17 July, Labor Officer was in Pola for wage discussion. By afternoon of 18 July, agreement with employers and Sindacati for adoption of North Italy scale increases was completed except for difference of interpretation of so-called "Milan Pact". No mention was made of pending strike which had been kept secret. Negotiations with AMG were denied by Labor Officer during strike but resumed next day.

3. Excluded from the strike call were:

(a) Distributors of daily papers.
(b) Printers and staff of daily papers.
(c) Bread shops (UP till 0800 hrs.)
(d) Funeral services.
(e) Sanitary services.

4016

Since t for those, railway workers, hotel and some office employees, the walkout was generally complete.
Sindacates claim 120,000 participated in Trieste and vicinity.
Some workers presented themselves at AMG to state that they wished to work at their posts but were prevented by picket lines and threats.
Public safety reported only one instance of disturbance and that not serious

Robert M. Albright

Copy to Labor Sub/Com.
D/Sec
Area Commission AMG
Trieste Commission AMG

Robert M. Albright, Maj. A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

0203

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Mr. Braine

ENCYP

2319 22 JUNE 1945 PRIORITY

ADVANCED PD

PARA ONE PD MR SACHS LABOUR SUB COMMISSION TOOK OFF THIS MORNING FOR TRIESTE PD

PARA TWO PROVINCIAL COMMISSIONER UDINE

REPEAT MAJOR ALBRIGHT REGIONAL LABOUR OFFICER VENEZIA GIULIA

FROM ALCOM HEADQUARTERS CITE ACLAP PARIS

PARA TWO PD HE WILL LAND AT UDINE TODAY PD

PARA THREE PD WILL YOU PLEASE COOPERATE TO ARRANGE FOR TRANSPORTATION FROM AIRPORT UDINE TO TRIESTE PD

4015

LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION

204

NICHOLAS PIGNERO
CPO USA
ADJT ASSISTANT

RESTRICTED

0204

Declapsified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION
Insurance Department

254/817

INS.315/F 23 July 1945

SUBJECT: Wage Policy in XIII Corps Area.

TO : Joint Directors,
Finance Sub-Commission.

1. Reference is made to the cabled request from Trieste for a Labour and/or Finance Officer to assist in drafting orders re wage increases and cessa integrazione treatment.

2. On Saturday morning, 21 July, the Deputy Director of Labour Sub-Commission showed me a similar cable on the basis of which he planned to fly to Trieste. He left for Trieste yesterday.

3. We expressed the view that the genuine military government existing in XIII Corps Area offered an opportunity to frame a policy in these matters based on actual conditions there rather than on the steps we had been compelled to accept in Northern Italy.

4. It was agreed that wage increases should be adopted only as conditions were shown to warrant them, and so far as possible without retroactive effect.

5. There was considerable discussion of the basis on which to judge "prevailing conditions". I pointed out that the living cost formula was actual inflationary since it was predicated on the fallacious assumption that earlier living standards could now be maintained. The Deputy Director Labour S/C agreed, but stated that he knew of no alternative workable formula. I suggested as a possible alternative, an attempt to keep constant the proportion of total income going to workers, thus assuring them their share of available goods. Income statistics should be no worse than cost-of-living statistics.

4614

6. It was agreed that the Milan accord of 8 July should not be extended to this area unless or until the pressure for it should become irresistible. The Deputy Director Labour S/C agreed that the Milan scheme made far too little differentiation between income for hours worked and for those not worked. He said he would consider an alternative arrangement, bearing in mind my recommendation that C.O. 48 form the basis for this arrangement.

7. He suggested that I accompany him and assist in drafting the orders concerned. I pointed out that I had spent most of the preceding fortnight in the North, that I had given similar views to the RFO and Regional Labour

../..2..

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officer while there, and that our own views were sufficiently in harmony so as not to require my presence also.

3. He agreed to keep us informed regarding the progress of his work in Trieste.

A. H. Peede

A. H. PEEDE
Major, A.U.S.,
Finance Sub-Commission.

AHP/jbh

Note: There had been some disposition on the part of Joint Directors to follow in Trieste the same plan for bank employees as had been suggested for the North. I have persuaded them that the proper guide in this case is the wage policy that will be formulated for Venezia Giulia A.M.G.

ahr

4613

0206

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION

Tel: 204

Ref: LSC/617

20 July 1945.

Subject: Venezia Giulia - Labour Policy.

To: Acting Vice-President,
Economic Section.

1. Labour and wage policy in Northern Italy is worked out in general agreement with the Italian Government and the representatives of Italian industry and Italian labour. Various measures which are being given effect in Northern Italy are accepted mainly because the representatives of the Italian interests concerned desire that they should be put into force as part of the long term policy which the Italian Government will operate when in due course it assumes administration of the whole of Italy.

2. The position with regard to labour and wages questions in Venezia Giulia is different because

(a) there is no clearly recognisable native Government for whom A.M.G. is acting on the caretaker basis;

(b) because the duration of Allied Military Government in Venezia Giulia will be considerably longer than in Northern Italy.

It is therefore necessary that policy on these issues be defined and that the necessary executive instructions be prepared to give effect to such policy. The issues and corresponding recommendations are set out below.

3. Ban on Discharge of Surplus Workers from Industry.

The Fascist Republican Decrees in force up to the time of liberation prohibited the discharge of surplus labour from industrial establishments. In Northern Italy it was thought that surplus labour might be drained off as soon as possible to enable industry to be put on a self-supporting basis; but the policy of the new Italian Government, in accord with the Italian General Confederation of Labour, is to keep industrial employees connected with their respective establishments, if necessary employing them on a rotation basis on systematic short time.

A612

It is submitted that this policy should not be followed in Venezia Giulia but that the principle should be to permit industrial establishments to reduce their labour force to the size necessary for the foreseeable production programme and thus to reach a self-supporting basis as soon as possible. Obviously there could not be an immediate reversal of the no-discharge policy but a time limit would be set for the continuance of the ban on discharges.

4. Payment to Workers Unemployed or working Reduced Hours.

Under-employed workers fall into two categories:

/ (a)

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

(a) those hitherto attached to the pay roll of industrial establishments;

(b) those not attached to industrial establishments, such as returned refugees, workers returning from forced labour in Germany, demobilised military, workers discharged from non-industrial establishments.

The practice in Northern Italy is to afford different treatment to these two classes, although their condition is essentially the same. In Northern Italy industrial establishments are required to pay as much as 75 per cent. of full pay for time not worked between 0 and 48 hours per week. In other words, an industrial worker is guaranteed full pay for hours worked, plus 75 per cent. of the pay for the difference up to 48 hours per week. Two thirds of the make-up of the difference is borne by social insurance funds, subsidised for this purpose by Italian Treasury. The remaining one third is borne by industry.

In Venezia Giulia there are little if any funds available in social insurance institutes and special authority would be necessary for A.M.G. to subsidise social insurance funds in the same way as the Italian Treasury is subsidising them in Northern Italy. Industrialists in Northern Italy protest that they cannot afford to pay the one third which is their contribution and no doubt the industrialists in Venezia Giulia are in no better position. It is recommended that the responsibility for payment of unemployed workers of all classes be assumed by the local Government and that no special treatment should be afforded to those hitherto attached to industry.

5. Unemployment Assistance to Unemployed Workers of all Classes.

The existing law based on Italian Fascist legislation provides payments which are patently insufficient. A married man with two dependent children would receive 9 lire per day. The Italian Government propose new legislation which will provide at least 50 lire per day for unemployed adults.

It is recommended that an unemployment assistance scheme be devised for Venezia Giulia which shall provide adequate cash payments, plus assistance in kind such as facilities for cheap meals, clothing, etc. The scope and financing of such a scheme is for financial advisers in conjunction with food advisers, etc.

4011

6. Special Employment Measures.

In Northern Italy a great deal, and probably too much, is expected from public works relief schemes. In practice work of this nature does not absorb substantial numbers of unemployed workers.

For Venezia Giulia it is recommended that industry be reactivated to the fullest extent possible and that a stimulus and encouragement be given to the introduction of schemes offering additional opportunities for employment.

/ 7.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

7. Salaries of Public Employees.

It has been decided to bring the wages and salaries of public employees for Northern Italian to the same level as in Central and Southern Italy as from 1st August, 1945, with a possible back-dating to 1st May, 1945. It is recommended that similar steps be taken for public employees in Venezia Giulia.

8. Wages in Private Industry, etc.

The Milan Wage Agreement between industrialists and workers dated 23rd June, 1945 is being applied to the North of Italy. It provides for emergency bonus (or cost of living bonus) of 120 lire per day for male heads of families, with family allowance of 15 lire per day for each dependent after the first and up to three in number. These bonuses are payable at the expense of the employer. Living conditions in Trieste are approximately the same as in other parts of Northern Italy as far as the cost of living is concerned and it is recommended that approval be given to similar terms in Venezia Giulia.

9. Industrial Relations.

It is recommended that organised representatives of labour and organised representatives of employers be encouraged to negotiate on wages and conditions of labour; but that A.M.G. in Venezia Giulia should reserve the right to approve proposed wage changes before they are put into effect, on the lines of General Order No. 41. A local advisory council, comprising representatives of industry, labour and administration should prove useful to A.M.G. in connection with labour matters.

10. A statement of policy on the above issues, and of the extent to which the recommendations are accepted is required at the earliest possible moment.

W.W. BRAIN

DIRECTOR,
Labour Sub-Commission.

4010

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

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8. Wages in Private Industry, etc.

The Milan Wage Agreement between industrialists and workers dated 23rd June, 1945 is being applied to the North of Italy. It provides for emergency bonus (or cost of living bonus) of 100 lire per day for male heads of families, with family allowance of 15 lire per day for each dependant after the first and up to three in number. These bonuses are payable at the expense of the employer. Living conditions in Trieste are approximately the same as in other parts of Northern Italy as far as the cost of living is concerned and it is recommended that approval be given to similar terms in Venezia Giulia.

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W.N. Braine

W.N. BRAINE

DIRECTOR,
Labour Sub-Commission.

4010

Sunday - 8 July - Tucson

Dear Mr "B" —

Situation well in hand - but Col B. doesn't take over until Wednesday and there is a consequent delay in some policy decisions.

Chief danger is political — the wage and industrial relations angle and labor supply are secondary.

I have seen all union - employer - insurance officials - and started things off along all the lines suggested by you on phone and in your letter of 3 July.

I appreciate your thinking I can handle this job - but please remember my contract expires in Nov & go home this Fall - please.

I am sure all of you will appreciate

4609

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clearance officials - and started things off along all the lines suggested by you on phone and in your letter of 3 July.

I appreciate your thinking I can handle this job - but please remember my contract expires in this to go home this Fall - please.

I am sure all of you will appreciate 1009 appreciate the effort you are making to salvage this labor program. It's too bad you couldn't have started a year before. Now - how about sending me an AC Jeep or other car for a month? There little hope of getting one here now. I have called Col Statler (OQ) about these assistants but nothing accomplished there yet. Major Isaacs has been completely cooperative and helpful

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Just the Col. thought it best that he leave as soon as possible. So I am alone tonight for one Sgt Cerone. I need an Officer at Pola, Foreign and two Less. To do the job right and still get in a swim. If you have any Officers & EMs send 'em - If not, I'll worry along all right - or yell.

This is really a Hell of a big job. How about a $10,000.00 a year insurance? or a shorter contract and declaration of "non-availability"?

Hope I see you at next Conference this month.

Cordially -

Major -

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Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Mr. Braid

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss. STEVENSON		
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LSC/817

ALLIED FORCE HEADQUARTERS

LABOUR DIRECTORATE

SUBJECT : Assignment of Labour Officers to AMG. DL/118/2

Tel No:
Valley Forge 24

Labour Sub-Commission,
HQ, Allied Commission,
APO 394.
(For attn - Mr David C. SACHS)

Reference your LSC/107 dated 28 Jun 45.

1. In the course of a recent tour, Lieut Col F. OWEN WADE, ADL (Civil), visited TRIESTE and met Maj ALLBRIGHT who has replaced Maj SMALL at AMG.

2. It appears that considerable assistance had already been given to Maj SMALL by Maj MITCHELL, SLCO 2920 Civil Labour Unit, and his officers. There is now the closest liaison betweem Maj MITCHELL and Maj ALLBRIGHT and the situation seemed to be clarifying rapidly.

3. DDL EIGHTH Army has given assurance that there will continue to be the closest co-operation between 2920 Civil Labour Unit and AMG and that the need for physical attachment of Labour officers seems to be passing..

4. This Directorate will give whatever assistance possible and will be glad to receive your suggestions if you feel that any further action is necessary.

AvCS

F. Owen Wade

(F. OWEN WADE) Lt. Col., A.D.L. (Civil),
for Brigadier,
Director of Labour,
A.F.H.Q.

13 Jul 45
FOW/EG

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps

11 July 1945

Subject: Interim Labor Report Trieste

To: Labor Subcommission.

1. CANTIERI : Attached copy of a report on the employment and financial condition of the Cantieri Riuniti dell'Adriatico indicates that the Company will be able to pay salaries during July but will need assistance during August.

With the Senior Finance Officer arrangements are beeing made for a accurate accounting and the advance of necessary funds by AMG to prevent unemployment.

2. WAGES :

a) Army wages: 50% of Cost of Living Bonus (60) is being paid since June 16. Authorization received for forming local Committee.

b) Shipyard and Dock workers: Special temporary agreement made directly by Army-Navy Authorities, with Magazzini Generali, Port Companies and C.L.U. on tonnage basis. Full report later.

c) Private wages: See attached copy of newspaper article and telegraphic report of 9 June.

New Association of Employers and of Artisans have been asked to recommend a temporary concession to workers demands pending adeguate study. I feel it necessary to grant some increase immediately. Advisory Committee not formed pending governmental and political developments of the week, but numerous conferences held with Employers Associations and Sindacati Unici.

4007

d) Public wages: It has beem agreed with Finance that Labour make initial recommendation of increases. Study now completed on public wage levels indicates need for immediate increase similar to that recommended for private employees.

3. UNION ACTIVITY

Sindacati Unici generally alleged to be completely Slav-Communist controlled. Although it apparently complies with the letter of the law, it may be necessary to hold elections by different categories.

Threatened strike (political) has been indefinitely posponed.

4. PERSONNEL

Lt.Allender due to report tomorrow from Civil Labor Unit for attachment to A.M.G. Lt. Waterhouse of C.L.U. Pola will

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

agreement made directly by Army-Navy Authorities, with Magazzini Generali, Port Companies and C.L.U. on tonnage basis. Full report later.

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Threatened strike (political) has been indefinitely posponed.

4. PERSONNEL

Lt.Allender due to report tomorrow from Civil Labor Unit for attachment to A.M.G. Lt. Waterhouse of C.L.U. Pola will assist in A.M.G. labor duties at Pola. No other C.L.U. personnel available at present.

Without additional officer personnel, this Division can in due time do the essential work. However the peculiar importance of this area, and the conditions which exist due to previous occupation, make it seem most desirable to do a complete job and to do it within the next three or four weeks, which are undoubtedly the critical period of AMG administration. At least two more experienced officers are needed for this period, particularly if Pola and Gorizia and other important sub-areas are to be adeguately handled.

Robert M. Albright

Robert M.Albright Maj.A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

COPIA

CANTIERI RIUNITI DELL'ADRIATICO
T R I E S T E

Trieste li 10 luglio 1945

All' A. M. G. - Labor Office

In seguito alla richiesta da Voi fattaci durante il colloquio di questa mattina riguardante la situazione economica dei Cantieri Riuniti dell'Adriatico, Vi trasmettiamo le notizie che abbiamo potuto raccogliere per darvi il più possibile la situazione attuale di questo Ente.

Alla data del 9 giugno 1945 la situazione del personale dipendente era la seguente:

STABILIMENTI	No.Operai iscritti	No.Operai presenti	No.Impiegati iscritti	No.Impiegati presenti
TRIESTE				
Direzione Centrale	444	392	313	256
Cantiere S.Marco-Ponti/Gru	3199	2201	567	383
Cantiere S.Rocco	887	569	99	70
Fabbrica Macchine S.Andrea	1747	1180	371	287
Fonderie	401	265	26	18
MONFALCONE				
Cantiere Navale	5279	3467	855	594
Off.Elettromeccaniche	894	636	222	165
Off.Aeronautiche	3713	1610	557	429
TOTALE	16564	10320	3010	2195

A questa statistica va però fatta una nota in quanto al numero dei lavoratori effettivi al 9.6.1945 va aggiunta una percentuale dal 15 al 20 % per raggiungere il numero degli operai ed impiegati iscritti nei ruoli. La differenza che ne deriva tra la statistica e la nuova situazione dei lavoratori iscritti comprende tutti gli impiegati ed operai di cui i Cantieri non hanno notizie sia perchè non si sono più presentati al lavoro, sia perchè hanno preso vari altri indirizzi e pertanto sono da considerarsi dimissionari.

Per il finanziamento dei C.R.D.A., per quanto riguarda gli stipendi di tutto il personale sia impiegatizio che operaio oggi presente, la direzione deve mettere a disposizione circa 60.000.000.- mensili.

Per il mese di luglio invece la somma sarà di L.75.000.000.- in quanto in detto mese, come già nel passato, verrà liquidato per il personale impiegatizio metà della tredicesima mensilità e per il personale operaio metà gratifica natalizia. Da informazioni direttamente avute dalla direzione dei C.R.A. si informa che con il prossimo mese, questa direzione è sprovvista di fondi.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Sec. 3-402/NNDC No. 785021

MONFALCONE

Cantiere Navale	5279	3467	855	594
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Circa un programma di licenziamento da parte del personale che è ora adibito quasi totalmente a lavori di sgombero, i quali si prolungano molto di più di quanto previsto, la direzione dei C.R.D.A. non dà conferma anzi cerca in qualsiasi maniera di porre fronte alla crisi che si sta verificando.

I contatti presi con la I.R.I. , a suo tempo diretto superiore di quest'Ente, sono risultati almeno attualmente negativi in quanto l'I.R.I. per il momento non ha nessun programma preciso.

Gli incassi per i lavori di piccole riparazioni locali eseguiti fino ad ora raggiungono il 10% delle spese in potenza, spese però che fino a questo momento non sono state ancora liquidate.

Sempre da informazioni dateci dalla Direzione dei Cantieri, per far fronte alla crisi sarebbe opportuna la divisione anche amministrativa della parte impiegata alla produzione e di quella impiegata allo sgombero delle macerie. Alla parte produttiva naturalmente dovrebbero venir assegnati lavori di riparazione che impiegherebbero abbastanza personale, mentre il consumo delle materie prime è relativamente minimo.

Informiamo che alle cifre sopra esposte per il pagamento degli stipendi al personale, non sono stati tenuti in conto i fondi per l'occorrente per la regia della manutenzione in genere di tutti i rami dipendenti dai C.R.D.A.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

TRANSLATION OF AN ARTICLE ON THE "UNITA OPERAIA" DATED July 8,1945

WHAT CAN BE DONE WITH 3000

In various newspapers there have appeared articles that are concerned with salarie, expenses and the like, that are capable of filling the heads of the best of mathematicians with all types of figures. The place where this money goes, however, has not been found out by anyone because no one is capable of following the money since it's velocity is so great.

However, everyone knows that 3000 is one half of 6000 and one third of 9000 but they don't know that he who obtains 3000 a month does not derive the same value of 1/3 of that whish a man spending 9000 can get. Because with 3000 one dies while with 9000 one lives, and death is not 1/3 of life.

And since 3000 is about the pay of the worker, this is the nail that needs banging and re-banging in view of the necessities of life, because hunger does not distinguish between fates.

Let us suppose that these 3000 must serve the needs of a family composed of a husband, wife and child. We will try to clarify matters.

In the hypothesis that 300 lires rent must be paid, 300 lires for various expenses (water,light,taxes & fuel) and 275 lires for rationed foods, there remain exactly 24 lires a day per person.

How can we consume the balance?

It would serve merely to buy a few papers, a few trolley rides or to mail a letter. But it would be crazy to think of it because the 24 lires have been used to buy foodstuffs, that is: 1/4 of a chilo of bread (without the use of a ration card) or a gramm of meat or fruit,stop..... because certainly you cannot even obtain that much. Consequently no sugar, no milk, no marmalade, no cheese and with these negatives you can continue to wherever you wish.

All this, it is understood, provided that no one in the family should fall ill (if such is the case he has no need of a doctor or medicine) that no one uses the luxury of the trolley (he must use those shoes donated to him by mother nature) he doesn't smoke, doesn't use soap, he doesn't wash his teeth etc.etc.

What would happen if some member of the family should badly need a pair of shoes?

Figuring it out, that a member would have to fast for 300 days in exchange for a suit and 150 days in exchange for shoes. It results that it is not necessary to die of hunger, one can die of cold or heat or of anything he desires, but in all cases of rage and desperation.

There are many, however, (most likely those who earn 9000) who say that no one has died from hunger or desperation, But they don't know what the above mentioned have done in order not to meet the grave while waiting for the arrival of the end of war and with it, justice and tranquility to their much tribulated families, they sold every non-edible object to those who swam in thousand lire notes.

These individuals (the rich) have taken away all that which was gained by years and years of work. Now all that remains in 3000 lire which for a family is nothing more than the meaning of a sentence.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

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Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

0222

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Date AUG 21 1945 LSC/715

INTERNAL

Fr		To
	Vice President	
	Brig. Anderson	
	Col. Densmore	
	Col. Walton	
	Lt Col Moore	
	Lt Col Tooby	
	Mr Hughes	
	Maj Anson	
	Maj Clark	
	Maj Rively	
	Maj Smith	
	Capt Crupe	
✓	Capt Highland	
	Capt Williams	
	Lt Arenberg	
	Lt DiLoreto	
	Lt Morgan	
	Requisition Branch	
	Price Control Branch	
	Message Center	

EXTERNAL

Fr		To
	ECONOMIC SECTION	
	Production Div	
	Supply Div	
	Agriculture Sub-Comm	
	Commerce " "	
	Finance " "	
	Food " "	
	Industry " "	
	Labor " "	✓
	PW & U " "	
	Transportation "	
	Chief Commissioner	
	Executive Commissioner	
	Civil Affairs Section	
	Establishment Section	
	G-1 (A)	
	G-1 (B)	
	Attention:	

	For appropriate Action		Note & Return
	Remarks/Recommendations		Signature
	Dispatch		Investigation & Report
✓	Information		File
	Circulation & Return		Note & Retain

REMARKS:

4c04

EXCERPT

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

SECRET

G-5c/715

MONTHLY REPORT
for month ending 31 July 1945

* * *

LABOR

a. Labor Market

The labor market remains static pending adoption of the "Cassa Integrazione" plan for unemployment or reduced employment compensation. There are about 12,000 unemployed at the moment.

b. Wages

The increased wage rates which came out this month were, of course, very well received. These increases generally parallel the Northern Italy increases considering payments already made in the Trieste area. They apply to all of our area excepting POLA where a separate agreement is in course of preparation. The cost of living (as indicated in our special study dated 28 Jul 45) for a family of 4 in TRIESTE is approximately 8,200 Lire monthly on a basis of 2,100 caloric average.

c. Industrial Relationships

The 24-hour general strike involving some 120,000 persons in the TRIESTE area has already been reported. The Sindicati Unici, created during the period of Jugoslav occupation, claims 70,000 members and are closely allied with the Consiglio di Liberazione and Unione Anti-Fascista Italo-Sloveno. The new Sindicati Giuliani, whose membership is chiefly among the white-collar workers, openly claim Italian interest and are largely those who did not interest themselves in underground labor movements during the German occupation.

d. Social Insurance

Coverage for Allied Forces employees has been arranged and plans have been begun for the Cassa Integrazione and for the increase of regular benefits under the Providenza Sociale.

* * *

PROPERTY CONTROL

Considerable work has been done during this month on the subject of property control. In the case of Allied-owned property sequestrated by the Italian Government, 217 cases have been handled by the representatives of the Istituto di Credito Fondiario delle Venezie, Verona. Of commercial concerns, 32 businesses

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

family of 4 in TRIESTE is approximately 6,203 Lire monthly on a basis of 2,100 caloric average.

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FINANCE

a. Banks

The restrictions placed on financial transactions with Italy caused considerable alarm which was to some extent reflected in a decrease of around 200,000,000 lire in the cash holdings in the Bank of TRIESTE. Authority has, however, now been granted to the banks to allow transactions up to 50,000 Lire to take place.

b. Post Offices

All postal rates are being increased and Italian & Republican Fascist Government stamps, over-stamped "AMG V-G" will be used.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Sec. 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

c. Insurance

Commercial insurance is undertaken for the most part by the Assicurazioni Generali and Riuione Adriatica di Sicurta, both of which have their head offices in TRIESTE. They have been allowed to resume control of their offices in Italy on stipulated conditions, but are not allowed to do any foreign business. All institutions of social insurance are organizing again on normal lines and in this respect coverage for civilian employees of the Allied Forces is being arranged at the moment.

d. Currency

Inquiries continue to be received regarding the exchange of Reichsmarks, Allied Military Marks and Allied Military schillings, but at present no facilities exist here for the exchange of such currencies into lire. A request has been made to the public to declare quantities of the above-mentioned Reichsmarks and Allied Military Marks in their possession.

e. Interest Rates

The Bank of Italy official discount rate has been reduced to 4% as from 1 August 1945 and all other interest rates are also being reduced, thus bringing them into line with those obtaining in Italy.

ALFRED C. BOWMAN,
Colonel, JAGD,
S.C.A.O.
AMG 13 Corps.

4302

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

022601

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

21 AGO. 1945

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss. STEVENSON	✓ E	3/9/45
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

It relieves anxiety to me when I check made a mistake when I do.

Mr Braine

I have extracted for Monthly Report E 3/9

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps

file
LSC/W/17

31 July 1945

SUBJECT : - FORMS

TO : - LABOR SUB COMMISION, A.C.

1. May 500 copies of A.M.G. Form LSC/W/I be forwarded to this office at your earliest convenience, please.

for Robert M. Albright, Maj A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

O.K

A.C.O.

0228

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 7950211

SECRET SECRET

LSC 817

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

WEB/mmw

TEL : Ext. 204 31 July 1945

REF : LSC/817

SUBJECT: Police Forces -- Venezia-Giulia

TO : Lt. Col. A. D. Bonham-Carter
CSO Civil Affairs Section

1. As requested in your minute of today's date, I offer comments on the scheme for organization of police forces for Venezia-Giulia.

2. In general the proposals are excellent and the following comments are offered in a constructive, not unduly critical, spirit. It should be borne in mind that the conditions of service, while embodying the main principles favored in Allied countries, should have regard to the fact that the police forces will eventually be absorbed into the general police force of the State to which Venezia-Giulia is ultimately assigned.

3. That State may find itself faced with the choice between bringing the general level of its main police force up to that of the conditions introduced in Venezia-Giulia, or of offering the members of the new police force employment within its normal conditions of service, or of dismissal with compensation. An analogy is the absorption of the former Royal Irish Constabulary, employed and paid by the British Government, into the employment of the Irish Free State on separation of that territory from the United Kingdom and Ireland. Members of the R.I.C. who did not accept employment under the Irish Free State were pensioned off or otherwise compensated.

Recommended, that the conditions of service provide for compensation on termination of employment if offered less acceptable terms by the successor State. Also, that this point be borne in mind in introducing any long-term provisions, such as pensions.

4. It is also relevant to the conditions of service obtaining in neighboring States to recall that family allowances are a feature of employment both by the State and in private industry. These allowances are normally paid from a central fund and not paid by the employer and, therefore, there is no inducement one way or the other to employ single men or men with few dependents in preference to others.

3993

SECRET

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Recommended, therefore, that the family allowance system, as it is at present in force in Italy, be maintained as a condition of service. But see the comments of Finance Sub-Commission on this subject. The question of the provision or discontinuance of family allowances cannot, it is submitted, be considered for the police alone. It must also be considered in relation to every other form of State or AMG employment and also private employment in Venezia-Giulia.

5. On the subject of rates of pay, a standard of 20% increase on pre-liberation rates of pay, and a 33 1/3% increase in lodging allowance has been recommended by AMG XIII Corps, Public Safety Division.

General policy now seems to be to equate general salaries and allowances questions in the North of Italy with those obtaining in Central and South Italy. For Government employees the Italian Decree No. 116 is being put into effect. This provides 50% increase in basic pay and 100% increase in family allowances for State employees. It is understood that the Royal Caribinieri are a branch of the Italian Army and therefore come under the Italian War Office for pay and allowances. It is not clear whether the proposed AMG police force will be a branch of the Allied Armed Forces (which would be an analogous position to that of the Royal Caribinieri); or whether the model of the British Metropolitan Police Force, which is followed throughout the scheme, is to prevail to the extent that the proposed police force will be a branch of the civil arm. If the latter is the decision, the employees of the Government should be conditioned to pay, etc., as for other civilian employees of the State.

Recommended, therefore, that if the AMG police force is to be analogous to the Royal Caribinieri its pay and conditions should be not less favorable than those of the CC.RR.

Alternatively, if the force is a civil police force, the wages and conditions should be in line with those of public employees in general, viz., up to the level of Decree No. 116 dated 13 March 1945 -- see Finance Sub-Commission's minute of 15 July 1945, reference 13065/F.

6. With regard to discipline, it will no doubt be determine that there will be major or minor disciplinary issues which may be aggravated because of the fact that recruits will be drawn from local residents of both Yugoslav and Italian origin. Subject to the usual requirements of military discipline and the necessity of insuring the continuance of public safety, it is recommended that members of the force be granted either representation on local or central disciplinary boards, or be granted the right of attendance of a spokesman or representative when a member of the force is

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

brought before such a board for alleged offenses against discipline. As a subsidiary, it is also recommended that a police welfare board be established, also with representatives of the men or with opportunities of making representations so that questions affecting welfare, which inevitably affect discipline and morale, may be considered and recommendations made.

W. H. BRAINE
Director
Labor Sub-Commission

3997

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: LSC/812

Subject: Sgt SORISI

Date: 30 July 1945

To: LABOR S/C

From: AMG 13TH CORPS

Documents Filed: IN CABLES

3996

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: LSC/817

Subject: Lieut. ALLENDER

Date: 28 July 1945

To: LABOR S/C

From: AMG 13th CORPS

Documents Filed: IN CHARLES

3995

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

45/817

VZCZCIA CIELIA CHECK

2633 27 July 1945 RESTRICTED

RESTRICTED FM

PARA CGS FD SUBJECT IS LABOR OFFICER FD

PAINE FD MILCG CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICER VZCZCIA CIELIA RECTOR FOR MAJOR ALBRIGHT

LABOR OFFICER FROM ALGIA FD CITA AGLAB PAINE

PARA TWO FD LIEUTENANT JIG SCHAFFNICK WILL LEAVE HERE BY AIR MONDAY THIRD

ZERO JULY FOR ASSIGNMENT VZCZCIA CIELIA FD PLEASE ARRANGE TRANSPORTATION

FROM UNION FD

3994

LABOR SUPERINTENDENT

416

NICHOLAS VINCENTO
G50 USA
ASST. AAJ.

DAVID G. SAXON

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: LSC / 81Z

Subject: Sgt. SORISI

Date: 27-7-45

To: VENEZIA GIULIA

From: LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Documents Filed: OUT CABLES

393

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: LSC/817

Subject: Spt Sorisi

Date: 23 July 45

To: LABOR SIC

From: AMG LIGURIA REGION

Documents Filed: IN CABLES

3992

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

25C/817

USNIS

2319 22 JUNE 1945 PRIORITY

RESTRICTED FD

PARA ONE FD HR MASTER LABOUR SUB COMMISSION TOOK OFF THIS MORNING FOR TRIESTE FD

PARA TWO FD REPEAT MAJOR ALBISTON REGIONAL LABOUR OFFICER VENEZIA GIULIA FROM ALCOM HEADQUARTERS CITY ADLAB PARIS

PARA THO FD HE WILL LAND AT UDINE TODAY FD

PARA THREE FD WILL YOU PLEASE COOPERATE TO ARRANGE FOR TRANSPORTATION FROM AIRPORT UDINE TO TRIESTE FD

3991

LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION
264

NICHOLAS PIOMBINO
CPO USA
ADJT ASSISTANT

RESTRICTED

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: 15c/817

Subject: General Strike in TRIESTE

Date: 22 July 1945

To: LABOR S/C

From: AMG 13th CORPS.

Documents Filed: IN CABLES

0 2 3 8

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: LSC/817

Subject: Orders drafted in TRIESTE for Public and Inter Stage

Date: 21 - July - 1945

To: ALCOM for Economic Section

From: AHC 13 COMPS

Documents Filed: IN TABLES

3989

0 2 3 0 1

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LS-1817

VENEZIA-GIULIA LABOR POLICY

1 26/7 Acting Vice-President
Economic Section

W. H. Braine
Labor S/C

As agreed in recent conversation, memorandum has been prepared for transmission to AFHQ requesting a statement of policy on labor issues in Venezia-Giulia. The memorandum is for signature by the Executive Commissioner, if approved.

W. H. BRAINE, Director

3988

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Date JUL 21 1945

INTERNAL

Dir.		No.
	Vice President	
	Brig. Anderson	
	Col. Walton	
	Col. Densmore	
	Lt. Col. Moore	
	Mr. Hughes	
	Maj. Smith	
	Maj. Clark	
	Maj. Tooby	
	Capt. Atkins	
	Capt. Williams	
/	Capt. Highland	
	Lt. Liloreto	
	Lt. Morgan	
	Lt. Freunberg	
	Requisition Br.	
	Price Control Br.	
	Message Center	

EXTERNAL

Fr.	ECONOMIC SECTION	No.
	Production Div.	
	Supply Div.	
	Agriculture Sub-Comm.	
	Commerce	
	Finance	
	Food	
	Industry	
	Labor	
	P W & U	
	Transportation	
	Chief Commissioner	
	Executive Commissioner	
	Civil Affairs Section	
	Establishment Section	
	Attention:	

/	For appropriate action		Note & Return
	Remarks/Recommendations		Signature
	Dispatch		Investigation &Report
	Information		File
	Circulation & Return		Note & Return

REMARKS:

Copy sent Brig Anderson. [illegible]

3987

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION

050 14.04

Tel: 234

Ref: L31/817

20 July 1945.

Subject: Venezia Giulia - Labour Policy.

To: Acting Vice-President,
Economic Section.

1. Labour and wage policy in Northern Italy is worked out in general agreement with the Italian Government and the representatives of Italian industry and Italian labour. Various measures which are being given effect in Northern Italy are accepted mainly because the representatives of the Italian interests concerned desire that they should be put into force as part of the long term policy which the Italian Government will operate when in due course it assumes administration of the whole of Italy.

2. The position with regard to labour and wages questions in Venezia Giulia is different because

(a) there is no clearly recognisable native Government for whom A.M.G. is acting on the caretaker basis;

(b) because the duration of Allied Military Government in Venezia Giulia will be considerably longer than in Northern Italy.

It is therefore necessary that policy on these issues be defined and that the necessary executive instructions be prepared to give effect to such policy. The issues and corresponding recommendations are set out below.

3. Ban on discharge of Surplus Workers from Industry.

The Fascist Republican Decrees in force up to the time of liberation prohibited the discharge of surplus labour from industrial establishments. In Northern Italy it was thought that surplus labour might be drained off as soon as possible to enable industry to be put on a self-supporting basis; that the policy of the new Italian Government, in accord with the Italian General Confederation of Labour, is to keep industrial employees connected with their respective establishments, if necessary employing them on a rotation basis on systematic short time.

It is submitted that this policy should not be followed in Venezia Giulia but that the principle should be to permit industrial establishments to reduce their labour force to the size necessary for the foreseeable production programme and thus to reach a self-supporting basis as soon as possible. Obviously there could not be an immediate reversal of the no-discharge policy but a time limit could be set for the continuance of the ban on discharges.

4. Payment to Workers Unemployed or working Reduced Hours.

Under-employed workers fall into two categories

/ (i)

3986

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

(a) those hitherto attached to the pay roll of industrial establishments;

(b) those not attached to industrial establishments, such as returned refugees, workers returning from forced labour in Germany, demobilised military, workers discharged from non-industrial establishments.

The practice in Northern Italy is to afford different treatment to these two classes, although their condition is essentially the same. In Northern Italy industrial establishments are required to pay as much as 75 per cent. of full pay for time not worked between 0 and 48 hours per week. In other words, an industrial worker is guaranteed full pay for hours worked, plus 75 per cent. of the pay for the difference up to 48 hours per week. Two thirds of the make-up of the difference is borne by social insurance funds, subsidised for this purpose by Italian Treasury. The remaining one third is borne by industry.

In Venezia Giulia there are little if any funds available in social insurance institutes and special authority would be necessary for A.M.G. to subsidise social insurance funds in the same way as the Italian Treasury is subsidising them in Northern Italy. Industrialists in Northern Italy protest that they cannot afford to pay the one third which is their contribution and no doubt the industrialists in Venezia Giulia are in no better position. It is recommended that the responsibility for payment of unemployed workers of all classes be assumed by the local Government and that no special treatment should be afforded to those hitherto attached to industry.

5. Unemployment Assistance to Unemployed Workers of all Classes.

The existing law based on Italian Fascist legislation provides payments which are patently insufficient. A married man with two dependant children would receive 9 lire per day. The Italian Government propose new legislation which will provide at least 30 lire per day for unemployed adults.

It is recommended that an unemployment assistance scheme be devised for Venezia Giulia which shall provide adequate cash payments, plus assistance in kind such as facilities for cheap meals, clothing, etc. The scope and financing of such a scheme is for financial advisers in conjunction with food advisers, etc.

6. Special Employment Measures.

3985

In Northern Italy a great deal, and probably too much, is expected from public works relief schemes. In practice work of this nature does not absorb substantial numbers of unemployed workers.

For Venezia Giulia it is recommended that industry be revitalised to the fullest extent possible and that a stimulus and encouragement be given to the introduction of schemes offering additional opportunities for employment.

/ 7.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

7. Salaries of Public Employees.

It has been decided to bring the wages and salaries of public employees for Northern Italy to the same level as in Central and Southern Italy as from 1st August, 1945, with a possible back-dating to 1st May, 1945. It is recommended that similar steps be taken for public employees in Venezia Giulia.

8. Wages in Private Industry, etc.

The Milan Wage Agreement between industrialists and workers dated 23rd June, 1945 is being applied to the North of Italy. It provides for emergency bonus (or cost of living bonus) of 100 lire per day for male heads of families, with family allowance of 15 lire per day for each dependant after the first and up to three in number. These bonuses are payable at the expense of the employer. Living conditions in Trieste are approximately the same as in other parts of Northern Italy as far as the cost of living is concerned and it is recommended that approval be given to similar terms in Venezia Giulia.

9. Industrial Relations.

It is recommended that organised representatives of labour and organised representatives of employers be encouraged to negotiate on wages and conditions of labour; but that A.M.G. in Venezia Giulia should reserve the right to approve proposed wage changes before they are put into effect, on the lines of General Order No. 41. A local advisory council, comprising representatives of industry, labour and administration should prove useful to A.M.G. in connection with labour matters.

10. A statement of policy on the above issues, and of the extent to which the recommendations are accepted is required at the earliest possible moment.

W.H. Braine

W.H. BRAINE
DIRECTOR,
Labour Sub-Commission.

3984

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: LSC/812

Subject: General Strike in TRIESTE and PORTOROSE

Date: 20 July 1945

To: PUBLIC SAFETY S/C

From: HQ AMG VG CORPS

Documents Filed: INCIDENTS

3983

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Fc 817

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION

Tel: 204.

Ref: Lab/617

20 July 1945.

Subject: Venezia Giulia - Labour Policy.

To: Acting Vice-President,
Executive Section.

1. Labour and wage policy in Northern Italy is worked out in general agreement with the Italian Government and the representatives of Italian industry and Italian labour. Various measures which are being given effect in Northern Italy are accepted mainly because the representatives of the Italian interests concerned desire that they should be put into force as part of the long term policy which the Italian Government will operate when in due course it assumes administration of the whole of Italy.

2. The position with regard to labour and wages questions in Venezia Giulia is different because

(a) there is no clearly recognisable native Government for whom A.M.G. is acting on the caretaker basis;

(b) because the duration of Allied Military Government in Venezia Giulia will be considerably longer than in Northern Italy.

It is therefore necessary that policy on these issues be defined and that the necessary executive instructions be prepared to give effect to such policy. The issues and corresponding recommendations are set out below.

3. Ban on Discharge of Surplus Workers from Industry.

The Fascist Republican Decrees in force up to the time of liberation prohibited the discharge of surplus labour from industrial establishments. In Northern Italy it was thought that surplus labour might be drained off as soon as possible to enable industry to be put on a self-supporting basis; but the policy of the new Italian Government, in accord with the Italian General Confederation of Labour, is to keep industrial employees connected with their respective establishments, if necessary employing them on a rotation basis on systematic short time.

3982

It is submitted that this policy should not be followed in Venezia Giulia but that the principle should be to permit industrial establishments to reduce their labour force to the size necessary for the foreseeable production programme and thus to reach a self-supporting basis as soon as possible. Obviously there could not be an immediate reversal of the no-discharge policy but a time limit would be set for the continuance of the ban on discharges.

4. Payment to Workers Unemployed or working Reduced Hours.

Under-employed workers fall into two categories:

/ (a)

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Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

(a) those hitherto attached to the pay roll of industrial establishments;

(b) those not attached to industrial establishments, such as returned refugees, workers returning from forced labour in Germany, demobilised military, workers discharged from non-industrial establishments.

The practice in Northern Italy is to afford different treatment to these two classes, although their condition is essentially the same. In Northern Italy industrial establishments are required to pay as much as 75 per cent. of full pay for time not worked between 0 and 48 hours per week. In other words, an industrial worker is guaranteed full pay for hours worked, plus 75 per cent. of the pay for the difference up to 48 hours per week. Two thirds of the make-up of the difference is borne by social insurance funds, subsidised for this purpose by Italian Treasury. The remaining one third is borne by industry.

In Venezia Giulia there are little if any funds available in social insurance institutes and special authority would be necessary for A.M.G. to subsidise social insurance funds in the same way as the Italian Treasury is subsidising them in Northern Italy. Industrialists in Northern Italy protest that they cannot afford to pay the one third which is their contribution and no doubt the industrialists in Venezia Giulia are in no better position. It is recommended that the responsibility for payment of unemployed workers of all classes be assumed by the local Government and that no special treatment should be afforded to those hitherto attached to industry.

5. Unemployment Assistance to Unemployed Workers of all Classes.

The existing law based on Italian Fascist legislation provides payments which are patently insufficient. A married man with two dependent children would receive 9 lire per day. The Italian Government propose new legislation which will provide at least 50 lire per day for unemployed adults.

It is recommended that an unemployment assistance scheme be devised for Venezia Giulia which shall provide adequate cash payments, plus assistance in kind such as facilities for cheap meals, clothing, etc. The scope and financing of such a scheme is for financial advisers in conjunction with food advisers, etc.

3981

6. Special Employment Measures.

In Northern Italy a great deal, and probably too much, is expected from public works relief schemes. In practice work of this nature does not absorb substantial numbers of unemployed workers.

For Venezia Giulia it is recommended that industry be reactivated to the fullest extent possible and that a stimulus and encouragement be given to the introduction of schemes offering additional opportunities for employment.

/ 7.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

7. Salaries of Public Employees.

It has been decided to bring the wages and salaries of public employees for Northern Italian to the same level as in Central and Southern Italy as from 1st August, 1945, with a possible backdating to 1st May, 1945. It is recommended that similar steps be taken for public employees in Venezia Giulia.

8. Wages in Private Industry, etc.

The Milan Wage Agreement between industrialists and workers dated 23rd June, 1945 is being applied to the North of Italy. It provides for emergency bonus (or cost of living bonus) of 180 lire per day for male heads of families, with family allowance of 15 lire per day for each dependent after the first and up to three in number. These bonuses are payable at the expense of the employer. Living conditions in Trieste are approximately the same as in other parts of Northern Italy as far as the cost of living is concerned and it is recommended that approval be given to similar terms in Venezia Giulia.

9. Industrial Relations.

It is recommended that organised representatives of labour and organised representatives of employers be encouraged to negotiate on wages and conditions of labour; but that A.M.G. in Venezia Giulia should reserve the right to approve proposed wage changes before they are put into effect, on the lines of General Order No. 44. A local advisory council, comprising representatives of industry, labour and administration should prove useful to A.M.G. in connection with labour matters.

10. A statement of policy on the above issues, and of the extent to which the recommendations are accepted is required at the earliest possible moment.

W.H. Braine

W.H. BRAINE

DIRECTOR,
Labour Sub-Commission.

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25c/817

VERSUS SIGLA RIGHT

23 July 1945

2191

[illegible]

[illegible] PD

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

8 0

CS/817

VENUS SIGNAL SECTION

2245 20 July 1945 OPERATIONAL PRIORITY

FROM: CINCPAC

TO: COMINCH

INFO: CINCPOA

CINCPAC VENUS 20 JULY 1945 OPERATIONAL PRIORITY

PARA ONE TO PLEASE SIGNAL INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING FOR NEXT TWO PERIODS OF DAYLIGHT WHEN BOTH DIRECTED RADIO COMMUNICATIONS TO CARRY TO ROAD VENUS SIGNAL FROM ALASKA TO GUAM ARMY RADIO

PARA TWO TO BE RELEASED UPON REQUEST RADIO DIVI I OF ARMY NAVY GUARD VENUS SIGNAL TO

3978

RADIO CORRESPONDENCE

416

RADIOGRAM VENUS
GUAM
20 JULY 1945

R.V.E. Q. 1-2453

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

25c/87

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION DCS/eb

TEL : 416 18 July 1945

REF : LSC/817/107

SUBJECT: Assignment of Sgt. Sorisi to Labor Division.

TO : 3016 Venezia Giulia

1. This will advise of the assignment of Sgt. Charles P. Sorisi, 31281205, from Liguria Region to Venezia Giulia with the Labor Division. Sgt. Sorisi has been with Labor Sub-Commission and Labor Offices in the field since the inception of the AMG Labor Program in Italy. He is highly specialized in this work and is qualified to assume responsibilities ordinarily assigned to an officer.

2. Although Sgt. Sorisi is of Italian extraction, it is hoped that this assignment will meet with your satisfaction not withstanding the general policy in this regard.

D. C. SACHS
Deputy Director
Labor Sub-Commission

3977

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps

LSC/715

July 14th. 1945

Subject: Weekly Report, 7 July to 14 July

To: S C A C A & G XIII CORPS

1. Personnel :

Work of Labor Division greatly handicapped by lack of Officer Personnel.
Staff consists only of undersigned Officer and one E M

2. Industrial Relations :

General Labor Relations Order distributed to Area Commissioners on 12 July.
No strikes or work stoppages.
Numerous protests received concerning Jugoslav-Communist control of labor through the Sindicati Unici. On the other hand, the Sindicati Unici is holding elections and alleges a completely democratic organization. Several new Unions formed by new elections. C.C.No.4 gives the right to free union organizations and AMG may be required to supervise union elections to assure this right.
Conferences held with newly formed Employers' Associations on organization policy and on wages.

3. Banks :

Approval given to Trieste Banca del Lavoro to pay a special Cost of Living Bonus authorized by its Central Officers, but only from 1 July (instead of 1 January as requested) until policy for other firms is determined.
Approval given to Whitehead Torpedo Co.(whose plants are destroyed or already transferred to Milan) to dismiss the remaining 27 persons on its staff on the following conditions which were suggested by the firm: (a) full salaries through August 1945 (b) dismissal pay as calculated under Italian law (2000 to 9000 lire) and (c) a special gratuity of 2 to 4 months pay depending on lenght of service.
Premio di Liberation payments suspended (by Finance) pending AMG ruling.
Wage study of both private and public wages made by Labor and submitted to Economic Section meeting 14 July.
Definite recommendation to be submitted to S C A C during coming week for bonus and for temporary adjustment effective

3978

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 795021

the Finsiderl Union is holding elections and alleges a completely democratic organisation. Several new Unions formed by new elections. C.O.No.4 gives the right to free union organisations and AMG may be required to supervise union elections to ensure this right.

Conferences held with newly formed Employers' Associations on organisation policy and on wages.

3. Wages :

Approval given to Ente Bonus del Lavoro to pay a special Cost of Living Bonus authorised by its Central Offices, but only from 1 July (instead of 1 January as requested) until policy for other firms is determined.

Approval given to Whitehead Torpedo Co. (whose plants are destroyed or already transferred to Milan) to dismiss the remaining 23 persons on its staff on the following conditions which were suggested by the firm: (a) full salaries through August 1945 (b) dismissal pay as calculated under Italian law (2000 to 9000 lire) and (c) a special gratuity of 3 to 4 months pay depending on lenght of service.

Premio di Liberation payments suspended (by Finance) pending AMG ruling.

Wage study of both private and public wages made by Labor and submitted to Economic Section meeting 14 July.

Definite recommendation to be submitted to S C A O during coming week for Bonus and for temporary adjustment effective from 1 July.

Demands of Labor union are insistent but not specific. The newly formed Association of Industrialists and Association of Artisans have made definite offers for both a single Indemnity Payment (maximum 2000 lire) for July and an increase of 60% in all hourly wages.

See copy of wage Report prepared for Economic Section meeting 14 July (attached).

4. Labor Market :

No change in unemployment situation since Industry is retaining present payrolls regardless of work availability.

Great need for an Industry and Public workers program to furnish work. About 12000 unemployed and many more on payrolls but without work.

5. Social Security :

Agencies overstaffed, but handicapped by lack of office space, transport etc.

All regular benefit programs underway.

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6. Civilian Labor Offices :

No progress. Six Trieste nominees interviewed but none entirely suitable in view of importance of local situation.

Labor Supply Offices functioning unusually well in Trieste. In other areas these public offices have been seized by the Sindacati Unici, and must be returned or new offices created when and if Labor Officer personnel is available.

7. Projects pending :

The Labor Division has the following projects in progress in addition to those mentioned above :

a) Cost of Living Study in Trieste (21 July)
b) Labor inventory - by industry and occupational groups (21 July)
c) Social insurance extension

(1) Benefits to Civilian employees of Allied Forces
(2) "Waiting list payments" to persons on industrial payrolls but without work
(3) Increase in amounts of unemployment benefits (now 8 - 12 lire per day)

d) Suppression of Ispettorato del Lavoro and incorporation into Regional Labor Office.

8. Lack of personnel and transport has made it impossible to visit Gorizia or Pola since arrival on 5 July. Arrangements have been completed for Lt. Waterhouse of Civil Labor Unit at Pola to act as Labor Officer there for the Area Commissioner

Robert M. Albright, Maj. A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

3675

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss. STEVENSON		
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

TRANSLATION

Meeting held at the Head Office of the Cantieri Riuniti del= L'Adriatico in Trieste, on 13th July 1945 at 17.30 o'clock -

Present: For the Board: Managing Director Capt.Augusto Cosulich, ing. Coseri, Alberto Cosulich, Ing.Co= stanzi, Ing.Crovetti, signor Fassetta, Ing. Gull, Ing.Majorana, signor Moretti, Ing. Mevis, Ing. Ponteni, Ing.Verzegnassi;

For San Marco: Ing. Cuccagna, Ing.Lonzari, signor Minlei, Ing.Pittoni, Ing.Rocchi, signor Ruggier;

For St.Andrea: signor Masiola, Ing.Scholz;

For San Rocco: Ing.Sulligoi;

Head Office: Ing. Manzutto,Ing.Luciani,Ing.Zmajevich.

The Managing Director points out the situation as follows:

Indipendently from the fact as to how the financement and the supply of materials might be arranged, the position of the Com pany is such as to require to reduce its activity owing to;

a) diminution of the productive capacity due to war damages;

b) lack of orders from the Navy and from the Air Force, which con stituted 70% of the Company's activity.

From the subsequent discussions, the following emerged:

1) Working Range:

The reduced activity may be exercised in the field of the mer= chant fleet, bridge and crane building and electric enginee= ring constructions as well as in other activities, such as lo= comotive repairs, railway rolling stock construction and re= pair, etc.

The activity for the merchant fleet would have, especially at the beginning, to be limited to repair jobs as these require the employment of more labour and less materials.

2) Customers:

3974

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Head Office: Ing. Mansutto, Ing. Luciani, Ing. Zmajevich.

The Managing Director points out the situation as follows:

Indipendently from the fact as to how the finanziement and the supply of materials might be arranged, the position of the Company is such as to require to reduce its activity owing to;

a) diminution of the productive capacity due to war damages;

b) lack of orders from the Navy and from the Air Force, which constituted 70% of the Company's activity.

From the subsequent discussions, the following emerged:

1) Working Range:

The reduced activity may be exercised in the field of the merchant fleet, bridge and crane building and electric engineering constructions as well as in other activities, such as locomotive repairs, railway rolling stock construction and repair, etc.

The activity for the merchant fleet would have, especially at the beginning, to be limited to repair jobs as these require the employment of more labour and less materials.

3974

2) Customers:

a) Merchant Fleet:

Some difficulties appear to subsist in dependance of the conditions of the armistice which are not yet known (it seems that the Italian fleet would be limited to vessels up to only 1000 or perhaps 2000 tons).

b) Naval repairs & continuation of orders in hand:

For the work already executed for the Yugoslavs, not a cent has been drawn yet. For the prosecution of the orders in hand for the Yugoslavs, notwithstanding repeated approaches with the Allied Authorities, no authority has yet been obtained to proceed with the work, nor is there any guarantee for the supply of materials and for the finanzement.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

c) Ship repairs & conversions for the Allied Authorities:

So far the Allied Authorities have entrusted us only with the repairs of a Minelayer to be carried out at San Rocco and at San Marco. They have then promised us the maintenance and overhaul of the engines of 40 small wooden trawlers which should arrive from Naples in August, as also the normal maintenance work and docking of vessels calling in Trieste. The work on the "Vulcania" has been started with 36 joiners, 3 foremen and 1 graduated engineer displaced at Venice and it is estimated that the repairs on the "Città di Tunisi" shall be begun with in short.

d) Locomotives:

The allotment of locomotive repair work (the locomotives are already in Trieste), pressed for by the Board, depends from the authorization on the part of the proper State Railway Department of Florence where the necessary steps should be taken. It is highly desirable that this intervention should be made as quickly as possible and with the utmost pressure, by surmounting in particular the difficulties which have arisen in regard to the free circulation of persons, of vehicles and correspondence.

e) Bridge construction:

The Allied Authorities do not show themselves inclined to authorize the construction of the bridges required by Yugoslavia for the reason, it seems, that thereby important portions of available materials would be absorbed.

The negotiations continue.

4) Contingental difficulties:

a) Materials:

The Italian rolling mills and the Italian industries in general have not yet begun to work owing to lack of coal and raw materials.

b) Transportation:

Although the CREDA dispose of materials in Milan, their availability is limited owing to the lack of transports either because of the effective shortage of means of transport, as well as on account of the difficulties caused by the Allied Authorities for the passes.

3973

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

that this intervention should be made as quickly as possible and with the utmost pressure, by surmounting in particular the difficulties which have arisen in regard to the free circulation of persons, of vehicles and correspondence.

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The Allied Authorities do not show themselves inclined to authorize the construction of the bridges required by Yugoslavia for the reason, it seems, that thereby important portions of available materials would be absorbed.

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4) Contingental difficulties:

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The Italian rolling mills and the Italian industries in general have not yet begun to work owing to lack of coal and raw materials.

b) Transportation:

3973

Although the CCDA dispose of materials in Milan, their availability is limited owing to the lack of transports either because of the effective shortage of means of transport, as well as on account of the difficulties caused by the Allied Authorities for the concession of circulation permits.

c) Sea transports:

The Allied Authorities inform that no tonnage will be available as long as the war lasts in the Far East.

d) Coal:

For the reasons stated in the preceding item, no forecasts can be made for a regular coal supply. So far the Allied Authorities have allotted but 15 tons of coal to the San Nocco Shipyard for a job of special interest to them. Negotiations for further allotments are in hand.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC No. 795021

5) Attitude of the Authorities who could intercede:

a) IRI

The IRI maintain themselves on the cautious side on account of the uncertainty on the final fate of Trieste. The Board anyhow does not relax its contacts to obtain from the said Institute the greatest possible help.

b) Italian Government:

The Italian Government shall be approached by our officials on their first trip to Rome, who shall draw the Government's particular attention to the fact that a crisis of work in Trieste would but strenghten the arguments of anti-national propaganda.

c) Allied Authorities:

It is the impression that the Allied Authorities pretend, before taking any interest in the industry in general and in the Shipyards in particular, the return to normality both as regards impartiality of labour manifestations and of efficiency, and that only after these two points being satisfied guarantees may be obtained for their intervention.

6) Obstacles for the return to normality as referred to in the preceding item:

a) Efficiency:

The low efficiency is dependant partly from the moral, political and national confusion, partly from the lack of proper work in which the workers are specialized and partly from economical and alimentary difficulties.

For the economical part it is found that the workers of this zone have not yet been able to partake in the meliorations effectively granted on the western side (liberation reward, salary adjustments, continental indemnities, etc.) and claimed (see newspaper "Lavoratore" of 13.7.45) east of same.

The Board anyhow informs that on the part of the industries proposals have already been made for a salary adjustment. The proposals are now being examined by the proper department of

3972

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

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The Board anyhow informs that on the part of the Industries proposals have already been made for a salary adjustment. The proposals are now being examined by the proper Department of the Allied Authorities. As regards the alimentary difficulties, the Board communicates that also the aid consisting of the daily meal supplied by the messes bears to-day entirely upon the Company, seeing that the supplies through the "Sepral" have been suppressed. The CRDA in fact sustain already now for the supply of the daily meal an outlay of about 10.000.000.— Lire per month.

To the remark that other Firms have done in the past something more in the line of food supply for their staff, and to the recommendation that they should do it to-day with large supplies, it was found that for such important quantities as would be necessary for the whole of the CRDA, authorization for the withdrawal and transportation of such an extent would be required

3972

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 178502

that could not be obtained so far.

b) Impartiality of manifestations:

It is ascertained that we find ourselves before a very intense and skilled propaganda, without having the means to counteract same. The lack of a daily morning paper is felt which would reflect the mind of real Trieste, the only on that, with due consideration to the local customs, may be universally read and which might hence contend the insidious arguments of the other political papers.

7) Difficulty of normalisation:

a) Efficiency:

It is pointed out that the scarce efficiency ascertained in the workmen as a whole tends to improve with those gangs who are employed in well determined jobs and especially in productive work.

We find ourselves therefore in a double vicious circle:

I) One does not work because there is no productive work, and one cannot rely on productive work, because there is no assurance of a satisfactory efficiency;

II) One does not work because the food supply is short and the same cannot be improved until the working conditions have not become normal.

It is impossible to get away from these two vicious circles without breaking the involution.

We therefore suspicate:

3971

I) The taking up of productive work even if unprofitable at the beginning. The Board has already set itself about it by beginning with the building of two motorships of 400 tons each at Monfalcone and by starting in the near future a similar construction at the S.Marco Shipyard.

II) In addition to these new-buildings started on their own account and risk, the Shipyards have submitted to the Allied Authorities a program for the building of small ships, as foreseen by the I&I programs, and a prompt decision is now awaited on

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

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III) The preparation of a detailed program is being looked forward for the work of reconstruction.

IV) We are foreseeing in particular the possibility to engage our technical offices with plans of buildings, even if not liable to be effected.

V) The possibility is being examined of giving to the efficiency an incentive power of economical nature (piece-work), which

Declassified E.O. 12065 Sec. 3-402/NNDC NO. 78502

incentive would be highly welcomed by the workers as asserted by them though their Committees have insisted for the abolition of piece-work and of the cost estimating offices.

VI) The possibility and necessity is foreseen of granting an additional food supply for heavy work such as riveting etc. from which workmen to-day are trying to drawback. Something has already been done in this respect at the S.Marco Shipyard, where for night shifts supper is being served.

b) Impartiality of labour manifestations:

Attendants have the feeling that it would be possible also among the workers to reach a relaxation of the political exasperation of the moment, so as to re-establish the hierarchy and scale of responsibility on the job and that to this purpose tangible facts and clear arguments are necessary (see item 6).

8) Financing:

The financial situation of the Company, independently of what the financing of the auspicated new work could be, is disastrous for the fact that against a continuous unproductive disbursement, during the last three months no payment has been collected.
On the other hand, the Company claims the following credits:

a) for work executed before and after the liberation:

b) for indemnification of war damages claims.

The war damages valued at the prices ruling in the first quarter of 1945 amount to about 3 milliards. Against such a sum 50 millions have been cashed months ago as partial payment in consequence of a first survey that had been presented. For a second survey submitted for an amount of damages of 200 millions, an advance payment of 100 millions was to be liquidated in the last days before the first of may. For a prompt payment of said advance the Board has taken up the necessary steps with the Allied Authorities.

Every other financing is conditioned to the development of the political situation of Trieste.

9) Reconstruction:

3970

Notwithstanding the financial situation described in the preceding

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

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Every other financing is conditioned to the development of the political situation of Trieste.

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9) Reconstruction:

Notwith-standing the financial situation described in the preceding item and the uncertainty about the future industrial activity of the Shipyards, the Company, of its own initiative and with its own forces, has begun a program of reconstruction which for the present is very limited. Many building concerns are already busy in Monfalcone, S.Marco and at S.Andrea.

10) Dismissals:

If, owing to the situation described in the preceding paragraphs would be necessary to effect dismissals, the staff requests that:

a) every effort be made to get work, materials and financings;

b) in case that dismissals of persons would be nevertheless necessary, said dismissals must be made in a harmonical proportion,

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 78502

horizontally as well as vertically, that is, that they be distributed proportionally over the different categories, offices, factories, etc. and that they must respectively fall on the workers, clerks and directors, etc. in an even way;

c) where possible, the reduction of dependants be made by means of suspensions instead of dismissals and draws the attention upon a very recent italian disposition which foresees, on behalf of the suspended, an allowance (guarantee of 75% of the earnings that is 25% charged to the employer and 50% charged to the integration Bank).

The Board informs that on part of the Allied Authorities sporadic dismissals have been generally authorized whereas every mass-dismissal has been forbidden. By the same Authorities it has been assured that a system of providing for an unemployment subsidy is under study.

To the recommendation of postponing the dismissals of dependants till the coming into force of above said provisions, the Board assures that no further staff dismissals shall be proceeded with before the month of August.

As regard the persons already dismissed from the S.Marco Shipyard, a memorandum is being presented to the Direction of the Shipyard.

11) Conclusion:

It has been ascertained that the Board has done and is doing whatever possible to overcome the difficult situation in which the Company finds itself.

It is ascertained that the result obtained up to now is small and not at all tranquillizing under various points of view.

The situation to-day is such that, by failing the tradition according to which the CNEA concern could always rely on governmental resources, the Company cannot count but on its own resources.

It is ascertained that under present conditions even the ma-

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

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The situation to-day is such that, by failing the tradition according to which the CRDA concern could always rely on governmental resources, the Company cannot count but on its own resources.

It is ascertained that under present conditions even the maximum effort of the Board and of the dependants would yield no result whatever without even the slightest kind intercession of the Allied Authorities.

In order to explain with the necessary efficiency the present situation and the possible future developments to the aforesaid Authorities, the opportunity is recognised that also the Committees, as far as regularly appointed should intervene at the said Authorities, supporting the cause of the Board.

Due note is taken that in connection with this last point there exist already many initiatives also on the part of organisms appointed in other important local Companies.

Trieste, 16th July 1945

3069

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC No. 78502

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps

45c/817

July 13th.1945

Subject: Recommendation for Temporary Wage Increases

To: Area Commissioner AMG Trieste
Finance
Supply
Public Works
Welfare
} A.M.G. 13 Corps

1. Summary:

Wages were frozen by Proclamation No.2 Section 9 at levels existing at the date of publication: 22 June 1945.

Under this Proclamation, wages (with the exception of Army Civilian wages) may be changed only by authority of AMG. The standard procedure for adjusting wages is (a) to encourage bargain between representatives of workers and employers, (b) to submit agreements (or in case of lack of agreement to submit for consideration or arbitration) to the Civilian Labor Office for "processing" to assure compliance with AMG procedure, (c) to give AMG consideration to recommendations of the Labor Offices concerning the wage change.

In lieu of this procedure (neither Associations nor Labor Offices being ready for proper rules) it is proposed that the [illegible] on the basis of facts herein presented, grant authority for wage increase and emergency payments as authorized in para 2 below.

Disputed cases or requests for later adjustments will go through the normal channel as indicated above.

2. Proposed emergency adjustment:

(a) For all private, a special emergency single payment as follows:

L.2000.- to heads of families
" 1500.- to workers over 18 not heads of families
" 1000.- to all workers under 18

(b) For all private and public employees (impiegati)in first 10 classes, a monthly Cost of Living Bonus, effective from 1 July 1945 as follows:

on the first L.1000.- per month (or fraction of L.1000 p.month)70%
" " second " " " " " " " " 60%
" " third " " " " " " " " 50%
" " fourth " " " " " " " " 40%
" " fifth " " " " " " " " 10%

3968

for those stipends or salaries which exceed 5000 lire per month.
[illegible] will be 1500 lire.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 795021

Labor Office concerning the wage change.

In lieu of this procedure (neither Associations nor Labor Offices being ready for proper rules) it is proposed that the [illegible] on the basis of facts herein presented, grant authority for wage increase and emergency payments as authorized in para 2 below.

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(b) For all private and public employees (impiegati) in first 10 classes, a monthly Cost of Living Bonus, effective from 1 July 1945 as follows:

on the first L.1000.- per month (or fraction of L.1000 p.month) 70%
" " second " " " " " " " " 60%
" " third " " " " " " " " 30%
" " fourth " " " " " " " " 20%
" " fifth " " " " " " " " 10%

for those stipends or salaries which exceed 5000 lire per month, the maximum increase will be 1900 lire.

Note: All salaries are considered total monthly net amounts including all special payments except family allowances.

(c) For all private workers (operai) an increase of 50% on the basic hourly wages payable from 1 July.

Note: Legal wage rates as of December 1944 shall be used in computing these totals, and increases given since that time shall be absorbed in the proposed increase, but in no case reduced from level of 22 June 1945.

3. Observations on Proposal:

(a) Cost of Living is estimated to have increased 100% or more since last wage revision.

(b) 200 lire per day is estimated by workers to be daily minimum for total necessary living cost for a family of four.

(c) Payments as recommended would release into circulation an estimated additional 190 million lires for month of July, and approximately 90 million per month thereafter.

39680

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

(d) Present industrial wages, at old and proposed levels, are shown below:

Group		Present daily rate	Proposed daily rate
I.	Specialists, highly skilled	92.-	157.20
II.	Skilled workers	80.-	128.--
III.	Semiskilled	75.-	121.60
IV.	Unskilled	72.-	115.20

Family assistance for "notional family" of wife and two dependent children adds 16.40 to the daily rate.
Overtime adds 25% to hourly rate, holidays 50%
Women in group II-IV receive 70% of men's rates. These are Government rates established in December 1944 and are observed with few exceptions. In some industries where piece-rate bonuses formerly were paid, a flat 15% is added to the basic hourly rates.
Midday meals are also provided by most industries at low rates from 0.50 to 5 lire per meal.

(e) Present public wages for workers average about the same as private wages for workers. Public employees, however are lower than employees in private industry and very too greatly to be summarized.

(f) Percentage increases proposed are identical with those granted by law and General Order in all Italian territory, except that only base rate was used instead of present level as indicated in note para 2 b.

Robert M. Albright, Maj.U.S.A.
Chief Labor Officer

3967

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LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss. STEVENSON		
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

Copy for Mr. Sacks

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
XIII CORPS AREA

Ins.303/7

9 July 1945

SUBJECT: Social Insurances in XIII Corps Area: Report and Recommendations.

TO : Chief Finance Officer, XIII Corps AMG.

1. Reference the attached list of social insurance institutions so-called, supplied by the Banca d'Italia, only the following deserve that designation:

(1) Istituto Nazionale per l'Assicurazione Contro gli Infortuni sul Lavoro (INAIL).

(2) Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale (INPS).

(5) Istituto Nazionale per l'Assistenza di Malattia ai Lavoratori.

(7) Cassa Marittima Adriatica per l'Assicurazione Contro gli Infortuni sul Lavoro e le Malattie.

2. Two social insurance institutions were not listed in the attachment, although found in the area. These are: (a) Ente Nazionale di Previdenza ed Assistenza per i Dipendenti Statali, and (b) Istituto Nazionale di Previdenza e Credito delle Comunicazioni.

3. I return to the other entries in the attachment. Entry (4) is a repetition of entry (1), as is entry 11 of entry (5). Entry (9) - Ente Nazionale di Propaganda per la Prevenzione degli Infortuni, while not a social insurance institution, works closely with the first of the listed institutions, INAIL. It should accordingly be made responsible to the Provisional Inspector for INAIL (letter for this purpose furnished). Entry (8), while treating assistance, is a unit of the Ministry of Marine.

4. Entry (3), while state-supported deals almost exclusively with private insurance. Entries (6), (10) and (12), while dealing with activities of a character often associated with social insurance institutions, are mutual benefit organizations of persons primarily self-employing, and without a national character. They must accordingly be treated as private concerns and fall within the rules applying to commercial insurance including non-

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

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5. I recommend that the Trieste Director of the provincial offices of INPS, INAIL, Malattia and Statale respectively be named Provisional Inspectors for XIII Corps Area and be held responsible for proper conduct of their respective provincial offices at Gorizia and Pola as well. Except for Avv. Pegassi of Malattia, these Directors have held their post for some time and are known to the Directions General in Rome. (Letter ordering this step furnished).

3966

6. I recommend that all funds of INPS, INAIL and Malattia be completely unblocked after the action recommended in para 5 has been taken. Strict financial control should be unnecessary once the provisional inspector has assumed responsibility. Cassa Marittima Adriatica and Istituto Comunicazioni hold funds for territory outside XIII Corps area including territory north of Venezia Giulia. Their funds should therefore be released only in accordance with the needs of this Area as regards salaries and social insurance benefits. Ente Statali makes payments primarily out of state-contributed funds and must be subjected to market control, at least at the Area level, but should be permitted to pay social insurance benefits as well as salaries. (Letter ordering these arrangements furnished).

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC No. 78502

7. I recommend that the Trieste Direction of Poste e Telegrafi be ordered to pay into accounts of INPS and Malattia, sums held for them by the Postal Administration because of the suspension of the Cashier who normally signed these releases. (Letter ordering this step furnished).

8. Upon request, Cassa Marittima Adriatica has furnished a letter to its Venice agency directing the latter to assume control of other agencies in Italian territory outside of Venezia Giulia. Similarly Istituto Communicazioni has furnished a letter to its Udine office directing the latter to assume control of the portion of this compartment situated to the north of Venezia Giulia. With your permission I propose to see that these letters are delivered and that the Finance Officers concerned are notified.

9. Both INPS and INAIL have given me letters to their Directions General at Rome requesting necessary documents for certain special classes of beneficiaries normally paid on orders from Rome. With your permission I propose to deliver these letters and to arrange for the transmission of the said documents.

10. The assets and many employees of the Pola office of INPS were transferred to Capodistria during the bombardment of Pola late in 1944. It is necessary to reconstitute this office so that claimants resident in Pola may receive benefits. The Provincial Director of the Pola office, now in Trieste, states that the Pola office has sums in deposit with the Banca d'Italia here. He would like to draw some of these funds to pay personnel who came to Trieste when the Pola office was closed, and also to arrange for a draft shifting needed funds to the Pola branch of the Banca d'Italia, so as to permit reconstitution of the Pola office. It is recommended that AMG comply with this request. (Letter to Area Finance Officer furnished).

11. In Italy employees of Allied Forces have been covered against the risks associated with the social insurances in accordance with D.L.L. 305. The Institutes handle claims in accordance with forms executed by Allied employing units; then periodically obtain reimbursement from the Italian treasury. Similar provision is recommended for XIII Corps Area to be arranged by an appropriate legal instrument. To assist in drafting of the necessary order I have left with the Chief Labour Officer a copy of the above-mentioned decree with translation and of the forms used by Allied Forces in Italy. I shall send from Rome a copy of the Avviso to workers issued by the Italian Ministry concerned.

12. At present the level of unemployment in the Area is not high, but there are ominous signs that it may become so. Cut off from vital sources of materials, and hampered by lack of shipping and by trade restrictions, many establishments here may shortly find it difficult to keep

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11. In Italy employees of Allied Forces have been covered against the risks associated with the social insurances in accordance with D.L.L. 565. The Institutes handle claims in accordance with forms executed by Allied employing units; then periodically obtain reimbursement from the Italian treasury. Similar provision is recommended for XIII Corps Area to be arranged by an appropriate legal instrument. To assist in drafting of the necessary order I have left with the Chief Labour Officer a copy of the above-mentioned decree with translation and of the forms used by Allied Forces in Italy. I shall send from Rome a copy of the Avviso to workers issued by the Italian Ministry concerned.

12. At present the level of unemployment in the Area is not high, but there are ominous signs that it may become so. Cut off from vital sources of materials, and hampered by lack of shipping and by trade restrictions, many establishments here may shortly find it difficult to keep running or at least at a level approaching capacity. In present circumstances unemployment to develop. I am accordingly leaving with you and with the political as well as economic - it would be dangerous to allow large-scale Chief Labour Officer for possible adaption a copy of General Order No. 48 which we have issued to meet this problem in Northern Italy, as well as the accompanying instruction to finance officers. If it should prove necessary to take some such action here, it will probably be necessary to support IMIs which will be subject to serious financial drains on account of the integrazioni salariali, assegni familiari and special unemployment allowances provided.

13. A Fascist Republican decree of 1 July 1944, appears to have been put into effect in this area about 1 October 1944. I am informed that only one provision of this decree was effectuated in the Adriatic provinces, viz., that all contributions for social insurance are unified and become the exclusively burden of the employer.

3965

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

14. The law concerned was nullified by the provision in General Alexander's proclamation that the laws in force here, except as otherwise ordered, are those in force on 8 September 1943. It may be desired to continue in force this provision of the law. If so, an appropriate order of Allied Military Government must be issued to furnish proper legal support for this provision. To enable you to ask this if you so desire, a copy of this law with translation will be sent you immediately upon my return to station.

15. Similarly, a copy of D.L.L. 369 abolishing the Fascist syndicates and arranging for their liquidation will be sent for your guidance at once.

16. I desire to express my appreciation for the courtesy and cooperation shown me while here, not only by you yourself, but also by the Area Finance Officer and by the Chief Labour Officer, XIII Corps ANC.

A. H. Reede

A. H. REEDE,
Major, A.C.S.
Insurance Sub-Section,
Finance Sub-Commission.

AHR/jbh

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Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNSC NO. 785021

3964

HEADQUARTERS
[redacted]LIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps

LSC/817

7 July 1945

Subject: Weekly Labor Report - 1 July to 7 July inc.
To: S C A O

1. Personnel. Present staff consists of Major Robert M.Albright(A), Sgt.Vincent Garone(A), and one Civilian typist-interpreter. Major Albright arrived Trieste on 4 July and assumed duties of Chief Labor Officer on 5 July relieving Major Ralph R.Small who has orders to return to A C Hq.

Additional Officer personnel has been requested from Deputy Director of Labor, Eighth Army.

2. Industrial Relations. General Order N.4 (based on Alcom G.O. 28) approved by S C A O after clearance with local labor leaders including Sindacati Unici and C.R.L.

Relations between workers and employees apparently good,and no disagreement anticipated on wage issues. Chief danger is use of labor unions for polital purposes.

3. Wages. No concrete proposals for wage adjustements yet submitted to Labor Division but several pending including Magazzini Generali.

Present average legal wages- unskilled 75 plus 16.40 = 91.40
" " " " skilled 96 " 16.40 = 112.40

Mid-day meal usually furnished free.

Army wage is Basic plus 50% of Cost of Living Bonus from 16 June.

3963

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Mid-day meal usually furnished free.

Army wage is Basic plus 50% of Cost of Living Bonus from 16 June.

4. Labor Supply. Approximately 12000 reported unemployed in Trieste and 2000 in Pola.

Recruting program under way of latheoperators, mechanics, carpenters, iron-workers, drivers etc. for Jugoslavia under 2 months contracts and at attractive salaries plus liberal bonuses for family dependents. ex. Specializzati receive 4000 monthly plus room and board plus 2800 for family assistance plus 2000 bonus for first month.

5. Social Security. Chief problem is coverage of employees of Allied Forces for social securit benefits. Agencies can handle if funds are provided by AMG.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 795021

6. Civilian Labor Offices. Ufficio di Collocamento functioning well and in cooperation with Civil Labor Unit. Nominations made for Director of Area Labor Office.

Preliminary labor survey made and contacts completed with all labor organizations and services and with all Social Security Agencies

Robert M. Albright

Robert M.Albright Maj A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

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2963

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LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE	WHB	6/7
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD	RH	4/8
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR	B	7/8
Miss. STEVENSON		
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

3961

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Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 794
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

WHB/rmw

TEL : Ext. 804

3 July 1945

REF : LSC/817

SUBJECT: Labor Questions.

TO : Major M. A. Albright
Regional Labor Officer
c/o S.C.A.O., XIII Corps

1. In accordance with orders, you will proceed to Trieste as soon as possible to serve as Regional Labor Officer for Venezia-Giulia under AMG XIII Corps, relieving Major Small.

2. Your first task will be to establish appropriate machinery as indicated below for dealing with labor questions in this area. You will bear in mind that under AMG administration this area is self-contained and will not depend upon Italian laws or Italian Government Decrees. Due regard should, therefore, be paid to the necessity of issuing AMG Orders as appropriate for dealing with labor questions.

3. The general conditions of General Order No. 28 will apply and you will consider whether to advise the Regional Commissioner to post an appropriate Order. A Regional Labor Office and a Provincial Labor Office should be established in Trieste, and consideration should be given to the establishment of a Provincial Labor Office at Gorizia and at Pola. You will make recommendations in these respects to the Regional Commissioner and will observe his decisions on these issues. Appropriate action should be taken as regards premises and staff as regards Regional and Provincial Labor Offices, and particular care should be taken to screen individuals in order to avoid possibility of any charge that confirmed Fascists or Fascist organizations are being retained. Arrangements should be made with the Regional Finance Officer to approve an appropriate financial budget for the conduct of Labor Offices. Subsidiary Labor Offices may be set up in Communes as considered desirable and as approved by the Regional Commissioner.

4. The general terms of that portion of General Order No. 41, which applies to the regulation of wages, should be promulgated and observed. A Regional Joint Advisory Committee should be established to advise AMG on wages questions, industrial questions, conduct of Labor Offices, employment and unemployment issues, and general matters affecting industrial relations and potential or actual industrial unrest. The model of RIJAC should be followed, but care should be taken to avoid the inclusion of the word "Italian", or anywhere in

3960

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

the text of documents relating to this Committee, and provision should be made for representation of appropriate local interests.

5. The problem of adequacy of social insurance measures to deal with unemployment and distress is being studied by Finance Sub-Commission who are sending a representative forthwith to Trieste to obtain local knowledge. You should cooperate with that representative and with the Regional Finance Officer with a view to evolving a social insurance scheme adequate to meet the needs of Venezia-Giulia.

6. The question of the continued payment of wages to workers for whom there is not sufficient employment in the establishments to which they are normally attached should be made the matter of a separate study and report should be rendered as early as possible stating whether the provisions of General Order No. 48, or modifications thereof, should be applied.

7. Special report should be rendered on the subject of participation of workers in management of industrial concerns.

8. Wage studies and studies of cost-of-living of essential commodities should be instituted as soon as possible and reports forwarded to Labor Sub-Commission with comments and recommendations.

9. Weekly and monthly reports should be forwarded as a matter of course; special reports by signal should be rendered as occasion demands, particularly with regard to industrial unrest and strikes.

W. H. BRAINE
Director
Labor Sub-Commission

3959

0 2 8 4 1

SC/817

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
XIII CORPS AREA

PAO 350.1

9 July 1945.

Ref. : 135/AMG/FIN/7581

SUBJECT : Inspectorates for Social Insurances in XIII Corps Area.

TO : Trieste Director, Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale
Trieste Director, Istituto Nazionale per l'Assicurazione contro gli Infortuni sul Lavoro
Trieste Director, Istituto Nazionale per l'Assistenza di Malattia ai Lavoratori
Trieste Director, Ente Nazionale di Previdenza ed Assistenza ai Dipendenti Statali.

1. Whereas under the system of Government which has now been set up in this Occupied Territory financial relations between offices of your organisation and the Directions General have been rendered difficult and,

2. Whereas it is desired to have a uniform policy in this area as regards your organisation and an individual responsible to Allied Military Government for its proper conduct,

3. You are directed to assume the post of Provincial Inspector of your Institute or Ente, and as such to supervise the conduct by the Provincial Directors for Gorizia and Pola of their respective offices.

4. You will report to this Headquarters any difficulties experienced in carrying out the duties of this post, including

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 795021

di Malattia ai Lavoratori
Trieste Director, Ente Nazionale di Previdenza ed
Assistenza di Dipendenti Statali.

1. Whereas under the system of Government which has now been set up in this Occupied Territory financial relations between offices of your organization and the Directions General have been rendered difficult and,

2. Whereas it is desired to have a uniform policy in this area as regards your organization and an individual responsible to Allied Military Government for its proper conduct,

3. You are directed to assume the post of Provisional Inspector of your Institute or Ente, and as such to supervise the conduct by the Provincial Directions for Gorizia and Pola of their respective offices.

4. You will report to this Headquarters any difficulties experienced in carrying out the duties of this post, including financial needs if any.

3958

[signature]

W.E. LEON JONES
W/Cdr. R.A.F.
CHIEF FINANCE OFFICER
XIII CORPS A.M.G.

Copy to Chief Labour Officer
Area Finance Officers, Trieste, Gorizia, and Pola
Finance and Labour Sub-Commissions.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 1-402/NNDC No. 785021

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

BUCK SLIP DATE 17-7-46

HEADQUARTERS

ALLIED COMMISSION

FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION

From		To
	Col. A. P. Grafftey-Smith	
	Comdr. J. J. Lawler, USCGR	
	Col. H. G. Crawshaw	
	Lt-Col. J. H. Penick	
	Lt-Col. P. D. Banning	
	Lt- Col. E. P. Waters	
	Lt.-Col. A. J. Baxter	
	Major B. E. L. Timmons	
	Major J. Osmon	
	Major E. J. Gits	
	Major W. E. Price	
	Major J. R. H. Hall	
	Major M. M. Daugherty	
	Capt. G. H. Tipping	
	Property Control Division	
	SSM Angibault	
✓	Maj. G. H. Peake	
	Mr. Braine	✓
	Economic Section	
	Message Centre	

FOR:

- ..... Recommendations & Remarks
- ✓ Information & Retention
- ..... Approval or Disapproval
- ..... Investigation & Report
- ..... Necessary Action and return
- ..... Perusal &Return
- ..... Filing
- ..... Despatch
- ..... Necessary Action and reply

REMARKS: You will get this without the attachment from Lightelmes. You should have it as a brief indication of what was done. I have arranged to keep them informed regarding changes here, and shall do so. Mr Braine

P.S. I believe Major Albright has already established most cordial relations with L-J.

A. C. - Gen. 1935

CSC/308+817

CONFIDENTIAL

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
XIII CORPS AREA

Ins.308/9 9 July 1945

SUBJECT: Social Insurances in XIII Corps Area:
Report and Recommendations.

TO : Chief Finance Officer, XIII Corps AMG.

1. Reference the attached list of social insurance institutions so-called, supplied by the Banca d'Italia, only the following deserve that designation:

(1) Istituto Nazionale per l'Assicurazione Contro gli Infortuni sul Lavoro (INAIL).

(2) Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale (INPS).

(5) Istituto Nazionale per l'Assistenza di Malattia ai Lavoratori.

(7) Cassa Marittima Adriatica per l'Assicurazione Contro gli Infortuni sul Lavoro e le Malattie.

2. Two social insurance institutions were not listed in the attachment, although found in the area. These are: (a) Ente Nazionale di Previdenza ed Assistenza per i Dipendenti Statali, and (b) Istituto Nazionale di Previdenza e Credito delle Comunicazioni.

3. I return to the other entries in the attachment. Entry (4) is a repetition of entry (1), as is entry 11 of entry (5). Entry (9) - Ente Nazionale di Propaganda per la Prevenzione degli Infortuni, while not a social insurance institution, works closely with the first of the listed institutions, INAIL. It should accordingly be made responsible to the Provisional Inspector for INAIL (letter for this purpose furnished). Entry (8), while treating assistance, is a unit of the Ministry of Marine.

4. Entry (3), while state-supported deals almost exclusively with private insurance. Entries (6), (10) and (12), while dealing with activities of a character often associated with social insurance institutions, are mutual benefit organizations of persons primarily self-employing, and without a national character. They must accordingly be treated as private concerns and fall within the rules applying to commercial insurance including non-

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

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5. I recommend that the Trieste Director of the provincial offices of INPS, INAIL, Malattia and Statale respectively be named Provisional Inspectors for XIII Corps Area and be held responsible for proper conduct of their respective provincial offices at Gorizia and Pola as well. Except for Avv. Pogassi of Malattia, these Directors have held their post for some time and are known to the Directions General in Rome. (Letter ordering this step furnished).

6. I recommend that all funds of INPS, INAIL and Malattia be completely blocked after the action recommended in para 5 has been taken. Strict financial control should be unnecessary once the provisional inspector has assumed responsibility. Cassa Marittima Adriatica and Istituto Comunicazioni hold funds for territory outside XIII Corps area including territory north of Venezia Giulia. Their funds should therefore be released only in accordance with the needs of this Area as regards salaries and social insurance benefits. Ente Statali makes payments primarily out of state-contributed funds and must be subjected to strict control, at least at the Area level, but should be permitted to pay social insurance benefits as well as salaries. (Letter ordering these arrangements furnished).

3956

Declassified E.O. 12065 Sec. 3-402/NND NO. 785021

7. I recommend that the Trieste Direction of Poste e Telegrafi be ordered to pay into accounts of INPS and Malattia, sums held for them by the Postal Administration because of the suspension of the Cashier who normally signed these releases. (Letter ordering this step furnished).

8. Upon request, Cassa Marittima Adriatica has furnished a letter to its Venice agency directing the latter to assume control of other agencies in Italian territory outside of Venezia Giulia. Similarly Istituto Assicurazioni has furnished a letter to its Udine office directing the latter to assume control of the portion of this compartment situated to the north of Venezia Giulia. With your permission I propose to see that these letters are delivered and that the Finance Officers concerned are notified.

9. Both INPS and INAIL have given me letters to their Directions General at Rome requesting necessary documents for certain special classes of beneficiaries normally paid on orders from Rome. With your permission I propose to deliver these letters and to arrange for the transmission of the said documents.

10. The assets and many employees of the Pola office of INPS were transferred to Capodistria during the bombardment of Pola late in 1944. It is necessary to reconstitute this office so that claimants resident in Pola may receive benefits. The Provincial Director of the Pola office, now in Trieste, states that the Pola office has sums in deposit with the Banca d'Italia here. He would like to draw some of these funds to pay personnel who came to Trieste when the Pola office was closed, and also to arrange for a draft shifting needed funds to the Pola branch of the Banca d'Italia, so as to permit reconstitution of the Pola office. It is recommended that AMG comply with this request. (Letter to Area Finance Officer furnished).

11. In Italy employees of Allied Forces have been covered against the risks associated with the social insurances in accordance with D.L.L. 505. The Institutes handle claims in accordance with forms executed by Allied employing units; then periodically obtain reimbursement from the Italian treasury. Similar provision is recommended for XIII Corps Area to be arranged by an appropriate legal instrument. To assist in drafting of the necessary order I have left with the Chief Labour Officer a copy of the above-mentioned decree with translation and of the forms used by Allied Forces in Italy. I shall send from Rome a copy of the Avviso to workers issued by the Italian Ministry concerned.

12. At present the level of unemployment in the Area is not high, but there are ominous signs that it may become so. Cut off from vital sources of materials, and hampered by lack of shipping, and by trade [illegible] establishments here may shortly find it difficult to keep

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

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12. At present the level of unemployment in the Area is not high, but there are ominous signs that it may become so. Cut off from vital sources of materials, and hampered by lack of shipping and by trade restrictions, many establishments here may shortly find it difficult to keep running or at least at a level approaching capacity. In present circumstances - political as well as economic - it would be dangerous to allow large-scale unemployment to develop. I am accordingly leaving with you and with the Chief Labour Officer for possible adaption a copy of General Order No. 48 which we have issued to meet this problem in Northern Italy, as well as the accompanying instruction to finance officers. If it should prove necessary to take some such action here, it will probably be necessary to support IRRS which will be subject to serious financial drains on account of the integrazioni salariali, assegni familiari and special unemployment allowances provided.

13. A Fascist Republican decree of 1 July 1944, appears to have been put into effect in this area about 1 October 1944. I am informed that only one provision of this decree was effectuated in the Adriatic provinces, viz., that all contributions for social insurance are unified and become the exclusively burden of the employer.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

14. The law concerned was nullified by the provision in General Alexander's proclamation that the laws in force here, except as otherwise ordered, are those in force on 8 September 1943. It may be desired to continue in force this provision of the law. If so, an appropriate order of Allied Military Government must be issued to furnish proper legal support for this provision. To enable you to ask this if you so desire, a copy of this law with translation will be sent you immediately upon my return to station.

15. Similarly, a copy of D.L.L. 369 abolishing the Fascist syndicates and arranging for their liquidation will be sent for your guidance at once.

16. I desire to express my appreciation for the courtesy and cooperation shown me while here, not only by you yourself, but also by the Area Finance Officer and by the Chief Labour Officer, XIII Corps AMG.

A. H. Reede

A. H. REEDE,
Major, A.U.S.,
Insurance Sub-Section,
Finance Sub-Commission.

AHR/jdh

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

3954

A. H. Roose,
Major, A.U.S.,
Insurance Sub-Section,
Finance Sub-Department.

AHR/Jbh

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

1) Istituto Nazionale delle Assicurazioni contro gli Infortuni sul Lavoro (Via Battisti n. 17)

Direttore : Cav. Candido Murara - Abitazione Via Nizza c.21
Ispettore : Rag.Pietro Porto- abitazione Via T.Vecellio n.18
Cassiere : Giuseppe Fradel- Abitazione Via Severi n. 6
Capo Cont.: Oliviero De Grendi - Viale Sonnino n. 14

2) Istituto Nazionale Previdenza Sociale (Via Guido Corsi n.1)
Direttore : Ferci Luigi - abitazione Via Rossetti n.93
Rag.Capo : Agostino Bruno " Via Ricci n. 7

3) Istituto Nazionale delle Assicurazioni "I.N.A.".

a) Ispettorato della Venezia Giulia :
titolare dell'Ispettorato di Trieste - dott.Magnani Giuseppe - abitazione Via Campo Marzio n. 20.

b) Agenzia :
Agente ..... Pessato Costante - abit.Via Carducci n. 2
Direttore Agenzia :Suzzi Mario - Via Rossetti n. 8
Capo Ufficio Franco Aldo - Via S.Nicolò n. 32

c) Gestione immobili :(Via Cadorna n.3)
Amministrazione locale :Ing.°Fanna Romano -abitazione Via Mercato Vecchio n. 1

4) Istituto Nazionale Infortuni

Direttore dott.Candido Murara - Via Nizza n. 21

5) Istituto per l'assistenza ai lavoratori (Via Nordio n. 15) (ex Ente Mutualità Fascista)

Commissario : Avv. Pogassi Giuseppe -abit. Via Fonderia 6
Vice Direttore: Dott.Silvio Baldassari-Via Sparich
Capo Ragioniere : Giuseppe Gianni - Via Nordio n. 15

6) Cassa Assistenza fra Impiegati e Marconisti delle Società Italiana Radiomarittima

Presidente : Tombesi Aroldo - abitazione Via Locchi N.5

7) Cassa Marittima Adriatica per l'Assicurazione contro gli Infortuni sul Lavoro e le Malattie

Presidente : Cap.Dott. Mario Tripcovich - P.della Libertà n.4
Direttore : Dott.Ruggero Breseeni - Via A.Volta n.6
Consigliere : Dott. Giuseppe Budini - V. XX Settembre n. 103
" Ing. Arturo Berpi - Via S.Michele n. 8
Capo Rag. : Rag.Benvenuto de Vida - Via d.Cepps n.3

8) Direzione Servizi Assistenza Personale Militare Marittimo e famiglie.
Direttore : Federico Tommasiello - Via Cadorna n. 11

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 7850021

9) Ente Nazionale Propaganda per la Prevenz. Infortuni
Via Cassa di Risparmio n. 11
Capo Ufficio : Cesari Ing. Luciano - Via F. Severo n.42

10) Cassa Previdenza Medica Ammalati (ospedali Riuniti)
Presidente : Dott. E.Catolla - Viale XX Settembre n.38
Vice Presid. " E.Feri - Via S. Lazzaro n.5

11) Cassa Provinciale di Malattia (Via Nordio n. 15)

Delegato ; Avv. Pogassi Giuseppe - Via Fonderia n. 6
Vice Direttore : Dott. Silvio Baldasseri - Via Stuparich n. 2
Capo Ragioniere : Rag. Giuseppe Manni - Via Nordio n. 15

12) Societa Mutuo Soccorso fra Propretari e Ascellai (presso
"Coprosa" Via del Pesce n. 4.

Presidente : G. Rocco - Via Slataper n. 1
Vice Presidente : M.Fabris - Servola n. 299
Segretario : Bruna Ermanno - Via Cappello n. 4

Esistono presso la Cassa di Risparmio di Trieste libretti al portatore intestati a :

Fondo Previdenza Impiegati I.F.A.C.P.
Fondo Beneficenza Commercianti Decaduti
Associazione Mutua fra Impiegati

ma di tali Enti nè dei Funzionari ad essi preposti, non si hanno precise notizie.

3952

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

LSC/817

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION

NAB/fe

TEL : 489081 - 493

REF : LSC/1202

13 July 1945

SUBJECT: Supply of Food by Works' Canteens

TO : Food Sub-Commission

1. Reference is made to cable F.E.16 ~~C/32320 A~~ sent to you from Headquarters A.M.G. 13th Corps regarding the 28,000 workers receiving midday meal. We note that 13th Corps see no justification for continuance of this meal and have taken steps to stop the issue of imported supplies by Sepral and have asked for an opinion on their action. This connection we should be glad to know the names of the establishments concerned and the locality and the types of workers employed.

2. We ask for this information because we would deprecate the abolition of such facilities without very good reason, but hesitate to volunteer an opinion on the information available. It may be, of course, that because of other feeding facilities or the impending closing of establishments the canteen facilities serve no really useful purpose. On the other hand there is the question of the coming winter when facilities of this kind may be invaluable, and whilst it might be possible to restore such facilities as need arises, we feel that this aspect should be considered before closure is decided upon.

Director
Labour Sub-Commission

3951

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

25C/817

VIRGIN ISLES ROUTINE

1546 16 July 1945 PRIORITY

[redacted] TO

[redacted] TO ADJUTANT GEN WASH ARMY AIR FORCES FLEET POST OFFICE

NEW YORK PLANT CAN SEND ZERO 456 BY NINE JULY TO

[redacted] TO ARMY AIR FORCES WASHINGTON D.C. FOR ADJUTANT GENERAL OFFICE FOR

ARMY AIR FIELD ATLANTIC

[redacted] TO [redacted] FOR MAJOR GENERAL [redacted] DIRECTOR OF MILITARY

APPLICATIONS OF WAR DEPARTMENT GENERAL STAFF WASHINGTON D.C. TO ARRANGEMENT WILL BE SATISFACTORY

TO TWO FIVE JUNE TO

[redacted] TO WOOLWORTH BUILDING NEW YORK CITY TO

3950

[redacted]

436

0 2 0 81

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet

File: LSC/817

Subject: Preliminary wage report TRIESTE

Date: 9 July 1945

To: ALCOM LRB

From: 13 Corps AHQ

Documents Filed: IN CABLES

3319

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet.

File: LSC/817

Subject: Preliminary Labor report Trieste

Date: July 9 - 45

To: LABOR

From: 13 CORPS AMG

Documents Filed: IN CABLES

3918

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 794
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

WHB/rmw

TEL : Ext. 204

5 July 1945

REF : LSC/817

SUBJECT: Labor Questions.

TO : Major M. A. Albright
Regional Labor Officer
c/o S.C.A.C., XIII Corps

1. In accordance with orders, you will proceed to Trieste as soon as possible to serve as Regional Labor Officer for Venezia-Giulia under AMG XIII Corps, relieving Major Snell.

2. Your first task will be to establish appropriate machinery as indicated below for dealing with labor questions in this area. You will bear in mind that under AMG administration this area is self-contained and will not depend upon Italian laws or Italian Government Decrees. Due regard should, therefore, be paid to the necessity of issuing AMG Orders as appropriate for dealing with labor questions.

3. The general conditions of General Order No. 28 will apply and you will consider whether to advise the Regional Commissioner to post an appropriate Order. A Regional Labor Office and a Provincial Labor Office should be established in Trieste, and consideration should be given to the establishment of a Provincial Labor Office at Gorizia and at Pola. You will make recommendations in these respects to the Regional Commissioner and will observe his decisions on these issues. Appropriate action should be taken as regards premises and staff as regards Regional and Provincial Labor Offices, and particular care should be taken to screen individuals in order to avoid possibility of any charge that confirmed Fascists or Fascist organisations are being retained. Arrangements should be made with the Regional Finance Officer to approve an appropriate financial budget for the conduct of Labor Offices. Subsidiary Labor Offices may be set up in Communes as considered desirable and as approved by the Regional Commissioner.

4. The general terms of that portion of General Order No. 41, which applies to the regulation of wages, should be promulgated and observed. A Regional Joint Advisory Committee should be established to advise AMG on wages questions, industrial questions, conduct of Labor Offices, employment and unemployment issues, and general matters affecting industrial relations and potential or actual industrial unrest. The model of RIJAC should be followed, but care should be taken to avoid the inclusion of the word "Italian". Elsewhere in

3947

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

the text of documents relating to this Committee, and provision should be made for representation of appropriate local interests.

5. The problem of adequacy of social insurance measures to deal with unemployment and distress is being studied by Finance Sub-Commission who are sending a representative forthwith to Trieste to obtain local knowledge. You should cooperate with that representative and with the Regional Finance Officer with a view to evolving a social insurance scheme adequate to meet the needs of Venezia-Giulia.

6. The question of the continued payment of wages to workers for whom there is not sufficient employment in the establishments to which they are normally attached should be made the matter of a separate study and report should be rendered as early as possible stating whether the provisions of General Order No. 49, or modifications thereof, should be applied.

7. Special report should be rendered on the subject of participation of workers in management of industrial concerns.

8. Wage studies and studies of cost-of-living of essential commodities should be instituted as soon as possible and reports forwarded to Labor Sub-Commission with comments and recommendations.

9. Weekly and monthly reports should be forwarded as a matter of course; special reports by signal should be rendered as occasion demands, particularly with regard to industrial unrest and strikes.

[signature]

Director
Labor Sub-Commission

3946

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

A.C.

Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss. STEVENSON		
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

3943

Labor S/C
LRC/817

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMISSIONER

/rlp.
3 July 1945.

AC/4188/1/L.

SUBJECT : Legislation in Venezia Giulia.

TO : SCAO AMG, XIII Corps.

1. In order to avoid the appearance of introducing into Venezia Giulia current legislation passed by the Italian Government, the policy of implementing Italian Governmental and Ministerial Decrees will not be adopted in this region.

Effective legislation will therefore consist of the Proclamations of the Supreme Allied Commander and Military Governor, supplemented by such Regional or Provincial Orders as may be required.

The General Orders issued by AMG, either before or after the date of this directive will not be put into operation in Venezia Giulia as General Orders, but where applicable should be reissued as Regional Orders.

2. The absence of the Italian legislation leaves certain gaps in the legislation required for the administration of the territory and will necessitate the issue of additional Regional Orders. The following paragraphs of this directive indicate the special subjects upon which such orders are required. Nothing in this directive is intended to prohibit the normal issue of Regional Orders on particular regional problems as and when the need for such orders arises.

3. Agriculture. A Regional Order is required for the amassing of wool to incorporate the provisions of DM dated 21 April 1945 (G.U. No. 49 of 24 April 1945).

4. Communications. The current Italian Postal and Telecommunications rates are covered in the following decrees:

Foreign Postal Rates	Ministerial Decree 31st March 1945 Gazzetta Ufficiale 9th May 1945
Internal Postal Rates	Decree L.T. No. 94 22nd March 1945 Gazzetta Ufficiale 31st March 1945
Internal Telegraph Rates	Decree L.T. No. 95 22nd March 1945 Gazzetta Ufficiale 31st March 1945
Telephone Rates (Urban)	Ministerial Decree 26th March 1945 Gazzetta Ufficiale 31st March 1945

3914

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

or Provincial Orders as

The General Orders issued by AMG, either before or after the date of this directive will not be put into operation in Venezia Giulia as General Orders, but where applicable should be reissued as Regional Orders.

2. The absence of the Italian legislation leaves certain gaps in the legislation required for the administration of the territory and will necessitate the issue of additional Regional Orders. The following paragraphs of this directive indicate the special subjects upon which such orders are required. Nothing in this directive is intended to prohibit the normal issue of Regional Orders on particular regional problems as and when the need for such orders arises.

3. Agriculture. A Regional Order is required for the amassing of wool to incorporate the provisions of DM dated 21 April 1945 (G.U. No. 49 of 24 April 1945).

4. Communications. The current Italian Postal and Telecommunications rates are covered in the following decrees:

Foreign Postal Rates	Ministerial Decree 31st March 1945 Gazzetta Ufficiale 9th May 1945
Internal Postal Rates	Decree L.T. No. 94 22nd March 1945 Gazzetta Ufficiale 31st March 1945
Internal Telegraph Rates	Decree L.T. No. 95 22nd March 1945 Gazzetta Ufficiale 31st March 1945
Telephone Rates (Urban)	Ministerial Decree 26th March 1945 Gazzetta Ufficiale 31st March 1945
Telephone Rates (Interurban)	Ministerial Decree No. 247 5th April 1945 Gazzetta Ufficiale 9th May 1945.

3944

It is desirable that the rates of services in operation or to be reintroduced in Venezia Giulia should be in conformity with the rest of Italy, but it would be difficult to reproduce these lengthy decrees in a Regional Order and in any case, a number of the services mentioned therein are not likely to be introduced. A Regional Order should therefore be issued to the effect that Postal and Telecommunications rates, limitations, conditions and indemnities in Venezia Giulia will be in accordance with Bollettini to be issued by the Post Office Provincial Director for Trieste under the authority of AMG. These Bollettini can be printed locally and include relevant extracts from the decrees in respect of services which may from time to time be authorized."

5. Finance. The undermentioned 11 decrees require reissue as Regional Orders. The first eight can conveniently form the subject matter of one Order. It may be necessary at a later stage to reissue a large number of revenue decrees. If so details will be supplied:

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 78502

6 AUG. 1945

RDL No. 12/B of 2 Dec 1943, RDL No. 18 of 24 Jan 1944, RDL No. 74 of 2 Mar 1944, RDL No. 84 of 10 Mar 1944, RDL No. 108 of 6 April 1944 (all in Raccolta Ufficiale). DLL No. 165 of 3 Aug 1944 (G.U. No. 43 of 5 Aug 1944), RDL No. 233 of 8 Sept 1944 (G.U. No. 68 of 14 Oct 1944). RDL No. 380 of 9 Nov 1944 (G.U. No. 98 of 23 Dec 1944). DLL No. 234 of 8 Sept 1944 (G.U. No. 68 of 14 Oct 1944), DLL No. 301 of 19 Oct 1944 (G.U. No. 81 of 14 Nov 1944).

6. Food. At a later date it may be necessary to issue regulations for the control of olive oil. It may be desirable at the present time, as and when needed, to have orders to control the manufacture and sale of sweets, the slaughter of animals and the operation of eating houses on the basis of the following decrees:

DM 3 Nov 1944 (G.U. No. 78 of 7 Nov 1944);
DLL No. 99 of 1 Mar 1945 (G.U. No. 41 of 5 April 1945);
Decree of High Commr. for Alimentation of 20 Mar 1945 (G.U. No. 36 of 24 March 1945 p. 367).

7. Labor. DLL No. 505 of 6 Dec 1944 (G.U. No. 36 of 24 March 1945) extended Italian Social Insurance to Allied Force Employees. The Italian Government accepted this liability by reason of their armistice obligations to make labour available. A similar arrangement should be made locally and the appropriate Regional Order issued.

8. Legal. The policy of regional autonomy involves the suspension of the right of appeal from the local courts to the Court of Cassation. A Regional Order is required.

9. In drafting Regional Orders in accordance with the above policy, care must be taken to ensure that all references to and duties of Italian Central Governmental bodies are excluded.

10. Translations of the relevant Italian decrees mentioned herein are attached.

For Chief Commissioner:

E. Faltracco

1/t Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

DISTRIBUTION: (less translations).

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 1-402/NNDC NO. 785021

7. Labor. ACC No. 505 of 6 Dec 1944 (G.U. No. 36 of 24 March 1945) extended Italian Social Insurance to Allied Force Employees. The Italian Government accepted this liability by reason of their armistice obligations to make labour available. A similar arrangement should be made locally and the appropriate Regional Order issued.

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9. In drafting Regional Orders in accordance with the above policy, care must be taken to ensure that all references to and duties of Italian Central Governmental bodies are excluded.

10. Translations of the relevant Italian decrees mentioned herein are attached.

For Chief Commissioner:

E. Gardner

Lt Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

DISTRIBUTION: (less translations).

SCAO, AAC, 8th Army	- 1
VP, Econ Sec	- 7
Econ Sec (Attn: Exec Director)	- 2
VP, Estab Sec	- 5
VP, Civ Affairs Sec	- 10
Office of the Exec Commr	- 1
Labor S/C	- 4
Land Forces S/C	- 1
Navy S/C	- 1
Air S/C	- 1
Communications S/C	- 1
War Material Disposal S/C	- 1

JUL 2 - 1945
NO ALLIED COMMISSION

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 795021

0 3 0 7 1

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LABOR SUB-C[illegible]TTISSION
A[illegible].
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss. STEVENSON		
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

3913

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

RESTRICTED

ERC/817

AMG 13TH CORPS

965 1 JULY 1945 ROUTINE

RESTRICTED FD

PARA ONE FD SUBJECT IS LABOUR OFFICERS FD

PARA TWO TO AMG 13TH CORPS FOR MONFORT FROM BRAINE DIRECTOR LABOUR SUBCOMMISSION CMA ALLIED COMMISSION PARA

PARA TWO FD REFERENCE YOUR VICTOR GEORGE SLANT SIX FIVE OF THIRTIETH JUNE FD

PARA THREE FD RANK SHOULD BE CAPTAIN OR ABOVE NOT EXPERIENCE IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN RANK FD

PARA FOUR FD OFFICERS SHOULD BE ATTACHED FOR THREE MONTHS AT OUTSET FD

PARA FIVE FD ORDERS ISSUED TODAY FOR ALBRIGHT TO RELIEVE GRALL FD

3942

LABOUR SUBCOMMISSION

204

NICOLAS PICOBINO
CWO USA
ADJT ASSISTANT

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet

File: LSO/817

Subject: Labour Affairs for this Hq.

Date: 30-6-45

To: ALCOM ROME INFO 8 ARMY

From: ANC 13 CORPS

Documents Filed: IN CABLES

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

Labour S/C
259/817

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION.

1326O/F. 29 June 1945.

SUBJECT : Staff of Finance Sub-Commission in AMG 13 Corps.

TO : The Regional Finance Officer,
AMG 13 Corps.

1. Mr Braine, Director of the Labour Sub-Commission, has mentioned both by signal and subsequently by letter the additional Finance Officers requested by you.

2. Mr Braine states that you asked him to remind me of your assessment for the staffing of finance work which is as follows:

1 Regional Finance Officer
1 Property Control Officer
+ 1 Regional Supply Accountant
1 Regional Accountant
3 Provincial Finance Officers
+ 1 Purchasing, Contracting & Disbursing Officer
+ 1 AFA Officer
+ 1 Budget & Revenue Officer (Cunningham)

It is stated that those marked + had not yet arrived.

3. I fail to understand the reiteration of these complaints. According to our records your staff comprises the following :

W/Comdr. E. R. Legh-Jones
Major C. M. Gulland
Capt. O. Lafaso
Major W. J. E. Ringquist
Capt. H. S. Emery
Capt. F. B. Forster
Capt. P. M. Rowlandson
Capt. W. C. Stuart

3940

In addition you have been told that you may employ the services, on loan, of Major Ponder who is Regional Accountant, Venezia [illegible] your Regional Supply Accountant is Capt. Lafaso.

/2.....

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

4. You agreed in conversation with me that you thought it unlikely that you needed the full time services of an AFA officer. Seeing that one AFA officer looks after the requirements of all of Northern Italy, this appears to be a not unjustified presumption. Major Anderson confirms, that when he brought the currency to you recently you seemed content with the arrangements. Lieut./ Colonel Penick, Chief of Allied Financial Agency, is on his way to see you and I shall be glad if you will discuss the matter with him. In addition to the Property Control Officer and the Supply Accountant you have five Finance officers; with only parts of three provinces it seems incapceivable that one of the officers, already assigned to you, can handle this simple matter.

5. Purchasing, Contracting and Disbursing officers for whom you ask are not, and never have been, drawn from Finance Sub-Commission. The matter has been referred to the Establishments Section.

6. Major Cunningham for whose services you ask as a Budget and Revenue officer (I thought that you intended to use Capt. Stuart as a Budget officer) has been posted home on LIAP. At the completion of his leave we will ask for his return by air, and he will be assigned to you for Revenue work. I have spoken to Colonel Bowman on the question of your requirements.

(signed) A.P. GRAFFTEY-SMITH
Brigadier

Brigadier,
Joint Director,
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION.

3939

Copy: W. H. Braine Esq.
Director of Labour Sub-Commission.

APGS/ht.

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Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS	[illegible]	
Mr. HIRD		6/7
Mr. SCOTT		6/7.
Mr. PROCTOR		5/7.
Miss. STEVENSON		
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

GSC/817

GREEMENT OF 20TH JUNE 1945, BETWEEN THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER MEDITERRANEAN THEATRE OF OPERATIONS AND THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE JUGOSLAV ARMY.

Minutes of the first meeting of the Joint Economic Committee held at Headquarters, Allied Military Government, XIII Corps, Trieste, on 28th June 1945.

ES/3.12

PRESENT:

Chairman
Brigadier D. L. ANDERSON, CBE
(Deputy Vice-President Economic Section, ALCOM)

Members of Committee:

Colonel	A.H. EARLEY	D.D.Tn. 8 Army	)
Lt. Col.	D.S. BICKERSTETH	D/Reg Commerce Officer Lombardia Region	)
Lt. Col.	W.M. LAPPER	Chief, Electrical Divn. Pub.Wks & Utilities Sub-Commission, ALCOM	) Representatives,) Allied) Armies
Lt. Col.	C.J. OXLEY	Coal Divn., Commerce Sub-Commission, ALCOM	) in Italy)
Major	R.C.D. BOGER	A.F.H.Q., Att'd Industry Sub-Commission, ALCOM	))
Major	R.J.L. PERFITT	Port Comdt., Trieste	)
Dr.	KOBE BOZO	Leader	)
	URSIC FRANC	Commerce	)
	ZURLINI MAKSIMILIJAN	Transport Technical Services	) Jugoslav
Ing.	DOLGAN MARIJAN	Industry	) Delegation
	SENK MARIJAN	Finance	)
	PEROVIC JOZE	Trade and Supply	)
Ing.	KOTNIK VIKTOR	Industry	)

In attendance:

Colonel	NELSON W. MONFORT A.U.S.	S.C.A.C.
Lt. Col.	W.B. ROGERS	A.Q.M.G. (Mov)
Major	D.A.F. QUEKETT	D.A.D. Tn. Trieste
Colonel	GEORGE A. GREEN, USA	American Embassy, Rome - as observer.

3938

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

		Sub-Commission, ALCCM	) Armies
Lt. Col.	C.J. CALEY	Coal Divn., Commerce	) in Italy
		Sub-Commission, ALCCM	)
Major	R.C.D. BOGER	A.F.H.Q., Att'd Industry	)
		Sub-Commission, ALCCM	)
Major	R.J.L. PERFITT	Port Comdt., Trieste	)
Dr.	KOBE BOZO	Leader	)
	URSIC FRANC	Commerce	)
	ZURLINI MAKSIMILIJAN	Transport Technical Services	) Jugoslav
Ing.	DOLGAN MARIJAN	Industry	) Delegation
	SENK MARIJAN	Finance	)
	PEROVIC JOZE	Trade and Supply	)
Ing.	KOTNIK VIKTOR	Industry	)

In attendance:

Colonel	NELSON W. MONFORT A.U.S.	S.C.A.O.
Lt. Col.	W.B. ROGERS	A.Q.M.G. (Mov)
Major	D.A.F. QUEKETT	D.A.D. Tn. Trieste
Colonel	GEORGE A. GREEN, USA	American Embassy, Rome - as observer.

3938

1. Brigadier D. L. Anderson opened the conference with a welcome to the Jugoslav Delegation. He then proposed that the conference should limit its discussions to matters of general policy, that sub-committees be formed, and that all questions of detail be left to them for arrangement.

Dr. Kobe replied on behalf of the Yugoslav Delegation, and expressed the hope that the Committee would help to maintain and further the united front that all the countries had formed against fascism.

2. Various subjects were raised by the Jugoslav Delegation and the following decisions were reached:

A. Ships laden with U.N.R.R.A. supplies for Yugoslavia would use the port.

/B. The Allies

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 78502

B. The Allies would have complete control of the port, would safeguard such supplies, and would guarantee delivery over the Morgan line by rail or road.

C. The Yugoslav Government would nominate one or two of the normal agents in the port who would represent them in the usual commercial way, in accordance with Appendix "J" of the agreement.

D. The Yugoslav authorities would arrange a proper balance of rolling stock so that supplies could be railed anywhere in Yugoslavia as required.

E. That subject to the priority required for Allied Military traffic, Allied and Yugoslav traffic in the port of Trieste would receive equal treatment.

F. The normal organisation of Trieste port as it functioned in the past, would be employed.

G. Yugoslav contracts entered into with firms in Allied territory would be individually examined.

H. No permanent organisation or establishment should be set up, but the committee should meet weekly to begin with, and sub-committees should meet when sufficient work accumulated.

I. The question of booty should be left to the military committee about to be set up.

3. Sub-Committees were set up as follows:

Transportation Sub-Committee

Colonel BAILEY	URSIC FRANC
Major PEIFITT	ZURLINI MAKSIMILIJAN

Industry and Commerce Sub-Committee

Lt.Col. BICKENSTEIN	Ing. DOLGAN MARIJAN
W/Cmdr. LEGH-JONES	Ing. KOTNIK VIKTOR
Major BOCHER	PENOVIC JOZE

Fuel and Power Sub-Committee

[illegible]	Ing. DOLGAN MARIJAN

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC No. 785021

territory would be individually examined.

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Transportation Sub-Committee

Colonel EARLEY	URSIC FRANC
Major PERFITT	ZURLINI MAKSIMILIJAN

Industry and Commerce Sub-Committee

Lt.Col. BICKERSTETH	Ing. DOLGAN MARIJAN
W/Cmdr. LEGH-JONES	Ing. KOTNIK VIKTOR
Major BOZER	PEROVIC JOZE

Fuel and Power Sub-Committee

Lt.Col. LAPPER	Ing. DOLGAN MARIJAN
Lt.Col. OXLEY	Ing. KOTNIK VIKTOR

It was arranged that the Fuel and Power Sub-Committee would meet at 1430 hours on the same day, and the Transportation Sub-Committee and Industry and Commerce Sub-Committee at 0900 hours on the following day.

4. It was agreed that the main committee would meet at 1430 hours the following day.

The committee adjourned at 1130 hours.

W. DRUMMOND YOUNG
Capt, R.A.
Secretary

AUG 1945

Declassified E.O. 12065 Sec. 3-402/NND 963028

785021

US/317

AGREEMENT OF 20 JUNE 1945, BETWEEN THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER MEDITERRANEAN THEATRE OF OPERATIONS AND THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE JUGOSLAV ARMY.

Minutes of the second meeting of the Joint Economic Committee held at Headquarters, Allied Military Government, XIII Corps, Trieste, at 1430 hours on 29th June 1945.

PRESENT:

Chairman
Brigadier D. L. ANDERSON, C.B.E.
(Deputy Vice-President Economic Section, ALCOM)

Members of the Committee:

Colonel	A.H. EARLEY	D.D. Tn. 8 Army	)
Lt. Col.	D.S. BICKERSTETH	D/Reg Commerce Officer Lombardia Region	) Represen-
Lt.Col.	W.M. LAPPER	Chief, Electrical Divn. Pub Wks & Utilities	) tatives,) Allied
		Sub-Commission, ALCOM	) Armies
Lt.Col.	C.J. OXLEY	Coal Divn., Commerce Sub-Commission, ALCOM	) in Italy)
Major	R.C.D. BOGER	A.F.H.Q., Att'd Industry Sub-Commission, ALCOM	))
Major	R.J.L. PERFITT	Port Comdt., Trieste	)
Dr.	KOBE BOZO	Leader	)
	URSIC FRANC	Commerce	)
	ZURLINI MAKSIMILIJAN	Transport Technical Services	)) Jugoslav
Ing.	SOLCAN MARIJAN	Industry	) Delegation
	SEMK MARIJAN	Finance	)
	PEROVIC JOZE	Trade and Supply	)
Ing.	KOTNIK VIKTOR	Industry	) . . .

In attendance:

Colonel	NELSON J. MONFORT U.S.	S.C.A.O.
Lt.Col.	W.S. ROGERS	A.Q.M.G. (Mov) 8 Army
Major	D.A.F. QUEKETT	D.A.D. Tn. Trieste
Colonel	GEORGE A. GREEN, USA	American Embassy, Rome - as observer.

3937

1. The Committee accepted the Minutes of the meeting held

Declassified E.O. 12065 Sec 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

Major	R.C.D. BOGER	Sub-Commission, ALCOM A.F.H.Q., Att'd Industry	)
Major	R.J.L. PERFITT	Sub-Commission, ALCOM Port Comdt., Trieste	)
Dr.	KOBE BOZO	Leader	)
	URSIC FRANC	Commerce	)
	ZURLINI MAKSIMILIJAN	Transport Technical Services	)
Ing.	DOLGAN MARIJAN	Industry	) Jugoslav
	SEMK MARIJAN	Finance	) Delegation
	PEROVIC JOZE	Trade and Supply	)
Ing.	KOTNIK VIKTOR	Industry	)

In attendance:

Colonel	NELSON A. MONFORT A.U.S.	S.C.A.C.
Lt.Col.	W.B. ROGERS	A.Q.M.G. (Mov) 8 Army
Major	D.A.F. QUEKETT	D.A.D. Tn. Trieste
Colonel	GEORGE A. GREEN, USA	American Embassy, Rome - as observer.

3937

1. The Committee accepted the Minutes of the meeting held on the 28th June after some alterations had been made to the text. A copy of the Minutes as approved is attached.

2. Fuel and Power Sub-Committee.

The Committee considered a report received from the Fuel and Power Sub-Committee of a meeting they had held on the 28th June. The following recommendations were agreed:

a. Power.

i. That the Soc. Elettrica della Venezia Giulia shall continue to be responsible for the technical and financial operation of the electrical system in the whole of its area; and

/That any matters. .

Declassified E.O. 12065 Sec. 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

ii. That any matters which may arise affecting the supply of electricity within the area of the Soc. Elettrica della Venezia Giulia shall be referred for settlement to the Sub-Committee. (This would include, for example, matters of price and quantity of power.)

The Jugoslav Delegation stated that they required a further week to consider whether the administrative personnel of Soc. Elettrica della Venezia Giulia should continue to operate in that part of Venezia Giulia controlled by the Jugoslav Government.

b. Fuel. The following recommendations of the Sub-Committee were also agreed:

i. That a group of mines in the Istrian Peninsula known as the Arsa Mines would be immediately reactivated and developed;

ii. That a joint committee of Jugoslav and A.M.G. experts visit the area to inspect and report on the mines, the machinery and the shipping facilities; (The Jugoslav Delegation undertook to endeavor to make the arrangements.)

iii. That the highest priority be given to all work in connection with the restoration of the mines and that it be undertaken jointly through the Jugoslav and A.M.G. resources; and

iv. That the existing stocks at the mines and the output of the mines be allocated to consumers by the joint Jugoslav-A.M.G. Industry and Commerce Sub-Committee and that A.M.G. be asked to assist with the transportation required to move the coal.

3. Industry and Commerce Sub-Committee.

The Committee received the report of the Industry and Commerce Sub-Committee and approved the following recommendations:

a. That any orders on industries in Venezia Giulia be made only after approval by the Sub-Committee;

b. That the Sub-Committee approve all proposed contracts as to terms, prices, etc.; (This will cover contracts placed by Jugoslav authorities in the part of Venezia Giulia controlled by A.M.G. and by A.M.G. in the part of Venezia Giulia controlled by the Jugoslav Government.

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC No. 785021

undertook to endeavour to make the arrangements;

iii. That the highest priority be given to all work in connection with the restoration of the mines and that it be undertaken jointly through the Jugoslav and A.M.G. resources; and

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a. That any orders on industries in Venezia Giulia be made only after approval by the Sub-Committee;

b. That the Sub-Committee approve all proposed contracts as to terms, prices, etc.; (This will cover contracts placed by Jugoslav authorities in the part of Venezia Giulia controlled by A.M.G. and by A.M.G. in the part of Venezia Giulia controlled by the Jugoslav Government and in Jugoslavia proper.)

c. That contracts can only be cancelled by consent of the Sub-Committee;

d. That raw material, finance and exchange questions arising from local exchange and trade be handled by the Sub-Committee;and

e. That one expert may be co-opted by each side of the Sub-Committee when necessary.

4. Transportation Sub-Committee.

As the report of the Transportation Sub-Committee had not been translated, the Committee adjourned at 1700 hours until 2100 hours.

/The Committee

declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

The Committee then received the report of the Transportation Sub-Committee on their meeting held on the 29th June and agreed to the following recommendations:

a. That the Anglo-American Military Port Commandant of Trieste will arrange the berthing and workingof ships carrying cargo for Jugoslavia on equal terms with other Allied ships using the port without delay or hindrance subject only to any priority required for Allied Military traffic;

b. That in the first instance, the Jugoslav Government will employ G. J. Marovic, Steamship owner and broker of Trieste, as their agent for receiving and forwarding their cargoes arriving in the port of Trieste;

c. That the Anglo-American Port Commandant of Trieste will give the maximum possible notice (with a minimum of 24 hours) to the Jugoslav railway delegate, of railway traffic for Jugoslavia, ex-ship or warehouse at Trieste, in order that wagon supply may be facilitated; (Traffic from Trieste to Jugoslavia will normally be moved by rail; road transport will only be employed if railway capacity is saturated.)

d. That the Jugoslav traffic from Trieste will be forwarded in sealed wagons to a transit station, to be agreed, free from customs examination;

e. That Jugoslavia traffic from Trieste will be forwarded by electric railway as far as possible (Trieste - Postumia, St. Pietro Carso - Fiume) to economise on coal; and

f. That estimates of locomotive and rolling stock requirements for the Trieste-Jugoslav traffic will be made jointly by the A.M.G. and Jugoslav Delegates of the Transportation Joint Operating Committee: exchange of rolling stock at the zone boundary station will be on the basis that as many wagons will come out of the Jugoslav controlled Zone of Venezia Giulia as enter it from the A.M.G. controlled Zone of Venezia Giulia: that the difference in numbers of wagons will not be allowed to exceed 50 wagons either way, and that this agreement will hold until such time as a general European International rolling stock and traffic agreement is completed.

3936

5. The following proposal was put forward by the Committee but the Jugoslav Delegation requested that it be deferred until the next meeting of the Committee:

"The railways in Venezia Giulia, both in the Anglo-American and Jugoslav Zones, will continue to be administered from

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will normally be moved by rail; road transport will only be employed if railway capacity is saturated.)

d. That the Jugoslav traffic from Trieste will be forwarded in sealed wagons to a transit station, to be agreed, free from customs examination;

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3936

5. The following proposal was put forward by the Committee but the Jugoslav Delegation requested that it be deferred until the next meeting of the Committee:

"The railways in Venezia Giulia, both in the Anglo-American and Jugoslav Zones, will continue to be administered from Trieste as one entity. In particular, through running of locomotives will continue within the limits of the electrical zone and the repair and maintenance of electric locomotives employed in the Jugoslav zone, formerly done in Trieste, will continue to be done in Trieste."

6. The Transportation Sub-Committee nominated the following officials to form the Joint Transportation Operation Committee

/(vide Appendix. . .

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC No. 785021

(vide Appendix "I" para 1(b) of the Agreement of the 20th June):

A.M.G.	JUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT
Major QUEKETT	Dr. DEKLAVA

7. The Committee decided that the Sub-Committees should meet again on Monday and Tuesday, the 9th and 10th July, and that the Main Committee should meet at 0900 hours on Wednesday, the 11th July.

J. DRUMMOND YOUNG
Capt. R.A.
Secretary

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DISTRIBUTION

General Officer Commanding, 8th Army for S.C.A.O. and D.D. Tn.	3 copies
General Officer Commanding, XIII Corps for S.C.A.O. and onward transmission to Jugoslav Delegation and local members of Committee.	15 copies
A.F.H.Q. for Assistant Chief of Staff, G-5	3 copies
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Executive Commissioner, ALCOM	1 copy
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Labor Sub-Commission	1 copy
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Transportation Sub-Commission	1 copy
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American Embassy (Col. G.A. Green)	1 copy
British Embassy (Sir Richard Nosworthy)	1 copy

3935

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Date 3/7/45

INTERNAL

Fr.		To.
	Vice President	
✓	Brig. Anderson	
	Col. Walton	
	Col. Densmore	
	Lt. Col. Moore	
	Mr. Hughes	
	Maj. Smith	
	Maj. Clark	
	Maj. Tooby	
	Capt. Atkins	
	Capt. Williams	
	Capt. Highland	
	Lt. DiLoreto	
	Lt. Morgan	
	Lt. Arensberg	
	Requisition Br.	
	Price Control Br.	
	Message Center	

INTERNAL

Fr.	ECONOMIC SECTION	To.
	Production Div.	
	Supply Div.	
	Agriculture Sub-Com.	
	Commerce	
	Finance	
	Food	
	Industry	
	Labor	✓
	P W & U	
	Transportation	
	Chief Commissioner	
	Executive Commissioner	
	Civil Affairs Section	
	Establishment Section	
	Attention:	

	For appropriate Action		Note & Return
	Remarks/Recommendations		Signature
✓	Dispatch		Investigation & Report
	Information		File
	Circulation & Return		Note & Return

REMARKS:

3-34

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

A.[redacted]

Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss. STEVENSON		
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk (File in Verbatim Section)		

REMARKS:

3933

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

CSC/817

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION
INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

INS/303/F 23 JUNE 1945

SUBJECT : Social Insurance in Venezia Giulia.

TO : Joint Directors.

1. In a signal of 26 June 1946 from Trieste to Economic Section which has been referred to as the Director of Labour Sub-Commission states :

> " Social insurance system at Trieste must be put on sound basis considering that it is cut off from Rome but will have to deal with large numbers requiring assistance in absence of paid employment."

2. This represents one very important aspect of the problem in Venezia Giulia. It is not, however, a matter involving one or even four or five institutions covering sickness, unemployment, work injuries, old age and invalidity. There is a large number of additional institutions each dealing with particular professions or groups of workers.

3. The matter is accordingly ~~is~~ one of such complexity as to require special study on the spot with a view to formulating a plan and policy for coordinating the system as a whole and adapting it to the political and economic requirements imposed by the recent accord between the Supreme Commander and Marshall Tito.

3932

4. These requirements appear to demand the maximum degree of autonomy for Venezia Giulia consistent with the continuance of supportable economic conditions. The fact remains, nevertheless, that Italian laws are in effect, the interpretation and application of which should scarcely be radically different from that in Italy generally.

5. Normally this area was part of a larger area

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

for purposes of charting inspectorates of the major social insurance institutes. The moment is opportune to establish an inspectorate for Venezia Giulia alone, at least as regards Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale, Istituto Nazionale per l'Assicurazione contro gli Infortuni sul Lavoro, Istituto Nazionale per l'Assistenza di Malattie ai Lavoratori and Ente Nazionale di Previdenza e di Assistenza per i dipendenti Statali. It would then be possible to hold the inspector responsible for the four offices in the area as we hold National Commissioners responsible for the ninety odd provincial offices in Italy.

6. The operations involved in the social insurances are highly technical in nature and provincial offices are accordingly subject to constant supervision as regards a host of matters affecting their operations. Inspectors constituted for Venezia Giulia in the manner suggested in the preceding paragraph would issue needed instructions to the four provincial offices under their supervision and assure that they are carried out. If it is considered politic, it would appear wise to have transmitted to them for information only a copy of all circular letters and instructions prepared by the Direction General at Rome. The inspector would naturally regard such communications as valuable advice only.

7. A further step, particularly necessary for the sake of minor social insurance organizations, would be to appoint a technically trained and administratively competent resident Co-ordinator for Social Insurance. It would then be possible to hold the Chief official of each Institute responsible to him, and to have direct dealings with this one man alone. A single consistent policy in matters of social insurance could then be expected instead of the existing tendency to different policies for each institute, and even for each province.

8. All necessary financing of social insurance institutes could be placed on a regional basis. The chief official of each institute - the regional inspector in the case of the "Big Four" - would be responsible for estimating the regional needs, for clearing them with the Co-ordinator and with the resident spokesman for the Treasury and, where necessary, for obtaining approval of the A.F.C.

031

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

9. It might be well to discuss with the national officers that functionary in Venezia Giulia who is deemed most worthy of speaking for his Institute. It would appear unwise, in present circumstances, to import such an official from outside the area. The national officers should be left in no doubt that this area is autonomous and that they may not presume to exercise any authority within it. Since after the settlement of the border dispute, they may have to accept some part of the financial responsibilities incurred in this period, it would appear only just to permit them to make representations to the Allied Commission regarding any actions which they consider imprudent.

10. The danger is that, in the absence of any resident authority corresponding to the Rome Government, practices and policies will differ widely from province to province as regards collection of contributions, disbursement of benefits and provisions for treatment. A plan such as that outlined above would be calculated to promote consistent provisions regarding all these matters throughout the area and the maximum degree of consistency with corresponding provisions in Italy proper.

11. It is accordingly recommended

a) that discussions be opened with National Officers along the lines indicated in para 9,

b) thereafter that Major A.M.Reede should proceed to Trieste to study the position on the spot with a view to setting up a suitable organization which will ensure adequate functioning of all the institutions responsible for social insurance in Venezia Giulia.

12. Your approval and comments will be appreciated.

3930

J Orman

MAJOR, R.A.F.C.
Insurance Department
Finance Sub-Commission

adr
AMR/r

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD	RA	3/7
Mr. SCOTT		4/7
Mr. PROCTOR	B	5/7
Miss. STEVENSON		
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

File

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

KH/rav

TEL : Ext. 416

25 June 1945

REF : LSC/317

SUBJECT: Organization of AMG Work in Venezia-Giulia.

TO : Maj. A. P. Grafftey-Smith
Finance Sub-Commission

1. I have already mentioned to you that, last week, I was called to Trieste to deal with urgent labor and industrial problems left as legacies by the Yugoslavs when they evacuated the area.

2. In the course of conversation with Wing Commander Leigh-Jones, he asked me to remind you of his assessment for the staffing of Finance work in the Region; it is as follows:-

1 Regional Finance Officer
1 Property Control Officer
*1 Regional Supply Accountant
1 Regional Accountant
2 Provincial Finance Officers
*1 Purchasing, Contracting & Disbursing Officer
*1 AFA Officer
*1 Budget & Revenue Officer (Cunningham)

Those marked * had not arrived by the time I left Trieste.

3. In my opinion the political, social and industrial position in Venezia-Giulia is smouldering and the field is fertile for serious disturbances. Under the terms of the agreement with the Yugoslavs, the area will be operated by AMG as a separate entity without apparent dependency on Rome. This means that our officers on the spot will have to operate as a government in miniature and will have to accept a greater responsibility than in some other areas. It will also entail much additional work in the way of formulation of a social insurance scheme and control and disbursement of monies for Labor Sub-Commission work.

4. From the labor angle I am making a very liberal and urgent allocation of specialist Labor Officers, as I feel that in this way we may at least avoid some of the troubles that we are otherwise likely to encounter.

5. You may care to consider Leigh-Jones's request in the same light.

3929

W. H. Braine

W. H. BRAINE, Director
Labor Sub-Commission

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

033 21

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
DOCUMENTS SECTION

21C/817

AG/1.44

25 June 1945

SUBJECT: Labor Problems in Trieste

TO : Labor Sub-Commission

1. Attached signal form communication received from Mr. Braine regarding Trieste.

2. The Executive Commissioner has been requested to attempt the suggested re-assignment of Major Albright.

3. Brigadier Anderson has transmitted a signal to the British Directorate of Labor, AFHQ, as recommended herein, with a copy to you.

4. Please take any other necessary action.

W. E. DENNISEY
Brigadier General, USA
Acting Vice President

Enc. Signal re Trieste

3928

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss. STEVENSON		
Miss. SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

3927

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDG NO. 785021

0 0

LSE/817

TRIESTE - DOCK LABOUR.

ADVANCE OF 10 mill. lire to MAGAZZINI GENERALI.

Authority to pay received by AMG Trieste via Air Comm. person on 20th June.

AGREEMENT for FREIGHT CHARGES.

Recommendation made to Air Cdr person.

5926

L30/812

Trieste
Freight handling charges

1. The handling of incoming stores ex ships was the subject of enquiry qt Trieste on 19th June 1945. The initial inboard handling is satisfactorily covered and the problem consisted of the appropriate charges to be recognised for subsequent handling, i.e. "ex-hook" on quayside to vehicles, to warehouse and out of warehouse.

2. There are two sides of this problem, viz; the future charges for the period 12th June onwards and the past period from 2nd June to12th June. The significance of the date 12th June is that it is the day on which AMG took over from Yugoslav authorities. Prior to that date it is understood that these authorities undertook to provide for the discharge and handling of military stores ex ships to the port of Trieste.

3. Negotiations have been proceeding between the Dock Superintend Major FIRTH and the MAGAZZINI GENERALI (or Poort of Trieste Authority) They have reached the stage when firm proposals have been made for the following rates:-

	"hook" or quayside to vehicles	71 lire per ton
	quayside to warehouse	676 lire per ton
out from	warehouse	67 lire per ton

The charges proposed include crane user, insurance, administration charges, use of general gear, 30% for port maintenance and the labour charges; The M.G. claim that they involve a loss of 1.75 lire per ton.

Labour basic charges include a rate of 27.61 lire per ton but there is provision for overtime or extra payments for working outside normal hours which are 8 am to 12 noon and 1 PM to 5 PM For any hours worked from 1700 hours to 0200 hours there is a 50% increase and for time worked from 0200 hours to 0800 hours an 80% increase. One point which is not clear is whether family allowances are paid in addition.

3925

4. Major FIRTH is reluctant to conclude an agreement on these terms because he thinks that the extra charge for handling out from warehouse should not be made, but should be regarded as covered by other handling charges. Also he objects to the extra payment for

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

the following rates:

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3925

4. Major FIRTH is reluctant to conclude an agreement on these terms because he thinks that the extra charge for handling out from warehouse should not be made, but should be regarded as covered by other handling charges. Also he objects to the extra payment for men working night shift or early morning shift.

Subject to these points he thinks that the agreement proposed is reasonable and compares favourably with other port practices.

5. But these two points are not newly introduced on the handling of Allied stores. They are traditional practice in Trieste. Also in Trieste the charges were regularly on a higher scale than in other Ports in the Italian peninsula:

Therefore it is RECOMMENDED

that authority be given to the Allied Docks Superintendent Major FIRTH to conclude a temporary agreement on the lines proposed.

Such an agreement would not create a new system - at worst it would only continue customary practices which may be open to question and which could be remedied if thought fit at a later date when the question of the continued operation of the Port of Trieste is not so vital for special reasons:

Moreover, the wages levels are not generally higher in Trieste than elsewhere but will certainly be due to be raised when the

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NNDC NO. 785021

prices and wages begin to coincide with the position in Central and South Italy. At that date or at some convenient time when it will be necessary or opportune to revise port charges and wages agreements, consideration may be given to remedying any abuses which are customary in Trieste.

6. Port workers work in gangs and the amount of tonnage varies according to the stage at which the gand is called into operation. Also the amount of extra payment varies according to the time of day when the gang is working. It is estimated that the pay averages to the equivalent of 6 tons per man per day, which at the rate of 27.61 lire per ton (see para. 3) gives an average of 166.00 lire per day - not unusual for skilled or semiskilled labour. In this opinion the British officer in charge of the Civil Labour Unit in Trieste concurs.

7. As to the payment for the past period from 2nd to 12th June, the position is that the Yugoslav authorities undertook to provide labour and facilities for discharging military stores but that the M.G. allege that they have not been paid. As to whether the Yugoslav authorities or the Anglo American authorities are responsible is not, it is submitted, of overmuch importance in face of the need to put the MG in funds to pay their workers; Counter claims no doubt already exist or will arise against which proper claims may be set.

The Docks Superintendent Major FIRTH is prepared to certify the amount properly due to the MG on the basis of the proposed agreement or any other agreement that may eventually be made. It may amount to more or less than the 10 million asked for. But as there will be continuing claims for some time to come for work performed by MG for the military authorities, it is suggested that an immediate advance of 10 million lire be made, and that the final settlement take into account the duly certified amount which the Docks Superintendent vouches as proper to the period 2nd - 12th June and that necessary adjustments be made at the proper time.

8. A feature which caused some doubt in the mind of

3924

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NND NO. 785021

7: As to the payment for the past period from 2nd to 12th June, the position is that the Yugoslav authorities undertook to provide labour and facilities for discharging military stores but that the M.G. allege that they have not been paid. As to whether the Yugoslav authorities or the Anglo American authorities are responsible is not, it is submitted, of overmuch importance in face of the need to put the MG in funds to pay their workers; Counter claims no doubt already exist or will arise against which proper claims may be set.

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3924

8; A feature which caused some doubt in the mind of Major FIRTH when negotiating with the MG was the extent if any to which the Italian Government should assume responsibility for some of the port expenses -- a responsibility which, it is understood in accordance with the Armistice terms, was assumed to some extent in agreements for the use of other mainland ports; it is suggested that this point should not delay conclusion of a temporary agreement between the Military and the MG. At this moment it is obviously impossible to bring the Rome Government into the picture; but adjustments can be made at a lat later date if thought desirable and feasible, with whatever Government the question may lie;

Declassified E.O. 12065 Section 3-402/NND NO. 785021

02/NNDC NO. 785021

S.L.C.O. 55 Area.
File (2)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NNP No. 785015

ACC 10000|146|218 LSC /817

(2 of 2 folders)

VENEZIA GIULIA - 13TH CORPS CORRESPONDENCE

MAY 1945 - JAN. 1946

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

ZIA GIULIA - 13th CORPS CORRESPONDENCE

MAY 1945 - JAN 1946

2½

CIPHER MESSAGE OUT

TO: HQ ALSOM for ACLAB

SECRET

ONE YOUR SIGNAL 194 OF 20 JUNE REFERS

SUBJECT IS RUO

TWO IF RUO IS AVAILABLE PLEASE REQUEST MINISTRY TO LEND HIS SERVICES TO ORGANISE UDINE PROVINCE IMMEDIATELY WITHOUT PRE-JUDICE TO HIS EVENTUAL APPOINTMENT

THREE MONETA IS IN OFFICE IN MILANO WITH AGREEMENT OF LOCAL PEOPLES AND WITH SUPPORT OF GRANDI MONETA IS TACKLING JOB WELL AND SHOULD CONTINUE AT LEAST ON PROVISIONAL BASIS.

FOUR FROM BRAINE FOR SACHS

3920

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 735015

TRIESTE

TO ALCOM FOR ECONOMIC SECTION

MESSAGE FOR BRIGADIER GENERAL MCKINLEY
FROM BRAINE REGARDING TRIESTE

PAREN WHEN AGREEMENT FOR FREIGHT
HANDLING CHARGES IN PORT ~~FREE~~ IS
APPROVED AS RECOMMENDED BY AIR
COMMODORE BENSON THE WORKING OF
PORT SHOULD BE ASSURED WITH LABOUR
AND FACILITIES SUPPLIED BY MAGAZINE
GENERAL
PAREN NO LABOUR UNREST IN PORT
FOR WAGES REASONS
PAREN GENERAL LABOUR IN TOWN QUIET
ON SURFACE AT MOMENT
PAREN FOR POLITICAL REASONS
TROUBLE MAY BE EXPECTED OWING TO
LEGACIES LEFT BEHIND BY YUGOSLAVS.
EXAGGERATED WAGES 500 OR 600
LIRE PER DAY PROMISED BY YUGOSLAV
AUTHORITIES ON CLEARANCE WORK.

3919

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

MESSAGE FOR BRIGADIER GENERAL MCKINLEY
FROM BRAINE REGARDING TRIESTE

PAREN WHEN AGREEMENT FOR FREIGHT
HANDLING CHARGES IN PORT ~~ARE~~ IS
APPROVED AS RECOMMENDED BY AIR
COMMODORE BENSON THE WORKING OF
PORT SHOULD BE ASSURED WITH LABOUR
AND FACILITIES SUPPLIED BY MEDITERRANEAN
GENERAL
PAREN NO LABOUR UNREST IN PORT
FOR WAGES REASONS
PAREN GENERAL LABOUR IN TOWN QUIET
ON SURFACE AT MOMENT
PAREN FOR POLITICAL REASONS
TROUBLE MAY BE EXPECTED OWING TO
LEGACIES LEFT BEHIND BY YUGOSLAVS.
EXAGGERATED WAGES 500 OR 600
LIRE PER DAY PROMISED BY YUGOSLAV
AUTHORITIES ON CLEARANCE WORK.
SUPPLEMENTARY RATION CARD ISSUED IN
NUMBER EXCEEDING CAPACITY TO SUPPLY.

3919

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

PAREN. UNCERTAINTY AND FEELING OF
INSECURITY PREVAIL WITH SUSPICION THAT
POLITICAL AGITATION WILL WORK UPON
LABOURING CLASSES.
PAREN. HAVE WORKING ~~HEF~~ UNDER
EXTREME DIFFICULTIES WITH PRESENCE OF
EXPERIENCED STAFF.
PAREN. RECOMMEND ASSIGNMENT OF
SELECTED LABOUR OFFICERS NAMELY
MAJOR ALBRIGHT AS REGIONAL LABOUR
OFFICER EX: EMILIA REGION. COLONEL
BOWMAN WILL OBJECT BUT BRIGADIER
LUSH SHOULD PERSUADE HIM TO RELEASE
ALBRIGHT.
CAPTAIN MATTHEW ADAMS BRITISH
AS LABOUR OFFICER AT POLA ⊙
ONE OTHER AS LABOUR OFFICER
AT GORIZIA AND ONE OTHER TO
DEAL ~~THEM~~ WITH LOCAL LABOUR PROBLEMS.
AT TRIESTE BELOW REGIONAL LEVEL 3918

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

PAREN. IN VIEW OF NON AVAILABILITY OF EXPERIENCED LABOUR OFFICERS RECOMMEND BRITISH DIRECTORATE OF LABOUR AT AFHQ RELEASE SELECTED OFFICERS WITH AT LEAST SIX MONTHS EXPERIENCE UNDER DADL&W WITH CLU ©

THIS SHOULD HELP TO MEET IMMEDIATE PROBLEM OF VENEZIA GIULA AND ALSO OTHER REQUIREMENTS IN NORTHERN ITALY

PAREN

SOCIAL INSURANCE SYSTEM AT TRIESTE MUST BE PUT ON SOUND BASIS CONSIDERING THAT IT IS CUT OFF FROM ROME BUT WILL HAVE TO DEAL WITH LARGE NUMBERS REQUIRING ASSISTANCE IN PRESENCE OF PAID EMPLOYMENT©

MACREADY FINANCE OFFICER SREIGTH 3917
REQUIRES ADDITION WITH REGIONAL FINANCE

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

UNDER DADL WITH CLU O

THIS SHOULD HELP TO MEET IMMEDIATE PROBLEM OF VENEZIA GIULA AND ALSO OTHER REQUIREMENTS IN NORTHERN ITALY

PAREN

SOCIAL INSURANCE SYSTEM AT TRIESTE MUST BE PUT ON SOUND BASIS CONSIDERING THAT IT IS CUT OFF FROM ROME BUT WILL HAVE TO DEAL WITH LARGE NUMBERS REQUIRING ASSISTANCE IN ABSENCE OF PAID EMPLOYMENT O

~~MCKEEVER~~ FINANCE OFFICER STRENGTH 3917
REQUIRES ADDITION WHICH REGIONAL FINANCE OFFICER LEIGH JONES ~~ESTIMATES~~ HAS ALREADY REQUESTED

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

PARAGRAPH

OBVIOUSLY UNREST AND UNEMPLOYMENT POSSIBILITIES WILL BE REDUCED IF INDUSTRIES CAN BE KEPT GOING OR REACTIVATED. SPECIAL CONCESSIONS OF COAL AND MATERIAL URGED. ALSO PERMISSION TO CONTINUE UNFINISHED SHIPBUILDING AT MON FALCONE.

PARAGRAPH

ARMED FORCE EMPLOYMENT POSSIBILITIES NOT REPEAT NOT CONSIDERABLE AND BECAUSE OF LOCAL SITUATION LABOUR CAN BE FOUND AT EIGHT ARMY SCALE WHICH IS BASIC RATE PLUS FIFTEEN LIRE PER DAY. BUT COST OF LIVING NOW AS ALWAYS HIGHER IN TRIESTE THAN ADJOINING PROVINCES AND ADL BRITISH RECOMMEND INCREASE GENERAL BONUS TO THIRTY LIRE PER DAY WHICH BRINGS UNSKILLED LABOUR TO ONE HUNDRED FIFTEEN

3916

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

PROCEED. I ASK PERMISSION TO CONTINUE
UNFINISHED SHIPBUILDING AT MON FALCONE.

PAREN
ARMED FORCE EMPLOYMENT POSSIBILITIES
NOT REPEAT NOT CONSIDERABLE AND BECAUSE
OF LOCAL SITUATION LABOUR CAN BE FOUND
AT EIGHT ARMY SCALE WHICH IS BASIC
RATE PLUS FIFTEEN LIRE PER DAY.
BUT COST OF LIVING NOW AS ALWAYS HIGHER
IN TRIESTE THAN ADJOINING PROVINCES
AND ADL BRITISH RECOMMEND INCREASE
GENERAL BONUS TO THIRTY LIRE PER DAY
WHICH BRINGS UNSKILLED LABOUR TO ONE
HUNDRED FIFTEEN SAME AS FIVE ARMY RATE
IN NORTHERN ITALY. ALSO A
DIFFERENTIAL OF TEN LIRE PER DAY OVER
BASIC MINIMUM FOR SKILLED WORKERS IN
ADDITION TO GENERAL BONUS.
FROM STUDY OF LOCAL WAGE STRUCTURE
I SUPPORT BOTH RECOMMENDATIONS

3916

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5 ADVISE THAT AFLRS FOR AFHQ AND EIGHT ARMY AMG AUTHORISE ACCORDINGLY

PAREN

LABOUR PROBLEMS IN VENEZIA GIULA INCLUDE AS FOR NORTHERN ITALY POTENTIAL UNEMPLOYMENT WITH NECESSITY FOR RELIEF AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND FEEDING ALSO CONTINUED PAYMENT OF WAGES ALTHOUGH FULL EMPLOYMENT NOT AVAILABLE ALSO WORKERS PARTICIPATION IN MANAGEMENT. OTHER PROBLEMS SMOULDERING. INTERNATIONAL ASPECT AND NECESSITY OF WORKING OUT SELF CONTAINED SOLUTIONS WITHOUT ROME GOVERNMENT OR ITALIAN EXPERTS MAKE IT ESSENTIAL TO SUPPLY ALLIED STAFF IN QUANTITY AND QUALITY.

3915

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LSC/817

MISTER BRAINE DIRECTOR LABOUR SUB COMM

ALLIED COMMISSION ROME FOR ACSCC

RESTRICTED

REF NO 1300

PARA ONE PD WHEN AGREEMENT FOR FREIGHT HANDLING CHARGES IN PORT IS APPROVED AS RECOMMENDED BY AIR COMMODORE BENSON THE WORKING OF PORT SHOULD BE ASSURED WITH LABOUR AND FACILITIES SUPPLIED MAGAZZINI GENERALI PD

PAREN TO ALLIED COMMISSION ROME ACSCC FROM BRAINE DIRECTOR LABOUR SUB COMM PAREN

PARA TWO PD NO LABOUR UNREST IN PORT FOR WAGES REASONS PD

PARA THREE PD GENERAL LABOUR IN TOWN QUIET ON SURFACE AT MOMENT PD

PARA FOUR PD FOR POLITICAL REASONS TROUBLE MAY BE EXPECTED OWING TO LEGACIES LEFT BEHIND BY YUGOSLAVS PD EXAGGERATED WAGES FIVE ZERO ZERO OR SIX ZERO ZERO LIRE PER DAY PROMISED BY YUGOSLAVS AUTHORITIES ON CLEARENCE WORK PD SUPPLEMENTARY RATION CARD ISSUED IN NUMBER EXCEEDING CAPACITY TO SUPPLY PD

PARA FIVE PD UNCERTAINTY AND FEELING OF INSECURITY PREVAIL WITH SUSPICION THAT POLITICAL AGITATION WILL WORK UPON LABOURING CLASSES PD

PARA SIX PD AND WORKING UNDER EXTREME DIFFICULTIES WITH ABSENCE OF EXPERIENCED STAFF PD

PARA SEVEN PD RECOMMEND ASSIGNMENT OF SELECTED LABOUR OFFICERS NAMELY MAJOR ALBRIGHT AS REGIONAL LABOUR OFFICER EX EMILIA REGION PD COLONEL DONAN WILL OBJECT BUT BRIGADIER LUSH SHOULD PERSUADE

3914

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RESTRICTED

REW NO 1300

PARA ONE PD WHEN AGREEMENT FOR FREIGHT HANDLING CHARGES IN PORT IS APPROVED AS RECOMMENDED BY AIR COMMODORE BENSON THE WORKING OF PORT SHOULD BE ASSURED WITH LABOUR AND FACILITIES SUPPLIED MAGAZZINI GENERALI PD

PAREN TO ALLIED COMMISSION ROME ACSCO FROM BRAINE DIRECTOR LABOUR SUB COMM PAREN

PARA TWO PD NO LABOUR UNREST IN PORT FOR WAGES REASONS PD

PARA THREE PD GENERAL LABOUR IN TOWN QUIET ON SURFACE AT MOMENT PD

PARA FOUR PD FOR POLITICAL REASONS TROUBLE MAY BE EXPECTED OWING TO LEGACIES LEFT BEHIED BY YUGOSLAVS PD EXAGGERATED WAGES FIVE ZERO ZERO OR SIX ZERO ZERO LIRE PER DAY PROMISED BY YUGOSLAVS AUTHORITIES ON CLEARANCE WORK PD SUPPLEMENTARY RATION CARD ISSUED IN NUMBER EXCEEDING CAPACITY TO SUPPLY PD

PARA FIVE PD UNCERTAINTY AND FEELING OF INSECURITY PREVAIL WITH SUSPICION THAT POLITICAL AGITATION WILL WORK UPON LABOURING CLASSES PD

PARA SIX PD ANC WORKING UNDER EXTREME DIFFICULTIES WITH ABSENCE OF EXPERIENCED STAFF PD

3914

PARA SEVEN PD RECOMMEND ASSIGNMENT OF SELECTED LABOUR OFFICERS NAMELY MAJOR ALBRIGHT AS REGIONAL LABOUR OFFICER EX EMILIA REGION PD COLONEL BOWMAN WILL OBJECT BUT BRIGADIER LUSH SHOULD PERSUADE HIM TO REPLACE ALBRIGHT PD CAPTAIN MATTHEW ADAMS BRITISH AS LABOUR OFFICER AT POLA PD ONE OTHER AS LABOUR OFFICER AT GORIZIA AND ONE OTHER TO DEAL WITH LOCAL LABOUR PROBLEMS AT TRIESTE BELOW REGIONAL LEVEL PD

PARA EIGHT PD IN VIEW OF NON AVAILABILITY OF EXPERIENCED LABOUR OFFICERS RECOMMEND BRITISH DIRECTORATE OF LABOUR AT AFHQ RELEASE SELECTED OFFICERS WITH AT LEAST SIX MONTHS EXPERIENCE UNDER DALL WITH CLU PD THIS SHOULD HELP TO MEET IMMEDIATE PROBLEM OF VENEZIA

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

MINISTER BRAINE DIRECTOR LABOUR SUB COMM

ALLIED COMMISSION ROME POW ACSCO

REF NO 1300 CONTINUED RESTRICTED
PARA EIGHT CONTINUED PD GIULIA AND ALSO OTHER REQUIREMENTS IN NOTHERN ITALY PD
PARA NINE PD SOCIAL INSURANCE SYSTEM AT TRIESTE MUST BE PUT ON SOUND BASIS CONSIDERING THAT IT IS CUT OFF FROM ROME BUT WILL HAVE TO DEAL WITH LARGE NUMBERS REQUIRING ASSISTANCE IN ABSENCE OF PAID EMPLOYMENT PD FINANCE OFFICER STRENGTH REQUIRES ADDITION WHICH REGIONAL FINANCE OFFICER WING COMMANDER LEIGH JONES HAS ALREADY REQUESTED PD
PARA TEN PD OBVIOUSLY UNREST AND UNEMPLOYMENT POSSIBILITIES WILL BE REDUCED IF INDUSTRIES CAN BE KEPT GOING OR REACTIVATED PD SPECIAL CONCESSIONS OF COAL AND MATERIAL URGED PD ALSO PERMISSION TO CONTINUE UNFINISHED SHIPBUILDING AT MONFALCONE PD
PARA ELEVEN PD ARMED FORCE EMPLOYMENT POSSIBILITIES NOT REPEAT NOT CONSIDERABLE AND BECAUSE OF LOCAL SITUATION LABOUR CAN BE FOUND AT EIGHT ARMY SCALE WHICH IS BASIC RATE PLUS FIFTEEN LIRE PER DAY PD BUT COST OF LIVING NOW AS ALWAYS HIGHER IN TRIESTE THAN ADJOIN ING PROVINCES AND THE ADL BRITISH RECOMMENDS INCREASE GENERAL BONUS TO THIRTY LIRE PER DAY WHICH BRINGS UNSKILLED LABOUR TO ONE CNE FIVE LIRE PER DAY SAME AS FIVE ARMY RATE NORTHERN ITALY PD ALSO A DIFFERENTIAL OF TEN LIRE PER DAY OVER BASIC MINIMUM FOR SKILLED WORKERS IN ADDITION TO GENERAL BONUS PD FROM STUDY OF LOCAL WAGES STRUCTURE I SUPPORT ROAR RECOMMENDATIONS AND ADVISE THAT AFLRA FOR ANHQ AND EIGHT ARMY ARE AUTHORIZE ACCORDINGLY PD
PARA TWELVE PD LABOUR PROBLEMS IN VENEZIA GIULIA INCLUDE AS FOR NORTHERN ITALY POTENTIAL UNEMPLOYMENT WITH NECESSITY FOR RELIEF AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELIEF PENDING PD ALSO CONTINUED PAYMENT OF WAGES ALTHOUGH FULL EMPLOYMENT IS NOT AVAILABLE IS A FEATURE PD
AND POSSIBLE PARTICIPATION IN MANAGEMENT PD OTHER PROBLEMS

3913

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

PARA EIGHT CONTINUED PD GIULIA AND ALSO OTHER REQUIREMENTS IN NORTHERN ITALY PD

PARA NINE PD SOCIAL INSURANCE SYSTEM AT TRIESTE MUST BE PUT ON SOUND BASIS CONSIDERING THAT IT IS CUT OFF FROM HOME BUT WILL HAVE TO DEAL WITH LARGE NUMBERS REQUIRING ASSISTANCE IN ABSENCE OF PAID EMPLOYMENT PD FINANCE OFFICER STRENGTH REQUIRES ADDITION WHICH REGIONAL FINANCE OFFICER WING COMMANDER LEIGH JONES HAS ALREADY REQUESTED PD

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PARA ELEVEN PD ARMED FORCE EMPLOYMENT POSSIBILITIES NOT REPEAT NOT CONSIDERABLE AND BECAUSE OF LOCAL SITUATION LABOUR CAN BE FOUND AT EIGHT ARMY SCALE WHICH IS BASIC RATE PLUS FIFTEEN LIRE PER DAY PD BUT COST OF LIVING NOW AS ALWAYS HIGHER IN TRIESTE THAN ADJOINING PROVINCES AND THE ADL BRITISH RECOMMENDS INCREASE GENERAL BONUS TO THIRTY LIRE PER DAY WHICH BRINGS UNSKILLED LABOUR TO ONE ONE FIVE LIRE PER DAY SAME AS FIVE ARMY RATE NORTHERN ITALY PD ALSO A DIFFERENTIAL OF TEN LIRE PER DAY OVER BASIC MINIMUM FOR SKILLED WORKERS IN ADDITION TO GENERAL BONUS PD FROM STUDY OF LOCAL WAGES STRUCTURE I SUPPORT BOTH RECOMMENDATIONS AND ADVISE THAT AFLRA FOR AFHQ AND EIGHT ARMY ARE AUTHORIZE ACCORDINGLY PD

PARA TWELVE PD LABOUR PROBLEMS IN VENEZIA GIULIA INCLUDE AS FOR NORTHERN ITALY POTENTIAL UNEMPLOYMENT WITH NECESSITY FOR RELIEF AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELIEF FEEDING PD ALSO CONTINUED PAYMENT OF WAGES ALTHOUGH FULL EMPLOYMENT IS NOT AVAILABLE IS A FEATURE PD ALSO WORKERS PARTICIPATION IN MANAGEMENT PD OTHER PROBLEMS SHOULDERING PD INTERNATIONAL ASPECT AND NECESSITY OF WORKING OUT

3913

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 WAD No. 785015

MISTER BRAINE DIRECTOR LABOUR SUB COMM

ALLIED COMMISSION ROME FOR ACHCO

REF NO 1309 CONTINUED RESTRICTED

PARA TWELVE CONTINUED PD SELF CONTAINED SOLUTIONS WITHOUT ROME GOVERNMENT OR ITALIAN EXPERTS MAKE ESSENTIAL TO SUPPLY ALLIED STAFF IN QUANTITY AND QUALITY PD

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

PARA 8 SOCIAL INSURANCE SYSTEM AT TRIESTE MUST BE PUT ON SOUND BASIS CONSIDERING THAT IT IS CUT OFF FROM HOME BUT WILL HAVE TO DEAL WITH LARGE NUMBERS REQUIRING ASSISTANCE IN ABSENCE OF PAID EMPLOYMENT.

FINANCE OFFICER AT TRIESTE REQUESTS ADDITION WHICH REGIONAL FINANCE OFFICER NAVY COMMANDER LEIGH JONES HAS ALREADY REQUESTED.

PARA 9 OBVIOUSLY UNREST AND UNEMPLOYMENT POSSIBILITIES WILL BE REDUCED IF INDUSTRIES CAN BE KEPT GOING OR REACTIVATED. SPECIAL CONCESSIONS OF COAL AND MATERIAL URGED. ALSO PERMISSION TO CONTINUE UNFINISHED SHIPBUILDING AT MONFALCONE.

PARA 10 ARMED FORCE EMPLOYMENT POSSIBILITIES NOT REPEAT NOT CONSIDERABLE. NO DOUBT USE OF LOCAL SITUATION LABOUR C W BE FOUND AT EIGHT ARMY SCALE WHICH IS BASIC RATE PLUS FIFTEEN LIRE PER DAY. BUT COST OF LIVING NOW AS ALWAYS HIGHER IN TRIESTE THAN ADJOINING PROVINCES AND THE AMG BRITISH RECOMMENDS INCREASE GENERAL BONUS TO THIRTY LIRE PER DAY WHICH BRINGS UNSKILLED LABOUR TO ONE HUNDRED FIFTEEN LIRE PER DAY SAME AS FIVE ARMY RATE IN NORTHERN ITALY. ALSO A DIFFERENTIAL OF ~~WE~~ TEN LIRE PER DAY OVER BASIC MINIMUM FOR SKILLED WORKERS IN ADDITION TO GENERAL BONUS. FROM STUDY OF LOCAL WAGES STRUCTURE I SUPPORT BOTH RECOMMENDATIONS AND ADVISE THAT APLRA FOR AFHQ AND EIGHT ARMY AND AUTHORIZE ACCORDINGLY.

PARA 11 LABOUR PROBLEMS IN VENEZIA GIULIA INCLUDE AS FOR NORTHERN ITALY POTENTIAL UNEMPLOYMENT WITH NECESSITY FOR RELIEF AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND RELIEF PENDING. ALSO CONTINUED PAYMENT OF WAGES ALTHOUGH FULL EMPLOYMENT IS NOT AVAILABLE IS A FUTURE. ALSO WORKERS PARTICIPATION IN MANAGEMENT. OTHER PROBLEMS SMOULDERING. INTERNATIONAL ASPECT AND NECESSITY OF WORKING OUT SELF CONTAINED SOLUTIONS WITHOUT HOME GOVERNMENT OF ITALIAN EXPERTS ARE AS ESSENTIAL TO SUPPLY SKILLED STAFF IN QUANTITY AND QUALITY.

3910

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 735015

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

COPY

COPY

Air Commodore BENSON

8 Army A.M.G.

ARMED FORCES WAGES AT TRIESTE

1. GENERAL BONUS

Present bonus is 15 lire per day over Basic Wage Scale. Major Mitchell (Directorate of Labour) recommends, with the support of the local officer, that the Bonus be increased to 30 lire per day.

I concur and recommend that employing services in Trieste be authorised to pay this bonus.

Also that discretion be given to employing services in Gorizia and Pola to pay as much of this bonus as may be found necessary in the light of local conditions.

2. SKILLED LABOUR

Major Mitchell is of the opinion that the differential for skill should be made more marked by the payment of 10 lire per day above the present minima in the Armed Forces Wages Scale. I concur and recommend accordingly.

/s/ W. H. BRAINE
Director
Labour Sub-Commission A.G.

UDINE
21/6/45

3909

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RESTRICTED

45C/817

SCAO 13 CORPS

27/

21 JUNE 1945 ROUTINE

RESTRICTED FD

PARA ONE FD SUBJECT PROVINCIAL LABOR OFFICE AT UDINE FD

PARA TWO FD ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM BRAINE CMA DIRECTOR LABOUR SUBCOMMISSION CMA APPROACH WAS MADE TO ITALIAN LABOR MINISTRY FOR NOMINATION FOR POST OF PROVINCIAL DIRECTOR UDINE FD THEY SUGGESTED ALESSANDRO ANSI FORMERLY DIRECTOR OF A CREDIT INSTITUTE IN VENEZIA AND AS SECOND CHOICE RICCARDO CICCONE OF THE REGIONAL LABOR OFFICE ROME FD

PARA THREE FD INTENTION IS TO SEND BOTH THESE MEN CMA CICCONE IN TEMPORARY CAPACITY TO ORGANIZE THE JOB AND ANSI TO BECOME ACQUAINTED WITH FUNCTIONS AND GRADUALLY TAKE OVER FD

PARA FOUR FD ANSI HAS ACCEPTED ON THIS BASIS BUT SO FAR CONTACT WITH CICCONE HAS NOT BEEN POSSIBLE FD

PARA FIVE FD ACTION PROCEEDING URGENTLY AND FURTHER MESSAGE FOLLOWS WHEN ARRANGEMENTS FOR BOTH MEN TO TRAVEL HAVE BEEN COMPLETED FD

3908

LABOR SUBCOMMISSION

204

NICHOLAS FIORENTINO
CWO USA
ADJT ASSISTANT

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RESTRICTED

LSC/817

VENEZIA GIULIA REGION

139 19 JUNE 1945 ROUTINE

RESTRICTED FD

PARA ONE FD PLEASE ARRANGE CMA IF POSSIBLE CMA FOR MAJOR SHALL CMA LABOR OFFICER TO ATTEND MEETING WITH DIRECTOR LABOR SUBCOMMISSION AT MILAN FD

PARENT TO REGIONAL COMMISSIONER VENEZIA GIULIA REGION FROM ALCOM HEADQUARTERS GITE ACLAB PARENT

PARA TWO FD ZERO NINE THREE ZERO SATURDAY TWENTY THIRD JUNE TO DISCUSS LABOR QUESTIONS FD

3907

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/WD No. 785015

CONFIDENTIAL

LABOR

wireless
ese 1/912

SCAC/8
JUNE 181820B

B/5606
JUNE 182100B
OP PRIORITY

13 COPYS FROM UTJOHN
HQ ALCOM FOR LUSH

FOR INFORMATION ONLY

CONFIDENTIAL

Conference with Juxonlava now fixed for tomorrow afternoon. I hope to return ROME tomorrow evening by air.

NEW SUBJECT

The expected strike did not materialise in TRIESTE today but the dock labour situation is very confused and MONFORT would appreciate visit from BRAINE soonest.

Dist

Action - Econ Sec
Exec Commr ?
Info - Chief Commissioner
CA Sec
Labour SO
File

3906

HEADQUARTERS
19 JUN 45

CONFIDENTIAL

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

8

LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE	WHB	
Mr. SACHS		19/6
~~Mr. DI PEDO~~		
~~Mr. AIREY~~		20/6
Mr. SCOTT		19/6
Mr. PROCTOR		20/6
Miss STEVENSON		
~~Miss SANSEVERINO~~		
Chief Clerk		

Pls return to Mr Braine after circulation
19/6 RW

3905

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet

File: Lsc/817

Subject: Travel of Mr Brown to Sardinia from Rome

Date: 18 June 1945

To: Reg. Communications - Sardinia Region

From: Economic Section

Documents Filed: IN CABLES 3304

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

Cross Reference Sheet

File: LSC / 8/7

Subject: Labour situation in TRIESTE

Date: 17 June 1945

To: ALCOM FOR LUSH

From: AMG 8th ARMY

Documents Filed: IN CABLES 8595

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

Foreign
152/817

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Office of the Executive Commissioner
++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++

522/EC. 14 June 1945.

VENEZIA GIULIA.

1. Those parts of VENEZIA GIULIA in which AMG has been set up are to be known as AMG XIII Corps and are under the operational command of the Commanding General of that Corps. They are not part of VENEZIA Region.

2. Colonel Nelson W. MONFORT (A) has been appointed SCAO XIII Corps and Lt.Colonel H.P.P. ROBERTSON (B) has been appointed his deputy.

3. All correspondence for VENEZIA GIULIA will be addressed to AMG XIII Corps with a copy, when the correspondence deals with matters of high policy, to AMG Eighth Army.

/s/ E. Faldella
Brigadier,
Executive Commissioner.

DISTRIBUTION "B",
less 43,
46,
47 and
48.

3902

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		14/6
Mr. SACHS		15/6
~~Mr. DI PEDE~~		
~~Mr. ALEM~~		
Mr. SCOTT	RJ	16/6
Mr. PROCTOR		15/6
Miss STEVENSON	B	16/6
Miss SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

LSC/817

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
INSURANCE DEPARTMENT
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION
APO 394

29 May 1945

IMS/309/F

SUBJECT : Status of D.L.L. 505 in Venezia Giulia

TO : Joint Directors

1. Reference is made to your 13260/F of 26 May and to subsequent discussion last evening.

2. This is to confirm that arrangements will require to be made in order to give effect to the provvisions of D.L.L. 505 of 6 December 1944.

3. This law provides social insurance benefits to direct employees of Allied Forces and accepted for the Italian State Treasury the financial burden of such benefits.

4. Allied Forces already employ civilians in Venezia Giulia and will doubtless employ an increasing number of them as the occupation of this area proceeds. It is desired to assure to these employees the same treatment as regards social insurance which is accorded employees of Allied Forces elsewhere.

5. It is difficult to frame an order which at once preserves the desired autonomy of this area and yet places the financial burden of the benefits concerned on the Italian Government.

6. The Deputy Chief Legal Officer has suggested that an order be issued based on an agreement with the Institutes concerned in the area level. This would involving the Institutes (Previdenza, Infortuni, Malattia and Cassa Marittima) to cover our workers subject to reimbursement by whatever budgetary authority is set up at the area level.

3901

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7. It is obvious that this issue cannot be resolved by mere submission of the number and title of this decree at this time. We, therefore, recommend action in conformity with the proposal of the Deputy Chief Legal Officer.

MAJOR, R.A.S.C.
Insurance Department
Finance Sub-Commission

AHR/r

3900

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS	J. D -	4/4
Mr. DI FEDE		
Mr. AIREY	RS	12/4
Mr. SCOTT		11/4
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss STEVENSON		12/4
Chief Clerk		

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

Folder

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

DCS/rmw

13 June 1945

TEL : Ext. 204

REF : LSC/317

SUBJECT: Venezia Giulia

TO : Col. W. E. Behrens
Chief Legal Advisor
Legal Sub-Commission

1. This is in reply to your AC/4183/1/L of 8 June 1945.

2. Labor Sub-Commission has no comments to offer on the draft submitted.

DAVID C. EACHS
Deputy Director
Labor Sub-Commission

cc: Economic Section

3899

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

25c/817

Tel: 536 HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION JW/mna
APO 394
ECONOMIC SECTION

Ref: 3.12/EE 10 June 45

SUBJECT: Venezia - Giulia

TO : Finance Sub-Commission
Labor " "

Reference letter Legal Sub-Commission AC/4189/1/L of 8 June, subject as above. Request your reply be forwarded directed to Legal Sub-Commission with copy to this Office.

CECIL B. HIGHLAND, Jr.
Captain, Infantry
Staff Officer

3898

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

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CO Italian 51c

45C/817

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

AC/4188/1/L. /rlp.
8 June 1945.

SUBJECT : Venezia Giulia.

To : See distribution.

1. Replies have now been received to this sub-commission's letter AC/4188/1/L of 25 May 1945.

2. Attached hereto is a draft directive prepared on the basis of these replies which it is suggested should be issued for the guidance of RC, Venezia Giulia.

3. Sub-commissions will notice that some of their suggestions have not been incorporated. The reason for this is that, in some cases, the laws proposed for re-issue are out of date, while in others they are beyond the jurisdiction of an occupying power, e.g., there is no authority to require national courts to try new offences or award increased penalties. In some cases the suggestions do not refer to laws but to directives issued by sub-commissions. These will no doubt be modified by the sub-commissions themselves.

4. Will you please forward to this sub-commission by 13 June 1945 your comments on this draft.

By command of Rear Admiral STONE:

W. E. REHREN,
Colonel,
Chief Legal Adviser.

DISTRIBUTION:
Vice President, Econ Sec - 7
Econ Sec (Attn: Exec Director) - 2
Vice President, Estab Sec - 1
Vice President, Civ Affairs Sec - 10
Office of the Exec Commr - 1
Labor S/C - 4
Land Forces S/C - 1
Navy S/C - 1
Air S/C - 1
Communications S/C - 1
War Material Disposal S/C - 1

3897

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394

DRAFT

AC/4188/1/L. June 1945.

SUBJECT : Legislation in Venezia Giulia.

TO : Regional Commissioners, Venezia Giulia and Venezia Regions, SCAO 8th Army.

1. In order to avoid the appearance of introducing into Venezia Giulia current legislation passed by the Italian Government it has been decided that the policy of implementing Italian Governmental and Ministerial Decrees will not be adopted in this Region.

The sole exception to this policy is that DLL No.142 of 22 April 1945, which constitutes the Special Courts of Assize, will be implemented in the usual way, since under international law an occupying power has no authority to constitute national courts which are contrary to the existing law of the occupied territory. To confer jurisdiction upon these courts it will be necessary also to implement portions of DLL No.159 of 27 July 1944. Arrangements are being made for the supply of the necessary documents for this purpose.

2. The absence of this Italian legislation leaves certain gaps in the legislation required for the administration of the Region, which are not filled by the current Proclamations or General Orders of AMG and which will necessitate the issue of separate Regional Orders. The Proclamations and General Orders will continue to be published in accordance with the general policy of this HQ and the following paragraphs of this directive indicate the special subjects upon which Regional Orders are required. Nothing in this directive is intended to prohibit the normal issue by the Regional Commissioner of Regional Orders on particular regional problems as and when the need for such orders arises.

3. Agriculture. A Regional Order is required for the amassing of wool to incorporate the provisions of DM dated 21 April 1945 (G.U.No.49 of 24 April 1945).

4. Commerce. A Regional Order is required for the blocking of all essential non-subsistence materials as listed in AC Manual on Materials, Section 3, categories 1, 3 and 4 as amended by Monthly Supplements for April and May 1945. This Order will replace Ministerial Decrees of 21 Oct 1944 (G.U.No.73 of 26 Oct 1944) and of 12 Dec 1944 (G.U.No.15 of 3 Feb 1945).

5. Communications. Current Italian decrees provide for Internal Postal Rates, Internal Telegraph Rates and Urban Telephone Rates (all in G.U.No. [illegible] of 31 March 1945), Foreign Postage Rates (Ministerial Decree 31 March 1945 in G.U.No.56 of 9 May 1945), and Interurban Telephone Rates (DLL No.247 of 5 April 1945 in G.U. No.65 of 30 May 1945). As and when these various services are available in the Region, Regional Orders should be issued so that the rates conform with the rest of Italy.

6. Finance. The undermentioned 11 decrees require reissue as Regional [illegible] which can conveniently form the subject matter of one Order.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

3896

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6. Finance. The undermentioned 11 decrees require reissue as Regional Orders. The first eight can conveniently form the subject matter of one Order. It will be necessary at a later stage to reissue a large number of revenue decrees, of which details will be supplied:

RDL No.1273 of 2 Dec 1943, RDL No.18 of 24 Jan 1944, RDL No.74 of 2 Mar 1944, RDL No.84 of 10 Mar 1944, RDL No.108 of 6 April 1944 (all in Raccolta Ufficiale) DLL No.165 of 3 Aug 1944 (G.U.No.43 of 5 Aug 1944), RDL No.233 of 8 Sept 1944 (G.U. No.68 of 14 Oct 1944), RDL No.380 of 9 Nov 1944 (G.U.No.98 of 23 Dec.1944), DLL No.234 of 8 Sept 1944 (G.U.No. 68 of 14 Oct 1944), DLL No.301 of 19 Oct 1944 (G.U.No.81 of 14 Nov 1944), DLL No.305 of 6 Dec 1944 (G.U.No. 36 of 24 Mar 1945).

7. Food. If and when required, Regional Orders should be issued to control the amassing of olive oil, the slaughter of animals, the manufacture and sale of sweets and the operation of eating houses on the basis of the following

3896

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

decrees :- DM 7 Sept 1944 (G.U.No. 54 of 12 Sept 1944), DM 19 Sept 1944 (G.U.No. 59 of 23 Sept 1944), DM 16 Oct 1944 (G.U.No.71 of 20 Oct 1944), DM 3 Nov 1944 (G.U.No.78 of 7 Nov 1944), DM 4 Jan 1945 (G.U.No.1 of 16 Jan 1945), Decree of the High Commissioner for Alimentation of 20 March 1945 (G.U.No.36 of 24 March 1945 p.367), DLL No.345 of 12 Oct 1944 (G.U.No.90 of 5 Dec 1944) and DLL No.99 of 1 March 1945 (G.U.No.41 of 5 April 1945).

Prices will be controlled under General Order No.41 or further orders issued thereunder.

A Regional Order should bring into operation the official ration scales.

8. Labour DLL No.505 of 6 Dec 1944 (G.U.No. 36 of 24 March 1945) extended Italian Social Insurance to Allied Force Employees. The Italian Government accepted this liability by reason of their armistice obligations to make labour available. A similar arrangement should be made locally and the appropriate Regional Order issued.

9. Legal. The policy of autonomy involves the suspension of appeal to the Court of Cassation in all cases, whether under the normal Italian law or under DLL No.142 of 22 April 1945. A Regional Order is required.

10. In drafting Regional Orders in accordance with the above policy care must be taken to ensure that all references to and duties of Italian Central Governmental bodies are excluded.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W.H. BRAINE	WJB	7/6
Mr. HARRIS	DCS	13/6
Mr. DI FEDE		
Mr. AIREY		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss STEVENSON		
Miss SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/ND No. 785015

Copy for Mr. Brooke

817

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
INSURANCE DEPARTMENT
FINANCE SUB-COMMISSION
APO 394

25 May 1945

INS/303/F

SUBJECT : Section 4 of Proclamation 4 - Venezia Giulia

TO : Joint Directors

1. Reference is made to discussions with the Deputy Chief Legal Officer of a revised wording of Proclamation N. 4, Section 4. for issuance in Venezia Giulia.

2. The concluding portion of this Section prohibits " payments of family allowances and military benefits to dependents of persons in Germany or other enemy or enemy-occupied territory known to be cooperating with the enemy."

3. This passage has no application to conditions existing since the German Armistice and it has been agreed to delete it.

4. It was also adjudged opportune to qualify the phrase " legally in force prior to 8th September 1943" which was intended to exclude Fascist Republican changes. As worded the phrase also appears to exclude subsequent enactments and regulations of competent organs of legitimate government.

5. It has accordingly been agreed to add these words : "or is hereafter brought into force by order of the Allied Military Govern ent."

6. The wording and revised wording of the section concerned are attached for convenience. The changes were approved by the Assistant to the Joint Directors

Q O 3894

MAJOR, R.A.S.C.
Insurance Department
Finance Sub-Commission

AHR/r

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/MID No. 785015

APPENDIX

PROCLAMATION N. 4, SECTION 4

Present wording :

Every company, institution, corporation, body and person engaged in the administration of any Social Insurance or Social Welfare Scheme shall continue to receive and collect all contributions payable under such Scheme, and to make all benefit, indemnity and other payments due or payable under any such Scheme provided the same was legally in force prior to 8th September 1943, except payments of family allowances and military benefits to dependents of persons in Germany or other enemy or enemy - occupied territory known to be cooperating with the enemy.

Revised wording :

Every company, institution, corporation, body and person engaged in the administration of any Social Insurance or Social Welfare Scheme shall continue to receive and collect all contributions payable under such Scheme, and to make all benefit, indemnity and other payments due or payable under any such Scheme, provided the same was legally in force prior to 8th September 1943 or is hereafter brought into force by order of the Allied Military Government.

3893

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. V.H. BRAINE	WHB	26/5
Mr. SACHS		28/5
Mr. DI FEDE		28/5
Mr. AIREY		29/5
Mr. SCOTT	RS	31/5
Mr. PROCTOR		31/5
Miss STEVENSON		2/6
Miss Dermid (Specialist)		
~~Chief Clerk~~		

FILE VENEZIA GIULIA

3892

LSC/81P

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LEGAL SUB-COMMISSION

SECRET

U R G E N T

25 May 1945

AG/4198/1/L

SUBJECT: Venezia Giulia Fdc

TO : See distribution

1. It has been decided that the procedure of implementation of Italian decrees will not be adopted in Venezia Giulia. The law to be administered there will be :-

(a) Italian law as existing at 8 September 1943 less any provisions (e.g. Fascist doctrines) which are excluded from operation in the territory; and

(b) AMG Regional Orders.

2. It should be pointed out that Venezia Giulia will be administered as an autonomous area and not as dependent from any central organisation in Rome or elsewhere.

3. It follows from this policy that a considerable number of Regional Orders will have to be issued to cover matters which in other AMG territory are regulated by Italian decrees. Examples are: payment of wages, agricultural regulations, blocking of commercial products, transportation.

4. Will you please notify this sub-commission by 29 May 1945 without fail :-

(a) What points should be covered by Regional Orders to be issued in Venezia Giulia;

(b) Whether the Orders to be issued on these points should consist of a redraft of the existing Italian decrees modified as necessary for the purpose of an AMG order or whether an entirely new policy should be adopted. In this case please indicate the policy.

3891

W.E.BENRENS,
Colonel,
Deputy Chief Legal Advisor.

DISTRIBUTION :-

Vice President, Economic Section - 7
[illegible] Section (att: Executive Director) 2

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DISTRIBUTION :-

Vice President, Economic Section	- 7
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SECRET

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LABOR SUB COMMISSION
A. C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W. H. BRAINE		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss STEVENSON		
Miss SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

3890

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

REF : I3 c/AMG/LAB/I002/206 31 August 1945.

SUBJECT: Correspondence Report.

TO : A.C. Lab/Sub/Com.

In supplement to the Monthly Report for August, the following documents are being forwarded for the attention of the Labor Sub-Commission.

1. Copy of the July Report of Chief Labor Officer AMG I3 Corps-(Original copy sent to Labor Sub-Commission on I August was evidently lost or received too late for inclusion in the July Report of the Labor Sub-Commission, dated I4 August.)

2. Copy of the August Monthly Report of the Chief Industry Officer, Trieste.

3. Copy of a pessimistic report on the condition of Industry in the Trieste Area. (Cf. Optimistic report of 27 July of A.C. Economic Staff Section, No.I2 on p.3).

4. Copy of the Labor Division Policy Statement on powers of Internal Commissions.

5. Copy of Rules and Regulations for Labor Offices.

6. Copy of Duties of Area Labor Officers.

7. Copy of Statement "Labor Office Organization and Program.

8. Copy of August, Cost of Living Study by Area Labor Office, and by Sindacati Unici.

9. Copy of prevailing wage report forms for Industry and Commerce.

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3889

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

REF :

SUBJECT:

TO :

194

IO. Copy of Notice No.5 - Insurance for Emplyees of Allied Forces.

II. Copy of Statement of Functions of the Magazzini Generali of Trieste.

Robert M. Albright

Robert M;Albright Maj.A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

3888

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps.

SECRET

SUBJECT :- Monthly Labour Report - July 1945.

To :- S.C.A.O.

1. PERSONNEL: Undersigned officer reported 5 July 45, relieving Major Ralph Small as Chief Labour Officer. Lt. B. Allender reported 17 Jul 45 and Capt. J.F. Hudson 25 Jul 45, both attached to A.M.G. from Civil Labour Units. Lt. Waterhouse began on 17 Jul 45 to serve as A.M.G. Labour Officer at POLA in addition to his regular duties as Civil Labour Officer.

2. LABOR OFFICE ORGANIZATION: General Order No.4, establishing Labour Offices, was posted in all Allied Occupied Territory of Venezia Giulia during week of 10-17 July 45. Regional Labour Office and Trieste Labour Office continued and temporary Officers appointed. New premises arranged in building of Genio Civile, Corso ex-Littorio, 17. Labour Union objection to Ufficio del Lavoro, at first a serious obstacle, now largely overcome and Unions cooperating with Office in Trieste and in establishment of office in Gorizia.

3. LABOUR MARKET: Labour Market remains static since employers retaining all regular employees, pending adoption of "Cassa Integrazione" plan for unemployment or reduced-employment compensation. About 12,000 unemployed (see special Labour Market report - 28 Jul 45). A census of job-seekers through Labour Office registration is being planned but is being delayed to coincide with work-programme and with unemployment compensation plans.

4. WAGES: "Premio di liberazione" in amounts not exceeding 3,000 lire approved for industry and "artigiani", with payments to be spread over at least two pay periods. "Indennita di contingenza", effective 1 Jul 45, approved for Industry and Artigiani at £.100.-- per day for heads of families (See special wage report of 28 Jul 45 and copy of "Notice No.4" of 28 Jul 45).

These approvals generally parallel the North Italy increases considering payments already made in Trieste Area. They apply to all of the area except Pola, where a separate agreement is in course of preparation.

Public employees were granted for July an "anticipo" of one month's salary not to exceed £.3,500.--.

Allied Force employees were granted from 16 Jul 45 the full (75 lire) cost of living bonus, with consideration to be given to further increases on 1 Aug 45 to equalize Army salaries with private salaries.

Cost of Living (as indicated in special study dated 28 Jul 45), for a family of four in Trieste is approximately £.8,200.-- monthly on a basis of 2,100 caloric average.

5. INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS: A 24-hour General Strike involving approximately 120,000 personsin the Trieste Area occ-
-red on 19 Jul 45 without serious incident (see Strike Report, 20

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

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5. INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS: A 24-hour General Strike involving approximately 120,000 persons in the Trieste Area occurred on 19 Jul 45 without serious incident (see Strike Report, 20 Jul 45).

Sindicati Unici, created during period of Jugoslav occupation, claim 70,000 members and have made their organizations more democratic and a-political in form and public statement during the month. They are still closely allied with Consiglio di Liberazione and Unione Anti-Fascista Italo-Slovena (the latter of which called the General Strike) and are generally charged with being Slav-Communist controlled.

Sindicati Guiliani, on the other hand, are newly created, claim membership chiefly among white-collar workers, openly claim Italian interest and affiliation with C.L.N. and Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro. They are charged with being company-dominated or inspired and composed of elements who were not conspicuous anti-fascists and who declined to join underground labour movements during German occupation.

There is no immediate clash between the two groups and they participated jointly in wage discussions. The line-up is as follows:-

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

5.(Cont.).

Consiglio di Liberazione	Committee of Liberation
Unione Anti-Fascista Italo-Slovena	Party of Action
Communist Party	Liberal Party
Sindicati Unici	Socialist Party
	Christian-Democrat Party
	C.G.I.L.
	Sindicati Guiliani

No elections between rival unions to determine bargaining agent have yet been held but many are anticipated if Sindicati Guiliani enters Industrial Field.

Social Insurance. Coverage for Allied Force employees arranged. Plans begun for Cassa Integrazione and for increase ofregular benefits under Previdenza Sociale.

Robert M. Albright, Major, A.U.S.
Chief Labour Officer.
A.M.G. 13 Corps.

3886

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NLD No. 785015

(Translation) LAB/103/109

Mr Brain

R E P O R T

ON THE ECONOMICAL SITUATION OF THE PRINCIPAL LOCAL INDUSTRIES.

The present state of industry in Trieste is not at all encouraging.

As we are aware, the greater part of industrial plants, and particularly the larger ones, have suffered serious consequences from air attacks, in addition to sustaining all those anomalies that follow the state of war and the immediate post-war period of readjustment.

If we examine industry in general, we could divide the same into two groups and precisely; into one part that is not in condition to resume its own activity except after a more or less longer period of reconstruction, and into another part that is efficient but requires to be supplied with raw materials in order to be able to resume activity.

To quote an example, we will cite among the first mentioned the Firm of Cantieri Riuniti dell'Adriatico with all its establishments at Monfalcone, San Marco, San Rocco and the Engine Works Sant'Andrea; then the Arsenale Triestino, the Jutificio & Canapificio Triestino, Messrs. Gaslini, Messrs. Aquila, the Pastificio Triestino and others.

For the second part, we will indicate only a few of the major concerns, viz: Messrs. Solvay, the Prima Spremitura Triestina d'Olio, the Adria Soap Factory, Messrs. Panfilli, Messrs. Zuculin and many others still.

The necessities of the single Firms enfold a field of very vast proportions, with problems of no easy solution, such

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

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3885

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The necessities of the single Firms enfold a field of very vast proportions, with problems of no easy solution, such as the placing at disposal of the single Firms of the necessary funds so that they could meet the most urgent expenses for reconstruction, payment of salaries to workers and employees;

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3-3/NND No. 785015

there are in fact some Firms who pay their workers already over two months and in some instances without these latter giving any satisfactory production in return, thus arising the problem of dismissals for the procedure of which there are still no precise directions available; then comes the want of strict discipline among the workers; in this connection we would point out that it will be necessary to discipline in a positive manner all activities of the Factory Committees, which are frequently a great hindrance to the good productive course of the establishments, with their pretensions to outgo their Board of Directors and with their butting in into questions of management itself; the need of financement for the purchase of raw materials, the question of transportation and the many difficulties of various nature connected therewith.

The Cantieri Riuniti dell'Adriatico have suffered very serious damages which are estimated at about 3 Milliards Lire and have submitted to the Governor of the Venezia Giulia and respectively to the Superior Officer for Civil Affairs on 18/6/45 and 4/7/45 their request of a financial support for the reconstruction of their establishments, which reads as follows:

"""" Financial Situation of the "C.R.D.A."

3884

Seeing that the Shipyards are not in a position to meet with and to provide with their own means to finance the reconstruction and repristination of their seriously damaged Works (the damages are estimated at about 3 Milliards Lire), the "CRDA" request the support of the A.M.G. for the financement so as to enable them to proceed with the

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

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"""" Financial Situation of the "C.R.D.A." 3884

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In consequence of the damages sustained, the productive capacity of the shipbuilding establishments is now reduced to about 30%, but will be gradually increased as soon as the work

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

of reconstruction will be proceeded with and the indispensable installations are again put in efficiency.

The present efficiency of the Engineering Works S.Andrea is estimated to be about 80% of the pre-war efficiency. Their actual annual productive capacity is reckoned to be :

Grey steel castings	7200	tons
Naval brass, aluminium & whitemetal castings	960	"
Diesel engines for	120.000	B.H.P.
Steam turbines for	180.000	"
Reciprocating steam engines for.	12.000	"
Steam boilers	24	off
Accessories and arrangements on board for above engine installations.		

The efficiency of the Electrical Engineering Works of Monfalcone is calculated to be about 60% of the pre-war efficiency. These shops are in a position to build electric motors, dynamos, electric converters, etc. for about 75.000 HP. and about 1000 tons weight.

The productive activity and the reconstruction of the Shipyards could be proceeded with, provided the materials requested with the Memoranda of the "CRDA" of the 4/7/45, addressed to the Superior Officer for Civil Affairs, are promptly allotted.

The staff presently employed by the "CRDA" numbers about 12.500 workers and about 2500 employees; total abt. 15.000-

3000

Messrs. "ILVA" is of very great importance to the city inasmuch as this Firm supplies lighting and cooking gas in addition to coke, tar, benzole, pig iron, steel, steel plates and other

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

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The whole of the installation is in condition to resume activity, however, at present the necessary raw materials are wanting, particularly coal and minerals.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

The problem of solid fuel for this as well as for all other industries is one of the greatest and most complex questions, for as we are aware, the Ruhr basin is not in efficiency and even if it were the transportation by rail could not be effected; the same applies also to the coals from Czechoslovakia and Silesia, while the fuel that could eventually be imported by sea cannot be supplied in sufficient quantities as the British Cargo Fleet is presently engaged in the struggle in the Far East.

Messrs. Aquila, as a petroleum refinery, is dependant upon foreign supplies for the purchase of raw materials. Its installations have suffered heavy damage through air bombing. The installation which comprises the plant for the production of benzine solvents, pure paraffin, recovery of oils from the exhausted decolouring earths, will require a not indifferent length of time for its complete resetting in addition to the renewal of greater part of the machinery.

The Aziends Generale Italiana Petroli has also been severely damaged, as the damages can be reckoned with about 60% of the total value. Also for this Firm 1 year will be required for its recovery, in addition to supplying the crude oils which are indispensable for its manufactures.

3882

At Messrs. Gaslini S.A., all national products were being manufactured that found immediate use in a most rational and complete manner both in the field of oil extraction as well as in the successive phases of manufacture and treatment. And this both in the alimentary and technical lines, as well as in the production

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

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At Messrs. Gaslini S.A., all national products were being manufactured that found immediate use in a most rational and complete manner both in the field of oil extraction as well as in the successive phases of manufacture and treatment. And this both in the alimentary and technical lines, as well as in the production of fodders. Presently only the refinery could operate in conjunction with the thermal station; while the rest of the establishment is completely damaged. For the complete resetting of this industry about one year's work will be needed.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

Also the Pastificio Triestino, which is so greatly indispensable for the nourishment of the population both of the city as well as of the suburbs and adjoining provinces, with its daily productive capacity of 30 to 40 tons of edible pastes, has been destroyed with exception of the biscuit manufacturing department. It is, therefore, a very urgent matter to arrange for the reconstruction of this important food industry.

Among the major industries which are in a position to resume activity, we note the following :

Solvay. This concern has in the last few years completed its plants with all the latest improvements suggested by its long experience in order to meliorate the working conditions and to bring the technical level to the same height of its other establishments displaced all over Europe. This industry can produce daily 60 tons of carbonate of soda and 25 tons of caustic soda. However,it needs to be supplied with the raw materials which are indispensable to operate the plants and for the production, and in particular with coal, salt and ammonia, which latter materials are missing entirely.

3881

Prima Spremitura Triestina d'Olio. This company occupies the second place in the national production and distillation of edible oils. Its production comprises that of refined olive and seed oils, of plain and composition fodders, proteid flours, pure oleine of seeds and olives, white distilled acids, technical oils etc. Presently, there is in hand the partial resetting of the

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

supply of stocks and we can say that the whole activity was concentrated upon the work of partial repairs of the damages sustained through air attacks and espec ially upon the partial resetting of the establishment.

The program, therefore, for the development in the near future will only depend from the possibility of supplies of raw materials and of the auxiliary materials which are indispensable for the manufacture.

"Adria" Soap Factory. Produces a single type of soap for the population, shaving soap and a neutral soap for infants, also liquid and antiseptic soap. When in full activity the firm can produce about 120 to 150 tons of various laundry soaps and abt. 30 tons of neutral greases per month. The raw materials required for normal operation are: caustic soda, carbonate of soda, vegetable oils, animal fats, filling ingredients and coal.

3880

Panfilli & C. This Firm carries out repairs and new roadway pavings with bituminous emulsions, distils mineral tar and manufactures its sub-products, petroleums, tarred and bituminous roof sheeting, bituminous emulsions, carbolic acid and roofing compounds, asphalt, bituminous sheeting, anticorrosive varnishes etc. The average production per day of tarred paper sheeting alone is of about 6.000 sq. met., 10.000 Kilos of bituminous emulsion, 2000 Kilos of wood cement and 2000 Kilos of asphalt slabs. The Firm is in condition to develop its full activity.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

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To these follow according to their productive power all other industrial firms of the various branches, viz: Timber-, fishing-, hemp-, paper-, mining-, glass-, cotton spinning-, marble & stone-, pastry-, printing-, building-, clothing-, etc. all of whom need absolutely to be supplied with the respective

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

raw materials which are necessary for their own manufactures, and besides those who have been damaged, also the materials required for reconstruction in addition to the replacement of the machinery destroyed.

Considering then, that the Yugoslavs have carried off from many mechanical shops in Trieste all machinery and tools, it is pointed out that it is now almost impossible to effect any repairs of motor-trucks and of other means of transport.

With the separation of Istria from Trieste, to which this territory was closely connected by indissoluble ties created by the unconditional economical-commercial-technical necessities, certain problems have arisen which are of capital importance both to some of the industries, as well for the provisioning of the city.

The major food industries, among which we have Messrs. Arrigoni, Ampelea, Langlade and Messrs. Mazzola, who have their Head-offices in Trieste, dispose of many establishments in Istria, particularly at Isola, Umago and in other minor centres, besides also in various parts in Italy.

The establishments at Isola d'Istria of Messrs. Arrigoni and of Messrs. Ampelea are the largest for the manufacture of preserved fish and they represent, together with the others, an important food supply centre.

3879

In order that this industry might work it is indispensable that the following be guaranteed :

1) liberty of communication between the said establishments and Trieste;

2) that the financements and supplies of raw materials should [illegible] be blocked, nor requisitioned by the Yugoslav Author-

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

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1) liberty of communication between the said establishments and Trieste;
2) that the financements and supplies of raw materials should neither be blocked, nor requisitioned by the Yugoslav Authorities;
3) liberty of exportation of the finished products;
4) payment at a just price of the products destined for local supplies.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

Regarding the other industries, we have in the first place the bauxite mines for aluminium, the cement works and the mining concern "Arsa" with its mines at Siciole of Pirano, Fianona, Arsia and Pedena.

The coal production reaches an output of abt. 100.000 tons per month and was destined, in the past, to supply the majority of the Trieste industries. The damage that would ensue should the coal not be supplied as in the past, seeing also that the industrial plants are specially arranged for coal burning, will be readily perceived.

In order that the life of the Mining Concern "Arsa" may continue, it is necessary that the following should be granted:

1) free transit for the staff employed;
2) free transit of raw materials to the establishments;
3) free exportation of the production, except for the quantities destined to Istria;
4) guarantee that the sums submitted for the financement shall for no reason whatever be seized or blocked;
5) guarantee that the transport vessels shall in no case whatever be requisitioned;
6) afford the possibility that the current money in Trieste may be exchanged with that which might circulate in Istria, and thus in order to guarantee payment of the salaries.

3878

Finally it is being pointed out, that the actual number of workers employed by all industries is thirty thousand, as against about forty-two thousand employed in normal times. This number, however, is decreasing and it is anticipated that before long it will be much reduced. And all this for the noted reasons,

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

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3878

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Finally it is being pointed out, that the actual number of workers employed by all industries is thirty thousand, as against about forty-two thousand employed in normal times. This number, however, is decreasing and it is anticipated that before long it will be much reduced. And all this for the noted reasons, lack of raw materials, want of coal.

The coal question is a tragic problem not only for ourselves, but for the whole of Italy.

Therefore, excluding for the moment the Ruhr supplies as said before, we can only count on a little coal from Sardinia

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NSD No. 785015

and upon scarce and aleatory supplies from other sources. It therefore follows as a necessary prevision that work will have to be reduced. The industries, as they are now depauperized, could not continue any further paying salaries to workers who cannot be made to work.

To obviate the troubles which are being prospected it will be necessary to stimulate the work of reconstruction and public utility buildings that would absorb masses of workers, thus saving them from unavoidable unemployment.

No little influence is exercised upon the already bad situation of industry by the uncertain political state that has been created in our province. There would be in some parts a certain interest in starting up new industries and to enlarge the existing ones, but capital is looking for safe investments, or at least for such that would afford a clear picture of the situation of employment.

These are all problems of immediate actuality which are closely connected with the economical system of our emporium and which require a prompt solution.

3877

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

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4/8/45.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NSD No. 785015

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps
LABOR DIVISION

RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR LABOR OFFICES

I. The following Rules and Regulations for the Area Labor Offices Trieste, Pola, Gorizia are issued by authority of the Allied Military Government and in accordance with Article IV of General Order No.4 "Labor Relations".

II. Labor Registration and Placement.

The Area Labor Office will register all unemployed persons according to name, sex, age, residence and occupation or skill, and will maintain similar information on employed persons.
All employers will secure workers only through the Labor Office, and all workers will report to the Labor Office immediately upon becoming unemployed or at regular intervals thereafter as required by local Labor Office regulations.

III. Labor Relations.

The Labor Office will have general supervision over the policy and operation of organizations of workers and of employers, and of the relations between them. It will provide services for Conciliation and Mediation in cases of labor disputes. Where Conciliation or Mediation fails the Labor Office may require the case to be submitted to arbitration. Arbitration will be by representative arbitration boards composed of an equal number of representatives of workers, employers and neutral members representing the public. The workers' and employers' representatives will be chosen by them respectively, and the representatives so chosen will choose the neutral member or members. In case of failure of agreement for selection of members of an arbritration board, the Labor Office, subject to approval of AMG, will select the necessary members to complete the board.
The results of the arbitration, subject to approval by AMG, will be binding on the parties concerned.

IV. Wages.

3876

Private wages, having been stabilized at prevailing rates on June 1945 by Army Proclamation No.2 may not be altered without prior approval of AMG. All requests for wage changes will be submitted to the Labor Office in writing and according to the form required by local Labor Office regulations.
The regular method of effecting wage changes will be by collective agreements freely entered into by workers and employers and approved by AMG on recommendation of the Labor Office.
No wage rates will be established or changed by the Labor Office, except upon prior approval of AMG.
There may be no "collective bargaining" with reference to wages of public employees or of employees of the Allied Forces since such wages are not agreed upon by local authorities but are established by order of higher authority.

V. Social Insurance.

The Social Insurance programs will be administered by the Social Insurance Agencies but will be coordinated by the Labor Office with approval of AMG.
No unemployment compensation will be payable to any person who does not establish and maintain elegibility by compliance with all rules of the Labor Office for re-

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

gistration, reporting and willingness to accept other employment.
The Labor Office will establish a section to advise and assist individuals in the establishment of Social Security rights and benefits.

VI. Information and Statistics.

The Labor Office will maintain current records on employment, unemployment, wages, labor relations, labor policy, labor laws and regulations, cost of living, social security payments and other matters of public interest and importance in the field of labor. It will prepare and make available to the public a special monthly report in addition to other public notices issued from time to time as may be required. All public announcements and reports must have prior approval of AMG.

VII. Special Labor Programs.

The Area Labor Office will undertake special labor programs as authorized or directed by AMG.
It will not, however, unless specifically directed by AMG because of exceptional circumstances, deal directly with problems of public assistance, relief, food, clothing, housing, transportation, supply or with Allied Force or public wages. It will cooperate, however, with the agencies having direct responsibility in those fields and be responsible for maintaining current information on all local programs directly or indirectly involving labor.

Robert M.Albright, Maj.A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

3875

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps.

1 August 1945

SUBJECT : DUTIES OF AREA LABOR OFFICERS, AMG. 13th CORPS

TO : AREA LABOR OFFICERS POLA, PARENZO, TRIESTE

1. The Chief Labor Officer, as staff Officer for the F.C.A.C., is responsible for Labor Policy and for general supervision of the Labor program throughout the Occupied Territory. Area Labor Officers, as available, will be assigned as staff Officers to Area Commissioners to whom they will be administratively responsible. For policy and technical control they will be responsible to the Chief Labor Officer.

Duties and responsibilities of Area Labor Officers are outlined below.

2. The first duty of Area Labor Officers is to carry out the provisions of General Order No.4.

(a) Fascist Labor Organizations: With finance and Legal to follow through on final dissolution of all types of Fascist labor organizations, including discharge of paid personnel and custody or liquidation of assets.
Policy : New employee or employer organizations should be given preference in the use of premises and equipment of dissolved agencies which represented the same groups (i.e. a new Union of Industrial Workers should be allowed the use of the premises of the dissolved Fascist Sindacati for Industrial Workers etc.) But new funds and no title to property may pass until liquidation through official channels established by AMG order.

(b) New trade unions: To assist and encourage the formation of new and democratic organizations representing workers and employers, and to have general supervision over their formation and activity.
Policy: There should be freedom of choice, bona fide representation, and no discrimination because of race, nationality, religion or political affiliation.

(c) Collective bargaining: To encourage and assist in collective bargaining between employer and worker associations, and provide conciliation or arbitration where collective bargaining fails. To hold or supervise elections, where necessary to determine which of two or more competing unions is the "bargaining agent" for a particular plant or industry.
Policy: Elections will usually be called or supervised by AMG only request of workers or some group of workers.

(d) Establishment of Civilian Labor Offices: To establish one or more Labor Offices sufficient to serve the needs of the Area in matters of labor recruitment,

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 783015

TO : [illegible] Officers Force, [illegible],

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Policy: Elections will usually be called or supervised by AMG only request of workers or some group of workers.

(d) Establishment of Civilian Labor Offices: To establish one or more Labor Offices sufficient to serve the needs of the Area in matters of labor recruitment, industrial relations, labor information, and statistics, and other labor services in connection with employment and social insurance programs, wage adjustment, manpower controls, conditions of work, and collective bargaining.
To select and appoint personnel, establish a budget (through Finance Officer), secure office space, services, supplies, transport, to supervise and direct the work and the development of the Labor Office and its relations with AMG, military units (especially Civil Labor Units), other civilian agencies, and with the public.
Policy: The Labor Office should be made the channel for all civilian labor problems and programs whether originating with AMG or with civilian agencies or individuals. It will remain under the control and supervision of AMG but should be given as much independence and prestige as is practicable.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

3. Wages :

The control and adjustment of all private wages is the responsibility of the Labor Officer. (Wages in public employment are the responsibility of Finance Officers. Wages for civilian employees of Allied Forces are determined by A.F. Hq. acting through the Allied Force Local Resources Board and Local Wage Committees on which AMG is represented through the Labor Officer).

Proclamation No.2 Section 9, freezes wages at existing levels at date of publication, and forbids wage increases without AMG authority.
Such authority will be granted in the following ways :

(a) By General or Special Order dealing with general wage regulations or changes.

(b) By Special Orders or Notices (see Notice No.4) granting general authorization within specified limits to specified groups or classes of workers.

(c) By written authorization of AMG (signed by SCAO, CAO or Labor Officer) granting approval to specific collective contracts or to specific requests of employers.

The authority of Area Labor Officers, subject to direction of Area Commissioners, is to grant approval of all requests within the limits (or comparable limits where circumstances differ) of general authorization such as Notice No.4 of 28 July. and to grant authorization in specific cases in excess of these limits where evidence is shown of authorization fo other branches under same management (i.e.where local branch of a national Bank requests permission to adopt scales authorized by its Chief Office for all branches).

Requests exceeding previously established maxima to the extent of changing the general wage picture should be cleared with Chief Labor Officer before approval.
Policy: Collective bargaining should be the regular means of arriving at changes in private wages either for an industry or for a single establishment. Collective agreements must be recorded in the Labor Office (signed by both parties, and with information as to groups covered, rates, effective dates, overtime, special conditions etc.), and must have written approval of AMG.

4. Ispettorato del lavoro :

This Labor Ispection service will be brought under supervision of the Labor Officers, and its duties redefined to meet local needs. It may or may not be combined physically with the Ufficio del Lavoro (depending upon size of Office Space, staff etc.) but should be closely coordinated.

3073

5. Social Insurance :

The Labor Officer has the responsibility for general administrative supervision over the social security agencies, and their coordination with the labor program, particularly in the matter of Unemployment Insurance. (Finance has the responsibility for the financial supervision of these agencies, including bank accounts, amounts of payments, salaries of personnel etc.)

The principal Social Security Agencies are :

(1) Istituto Nazionale di Previdenza Sociale
(2) Istituto Nazionale Infortuni
(3) Istituto di Assistenza di Malattia ai Lavoratori

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 735015

The Trieste Directors of these Agencies have also been appointed by AMG as Territorial Inspectors of their respective offices. Area Directors of the Agencies will continue to be administratively responsible to the Area Labor Officer but the Trieste Director will give technical assistance and supervision throughout the Occupied territory.

Policy : Directives from National or Regional Offices may be sent as informational material, but may not be put into effect without approval of AMG.

6. The primary duties of the Labor Officer are those listed above. Except where directed to the contrary by the Area Commissioner or the Chief Labor Officer, he will have only a secondary or supplementary responsibility for such related activities as:

(a) Securing or paying civilian personnel of AMG.
(Finance Executive Officer etc.)
(b) Planning programs for increased employment.
(Public Works Officer, Industry Officer)
(c) Food and Special Rations for workers (Supply)
(d) Public salaries (Finance)
(e) Epuration of Fascist or liquidation of Fascist agencies.
(Legal, Public Safety)
(f) Factory Committees, Industry Committees, (Industry)
(g) Relief for the unemployed (Welfare)

7. Records and Reports :

A. The following records, among others, should be currently maintained by the Labor Officer and/or in the Ufficio del Lavoro.

(a) All actions in wage adjustments, including copies of collective agreements.
(b) All records of strikes or work-stoppages.
(c) Directories of Labor Office personnel
Social Security Agencies (Chiefs and Division heads)
Ispettorato del lavoro (" " ")
Trade Unions - Names and addresses of Offices and Officers
Employer Associations - Names and addresses of Offices and Officers
(d) List of registered job-seekers
(e) List of unfilled job openings, if any.
(f) List of principal employers
(g) Cost of living studies, revised at least monthly.

B. The following reports should be filed with the Chief Labor Officer

(a) All wage actions (immediate report).
(b) Strikes, works stoppages, or disputes likely to cause work stoppage. (Immediate report and follow up)

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

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(a) All wage actions (immediate report).
(b) Strikes, works stoppages, or disputes likely to cause work stoppage. (Immediate report and follow up)
(c) Monthly Report - as of 25th, to reach Chief Labor Officer not later than 28 of each month.
(d) Special reports as indicated.

Robert M. Albright - Maj. A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

Copies to S.C.A.O.
Labor D/Comm.
Area Commissioners
G-5

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps

24 August 1945

Ref. :13 C/AMG/LAB/500/145

Subject :Labor Office Organization and Program

To :Regional Labor Director

I. It is the policy of the Labor Division AMG 13 Corps to determine AMG labor policy and to see that such policy is carried out through the Civilian Labor Offices created under General Order N.4, article III, and through the Social Insurance Agencies and the Ispettorato del Lavoro. The AMG labor Division Officers will supervise and assist the Civilian Labor Offices but will refrain as far as possible from actual labor administration which is the responsibility of the Labor Offices. "The labor Office should be made the channel for all civilian labor problems and programs whether originating with AMG or with civilian agencies or individuals. It will remain under the control and supervision of AMG but should be given as much independence and prestige as is practicable."

II. The following matters appear to be the most urgent for the development of the labor Offices. They should have immediate attention of the Regional labor Director and coordinated action by the Area labor Directors under his direction.

A. Labor Office Organization.

(1) Preparation and distribution of Rules and Regulations for labor Offices as required by General Order N.4 Article IV.

(2) Organization plan for labor Officesnumber and location of Offices;number,category and salary classification of personnel, budgets;office hours,holidays etc.

(3) Relationship of Area to Regional Office and Communal to Area Offices:supervision,local authority,appeals,reports,referral of disputes etc.

(4) Statement of duties of Social Insurance Agencies and Ispettorato del Lavoro in coordination with the labor Offices.

(5) Plans for staff conferences,training,reports,news releases, monthly reports,divisional and individual assignments.

3871

B. Labor Office Program.

(1) Completion of local Office organization in Communes.

(2) Instructions to Labor Offices in new Unemployment Compensation program.

(3) Completion of registration of unemployed and of lists of persons presently employed.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

(4) Instructions on procedure for files, records, and reports, and immediate establishment of the following basic local office records:

1. a) All actions in wage adjustments, including copies of collective agreements.

   b) All records of strikes or work-stoppages.
   c) Directories of labor Office personnel
      Social Security Agencies (Chief and Division heads)
      Ispettorato del lavoro (" " ")
      Trade Unions - Names and addresses of Offices and Officers
      Employer Associations - Names and addresses of Offices and Officers
   d) List of registered job-seekers.
   e) List of unfilled job openings, if any.
   f) List of principal employers.
   g) Cost of living studies, revised at least monthly.

2. The following reports should be filed with the Chief Labor Officer.

   a) All wage actions (immediate report).
   b) Strikes, work stoppages, or disputes likely to cause work stoppage. (Immediate report and follow up).
   c) Monthly Report as of 25th, to reach Chief Labor Officer not later than 28 of each month.
   d) Special reports as indicated.

Robert M. Albright - Maj. A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

Copies to: Capt. Hudson
Lt. Allendor
Lt. Schreyeck
Lt. Waterhouse

3870

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

PREPARED BY SINDACATI UNICI

Estimated working class family's expenditure on food per week
(family of five : two parents and three children)

GOODS	Obtainable on the ration card				Quantities of these goods not available on ration card and therefore bought on the "free market".			
	Quantity		Cost		Quantity		Price	Cost
Bread	kg.	8.050	Lit.	120.75	kg.	1.750	Lit. 80.-	Lit. 140.-
Pasta	"	-	"	-	"	1.600	" 70.-	" 112.-
Flour - white	"	1.100	"	5.50	"	1.000	" 70.-	" 70.-
" yellow	"	-	"	-	"	1.000	" 40.-	" 40.-
Dried Legumes	"	-	"	-	"	0.500	" 60.-	" 30.-
Rice	"	0.600	"	9.75	"	1.000	" 140.-	" 140.-
Potatoes	"	-	"	-	"	3.000	" 16.-	" 48.-
Butter	"	-	"	-	"	0.350	" 850.-	" 297.50
Oil	Lt.	0.120	"	10.10	"	0.120	" 700.-	" 84.-
Lard - Best	Kg.	-	"	-	"	0.400	" 700.-	" 280.-
"	"	0.120	"	7.55	"	0.100	" 800.-	" 80.-
Cheese	"	-	"	-	"	0.200	" 750.-	" 150.-
Eggs	"	-	"	-	EA.	7	" 21.-	" 147.-
Meat	"	-	"	-	kg.	2.500	" 360.-	" 900.-
Fish	"	-	"	-	"	1.000	" 65.-	" 65.-
Milk	Lt.	-	"	-	Lt.	3.000	" 60.-	" 180.-
Sugar	Kg.	-	"	-	Kg.	700	" 700.-	" 490.-
Coffee Substitute	"	-	"	-	"	0.150	" 100.-	" 15.-
Vegetables	"	-	"	-	"	3.000	" 30.-	" 90.-
Fruit	"	-	"	-	"	3.000	" 36.-	" 108.-
Wine	Lt.	-	"	-	Lt.	2.000	" 90.-	" 180.-

Lit. 153.65

Lit. 3646.50
Add. " 153.65

Lit. 3800.15

3867

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PREPARED BY TRIESTE LAB

BILANCIO PER IL CALCOLO DEL NUMERO INDICE DEL COSTO VITA NELLA CITTA' DI TR

per una famiglia composta da : 1 capo famiglia - moglie - 1 figlio di anni 9 - 18 + 1

Gruppi	Generi alimentari e accessori	Quantità in Kg	Calorie	Tessera		Mercato libero autorizzato	
A.	Pane	27.600	69276	15.--	414.--		
	Pasta	4.000	14360	29.--	14.50	140.--	490.--
	Riso	4.000	14120	18.--	36.++	140.--	280.--
	Farina granoturco	4.000	13600			40.--	160.--
	Farina rumento	4.000	14800	17.--	68.--		
	Patate	12.000	10800			22.--	264.--
	Fagiuoli	4.000	12080			85.--	340.--
	Minestra in polvere	0.800	1200	85.--	68.--		
	Zucchini	5.000	!			36.--	180.--
	Cetrioli	2.000	!			42.--	84.--
	Spinaci	8.000	!			40.--	320.--
	Melanzane	4.000	!6630			40;--	160.--
	Insalata varia	3.000	!			40.--	120.--
	Aglio	0.500	!			42.--	21.--
	Cipolla	1.500	!			38.--	57.--
	Frutta fresca	15.000	!			35.--	525.--
	Carne bovina	2.000	2240			260.--	520.--
	Uova	p 16	1205			20.--	320.--
	Latte in polvere	1.500	10231	304.--	456.--		
	Formaggio da tavola	0.320	854	135.--	43.20		
	Conserva di pomodoro	0.600	395			380.--	228.--
	Olio	1 0.400	3312	84.--	33.60		
	Lardo	1.000	8900				
	Strutto	1.120	10315	53.--	70.55		
	Pesce fresco	8.000	7360			60.--	480.--
	Zucchero	1.500	6150	34.--	25.50		
	Marmellata	0.750	1750	77.--	57.75		
	Surrogato di caffé	0.600				90.--	54.--
	Sale	12200		11.--	13.20		
	Aceto	1 1.000				79.--	79.--
B.	Vestiario						
C.	Elettricità - illuminazione e cottura	Kw 27				3.--	81.--
	Legna da ardare	150.000				9.--	1350.--
	Affitto abitazione 4 vani						180.--

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

PREPARED BY TRIESTE LABOR OFFICE

IL CALCOLO DEL NUMERO INDICE DEL COSTO VITA NELLA CITTA' DI TRIESTE

TABELLA "CA"

a da : 1 capo famiglia - moglie - 1 figlio di anni 9 - 18 + 1 figlio di anni 0 - 9

	Quantità in Kg	Calorie	Tessera		Mercato libero autorizzato		Mercato libero non autorizzato		Totali
									414.--
	27.600	69276	15.--	414.--					504.50
	4.000	14360	29.--	14.50	140.--	490.--			316.--
	4.000	14120	18.--	36.++	140.--	280.--			160.--
	4.000	13600			40.--	160.--			68.--
	4.000	14800	17.--	68.--					264.--
	12.000	10800			22.--	264.--			340.--
	4.000	12080			85.--	340.--			68.--
	0.800	1200	85.--	68.--					180.--
	5.000	!			36.--	180.--			84.--
	2.000	!			42.--	84.--			320.--
	8.000	!			40.--	320.--			160.--
	4.000	!6630			40;--	160.--			120.--
	3.000	!			40.--	120.--			21.--
	0.500	!			42.--	21.--			57.--
	1.500	!			38.--	57.--			525.--
	15.000	!			35.--	525.--			520.--
	2.000	2240			260.--	520.--			320.--
p	16	1205			20.--	320.--			456.--
	1.500	10231	304.--	456.--					43.20
	0.320	854	135.--	43.20					228.--
	0.600	396			380.--	228.--			33.60
1	0.400	3312	84.--	33.60					650.--
	1.000	8900					650.--	650.--	70.55
	1.120	10315	63.--	70.55					480.--
	8.000	7360			60.--	480.--			625.50
	1.500	6150	34.--	25.50			800.--	600.--	57.75
	0.750	1750	77.--	57.75					54.--
	0.600				90.--	54.--			13.20
	12200		11.--	13.20					79.--
1	1.000				79.--	79.--			
zione									81.--
	Kw 27				3.--	81.--			1350.--
	150.000				9.--	1350.--			180.--
						180.--			
ani									

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

	Riso	4.000	14120	18.--	36.++	140.--	280.--
	Farina granoturco	4.000	13600			40.--	160.--
	Farina rumento	4.000	14800	17.--	68.--		
	Patate	12.000	10800			22.--	264.--
	Fagiuoli	4.000	12080			85.--	340.--
	Minestra in polvere	0.800	1200	85.--	68.--		
	Zucchini	5.000	!			36.--	180.--
	Cetrioli	2.000	!			42.--	84.--
	Spinaci	8.000	!			40.--	320.--
	Melanzane	4.000	!6630			40;--	160.--
	Insalata varia	3.000	!			40.--	120.--
	Aglio	0.500	!			42.--	21.--
	Cipolla	1.500	!			38.--	57.--
	Frutta fresca	15.000	!			35.--	525.--
	Carne bovina	2.000	2240			260.--	520.--
	Uova	p 16	1205			20.--	320.--
	Latte in polvere	1.500	10231	304.--	456.--		
	Formaggio da tavola	0.320	854	135.--	43.20		
	Conserva di pomodoro	0.600	396			380.--	228.--
	Olio	l 0.400	3312	84.--	33.60		
	Lardo	1.000	8900				
	Strutto	1.120	10315	63.--	70.55		
	Pesce fresco	8.000	7360			60.--	480.--
	Zucchero	1.500	6150	34.--	25.50		
	Marmellata	0.750	1750	77.--	57.75		
	Surrogato di caffé	0.500				90.--	54.--
	Sale	12200		11.--	13.20		
	Aceto	l 1.000				79.--	79.--
B.	Vestiario						
C.	Elettricità - illuminazione						
	e cottura	Kw 27				3.--	81.--
	Legna da ardere	150.000				9.--	1350.--
	Affitto abitazione 4 vani						180.--
							110.--
D.	Spese culturali scolastiche						100.--
	Articoli casalinghi						180.--
	Lavandaia e pulizia gen.						55.--
	Tramvie						
	T O T A L I :		209539		1330.--		6738.--

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

	4.000	14120	18.--	36.++	140.--	280.--			316.--
	4.000	13600			40.--	160.--			160.--
	4.000	14800	17.--	68.--					68.--
	12.000	10800			22.--	264.--			264.--
	4.000	12080			85.--	340.--			340.--
	0.800	1200	85.--	68.--					68.--
	5.000	!			36.--	180.--			180.--
	2.000	!			42.--	84.--			84.--
	8.000	!			40.--	320.--			320.--
	4.000	!6630			40;--	160.--			160.--
	3.000	!			40.--	120.--			120.--
	0.500	!			42.--	21.--			21.--
	1.500	!			38.--	57.--			57.--
	15.000	!			35.--	525.--			525.--
	2.000	2240			260.--	520.--			520.--
	16	1205			20.--	320.--			320.--
p	1.500	10231	304.--	456.--					456.--
	0.320	854	135.--	43.20					43.20
	0.600	396			380.--	228.--			228.--
1	0.400	3312	84.--	33.60					33.60
	1.000	8900					650.--	650.--	650.--
	1.120	10315	63.--	70.55					70.55
	8.000	7360			60.--	480.--			480.--
	1.500	6150	34.--	25.50			800.--	600.--	625.50
	0.750	1750	77.--	57.75					57.75
	0.600				90.--	54.--			54.--
	12200		11.--	13.20					13.20
1	1.000				79.--	79.--			79.--
ione									
					3.--	81.--			81.--
	Kw 27				9.--	1350.--			1350.--
	150.000					180.--			180.--
ani									
						110.--			110.--
tiche						100.--			100.--
						180.--			180.--
n.						55.--			55.--
		209539		1330.--		6738.--		1250.--	9288.30

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RAMO INDUSTRIA : Ferro ed Elettricità

TARIFFE SALARIALI GIORNALIERE (IN LIRE) - GIORNATA LAVORATIVA DI 8 ORE

INFORMAZIONI INTEGRATIVE DI QUELLE DATE DALLA TABELLA.

COL 1 - CLASSIFICAZIONE
PER I GRUPPI A, B e C DOVREBBERO ESSERE DATI UNO O DUE ESEMPI RELATIVI AI LAVORATORI AI QUALI SI APPLICA LA TARIFFA SALARIALE: LAVORATORE REPARTO ATTREZZI, TORNITORE, MACCHINISTA A SECONDO IL RAMO DELL'INDUSTRIA.

COL 2 - SALARIO BASE
LA DATA DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO CHE STABILISCE I SALARI CITATI DEVE ESSERE INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COL 2.
SE I SALARI CITATI NON SONO BASATI SUI CONTRATTI COLLETTIVI, L'INTESTAZIONE DELLA COL 2 DOVREBBE ESSERE MODIFICATA IN CONSEGUENZA.

COL 3 - 6 - INDENNITA'
LE INDENNITA' DA CORRISPONDERE DOVREBBERO ESSERE INDICATE IN COLONNE SEPARATE. LA LORO DENOMINAZIONE VA INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA INSIEME CON LA DATA DEL DECRETO O DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO.

COL 8 - TRATTENUTE
LE TRATTENUTE SONO CALCOLATE IN BASE ALLA PERCENTUALE DEGLI STIPENDI E QUESTO DOVREBBE ESSERE MESSO IN RILIEVO IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA.

OSSERVAZIONI :
SOTTO QUESTA INTESTAZIONE SI DOVREBBERO SEGNALARE DATI QUALI IL NUMERO DELLE ORE DI LAVORO GIORNALIERE, LE INTESTAZIONI DI CARATTERE ECCEZIONALE, ECC.

CLASSIFICAZIONE		DETERMINAZIONE DELLE TARIFFE SALARIALI UFFICIALI DELL'INDUSTRIA				
		PAGA UFFICIALE BASE COME DA CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO. DATA: 1.11.944	INDENNITA' SUPPLEMENTARI O PREMI			
			ASSEGNI FAMILIARI BASATI SU DI MOGLIE E DUE FIGLI. DECRETO DATA: 1.9.44	Ord. N°4 Conting. 27.7. DATA: 945	DATA:	DATA:
1		2	3	4	5	6
A	OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI	92.--	16.40	115.--		
B	OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI	80.--	16.40	115.--		
C	OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI					
D	APPRENDISTI (18-20 ANNI)					
E	MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	76.--	16.40	115.--		
F	MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	72.--	16.40	115.--		
G	MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)					
H	DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)					
I	DONNE MANOVALI					

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE Foglio Annunzi Legali N.° 48

OSSERVAZIONI : Orario settimanale 48 ore

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RAMO INDUSTRIA : Ferro ed Elettricità

LUOGO: Trieste

TARIFFE SALARIALI GIORNALIERE (IN LIRE) - GIORNATA LAVORATIVA DI 8 ORE

RAMO DI INDUSTRIA:

CLASSIFICAZIONE	DETERMINAZIONE DELLE TARIFFE SALARIALI UFFICIALI DELL'INDUSTRIA PRIVATA ITALIANA: PAGA UFFICIALE BASE COME DA CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO. DATA: 1.11.944	INDENNITA' SUPPLEMENTARI O PREMI: ASSEGNI FAMILIARI BASATI SU DI MOGLIE E DUE FIGLI. DECRETO DATA: 1.9.44	Ord. N°4 Conting. 27.7. DATA: 945	DATA:	DATA:	PAGA GIORNALIERA LORDA COME AL	RITTENUTE RICCHEZZA MOBILE, ASSICURAZ. SOCIALI, ECC.	TARIFFA SALARIALE MEDIA ATTUALMENTE CORRISPOSTA.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI	92.--	16.40	115.--			223.40	12.46	210.94
OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI	80.--	16.40	115.--			211.40	11.79	199.61
OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI								
APPRENDISTI (18-20 ANNI)								
MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	76.--	16.40	115.--			207.40	11.57	195.83
MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	72.--	16.40	115.--			203.40	11.34	192.06
MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)								
DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)								
DONNE MANOVALI								

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE: Foglio Annunzi Legali N.° 48 DATA: 9/12/1944

OSSERVAZIONI: Orario settimanale 48 ore

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RAMO INDUSTRIA : MOLITORIA E OLII COMMESTIBILI

TARIFFE SALARIALI GIORNALIERE (IN LIRE) - GIORNATA LAVORATIVA DI 8 ORE

INFORMAZIONI INTEGRATIVE DI QUELLE DATE DALLA TABELLA .

COL 1 - CLASSIFICAZIONE
PER I GRUPPI A, B e C DOVREBBERO ESSERE DATI UNO O DUE ESEMPI RELATIVI AI LAVORATORI AI QUALI SI APPLICA LA TARIFFA SALARIALE: LAVORATORE REPARTO ATTREZZI, TORNITORE, MACCHINISTA A SECONDO IL RAMO DELL'INDUSTRIA.

COL 2 - SALARIO BASE
LA DATA DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO CHE STABILISCE I SALARI CITATI DEVE ESSERE INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COL 2. SE I SALARI CITATI NON SONO BASATI SUI CONTRATTI COLLETTIVI, L'INTESTAZIONE DELLA COL 2 DOVREBBE ESSERE MODIFICATA IN CONSEGUENZA.

COL 3 - 6 - INDENNITA'
LE INDENNITA' DA CORRISPONDERE DOVREBBERO ESSERE INDICATE IN COLONNE SEPARATE. LA LORO DENOMINAZIONE VA INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA INSIEME CON LA DATA DEL DECRETO O DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO.

COL 8 - TRATTENUTE
LE TRATTENUTE SONO CALCOLATE IN BASE ALLA PERCENTUALE DEGLI STIPENDI E QUESTO DOVREBBE ESSERE MESSO IN RILIEVO IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA.

OSSERVAZIONI :
SOTTO QUESTA INTESTAZIONE SI DOVREBBERO SEGNALARE DATI QUALI IL NUMERO DELLE ORE DI LAVORO GIORNALIERE, LE PRESTAZIONI DI CARATTERE ECCEZIONALE, ECC.

CLASSIFICAZIONE		DETERMINAZIONE DELLE TARIFFE SALARIALI MINIMALI DELL'INDUSTRIA				
		PAGA UFFICIALE BASE COME DA CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO. DATA: 6.11.944	INDENNITA' SUPPLEMENTARI O PREMI			
			ASSEGNI FAMILIARI BASATI SU DI MOGLIE E DUE FIGLI. DECRETO DATA 1.9.44	Ord.N°4 Conting. 27.7.45 DATA:	DATA:	DATA:
1		2	3	4	5	6
A	OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI	83.20	16.40	115.--		
B	OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI	76.--	16.40	115.--		
C	OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI					
D	APPRENDISTI (18-20 ANNI)					
E	MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)					
F	MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	68.--	16.40	115.--		
G	MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)	64.--	16.40	115.--		
H	DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)					
I	DONNE MANOVALI					

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE Folgio Annunzi Legali N.° 52

OSSERVAZIONI : Orario settimanale 48 ore

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RAMO INDUSTRIA : MOLITORIA E OLII COMMESTIBILI

LUOGO: Trieste

TARIFFE SALARIALI GIORNALIERE (IN LIRE) - GIORNATA LAVORATIVA DI 8 ORE

RAMO DI INDUSTRIA:

CLASSIFICAZIONE	DETERMINAZIONE DELLE TARIFFE SALARIALI UFFICIALI DELL'INDUSTRIA PRIVATA ITALIANA							TARIFFA SALARIALE MEDIA ATTUALMENTE CORRISPOSTA.
	PAGA UFFICIALE BASE COME DA CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO. DATA: 6.11.944	INDENNITA' SUPPLEMENTARI O PREMI: ASSEGNI FAMILIARI BASATI SU DI MOGLIE E DUE FIGLI. DECRETO DATA 1.9.44	Ord.N°4 Conting. 27.7.45 DATA:	DATA:	DATA:	PAGA GIORNALIERA LORDA COMPLESSIVA	TRATTENUTE RICCHEZZA MOBILE, ASSICURAZ. SOCIALI, ECC.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI	83.20	16.40	115.--			214.60	11.97	202.63
OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI	76.--	16.40	115.--			207.40	11.57	195.83
OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI								
APPRENDISTI (18-20 ANNI)								
MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)								
MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	68.--	16.40	115.--			199.40	11.12	188.28
MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)	64.--	16.40	115.--			195.40	10.90	184.50
DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)								
DONNE MANOVALI								

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE: Folgio Annunsi Legali N.° 52 DATA 18/12/944

OSSERVAZIONI: Orario settimanale 48 ore

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

TARIFFE SALARIALI GIORNALIERE (IN LIRE) - GIORNATA LAVORATIVA DI 8 ORE

INFORMAZIONE INTEGRATIVE DI QUELLE DATE DALLA TABELLA.

COL 1 - CLASSIFICAZIONE
PER I GRUPPI A, B e C DOVREBBERO ESSERE DATI UNO O DUE ESEMPI RELATIVI AI LAVORATORI AI QUALI SI APPLICA LA TARIFFA SALARIALE: LAVORATORE REPARTO ATTREZZI, TORNITORE, MACCHINISTA A SECONDO IL RAMO DELL'INDUSTRIA.

COL 2 - SALARIO BASE
LA DATA DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO CHE STABILISCE I SALARI CITATI DEVE ESSERE INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COL 2. SE I SALARI CITATI NON SONO BASATI SUI CONTRATTI COLLETTIVI, L'INTESTAZIONE DELLA COL 2 DOVREBBE ESSERE MODIFICATA IN CONSEGUENZA.

COL 3 - 6 - INDENNITA'
LE INDENNITA' DA CORRISPONDERE DOVREBBERO ESSERE INDICATE IN COLONNE SEPARATE. LA LORO DENOMINAZIONE VA INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA INSIEME CON LA DATA DEL DECRETO O DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO.

COL 8 - TRATTENUTE
LE TRATTENUTE SONO CALCOLATE IN BASE ALLA PERCENTUALE DEGLI STIPENDI E QUESTO DOVREBBE ESSERE MESSO IN RILIEVO IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA.

OSSERVAZIONI :
SOTTO QUESTA INTESTAZIONE SI DOVREBBERO SEGNALARE DATI QUALI IL NUMERO DELLE ORE DI LAVORO GIORNALIERE, LE ASTENSIONI DI CATEGORIE ECCEZIONALI, ECC.

	CLASSIFICAZIONE	DETERMINAZIONE DELLE TARIFFE SALARIALI UFFICIALI DELL'INDUSTRIA E				
		PAGA UFFICIALE BASE COME DA CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO. DATA: 6.1.945	INDENNITA' SUPPLEMENTARI O PREMI			
			ASSEGNI FAMILIARI BASATI SU DI MOGLIE E DUE FIGLI. DECRETO DATA: 1.9.44	Ord. N°4 Contin. 27.7.45 DATA:	DATA:	DATA:
	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI	100.80	16.40	115.--		
B	OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI	92.--	16.40	115.--		
C	OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI					
D	APPRENDISTI (15-20 ANNI)					
E	MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	80.--	16.40	115.--		
F	MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	76.--	16.40	115.--		
G	MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)					
H	DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)					
I	DONNE MANOVALI					

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE Foglio Annunzi Legali N.° 68

OSSERVAZIONI : Orario settimanale 48 ore

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

Trieste

LUOGO:

RAMO DI INDUSTRIA: A.G.E.

TARIFFE SALARIALI GIORNALIERE (IN LIRE) - GIORNATA LAVORATIVA DI 8 ORE

CLASSIFICAZIONE	DETERMINAZIONE DELLE TARIFFE SALARIALI UFFICIALI DELL'INDUSTRIA PRIVATA ITALIANA							TARIFFA SALARIALE MEDIA ATTUALMENTE CORRISPOSTA.
	PAGA UFFICIALE BASE COME DA CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO. DATA: 6.1.945	INDENNITA' SUPPLEMENTARI E PREMI: ASSEGNI FAMILIARI BASATI SU DI MOGLIE E DUE FIGLI. DECRETO DATA: 1.9.44	Ord. N°4 Conting. 27.7.45 DATA:	DATA:	DATA:	PAGA GIORNALIERA LORDA COME AL	TRATTENUTE RICCHEZZA MOBILE, ASSICURAZ. SOCIALI, ECC.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI	100.80	16.40	115.--			232.20	12.95	219.25
OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI	92.--	16.40	115.--			223.40	12.46	210.84
OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI								
APPRENDISTI (18-20 ANNI)								
MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	80.--	16.40	115.--			211.40	11.79	199.61
MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	76.--	16.40	115.--			207.40	11.57	195.83
MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)								
DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)								
DONNE MANOVALI								

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE Foglio Annunzi Legali N.° 68 DATA 12.2.1945

OSSERVAZIONI: Orario settimanale 48 ore

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

TARIFFE SALARIALI GIORNALIERE (IN LIRE) - GIORNATA LAVORATIVA DI 8 ORE

CLASSIFICAZIONE		DETERMINAZIONE DELLE TARIFFE SALARIALI UFFICIALI DELL'INDUSTRIA E INDENNITA' SUPPLEMENTARI O PREMI				
		PAGA UFFICIALE BASE COME DA CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO. DATA: _____	ASSEGNI FAMILIARI BASATI SU DI MOGLIE E DUE FIGLI. DECRETO DATA: 1.9.45	Ord. N°4 Conting. 27.7.45 DATA: _____	DATA: _____	DATA: _____
	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI _____	92.--	16.40	115.--		
B	OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI _____	80.--	16.40	115.--		
C	OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI _____					
D	APPRENDISTI (16-20 ANNI)					
E	MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	76.--	16.40	115.--		
F	MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	72.--	16.40	115.--		
G	MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)					
H	DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)					
I	DONNE MANOVALI					

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE Foglio Annunzi Legali N.° 52

OSSERVAZIONI : Orario settimanale 48 ore

INFORMAZIONI INTEGRATIVE DI QUELLE DATE DALLA TABELLA .

COL 1 - CLASSIFICAZIONE

PER I GRUPPI A, B e C DOVREBBERO ESSERE DATI UNO O DUE ESEMPI RELATIVI AI LAVORATORI AI QUALI SI APPLICA LA TARIFFA SALARIALE: LAVORATORE REPARTO ATTREZZI, TORNITORE, MACCHINISTA A SECONDO IL RAMO DELL'INDUSTRIA.

COL 2 - SALARIO BASE

LA DATA DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO CHE STABILISCE I SALARI CITATI DEVE ESSERE INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COL 2. SE I SALARI CITATI NON SONO BASATI SUI CONTRATTI COLLETTIVI, L'INTESTAZIONE DELLA COL 2 DOVREBBE ESSERE MODIFICATA IN CONSEGUENZA.

COL 3 - 6 - INDENNITA'

LE INDENNITA' DA CORRISPONDERE DOVREBBERO ESSERE INDICATE IN COLONNE SEPARATE. LA LORO DENOMINAZIONE VA INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA INSIEME CON LA DATA DEL DECRETO O DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO.

COL 5 - TRATTENUTE

LE TRATTENUTE SONO CALCOLATE IN BASE ALLA PERCENTUALE DEGLI STIPENDI E QUESTO DOVREBBE ESSERE MESSO IN RILIEVO IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA.

OSSERVAZIONI :

OLTRE QUESTA INTESTAZIONE SI DOVREBBERO SEGNALARE DATI QUALI IL NUMERO DELLE ORE DI LAVORO GIORNALIERE, LE ASSESTAZIONI DI CARATTERE ECCEZIONALE, ECC.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

LUOGO: Trieste

RAMO DI INDUSTRIA: Edilizia ed affini

TARIFFE SALARIALI GIORNALIERE (IN LIRE) - GIORNATA LAVORATIVA DI 8 ORE

CLASSIFICAZIONE	DETERMINAZIONE DELLE TARIFFE SALARIALI UFFICIALI DELL'INDUSTRIA PRIVATA ITALIANA							TARIFFA SALARIALE MEDIA ATTUALMENTE CORRISPOSTA.
	PAGA UFFICIALE BASE COME DA CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO. DATA:	INDENNITA' SUPPLEMENTARI O PREMI				PAGA GIORNALIERA LORDA COME AL	TRATTENUTE RICCHEZZA MOBILE, ASSICURAZ. SOCIALI, ECC.	
		ASSEGNI FAMILIARI BASATI SU DI MOGLIE E DUE FIGLI. DECRETO DATA: 1.9.44	Ord.N°4 Conting. 27.7.45 DATA:	DATA:	DATA:			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI	92.--	16.40	115.--			223.40	12.46	210.94
OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI	80.--	16.40	115.--			211.40	11.79	199.61
OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI								
APPRENDISTI (16-20 ANNI)								
MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	76.--	16.40	115.--			207.40	11.57	195.83
MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)	72.--	16.40	115.--			203.40	11.34	192.06
MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)								
DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)								
DONNE MANOVALI								

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE Foglio Annunzi Legali N.° 52 DATA 11.12.944

Orario settimanale 48 ore

OSSERVAZIONI:

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RAMO COMMERCIO : Istituti privati di cura

E99.63

	CLASSIFICAZIONE	PER MEMORIA DATA:	Ord.N°4 Conting. 27.7. dic.43 945			
	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI Infermiere abilitato	47.97	9.96	115.--		
B	OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI cameriere-inserviente	43.74	9.96	115.--		
C	OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI					
D	APPRENDISTI (16-20 ANNI)					
E	MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)					
F	MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI) Bagnino	36.60	9.96	115.--		
G	MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)					
H	DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)					
I	DONNE MANOVALI					

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE

OSSERVAZIONI :

TABELLE SALARIALI DI CATEGORIA - VOTAZIONE DI MASSIMA

COME DEVONO ESSERE COMPILATE LE COLONNE DELLA TABELLA

COL. 1 - CLASSIFICAZIONE

PER I GRUPPI A, B e C DOVREBBERO ESSERE DATI UNO O DUE ESEMPI RELATIVI AI LAVORATORI AI QUALI SI APPLICA LA TARIFFA SALARIALE: LAVORATORE ADDETTO ATTREZZI, TORNITORE, MECCANICO, MECCANICISTA A SECONDO IL RAMO DELL'INDUSTRIA.

COL. 2 - SALARIO BASE

LA DATA DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO CHE STABILISCE I SALARI CITATI DEVE ESSERE INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COL. 2. SE I SALARI CITATI NON SONO BASATI SUI CONTRATTI COLLETTIVI, L'INTESTAZIONE DELLA COL. 2 DOVREBBE ESSERE MODIFICATA IN CONSEGUENZA.

COL. 3 - 6 - INDENNITA'

LE INDENNITA' DA CORRISPONDERE DOVREBBERO ESSERE INDICATE IN COLONNE SEPARATE. LA LORO DENOMINAZIONE VA INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA INSIEME CON LA DATA DEL DECRETO O DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO.

COL. 8 - TRATTENUTE

LE TRATTENUTE SONO CALCOLATE IN BASE ALLA PERCENTUALE DEGLI STIPENDI E QUESTO DOVREBBE ESSERE MESSO IN RILIEVO IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA.

OSSERVAZIONI :

SOTTO QUESTA INTESTAZIONE SI DOVREBBERO SEGNALARE DATI QUALI IL NUMERO DELLE ORE DI LAVORO GIORNALIERE, LE PRESTAZIONI DI CARATTERE ECCEZIONALE, ECC.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/WD No. 785015

RAMO COMMERCIO : Istituti privati di cura

LUOGO: Trieste

xxxxxxxxxxx

Esp.

CLASSIFICAZIONE	PAGA ORARIA CONTRATTUALE (ART. 39 CCNL) DATA:	INDENNITÀ SUPPLEMENTARE (ART. 2 ACCORDO 24 MAGGIO 1945) dic.43	Ord.N°4 Conting. 27.7.945	DATA:	DATA:	PAGA BASE MENSILE LORDA CONTRATTUALE	TOTALE INDENNITÀ MENSILI	RETRIBUZIONE MENSILE NETTA
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI Infermiere abilitato	47.97	9.96	115.--			172.93	9.64	163.29
OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI cameriere-inserviante	43.74	9.96	115.--			168.70	9.41	159.29
OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI								
APPRENDISTI (16-20 ANNI)								
MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)								
MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI) Bagnino	36.60	9.96	115.--			161.56	9.01	152.55
MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)								
DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)								
DONNE MANOVALI								

FIRMA DELL'INFORMAZIONE _____ DATA _____

OSSERVAZIONI: _____

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RAMO COMMERCIO : Personale Ristoranti - Trattorie ed Osterie con cucina

TARIFFE SALARIALI GIORNALIERE (IN LIRE) - GIORNATA LAVORATIVA DI 8 ORE

INFORMAZIONI INTEGRATIVE DI QUELLE DATE DALLA TABELLA .

COL 1 - CLASSIFICAZIONE
PER I GRUPPI A, B o C DOVREBBERO ESSERE DATI UNO O DUE ESEMPI RELATIVI AI LAVORATORI AI QUALI SI APPLICA LA TARIFFA SALARIALE: LAVORATORE REPARTO ATTREZZI, TORNITORE, MACCHINISTA A SECONDO IL RAMO DELL'INDUSTRIA.

COL 2 - SALARIO BASE
LA DATA DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO CHE STABILISCE I SALARI CITATI DEVE ESSERE INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COL 2. SE I SALARI CITATI NON SONO BASATI SUI CONTRATTI COLLETTIVI, L'INTESTAZIONE DELLA COL 2 DOVREBBE ESSERE MODIFICATA IN CONSEGUENZA.

COL 3 - 6 - INDENNITA'
LE INDENNITA' DA CORRISPONDERE DOVREBBERO ESSERE INDICATE IN COLONNE SEPARATE. LA LORO DENOMINAZIONE VA INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA INSIEME CON LA DATA DEL DECRETO O DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO.

COL 8 - TRATTENUTE
LE TRATTENUTE SONO CALCOLATE IN BASE ALLA PERCENTUALE DEGLI STIPENDI E QUESTO DOVREBBE ESSERE MESSO IN RILIEVO IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA.

OSSERVAZIONI :
SOTTO QUESTA INTESTAZIONE SI DOVREBBERO SEGNALARE DATI QUALI IL NUMERO DELLE ORE DI LAVORO GIORNALIERE, LE PRESTAZIONI DI CARATTERE ECCEZIONALE, ECC.

CLASSIFICAZIONE	DETERMINAZIONE DELLE TARIFFE SALARIALI MINIMALI DELL'INDUSTRIA				
	PAGA UFFICIALE BASE COME DA CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO. DATA: _____	INDENNITA' SUPPLEMENTARI O PREMI			
		ASSEGNI FAMILIARI BASATI SU DI MOGLIE E DUE FIGLI. DECRETO DATA: dic.43	Ord.N.°4 Conting. 27.7. DATA: 945	DATA: _____	DATA: _____
1	2	3	4	5	6
A QUALI Dispensiere II cat.	47.31	9.96	115.-		
B OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI Aiuto cuoco II cat.	28.26	9.96	115.-		
C OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI _____					
D APPRENDISTI (18-20 ANNI)					
E MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI) Interniste IIa. cat.	24.93	9.96	115.-		
F MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)					
G MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)					
H DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)					
I DONNE MANOVALI					

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE _____

OSSERVAZIONI : _____

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RAMO COMMERCIO : Personale Ristoranti - Trattorie ed Osterie con cucina

LUOGO: T r i e s t e

TARIFFE SALARIALI GIORNALIERE (IN LIRE) - GIORNATA LAVORATIVA DI 8 ORE

CLASSIFICAZIONE	DETERMINAZIONE DELLE TARIFFE SALARIALI CONTRATTUALI DELL'INDUSTRIA PRIVATA ITALIANA					PAGA GIORNALIERA LORDA COME AL ____	TRATTENUTE RICCHEZZA MOBILE, ASSICURAZ. SOCIALI, ECC.	TARIFFA SALARIALE MEDIA ATTUALMENTE CORRISPOSTA.
	PAGA UFFICIALE BASE COME DA CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO. DATA: ____	INDENNITA' SUPPLEMENTARI O PREMI: ASSEGNI FAMILIARI BASATI SU DI MOGLIE E DUE FIGLI. DECRETO DATA dic.43	Ord.N.°4 Conting. 27.7. DATA: 945	DATA: ____	DATA: ____			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
QUALI Dispensiere II cat.	47.31	9.96	115.-			172.27	9.61	162.66
OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI Aiuto cuoco II cat.	28.26	9.96	115.-			153.22	8.54	144.66
OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI ____								
APPRENDISTI (18-20 ANNI)								
MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI) Internista IIa. cat.	24.93	9.96	115.-			149.89	8.36	141.53
MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)								
MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)								
DONNE (SENZ QUALIFICATE)								
DONNE MANOVALI								

DATA ____

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE ____

OSSERVAZIONI: ____

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RAMO COMMERCIO : Laboratori di pasticceria

TARIFFE SALARIALI (GRADI I°, II°, III°) - CITTADINA LIGURE DI OVADA

1985

	CLASSIFICAZIONE	2	3	4	5	6
A	OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI I°pasticciere	65.05	9.96	115.--		
B	OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI II°pasticciere	46.04	9.96	115.--		
C	OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI					
D	APPRENDISTI (16-20 ANNI)					
E	MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI) III° pasticciere	34.72	9.96	115.--		
F	MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)					
G	MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)					
H	DONNE (SENZA QUALIFICATE)					
I	DONNE MANOVALI					

Ord.N°4 Conting. 27.7.945

dic.43

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE

OSSERVAZIONI :

ISTRUZIONI PER LA COMPILAZIONE DELLE SCHEDE DELLA RACCOLTA

COL. 1 - CLASSIFICAZIONE

PER LA VERIFICA, CIASCUN DOVREBBERO ESSERE DATI UNO O DUE ESEMPI RELATIVI AI LAVORATORI AI QUALI SI APPLICA LA TARIFFA SALARIALE: LAVORATORE ADDETTO ATTREZZI, TORNITORE, FRESATORE, MECCANICO SECONDO IL RAMO DELL'INDUSTRIA.

COL. 2 - SALARIO BASE

LA DATA DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO CHE STABILISCE I SALARI CITATI DEVE ESSERE INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COL. 2. SE I SALARI CITATI NON SONO BASATI SUI CONTRATTI COLLETTIVI, L'INTESTAZIONE DELLA COL. 2 DOVREBBE ESSERE MODIFICATA IN CONSEGUENZA.

COL. 3 - 6 - INDENNITA'

LE INDENNITA' DA CORRISPONDERE DOVREBBERO ESSERE INDICATE IN COLONNE SEPARATE. LA LORO DENOMINAZIONE VA INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA INSIEME CON LA DATA DEL DECRETO O DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO.

COL. 8 - TRATTENUTE

LE TRATTENUTE SONO CALCOLATE IN BASE ALLA PERCENTUALE DEGLI STIPENDI E QUESTO DOVREBBE ESSERE MESSO IN RILIEVO IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA.

OSSERVAZIONI :

OLTRE QUESTA INTESTAZIONE SI DOVREBBERO SEGNALARE DATI QUALI IL NUMERO DELLE ORE DI LAVORO GIORNALIERE, LE INTERRUZIONI DI CARATTERE ECCEZIONALE, ECC.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RAMO COMMERCIO : Laboratori di pasticceria

Trieste

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1983

QUALIFICAZIONE	PAGA ORARIA CONTRATTUALE DATA:	INDENNITÀ CONTINGENZA A PARTIRE DAL: dic.43	Ord.N°4 Conting. 27.7. 945			PAGA MINIMA LORDA GIORNALIERA		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI (QUALI I°pasticciere	65.05	9.96	115.--			190.01	10.60	179.41
OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI (QUALI II°pasticciere	46.04	9.96	115.--			171.--	9.54	161.46
OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI (QUALI								
GARZONI (16-20 ANNI)								
MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (OLTRA I 18 ANNI) III° pasticcie= re	34.72	9.96	115.--			159.68	8.93	150.75
MANOVALI COMUNI (OLTRA I 18 ANNI)								
MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)								
DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)								
DONNE MANOVALI								

ENTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE _____ DATA _____

OSSERVAZIONI: _____

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

RAMO COMMERCIO : Aziende all'ingrosso ed al minuto

TARIFFE SALARIALI [illegible] - [illegible] AMBITO DI [illegible]

[illegible]

COL 1 - CLASSIFICAZIONE

PER I GRUPPI A, D, E, F DOVREBBERO ESSERE DATI UNO O DUE ESEMPI RELATIVI AI LAVORATORI AI QUALI SI APPLICA LA TARIFFA SALARIALE: LAVORATORE ADDETTO ALL'ARGANO, TORNITORE, MECCANICO E SECONDO IL RAMO DELL'INDUSTRIA.

COL 2 - SALARIO BASE

LA DATA DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO CHE STABILISCE I SALARI CITATI DEVE ESSERE INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COL 2. SE I SALARI CITATI NON SONO BASATI SUI CONTRATTI COLLETTIVI, L'INTESTAZIONE DELLA COL 2 DOVREBBE ESSERE MODIFICATA IN CONSEGUENZA.

COL 3 - 6 - INDENNITA'

LE INDENNITA' DA CORRISPONDERE DOVREBBERO ESSERE INDICATE IN COLONNE SEPARATE. LA LORO DENOMINAZIONE VA INSERITA IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA INSIEME CON LA DATA DEL DECRETO O DEL CONTRATTO COLLETTIVO.

COL 8 - TRATTENUTE

LE TRATTENUTE SONO CALCOLATE IN BASE ALLA PERCENTUALE DEGLI STIPENDI E QUESTO DOVREBBE ESSERE MESSO IN RILIEVO IN TESTA ALLA COLONNA.

OSSERVAZIONI :

SOTTO QUESTA INTESTAZIONE SI DOVREBBERO SEGNALARE DATI QUALI IL NUMERO DELLE ORE DI LAVORO GIORNALIERE, E [illegible] ECCEZIONALI, ECC.

	CLASSIFICAZIONE	DATA:		Ord.N°4 Conting. 27.7. dic. 43 945			
	1	2					
A	OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI pesatori-controllori	80.--	9.96	115.-			
B	OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI II imballatori e controllori	76.--	9.96	115.-			
C	OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI						
D	APPRENDISTI (16-20 ANNI)						
E	MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI) braccianti	72.--	9.96	115.-			
F	MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)						
G	MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)						
H	DONNE (SEMI QUALIFICATE)						
I	DONNE MANOVALI						

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE

OSSERVAZIONI :

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RAMO COMMERCIO : Aziende all'ingrosso ed al minuto

Trieste

xxxxxxxxxxxx

Ord.N°4
Conting.
27.7.
dic. 43 945

CLASSIFICAZIONE									
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A	OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI QUALI posatori-controllori	80.--	9.96	115.-			204.96	11.43	193.53
B	OPERAI (GRADO I) QUALIFICATI QUALI II imballatori e controllori	76.--	9.96	115.-			200.96	11.21	189.75
C	OPERAI (GRADO II) QUALIFICATI QUALI								
D	APPRENDISTI (16-20 ANNI)								
E	MANOVALI SPECIALIZZATI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI) braccianti	72.--	9.96	115.-			196.96	10.99	185.97
F	MANOVALI COMUNI (SOPRA I 18 ANNI)								
G	MANOVALI COMUNI (16 - 18 ANNI)								
H	DONNE (SENZ QUALIFICATE)								
I	DONNE MANOVALI								

FONTE DELL'INFORMAZIONE _____ DATA _____

OSSERVAZIONI : _____

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT

13 CORPS

NOTICE No. 5

Application of Social Insurance to Workers Engaged by the Allied Forces

With effect from 13th June 1945, arrangements have been made by the Allied Military Government to admit you and your family to the benefits of social insurance for invalidity and old age, unemployment, tuberculosis, marriage and birth, industrial accidents and occupational diseases.

To obtain such benefits you must apply to the appropriate Insurance Institute transmitting with the application an appropriate certificate that will be given to you by the Allied Forces command.

This certificate must be requested by you, both in the case of a contingency giving you the right to immediate

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

To obtain such benefits you must apply to the appropriate Insurance Institute transmitting with the application an appropriate certificate that will be given to you by the Allied Forces command.

This certificate must be requested by you, both in the case of a contingency giving you the right to immediate benefit and in the case of your ceasing to work

In the latter case, the certificate is of great importance to your future rights to social insurance benefits, and therefore you should present it promptly to the National Social Security Institute, so that, in calculating your insurance, provision can be made to take into account your period of work with the Allied Forces

For this reason it is to your interest to look after the presentation of the certificate and to take care not to lose it, since duplicates are not issued.

On the cessation of work you must register at the local Labor Office.

3859

Trieste, 26 July 1945

ROBERT M. ALBRIGHT
Maj A. U. S.
Chief Labor Officer

SMOLARS - TRIESTE

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

13 CORPO

AVVISO N. 5

Applicazione delle Assicurazioni Sociali ai lavoratori ingaggiati dalle FORZE ARMATE

A decorrere dal 13 giugno 1945 accordi sono stati raggiunti per dare esecuzione al progetto di ammettere voi e le vostre famiglie ai benefici delle assicurazioni sociali per l'invalidità e vecchiaia, per la disoccupazione, per la tubercolosi, per la nuzialità e natalità, per le malattie e per gli infortuni sul lavoro e le malattie professionali

Questi accordi sono stati raggiunti dal Governo Militare Alleato.

Per ottenere tali benefici dovrete rivolgervi al competente istituto assicuratore trasmettendo, con la domanda, un apposito certificato che vi verrà rilasciato dai Comandi delle Forze Alleate.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

Questi accordi sono stati raggiunti dal Governo Militare Alleato.

Per ottenere tali benefici dovrete rivolgervi al competente istituto assicuratore trasmettendo, con la domanda, un apposito certificato che vi verrà rilasciato dai Comandi delle Forze Alleate.

Tale certificato dovrà essere da voi richiesto sia per eventi per cui abbiate diritto a benefici immediati, sia al momento della cessazione del rapporto del lavoro.

Anche in quest' ultimo caso, il certificato ha una grande importanza per i vostri eventuali diritti ai benefici delle assicurazioni sociali e perciò dovrete presentarlo subito all' Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale, perchè possa provvedere a tener conto, nella vostra posizione assicurativa, del periodo di lavoro da voi prestato presso le Forze Alleate

E' quindi interesse vostro provvedere alla presentazione dei certificati e di aver cura di non smarrirli, perchè duplicati non saranno rilasciati.

Alla cessazione del vostro lavoro dovrete iscrivervi al locale Ufficio del Lavoro.

Trieste, 26 Luglio 1945

ROBERT M. ALBRIGHT
Maj A. U. S.
Chief Labor Officer

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

ZAVEZNIŠKA VOJAŠKA UPRAVA

13. KORPUS

RAZGLAS štev. 5

Socialno zavarovanje v korist delavcev, ki so nameščeni pri oboroženi sili

Dosežen je sporazum, na podlagi katerega je vam in Vaši družini zajamčeno od dne 13. Junija 1945 invalidninsko in starostno zavarovanje, zavarovanje proti brezposelnosti in jetiki, ženitbeno zavarovanje in zavarovanje za primer rojstva, zavarovanje proti boleznim in nesrečam pri delu in proti poklicnim boleznim.

Ta sporazum je dosegla zavezniška vojaška uprava. Treba je vložiti prošnjo pri pristojni zavarovalnici. Prošnji mora biti priloženo potrdilo, ki ga bo izstavilo zavezniško vojaško poveljstvo.

To potrdilo lahko zahtevate, kadar ste upravičeni

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

in nesrećam pri delu in proti poklicnim boleznim.

Ta sporazum je dosegla zavezniška vojaška uprava. Treba je vložiti prošnjo pri pristojni zavarovalnici. Prošnji mora biti priloženo potrdilo, ki ga bo izstavilo zavezniško vojaško poveljstvo.

To potrdilo lahko zahtevate, kadar ste upravičeni do ene teh zavarovalnin in v primeru, če preneha službeni odnošaj.

V zadnjem primeru bo imelo tako potrdilo velik pomen za Vaše eventuelne pravice do socialnih zavarovalnin ter ga boste morali zaradi tega takoj predložiti narodnemu zavodu socialne oskrbe (Istituto Nazionale della Previdenza Sociale), ki bo upošteval, v Vašem zavarovalniskem primeru, Vašo delovno dobo pri oboroženi sili.

Je torej v Vašem interesu, da pravočasno predložite potrdila, ki jih ne smete izgubiti, ker duplikatov ne bomo izdajali.

V prenehanja službenega odnošaja se bote oglasili pri uradu za delavske Zadeve.

Trst, dne 26. julija 1945.

ROBERT M. ALBRIGHT
Major A. U. S.
Vrhovni častnik za poslovne zadeve.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

1004

S T A T E M E N T
Functions of the "Magazzini Generali" of Trieste.

1) **Activities of the Magazzini Generali.**
The Magazzinis Generali of Trieste are an administration instituted for the commercial enterprise of the port of Trieste only.
The Administration provides:
1- the enterprise of all shore-cranes, floating cranes and all other means for heaving up in the docks and port-magazines.
2-the enterprise of the shore-sheds, hangars, shores,,moles and every other district within which their jurisdiction may be exercised. Belong to this enterprise the loading and unloading of the wares and the charge of them.
3-the railroad in the port and namely: to take in charge the railroad-wagons loaded or empty, to give back the same wagons on rails which are at disposal of the enterprise.
4-the renting of closed(covered) or uncovered areas or spaces, within their jurisdiction.
5- the keeping of all port-installations, buildings, roads, rails, hydraulic and electromechanical installations.
6-the supply of drinking water and electric power to the ships and to the port-employers. the electric power is produced in electric powerstation, of the Magazzini Generali.

Resuming, we say that the Magazzini Generali take in charge the wares which arrives on the ships to deliver them, having they been in the docks or not, to the land-transportation (railroad, trucks) and vice-versa.

2) **Enterprise funds and administration-council.**
The funds of the enterprise of Magazzini Generali, are of L 5.000.000, and is formed by 5000 shares of L. 1000 each, ~~entirely received~~ paid up and distributed to the following "enti":

Province of Trieste
" " Pola
" " Udine
" " Gorizia
City of Trieste
Consoglio Provinciale Corporazioni di Trieste (Commercial Chambre)
Federazione dei Commercianti
" " Industriali
" " Armatori

The Magazzini Generali, are administred by a Council of Administration, formed of:

1 President, 1 Vice-president, nominated by the Communication Ministry.

4 Members- nominated by the Commerce Ministry.

1 member- which is a representative of the subscribers of capital-stock. 3858

3 members- representatives of the traders, ship-owners, and forwarding-agents.

The Magazzini Generali, don' work for their benefit, or lucre.
From the eventual net income only 1/10 is retained for a reserve-fund, the rest is employed in the payment of the capital-interest, and the exceeding sum to improve the services and the port-installations.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No: 785015

The financial Management is controlled by two supervisors nominated by the " Ministero delle finanze".

3- Customers.

The actual traffic through the port and the Magazzini Generali, is:
a- supply traffic of the U.S.R.R.A. for Jugoslavia and soon for Austria and Hungaria.
b- military traffic for troops supply (Deckssuperintendant)
c- civil traffic(only in part).

4) Financial administration.

The Magazzini Generali are financed neither by the Government nor by Provinces, cities, e.t.c.

They carry out works for the Railroad Company and for the Public Labor Ministry, and so they receive money by the Railroad Company administration and by the Ministero dei Lavori Publici. They have a high yearly income from the Railroad administration and from the ministero dei Lavori Publici.

They value their expenses faced for the enterprise and the keeping of the port-installations,(Wages of personnel and material consumption) with the profits they derive by the taxes fixed by the General Tariff.

5) Reconstruction of Portinstallations.

Will be carried out conforming an E.R.P. plan, financed by the A.M.G.

6) Port-labor-companies.

In the port of Triest there are three labour-companied of port workers, in charge of the labour and wares in the port.
1- the portlabor company ex O. Hunter, for various wares, is in charge of the work of heaving up the wares from the hold to the deck of the ship.
This is an autonomous company and is under charge of a chief chosen among the port workers.
The works are carried out on request of the ship-owners, in basis of a tariff approved by the port labor Office in Trieste, operating under the supervision of the port Commander of Trieste.
In that tariff is included the 7 or 8% for the enterprise costs of the company' administration (Offices keeping)

2) The Port labor company ex Dino Domenighini, for coal and minerals, carries out the heaving up from the ship-hold to the ship-deck, and the transportation from the the shed to the trucks or wagons.
The activity of the company is limited only to coal and mineral stuff.
The tariff is the same as above. In i is included the 7 or 8% for the keeping of the offices.
The unloading of the coal is executed with the means at disposal of molo V and shore V of porto Santa Andrea, which haven' got cranes.
Only in exceptional cases the unloading works are carried out with shore-cranes, on the other shores.
In this cases the land operations, and so the transportation of wares from the ship-deck to the wagons is under charge of the Magazzini Generali with personnel of the Company Gulli.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

s) The port labor company ex Tommaso Gulli, for various wares, is operating under charge of the Magazzini Generali, and carries on the ~~trunk~~ land transportation: from the ~~trunk~~ ship-dock to the sheds, from sheds to trucks and wagons, and works in the docks and open areas.
The Tariff is the same as for the other two companies, with 7 or 8% for the office~~and~~ keeping.

of the prices problems of the three companies~~taken~~ care the port labor office under supervision of the ~~Port~~ commander of Trieste.
The tariff must have the approval of the Port Labor~~Section~~ Council, in which are represented the ship-owners, the Chambre of Commerce, the Magazzini Generali, the Port Labor Companies.

3856

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

LABOR SUB COMMISSION
A. C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W. H. BRAINE Mr. SACHS		
Mr. HIRD		
Mr. SCOTT		
Mr. PROCTOR		
Miss STEVENSON		
Miss SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

REMARKS:

3855

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 CORPS

15c/817+211

28 August 1945

Ref: I3 c/AMG/LAB/404/1180

To: Labor Sub-Commission - Allied Commission Rome.

Subject: Disoccupazione Dopoguerra.

Attached are two copies of the preliminary statements of the new unemployment compensation program, called "Disoccupazione Dopoguerra" to distinguish it from the regular program of the "Previdenza Sociale". Also attached is a copy of the newspaper article announcing the plan.

Finance is preparing statement on contributions. It is not planned to have direct contributions from either employer or employee for the "Disoccupazione Dopoguerra"; but to insist on payment of arrears in employer contributions and reinstatement of formal contributions system for employees as of 1st September.

Robert M. Albright

Robert M.Albright Maj.A.U.S.
Chief Labor Officer

3854

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps
LABOUR DIVISION

"D I S O C C U P A Z I O N E
D O P O G U E R R A"

The Allied Military Government has ordered that, beginning 1st Sept 45 a special provision, called " Disoccupazione Dopoguerra", will be applied to workers who lose their employment because of the present exceptional conditions resulting from the war.

The provision is of temporary nature and is entirely different from the obligatory unemployment insurance provided by law.

The duration of the provision is established for three months and will remain in effect until November 30th 1945, subject to further order of Allied Military Government.

The eligibility requirements for the new "D.D." are the following:

1) Residence of the worker in those parts of Venezia Giulia which are occupied by the Allied Forces, and regular work in "Covered Employment" in the territory for at least six months during the period from May 1st 1943 to May 1st 1945.
2) Involuntary unemployment due to suspension from employment after March 1st 1945.

Note: Those workers, otherwise eligible but not possessing the requirements as indicated in Par. 1) or 2) above, or both, will not be excluded from unemployment benefits, provided that they can prove that they have been obliged to leave their employment, or have been dismissed or suspended after the 1st of Sept 1943 because of their antifascist views.

3) Age at 1st September 1945 not inferior to 16 years and not over 65 years.
4) Registration at the local Labor Office as able to work and willing to accept any other suitable employment as offered by the Labour Office.
5) Ability of the claimant to produce satisfactory evidence of residence, age, time and place worked, date and cause of dismissal or suspension.

The amount of the daily benefit is established as follows:

Workers (male)..... L.80.-
Workers (female)..... L.60.-
Men and women between 16 and 18 years of age..... L.40.-

The above mentioned benefit is increased:

for one dependent..... L.10.-
" two dependents..... L.15.-
" three or more dependents..... L.20.-

3833

Only the wife and children under 16 years of age may be considered "Dependents".

Workers eligible for regular unemployment compensation benefits under obligatory insurance for unemployment, will be given the normal indemnities, plus the above mentioned benefits, for that period from 1st Sept 1945 to 30th Nov 1945, or until the expiration of the maximum period as established by law, should the period expire before Nov 30th 1945.

The benefits will be paid every 15 days on the basis of the number of working days in that period.

Holidays as regards unemployment are the same as established by law for regular unemployment compensation benefits.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

Workers are not eligible for "D.D." benefits who:

1) voluntarily leave their employment or are dismissed for cause connected with conduct of work,
2) have been in employment of the Fascist Party political organisations or German organisations, or have been dismissed or suspended from work awaiting action of Epuration Committees,
3) are not able to produce evidence of eligibility, as required,
4) are unemployed during a strike or work stoppage in which the claimant is involved as a member of the Sindicate or group calling the strike or is a worker of the same division of the plant or concern where the strike occurs. The loss of the right to the benefit is limited to the duration of the strike or work stoppages.

"D.D." benefits shall not be paid to workers that refuse to accept other suitable employment or have found new employment.

"D.D." benefits are not applicable to domestic workers, casual workers, agricultural workers, sharecropers, farmers and artisans.

3852

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

RULES FOR ENACTEMENT OF THE PROVISION OF "DISOCCUPAZIONE DOPOGUERRA".

For the presentation of claims, for the control of unemployment, for the payment of benefits, the same rules that are in effect for the obligatory insurance for involuntary unemployment are to be applied to the special "D.D." benefits.

Workers eligible for "D.D." benefits, must present personally to the Offices of I.N.P.S. or to the Offices of their Comune, a regular unemployment claim and the following documents:

1) Certificate provided by the concern,(Ds.22 bis)
2) Certificate of Family state,
3) Certificate of residence,
4) Statement of the Labour Office.

On the certificate provided by the concern the reason for dismissal or suspension must be clearly indicated.

On the certificate of residence, the date on which the unemployed has established his residence in the Comune which provides the certificate, must be clearly indicated.

The payment of benefits will take place in the Offices of I.N.P.S. or in those of the Comune or in others which will from time to time be indicated, on the 1st and 16th day of every month with the exception of the Comune of Trieste and of Monfalcone, where the Payment may be made on other days.

Benefits will not be paid except on the established days, exception being made for the case when the unemployed has been re-employed.

The control of unemployment will be effected by presentation of the claimant twice weekly.

3851

to

TRIESTE

MARTEDI' 28 AGOSTO 1945

ANNO I - Numero 60

UFFICI DEL GIORNALE: Direzione, Redazione ed Amministrazione: via Silvio Pellico n. 6. - Telefoni numeri: 93854, 7853, 93551

LIRE 2 LA COPIA

NEL TERRITORIO CONTROLLATO DAL G. M. A.

Provvedimenti speciali a favore dei disoccupati

TRIESTE, 27 — Secondo i termini del nuovo progetto a beneficio dei disoccupati, elaborato dal Governo Militare Alleato di Trieste, i lavoratori disoccupati otterranno un sussidio dieci volte superiore a quello che era loro versato precedentemente. Un disoccupato, per esempio, che prima dell'applicazione di questo progetto riceveva da 8 a 12 lire al giorno, riceverà ora 80 lire al giorno oltre gli assegni familiari.

Non si tratta di assistenza

Il Maggiore R. M. Albright, capo dell'Ufficio per il Lavoro del Governo Militare Alleato, ha fatto le seguenti dichiarazioni a un corrispondente delle «N.U.»:

«Questo nuovo progetto a beneficio dei disoccupati per quella parte della Venezia Giulia che si trova ora sotto il controllo del Governo Militare Alleato, non deve essere considerato come un'istituzione permanente. Il progetto è stato elaborato per supplire alle iniziative del genere già esistenti che noi riteniamo completamente insufficienti al livello dato l'attuale alto costo della vita in questa zona.

«Il progetto del Governo Militare Alleato è destinato ad aiutare coloro che sono rimasti disoccupati in seguito alla guerra ed alle conseguenze sopravvenute in seguito. Per questo motivo e per distinguere il nuovo progetto a favore dei disoccupati dagli altri già esistenti, è stato deciso di definirlo progetto «per la disoccupazione del dopoguerra».

Il Maggiore Albright ha così continuato: «Il Governo Militare Alleato spera che i progetti attualmente allo studio per fornire maggior lavoro in questa zona avranno come conseguenza di ridurre l'importanza del nuovo progetto a favore dei disoccupati. Tale progetto è una misura di carattere temporaneo che durerà soltanto tre mesi. Si spera che alla fine di questo periodo molte persone attualmente disoccupate avranno potuto essere assunte dopo il 1o settembre prossimo a sospendere dal lavoro, se lo troveranno necessario, gli operai in soprannumero, iscrivendoli su di una lista di aspettativa, dimodochè i lavoratori avranno la precedenza allorchè nuovi impieghi saranno disponibili, sia sotto i loro precedenti principali, sia sotto altri.

Se i lavoratori non accetteranno il nuovo impiego, per il quale saranno stati considerati adatti dal funzionari del locale Ufficio del lavoro, essi non godranno dei benefici del progetto per la «disoccupazione del dopoguerra», nè di altre precedenti iniziative.

I provvedimenti del nuovo progetto si applicano a tutti i disoccupati di età dai 16 ai 65 anni, residenti nella zona della Venezia Giulia amministrata dal Governo Militare Alleato e che hanno avuto un lavoro come salariati in questa zona per almeno sei mesi dal 1o maggio 1943 al 1o maggio 1945. Il progetto non comprende lavoratori impiegati, salariati, lavoratori domestici, agricoltori nè persone che sono state impiegate in organizzazioni politiche fasciste o naziste. Verranno presi speciali provvedimenti a favore di coloro che pur essendo adatti a svolgere la loro attività, sono stati costretti ad interrompere il loro lavoro a motivo di persecuzioni razziali o politiche o altrimenti ridotti alla disoccupazione a motivo delle loro attività o idee politiche.

Norme per i pagamenti

Il Maggiore Albright ha spiegato poi la maniera con cui verranno pagati i sussidi:

«Ogni qualvolta sarà possibile — egli ha detto — saranno usati gli uffici della Previdenza sociale e la procedura abituale di questi uffici. Nello stesso tempo viene richiesto che coloro che potranno ricevere questo beneficio devono registrarsi regolarmente al locale Ufficio del lavoro. La Previdenza sociale e l'Ufficio del lavoro emaneranno speciali istruzioni agli operai ed ai datori di lavoro. I primi

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

Provvedimenti speciali a favore dei disoccupati

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Bisogna mettere in chiaro che il progetto del Governo Militare Alleato non è un'iniziativa di assistenza pubblica, compito che è affidato a varie istituzioni assistenziali; esso è stato elaborato a vantaggio precisamente delle famiglie dei salariati che normalmente avevano un impiego. Molti di costoro al momento presente conservano il loro impiego anche se i loro datori di lavoro non possono usufruire delle loro prestazioni.

«Non è possibile — ha continuato il Maggiore Albright — che questo stato di cose possa continuare senza avere per conseguenza l'eventuale chiusura delle fabbriche e quindi un ulteriore aumento della disoccupazione. Per questo motivo i datori di lavoro saranno autorizzati dopo il 1.o settembre prossimo a sospendere dal lavoro, se lo trovano necessario, gli operai in soprannumero, iscrivendoli su di una lista di aspettativa, dimodochè i lavoratori avranno la precedenza allorchè nuovi impieghi saranno disponibili, sia sotto i loro precedenti principali, sia sotto altri».

Se i lavoratori non accetteranno il nuovo impiego, per il quale saranno stati considerati adatti dai funzionari del locale Ufficio del lavoro, essi non godranno dei benefici del progetto per la disoccupazione del dopoguerra, nè di altre precedenti iniziative.

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«Ogni qualvolta sarà possibile — egli ha detto — saranno usati gli uffici della Previdenza sociale e la procedura abituale di questi uffici. Nello stesso tempo viene richiesto che coloro che potranno ricevere questo beneficio devono registrarsi regolarmente al locale Ufficio del lavoro. La Previdenza sociale e l'Ufficio del lavoro emaneranno speciali istruzioni agli operai ed ai datori di lavoro. I primi benefici della nuova «disoccupazione dopoguerra» entreranno in vigore il 1.o settembre prossimo, ma i pagamenti non si inizieranno prima del 15 settembre. I successivi pagamenti verranno effettuati ogni due settimane.

«Questo nuovo schema — ha concluso il Maggiore Albright — è più comprensivo di qualsiasi altro piano analogo attuato nell'Italia settentrionale, dato che comprende un maggior numero di lavoratori. Lo schema del Governo Militare Alleato include i lavoratori del commercio, gli impiegati del Comune e tutte le altre classi non incluse nello schema dell'Italia settentrionale. Ma il nostro grande scopo sarà, oltre a sollevare le condizioni di coloro che non sono disoccupati per colpa loro, di fare tutto il possibile per dare possibilità di lavoro e conseguentemente maggiore felicità a quella zona della Venezia Giulia di cui noi siamo direttamente responsabili».

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INSERZIONI: Prezzi per millimetro di altezza (larghezza una colonna): Commerciali L. 12. Mortuari L. 25 (Compartecipazioni al lutto L. 50). Ricerche prigionieri L. 9. Finanziari, legali L. 20. Nel corpo del giorn. L. 20. Tasse governative in più. Pagamenti anticipati. Unione Pubblicità Italiana S. A., Trieste, via Filzi Felice n. 4. Telefono n. 94041.
COPIE ARRETRATE LIRE 4.

Giornale A

QUOTIDIANO D'INFORMAZIONI A CURA

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

...le Alleato

...ORMAZIONI A CURA DELL'A. I. S.

TRIESTE

MARTEDI' 28 AGOSTO 1945

ANNO I - Numero 60

UFFICI DEL GIORNALE: Direzione, Redazione ed Amministrazione: via Silvio Pellico n. 8. - Telefoni numeri: 93854, 7853, 93851.

LIRE 2 LA COPIA

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

MONTHLY REPORT

INDUSTRY DIVISION

1 September 45

(Date)

(Secret)

3849

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
13 Corps
INDUSTRY DIVISION

REFERENCE: 13C/IND/R-100 1 September 45

SUBJECT : MONTHLY REPORT

TO : S.C.A.C. A.M.G. 13Corps

G E N E R A L

1. The first survey of the industries of this area presented a picture somewhat unusual to this division because it immediately became obvious that the work of this division would not be one of re-activating destroyed industries, as had been anticipated, but rather to revive industries on the verge of bankruptcy.

2. While a considerable amount of damage had been done by bombardments, repairs were well underway and it was generally agreed that if these concerns were left alone, they were in a position to adequately repair and re-condition their plants in their own way. Free enterprise was needed and consequently it was agreed that as little blocking of materials as possible would be our policy, and such materials as it was found necessary to block would be generously released.

3. As a consequence of this policy, the work of repair has proceeded rapidly and efficiently and in many instances, factories which were badly damaged are now ready to commence operations.

4. Financially however, these firms were badly off. In many instances, factories had been paying wages to laborers who had not worked for two years. In many instances, factories had been producing materials for the German and Italian Republican Governments, paying their laborers the required wages but who had never received payment for the goods produced and the accounts of outstanding indebtedness of the Germans and Italian Republican Governments ran to billions of lire.

5. In addition to the huge sums of money which was uncollectible, there were laws in effect which prevented the dismissal of workers for any cause whatsoever. Vast stores of raw materials were being used up, with no chance of replentishing their necessary stores.

6. This was the picture which the first survey of the industries disclosed- Damaged plants, no possibilities for production, surplus workers who by law could not be discharged, no money with which to pay wages, and exhausted banking credit.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

FINANCIAL SITUATION

7. Prior to occupation by our troops, the Jugo-Slavs had increased wages in certain categories to a condierable degree, and with the usual result that the cost of living sky-rocketed. On occupation of this area by our troops, wagessettled somewhat but the cost of living remained the same. No controls had been established before our occupancy and prices of food were fantastic. In an effort to keep down unrest, wages in most instances werevraised, in spite of the fact that production was at a standstill, and a Liberation bonus was permitted, in which instance the permission to the employers became a mandate because they were afraid not to comply.

8. It is not argued that these steps were not necessary expedienoies to insure a quiesant period, but in buying peace, the rice of which was added to the already over burdened employers, created a fantastic situation. To the burden of the tremendous war damage to their establishments, and to the burden of paying employees wages when no production was possible, there was added an increase in wages, and a liberation bonus which was far beyond their capacity to meet.

9. As an example let us examine a few of the industries affected, and study the figures to better understand the situation which faced every industry in the area:

The Cantieri Riuniti dell'Adriatico is the largest shipyard in the Trieste Area employing 18675 workers. Their war damage is conservatively estimated at 3,000,000,000 lire. If working at top capacity today, they would need only 12420 employees, but they are unable to work at more than 30% of their present day capacity. Yet they are required to pay 18675 workers. Payments of liberation bonuses since 2 May 45 amount to 16,467,000 lire and wages since that date have amounted to 173,959,000 lire. During this time they have produced to the extent of 2,000,000 lire. That means in addition to the damage they have sustained by the war, they have paid out since 2 May 45 over 200 millions of lire and have earned 2 millions of lire.

The Jutificio & Canapificio Triestino, the largest textile mill in Trieste Area has sustained damages of 60,709,567 lire, has paid liberation bonuses to the extent of 497,500 lire and wages in the amount of 1,067,372 lire during which period they have had no income whatsoever. this means expenditures of over 1,500 millions of lire have been paid out, with no income whatsoever. 3847

A smaller firm, the Officina Meccanica Apparecchi Nautici, making precision instruments for aircraft and underwater craft, employing 43 men, has paid out in bonuses 134,500 lire and in wages 435,913 lire and have received from their labors during this period the sum of 730 lire.

A study of the figures attached hereto (Appendix A) give a fair picture of the chaotic economic situation of the area.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 735015

10. To briefly summarize the financial situation of the industries of the area, a study of 115 firms indicate the following:

a) Total damage to plants	3, 822, 145, 996.35
b)Paid in LIberation bonuses	74,934,379. 65
c) Paid in salaries	262, 952, 161. 14
Total (b) (c)	337, 886, 540. 79
Total Income	86, 035, 416. 05

+ + + +

U N E M P L O Y M E N T

11. Individual surveys have been carried on by both the Industry division and the Labor Division , and it must be conceded that the records of the Labor Division will be more nearly correct because the figures furnished by a survey of the Industries are estimated from the rolls of the individual industries, while the survey carried on by Labor will include many whose names have never appeared on the rolls of the industry.

12. It is estimated that in Trieste Area alone, there are at the present time between 15,000 and 18,000 unemployed persons. While all of the figures from the individual firms are not as yet included in our records, from the study of 115 firms we find that at the present time there are on the rolls of the company, actually drawing wages, 26, 945 workers. If these firms could work to 100% of their present limited capacity, they would require only 17,573 workers, which would automatically add to the already unemployed, 9, 372 workers. As none of these firms can operate fully due to the lack of raw materials, another 33 1/3 % or 5,857 workers must be temporarily unemployed.

3846

13. Increased production is the only answer to the unemployment situation. The present limited production is caused by several reasons:

(a) High Policy.

Because of the nature of the industries of this area, i.e. shipbuilding, aircraft buiding etc., it is a matter of high policy to determine the extent to which the capacities of these shipyard are to be utilized.

(b) Political Uncertainty.

Because of the uncertainty of the future of this area, industrialists are reluctant to reconvert their plants to other endeavors, as a change of sovereignty might result in complete socialization of industry, and the financial risk would be too great.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

(c) Lack of Coal

The coal requirements of this area are attached to Appendix B. The heavy industries will require a far greater quantity of coal than present transport facilities will be able to meet, and without which these larger industries cannot function. ILVA works alone will be forced to suspend 1500 workers because we will be unable to furnish sufficient coal to permit them to run their smelters and rolling mills.

(d) Lack of Raw Materials

In planning for the distribution of raw materials for northern Italy, Venezia Guilia was not included, and there is an apparent reluctance on the part of Italy proper to send raw materials into the area, when the future sovereignty of this area is still in doubt. Industries in Pola and Gorizia areas could be activated immediately if raw materials for the textile industries which are available in northern Italy could be imported here.

(e) Interference with Management.

One of the great hindrances to furthering our plan for reconversion of industries is the interference with management by the shop committees. In several instances key men have been suspended and replaced by men incompetent for the job. In one instance the chief engineer of the shipyard has been replaced by the former foreman of the stevedores. Obviously, management is not prepared to spend the money required for reconversion, when their own personal future is uncertain, and when it is obvious from the start that key men have been and will continue to be removed to make way for incompetent men who because of their political beliefs have been elevated to these more important positions.

EMPLOYMENT PROSPECTS

14. Plans for employment of many of those persons already unemployed and those who will be suspended from industry in the near future are already formulated.

3845

15. In the Gorizia area, plans have been made to reactivate the quarries, cement works and lime kilns, and with such coal as will be made available, these industries devoted to building materials will be encouraged. A new housing plan which if approved will employ a considerable number of unemployed in this vast program. The possibility of now importing cotton for the Cottoniere Triestino, will afford labor for 4000 employees. Public works programs in the area will require a considerable number of unskilled laborers and will also require materials from other industries, which in turn will receive the necessary impetus to produce.

16. In the Pola area, a salvage scheme has been started and it is anticipated that much of the unemployment of Pola will be absorbed between this salvage plan and the housing operations planned for that area. Materials are needed to reactivate the clothing plant and the shoe shop, formerly run for the Italian Navy. The canvas and

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

cordage industry of Pola, formerly dependent upon Jugo-Slavian hemp could obtain the necessary raw materials from the Ferrara District, and requests have been made for a release of this material. The cement industry, one of the largest in Pola, is ready to function as soon as coal is provided and we have been requested to permit the owners to make a private agreement with the Jugo-Slavian Authorities, to trade cement for coal.

17. In the Trieste Area, by using the shipyards for the assistance of public utilities, the larger steel bridges could be prefabricated at the yards and shipped to necessary points. Addition ship repair has been requested and has been doubled in the last three weeks. If a program could be made for the building of smaller coastal vessels, all of the smaller yards could be put on full time production.

18. There are at present forty-two ship salvage jobs which would afford employment for three thousand people and would furnish much materials needed for the production of steel etc. The S.S. Stockholm, which was sunk on the completion of its trial run, has much salvagable materials. One entire ships engine is still is good condition and is out of water. This could be saved along with countless other articles which at this time could be removed and repaired for future use. The necessary authority to proceed with a salvage program of this type is being requested.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

19. In the meantime, until other work can be planned to take up some of the unemployed laborers, relief from the tremendous burden of paying surplus workers has been given to the industries by the new unemployment benefit plan known as the "Disoccupazione Dopoguerra". A more comprehensive report on the plan will be found in the report of the Labor Division. From the standpoint of Industry, it will permit the suspension of surplus workers and will pay them benefits during the time when no actualy employment exists for them. These men so suspended will, however, remain on the rolls of the companies and when work is available, these men will be taken back into full employment. This plan gives industry a breathing spell, in which necessary repairs and replacement of equipment can be made, and during which time industry is relieved of the tremendous financial burden of paying workers for whom no work is existant.

3814

OTHER RELIEF FOR INDUSTRY

20. At the same time, a directive is being released, which fully sets out the duties of the internal shop committees. It is planned to more fully instruct these committees as to their duties and more important it sets out clearly what they shall NOT do. If adhered to, this directive should do much to prevent further interference with management and should restore the faith in management to the extent that they will feel free to expand and reactivate their industries along lines which heretofore had not been considered, affording greater employment in the area.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/ND No. 785015

21. In those industries where management has been removed and the business is being run by the shop committee, a full investigation will be made, and if it is found that management has been unjustly removed, they will be reinstated, and in those where it is felt that there is just cause for the removal of management, a Commissario or Trustee will be appointed by A.M.G. who will be empowered to continue on with the enterprise.

O R G A N I Z A T I O N.

22. There are three organizations in existence which have rendered invaluable help to this division. The first is the Manufacturers Association, who maintain offices within the City of Trieste and who maintain complete records of the economic and industrial situation of the area.

The second is the Artisans Association, made u of the smaller industries and trades within the area. They are truly representative and well managed and have been xtremely useful in the handling of the complex problems of the trades.

The third organization is the Commercial Association made up of the merchants of the area. This is a new organization but gives promise to be extremely helpful in their line.

23. Perhaps the greatest accomplishment that has been noted is that through the auspices of the Labor and Industry Division, we have been successful in getting the representatives of labor and industry to sit down together and discuss their problems. In one instance in which labor and the commercial interests were deadlocked, by insisting that they work out their problem together, a compromise was reached. It is our earnest hope that by insisting that these parties thrash out their own differences in meetings of this nature, that we will be able to school them in this type of procedure to the mutal benefit of all concerned.

3843

C O N C L U S I O N

24. It is felt that the organizations which will carry on the work of reactivating industry are functioning satisfactorily and there seems little more to be done in this field, after a short period of supervision. These industries are extremely efficient, and if they are left to their own resources, without interference such as the blocking of materials etc., that they are perfectly capable of accomplishing their end without further interference from us.

25. Industry as such, will function efficiently as soon as the following are forthcoming:

(a) The determination of the sovereignty of this area.
(b) Coal and raw materials.
(c) No interference with management.

26. Employment will increase as soon as:

(a) A policy from higher level is agreed upon as to the future production of the shipyards.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

(b) A ship salvage program is instituted.

(c) Utilization of excess labor by an expanded Public Works and housing program.

(d) Industry is encouraged to lanch out upon a program of manufacturing other items badly needed in the economy of this area, but differeing from their production in the past. The shipyards, as an example are equipped to make railway wagons, bridges, etc. Ilva could make rails, hardware, etc.

27. It is absolutely essential, that Venezia Guilia be included in the economic plan of northern Italy, and both the economic and political wisdom of considering this area in the economic development of northern Italy should be at all time stressed.

H. B. Bradbury
H. B. Bradbury
Major CMP AUS
Chief, Industry Division.

A P P E N D I X

Financial Situation	"A"
Labor on Industrial Rolls	"A"
Coal Requirements of Industries	"B"
List of Industrial Branches in Area	"C)"

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

APPENDIX "A"

FINANCIAL SITUATION

LABOR ON INDUSTRIAL PAYROLLS

INDUSTRIE MECCANICHE E SIDERURGICHE

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGE	LIBERATION DAMAGE	WORKS VALUE 2 MAY 45	MACHINE VALUE 2 MAY 45	No. of employees on rolls	Employees necessary for present production	Financial assistance required
Officine Manfalcovani E.PASSERO	-	295.000.-	600.536,30	348.905,70	85	73	NO
F.I.A.T. Trieste	100.000.-	227.000.-	466.000.-	134.000.-	25	19	YES
M.CAMPANINI-Trieste	35.000.-	30.900.-	75.878,30	33.000.-	11	1	YES
S.I.M.-Soc.Vaporta Elettro-Industriale-Metallissacion	291.024,75	65.500.-	269.000.-	5.800.-	9	9	YES
ANTONIO MARTA	-	85.828.-	159.042,35	222.834,90	27	26	NO
Off.Mecc. ERMIDO MARCHESANO	700.000.-	30.000.-	80.000.-	112.395.-	13	13	NO
GIOVANNI GRAVINA	20.000.-	-	58.000.-	56.000.-	4	4	NO
KLASCHEZ-Ing.LEOPOLDO	-	69.750.-	99.211,65	236.993,30	11	7	NO
Cantiere Navale FELSZEGI Soc. A.G.T.	1.206.720.-	182.000.-	806.281,90	2800.000.-	86	16	NO
SALMA-Saulini e De Vogelsveld	-	173.500.-	721.041,65	900.000.-	58	58	YES
GIOVANNI GRASETTI	-	17.000.-	650.-	-	6	6	YES
GIUSEPPE KLEMS	-	21.000.-	38.000.-	150.000.-	8	6	NO
MARIO REVELANTA-Fonderia Metalli Officina Meccanica	-	19.000.-	59.650.-	85.360.-	12	-	YES

38 MD

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION INCOME	WAGES CLAIM 2 MAY 45	INCOME CLAIM 2 MAY 45	No of Employees on rolls	Employees necessary for present production	Financial assistance required
FRANCESCO MORETTI & F.lli	-.-	14.500.-	60.445.35	50.000.-	5	5	YES
MULLOOI-(CIB) Off.Meccanica	23.000.-	36.500.-	48.817.20	32.170.20	18	15	YES
SILM-Impianti industriali Lavorazione Metallurgiche Affini	75.000.-	295.000.-	46.900.-	71.797.60	17	17	YES
ALBERTO PEDROLI-Concessionario "OM"	3.468.081,90	52.125.-	137.307.-	-	15	15	YES
Fond.Off.Mecc.Triestine	160.000.-	321.258.-	1321.967,40	677.609,20	93	93	YES
VIDALI PIETRO-Off.Meccanica	-	30.900.-	152.586,50	160.750,45	23	23	YES
A.FABRIS-Off.Costr.Meccan.	-	70.000.-	335.000.-	230.000.-	30	29	YES
Stab.Ind.ATTILIO ROMAN	85.000.-	362.000.-	4255.652,30	669.814,10	139	70	YES
ARSENALE TRIESTINO	10.000.000.-	3.461.500.-	8119.997.-	899.180	736	657	YES
GIOVANNI [illegible]-Off.Costr.	-	48.000.-	126.000.-	96.000.-	20	12	YES
ROSARIO MATTARIA-Costr. Impianti Elettrichi e Mecc.	-	28.000.-	52.125.-	65.835.-	10	8	YES
Cant.Nav.S.Giusto-L.Perbal	-	48.250.-	75.112.-	-	18	18	YES
MASCOVICH GERINO	460.000.-	6.150.-	227.850.-	355.000.-	19	19	NO
S.A.ALFA ROMEO-Trieste	-	77.625.-	339.021,75	38.90.-	35	35	NO

3839

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 735015

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION DAMAGES	WORKS INDEX 2 MAY 45	BOOKS INDEX 2 MAY 45	N.o of employees on rolls	Employees necessary for present product.	Financial ass.ce required
Officina Navale Nacc.	[illegible]	42.000.-	70.225.-	27.030	16	16	YES
Officina Nacc-Navale JUNIS & C-Trieste	34.000.-	95.512,50	459.211,20	269.807,30	46	46	YES
RONCHI FIPPA Off.Nacc.Riper.Meritting	-	53.000.-	107.407,45	-	15	15	YES
KARDEX ITALIANO	500.000.-	5.300.-	-	-	2	2	YES
ILVA-Altiforni Acciaier	10.000.000.-	8.000.000.-	19.907.396,45	-	1705	250	YES
Soc. Ind. Predic	7.000.000.-	39.300.-	102.331.-	-	11	-	YES
PANFILLI E.C.A.SON	-	97.500.-	251.766,15	246.302,25	10	6	YES
ETTORE MARTINUZZI-Off. Meccanica	-	318.500.-	2.300.000.-	1.866.000.-	94	94	Non-recoverable amount to build new ships YES
Off.Nacc.App.Nautici	-	134.500.-	636.913,82	750.-	45	1	YES
M.MIRELLI & E.SENIGHI	-	25.440.-	68.640,35	51.500.-	9	9	NO
S.A.ALABARDA, Ind.Dolg. Industina	60.000.-	219.500.-	494.902,70	6.294.287,65	92	-	NO R.M.

30338

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION DAMAGES	RATED NEEDS 2 MAY 1945	INCOME NEEDS 2 MAY 1945	No. of EMPLOYEES on rolls	EMPLOYEES necessary for present production	FINANCIAL assistance required
Azienda Italiana Petroli	173.263.657	1.334.000	4.447.341.70	7[illegible]3.347.50	291	264	yes
Gioachino Veneziani S.A.	27.032.409	183.000	713.580.	1.512.000	44	40	yes
Gaslini S.A.	480.000.000	646.750	2.[illegible]24.908.25	3.110.475.60	236	20% less	yes
Istituto Farmacoterapico Triestino S.A.	2[illegible]808.936.55	357.666.80	[illegible]7.173.35	1.638.137.30	128	116	yes
I.C.A.S.A.	[illegible]one	177.000	699.540.20	2.007.140.85	63	40	no
Stabilimento MILL	[illegible]50.000	255.000	74[illegible].686.75	1.500.000	92	45	no
Raffineria PONTINI	2[illegible]5.000	26.000	59.732.55	478.967	9	1	yes
Vittorio Grego & Co.	none	8.500	36.[illegible]90	none	3	3	yes
Fabbrica Adriatica Colori	1[illegible]6.400	14.000	68.630	145.890	7	7	yes
Azienda Italiana Petroli Stabilimento R.F.	30 %	199.000	40[illegible].251.25	none	25	25	yes
A.C.I.P.	70 %	193.500	21[illegible].498.35	none	21	21	yes
Buchler & Co.	none	17.500	20[illegible].734	566.816	34	17	no
J. Serravallo	none	42.000	129.064	681.110	16	16	no
A.Zanid. Figli-Colori	none	24.000	55.[illegible]36.40	324.000	6	6	no
Colorifici Zpnca Soc.	none	60.000	87.178	189.780.45	22	14	yes
Industria Chimica Giuliana	20.000	52.500	84.603.50	109.534.35	16	8	yes

3837

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	REHABILITATION EXPENSES	ASSETS SINCE 2 May 1945	DEBTS SINCE 2 May 1945	No. of EMPLOYEES on rolls	EMPLOYEES necessary for present production	FINANCIAL assistance required
Costantino Dardard	4.221.060	8.000	136.838.60	360.000	10	7	yes
Guerrini Hauser	none	13.000	23.670	none	6	2	yes
Raffinerie D'Oroberite	200.000	21.000	23.090	29.427	7	7	yes
Dep. Shell Floridorfer	5.500.000	17.500	90.691.45	none	12	12	yes
Societa' Ind.Olio	none	60.000	73.770	39.584.20	14	14	no
Solvay and C.	5.000.000	1.776.250	8.303.771.05	47.895.75	685	650	yes

3836

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION & RECONVERSION

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION DAMAGES	WAGES RATES 2 MAY 45	INDEX FIGURES 2 MAY 45	N.o of Employees on rolls	Employees necessary for pros.t production	Financial assistance required
Cantieri Riuniti dell'Adriatico	3.000.000.000.-	46.867.000.-	173.959.000.-	2.000.000.-	18675	12.20	NO

3835

INDUSTRIE ALLOCATIONS AND SUBSIDIES

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION DAMAGES	WAGES SINCE 2 MAY 45	SALES SINCE 2 MAY 45	No of employees on rolls	Employees necessary for present production	Financial assistance required
SAIAD	100.000.-	28.750.-	112.270.-	233.000.-	13	13	NO
GIUSEPPE CONTI	500.000.-	53.700.-	284.000.-	510.000.-	36	36	YES
G. COLMANI	40.000.-	16.000.-	12.914.-	6.701.-	7	7	YES
S.A.T.I.M.	15.000.000.-	183.000.-	534.659,25	63.771	67	34	YES
GODIANI GIUSEPPE	-	32.000.-	128.000.-	355.000.-	12	12	NO
VIDIMARI EGIDIO	25.000.-	20.981,25	53.392,90	49.798,30	15	15	YES
Industria Triestina Prodotti Scientifici	-	205.900.-	1.045.467,60	2.798.114,90	127	122	NO
NAVALTRIESTE	-	73.200.-	427.430.-	-	63	63	YES
CANTIERI NAVALI CIBLIANI	-	348.000.-	1.027.124,10	2.180.154,05	182	182	NO

3834

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

DECLASSIFIED

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION bonuses	WARS SINCE 2 MAY 45	DEBTS SINCE 2 MAY 45	No. of Employees on rolls	Employees necessary for present production	Financial assistance required
JUTIFICIO & CANAPIFICIO Triestino	60.709.567,15	497.730.-	1.067.372,49	-	167	50	YES
ADOLFO D'AMBROSI	-	31.000.-	205.429.-	163.446,90	12	12	YES

3823

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

INDUSTRIE TESSILI

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION BONUSES	WAGES SINCE 2 MAY 45	INCOME SINCE 2 MAY 45	N.o of Employees on rolls	Employees necessary for pres.t production	Financial assistance required
PASSAMANERIE MITIS	-	22.500.-	4.527,25	165.092,40	11	1	NO
C.I.L.F.I.T.	-	99.500.-	24.445,60	1.103.850,45	36	4	NO

3832

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

INDUSTRIA [illegible]

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION EXPENSES	WAGES SINCE 2 MAY 45	INCOME SINCE 2 MAY 45	No of Employees necessary on rolls for present production	Employees	Financial assistance required
Societa' Adriatica di Costruz. Sistem. FERRONET.	8.209.345.-	4.500.-	549.000.-	674.610.-	168	6	YES
S.A.di Costruz. Trieste	-	30.000.-	527.000.-	250.000.-	29	26	YES
Impresa Costruzioni SKEEL & LARSEN	-	36.405.-	61.457,20	71.955.-	31	-	YES
G.ANTONINI & FRAGIACOMO	-	5.500.-	21.697,65	-	25	25	YES
LUIGI MASCON	-	125.830.-	297.957,29	524.000.-	35	35	NO
ORNST: T LASSINA	-	14.000.-	62.000.-	-	6	6	YES
GIUSTO SCHILLANI	60.000.-	57.400.-	7.814.-	-	7	7	YES
MARIO RUTTER	-	60.000.-	350.000.-	500.000.-	44	-	YES
GIANNINI & SPAGNOLO	-	29.370.-	199.405,85	116.749,29	7	4	YES
FRANCESCO MARSI	-	100.260.-	87.972,20	-	2	-	YES
PISANI LUCIANO	-	-	674.000.-	150.000.-	10	10	YES
ANTONIO CANAL	-	-	300.000.-	-	1	1	YES

3831

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

INDUSTRIE EDILI

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION BONUSES	WAGES SINCE 2 MAY 45	HOURS SINCE 2 MAY 45	N.o of Employees on rolls	Employees necessary for pres.t production	Financial assistance required
PALAFERRI VITTORIO	-	185.492,70	297.929,25	-	45	42	YES
ZOLLA - S.A.	-	33.500.-	40.824,60	33.531,45	13	1	YES
EDILIA	144.173.-	29.025,60	206.261,15	258.488,95	36	36	NO
Ing. ZAMPIERI & C.	700.000.-	900.000.-	2.840.665,10	3.101.414,69	364	364	NO
Ing. NOSTIROLLA	778.204,40	118.605.-	394.580,85	490.000.-	30	30	YES
ITALSTRADE S.A.	14.000.000.-	739.000.-	630.000.-	-	21	21	YES
Impresa ROSSI SOAVE	25.000.-	102.190.-	962.215,40	1.131.456,10	33	33	NO

3830

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION BONUSES	WAGES SINCE 2 MAY 45	DRAWS SINCE 2 MAY 45	No. of employees on rolls	Employees necessary for pres.t production	Financial assistance required
566							
GIOVANNI FRANCESCHI & SON	180.000.-	169.500.-	853.662.-	1.715.430.-	65	65	NO
MICHEL ERTONI	200.000.-	16.500.-	139.329,78	-	20	20	YES
FOLLACHINI & TORCHATTI	500.000.-	177.875.-	736.126,60	893.690,90	8	8	YES
PIETRO DE SILVO	20.000.-	30.000.-	145.468,79	250.000.-	18	18	NO
SCASSO ETTORE	25.000.-	27.000.-	46.000.-	120.000.-	16	17	NO
MOBILIFICIO GILLAND	-	58.500.-	196.065	389.390.-	23	22	NO
MOBILIFICIO PELLI	1.600.000.-	26.786.-	87.402.-	100.800.-	1	1	YES

3829

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

INDUSTRIE DEL LEGNO

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION BONUSES	WAGES SINCE 2 MAY 45	INCOME SINCE 2 MAY 45	N.o of Employees on rolls	Employees necessary for pres.t production	Financial assistance required
La LEGNOTECNICA	-	13.000.-	93.378,80	294.437.-	12	12	NO
EMILIO ANTONINI	1.200.000.-	-	10.400.-	-	1	1	YES

3828

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

INDUSTRIA GRAFICA

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION BORROWS	PAGED SINCE 2 May 1945	BOOKS SINCE 2 May 1945	NO of Employees on Rolls	Employees necessary for present production	Financial assistance required
S.A MODIANO	10.000.000	1.085.000	3.130.420	2.253.000	300	225	yes
Cambiasa and Co.	30.000	92.500	155.000	307.500	35	33	no
Industrie Grafiche Ital.	none	33.000	147.791.75	294.404.25	13	13	no
Tipografia Nigris	none	27.500	110.750	275.000	9	9	no
Modernografica	none	75.000	197.644	604.988	31	31	no
Tipografia Giuliana	none	35.500	136.697.60	607.441.80	15	15	no
Tipografia Adriatica	6.000	17.000	59.369	262.667.40	6	6	no
Editoriale Libraria	none	298.166.66	958.808.95	1.288.299.55	119	94	no

3827

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

INDUSTRIE GRAPHICHE

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION BONUSES	WAGES SINCE 2 MAY 45	INCOME SINCE 2 MAY 45	N.o of employees on rolls	Employees necessary for pres.t production	Financial assistance required
SMOLARS & NIPOTI	757.130.-	786.500.-	2.355.431,90	5.053.478.-	285	278	NO

4826

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No: 785015

INDUSTRIE LIBERATE

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION BONUSES	WAGES PAID 2 MAY 45	INCOME TAXES 2 MAY 45	No. of Employees on rolls	Employees necessary for pres.t production	Financial assistance required
Birra DREHER	-	1.073.000.-	3.515.000.-	9.500.000.-	326	322	NO
F. ERRERI GENERALI	2.000.000.-	38.250.-	176.471,45	359.384,05	13	11	YES
A.A.BAGGI & Co.	900.000.-	56.500.-	216.866.-	1.300.000.-	18	9	YES
L.SALVADOR	500.000.-	76.000.-	80.000.-	620.000.-	18	18	NO
F.MACCHIE	300.000.-	2.500.-	1.600.-	-	1	1	YES
Industrie Nazionale Caffe' Illy & HAUSBRANDT	-	110.000.-	385.669,75	2.800.000.-	39	20	YES
Salumificio CESARE MASS	-	32.000.-	79.200.-	-	12	10	YES
Fil. PRINO	-	24.000.-	56.961,95	43.928.-	9	9	YES
FUSINI ANDREA	-	59.500.-	204.638,90	246.726.-	23	17	NO
Pastificio MILLICH CARLO	-	53.625.-	146.992,40	-	22	22	YES
Pastificio Triestino	58.507.975.-	108.000.-	455.671,60	334.482,75	44	24	YES

3825

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

INDUSTRIE ALIMENTARI

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION BONUSES	WAGES SINCE 2 MAY 45	INCOME SINCE 2 MAY 45	N.o of Employees on rolls	Employees necessary for pres.t product on	Financial assistence required
DISTILLERIE STOCK	14.555.716,60	77.000.-	121.567,65	-	39	39	YES
PASTIFICIO LORENZETTI	-	38.500.-	97.465,25	-	14	14	YES
STOCK COGNAC MEDICINAL	-	225.500.-	812.375,65	15.800.000.-	80	80	NO
ANPELSA CONSERVIFICI	-	140.000.-	379.372,45	-	31	?	NO
Soc. Industrio Freddo	-	41.250.-	153.500.-	449.400.-	16	16	NO

3824

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

INDUSTRIE VARIE

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION burdens	WAGES SINCE 2 MAY 45	INCOME SINCE 2 MAY 45	N.o of employees on rolls	Employees necessary for present production	Financial assistance required
Tintoria V.CARNIEL	-	46.500.-	132.857,20	380.000.-	18	18	NO
Cava Ing.FACCANONI	50.000.-	144.403,20	368.850,95	185.809,80	64	4	YES
ANTONIO CHIOFFI	-	39.500.-	108.347.-	120.000.-	13	13	NO
ZUPANCICH Giuseppe	-	6.000.-	48.375.-	49.149.-	13	13	NO
Fratelli CARUWA	-	59.000.-	222.270,70	-	13	1	YES
S.A. ERJET	-	157.000.-	333.414,30	1.466.005,05	36	26	NO
SILVIO GIORGINI	-	4.500.-	45.000.-	143.000.-	7	-	NO
CEMENTI ISONZO	1.400.000.-	791.746.-	4.405.111,25	8.305.000.-	103	66	NO
S.Elett.VENEZIA Giulia	2.000.000.-	930.000.-	5.250.000.-	12.000.000.-	450	450	YES
GUGLIELMO GENEL	-	419.562,30	987.506,05	2.339.366,75	163	88	NO
M.A.C.O.	-	9.000.-	58.339,80	19.000.-	10	10	YES
DE MOLA ANGELO	936.000.-	15.000.	638.000.	- none -	13	13	YES
S.SALTO S.A.	1.300.000.-	255.500.-	804.059,50	798.714,20	96	81	YES
LIGURIA-TERRESTINA	-	3.000.-	8.500.-	-	1	1	YES

C233

INDUSTRIE VARIE

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION BONUSES	WORK STOCK 2 MAY 45	INDUS STOCK 2 MAY 45	No.o of Employees on rolls	Employees necessary for prod.t production	Financial assistance required
Hauser	113.010.-	57.500.-	130.277.-	-	13	1	YES
Fabbrica Agglomerati ETTORE MOLINARI	700.000.-	26.500.-	66.000.-	819.800.-	10	10	NO
AQUILA-S.A.Tec. Industriale	500.000.000.-	900.000.-	4.500.000.-	-	300	250	YES
BARSAN	-	57.000.-	164.085,35	426.310,10	24	6	NO
L.ZUCULIN	-	94.000.-	452.817,40	307.729,95	35	33	YES
ADRIA	94.147.233.-	226.000.-	855.484.-	-	77	13	YES
SOSPIRIO	-	15.000.-	90.326.-	-	5	5	YES
MARNIFERA GORLATO	-	51.000.-	131.000.-		4	4	NO
S.A.T.	-	67.500.-	150.052,85	151.874,20	23	17	NO
Istituto Naz.Trasporti	-	271.000.-	846.542,20	-	74	80%	YES
RAIMONDO CIMADORI	466.640.-	97.500.-	386.476,75	750.000.-	33	33	NO
S.A.Piccole Ferrovie	-	196.000.-	1.022.825,65	1.807.928,10	73	73	NO
S.C.A.L.E.	1.000.000.-	9.000.-	34.505,55	69.430.-	1	1	YES
DAVID LEPORE	-	12.000.-	88.250.-	116.600.-	6	-	NO
GIOVANNI BELTRAME	7.032.685.-	423.250.-	1.196.949,75	871.889,75	179	179	YES
2 "	-	413.150.-	2.019.405,95	1.812.200.-	162	162	YES

3822

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

INDUSTRIE VARIE

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION BONUSES	WAGES SINCE 2 MAY 45	INCOME SINCE 2 MAY 45	N.o of Employees on rolls	Employees necessary for pres.t production	Financial assistance required
S.M.A.T.	-	6.000.-	25.379.-	-	5	5	YES
ZIBERNA-Stireria e Tintoria	1.032.979.-	69.750.-	76.740,10	279.746,35	-	-	NO
Lavanderia a vapore Triestina	-	295.000.-	471.047,91	1.189.300,90	87	50	NO
FIORAVANTI-Fabb.Dolci	41.251.-	9.000.-	30.336,80	184.629,35	2	2	NO
SAUL SADOCH	100.000.-	135.000.-	575.000.-	784.400.-	62	40	NO
Stabilimento FIUAZZER	-	2.500.-	4.951,50	30.446,16	2	2	NO

3921

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

GORIZIA

NAME OF FIRM	WAR DAMAGES	LIBERATION BONUSES	WAGES SINCE 2 MAY 45	INCOME SINCE 2 MAY 45	N.o of Employees on rolls	Employees necessary for prod.t production	Financial assistance required
Stabilimento Industriale Goriziano	16.000.000.-	15.000.-	4.000.-	-	6	2	YES

3820

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

APPENDIX "B"

COAL REQUIREMENTS

Fabbisogno mensile di combustibile

NOMINATIVO	Indirizzo	Fabbisogno Mensile in tonn. Carbone Arma	Carbone Fossile	Carbone Coke
Agricole Alimentari Vario				
1) Illy & Hausbrandt	Via Giulia 112	-	-	10
2) Kächler & Co.	" Valmartigana 3	-	-	2
3) Soc. Ind. dell'Olio	" Giacinti 30	2	3	1
4) Torrefazione Caffe' Tergeste	" Macchiavelli 19	-	-	2
5) S.A. Gaslini	Pass. S. Andrea 15	100	-	-
6) S.A. Arrigoni (Stab. Grado)		-	20	-
" " (Stab. Istria)		150	20	-
7) L. Salvador & C.		3	-	2
8) S.A. " Alabarda"	Via 8x squadristi	-	30	-
Dolciaria				
9) Ficaventi	Via Gambini 29	-	0,5	-
10) S.A. Lejet	" Buonarotti 12	-	10	2
Acqua Gass. Birra e Ind. Freddo				
11) Fabbrica Birra Dreher	Via Boncmo 2	-	200	1
12) " S.A..I.F. "	" Foscolo 5	-	-	2
Mugnai e Pastai				
13) Pastificio Triestino S.A.	Viale Ippodromo 2	12,5	12,5	-
14) C.&.G. Lorenzetti	Via Margherita 13	-	-	3
15) Carlo Mallich & C.	" Media 40	-	-	5,4

3818

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3 NND No. 785015

Vini e Liquori				
16) Stock Cognac Medicinal	Via Montorisino 2	-	30	-
Metallurgici				
17) I.L.V.A.	Ilvania	350	7.900	6.000
18) S.A. Ing. Gervasi	Barcola 22	-	10	5
Chimici				
19) A.G.L.P.	Via Carducci 39	80	10	5
20) Barsan N.	Scoglietto 316	-	7	3
21) Colorifici Zonca	Via Vergerio 9	4	-	1
22) Fabbrica Adriatica Colori	Piazza Ponterosso 6	-	0,4	0,5
23) Fulgor Venesieni	Via Marconi 20	-	-	3
24) Hauser F. & E.	Piazza Foraggi 7	40	-	-
25) Hauser Guerrino	Via Lamarmora 39	-	5	-
26) I.C.A.S.A.	" Valmartinaga	-	8	8
27) Industria Chimica Giuliana	" S.Nicolo' 11	-	12	12
28) Istituo Farmaco ter. Triestino	" S.Francesco 21	-	9	-
29) Panfilli Ing. E.G.	Corso 7	-	16	-
30) V.U.Pontini -Raffineria	Via Macchiavelli 1	10	10	2
31) Saponificio Dina	S.M.M.Inf. 183	-	2	2
32) A.D.R.I.A.Fabbrica Sapone	Via XXX Ottobre 4	75	-	-
33) Gioacchino Veneziani	Pass.S.Andrea 100	-	-	2
34) Viotti Adolfo & C.	Via Galatti 20	15	20	15
35) Zuculin L.	Vicolo della Rose 18	5	10	5
36) Moll Francesco	Via Media 25	-	20	-
37) S.A.Prodotti " Gamma"	" Roma 22	25	-	1
38) Stab.Ind. " Aquila"	" Dante 5	40	-	0,3
39) Fabbrica Damiani Costantino	Riva Nazario Sauro 14	1	-	0,5
40) Raff. d'Ozokerite	Barcola Riviera	-	15	1
41) Solvay &C.	Monfalcone	3.725	-	900

3817

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

Meccanici

42)	Fonderia Allesch G.	Androna S.Eufemia 5	-	-	3
43)	Autorimessa Moderna	Via Cavour 4	-	-	0,5
44)	Bevilacqua Mario	" del Vetro 59	-	-	3
45)	Cantiere Navale Giuliano	Molo F.LLI Bandiera	5	5	2
46)	Cans Enrico	Via Piccardi 62	-	0,5	0,5
47)	Cillia Marcello	" Giulia 23	-	5	5
48)	Colmani Giulio	" Commerciale 5	-	-	1
49)	Ferrucci Alberto	" F.Severo 52	-	-	4
50)	F.I.A.T.	" Marconi 6	-	-	2
51)	F.O.M.T.	" della Tesa	-	5	15
52)	Fumis & C.	" Nizza 33	-	1	0,5
53)	Gelovizza Giovanni	" Battisti 22	0,2	0,1	0,1
54)	A.Fabiani	" Corti 2	-	-	0,6
55)	A.Dorni	" Mazzini 18	-	-	1
56)	Giuseppe Godiani	" Giulia 6	-	-	1
57)	Klimes Giuseppe	" Media 28	-	-	5
58)	S.A.Kosman Attilio	Piazza Ospedale 7	-	-	20
59)	Stab. Dilfi	Via Morari 22	2	1	-
60)	" La Meccanotecnica"	" Cologna 48	-	-	0,6
61)	Lantschner Alarico	Riva Otto Agosto 2	-	0,5	-
62)	Off.Navale Meccanica	Via Corti 1	-	-	0,8
63)	Off.Mecc.L.Lippi	Campo Marzio 14	-	0,15	0,25
64)	Marcovigi Umberto	Via Milano 22	-	-	0,5
65)	Martorana Rosario	" Machiavelli 3	-	0,4	-
66)	Blaschek Ing.L.	" Diaz 24	-	-	0,3
67)	Off.Mecc.Mandricardo	" della Tesa 1	-	1	2
68)	Off.E.Passero	Monfalcone	1	6	2
69)	" O.M.M.S.A. "	Via Negrelli 38	-	20	12
70)	Ind.Triestina Prod.Scientifici	Str.Guardiella 1	-	-	10
71)	Predaminato Riccardo	Via F.Severo 111	-	-	0,8
72)	F.Preletti Succ.	" Fonderia 12	-	-	1
73)	Qualini Mario Off.	" Fortunio 1	-	2	-
74)	" S.A.L.D.A."	" Economo 2	-	5	3
75)	Scaber Antonio	Servola 625	-	-	4
76)	S.I.L.M.A.	Via Mazzini 32	-	-	1
77)	S.A.Alfa Romeo	" Raffineria 6	-	-	1,8
78)	I.Sulligoi - (OMIS)	" Fontanone 25	-	0,3	0,2

3016

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

79)	Officine Meccaniche Vidali E.	Via Dal Ronco 10	-	1,5	-
80)	Officine Vigini Carlo	" Udine 39	-	0,5	-
81)	S.A.T.I.M.	Barcola	3	3	2
82)	C.R.D.A.	Corso Cavour 1	170	250	500
83)	Arsenale Triestino	Via della Rampa 2	5	40	10
84)	Cantiere Navale Piccini	" Petrarca 8	-	-	4
	Gas Acquedotti				
85)	S.E.L.V.E.G.	Via Dias 2	-	-	1.500
	Legno				
86)	Raff. Bruno Martini	Via Gelsomini 10	-	0,1	0,1
	Edili				
87)	Costruzioni Generali	Via XX Settembre 3	-	0,3	0,2
88)	Arch.L.Cuccagna	" Tiepolo 9	-	0,15	0,2
89)	Geom.Raff.Corberi	" Picciola 3	-	-	0,200
90)	La Ceramica	" Coroneo 5	-	0,20	0,20
91)	Palaferri Vittorio	" Rossetti 74	-	-	0,3
92)	Impresa Costruzioni Elettr.Mecc.	" Ghega 2	-	0,3	-
93)	Italstrade S.A.	" Rossetti 27	-	-	-
94)	S.A.C.E.S.I.	" I della Croce 6	-	1	-
95)	S.A.G.E.R.	" Cassa di Risparmio 6	-	-	1,5
96)	S.A. di Costruzioni	" Cicerone 8	-	-	0,500
97)	I.C.C.I.	" I della Croce 6	-	1	-
	Abbigliamento				
98)	Giovanni Beltrame	Via Besenghi 13	-	10	-
99)	Guglielmo Genel	Piazza S.Sansovino 1	-	10	5
100)					
	Canapa, Lino, Lanieri				
100)	Jutificio e canapificio Triest.	Pass. S.Andrea 58	102,5	-	5,5
101)	G.&.G. Mitis	Via S.Maurizio 16	-	-	0,460
102)	C.I.L.F.I.T.	" S.Nicolo' 4	-	2	-

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

Industrie Varie				
103) Tintoria Carniol V.	Via Madonnina 38	20	-	-
104) Tintoria " La Triestina"	" Zovenzoni 4	-	6	1,5
105) A.&.F. Ziberna	" Monte Cengio 7	-	30	10
106) Lav.e Stireria Meccaniche della Venezia Giulia	Piazza Sansovino 1	-	25	2
Grafici e Carta				
107) Fabbrica Cambiasa	Via della Fornace 2		(o antracite)	2,5
108) La Modernografica	Viale XX Settembre 61	-	0,5	0,5
109) La Editoriale Libraria	Via S.Francesco 62	-	4	12
110) A.Salto S.A.	" Media 5	-	1,5	0,5
111) Carlo Glessich	" Ginnastica 30	-	2	2
Autotrasporti				
112) Cimadori Raimondo	Via Ghega 1	-	-	3
Imprese Ferrotramviarie				
113) S.A. delle Piccole Ferrovie di Trieste	Via F.Filzi 15	-	-	0,350
	T o t a l e	4.796,20	8.802,40	7.667,16

3814

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

	Riporto	4.796,20	8.802,40	7.667,16

Industrie Varie

114) Officina Meccanica Costruzioni ETTORE MARINUZZI)Trieste	Via G.Battisti	3	-	1,5
115) Impresa di Costruzioni ANGELO FARSURA	Trieste	-	5	10.-
116) VITTORIO VRIZ -Gorizia	Medea di Cormons	-	350.-	-
117) LUIGI LABORANTI	Trieste	-	-	2
	T o t a l e	4.799,20	9.157,40	7.680,66

3813

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

Filanda

Simoni Domenico - Brazzano	20	=	=	=	=	=	=
Simoni Domenico - Cormons	20	=	=	=	=	=	=
S.A.Cotonificio Triestino - Gorizia	=	=	(ha scorto)	=	=	=	=

Vari

Bulambio & Fratello - Cradisca d'Isonzo	15	=	=	=	=	=	=
Fabbrica Carta Smeriglio	=	20	20	20	=	=	30
Piccole Industrie & Artigiani	20	40	=	=	=	=	=
Forni pane e Pastificio	=	120	=	=	70	=	=
Ospedali	=	30	=	=	=	=	=
Alberghi & Trattorie	=	20	=	=	=	=	=
Stabilimento Comunale Bagni - Gorizia							
T O T A L I	655	250	627	1.240	100	=	130

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

20	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
20	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
=	=	(ha scarto)	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
15	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
=	20	20	20	=	=	30	=	=	=
20	40	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
=	120	=	=	70	=	=	=	=	=
=	30	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
=	20	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
655	250	627	1.240	100	=	130	=	=	=

3812

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

FABBISOGNO DI CARBONE PER LA ZONA DI GORIZIA PER IL MESE

di settembre 1945 (in tonnellate)

	Fossile (pensatura)					Coke
	grosso	arancio	noce	pisello polvere	grosso	
	oltre 120 m/m	40-60m/m	20-40m/m	meno 20m/m	oltre 120 m/m	
Officina Comunale Gas-Gorizia	300	=	=	=	=	=
Stabilimento Chimico Industriale Gorizziano						
Dottor Mario Hauser - Gorizia	=	12	=	=	=	=
S.A.Fonderie Officine - Gorizia	=	8	7	=	30	=
S.A.Cementi Isonzo-Salona d'Isonzo	=	=	600	600	=	=
Fornaci Calce						
Tacchino Luigi - Gorizia	100	=	=	=	=	=
Vris Vittorio- Cormons (Medea)	100	=	=	=	=	=
Fornaci Laterizi						
Olivo & Dachler - Romans d'Isonzo	=	=	=	100	=	=
Tacchino Luigi - Ranziano	=	=	=	80	=	=
Zris Vittorio - Cormons (Medea)	=	=	=	80	=	=
Vris Vittorio - Massa	=	=	=	80	=	=
Fornace Cormonese - Cormons	=	=	=	80	=	=
Fornace Cormonese - Lucinico	=	=	=	60	=	=
Guerra & C - Cormons	=	=	=	80	=	=
Mosetti Giuseppe- Vertoiba	=	=	=	60	=	=

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

FABBISOGNO DI CARBONE PER LA ZONA DI GORIZIA PER IL MESE

di settembre 1945 (in tonnellate)

	Fossile (pezzatura)				Coke (Pezzatura)				
	grosso	arancio	noce	pisello polvere	grosso	arancio	noce	pisello	polvere
	oltre 120 m/m	40-60m/m	20-40m/m	meno 20m/m	oltre 120 m/m	40-60m/m	20-40m/m	meno 20m/m	
	380	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
orimano	"	12	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"	8	7	"	30	"	100	"	"
	"	"	600	600	"	"	"	"	"
	100	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	100	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	"	"	"	100	"	"	"	"	"
	"	"	"	80	"	"	"	"	"
	"	"	"	80	"	"	"	"	"
	"	"	"	80	"	"	"	"	"
	"	"	"	60	"	"	"	"	"
	"	"	"	80	"	"	"	"	"
	"	"	"	60	"	"	"	"	"

1188

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

APPENDIX "C"

LIST OF INDUSTRIAL BRANCHES IN AREA

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

NUMBER AND SIZE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT INDUSTRY BRANCHES IN TRIESTE

READY - MADE WEARING APPAREL	Workmen	Subscribed capital
Beltrame Giovanni S.A. Confezioni e Sartoria	160	Lire 5.000.000
Beltrame Giovanni S.A. Fabbrica Vestiti	273	" "
Genel Guglielmo Stabilimento Confezioni	252	-
30 minor establishments	350	-
BEVERAGES		
S.A..B.D.V. Fabbrica Birra " DREHER"	446	Lire 16.000.000
31 minor estab.	157	
CHEMICAL INDUSTRY		
Gaslini S.A. Produzione Olii vegetali-Trieste	261	Lire 100.000.000
Politzer S.A. Fabbrica Saponi	52	" 1.000.000
Venezian Gioacchino - Colorificio	132	" 4.000.000
Istituto Farmacoterapico Triestino S.A.	65	" 1.000.000
Meli Francesco stabilimento chimico industriale	63	" -
Solway Stabilimento "Adria"prodotti chimici-Monfalcone	520	" 550.000.000
Solway cave di pietra	110	" -

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	Workers	Subscribed capital	
Prima spremitura Triestina olii Luzzatti e C.S.A. Monfalcone	391	Lire	15.000.000
Aquila S.A. Tecnico Industriale olii minerali Muggia	833	"	55.000.000
Prima spremitura Triestina olii Luzzatti & C. Trieste	388	"	-
Gaslini S.A. Olii d'oliva	130	"	-

PAPER INDUSTRY			
Saul D.Modiano S.A.Industrie Cartotecniche	464	Lire	10.000.000
Saul D.Modiano S.A Industrie Grafiche	108	"	-
Cartonificio Triestino-Lavorazione Carta	70	"	-
L.Smolars & Nipote-Fabbrica Registri e Legatoria	96	"	780.000
A.Saltos Fabbrica carte da sigarette	93	"	3.500.000
Sadoch Saul-Fabbrica carta da sigarette	71	"	-
6 minor estab.	76		-

FOODSTUFF			
S.A.Prodotti alimentari G.Arrigoni &.C.	98	Lire	100.000.000
S.A.Prodotti alimentari G.Arrigoni &.C.(pesca)	68	"	-

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

	Workers	Subscribed capital	
FOODSTUFF			
S.A.Conservifici Ampelea	41	Lire	60.000.000
Pastificio Triestino S.A.	273	"	5.000.000
Stock Cognac Medicinale	149	"	5.000.000
S.A.Prodotti Alimentari Arrgoni (Grado)	241	"	-
66 minor estab.	577		-
WOOD INDUSTRY			
Falegnameria meccanica Frandolli Giovanni	89	Lire	50.000
Sbocchelli Giulio-Mobili d'arte	60	2	-
Falegnameria meccanica-Mobilificio Zerial	59		-
PRINTING INDUSTRY			
Soc.Editrice " IL PICCOLO"	145	Lire	1.000.000
TEXTILE INDUSTRY			
G.Angeli Fabbrica cordaggi	72	Lire	2.000.000
Jutificio Triestino	50	"	4.000.000
Cotonificio Triestino	145	"	30.000.000
5 minor estab.	56		-

1007

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785015

MACHINE AND METAL INDUSTRY	Workers	Subscribed capital	
OMSA Officine Meccaniche Metliocvits	217	Lire	3.200.000
ILVA_Altiforni e acciaierie	1648	"	1.250.000.000
Fonderie Officine meccaniche Triestine	84	"	420.000
Cantieri Riuniti "Adriatico"Direzione Generale Trieste	173	"	200.000.000
Cantieri Riuniti "Adriatico" Fabbrica Macc.S.Andrea	2529	"	"
Cantieri Riuniti "Adriatico" Cantiere S.Marco	4327	"	"
[redacted]			
Cantieri Riuniti "Adriatico"-Cantiere Triestino Monfalcone	10.825	Lire	200.000.000
Cantieri Riuniti"Adriatico"- Cantiere S.Rocco Muggia	522		"
Arsenale del Lloyd Triestino-Trieste	1.304	"	300.000.000
Cantieri Metallurgici della Venezia Giulia S.A.	63	"	1.000.000
SVEM Soc.Veneta Elettricita'	58	"	1.500.000
SALDA Officina Saldatura Autogena Wonderweid	51	"	50.000
Industria Triestina Prodotti Scientifici S.A.	70	"	1.000.000
BUILDING INDUSTRY			
Societa' Adriatica di Costruzioni	142	Lire	3.000.000
Ing. Mascarana & Co.	212	"	1.000.000

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785015

MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRY	Workers	Subscribed capital
Istituto Nazionale Trasporti	121	Lire 28.000.000

3605

