

ACC 10000/146/265 L.S.C./1205 CENSUS FOR ITALIAN RECONSTRUCTION

Jan. - Dec. 1945

FOR ITALIAN RECONSTRUCTION

am. - Dec. 1945

	20-039	THRG	15-01	15-009	15-011			
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602

785021

TAV..... ADDETTI ALL'AGRICOLTURA SECONDO LE CATEGORIE AGRICOLE E

AGRICULTURE WORKERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PRINCIPAL

LA PIZIONE PROFESSIONALE

CATEGORIES AND POSITION.

[illegible]

785021

OGGETTI ALL'AGRICOLTURA SECONDO LE CATEGORIE AGRICOLE E

AGRICULTURE WORKERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PRINCIPAL

LA POSIZIONE PROFESSIONALE

CATEGORIES AND POSITION.

[illegible]

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SECONDO LE CATEGORIE AGRICOLE E LA POSIZIONE PROFESSIONALE

FIELD ACCORDING TO PRINCIPAL CATEGORIES AND POSITION.

[illegible]

CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITA' ECON. LCA E
POSIZIONE PROFESSIONALE
Economic categories and professional standing

AGRICOLTURA CACCIA E PESCA
AGRICULTURE HUNTING AND FISHING
Dirigenti Managers
Impiegati Clerical workers
Personale di servizio Porters and cleaners
e fattori
Operai Workmen

INDUSTRIA
INDUSTRIES
Dirigenti Managers
Impiegati Clerical workers
Personale di servizio Porters and cleaners
e fattori
Operai Workmen

TRASPORTI E COMUNICAZIONI
TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS
Dirigenti Managers
Impiegati Clerical workers
Personale di servizio Porters and cleaners
e fattori
Operai Workmen

COMMERCE
COMMERCE
Dirigenti Managers
Impiegati Clerical workers
Personale di servizio Porters and cleaners
e fattori
Operai Workmen

CREDITO ED ASSICURAZIONI
CREDIT AND INSURANCE
Dirigenti Managers
Impiegati Clerical workers
Personale di servizio Porters and cleaners
e fattori
Operai Workmen

AMMINISTRAZIONE PUBBLICA
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

708

DISOCCUPATI DISTINTI PER SESSO SECONDO LE PRINCIPALI CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITA' ECONOMICA E LA POSIZIONE PROFESSIONALE
UNEMPLOYED PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPAL ECONOMIC CATEGORIES AND PROFESSIONAL STANDING

[illegible]

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PERSONS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO THE PRINCIPAL ECONOMIC CATEGORIES AND PROFESSIONAL STANDING

[illegible]

Personale di servizio e fatica	Porters and cleaners
Operai	Workmen

COMMERCIOCOMMERCE

Dirigenti	Managers
Impiegati	Clerical workers
Personale di servizio e fatica	Porters and cleaners
Operai	Workmen

CREDITO ED ASSICU-BANKING INSURANCECURAZIONI

Dirigenti	Managers
Impiegati	Clerical workers
Personale di servizio e fatica	Porters and cleaners
Operai	Workmen

AMMINISTRAZIONE PUBBLICA - PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Dirigenti	Managers
Impiegati	Clerical workers
Personale di servizio e fatica	Porters and cleaners
Operai	Workmen

AMMINISTRAZIONE PRIVATA - PRIVATE ADMINISTRATION

Dirigenti	Managers
Impiegati	Clerical workers
Personale di servizio e fatica	Porters and cleaners
Operai	Workmen
TOTALE	TOTAL

Dirigenti	Managers
Impiegati	Clerical workers
Personale di servizio e fatica	Porters and cleaners
Operai	Workmen

802

TAV. 6

DISOCCUPATI NELLE CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITA' ECONOMICA

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITA' ECONOMICA CATEGORIES OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY		COMPLESSO TOTAL	UMBRIA	LAZIO	ABRUZZI	CAMPANIA	PUGLIE	LUCANIA
-AGRICOLTURA CACCIA E PESCA	AGRICULTURE HUNTING AND FISHING							
-INDUSTRIA	INDUSTRY							
-TRASPORTI E COMUNICAZIONI	TRANSPORTATIONS AND COMMUNICATIONS							
-COMMERIO	COMMERCE							
-CREDITO ED ASSICURAZIONE	BANKING AND INSURANCE							
-ATTIVITA' ED ARTI LIBERE ED ADDETTI AL CULTO	INDEPENDENT ARTS AND PROFESSIONS, RELI- GIOUS OCCUPATIONS							
-AMMINISTRAZIONE PUBBLICA	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION							
-AMMINISTRAZIONE PRIVATA	PRIVATE ADMINISTRATION							
-ECONOMIA DOMESTICA	DOMESTIC SERVICES							
TOTALE	TOTAL							

TAV. 6

DISOCCUPATI NELLE CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITA' ECONOMICA

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

	COMPLESSO TOTAL	UMBRIA	LAZIO	ABRUZZI	CAMPANIA	FUGLIE	LUCANIA	LUCANIA	
ING									
AND									
ANCE									
AND									
ELL-									
IONS									
ATION									
ATION:									
ES									

307

TAV. F - DISOCCUPATI, SUDDIVISI PER SESSO, CLASSIFICATI PER TERRITORIO
 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, DISTINGUISHED BY SEX, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO TERRITORY

PROVINCIE E COMPARTIMENTI PROVINCES AND COMPARTMENTS	COMPLESSO TOTAL			CAPILUGO CAPITAL CITIES			ALTRI COMUNI OTHER COMMUNES		
	totale Total	Maschi Male	Femmine Female	Totale Total	Maschi Male	Femmine Female	Totale Total	Maschi Male	Femmine Female
PERUGIA									
TERZI									
UMBRIA									
.....									
.....									
.....									

207

TAV. E

OPERAI OCCUPATI NELLE VARIE CATEGORIE D'INDUSTRIA
PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THE VARIOUS INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

CATEGORIE D'INDUSTRIA INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES		COMPLESSO TOTAL	UMBRIA	LAZIO	ABRUZZI	CAMPANIA	PUGLIA	LUC
1 - PESCA	FISHING							
2 - INDUSTRIE ESTRATTIVE	EXTRACTION OF MINERALS							
3 - INDUSTRIA DEL LEGNO E AFFINI	LUMBER AND WOOD WORKING							
4 - INDUSTRIE ALIMENTARI	PRODUCTION OF FOOD PRODUCTS							
5 - INDUSTRIE METALLURGICHE	METAL PRODUCTION AND WORKING							
6 - INDUSTRIE MECCANICHE	MECHANICAL INDUSTRIES							
7 - INDUSTRIE CHE LAVORANO MINERALI NON METALLICI	NON METAL MINERAL INDUSTRY							
8 - INDUSTRIE EDILIZIE	BUILDING INDUSTRY							
9 - INDUSTRIE CHIMICHE	CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES							
10 - INDUSTRIE DELLA CARTA E AFFINI	PRODUCTION OF PAPER AND SIMILAR MATERIAL							
11 - INDUSTRIE POLIGRAFICHE	PRINTING							
12 - INDUSTRIE DEL CUOIO, PELLI E LORO SUCCEDANEI, DELLE CALZATURE E DEI GUANTI IN PELLE	MANUFACTURE OF LEATHER AND LEATHER GOODS							
13 - INDUSTRIE TESSILI	TEXTILES							
14 - INDUSTRIE DEL VESTIARIO, ABBIGLIAMENTO, ARREDAMENTO E AFFINI	CLOTHING AND SOFT FURNI- TURE							
15 - INDUSTRIE FONO CINEATO- GRAFICHE	GRAMMOPHONE AND CINEMA INDUSTRIES							
16 - INDUSTRIE VARIE	MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES							
17 - PRODUZIONE E DISTRIBU- ZIONE DI ELETTRICITA'	PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ELECTRICITY							
18 - DISTRIBUZIONE DI GAS E ACQUA	DISTRIBUTION OF GAS AND WATER							
19 - ATTIVITA' EDITORIALI E SIMILI	PUBLISHING INDUSTRIES							
20 - SERVIZI DI PULIZIA E SIMILI	CLEANING AND SIMILAR SERVICES							

TAV. E

OPERAI E DIPENDENTI NELLE VARIE CATEGORIE D'INDUSTRIA
PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THE VARIOUS INDUSTRIAL CATEGORIES

	COMPLESSO TOTAL	UMBRIA	LAZIO	ABRUZZI	CAMPANIA	FUGLIA	LUCANIA	CALABRIA	
EXTRACTION OF MINERALS AND WOOD WORKING									
EXTRACTION OF FOOD PRODUCTS PRODUCTION AND									
TEXTILE INDUSTRIES									
NON-FERROUS MINERAL INDUSTRY									
STEEL INDUSTRY									
OTHER INDUSTRIES									
EXTRACTION OF PAPER AND TEXTILE MATERIAL									
INDUSTRY OF LEATHER AND OTHER GOODS									
INDUSTRY OF TEXTILES AND SOFT FURNITURE									
INDUSTRY OF RADIO AND CINEMA APPLIANCES									
VARIOUS INDUSTRIES									
TRANSPORT AND DISTRIBUTION INDUSTRY									
EXTRACTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY									
CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRIES									
OTHER INDUSTRIES AND SIMILAR									

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TAV. D.

OCCUPATI DISTINTI PER SESSO, CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITA' ECONOMICA E PRESSO LE FORZE ALLEATE
 WORKERS OCCUPIED, DISTINGUISHED BY SEX, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND THOSE EMPLOYED BY

[illegible]

785021

OCCUPATI DISTINTI PER SESSO, CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITA' ECONOMICA E PRESSO LE FORZE ALLEATE		WORKERS OCCUPIED, DISTINGUISHED BY SEX, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND THOSE EMPLOYED BY ALLIED FORCES	
Uomini	Mujeres	Male	Female
1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28
29	30	31	32
33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44
45	46	47	48
49	50	51	52
53	54	55	56
57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64
65	66	67	68
69	70	71	72
73	74	75	76
77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84
85	86	87	88
89	90	91	92
93	94	95	96
97	98	99	100

[illegible]

1007

785021

Tab. C

POPOLAZIONE ATTIVA, DISTINTA PER GRUPPI DI ETÀ, NELLE CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITÀ ECONOMICHE

ACTIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED BY AGE GROUPS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CATE

[illegible]

785021

POPOLAZIONE ATTIVA, DISTINTA PER GRUPPI DI ETÀ, NELLE CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITÀ ECONOMICA

ACTIVE POPULATION, DISTINGUISHED BY AGE GROUPS, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

[illegible]

TAV. 8 - POPOLAZIONE PRESENTE DI 10 ANNI E PIU' DISTINTA PER SESSO SECONDO LE CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITA' ECONOMICA E LA POSIZIONE
PRESENT POPULATION AGED 10 YEARS AND OVER DISTINGUISHED BY SEX CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CATEGORIES AND PROFESSION

[illegible]

785021

POPOLAZIONE PRESENTE DI 10 ANNI E PIU' DISTINTA PER SESSO SECONDO LE CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITA' ECONOMICA E LA POSIZIONE PROFESSIONALE
PRESENT POPULATION AGED 10 YEARS AND OVER DISTINGUISHED BY SEX CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO ECONOMIC CATEGORIES AND PROFESSIONAL STANDING

[illegible]

WIRE - HUNTING

11:24:00

Workers.
and planners.

11-11-11

and cleaners.

STATISTICS AND LOCATIONS

Workers.
and cleaners.

NCE

and cleaners.

6. TAXES AND INSURANCE

and cleaners.

STUDENT ARTS AND EXHIBITIONS

ident professor

and workers.

237

10

Personale di servizio e fatica.	Porters and cleaners.
Operai.	Workmen.

<u>AMMINISTRAZIONE PUBBLICA</u>	<u>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</u>
Dirigenti.	Managers.
Impiegati.	Clerical Workers.
Personale di servizio e fatica.	Porters and cleaners.
Operai.	Workmen.

<u>AMMINISTRAZIONE PRIVATA</u>	<u>PRIVATE ADMINISTRATION</u>
Padroni.	Owners.
Dirigenti.	Managers.
Impiegati.	Clerical workers.
Personale di servizio e fatica.	Porters and cleaners.
Operai.	Workmen.

<u>CLERO</u>	<u>RELIGIOUS OCCUPATIONS</u>
Dirigenti.	Managers.
Impiegati.	Clerical workers.
Personale di servizio e fatica.	Porters and cleaners.
Operai.	Workmen.

<u>ECONOMIA DOMESTICA</u>	<u>DOMESTIC SERVICES</u>
Dirigenti.	Managers.
Impiegati.	Clerical workers.
Personale di servizio e fatica.	Porters and cleaners.
Operai.	Workmen.

<u>CONDIZIONI NON PROFESSIONALI</u>	<u>PERSONS NOT GAINFULLY OCCUPIED</u>
Proprietari benestanti.	Persons of independent means.
Pensionati.	Pensioners.
Studenti, Seminaristi, Collegiali.	Students.
Attendenti alle cure domestiche.	Housewives.
Altre condizioni non professionali.	Others not gainfully occupied persons.

<u>SENZA INDICAZIONE DI ATTIVITA' PROFESSIONALE</u>	<u>NO SPECIFIED PROFES- SIONAL ACTIVITY</u>
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<u>IN COMPLESSO</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
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TAV. 29

POPOLAZIONE PRESENTE SECONDO LE CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITA' ECONOMICA

PRESENT POPULATION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CATEGORIES OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

[illegible]

POPOLAZIONE PRESENTE SECONDO LE CATEGORIE DI ATTIVITA' ECONOMICA

PRESENT POPULATION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CATEGORIES OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

[illegible]

250/1205

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
Program Coordination Branch

4 December 1945

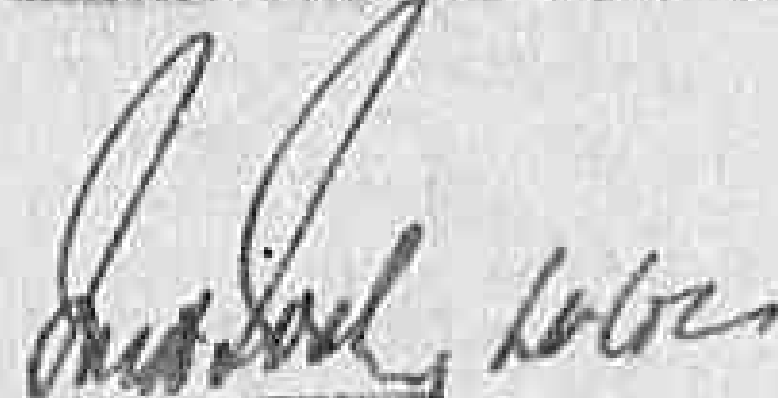
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478900

SUBJECT : 1946 UNRRA Program for Italy and Total Italian
Import Requirements.

TO : Surplus & Special Materials Branch
Transportation and Shipping S/C
Finance Sub-Commission
Commerce (Foreign Trade) S/C
Labour S/C

1. The enclosed copy of the above mentioned
program sent for your information is in draft form and is
therefore subject to revision.

2. Eventual further revisions and the definite
program will be sent in due course.



F.W. TOOHY
Lt. Col., R.A.
Program Coordination Branch

Encl₁ as above.

700

SUMMARY: COST OF TOTAL PROGRAM AND OF THE UNRRA PROGRAM

	TOTAL	UNRRA
FOODSTUFFS	276,470,000	187,545,000
COAL	70,000,000	36,750,000
PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	34,569,000	14,072,000
FATS AND OILS, INCL. ALLIED PRODUCTS	24,856,000	12,760,000
TEXTILE RAW MATERIALS	126,500,000	49,525,000
HIDES AND RELATED PRODUCTS	28,300,000	13,700,000
RUBBER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	20,358,000	8,262,000
RAW MATERIALS FOR PAPER INDUSTRY	4,875,000	2,250,000
LUMBER	60,000,000	—
MATERIALS FOR BUILDING INDUSTRY	8,320,000	1,950,000
STEEL, STEEL PRODUCTS AND RAW MATERIALS FOR STEEL INDUSTRY	39,880,000	—
NON-FERROUS METALS	29,000,000	2,040,000
AGRICULTURAL SUPPLIES	24,670,000	11,070,000
CHEMICAL PRODUCTS	3,000,000	—
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES	3,200,000	—
MEDICAL AND HEALTH SUPPLIES	10,000,000	10,000,000
INDUSTRIAL AND UTILITIES EQUIPMENT, PARTS	60,000,000	5,000,000
TOTAL \$	824,797,000	354,924,000
CONTINGENCY	100,000,000	35,076,000
FREIGHT	138,500,000	60,000,000
GRAND TOTAL \$	1,063,297,000	450,000,000

1946 UNRRA PROGRAM FOR ITALY AND TOTAL ITALIAN IMPORT REQUIREMENTS

FOODSTUFFS

		(\$000'S) COST		(000'S) TONS		\$ PER TON	(000'S)				
		TOTAL	UNRRA	TOTAL	UNRRA		1	2	3	4	5
FOODSTUFFS		276,470	187,545	2,505.5	1,825.5						
1)-Foodstuffs for direct consumption		261,680	182,554								
Wheat	Total	134,750	-	1,925	-	70	260	260	260	260	240
	UNRRA	-	105,000	-	1,500	"	260	260	260	260	240
Dehydrated Soup	Total	2,310	-	6	-	385	3	3			
	UNRRA	-	2,310	-	6	"	3	3			
Sugar	Total	18,670	-	152	-	123	16	16	16	16	16
	UNRRA	-	9,594	-	78	"	12	11	11	11	11
Fats	Total	24,000	-	96	-	250	8	8	8	8	8
	UNRRA	-	16,500	-	66	"	6	6	6	6	6
Salted Fish	Total	10,500	-	48	-	220	4	4	4	4	4
	UNRRA	-	7,040	-	32	"	4	4	4	4	4
Coffee	Total	8,100	-	27	-	300	1	1	1	2	2
	UNRRA	-	1,800	-	6	"	1		1		1
Milk, Whole,	Total	3,780	-	4.5	-	840	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Powdered	UNRRA	-	3,780	-	4.5	"	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Milk, Skim.	Total	1,400	-	2	-	700	2				
Powdered	UNRRA	-	1,400	-	2	"	2				
Milk, Evaporated	Total	6,630	-	26	-	255	5	5	5	3	3
	UNRRA	-	6,630	-	26	"	5	5	5	3	3
Meat	Total	26,000	-	52	-	500	3	3	3	3	3
	UNRRA	-	12,000	-	24	"	3	3	3	3	3
Dried Legumes (Pulses)	Total	15,540	-	111	-	140	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12
	UNRRA	-	10,500	-	75	"	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12
Misc. Foods and Special Contingency Reserve	Total	10,000	-								
	UNRRA	-	5,000								

TOTAL ITALIAN IMPORT REQUIREMENTS

STUFFS

FOREIGN ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION
ITALIAN DIVISION

I DRAFT - OCTOBER 1, 1945

ALLIED COMMISSION

ECONOMIC SECTION

I REVISION - NOVEMBER 2, 1945

II " " " 30, 1945

6) S	\$	(000'S OF TONS)											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
NRRA	PER TON												
825.5													
-	70	260	260	260	260	240	220	← 425 →					
1500	"	260	260	260	260	240	220						
-	385	3	3										
6	"	3	3										
-	123	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	8	8	8	8	8
78	"	12	11	11	11	11	11	11					
-	250	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
66	"	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
-	220	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
32	"	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
-	300	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
6	"	1	1	1		1		1		1		1	
-	840	15	15	15	15								
4.5	"	15	15	15	15								
-	700	2											
2	"	2											
-	255	5	5	5	3	3	3	1	1				
26	"	5	5	5	3	3	3	1	1				
-	500	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6
24	"	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3				
-	140	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	6	6	6	6	6	6
75	"	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5						

1946 UNRRA PROGRAM FOR ITALY AND TOTAL ITALIAN IMPORT REQUIREMENTS

INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS

		(\$ 000'S) COST		(000'S) TONS		\$ PER TON	(00'S)				
		TOTAL	UNRRA	TOTAL	UNRRA		1	2	3	4	5
FATS AND OILS INCL.											
ALLIED PRODUCTS:		Total	24,856								
	UNRRA	—	12,760								
Animal Fats and Oils	Total	2,000	—	8	—	250	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7
	UNRRA	—	,750	—	3	"	.6	.6	.5	.5	.4
Oil Seeds (38% oil)	Total	6,480	—	72	—	90	8	8	7	7	6
	UNRRA	—	2,970	—	33	"	6	6	5	5	4
Copra	Total	5,800	—	58	—	100	6	6	6	6	5
	UNRRA	—	3,400	—	34	"	5	5	5	5	4
Colophony (Rosin)	Total	6,000	—	30	—	200	3	3	3	3	3
	UNRRA	—	3,000	—	15	"	2	2	2	2	2
Palm Oil	Total	4,576	—	26	—	170	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2
	UNRRA	—	2,640	—	15	"	2	2	2	2	1
TEXTILE RAW MATERIALS											
	Total	126,800	—								
	UNRRA	—	49,525								
Raw Cotton	Total	42,500	—	85	—	500	8	8	8	7	7
	UNRRA	—	18,000	—	36	"	6	6	6	5	5
Greasy Raw Wool (Scoured basis)	Total	57,600	—	48	—	1,200	6	6	6	4	4
	UNRRA	—	21,600	—	18	"	4	4	3	3	2
Wool rags	Total	10,800	—	24	—	450	3	3	3	2	2
	UNRRA	—	4,950	—	11	"	2	2	2	1.5	1.5
Jute	Total	4,000	—	20	—	200	2	2	2	2	1.5
	UNRRA	—	2,000	—	10	"	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1
Cellulose for Rayon and Cotton Linters	Total	11,900	—	70	—	170	5	5	6	6	6
	UNRRA	—	2,975	—	17.5	"	3	3	3	3	3
HIDES AND RELATED PROD.											
	Total	28,300	—								
	UNRRA	—	13,700								
Cattle Hides	Total	26,400	—	66	—	400	5	5	5	5	5
	UNRRA	—	12,400	—	31	"	4	4	4	4	3
Tanning Products	Total	1,900	—	17.5	—	107	5	5	5	2.5	—
	UNRRA	—	1,300	—	12	"	4	4	4	—	—

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AL RAW MATERIALS

I DRAFT-OCTOBER 1, 1945

ALLIED COMMISSION

ECONOMIC SECTION

1 REVISION NOVEMBER 2, 1945

W. D. C. 30, 11

[illegible]

1946 UNRRA PROGRAM FOR ITALY AND TOTAL ITALIAN IMPORT REQUIREMENTS

FOODSTUFFS

		(\$000'S) COST		(000'S) TONS		\$ PER TON	(000'S)				
		TOTAL	UNRRA	TOTAL	UNRRA		1	2	3	4	5
2)-Foodstuffs for processing. - Infants and convalescent foods.		14,790	4,991	66.82	26.22						
Barley	Total	96	-	1.2	-	80	4	4	4		
	UNRRA	-	96	-	1.2		4	4	4		
Sugar	Total	94	-	.75	-	125	.25	.25	.25		
	UNRRA	-	94	-	.75		.25	.25	.25		
Fats	Total	35	-	.07	-	500	.03	.02	.02		
	UNRRA	-	35	-	.07		.03	.02	.02		
<u>Meat processing</u>											
Frozen Meat	Total	7,000	-	14	-	500	2	2	2	2	2
	UNRRA	-	2,330	-	4.66		.86	.8	.5	.5	.5
Accessories (interiors)	Total	500	-	2.8	-	180	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
	UNRRA	-	170	-	.94		.12	.12	.12	.12	.12
<u>Marmelade</u>											
Sugar	Total	4,000	-	82	-	125	6	6	5	5	5
	UNRRA	-	1,500	-	12		2	2	2	2	2
<u>Chocolate and Cocoa Powders</u>											
Cocoa Beans	Total	2,400	-	11	-	220	1	1	1	1	1
	UNRRA	-	500	-	4.6		.46	.46	.46	.46	.46
<u>Tin Plate</u>											
	Total	665	-	5	-	133	1	.8	.8	.8	.8
	UNRRA	-	266	-	2		.4	.4	.3	.3	.3

TOTAL ITALIAN IMPORT REQUIREMENTS

ODSTUFFS

FOREIGN ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION
 ITALIAN DIVISION
 I DRAFT - OCTOBER 1, 1945
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 ECONOMIC SECTION
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O'S) NS	\$	(000'S OF TONS)											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
UNRRA	PER TON												
26.22													
-	80	4	4	4									
1.2		4	4	4									
-	125	.25	.25	.25									
.75		.25	.25	.25									
-	500	.03	.02	.02									
.07		.03	.02	.02									
-	500	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1				
4.66		.86	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5				
-	180	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2				
.94		.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.1				
-	125	6	6	5	5	5	5						
12		2	2	2	2	2	2						
-	220	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
4.6		.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	
-	133	1	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8						
2		.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3						

1946 UNRRA PROGRAM FOR ITALY AND TOTAL ITALIAN IMPORT REQUIREMENT

FUEL

		(\$ 000 'S) COST		(000'S) TONS		\$ PER TON	(0				
		TOTAL	UNRRA	TOTAL	UNRRA		1	2	3	4	5
<u>COAL:</u>	Total	70,000	-	10,000	-	7	700	650	650	725	725
	UNRRA	-	36,750	-	5,250	7	500	550	550	550	550
<u>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS:</u>		34,568	-								
		UNRRA	14,072								
Gasoline	Total	6,900	-	345	-	20	25	25	25	25	25
	UNRRA	-	4,000	-	200	20	20	20	20	20	20
Kerosene, Gas Oil	Total	6,000	-	500	-	12	30	30	30	30	30
	UNRRA	-	2,880	-	240	12	20	20	20	20	20
Fuel Oil	Total	5,400	-	900	-	6	60	60	60	70	70
	UNRRA	-	2,520	-	420	6	40	40	40	40	40
Lubricants	Total	8,600	-	86	-	100	6	6	6	6	6
	UNRRA	-	3,600	-	36	100	3	3	3	3	3
Petroleum Coke	Total	,468	-	39	-	12	3	3	3	3	3
	UNRRA	-	,72	-	6	12	1	1	1	1	1
Bitumen	Total	3,600	-	110	-		NOT INCLUDED IN U.N.R.R.A.				
	UNRRA	-									
Paraffin and Vaseline Oil	Total	4,600	-	23	-	200	2.1	2.1	2	2	2
	UNRRA	-	1,000	-	5	200	1	1	1	1	1

AND TOTAL ITALIAN IMPORT REQUIREMENTS

UEL

FOREIGN ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION
ITALIAN DIVISION

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00'S) ONS	\$	(000'S OF TONS)											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
UNRRA	PER TON												
-	7	700	650	650	725	725	825	825	980	980	980	980	980
5,250	7	500	550	550	550	500	500	500	500	400	400	300	-
-	20	25	25	25	25	25	25	30	30	30	35	35	35
200	20	20	20	20	20	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
-	12	30	30	30	30	40	40	50	50	50	50	50	50
240	12	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
-	6	60	60	60	70	70	70	80	80	80	90	90	90
420	6	40	40	40	40	40	40	30	30	30	30	30	30
-	100	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	9
36	100	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
-	12	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
6	12	1	1	1	1	1	1						
-		NOT INCLUDED IN U.N.R.R.A. PROGRAM											
-	200	2.1	2.1	2	2	2	2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
5	200	1	1	1	1	1							

1946 UNRRA PROGRAM FOR ITALY AND TOTAL ITALIAN IMPORT

INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS

		(\$000'S) COST		(000'S) TONS		\$ PER TON			
		TOTAL	UNRRA	TOTAL	UNRRA		1	2	3
STEEL, STEEL PRODUCTS AND RAW MATERIALS FOR STEEL INDUSTRY:									
	Total	39,880	-						
	UNRRA	-	-						
Semi-finished steel	Total	25,000	-	500	-	50			
	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	"			
Pig-iron (special)	Total	880	-	22	-	40			
	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	"			
Steel scrap	Total	7,000	-	350	-	20			
	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	"			
Mineral for steel ind (manganese, chrome, etc.)	Total	7,000	-	80	-	-			
	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	-			
NON FERROUS METALS:									
	Total	29,000	-						
	UNRRA	-	2,040						
Copper	Total	18,000	-	75	-	240	7.8	8	6
	UNRRA	-	1,440	-	6	"	monthly breakdown		
Tin	Total	6,000	-	5	-	1,200	"	"	"
	UNRRA	-	600	-	5	"			
Other	Total	5,000	-	3	-	-			
	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	-			
AGRICULTURAL SUPPLIES:									
	Total	24,670	-						
	UNRRA	-	14,070						
Ammonium nitrate	Total	5,070	-	78	-	65	26	26	26
	UNRRA	-	5,070	-	78	"	26	26	26
Potassium chloride	Total	1,600	-	40	-	35			
	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	-			

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FOR ITALY AND TOTAL ITALIAN IMPORT REQUIREMENTS

INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS

FOREIGN ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION
ITALIAN DIVISION

I DRAFT - OCTOBER 1, 1945

ALLIED COMMISSION

ECONOMIC SECTION

I REVISION - NOVEMBER 2, 1945

II " " 30, "

[illegible]

7.85021

TOTAL ITALIAN IMPORT REQUIREMENTS

MATERIALS

FOREIGN ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION
ITALIAN DIVISION

I DRAFT - OCTOBER 1, 1945

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\$ PER TON	(000'S OF TONS)											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
50												
40	Not included in the UNRRA program.											
20												
240	7.8	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
1,200	monthly breakdown will be specified at a later date.											
	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
	Not included in the UNRRA program.											
65	26	26	26									
	26	26	26									
35	Not included in the UNRRA program.											

Steel scrap	Total	7,000	-	350	-	20			
	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	"			
Mineral for steel ind	Total	7,000	-	80	-	-			
(manganese, chrome, etc.)	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	-			
<u>NON FERROUS METALS:</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>29,000</u>	-					
	UNRRA	-	2,040						
Copper	Total	18,000	-	75	-	240	7.8	8	6
	UNRRA	-	1,440	-	6	"	monthly breakdown		
Tin	Total	6,000	-	5	-	1,200	"	"	"
	UNRRA	-	,600	-	.5	"			
Other	Total	5,000	-	3	-	-	Not included in t		
	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	-			
<u>AGRICULTURAL SUPPLIES:</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>24,670</u>	-					
	UNRRA	-	14,070						
Ammonium nitrate	Total	5,070	-	78	-	65	26	26	26
	UNRRA	-	5,070	-	78	"	26	26	26
Potassium chloride	Total	1,600	-	40	-	35	Not included in th		
	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	-			
Phosphatic Rocks	Total	12,000	-	700	-	17	50	50	50
	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	-	Not included in th		
Farm machinery	Total	6,000	-	-	-	-	No monthly break		
	UNRRA	-	6,000	-	-	-			
<u>CHEMICAL PRODUCTS:</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>3,000</u>	-	-	-	Not included in t		
	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	-			
<u>MISCELLANEOUS INDU-</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>3,200</u>	-	-	-	"	"	"
<u>STRIAL SUPPLIES:</u>	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	-			
MEDICAL AND HEALTH	Total	10,000	-	-	-	-	Only value is giv		
SUPPLIES:	UNRRA	-	10,000	-	-	-			
<u>INDUSTRIAL AND UTILITIES</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>60,000</u>	-					
<u>EQUIPMENT, PARTS:</u>	UNRRA	-	5,000	-					

[illegible]

20													
"													
-													
-													
240	7.8	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
"	monthly breakdown will be specified at a later date.												
1,200	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
"													
-	Not included in the UNRRA program.												
-													
65	26	26	26										
"	26	26	26										
35	Not included in the UNRRA program.												
17	50	50	50	50	50	50	65	65	70	70	70	60	
-	Not included in this program.												
-	No monthly breakdown is given.												
-	Not included in the UNRRA program. No monthly breakdown is given.												
-	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
-	Only value is given and no monthly breakdown.												

1946 UNRRA PROGRAM FOR ITALY AND TOTAL ITALIAN IMPORT REQUIREINDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS

		(\$000'S) COST		(000'S) TONS		\$	(000'				
		TOTAL	UNRRA	TOTAL	UNRRA	PER TON	1	2	3	4	5
<u>RUBBER AND ALLIED:</u>		<u>Total</u>									
	UNRRA										
Natural and	Total	15,000	-	30	-	500	2	2	2	2.5	2.5
Synthetic Rubber	UNRRA	-	6,000	-	12	"	2	2	2	2	2
Carbon black	Total	4,200	-	12	-	350	.8	.8	.8	.8	1
	UNRRA	-	1,680	-	4.8	"	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
Cellulose for rayon	Total	1,090	-	6.4	-	170	.5	.5	.5	.5	.55
	UNRRA	-	,435	-	2.55	"	.5	.45	.4	.4	.4
Chemicals and	Total	,360	-	-	-	-	No breakdown is given - see just				
Ingredients	UNRRA	-	,147	-	-	-					
<u>RAW MATERIALS FOR</u>											
<u>PAPER INDUSTRY:</u>		<u>Total</u>									
	UNRRA										
Cellulose	Total	4,875	-	65	-	75	5	5	5.5	5.5	5.5
	UNRRA	-	2,250	-	30	"	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
<u>LUMBER:</u>		<u>Total</u>									
	UNRRA										
	Total	60,000	-	2,000	-	30	150	180	150	150	150
	UNRRA	-	-	-	-	-	Not included in this program - Sp				
<u>MATERIALS FOR THE</u>											
<u>BUILDING INDUSTRY:</u>		<u>Total</u>									
	UNRRA										
Paper bags	Total	,500	-	2	-	250	2	-	-	-	-
	UNRRA	-	,500	-	2	"	2	-	-	-	-
Asbestos	Total	1,500	-	15	-	100	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1
	UNRRA	-	,400	-	4	"	.8	.8	.8	.8	
Fire - Clay	Total	1,500	-	100	-	15	8	8	8	8	8
China - Clay	UNRRA	-	,450	-	30	"	5	5	5	5	5
Refractories	Total	4,620	-	77	-	60	5	5	5	6	6
	UNRRA	-	,600	-	10	"	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1

ANNUAL AND TOTAL ITALIAN IMPORT REQUIREMENTS

ANNUAL RAW MATERIALS

FOREIGN ECONOMIC ADMINISTRATION
ITALIAN DIVISION

I DRAFT-OCTOBER 1, 1945

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(000'S) TONS		\$ PER TON	(000'S OF TONS)											
L	UNRRA		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
-	500	2	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3
12	"	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	350	8	.8	.8	.8	.8	1	1	1	1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
4.8	"	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	170	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55
2.55	"	.5	.45	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	No breakdown is given - see justifications.												
-	-													
-	75	5	5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
30	"	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	-	-	-
-	30	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	200	200	200	200
Not included in this program - Special UNRRA problem.														
-	250	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	"	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	100	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1
4	"	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	15	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	10
30	"	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	60	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8
10	"	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-

LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. W. R. BRAINE	<i>W</i>	<i>7/12</i>
Mr. SACHS	<i>S</i>	<i>7/12</i>
Mr. HIRD	<i>R</i>	<i>7/12</i>
Mr. SCOTT	<i>SC</i>	<i>7/12</i>
Mr. PROCTOR	<i>PC</i>	<i>7/12</i>
Miss STEVENSON		
Miss SANSEVERINO		
Chief Clerk		

File LSC/205

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION

KJH/fg

REF : LSC/1002 - 1205

21 July 1945

SUBJECT: Liaison with Ministry of Reconstruction

TO : Col. Charles W. Walton
Supply Division
Economic Section

1. Your minute of 17th July and the letter of 30th June from Dr. Aldo Rossi refer.

2. It is agreed that information on important matters affecting the work of reconstruction shall be supplied to the Minister of Reconstruction. We have no objection to furnishing the Minister with copies of communications to the Ministries, insofar as those communications refer to reconstruction problems.

W. H. BRAINE

W. H. BRAINE
Director
Labour Sub-Commission

rt. 503

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
ECONOMIC SECTION
APO 394

File
KES/ga

LSC/1205

15.14/ES

8 February 1948

SUBJECT: Census for Italian Reconstruction

TO : Agriculture S/C
Food S/C
Finance S/C
Labor S/C
Commerce S/C

Industry S/C
Public Works & Utilities S/C
Transportation S/C
Shipping S/C
Supply & Resources Div.

1. Under date of 1 February 1945, Condition of Living Table No. 28 was submitted to you. We find at this time that the data contained in columns 5 and 6 are incorrect and that figures in these columns are to be ignored until new tables are submitted to you.

H. E. Stauffer

for Marlan Cleveland
Executive Director

JT/cf

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION

7 February 1945

REF. : LSC/1205

Tel. 478828

SUBJECT : Census for Italian reconstruction

TO : Economic Section

Ref your 15.14/ES of 6 Feb 45

1. This Sub-Commission has no suggestions to offer or comments to make concerning the Tables, explanatory notes and maps enclosed with the above letter.

The letter 15.14/ES and attachments
are c/o Capt Toplin - Statistical Division

W H Braine

W. H. BRAINE
Director
Labour Sub-Commission

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOUR SUB COMMISSION

~~FILE~~

~~TO BE RECORDED~~

FILE

REF : ~~100/44~~ LSC/1205

6 February 1945

TO : Cons. Leopoldo Piccardi,
Istituto per la Ricostruzione Industriale
Via Venezia 2, Rome.

Dear Cons. Piccardi,

Many thanks for your valuable information on the workers' employment in industrial establishments pertaining to State Administration in freed Italy.

Yours sincerely,

W. H. BRAINE

W. H. BRAINE
Director,
Labour Sub-Commission.

TRANSLATION A. de Chanaz

ISTITUTO PER LA RICOSTRUZIONE INDUSTRIALE
The Commissioner

30 January 1945

2 Via Versilia, Rome.

Mr. William Henry Braine,
Director of the Labour Sub-Commission,
Allied Commission,
Rome.

Reference is made to your request for data on workers' employment in industrial establishments pertaining to State administration in liberated Italy.

On this matter, at least for the time being, I was not able to obtain other than the following information concerning establishments in liberated territory dependent on the Ministry of Finance, the War Ministry and the Admiralty; but only the Ministry of Finance is able to furnish precise information on this question; the other two Ministries, especially owing to the difficulty of communicating, are lacking in up to date statistics and can only furnish data on an approximate basis.

Establishments controlled by the Ministry of Finance employ 14,025 people of which 8,918 women; those controlled by the War Office employ about 15,000 of which 1,500 women; mostly telephone and telegraph operators, and cleaners; those controlled by the Admiralty employ about 18,000 of which 2,000 women, mostly supervisors and cleaners.

The wages and salaries, according to the sex of the employees of the above-mentioned establishments, while showing no variation in the establishments controlled by the Ministry of Finance, are not comparable in establishments controlled by the War Office and the Admiralty because of the difference in the duties performed by the members of each sex.

I will be glad to furnish you other items of interest when they are available.

Yours sincerely,

/s/ Leopoldo Piccardi.

ISTITUTO PER LA RICOSTRUZIONE INDUSTRIALE

Il Commissario

LSC/1205
977
ROMA 30 Gennaio 1945
VIA VERSILIA 2

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Sig. WILLIAM HENRY BRAINE

Direttore della Sottocommissione del Lavoro dell'A.C.

ROMA

Mi riferisco alla Sua richiesta di fornirle alcuni dati sulla occupazione operaia negli stabilimenti industriali pertinenti alle Amministrazioni dello Stato nell'Italia liberata.

Al riguardo, almeno per il momento, non mi è stato possibile di avere altri dati che i seguenti, relativi agli stabilimenti nel territorio liberato che dipendono dal Ministero delle Finanze, dal Ministero della Guerra e dal Ministero della Marina; soltanto, però, il Ministero delle Finanze è in grado di dare sull'oggetto elementi precisi; altri due Ministeri, specie per le difficoltà delle comunicazioni, mancando di rilevazioni statistiche aggiornate, non possono dare che dati approssimativi arrotondati.

Gli stabilimenti controllati dal Ministero delle Finanze occupano 14.025 unità, di cui 8.918 donne; quelli controllati dal Ministero della Guerra circa 15.000 unità, di cui circa 1.500 donne in gran parte telefoniste, telegrafiste, ed addette alla pulizia dei locali; quelli controllati dal Ministero della Marina circa 18.000 unità, di cui circa 2.000 donne, nella maggioranza addette a lavori d'ordine e ai servizi di pulizia dei locali.

Per quanto riguarda il trattamento, a seconda del sesso dei salariati dipendenti dagli stabilimenti rispettivamente controllati, risulterebbe che esso, mentre non presenta divergenze

ISTITUTO PER LA RICOSTRUZIONE INDUSTRIALE
Il Commissario

ROMA
VIA VERSILIA 2

- 2 -

negli stabilimenti controllati dal Ministero delle Finanze non è, invero, comparabile negli stabilimenti controllati dal Ministero della Guerra e dal Ministero della Marina per la diversità delle mansioni affidate agli elementi dei due sessi.

Mi riservo di comunicarle, non appena ne sarò a conoscenza, altri dati e notizie che possano interessarle sull'argomento.

Con i migliori saluti.

(Cons. Leopoldo Piccardi) *Amato*
Amato
sp.

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION

Mr Braine
File
JT/fg

Tel. 478828

6 February 1945

REF : LSC/110

SUBJECT: Census for Italian Reconstruction

TO : Economic Section

Reference yours of 22 January 1945, 15.14/ES

1. The census tables forwarded from Economic Section have been carefully examined together with the copies of the forms on which the census was taken and the attached suggestions are submitted.
2. The Report is divided with the following parts corresponding to the divisions made by the census organisers:

INTRODUCTION

Part A	Demographic Census
" B	Agricultural Census
" C	Industrial Census
" D	Transportation inquiries
" E	Inquiries on condition of living:

W H Braine
W. H. BRAINE
Director,
Labour Sub-Commission

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I N T R O D U C T I O N

Table 1

1. II Demography

The total population censused in 1936 and shown in this sub-table is the resident population "popolazione complessiva residente".

It would be advisable so to specify these figures.

2. IV Industry

There appear to be several errors in this table. The examination of the figures given for the census of 1934-1939 quoted in INDUSTRIAL CENSUS Vol. I, 2nd Part, pages 14-16 show the following discrepancies.

- a. Textile plants. 36789 (1937 Census Vol.I) 36879 (Table 1. 1944 Census)
- b. Industrial Active plants 217893 (1937 Census Vol.I) 217803 (Table 1, 1944 Census)

Table 3-b

3. The numbers of Communes included in the province of Perugia should be 41 and NOT 14.

Table 7

4. The figure for Provincial Total - Estimates Item 6 col.4 is incorrect.
This should read 15561.

Table 8

5. It would be useful to indicate on the table that the letters S1, S2, US1 etc. are the initial letters of the schedules used for collecting data.
Clotting and Shoe Prices, Col.10 states that 473 schedules are collected in rural communes. This should obviously be 415.

PART A DEMOGRAPHIC CENSUS

GENERAL

1. The information contained in the Demographic Census Tables is insufficiently detailed to be of adequate value in the planning of the solution of problems of reconstruction.

SUGGESTED AMPLIFICATION

2. It would be very useful if tables were prepared showing.
 - a. Classification of Population according to age groups
 - b. Classification of working population according to trade or profession.
3. The latter classification would be especially valuable to this Sub-Commission and to all engaged with Labour problems and it is suggested the following proposed tables be prepared.
 - Table A. Present population classified according to categories of economic activity, divided into provinces and compartments.
 - Table B. Present population aged 10 years and over, distinguished by sex classified according to economic categories and professional standing, divided into compartments.
 - Table C. Active population; distinguished by age groups, classified according to economic categories, divided into provinces and compartments.

SUGGESTED AMPLIFICATION

2. It would be very useful if tables were prepared showing.
 - a. Classification of Population according to age groups
 - b. Classification of working population according to trade or profession.
3. The latter classification would be especially valuable to this Sub-Commission and to all engaged with Labour problems and it is suggested the following proposed tables be prepared.

Table A. Present population classified according to categories of economic activity, divided into Provinces and Compartments.

Table B. Present population aged 10 years and over, distinguished by sex classified according to economic categories and professional standing, divided into Compartments.

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Table C. Active population; distinguished by age groups, classified according to economic categories, divided into Provinces and Compartments.

Table D. Workers actually employed, classified according to economic activity and including numbers employed by Allied Forces, divided into Compartments.

Table E. Persons employed in the various Industrial Categories, divided into Compartments.

Table F. Unemployed persons, distinguished by sex classified according to territory, divided into Provinces and Compartments.

Table G. Unemployed persons, classified according to

economic Categories, divided into Compartments.
 Table H. Unemployed persons, distinguished by sex, classified according to professional standing, divided into Compartments.

Suggested pro forma tables are attached.

TABLES PUBLISHED

4. Table 3. It is suggested that the figures relating to persons living in houses damaged by war and in emergency shelters be tabulated according to: a Number of families, b sex and age, c if living in capital cities or in urban or rural communes, d percentage of such persons as compared with the total population in cities or communes.
5. Table 4. Information regarding the pre-service economic activity of prisoners of war would be useful.
6. Table 5. Comments on Table 4 apply to this Table
7. Table 6. The total number of unemployed appears very small. Information concerning the group of economic activity etc. to which they belonged before becoming unemployed would be useful.
 The tables showing numbers of persons working with Allied Forces could usefully be amplified to show group of economic activity etc.

SUGGESTED AMPLIFICATION

1. The outline of the proposed tables relative to the agricultural census does not provide for any data concerning the population engaged in agricultural activities.

This information would obviously be useful and it is suggested should be supplied, prepared according to the form attached herewith or in a similar manner.

TABLES PUBLISHED

2. Table 2. The addition of the pre-war total productive area in each province and compartment would increase the value of this table.
3. Table 5. The addition of total of pre-war rural dwellings and especially of numbers of silos in existence in each Province before the war would be useful.
4. Table 6. Figures showing the total pre-war area of woods in each Province might well be added to this table.
5. Table 7. Since vines and clives are crops of such importance in Italy it would be especially valuable to include figures of the total pre-war numbers of such trees in each province. 690
6. Table 10. There is a printing error in the ITALIAN text of the foot note to the table. The third word of the first line "Spese" should read "opere".

activities.

This information would obviously be useful and it is suggested should be supplied, prepared according to the form attached herewith or in a similar manner.

TABLES PUBLISHED

2. Table 2. The addition of the pre-war total productive area in each province and compartment would increase the value of this table.
3. Table 5. The addition of total of pre-war rural dwellings and especially of numbers of silos in ex-istance in each Province before the war would be useful.
4. Table 6. Figures showing the total pre-war area of woods in each Province might well be added to this table.
5. Table 7. Since vines and olives are crops of such importance in Italy it would be especially valuable to include figures of the total pre-war numbers of such trees in each province.
6. Table 10. There is a printing error in the ITALIAN text of the foot note to the table. The third word of the first line "Spese" should read "opere".
7. Table 14. Category 7. If 25,946 people are entitled to retain 1 quintal of wheat it is not clear how the total wheat retained can be 29,875. This is presumably a printing error but if the figures are correct it would be useful to add an explanatory foot note.

8. Tables 15, 16, 17. The schedules from which these tables were prepared asked only what seeds, fertilizers etc. were purchased at the CONSORZI AGRARI. It would be advisable to state this fact in the heading to these tables.

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(Labour S/C Report)

P A R T C I N D U S T R YT A B L E S P U B L I S H E DTables 5 and 7

1. It is possible to calculate from these two tables the total number of workers who could be absorbed by
 - a. the normal future activity of establishments operating at present;
 - b. the reopening of these at present inactive.
2. The information concerning establishments operating at the present time only indicates the total industries (without specification of what type of industry) in each province while for inactive establishments though they are subdivided into types of industry the figures are given in bulk for the whole of liberated ITALY.
3. It would be useful if the industries at present operating could be subdivided into categories and the inactive ones subdivided into provinces.

Table 6

4. The inactivity or partial activity of establishments due to unspecified causes is such a large proportion of the whole that this table seems of little value.

It is suggested that the unspecified "other causes" be analysed and if possible this table be

688

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 - a. the normal future activity of establishments operating at present;
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688

Table 6

4. The inactivity or partial activity of establishments due to unspecified causes is such a large proportion of the whole that this table seems of little value.

It is suggested that the unspecified "other causes" be analysed and if possible this table be reissued more completely classified.

(Labour S/C Report)

P A R T D TRANSPORTATION

No comments.

180

(Labour S/C Report)

P A R T E CONDITIONS OF LIVING

INTRODUCTION

1. Many of the tables prepared in this Part of the census are of such vital importance that it is essential that there be no cause for misunderstanding as a result of their perusal. The figures contained in these tables are based upon information obtained from certain families, presumably picked as representative and it is upon this that the caloric and nutritive content of the food consumed by the ITALIAN population will be judged and a general picture of living conditions in the country obtained by interested persons in the Allied Nations.

I. NUTRITION

TABLES PUBLISHED

2. Table 1. Calories required by a normal man, performing moderate work, to maintain the body in an equilibrium of weight are naturally computed differently by various physiologists but an average of several estimates is about 2700 daily.

The figures given of calories consumed in rural communities indicate that there is little or no malnutrition amongst them.

In order that there may be more certainty in the question of nutrition it would be advisable to know the number of families in each compartment from whom

their perusal. The figures contained in these tables are based upon information obtained from certain families, presumably picked as representative and it is upon this that the caloric and nutritive content of the food consumed by the ITALIAN population will be judged and a general picture of living conditions in the country obtained by interested persons in the Allied Nations.

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The figures given of calories consumed in rural communities indicate that there is little or no malnutrition amongst them.

In order that there may be more certainty in the question of nutrition it would be advisable to know the number of families in each compartment from whom information was obtained and to confirm that they are in fact a true cross section of the rural population.

In addition, in order to evaluate the differences of nutrition between urban and rural communes it is suggested that there be tabulated data giving the monthly consumption for consumer units of the principal groups of foods (bread, soup, meat, milk and dairy

produce, fats and sugar) in each compartment for rural and urban communes.

3. Table 5. An additional column giving the number of inhabitants in the urban and rural communes represented in this inquiry would add to the value of this table.

It is suggested that this table might however be redrafted to show the percentage of persons who provide their own bread and soup food in respect of the population of the communes subjected to inquiry.

4. Table 6. The total proteins consumed by children would be a useful addition to this table in order to gauge the relationship between animal and other proteins consumed and so afford a comparison between the figures of this table and those in Table 1 which is intended to be representative of the whole population.

5. Table 7. The figures contained in this table considering the short period of the inquiry do not seem to have a great deal of value.

This table however does show that in rural communes there is a smaller percentage of children who consumed animal foods during the two days under consideration than in the urban communes which fact does in some measure support the doubt felt about the figures given for rural communes in Table 1.

6. Table 8. The food prices in this table would appear to be "black market" ones. It would provide a useful comparison if the average legal prices could be added to this table.

085

II. CLOTHING

1. Table 9. This table appears of little value in its

tion of the communes subjected to inquiry.

4. Table 6. The total proteins consumed by children would be a useful addition to this table in order to gauge the relationship between animal and other proteins consumed and so afford a comparison between the figures of this table and those in Table 1 which is intended to be representative of the whole population.
5. Table 7. The figures contained in this table considering the short period of the inquiry do not seem to have a great deal of value.

This table however does show that in rural communes there is a smaller percentage of children who consumed animal foods during the two days under consideration than in the urban communes which fact does in some measure support the doubt felt about the figures given for rural communes in Table 1.

6. Table 8. The food prices in this table would appear to be "black market" ones. It would provide a useful comparison if the average legal prices could be added to this table.

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II. CLOTHING

1. Table 9. This table appears of little value in its present form. It is essential that the number of persons in each compartment questioned be indicated, divided into urban and rural communes. This table would then be complementary to Part 3 of Table 10.
8. Table 10. Foot note b (English text). This should be amended by adding the word "questioned" after "total number of men" and "total number of boys".

I. DWELLINGS

10. Table 13. In col. 2 it is suggested that "Edificio" should be translated as "buildings"; and not "dwellings" which is given in the rest of the table as the translation of "abitazioni".
11. Table 14. In order to ascertain the number of war damaged buildings this table must be read in conjunction with table 13.
- A summary table would be useful indicating:
- a. No. of destroyed dwellings and rooms
 - b. No. of damaged dwellings and rooms (occupied or not)
 - c. No. of dwellings (in total-damaged, destroyed or unhurt)
- divided into Capital Cities, other communes and total of each Province.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH

12. Tables 19a and 19b. A comparison of the absolute figures of deaths in 1939 and 1944 is not of great value. It would be an advantage to tabulate also the relative figures taking into account the change in population etc. between the two years.

13. Tables 21 and 22. The value of these tables would be increased by figures giving the Number of children weighed in 1942 and 1944 in each compartment.

V. ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

14. No comments.

VI. PUBLIC SERVICES

tion with table 13.

A summary table would be useful indicating:

- a. No. of destroyed dwellings and rooms
- b. No. of damaged dwellings and rooms (occupied or not)
- c. No. of dwellings (in total-damaged, destroyed or unhurt)

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IV. PUBLIC HEALTH

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13. Tables 21 and 22. The value of these tables would be increased by figures giving the Number of children weighed in 1942 and 1944 in each compartment.

V. ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

14. No comments.

VI. PUBLIC SERVICES

15. Table 27. The meaning of the word "Public Building" is not clear.

The Numbers of public buildings appear to be inexplicably low. For example in Category 7 (Public Instruction) there are said to be 52 buildings in all in Capital Cities while from tables 25 and 26 it is seen

that there are in Capital Cities about 600 elementary schools alone.

This apparent contradiction would no doubt be resolved by an explanatory foot note.

16. Table 33. This table could be very valuable provided certain amendments be made and some further details provided.

It is very strongly suggested that these be included separate tabulation of the various indemnities and allowances which are presumably included in the figures given.

It is recommended that it be clearly stated if these figures are Gross or Net.

It is noted that the average salaries of employés of Capital Cities of 10,000 to 20,000 inhabitants are higher than those of larger cities. This seems surprising and it is suggested that the figures for PROSINONE, one of the two cities in this category, which are the highest of all Capitals should be rechecked.

There are two noticeable printing errors in this table. For COSENZA the figure in col. 2 is incorrect and, for communes of 1001 to 2000 inhabitants col. 6, is also obviously an error.

It is suggested that the translations of "Impiegati di concetto" by "Officials" and "Subalterni" by "Assistants" ~~is~~ is not very accurate and more exact terms might be found.

Ext. 503

KES/ga

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
ECONOMIC SECTION
APO 394

15.14/ES

1 February 1945

SUBJECT: Census for Italian Reconstruction

TO :	Agriculture S/C	Industry S/C
	Food S/C	Public Works & Utilities S/C
	Finance S/C	Transportation S/C
	✓ Labor S/C	Shipping S/C
	Commerce S/C	Supply & Resources Div.

1. Attached hereto are second proofs (first correction) of the following tables:

- a. Introductory Tables Nos. 3, 8, 9, 10.
- b. Agricultural Tables Nos. 3, 8A, 8B, 8C, 9B, 9C.
- c. Condition of Living Tables Nos. 3, 18, 20, 28, 29, 30, 32.
- d. Revised Agricultural Table No. 13; Condition of Living Tables Nos. 4, 27A, 27B; and Industry Table No. 7 to replace tables previously submitted.

Also attached are Extracts from Introduction of First Census reports.

2. Review, analysis, suggestions and reports should be made in accordance with our memo of 22 January 1945, 15.14/ES. Refer also to memo of 5 January 1945 attaching complete list of all tables scheduled for the first tabulation.

Harlen Cleveland
Harlen Cleveland
Executive Director

Attachment

682

LSC/110

Ext. 503

KES/ga

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
ECONOMIC SECTION
APO 394

15.14/ES

30 January 1945

SUBJECT: Census for Italian Reconstruction

TO :	Agriculture S/C	Industry S/C
	Food S/C	Public Works & Utilities S/C
	Finance S/C	Transportation S/C
	Labor S/C	Shipping S/C
	Commerce S/C	Supply & Resources Div.

1. Attached hereto are second proofs (first correction) of the following tables:

- a. Introductory Tables Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.
- b. Agricultural Tables Nos. 1, 12, 13, 14, 15.
- c. Transportation Table No. 3.
- d. Condition of Living Table No. 15.
- e. Revised Agricultural Table No. 2 and Condition of Living Tables Nos. 25 and 26 to replace tables previously submitted.

Also attached are Extracts from Introduction of First Census Reports.

2. Review, analysis, suggestions and reports should be made in accordance with our memo 22 January 1945, 15.14/ES. Refer also to memo of 5 January 1945 attaching complete list of all tables scheduled for the first publication.

3. In view of the fact that all tables were not in your hands on the 25th as was anticipated they would be, the request for your comments on possible inaccurate or otherwise misleading data and for your comments on annotations or revisions to clarify the data and your report indicating changes in programming which may be indicated by data is postponed from 1 February to 5 February. You now have all but 15 of the tables intended for the first publication, the remainder will be forwarded to you tomorrow, 31 January.

Harlan Cleveland
Harlan Cleveland
Executive Director

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LSC/110

Ext. 503

KES/ga

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
ECONOMIC SECTION
APO 394

15.14/ES

27 January 1945

SUBJECT: Census for Italian Reconstruction

TO :	Agriculture S/C	Industry S/C
	Food S/C	Public Works & Utilities S/C
	Finance S/C	Transportation S/C
	Labor S/C	Shipping S/C
	Commerce S/C	Supply & Resources Div.

1. Attached hereto are second proofs (first correction) of the following tables:

- a. Agricultural Tables Nos. 10, 15, 17.
- b. Transportation Table No. 2.
- c. Condition of Living Tables Nos. 4, 5, 10, 11, 12, 13a, 13b, 13c, 14a, 14b, 14c, 15a, 15b, 15c, 17, 21, 22a, 22b, 22c, 23, 24, 25a, 25b, 26, 27a, 27b, 31, 33.

Also attached are Extracts from Introduction of First Census Reports.

2. There was also attached to our memo of 26 January, Agricultural Table No. 19 which is printed on the same sheet as Table 18.

3. Review, analysis, suggestions and reports should be made in accordance with our memo of 22 January 1945, 15.14/ES. Refer also to memo of 5 January 1945 attaching complete list of all tables scheduled for the first publication.

J. E. Stupp
for
Harlan Cleveland
Executive Director

Attachments

680

LSC/1002

Ext. 503

KES/ga

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
ECONOMIC SECTION
APC 394

15.14/ES

26 January 1945

SUBJECT: Census for Italian Reconstruction

TO :	Agriculture S/O	Industry S/O
	Food S/O	Public Works & Utilities S/O
	Finance S/O	Transportation S/O
	✓ Labor S/O	Shipping S/O
	Commerce S/O	Supply & Resources Div.

1. Attached hereto are second proofs (first correction) of the following tables:

- a. Agricultural Tables Nos. 11, 18.
- b. Condition of Living Tables Nos. 2, 7, 9, 19(h).

Also attached are Extracts from Introduction of First Census Report.

2. Review, analysis, suggestions and reports should be made in accordance with our memo of 22 January 1945, 15.14/ES. Refer also to memo of 5 January 1945 attaching complete list of all tables scheduled for the first publication.

H. E. Stauffer
Harlan Cleveland
Executive Director

Attachments

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Ext. 503

LSC/110

KES/ga

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
ECONOMIC SECTION
APO 394

15.14/ES

25 January 1945

SUBJECT: Census for Italian Reconstruction

TO :	Agriculture S/C	Industry S/C
	Food S/C	Public Works & Utilities S/C
	Finance S/C	Transportation S/C
	✓ Labor S/C	Shipping S/C
	Commerce S/C	Supply & Resources Div.

1. Attached hereto are second proofs (first correction) of the following tables:

- a. Agricultural Tables Nos. 2, 4, 5, 6, and 7.
- b. Industrial Tables Nos. 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, and 12.
- c. Transportation Tables No. 1.
- d. Condition of Living Tables Nos. 1, 6, 8, 19(a).

Also attached are Extracts from Introduction of First Census Report.

2. Review, analysis, suggestions and reports should be made in accordance with our memo of 22 January 1945, 15.14/ES. Refer also to memo of 5 January 1945 attaching complete list of all tables scheduled for the first publication.

Harlan Cleveland
Harlan Cleveland
Executive Director

Attachments

678

LABOR SUB- COMMISSION
A.C.

Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. BRAINE	WAB	7/5/
Colonel SMITH	JM	
Lt.Col.BABCOCK		
Major SCICLUNA		
Capt.DORF		
Capt.TOPLISS		
Capt.SOLENBERGER		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. DE FEDE		
Mr. CERVITO		
Dr. LA LOGGIA		
Chief Clerk		

← any
comments?

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
LABOUR SUB COMMISSION

WHE/ac

REF : LSC/110

22 January 1945

SUBJECT: Census for Italian Reconstruction

Captain Topliss

Report ~~for~~ Mr. Harlan Cleveland ^{on} proposals for changes
in set up of forms or proposals for different tabulation.

Captain Topliss to report by 29 January so that propo-
sals may reach Mr. Harlan Cleveland by 1 February *after I*

*have considered them**W H Braine*

W. H. BRAINE
Director,
Labour Sub-Commission

676

LSC/110

YES/ea

36

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
ECONOMIC SECTION
APO 394

22 January 1945

15.14/ED

SUBJECT: Census for Italian Reconstruction

TO : Agriculture S/C
Food S/C
Finance S/C
Labor S/C
Commerce S/C

Industry S/C
Public Works & Utilities S/C
Transportation S/C
Shipping S/C
Supply & Resources Div.

1. Under date of 5 January you were given an outline of the tables to be included in the first publication of census data and advised that proofs of the tables would soon be available for inspection.

2. Attached hereto are:

- a. Second proofs (first correction) of all the tables included in the demographic census. (These cannot be presented as final but it is expected that any further corrections will be infrequent and of minor importance.)
- b. Typewritten transcripts from the introduction and footnotes defining many of the terms used in the tables.
- c. A file of all the forms and instructions utilized in taking the census including the forms used for agriculture, industry, transportation and living conditions censuses.

3. Each Sub-Commission is requested to analyze the data contained in the demographic tables and to review the forms and instructions used in taking the demographic census. Such review and analysis should consider:

- a. Application of the data to current operating and planning problems.
- b. The effect of any new information revealed on existing programs, particularly programs supported by requisitions now at AFHQ and Washington.
- c. What further information of value to the Sub-Commission could be obtained from different tabulations of the basic data collected in the Census (the original forms and instructions are routed to you primarily for this reason).

4. Not later than 1 February 1945 each Sub-Commission is requested to report to Economic Section any changes in programming or in requisitions which may be necessary in view of these data. In the event you find that particular figures are inaccurate or misleading in the light of the data available to you, please give any appropriate comments or suggestions for footnotes or revisions.

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- 2 -

5. Recommendations for new tabulations to be included in a second publication should be made no later than 10 February.

6. All of the above will in general apply to the agriculture, industrial, transportation and living conditions tables as they become available in the next few days. Therefore, these tables will be sent to you with a minimum of comment and you should consider that the request for review, analysis, suggestions and reports made in the above paragraphs, and the dates stipulated for them, will apply to all additional tables as they come to you. Barring further power difficulties, all tables should be in your hands by Thursday, 25 January.

7. The Central Institute of Statistics is taking parallel action with the Ministries of the Italian Government.

8. There is a slight difference in the population figure for Anna Province given on this proof and on those sent out 30 December. This discrepancy is now being checked and any necessary correction will be issued later.

Harlan Cleveland
Harlan Cleveland
Executive Director

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LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
A.C.
Routing Slip

	Initials	Date
Mr. BRAINE		
Colonel SMITH		
Lt.Col. DABCOCK		
May SLUNA		
Capt. DOLF		
Capt. TOPLISS		
Capt. SOLENBERGER		
Mr. SACHS		
Mr. DI FEDE		
Mr. CERRITO		
Dr. LA LOGGIA		
Chief Clerk		

*In action by 20/7,
when proposed
should be ready by
10/11/51*

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ALLIED COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS
ECONOMIC SECTION
APO 394

5 January 1945

SUBJECT: Census for Italian National Reconstruction

TO : Agriculture Sub-Commission
Food Sub-Commission
Finance Sub-Commission
Labor Sub-Commission
Commerce Sub-Commission
Industry Sub-Commission
Public Works & Utilities Sub-Commission
Transportation Sub-Commission
Shipping Sub-Commission
Requisition Division

1. Last fall a Census was instituted to provide a factual basis for future Government and AG planning for liberated Italy. The first tabulations based on complete returns are now expected to be available in printed form on 20 January. In the meantime some individual tables will be available in the form of unverified printer's proofs in Mr. Stauffer's office, Room 35, 6th Floor. Mr. Stauffer will advise all sub-commissions as proofs are received and they may be inspected in his office, but there will not be sufficient copies for distribution.

2. Some preliminary tabulations based on incomplete returns have already been sent to Washington at the urgent request of offices there. These were merely photocopies of hand work tables and copies of them are available for inspection in Mr. Stauffer's office. It is important to note that the material sent was based on incomplete returns and will therefore very considerably from the final tables. The preliminary and incomplete nature of the material forwarded was adequately covered as a warning that final conclusions should not be drawn although it was felt that the material would offer some basis for judging the usefulness of final data and planning for its proper use.

3. An outline of the first printed publication of census data is attached hereto; the tables enumerated are those now becoming available for inspection. It is suggested that each sub-commission study the outlines carefully.

- a. to plan for use of data as they become available;
- b. to plan for careful analysis of data in relation to existing requisitions at ARIQ and Washington; and
- c. as a partial basis for formulating recommendations on what additional tabulations should be included in any further publications.

672

672

1. Last fall a Census was instituted to provide a factual basis for future Government and AC planning for liberated Italy. The first tabulations based on complete returns are now expected to be available in printed form on 20 January. In the meantime some individual tables will be available in the form of unverified printer's proofs in Mr. Stauffer's office, Room 35, 6th Floor. Mr. Stauffer will advise all sub-commissions as proofs are received and they may be inspected in his office, but there will not be sufficient copies for distribution.

2. Some preliminary tabulations based on incomplete returns have already been sent to Washington at the urgent request of offices there. These were merely photographs of hand work tables and copies of them are available for inspection in Mr. Stauffer's office. It is important to note that the material sent was based on incomplete returns and will therefore very considerably from the final tables. The preliminary and incomplete nature of the material forwarded was adequately covered as a warning that final conclusions should not be drawn although it was felt that the material would offer some basis for judging the usefulness of final data and planning for its proper use.

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- a. to plan for use of data as they become available;
- b. to plan for careful analysis of data in relation to existing requisitions at AIIQ and Washington; and
- c. as a partial basis for formulating recommendations on what additional tabulations should be included in any further publications.

4. Within the next few days you will receive a complete set of the forms on which the census was taken. It is felt that a knowledge of the forms will be necessary in making your recommendations for additional tabulations as only from the basic schedules can you see all the data gathered. You will be asked for these recommendations as to what should be included in a second publication soon after the first publication is in your hands.

Harlan Cleveland

Harlan Cleveland
Executive Director

Distribution.
"G"

SUMMARY OF NEW CENSUS MATERIALGENERALPlan of Census

The over-all census is divided into five major divisions:

1. Personal and Community census (Demographic Census)
2. Agricultural Census
3. Industrial Census
4. Transportation Census
5. Living Conditions Census

There are also the five principal divisions of the first publication which will also include an Introduction with essential qualifying notes and comments. The census provides personal, business, institutional and community data for the 38 provinces and almost all of the 2,700 communes in Liberated Italy, Sicily and Sardinia (Viterbo, Terni, Perugia, Rieti, Teramo and all provinces south). For data on which only a spot-check was necessary, information will be available from a selected list of one-fifth of the communes. Every short-cut which would not lessen the reliability of the data has been used to speed up the collection and tabulation of data.

DEMOGRAPHIC TABLES

Due to transportation and communications difficulties, and to almost total destructions in some localities, reports were not received for certain communes. Data for these communes has been estimated, however and these estimates will be published subject to change upon the receipt of new material in the first publication. The following demographic tables will be included in the first publication.

- 0 X 1. Communes and population present, classified by sex, by province and communes size or groups.
- X 2. Families present, population present and evacuees from other communes, classified by sex, by province, by capital cities and other communes, and by urban and rural communes.
- 0 X 3. Population present, classified by sex; percentage composition, for provinces, capital cities, and for urban and rural communes.

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3. Industrial Census

4. Transportation Census

5. Living Conditions Census

There are also the five principal divisions of the first publication which will also include an introduction with essential qualifying notes and comments. The census provides personal, business, institutional and community data for the 38 provinces and almost all of the 2,700 communes in Liberated Italy, Sicily and Sardinia (Viterbo, Terni, Perugia, Rieti, Teramo and all provinces south). For data on which only a spot-check was necessary, information will be available from a selected list of one-fifth of the communes. Every short-cut which would not lessen the reliability of the data has been used to speed up the collection and tabulation of data.

DEMOGRAPHIC TABLES

Due to transportation and communications difficulties, and to almost total destructions in some localities, reports were not received for certain communes. Data for these communes has been estimated, however, and these estimates will be published subject to change upon the receipt of new material in the first publication. The following demographic tables will be included in the first publication.

1. Communes and population present, classified by sex, by province and communes size or groups.

2. Families present, population present and evacuees from other communes, classified by sex, by province, by capital cities and other communes, and by urban and rural communes.

3. Population present, classified by sex; percentage composition, for provinces, capital cities, and for urban and rural communes.

4. Prisoners of war as to the place of capture.

5. Internees, expatriates, and transferees as to present location

6. Unemployed, classified by sex; those employed by the Allied Forces; by province, capital cities and other communes, and special reference to the number of unemployed agricultural workers.

7. Total number of aliens classified by nation in which they have citizenship. Table indicates those with and those without means of subsistence and the cause of refugeeship for those who are in concentration camps or interned and for those who are free. Three classifications are given as to cause of refugeeship: war refugee, non war refugees, and those coming into Italy who are not refugees.

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8. Alien refugees in Italy because of the war classified by citizenship and by State of habitual residence.

9. Total number of alien refugees in Italy on account of war, classified by citizenship and by year in which they came to Italy. For the year 1944, the table shows those who had been in Italy less than one month, from one month to four months, and over four months at the time the Census was taken in September.

AGRICULTURAL CENSUS

As was the case in the Demographic Census, returns of the Agricultural Census were not entirely complete, therefore necessitating the same use of estimates for provinces in which all communes were not received. The following 19 tables will be available:

1. Number and acreage of farms per province classified by size of farm.
2. Productive acreage per province not utilized because of war for September 1944. There is a breakdown showing productive acreages in each province not utilized because of floods, mines, bombings, etc., and because of military occupation.
3. Livestock in each province taken by Germans, classified as to type and kind of animal.
4. Livestock of each kind and type in the province as of 15 Sept. 44 compared with the amount in the province 31 July 1942.
5. Rural buildings in each province destroyed or damaged by the war. Information is given for number usable and non-usable of following types of rural buildings, dwelling, livestock shed, granary or store-room, silo and tool-shed.
6. Woods and forests in each province destroyed or damaged by the war. Total acreage.
7. Agricultural tree crops in each province destroyed or damaged by the war. Classified by vines, olive trees, and other trees destroyed and considerably damaged.
8. Total number and horsepower of a selected list of about 40 types of motors, machines and transport attached to farms in existence destroyed by war, or taken by Germans.
9. Total number and horsepower of motors, machines and transport attached for use of farm in each province in September 1944.
10. Condition of drainage and irrigation works in each province.

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8. Total number and horsepower of a selected list of about 40 types of motors, machines and transport attached to farms in existence destroyed by war, or taken by Germans.
9. Total number and horsepower of motors, machines and transport attached for use of farm in each province in September 1944.
10. Condition of drainage and irrigation works in each compartment.
11. Motors, machines, transport per compartment: those in existence, destroyed by war; and taken away by the Germans.
12. Agricultural produce amassed.
13. Quantity of grains retained in each province by farmers during the agricultural season 1943-44. This table gives the quantity of wheat, corn, barley, rye retained for human as well as for livestock consumption, and gives this information for both urban and rural communes.
14. Quantity of wheat and olive oil retained by farmers during the agricultural season 1943-44, giving data for the status of

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persons entitled to use the produce (owner, tenant, share-cropper, regular and irregular laborer) and the use to which the produce is put (food seed and fodder).

15. Chemical fertilizers and anti-parasitides purchased by the farmers for each year during the past five years.
16. Seeds (24 different kinds) and fodder-concentrates (10 kinds) purchased by farmers during each year of the past five years.
17. Machines and agricultural equipment purchased by farmers each year during the past five years.
18. Fuels, (oil, gas, and kerosene) and lubricants (oils and grease) used by farmers during each year of the past five years and needed by farmers for 1945.
19. Number of provinces in which there exist surpluses or deficiencies of seeds and the respective quantities. Table also shows, for each kind of seed, the quantity normally planted per hectare.

INDUSTRIAL CENSUS

The Institute of Statistics has complete files of the 1937-39 Industrial Census of Italy which consists of 356 different detailed industrial questionnaires. To save time and printing the entire 1937-39 Census was microfilmed and the forms mailed to each of the firms, together with a sample schedule uniform for all industries, describing the urgency of the problem and asking pertinent current questions with space and instructions for answering them. For these schedules, it is believed that a fairly accurate picture has been obtained of Italian industrial needs and the industrial possibilities of those possibilities can be met. The following industrial tables have been prepared and will be available:

1. Value of the firm and amount of damage, in percent and in lire caused by war, classified as to type of damage (bombing, spoliation, taken to North Italy or other) and as to object damaged (building, machinery and/or raw material).
2. Total quantity of precious metal (platinum, gold, silver, copper, alloy and other) removed from the establishment.
3. Value of firms and amount of damage (percent and lire) caused by war to buildings, machines and raw materials for each class of industry.
4. Value of firms and amount of damage (percent and lire) caused by war to buildings, machines and raw materials in

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3. Value of firms and amount of damage (percent and lire) caused by war to buildings, machines and raw materials for each class of industry.
4. Value of firms and amount of damage (percent and lire) caused by war to buildings, machines and raw materials in each province.
5. Number of firms, personnel and motor power in each province in 1937-39 and in 1944. This data also given for chief city compared to other communes in each province.
6. Number of firms, personnel, motor power, value, and cubic meter of space of firms active, partly active, or inactive in 1944; relative to cause of partial activity or inactivity (bombing, spoliation, requisition, etc.). Also data on firms inactive or partially active due to no electricity or raw materials or raw materials or both.
7. Number of firms, personnel, motor power and value of inactive firms relative to the period during which they became inactive. This data is available for each class of industry.

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8. Number and horsepower of hydraulic, gas steam, Diesel, gasoline engines, generators, electric motors, and steam boilers of firms existing and efficient, destroyed or removed in each class of industry.
9. Number and power of each kind of transport belonging to establishments in 1944 compared to 1937-40. Number in working condition, destroyed, and removed.
10. Number of the types of plant and machinery of each class of industry in 1937-39 and in 1944; number in working condition, destroyed and removed.
11. Olive presses, cheese and butter plants, and flour mills with less than ten employees; those in existence per province, those active and those potentially active.
12. Olive presses, cheese and butter plants and flour mills with less than ten employees; buildings, motors and machines in existence, destroyed by war, and removed by Germans.

TRANSPORTATION CENSUS

The following tables have been prepared and will be available:

1. Average prices per province of certain elements relative to transport; prices of gasoline, inner tubes, tires; cost of fodder (arabais and horse beans) fed to draft livestock, and cost of auto or truck and animal cart transport. Available for communes of different sizes.
2. Auto transport as to mechanical condition, condition of tires, and weight (in quintals) carried by trucks, trailers and motor-cycle cars.
3. Boats registered in maritime offices of each compartment, classified as to type and use of boats and as to agencies using boats. 668
4. Ships "laid up" being repaired or damaged:
 - a. Of Italian nationality (registered in a Compartment Maritime Office different from the present port).
 - b. Of foreign (i.e., non-Italian) nationality.

INQUIRY ON LIVING CONDITIONS IN SEPTEMBER 1944

This is only a sample inquiry but the tables will give a fairly reliable picture of the subjects concerned.

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INQUIRY ON LIVING CONDITIONS IN SEPTEMBER 1944

This is only a sample inquiry but the tables will give a fairly reliable picture of the subjects concerned.

A. Nutrition

- OX 1. Caloric and nutritive content per consumer unit of foodstuffs consumed by families of office workers compared to families of manual laborers in each compartment and in urban and rural communes.
- X 2. Average weekly expenditure, per consumer unit, of families of office workers and manual laborers, and the percentage purchased from ration cards, from the free or black market, or home-produced. Available for compartments and for urban and rural communes.
3. Average monthly consumption of rationed foods by persons with ration cards. Available per province and for rural and urban communes for the following foods: bread, wheat flour, corn flour, pasta, rice, olive oil, butter, lard and sugar.

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4. Censused population compared with ration card population per province and for urban and rural communes. *quelles communes?*
5. Number of persons who provided their own bread and food for soup in July 1943 and June 1944. Per province and for urban and rural communes.
6. Child nutrition: daily average consumption of proteins (milk, meats, cheese and eggs) for children of office workers and manual laborers. By age groups, per compartment and for urban and rural communes.
7. Child nutrition: frequency of consumption of some protein foods (milk, meats, cheese and eggs) for different age groups and for children of office workers and manual laborers. Per compartment and for urban and rural communes.
8. Average price of bread, wheat flour, potatoes, sugar, olive oil, cheese, and eggs. Per province and for communes of different sizes.

B. Clothing

9. Material and condition of the principal pieces of clothing, shoes, and bedding materials by provinces and for urban and rural communes. *la condition de ces vêtements et de la literie*
10. Average condition and average number per 100 persons of certain pieces of winter clothing. Per compartment and for urban and rural communes. *la condition de ces vêtements et de la literie*
11. Average condition and average number per 100 persons of pieces of bedding materials (blankets, sheets, and woolen mattresses). Per compartment and for urban and rural communes.
12. Average price of men's undershirts, men's winter suits, sewing thread, men's and women's stockings and men's and women's heavy shoes. Per province and for communes of different sizes. *667*

C. Housing Conditions

13. Dwellings destroyed and dwellings damaged and unoccupied; number of rooms, damaged and not habitable, and damaged but habitable. Per province. *le nombre de pièces détruites et de pièces endommagées*
14. Dwellings damaged, but still occupied. Per province for capital city and other communes.
15. Undamaged dwellings requisitioned or unoccupied. Number of rooms; occupying authority. Per province.
16. Normal and emergency shelters and dwellings: number, average number of persons per room and hygienic-sanitary conditions.

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8. Average price of bread, wheat flour, potatoes, sugar, olive oil, cheese, and eggs. Per province and for communes of different sizes.
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15. Undamaged dwellings requisitioned or unoccupied. Number of rooms; occupying authority. Per province.
16. Normal and emergency shelters and dwellings: number, average number of persons per room and hygienic-sanitary conditions. Per compartment and for capital cities and other communes.
17. Dwellings, rooms, average number of persons per room and average rent of dwellings relative to the number of rooms. Per compartment and for capital cities and other communes.
18. Average number of persons per room and average rent as to the house facilities, and as to the occupational status of the head of the family. By compartments and for capital and other communes.

D. Public Health

19. a. General mortality as to causes of death. By compartments, with a comparison with 1939 data.

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0X b. Infant mortality as to causes of death. By compartments, with a comparison with 1939 data.

X 20. Hospitals active and inactive by cause of inactivity; materials available and removed by Germans. By provinces.

0X 21. Average weight of male and female children less than one year old, classified with reference to source of milk supply and whether they live in urban or rural communes.

0X 22. Average weight of male and female children at birth and at one, two and three years of age, as to occupational status of parents. By compartments: for all communes; urban communes; rural communes.

X 23. Weight of male and female children at six and at eleven years of age. By compartments.

X 24. Average height of children at six and eleven years of age. By compartments.

E. Elementary and Secondary Education

X 25. Kindergarten and elementary school: (a) total of provinces (b) capital cities.

X 26. Secondary schools

F. Public Services

0X 27. Public buildings by type: pre-war situation and present situation (buildings available, occupied or requisitioned for other uses; unusable because of war).

X 28. Population served by drinking water as to source of supply. By compartments and size of commune for 1939 and 1944.

X 29. Communes and population served by sewer system, length of line and damage done by war. By compartments and size of communes for 1939 and 1944.

X 30. Communes and population served by electric lights. By compartments and size of communes for 1939 and 1944.

X 31. Communes and population served by gas. By compartments and size of communes for 1939 and 1944.

X 32. Communes and population with all, some, or no public service (water, sewage, electric lights and gas). By compartments and size of communes for 1939 and 1944.

0X 33. Average salary of communal employees in August 1944. By

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23. Weight of male and female children at six and at eleven years of age. By compartments.

24. Average height of children at six and eleven years of age. By compartments.

E. Elementary and Secondary Education

25. Kindergarten and elementary school: (a) total of provinces (b) capital cities.

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31. Communes and population served by gas. By compartments and size of communes for 1939 and 1944.

32. Communes and population with all, some, or no public service (water, sewage, electric lights and gas). By compartments and size of communes for 1939 and 1944.

33. Average salary of communal employees in August 1944. By provinces and compartments; for capital cities and other communes, and by class of employment.

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Handwritten notes:
1. *unpublished in 1944*
2. *published in 1944*

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