Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

ACC 10000/146/454 091.417 SPECIALIST LABOR

Jan. - Ap. 1944

Unclassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

SPECIALIST LABOR

Gen. - Ap. Rel

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

Econ Sec

Labour

2543

FREEDOM INTO MIDEAST ACU

W52/30

MAIN AAI

Q2483

NOWE
PRIORITY
CITE/NOWE

JUN28

FURTHER TO MY Q2395 OF 12 JUN. SITE HAS NOT BEEN SELECTED IN ROME AREA FOR B VEH REPAIRS IN CONSEQUENCE NOW DECIDED TO ABANDON SCHEME FOR REPATRIATION OF ITALIAN ARTISANS FROM ERITREA. ACU WILL ENDEAVOUR PROCEED WITH THEIR SCHEME TO REPATRIATE DRIVERS

DISTRIBUTION
2062/10/Q2

SIGS 4
A
Q(AE)
Q MOV
WORKS
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ACC DIST
ACTION/ CA RM 2
INFO/ DCC
ECON SEC
ARMY HQ REAR HQ
FILE
FLOAT

3448

JUN30

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

Subject :- Importation of Skilled Italian Labour from ERITREA

HEADQ. ARTIES
18 APR 1944
A. C. C.

J-4614

418

Headquarters,
Allied Armies in Italy,
C.M.F.
2062/10/G2.

17 Apr. 44.

Allied Force Headquarters.

As you are probably aware, there is a shortage of skilled labour in ITALY. This is not so much because artisans do not exist as that it is not always possible to get them to work for the Allied Forces under the conditions and at the places required.

It is understood that there is a considerable force of Italian skilled labour available in ERITREA. The majority of these men are believed to prisoners of war on parole. We should be grateful if you would examine the possibility of importing some of these men into ITALY. It is felt that the following conditions should apply to such a scheme :-

(a) The men should be residents of Southern ITALY and preferably should have their families already in occupied ITALY.

(b) They should be prepared to accept the wages laid down for their particular trade by the Local Resources Board. Full information as regards these rates of pay has been communicated to you.

(c) They should be prepared to live in camps near the site of their work.

(d) While the total number which could be absorbed is considerable, it is felt that it would be wise to keep the numbers small until the success of the experiment has been proved. It is suggested that a first draft of 500 could be sufficient.

We shall be glad to know whether this proposal (which has been briefly discussed with the C.A.O., A.F.H.Q.) meets with your approval and is considered by you to be practicable.

Meanwhile, D.D.L., A.A.I. will prepare a list showing the desirable distribution of trades within the first draft.

18 Apr 44

EWB/emb.

Copy to:- H.Q., A.C.C.
D.D.L.

General,
Commander-in-Chief.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

File

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
APO 374

418

4 March 1944

391.411

SUBJECT: Specialist Labor

TO: Headquarters, District 2

The enclosed material is submitted in accordance with your request of 25 January 1944. Also refer to the reply of this Headquarters dated 17 February 1944.

J. T. R. BAIN,
Colonel,
Director, Labor Sub-Commission.

3446

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT - REGION III
LABOR DIVISION

7 March 1944

SUBJECT : Specialist Labor reports
Requested by HQ No. 2 District CMP 1121 Q

TO :
Labor Sub-Commission ACC - Naples

1. In a memo from HQ No. 2 Districts CMP 1121 Q dated January 25, 1944, information was requested concerning:

a. Number of Specialist Laborers by trades
b. Number of Specialist Laborers by trades at present unemployed
c. Nominal Rolls of Specialist Laborers by trades

This office was asked by Lt. Wakefield, AFHQ Adv Adm Echelon, Labor Office for whatever information we could provide.

2. There is attached the following material:

a. Numerical list of specialist laborers by trades registered in the employment office (in the unemployed section) of the Provincial Labor Office, Via Duomo 219.

b. This same list also contains the number of registered specialist laborers unemployed as on 1, February 1944, in Naples.

c. A nominative list of unemployed specialist laborers by trades is also attached. This list corresponds to the numerical summary of unemployed mentioned in par. b.

d. Nominative lists of specialist laborers by trades now employed by the following P.U. concerns in this area:
Societa' Elettrica della Campania - Soc. Acquedotto di Napoli - Soc. Esercizi Telefonici - Italcable - Soc. Italiana per Costruzioni Idrauliche - Ministero delle Comunicazioni-Aziende di Stato per i Servizi Telefonici - S.A. Funicolare Centrale Napoli - Ernesto Lancellotti - Campania Imprese Condotte di Acqua - Ente Autonomo Volturno - S.E.P.S.A. - Ferrovia Napoli, Piedimonte d'Alife - Compagnia Napoletana d'Illuminazione e Scaldamento col Gas - Opificio.

Lists have still not being received from 3 or 4 P.U. Companies from whom this information was requested; but rather than hold up the transmission of the attached information any longer, we are passing it on and will follow it up with the additional lists mentioned to complete the file as soon as they are received.

Filed 3 March 44

EHP/cv

E.H. PUTTLE
Capt. Inf.
Labor Supply Off.

Copies to: AFHQ, Attn: Adm Tech } Attn only
HQ No. 2 District CMP }

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

Capt Erickson Labor
was asked by Capt Albright ACCRen
whether he wished that our 2 March & 4
Note: the 1st letter, this letter —
was handed over to Col Bain
within 24 hrs. from the moment
Capt S. undertook to take it over to HQ
Received 2 March. E.Sanderson Capt

Forwarded for information and action
since Capt Erickson has the original
request from No 2 Dist Hqs - on the
same subject.

Understand that he is handling
the matter of revision of laws con-
cerning Mobilization of Labor - that
that, in the future, Communications
with the Belgian Ministries will be
sent through this office.

Please advise if this understanding
is not correct.

3414
Robt M. Albright
Capt AUS

Rec'd 3 March

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

29 JANUARY 1944.

SUBJECT: SPECIALIST LABOUR

TO------ LABOUR SUB-COMMISSION.
[redacted].

FROM---- MAJOR ATTAYER
INDUSTRY & COMMERCE SUB-COMMISSION
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION.

Attached is forwarded to you for your information and necessary action.

MAJOR.
INDUSTRY & COMMERCE SUB-COMMISSION.
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION.

3443

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

Hq 68 Corps

27 Jan 1944 2875

SUBJECT:- Specialist Labour

HQ No 2 District CMP
1121 Q.

Jan 44

AFHQ Adv Adm Echelon

1. It is desired to make use of the machinery by which Specialist Labourers (The National Fascist Federation of Public Works Labourers) were in the past enrolled under the Fascist regime and set to work where they were needed. Enquiries have been made of the Council of Economy for the province of BARI and the Executive Director of the Council is providing this HQ with the following information

(a) Number of Specialist Labourers by trades.

(b) Number of Specialist Labourers by trades at present unemployed.

(c) Nominal Rolls of Specialist Labourers by trades

(a) and (b) are easily obtained; (c) requires a little time for the nominal rolls to be copied.

2. It is requested that A.C.C. and A.M.G. Region II and III be asked to approach the Councils of the provinces within their territory to obtain information on the lines of that already given by BARI. (a) and (b) is required at this HQ as soon as possible and the nominal rolls should follow when prepared.

3. It is also requested that Allied Control Commission be asked to arrange for the Italian Government to issue an instruction placing the organisation at the disposal of the Allies, who will notify their demands to the Councils. The Councils will then be responsible for seeing that the Allies' demands are met and that the machinery of the organisation functions smoothly.

Major General,
Comdt. No 2 District.

TOO 1 A.

Copy to:- A.C.C.
A.M.G. Region II.
A.M.G. Region III.
A.M.G. L.O.
Labour

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 786021

From Lieut for Labor

MATERA, Feb. 25, 1944

411

676

SUBJECT: Specialist Labor

TO: Director, Labor Subcommission

1. Attached herewith is report from Cosenza Province on the above subject. At our recent meeting of Labor Directors I verbally requested them to send me this information as soon as possible and I shall transmit it forthwith upon receipt. Again

Robert Frazer
ROBERT FRAZER, Captain
Labor Officer, Region Two.

HEADQUARTERS
1 MAR 1944
A. C. C.

SEFN

Col. Bain	
Lt. Col. Smith	X
X Majo. Babcock	FBMn
Capt. Maria	
Capt. Sciciuna	

13

3491

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
PROVINCE OF COSENZA

Ref:

SUBJECT: Specialist Labor

Date: Feb. 21, 1944.

TO:
Region II

Ref. your RCA/33/35 dated Jan. 29, 1944, attached is list of specialist labourers in this Province together with covering letter from Provincial Director of Labour from which you will see that he has not yet been able to obtain a complete list owing to the difficulty of communications.

The Prefect is being asked to send a telegram to the different Communes and the lists called for will be submitted as soon as possible: but the work of compiling the returns will necessarily take time.

Lt. Col. Nicolls
P.C. Cosenza

5210

Ufficio Provinciale del Lavoro
COSENZA

cs/37

15-2-944

Prot/ N° 69

OGGETTO: Lavoro specializzato.

AL GOVERNO MILITARE ALLEATO

COSENZA

In risposta alla vostra in data IO c.m. accludo l'elenco numerico degli operai specializzati, divisi per mestiere, esistenti in questa Provincia. L'elenco è stato ricavato dai registri di questo Ufficio di Collocamento, ma pare sia incompleto. Per aversi un rilievo statistico preciso, occorre del tempo onde svolgere indagini presso le Ditte Industriali e presso i Comuni della provincia, coi quali le comunicazioni non sono, come si sa, nè rapide, nè agevoli. Comunque il lavoro sarà proseguito ed il risultato sarà comunicato subito.

Non risultano che vi siano operai specializzati disoccupati.

IL DIRETTORE
(Avv. Francesco Montera)
Francesco Montera

3439.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785027

ELENCO OPERAI SPECIALIZZATI DI COSENZA E PROVINCIA

Meccanici	N.	18
Autisti meccanici	"	5
Elettromeccanici	"	2
Fabbri	"	9
Chimici	"	1
Ottici	"	1
Piastrellai	"	1
Stagnini	"	4
Ferraioli	"	3
Cementisti	"	5
Fuochisti	"	2
Macchinisti	"	2
Minatori	"	19
Elettricisti	"	20
Tessitrici	"	4
Tipografi	"	8
Lav.seta	"	2
Ebanisti	"	4
Verniciatori	"	1
Tagliatori pelli	"	1
Lav.carta	"	1
Totale	N.	114

3438

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NSD No. 785027

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

New File

File #1

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
APO 394

17 February, 1944

SUBJECT: Specialist Labor

TO : Headquarters, No. 2 District

1. Reference your communication dated 25 January, 1944, same subject.

2. Number of specialist workers by craft actually enrolled in the lists of unemployed in Naples and the Province of Naples:

	Naples	Province	Total
Meccanici	3.016	3.487	6.503
Edilizia	332	531	863
Chimici e vetro	306	15	321
Acqua Gas Elettricita'	359	124	483
Alimentazione	918	173	1.091
Abbigliamento	872	358	1.230
Carta e Stampa	320	6	326
Legno	505	286	791
Antisti e traffico	1.278	90	1.368
Spettacolo	31	--	31
Albergo e mensa	436	517	953
Gente del mare	3.367	677	4.044
Tessili	735	288	1.023
Agricoli	--	21	21
Personale tecnico	--	485	485
Total	12.475	7.058	19.533

3. Total number of workers enrolled in industry, commerce and agriculture in the Province of Naples:

a. Workers in heavy and very heavy industry	533.926
b. Commercial workers	34.560
c. Agricultural workers	38.447
Total	606.933

4. Total estimated unemployed in Province of Naples by craft:

Metallurgici	100.000
Edilizia	15.000
Chimici	15.000
Vetro e Ceramica	10.000
Acqua. Gas. Elettricita'	5.000

3437

12

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

Alimentazione	25.000
Abbigliamento	15.000
Tessili	35.000
Carta e Stampa	2.000
Legno	10.000
Artisti e commissioni	10.000
Spettacolo	5.000
Albergo e mensa	10.000
Gente Mare	50.000
Aziende commerciali	30.000
	337.000

Re-registrations NOT been completed

5. Nominal rolls are being drawn up and will be submitted.

6. Similar information for the Provinces of Avellino and Benevento is being obtained.

J. T. R. BAIN,
Colonel,
Director, Labor Sub-Commission.

LAB/tbw

3456

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
HEADQUARTERS REGION III
LABOR DIVISION

17 February 1944

TO: Labor Sub-Commission

Subject: Specialist Labor

A. Number of specialist workers by craft actually enrolled in the lists of unemployed in Naples and the Province of Naples.

	Naples	Province	Total
Meccanici	3016	3487	6503
Edilizia	332	531	863
Chimici e vetro	306	15	321
Acqua Gas Elettricith	359	124	483
Alimentazione	918	173	1091
Abbigliamento	872	358	1230
Carta e Stampa	320	6	326
Legno	505	286	791
Autisti e traffico	1278	90	1368
Spettacolo	31	=	31
Albergo e mensa	436	517	953
Gente del mare	3367	677	4044
Tessili	735	288	1023
Agricoli	=	21	21
Personale tecnico	=	485	485
Total	12475	7058	19533

B. Total number of workers enrolled in industry, commerce and agriculture in the Province of Naples.

1. Workers in heavy and very heavy industry	533.926
2. Commercial workers	34.560
3. Agricultural Workers	38.447
Total N°	606.933

./.

d435

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 786021

C. Total estimated unemployed in Province of Naples by craft.

Metallurgici	100.000
Edilizia	15.000
Chimici	15.000
Vetro e Ceramica	10.000
Acqua,Gas,Elettricità	5.000
Alimentazione	25.000
Abbigliamento	15.000
Tessili	35.000
Carta e Stampe	2.000
Legno	10.000
Autisti e comunicazioni	10.000
Spettacolo	5.000
Albergo e mensa	10.000
Gente Mare	50.000
Aziende commerciali	30.000
Total	337.000

D. Nominal roles are being drawn up and will be submitted.

E. Similar informations for the Provinces of Avellino - Benevento being obtained.

Lee G. Williams
Capt. Lee G. Williams
Labor Relations

AM/O

Informations supplied by the Italian Employment offices in response to questions asked —

A to

3434

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
APO 394

091.411

10 February, 1944

SUBJECT: Specialist Labor

TO : R.C.A.S., Region III (Att: Labor Officer)

1. Reference is made to communication Hq. No. 2 District, 1121 4, dated 25 January, 1944, same subject.

2. Request information and details be submitted to this Sub-Commission at earliest possible date.

DAH/sbw

J. T. R. HAIN,
Colonel,
Director, Labor Sub-Commission.

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

Files

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
APO 394

15 February, 1944

SUBJECT: Specialist Labor

TO : A.C.C. (Smolenso) (Att: Capt. R. M. Albright)

1. Note paragraph 3 of letter attached from Hq. No. 2 District, dated 25 January, 1944, same subject.

2. For report and action.

DAM/tbw

J. T. R. BAIN,
Colonel,
Director, Labor Sub-Commission.

Incl:
(As listed above)

3432

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

New File

MATERA, Feb. 14, 1944

SUBJECT: Specialist Labor

TO: Director, Labor subcommission,

1. Your letter of 10 February on the above subject was received this morning. With reference to communication Hq. No. 2 District, 1121 Q, dated 25 January, 1944, immediately on receipt of this communication some days ago I prepared a letter to each of the provincial Directors in Region 2 asking them to furnish the desired information as soon as possible. There have been no replies to date.

2. I am required to send my instructions to provincial Directors through military channels which means they must go through the staff here and be sent to the SCAOS who turn the communications over to the Directors. This method naturally causes delay. I shall, however, dispatch another request at once for the desired information. When it is received it will be sent to your office at once.

ROBERT FRAZER, Captain
Labor Officer, Region Two.

5431

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

RESTRICTED

FAMSO 960

FAMSO (COL BAIN - LABOR SUB-COMMISSION) 14 FEBRUARY 1944

RESTRICTED 10050 BAIN

ROUTINE

DISTSO

_____ The information asked for in para 2 Distso 11214 of 25 January will be forwarded on or before 18 of this month

L. F. NICKEL
Lt. Col., AGD
Adjutant General

RESTRICTED

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

3/87

ACTION COPY

FROM DISTWO 121230A

TO FARGO FOR MGS AMG REGION 11

AMG REGION [redacted] 11

INFO LABOUR AMG LO QQY

Q74. R F FLAMBO 3/1/Q2 OF 4 FEB.

REQUEST INFORMATO+ INFORMATION ASKED FOR PARA TWO DISTWO

1121 Q OF 25 JAN BE FORWARDED AS NOW URGENTLY

REQUIRED. CAN ACC GIVE DATE

WHEN INSTRUTION ASKED FOR PARA THREE

WILL BE ISSU D

BT 121230A

REPTN SRL [redacted]

11 111 AMG LO QQY

Q74 73/1/Q2 4 1121 Q 25 [redacted] BBBB

HEADQUARTERS
S.13 FEB 1944
AMG.

Acc Thos
(Acton) Eden Sec (11)

ACTION COPY

3429

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

File

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION
LABOR SUB-COMMISSION
APO 394

091.411 10 February, 1944

SUBJECT: Specialist Labor

TO : R.C.A.O., Region II (Att: Labor Officer)
" " Region III " " "

1. Reference is made to communication Hq. No. 2 District, 1121 G, dated 25 January, 1944, same subject.

2. Request information and details be submitted to this Sub-Commission at earliest possible date.

DAM/tbw

J. T. R. BAIN,
Colonel,
Director, Labor Sub-Commission.

3125

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

2551

Subject: Specialist Labour.

AFHQ Adv Adm Echelon, CMF.

75/1/92.

4 Feb 44.

HQ Allied Control Commission.

Ref HQ 2 District letter 1121/Q dated 25 Jan 44.

Will you please arrange for the information detailed in the above quoted letter (copy attached for easy reference) to be made available to HQ No 2 District, and in due course, when it is established, to HQ No 3 District.

Major General,
Deputy Chief Administrative Officer.

Copy to:- 2 District.

3 District (with copy of letter under reference)
AHQ Region II " " " " " "
AHQ Region III " " " " " "
D DI. " " " " " "

To Labour

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

URGENT 2652

SUBJECT : Specialist Labour.

[illegible] 22.1.43.

Lieut-Gen Sec 7 Feb 43.

A.G.C.

In accordance with your telephonic request, attached copy forwarded in confirmation of this H.Q. letter of even reference dated 4 Feb.

for Major General,
Deputy Chief Administrative Officer.

3326

118

1 Apr 42

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

RECD 28 OCT 1944

Labour

SUBJECT:- Specialist Labour

To: No 2 District CMP
1121 Q
Jan 44

AFHQ Adv Adm Echelon

1. It is desired to make use of the machinery by which Specialist Labourers (the National Fascist Federation of Public Works Labourers) were in the past enrolled under the Fascist regime and set to work where they were needed. Enquiries have been made of the Council of Economy for the province of BARI and the Executive Director of the Council is providing this HQ with the following information

(a) Number of Specialist Labourers by trades.

(b) Number of Specialist Labourers by trades at present unemployed.

(c) Nominal Rolls of Specialist Labourers by trades

(a) and (b) are easily obtained; (c) requires a little time for the nominal rolls to be copied.

2. It is requested that A.C.C. and A.M.G. Region II and III be asked to approach the Councils of the provinces within their territory to obtain information on the lines of that already given by BARI. (a) and (b) is required at this HQ as soon as possible and the nominal rolls should follow when prepared.

3. It is also requested that Allied Control Commission be asked to arrange for the Italian Government to issue an instruction placing the organisation at the disposal of the Allies, who will notify their demands to the Councils. The Councils will then be responsible for seeing that the Allies' demands are met and that the machinery of the organisation functions smoothly.

Major General,
Comd. No 2 District.

200 / 44.

Copy to:- A.C.C.
A.M.G. Region II.
A.M.G. Region III.
A.M.G. L.O.
Labour

Gave Palermo & Bari copies of 7th AA and asked them to see to.

23

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

Lodi Nurse 418
~~COPY~~ Feb

COPY

Subject: Specialist Labour

HQ No 2 District
1121 Q
25 Jan 44.

AFHQ Adv Adm Echelon

1. It is desired to make use of the machinery by which Specialist Labourers (The National Fascist Federation of Public Works Labourers) were in the past enrolled under the FASCIST regime and set to work where they were needed. Enquiries have been made of the Council of Economy for the province of BARI and the Executive Director of the Council is providing this HQ with the following information.

(a) Number of Specialist Labourers by trades.
(b) Number of Specialist Labourers by trades at present unemployed.
(c) Nominal Rolls of Specialist Labourers by trades.

(a) and (b) are easily obtained; (c) requires a little time for the nominal rolls to be copied.

2. It is requested that A.C.C. and A.M.G. Region II and III be asked to approach the Councils of the provinces within their territory to obtain information on the lines of that already given by BARI, (a) and (b) is required at this HQ as soon as possible and the nominal rolls should follow when prepared.

3. It is also requested that Allied Control Commission be asked to arrange for the Italian Government to issue an instruction placing the organisation at the disposal of the Allies, who will notify their demands to the Councils.

The Councils will then be responsible for seeing that the Allies' demands are met and that the machinery of the organisation functions smoothly.

(sgd) ??????????????????

Major General,
Comd. No 2 District.

Copy to:- A.C.C./A.M.G. Region II
A.M.G. Region III
A.M.G. L.C.
Labour

3524

DISCIPLINE OF ITALIAN CITIZENS IN WAR TIME

Obligatory Service of Labor

The mobilization of Italian citizens for labor services in war time is still ruled by laws contained in the Unique Text as approved by the Royal Decrees of October 31, 1942, No. 1611-No. 1612. These laws establish that all manpower from 14 - 70 years of age, not in military service, or in war industry, and all females from 14-60 years of age are subject to the obligatory labor with the public administrations, public services, companies, plants, or any activity, vital to the life, defense, and efficiency of the nation at war.

The Mobilization of the labor service is brought about in one of the following ways:

a) By individual or collective calls
b) By mobilization of the establishment where he is employed

The law disposes that the mobilization of the establishments should be done by decree of the chief of government with knowledge of the minister of industry, commerce, and labor. Regarding the mobilization by call as described by the law, the duties were divided between the Fascist Party and the Ministers of the corporations. The Fascist Party provided through the federal centers of the labor service, the training and the census of the citizens subject to the obligatory labor and the Minister of Corporations provided through the provincial offices of the labor service, to their assignments and calls.

It is to be remembered that of the two recruiting systems (by call or by mobilization) the first one covers the personnel already in service at determinated plants, or establishments, for the purpose of rendering him indispensible for other activities, and the second one to ascertain which citizens were subject to the labor service so they could have been mobilized whenever the necessity arose.

The laws contained, in the above-mentioned Unique Texts as they are now, don't correspond to the aim, be it because they presupposed the mobilization of important and numerous activities of war, that no longer exist, be it because the plan of civil mobilization was to be affected gradually to the proportion of these activities. Meanwhile, being that the labor service will be reactivated, should first of all be in proportion to the changed need of the nation and to do this it will be necessary to abolish the above-mentioned dispositions and to abolish also the decrees of mobilization of plants and establishments.

Later, new laws should be made to render the mechanism of the civil mobilization more agile and efficient.

So then, the necessity of a new civil mobilization has been asked to

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

war.

The Mobilization of the labor service is brought about in one of the following ways:

a) By individual or collective calls
b) By mobilization of the establishment where he is employed

The law disposes that the mobilization of the establishments should be done by decree of the chief of government with knowledge of the minister of industry, commerce, and labor. Regarding the mobilization by call as described by the law, the duties were divided between the Fascist Party and the Ministers of the corporations. The Fascist Party provided through the federal centers of the labor service, the training and the census of the citizens subject to the obligatory labor and the Minister of Corporations provided through the provincial offices of the labor service, to their assignments and calls.

It is to be remembered that of the two recruiting systems (by call or by mobilization) the first one covers the personnel already in service at determinated plants, or establishments, for the purpose of rendering him indispensible for other activities, and the second one to ascertain which citizens were subject to the labor service so they could have been mobilized whenever the necessity arose.

The laws contained, in the above-mentioned Unique Texts as they are now, don't correspond to the aim, be it because they presupposed the mobilization of important and numerous activities of war, that no longer exist, be it because the plan of civil mobilization was to be affected gradually to the proportion of these activities. Meanwhile, being that the labor service will be reactivated, should first of all be in proportion to the changed need of the nation and to do this it will be necessary to abolish the above-mentioned dispositions and to abolish also the decrees of mobilization of plants and establishments.

Later, new laws should be made to render the mechanism of the Civil mobilization more agile and efficient.

So then, the necessity of a new civil mobilization has been asked to Minister Corbino from Captain Sicluno. It would be useful to know the views of the ACC whether to mobilize only the citizens who are already employed, or who are being employed in war industries so they will be indispensible, or to dispose also for the mobilization of a large mass of citizens to employ them when needed in the above-mentioned activities.

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MINISTERO DELLE CORPORAZIONI

SERVIZI DELL'INDUSTRIA
DIV. II SEZ.

36-7
1511

Ditta Leopoldo Siani

Cava dei Tirreni

Utilizzazione cotone

1422

1511

confidenziale

2096