

1508

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

ACC 10000/148/136 175/TNI SITREPS - PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH

Apr. - May 1945

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH

SECRET

Summary Sitrep
on North Italy
Up to 1100 hrs 2 May 1945.

Venice City completely unharmed. Power, water and food
o.k. 100,000 refugees among 400,000 population. CLN-prefect
appointed.

(Source: Venezia Region telegram)

110 tons transformer oil stored by Partisans in Piedmont Region.
AG representatives meeting with CLN in Milan.
20-ton motor ferry working across PO at Pavia.
Surprising cooperation with AMG in Genoa.

(Source: Special Forces telegram)

143/TM

1270

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH

SECRET

Summary Sitrep

on North Italy

Up to 1100 hrs 1 May 1945.

The FIAT works, in Turin, seem to be in condition to restart working as soon as some raw materials are provided.

Renato Ricci kills himself.

About 200 hierarchs executed in Milan so far.

Other arrests: Ezio Maria Gray Teruzzi, Calceagno, Osvaldo Valentini, Luisa Terila, Enzo Grossi, Rachele Mussolini and her two youngest children Romano and Anna Maria.

The socialist Passano has been appointed Prefect of Turin and Giovanni Rovada - communist - mayor of the town.

Tagliani, regional delegate for the fascist republic in Romagna and Emilia, executed.

Order of arrest has been issued against Donegani, Pirelli, Marinotti of the "Montecatini" and "Enia Viscosa" and against other directing members of many industrial plants.

In yesterday's Milan "Avanti" appear Poletti's words on the occasion of the visit he and other Allied officers paid to the C.I.N. of the capital of Lombardy, expressing his satisfaction for the wonderful work done by the leaders of the patriots of the north, and for the calm and order which reign in the town. The paper publishes also some very clear photographs of the last events.

The numerous plants and works of Porto Marghera are almost entirely in working conditions.

The prefect of Milan has decreed that all extraordinary tribunals, commissions of justice, tribunals of the people, must immediately interrupt all activity and postpone all executions until the Allied Military Government undertakes all administration of justice. Torture chamber discovered near Monza.

(Source: ROME PRESS)

American troops driving toward Trento. 6th Army troops beyond

working as soon as some raw materials are provided.

Renato Ricci killed himself.

About 200 hierarchs executed in Milan so far.

Other arrests: Enzo Maria Gryn Teruzzi, Calceano, Osvaldo Valentini, Luisa Terida, Enzo Grossi, Rachele Mussolini and her two youngest children Romano and Anna Maria.

The socialist Fassono has been appointed Prefect of Turin and Giovanni Rovada - communist - mayor of the town.

Pagliani, regional delegate for the fascist republic in Romagna and Emilia, executed.

Order of arrest has been issued against Donagani, Pirelli, Marinotti of the "Montecatini" and "3ma Visconti" and against other directing members of many industrial plants.

In yesterday's Milan "Avanti" appear Poletti's words on the occasion of the visit he and other Allied officers paid to the C.I.N. of the capital of Lombardy, expressing his satisfaction for the wonderful work done by the leaders of the patriots of the north, and for the calm and order which reign in the town. The paper publishes also some very clear photographs of the last events.

The numerous plants and works of Porto Marghera are almost entirely in working conditions.

The prefect of Milan has decreed that all extraordinary tribunals, commissions of justice, tribunals of the people, must immediately interrupt all activity and postpone all executions until the Allied Military Government undertakes all administration of justice. Torture chamber discovered near Monza.

(Source: ROME PRESS)

American troops driving toward Trento. 3th Army troops beyond the Piave. Yugoslav troops in Pola.

(Source: INFORMATION DIVISION, PBB RADIO MONITOR).

Milan water and power o.k. Trams operating. Food situation in hand but will need attention. City considerably damaged. CIN not yet agreed on nominees for offices. 40 Fascists executed.

(Source: IV CORPS TELEGRAPHIC STAFF).

Nazi Admiral Doenitz had revoked naval search orders April 18.

(Source: SPECIAL FORCE TELEGRAPHIC STAFF)

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 394
PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH

SECRET

Summary Sitrep
on North Italy
Up to 1100 hrs 30 April 1945

Major part of power stations in North Italy reported in good condition.

High frequency station at **Turin** destroyed by Germans.

Metallurgical and mechanical installations for the most part intact. FIAT and ILVA in condition to carry on production.

Teruzzi, Calcagno and Parenti arrested.

Public meeting in Piazza SS Apostoli yesterday. Speakers and banners asked for a new "truly democratic government", punishment of fascists, an end to the monarchy and no "sanitary cordon" between North and South Italy.

Source : ROME PRESS

Towns of **BADIA** (Rovigo Province) and **CENTO** (Ferrara Province) only slightly damaged. Public utilities generally functioning. **COMACCHIO** (Ferrara Province) badly damaged. Food supplied. Grain and sugar generally plentiful in this area. Work of C.I.N. in **GALLIERA** area (Bologna Province) highly commended, and usually operating well elsewhere.

Source: AMG 8TH ARMY SITREP DATED 29 APRIL.

1268

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH

SECRET

Summary Sitrep
on North Italy

Up to 1100 hrs 29 April 1945

Mussolini executed: Radio Milan, monitored by Information Division, AG, announced (at 0800 hours) that Mussolini was shot after having been judged by the people's Court, after an asserted refusal to turn him over to the Italian Government.

Radio Milan also announced that the following were publicly shot:

Roberto Farinacci - Secretary of the Fascist Party.
Alessandro Pavolini - Minister of Propaganda.

(At 1100 hours the above reports had not yet been confirmed by official Allied sources.)

BRITISH TROOPS OF THE EIGHT ARMY CROSSED THE ADIGE RIVER AND ARE ATTACKING THE GERMAN DEFENCES BETWEEN VICENZA AND VENICE.

BRITISH FORCES CAPTURED ROVIGO AND CLEARED THE SECTOR EAST AND NORTH-EAST OF THIS TOWN.

AMERICAN TROOPS REACHED THE SWISS BORDERS AT PONTE CHIASSO (COM).
BREGGIO, BRESCIA, GEDI, PADOVA, HAVE BEEN LIBERATED.

Source: INFORMATION DIVISION P.R.O., A.C.

Radio Milano sent a message to the patriots and partisans of the "Three Verices", urging them to follow the example of Lombardy, Piemonte and Liguria, and to throw out and destroy the Germans and the Fascist traitors.

So far 36 leading Hierarchs have been arrested in the North.
In all liberated towns of the North, after the first manifestations of joy also continues normally.

The ex prefect of Genoa executed by the patriots.
Sponza, Barro and Bardi arrested.

Vercelli, Alessandria, Brescia, Rovigo, Bergamo, Sondrio and Val d'Aosta liberated.

Stance arrested.

Three fascist criminals executed after a trial of seven minutes, at Busto Arsizio.

Turin completely liberated.

Farinacci, tried by a tribunal of the people, was executed in the square of Vinlergate.

In Genoa, G.E. Basile, fascist prefect of the province, tried and executed.

Mussolini and other hierarchs handed over to the C.L.N. of Milan.

In Venice, Padova, Udine and Treviso the patriots have attacked the Nazi-fascists.

Amintati, Cavallaro and many others executed in Bologna.
A workers demonstration to be held in Milan on the first of May.
Discussions between patriots and German troops for the cessation of fighting in Lombardy and Piedmont.

Radio Milan also announced that the following were probably free:

Roberto Farinacci - Secretary of the Fascist Party.
Alessandro Pavolini - Minister of Propaganda.

(At 1100 hours the above reports had not yet been confirmed by official Allied Sources.)

BRITISH TROOPS OF THE EIGHT ARMY CROSSED THE ADIGE RIVER AND ARE ATTACKING THE GERMAN DEFENCES BETWEEN VICENZA AND VENICE.
BRITISH FORCES CAPTURED ROVIGO AND CLEARED THE SECTOR EAST AND NORTH-EAST OF THIS TOWN.

AMERICAN TROOPS REACHED THE SWISS BORDERS AT PONTE CHIASSO (COMO).
BERGAMO, BRESCIA, GHEDI, PALCIVA, HAVE BEEN LIBERATED.

Source: INFORMATION DIVISION F.R.O., A.O.

Radio Milano sent a message to the patriots and partisans of the "Three Venices", urging them to follow the example of Lombardia, Piemonte and Liguria, and to throw out and destroy the Germans and the Fascist traitors.

So far 56 leading Hierarchs have been arrested in the North.

In all liberated towns of the North, after the first manifestations of joy life continues normally.

The ex-prefect of Genoa executed by the patriots.

Scorza, Barnacu and Bardi arrested.

Vercelli, Alessandria, Brescia, Rovigo, Bergamo, Sondrio and Val d'Aosta liberated.

Stamucco arrested.

Three fascist criminals executed after a trial of seven minutes, atusto Arsizio.

Turin completely liberated.

Farinacci, tried by a tribunal of the people, was executed in the square of Viminato.

In Genoa, C.E. Basile, fascist prefect of the province, tried and executed.

Mussolini and other hierarchs handed over to the C.L.N. of Milan.

In Venice, Padova, Udine and Treviso the patriots have attacked the Nazi-fascists.

Arpinati, Cavallaro and many others executed in Bologna.

A workers demonstration to be held in Milan on the first of May.

Discussions between patriots and German troops for the cessation of all fighting in Lombardy and Piedmont.

Liguria is without bread.

General Cadorna, commander in chief of the troops of the North, invites the patriots and partisans to facilitate the advance of the Allies.

The C.G.I.L. of Milan sent a message to the C.G.I.L. of Rome, expressing joy for the liberation from the fascist tyranny.

Source: Italian Newspapers

1287
1931

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APO 394

PUBLIC RELATIONS BRANCH

SECRET

Summary sitrep
on North Italy

W *Director's transcription* 5/c

AVANTI: 1. Message of the Socialist Party to the population of the North. The Direzione of the Party met yesterday and passed resolutions, asking formally 1. that all powers be retained by the Northern C.I.N. and their appointments be confirmed, 2. that partisan formations keep their organization, arms and banners and be allowed to continue to wage war against the Germans, 3. that a C.I.N. congress be summoned immediately in Rome to receive the message of the North and to designate the new government, 4. that no "sanitary cordon" or line of demarcation be allowed to divide the provinces of Italy - exception made only for the necessities of war.

2. The above message is followed by a report of the joint meeting of Communist and Socialist Central Committee asking Bonomi to appeal to the Allies for permission for immediate meeting of the C.I.N. committee to meet with C.I.N. of the North. In the meanwhile the two parties have taken the initiative, summoning the Central C.I.N. committee and the secretaries of the six parties.

Large towns liberated by the patriots so far are: Milano, Brescia, Varese, Biella, Asti, Alessandria, Mondovì, Genova, Savona, Imperia. The frontier between Como and Sondrio is entirely in the patriots' hands.

The Camera del Lavoro of Milan has invited all workers to see that no harm is done to plants or works.

The new Socialist sindaco of Milan has ordered the immediate end of the strike and the immediate restarting of work.

The C.I.N. through Emilio Milano, invited all Fascists to surrender immediately and hand over their arms; whoever resists will be treated as an enemy; all Fascists, carabinieri and police agents to hand over all their arms before midnight of the 28th; all police agents who remained on duty until the 25th, to present themselves to the local authorized commands; all those who facilitate the flight of war and Fascist criminals will be severely punished; whoever commits acts of sabotage in the liberated territory will be punished or even executed.

The patriots treat German prisoners according to international conventions, waiting to hand them over to the Allies.

be allowed to continue to wage war against the Germans, 3. that a C.I.N. congress be summoned immediately in Rome to receive the message of the North and to designate the new government, 4. that no "sanitary cordon" or line of demarcation be allowed to divide the provinces of Italy - exception made only for the necessities of war.

2. The above message is followed by a report of the joint meeting of Communist and Socialist Central Committees asking Bonomi to appeal to the Allies for permission for immediate meeting of the C.I.N. committee to meet with C.I.N. of the North. In the meanwhile the two parties have taken the initiative, summoning the Central C.I.N. committee and the secretaries of the six parties.

Large towns liberated by the patriots so far are: Milano, Brescia, Varese, Biella, Asti, Alessandria, Domodossola, Genova, Savona, Imperia. The frontier between Como and Domodossola is entirely in the patriots' hands.

The Camera del Lavoro of Milan has invited all workers to see that no harm is done to plants or works.

The new Socialist Simiaco of Milan has ordered the immediate end of the strike and the immediate restarting of work.

The C.I.N. through Emilio Milano, invited all Fascists to surrender immediately and hand over their arms; whoever resists will be treated as an enemy! All Fascists, carabinieri and police agents to hand over all their arms before midnight of the 28th; all police agents who remained on duty until the 25th, to present themselves to the local authorized commands; all those who facilitate the flight of war and Fascist criminals will be severely punished; whoever commits acts of sabotage in the liberated territory will be punished or even executed.

The patriots treat German prisoners according to international conventions, waiting to hand them over to the Allies.

Turin strikers and workers have occupied all the works, plants and industrial firms; patriots and population are fighting against the last naz-fascists.

1266

173

The province of Apuania has a partisan as prefect.

The Socialist leader of the Milan C.L.N. asks the Sonomi Govt to resign; "We want an entirely renovated Govt - he said - formed by representatives of the truly democratic forces, by men who can prove that they have always fought against Fascism and for the well being of the working classes".

Radio Milano Libera sent a message to Teopandini asking him to return to Milan.

Benito Mussolini and his suite were refused entrance into Swiss territory.

The Directing board of the C.L.N. of northern Italy is formed by: Panni, Vaghiari - Action party; Marotti, De Gasperi - Christian Democrats; Arzuffanti, Jacini - Liberals; Morandi, Pertini - Socialists; Longo, Sereni - Communists; Commissioner for the town and province of Milan, Riccardo Lombardi - Action party.

Pavia, Arona, Vercelli, Varallo, Bressola, Como, and Alessandria, reported liberated by the patriots.

Source: Italian Newspapers.

General Hume now in Verona. MG functioning. Situation satisfactory despite severe damage. No bridges on Adige River. Communications with civilians on north bank established by ferry and a damaged railroad bridge. Enough electricity for immediate needs. Limited water supply expected ready shortly. Food O.K. City and provincial towns OK.

Source: Telegram

Germanic spiritheads in Bergamo.

Source: LA & Telegraph call

Bergo - Nothing important destroyed so far. C.L.N. asked for food to be flown in as only 3 days' supply on hand. Change over by C.L.N. had worked admirably according to Maj. Davidson, FLO at Bergamo. Geo- these want credit given their action by BSC. 2,000 Germans in port area surrendered unconditionally. 1,200 in central area expected to do same. Electric station saved. Only part of port blown. General Meinhold, Nazi commander, partisan prisoner. Partisan success called remarkable and worthy highest praise.

Val D'Aosta remains garrison asked permission to retreat without airbase to Switzerland and in turn would give all transport and weapons to partisans, hand over all Black Brigades and perform no demolitions.

Source: Special Force Radiogram

