

02291  
Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

Rail Trans. - Potatoes

02251

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

10000/148 / 970  
Feb 149

0.222

IFC/elo

TRANSPORTATION SUB COMMISSION

IRISH OFFICE MEMORANDUM

Tel : 478701

6 November 1945

274/13/Tn 3

SUBJECT : Transportation of 12,000 quintals of seed  
Potatoes from Holland to Italy

TO : Rail Division (Tn 4)

*Handwritten initials and date: 12/24*

1. Reference year AG/94/Tn 4 dated 29 October '45.
2. It is agreed with AFHQ that wagons will be supplied from Italy for this movement providing their absence will in no way impede Military movement.
3. Please make all necessary arrangements afterwards, advising this office, in order that the necessary advice can be sent by AFHQ to the countries through which these wagons will pass.

*Handwritten signature: R.H.*  
C.R. BORTHINGTON,  
Lt. Colonel R.E.

Copy to : G-4 - Nov 3, AFHQ (confirming conversation Capt. Dempster -  
Capt. Clinging today)  
Agriculture Sub-Commission  
Food Sub-Commission

6265

0223

ACP/af

TRANSPORTATION SUB-COMMISSION AC.,  
(RAIL DIVISION)  
C/o transportation (or) Main.  
C.M.F.

60/11

29 October 1945.

Ref.: 043230

Ref.: AC/91/In.4

SUBJECT: Potato traffic from Holland.

TO : Movements Division,  
(Rail branch).

274/120

1. Attached hereto is a communication from I.S.R. respecting the movement of potatoes by rail from Holland to Italy. It has been held a day or so here because I.S.R. were hoping to advise us on the possibility of using Swiss freight cars, but this has not so far materialised.

2. From our point of view, there is no operation difficulty, but with the European coal shortage, unnecessary empty haulage of freight cars must be considered, and in the interests of existing perishable traffic, the loss of 214 box cars for any length of time would be serious.

3. The normal routing of this traffic would be Cologne-Bainz-Hasle-Chiasso or Cologne-Frankfurt-Munich-Brenner, the former for preference. It is necessary that these accepted routes be followed, as they form the basis of international settlement agreements. Whether M.C.I.R.O. would be the clearing house for international payment of freight rates is not clear at the moment, and it is doubtful if other machinery exists as it did in pre-war times. For a complete car-load, the price per ton for potatoes was 15.75 marks up to the time German-Italian traffic ceased, and the current rate through Switzerland is 14.07 Swiss francs.

4. It is felt that at this time, and until international freight traffic can be properly re-instituted, sea transport would be preferable. Unnatural empty freight car movement is not a desirable way of re-establishing international traffic.

R.P. Jones

Chief,  
Rail Division.

7-10-45  
with 1/24/45  
with 1/24/45

NO : Movements Division,  
(Rail branch).

1. Attached hereto is a communication from I.S.R. respecting the movement of potatoes by rail from Holland to Italy. It has been held a day or so here because I.S.R. were hoping to advise us on the possibility of using Swiss freight cars, but this has not so far materialised.
2. From our point of view, there is no operation difficulty, but with the European coal shortage, un-necessary empty haulage of freight cars must be considered, and in the interests of existing perishable traffic, the loss of 214 box cars for any length of time would be serious.
3. The normal routing of this traffic would be Cologne-Mainz-Basle-Chiasso or Cologne-Frankfurt-Munich-Brenner, the former for preference. It is necessary that these accepted routes be followed, as they form the basis of international settlement agreements. Whether E.C.I.R.O. would be the clearing house for international payment of freight rates is not clear at the moment, and it is doubtful if other machinery exists as it did in pre-war times. For a complete car-load, the price per ton for potatoes was 15.70 marks up to the time German-Italian traffic ceased, and the current rate through Switzerland is 14.00 Swiss francs.
4. It is felt that at this time, and until international freight traffic can be properly re-instituted, sea transport would be preferable. Unnatural empty freight car movement is not a desirable way of re-establishing international traffic.

R. P. J. Moss

Chief,  
Rail Division.

*Replied 13*  
*for*

7979

*7000 60 000*  
*Handwritten notes and signatures in the bottom right corner, including the word 'Enclosure' and various illegible scribbles.*

0 2 2 5

Rome, 17 Oct. 1945  
N. M. 312/20858/22/1

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTS  
I. S. R. MOVEMENT SERVICES.

SUBJECT: Importation of potatoes for sow.

TO: Major Pias  
Int. Sub-Commission A.C.  
D I A R

1. The Federazione Italiana dei Consorzi Agrari (Rome Direction) inform to have stipulated a contract with Hollander Government Representatives, for importation of 22,000 quintals of potatoes for sow and said transport should be made within 31 December 1945.

2. For such importation above Federazione has foreseen its forwarding by rail either by sea, but considering the difficulty to get tonnage availability, the greater transport will be done by rail.

3. The Hollander delegates would have reported that Holland is unable to supply the necessary cars, therefore should be sent by I.S.R. through request of the interested.

4. For it, mentioned Federazione has requested this Administration if possible to have a supply for cars for immediate forwarding in Holland of 64,000 empty bags, and later forwarding di 214 box cars for 32,000 quintals of potatoes considered that available coal for each car will be of quintals 150.

5. That, for your information with beg to let us know if said transports are effectuable and under which rules they must be done.

5263

The Chief Mov. Service.  
SGA. B I O N D I

1. The Federazione Italiana dei Consorzi Agrari (Rome Direction) inform to have stipulated a contract with Hollander Government Representatives, for transportation of 32,000 quintals of potatoes for now and said transport should be made within 31 December 1945.
2. For such importation above Federazione has foreseen its forwarding by rail either by sea, but considering the difficulty to get tonnage availability, the greater transport will be done by rail.
3. The Hollander delegates would have reported that Holland is unable to supply the necessary cars, therefore should be sent by I.S.M. through request of the interested.
4. For it, mentioned Federazione has requested this Administration if possible to have a supply for cars for immediate forwarding in Holland of 64,000 empty bags, and later forwarding of 214 box cars for 32,000 quintals of potatoes considered that available coal for each car will be of quintals 150.
5. That, for your information with beg to let us know if said transports are effectuable and under which rules they must be done.

6263

The Chief Gov. Service.  
 Sgd. B I O N D I

0 2 2 7

CTW/mb

TRANSPORTATION SUB-COMMISSION

INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

4 September 1945

File : 475704

Z/h/10/Tn.3.

SUBJECT : Military Potato loadings from Avesano  
TO : Rail Division (Tn.4.)

1. Reference to your AG 91/Tn.4. dated 20 August 45 to W.P.S., copy to Movements Division.
2. In reply to para 5 of your letter it is now understood from Food Sub-Commission that approx 500 tons per week will be required to move by rail from Avesano Area to Rome. The actual date of commencement for movement has not yet been given but will be supplied as soon as known.

For the Chief Commissioner

  
 L. H. WATKINSON,  
 Major M.C.

Copy to : W.P. Movements Home Area

6262

Subject : Movement of potatoes from AVERHAMO  
To : AG, T.M. Sub-Commission  
Rail Division (for Major KING)

BY ADVERTISED  
ROCK AREA  
NOV 239

29 Aug 45

1. Confirming phone conversation (Capt. HIRSHBERG - Major KING) Local Resources Depot at AVERHAMO will load 100 tons of potatoes daily at AVERHAMO commencing 1 Sept.
2. Will you please arrange for a daily supply of 10 empty box wagons at AVERHAMO Station. It is noted that you will also arrange a daily special train to bring these wagons into ROME leaving AVERHAMO at 1800 hrs each night. Loading must be completed by approx : 1700.
3. The Local Resources Depot will be responsible for securing and labelling wagons. It is only possible to load about 10/12 tons of potatoes for wagon, as space must be allowed in the wagon for air to circulate round the potatoes to prevent decay.

4. The program submitted by S & T RASC is as follows :

1 & 2 Sept, 100 tons per day to ROME  
Period 3 - 9 Sept (Inc.).

ROME 123 tons  
LONDON 10 "  
CASORIA 565 "

at 100 tons per day in above order.

All wagons for KING will go to Tuscolana Station.

Signed: H.H.F. BAKER  
S/Capt C (M)

Copy to: Joint Railway Control Room (Rome)  
T.M.C. RASC  
Local Resources Depot AVERHAMO  
RTO Rome (Tuscolana)  
RTO Rome (Tiburina)  
RTO Rome (Cornigliano)  
Traffic Office

0229

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 735021

274/8

MOVING MOVING MOVING FREIGHT CITY FREIGHT ALSO SOUTHERN REGION  
ALSO BARI ONE ALSO SARANTO JOHN ALSO BARRON

1130

6 FEB 45

PRIORITY

RESTRICTED TO

PARA ONE TO INFORMATION ALSO SIGNAL ONE ONE FOUR TWO OF FIVE FEB TO  
DUE TO LOADING DIFFICULTIES THREE EIGHT THREE TONS SEED POTATOES WILL  
NOT BEV FROM HOME TRAS TO LATEST PERIOD FIVE TO ONE ONE FEBRUARY TO  
PART TO MOVING MOVING MOVING HPT MOVING FOR JEF BAYS FREIGHT CITY  
PLEASE ALSO SOUTHERN REGION FOR AGRIC SUB SECTION HPT ALSO SOUTHERN REG.  
REGION FOR BARRON ALSO BARI ONE FOR SUPPLY OFFICER ALSO SARANTO JOHN  
FOR SUPPLY OFFICER ALSO BARRON FOR HPT SIGNAL ALSO BARRON  
TODAY WILL BE BEV FOR IS NORMAL MAY BE CANCELLED TO INTERAGENCY TRAFFIC  
MOVING PERIOD ONE FIVE TO ONE FIVE FEB TO SEED POTATOES FROM BARRON  
WILL MOVE AS INDICATED IN SIGNAL ONE ONE FOUR TWO TO

COPY TO 1 AGRIC SUB ONE (MAJOR - BARRON)  
MOVING  
LARRY GIBBS REGION FOR AGRIC SUB SECTION

TRANSPORTATION EC

190

NICHOLAS PIGNO  
C/O B.S.A.  
Asst Adjutant

6260

**BEST COPY POSSIBLE**



HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION  
A.P.O. 394  
AGRICULTURE SUB-COMMISSION

*File please*  
JMM/SP  
*24/17*

AGR/72.1  
Tel. 478797

27 November 1944

SUBJECT: Loading Fruits & Vegetables from the Naples Area.

TO : Transportation Sub-Commission, Att. Capt. Boudy.

1. Reference is made to your letter AC /En/24/5/RM, subject as above, in connection with the request by the Naples office to have the loadings from there bid for as from "Naples area" instead of specific stations.

2. That system was used to eliminate firm commitments to load at stations where it was expected, but not certain, that vegetables were to be available. Without action on my part, the system has gradually changed to bidding for certain stations, with consequent difficulty in arranging for the unavoidable changes that arise.

3. It is believed that the best solution is a compromise, and accordingly we have arranged for the bids to remote stations, or new stations for this type of traffic, to be entered against the specific station - but the remainder that have proved to be easily supplied with wagons will be bid for as "Naples Area", the firm stations to be developed with your Naples Office, as before.

*James M. Merritt*  
JAMES M. MERRITT  
Major Cavalry  
O/c Agriculture  
Supply Section.

Distribution:  
Fedexport  
Capt Bergersen

0233

24/6

| DATE  | Locality          | Specimen No. | Plant Part | Quantity |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| 3/10  | Serino            | 7790043      | Potatoes   | 10 T     |
| " "   | "                 | 129015       | "          | 10 T     |
| 4/10  | Montoro           | 1024018      | "          | 15 3/4   |
| 7/10  | Serino            | 7803110      | "          | 14       |
| 7/10  | "                 | 129015       | "          | 11 1/2   |
| 8/10  | "                 | 314740       | "          | 15       |
| 8/10  | "                 | 181472       | "          | 15       |
| 8/10  | "                 | 115535       | "          | 15       |
| 9/10  | "                 | 118184       | "          | 15       |
| 10/10 | "                 | 128302       | "          | 22 7/8   |
| 12/10 | "                 | 1118075      | "          | 16 1/2   |
| 12/10 | "                 | 154040       | "          | 15       |
| 12/10 | S. G. n. Feduccia | 1228080      | Leaves     | 17 1/2   |
| 8/10  | Pontecagnano      | 1025752      | Fruit      | 14 1/2   |
| 10/10 | Battipaglia       | 122535       | Leaves     | 4 1/2    |
| 11/10 | Serino            | 12718        | Potatoes   | 15       |
| 13/10 | "                 | 1129796      | "          | 15       |

BWB/gfh

HEADQUARTERS AGRICULTURE COMMISSION  
APO 394  
Transportation Sub-Commission

*File*

Tele : 478701

24 November 1944

AC In/24/3/R

SUBJECT : Fruit & Vegetables - Naples Area to Rome.

TO : Major Merritt,  
Agriculture Sub-Commission,  
AC Main.

1. Following is copy of report from Major Bowers, Tptn S.C.  
Rep., Naples, dated 18 November '44.

" BIDS FOR FRUIT & VEG FOR ROME

Bids are put in by Consorzio Agrario here, for the general terms "NAPLES AREA" but Major Merritt of Agriculture apparently has been specifying certain loading points the last two weeks, when the Consorzio is ready to load, he finds that certain changes have to be made and this is very unsatisfactory from my point of view, after the loading programmes have been issued by Movwit. It means ISK have to be notified of the changes and they have to withdraw previously issued labels and reissue new ones and notify different station masters, and on the movements side a similar condition applies. I have asked him to request Major Merritt to leave it to him to arrange his loading points by using the same term again, "NAPLES AREA" because he cannot always accurately estimate what the situation will be two weeks hence when the loading programme becomes effective.

2. Can you help please?

*BWB*

for S. B. A. DAVIS,  
Colonel, U.S.A.,  
Director, Tptn S.C.

6256

Extract from weekly report No. 14, Ref. AC Tn/Na 5/184, dated 18 Nov. 1944 of HQ  
701st RAILWAY GRAND DIVISION - Military Railway Service, Naples :-

6. TRAFFIC.

Charcoal

We are not getting many cars for the Lagonegro line and it now appears that I.S.R. are responsible for providing them on the requests of R.T.O.'s. They do not meet these requests in most cases and it appears that certain Capo Stazioni manage to grab some and dispose of them to the highest bidder. 701st Ry. Grd. Div. (Maj. Brazzel Car Supt) informs me that I.S.R. only take orders from 701st, so there is nothing I can do about it with I.S.R.

Extract from weekly report No. 14 Ref. AC Tn/Na 5/184, dated 18 Nov. 1944 of HQ.  
701st RAILWAY GRAND DIVISION - Military Railway Service, Naples :-

9. BIDS FOR FRUIT AND VEG. FOR ROME

Bids are put in by Consorzio Agrario here, for the general terms "NAPLES AREA" but Major Merrit of Agriculture apparently has been specifying certain loading points the last two weeks. When the Consorzio is ready to load, he finds that certain changes have to be made and this is very unsatisfactory from my point of view, after the loading programmes have been issued by Movvit. It means I.S.R. have to be notified of the changes and they have to withdraw previously issued labels and issue new ones and notify different station-masters, and on the Movements side a similar condition applies. I have asked him to request Major Merrit to leave it to him to arrange his loading points by using the same term again, "NAPLES AREA" because he cannot always accurately estimate what the situation will be two weeks hence when the loading programme becomes effective.

BWB/el

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION  
APO 394  
Transportation Sub-Commission

*File*

20 November 1944

Tel : 478701

AC TH/24/3/RM

SUBJECT : Rail car 1022215

TO : Federazione Italiana  
dei Consorzi Agrari.

1. Reference your letter 7 Nov. please note I have received the following report:-

"Reference your ACTn/194 dated 8 Nov. 44, wagon 1022215 arrived at Rome Tuscolana on October 30th without labels or any indication of consignee. Attempts to ascertain the consignor and obtain particulars proved fruitless, and the wagon was offered to 92 D.I.D. who of-loaded it on 31 October, to avoid loosing the potatoes which were then showing signs of deterioration.

It is suggested you may be able to make some arrangements with 92 D.I.D. for the issue of an equivalent quantity of potatoes."

*BWB*

for D.S. ADAMS  
Colonel G.E.F.  
Director Tptn.S.O.

02371

Subject : Mail Car 1022215.

1. Suborganization /  
A.S.A.

247  
Movements  
H.Q. Home Area  
Nov 3/63  
19 Nov 63

Reference your ACPM/194 dated 8 Nov 63, wagon 1022215 arrived at some Tuscumam on October 30th without labels or any indication of consignor. Attempts to ascertain the consignor and obtain particulars proved fruitless, and the wagon was offered to 92 D.I.D. who off-loaded it on 31 October, to avoid losing the potatoes which were then showing signs of ~~deterioration~~ *deterioration*.

It is suggested you may be able to make some arrangement with 92 D.I.D. for the issue of an equivalent quantity of potatoes. XX

f *At Black left*  
Lt. Col.  
A.S.A. (M)

Copy to :  
92 D.I.D.  
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6253

02381

RESTRICTED

To SEC  
FOR THE COMMISSION ONLY

0/11/10  
11/7/18

NOV 18 1944

NOV 18 1944

24/1

MEMORANDUM

1. Subject is procurement of potatoes by Yugoslavia. *AFSA* letter 100/307/75 of 4 November addressed to you refers.
2. Yugoslav military mission has requested rail movement of 300 tons potatoes from *WILSON* to *BRNO* for export. Understood potatoes procured by barter.
3. Movement has been suspended pending clarification.
4. Request you state if this purchase of potatoes by Yugoslav authorities for export has your sanction in order to enable movement to proceed.

*A. H. T.*  
 Mr: *Ed of ①*  
 Mr: *Chief Commission*  
*...*  
*...*  
*...*  
*...*  
*...*  
 Mr: *Stik ①*  
*...*

ME  
 10 NOV 1944  
 A. G.

NOV 18 1944 6252

0 2 3 9 |