

Road Gort
Gen. Info

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1933

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HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION

APC 194

Transportation Sub-Commission

Ref: 478704

335/23/7n 3

20 June 1945

SUBJECT: Road link between Northern Private Railways
and inland waterways and/or ports.

TO: Regional Commissioner, Lombardia Region

1. The attached memoranda prepared by Amleto Generale Caricatori, via Tenon 5, Milan, and forwarded to Regional Transportation Officer, have been studied by Transportation Sub-Commission.

2. It is obviously desirable that there should be an organized method by which traffic can be conveyed between the privately owned railways of Northern Italy and the inland waterways or ports. The method proposed is by road, which involves long and uneconomical hauls. Furthermore, before anything can be done, the organization concerned requires a large number of additional trucks. It is suggested this is not a practical proposition, having regard to the present tyre and POL situation in this country.

3. The Italian State Railways system in Northern Italy is fast being rehabilitated and all reports indicate that even with present limited coal availability, rail efficiency has been sufficient to meet all demands. It is recommended that Amleto Generale Caricatori plan to make maximum use of the Italian State Railways system in preference to road haul.

By Command of Rear Admiral STONE

M/S.

A.J. BIEFF, Colonel

785021

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W.F.S.

P.J. BIEFF, Colonel

Copy to : File 303/TM 3

HEADQUARTERS
ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT
BOMBARDIA REGION
TRANSPORTATION DIVISION
APO 394

Milan, 18th June 1947

TS/90/72

SUBJECT : Transportation

TO : Transportation Sub-Commission
Allied Commission APO 394

I. Information herewith that may be of interest
to the Transportation Sub-Commission.

James J. Fitzgerald 5147
J. MARION FITZGERALD
LT. COL. Q.M.G.
B.C.O.

TS/90/72

27/6
See folder 23

Submitted by
Dr. Ing. C. M. Cenni, Milan

MEMORANDUM REGARDING THE OPPORTUNITIES OF
COOPERATION BETWEEN THE ASIENDA GENERALE
CARICATORI AND THE CONCEPT OF THE RAILWAY
GROUP, ON THE ONE HAND, AND THE OFFICIO-ADON
TRANSPORTI AND THE A.S.I., ON THE OTHER.

GENERAL MARKET.

24 VI 45

Likewise to shipping, where liners and tramps
are walled off, land and river-conveyances possess means
for picking up cargoes wherever they may be found and
means that travel according to regular schedules with
approved tariffs. Taking into consideration the diffi-
culty of settling the coal problem from one day to the
other, the privately-owned railways in Italy and especially
the North Milan Railway have come to an agreement with
the Azienda Generale Caricatori, the object of which is
the creation of links between their own net and the road,
river and sea communication systems to complete the road
transportation system for the conveyance of foodstuffs,
raw materials, etc. Of course, if necessary, even the
system of regular links created to connect the various
privately owned railways in Italy might be placed at the
disposal of foodstuff and raw material transports.

THE REGULAR SERVICES OPERATED BY THE AZIENDA GENERALE
CARICATORI ON BEHALF OF THE NORTH MILAN RAILWAY AND OTHER
PRIVATELY OWNED RAILWAY COMPANIES.

In conformity with the agreements made on the basis
of the contract signed between the Azienda Generale and the
North Milan Railway Co., a copy of which is in the hands of
the Transportation Division of the A.S.O. Region Lombardia,
arrangements have been made to link the North Milan rail-
way system with Genoa and Rome by means of a truck service
from Milan to Genoa and of a maritime/river service from
Genoa to Rome Porto San Paolo, which may be extended to
Naples. Further with Ferrara and Bologna through a truck
service between Milan, Cremona or Mantova, east and north-
east forward and with Venice, Trieste and other Adriatic
ports by a truck service operating between Milan, Verona
and Venice. As a result thereof, trucks that convey
manufactured goods from Varese, Como, Busto Arsizio, etc.

to Genoa, might bring back foodstuffs on their return trips to the West. Space would therefore be utilized to a maximum without waste of fuel for return trips without cargo. Furthermore, according to agreements reached between the Azienda Generale Caricatori and the Società Subalpina di Imprese Ferroviarie, which operates navigation services on Lake Maggiore, combined services have been established between all the Lake Maggiore ports and Genoa and Venice through the Azienda Generale Caricatori/North Milan Railway Company and this is a matter of great importance considering the conditions of the State Railways service between Milan and Bolognola and Milan and Laine.

The agreement between the Azienda Generale Caricatori and the Società Subalpina di Imprese Ferroviarie provides also for the creation of a canal service between Arona and Genoa to ensure the possibility of forwarding goods coming from Switzerland (from Locarno to Arona by lake and from Arona to Genoa by canal or viceversa), which would be of considerable importance in the distribution of rice from the Novara District to the Lake Maggiore region.

Moreover the Azienda Generale dei Caricatori has an agreement with the Biella-Novara railway covering the connection also of their net with the North Milan Railway Co./Azienda Generale Caricatori transport system described in the above-mentioned contract between the two concerns. In such way it is possible to provide direct connections between Southern Italy and one of the most important industrial districts in Italy like Biella via Rome and Genoa as well as between the Adriatic and Biella without using the State Railway system, which would be of considerable importance also in connection with the distribution of food in the Italian wool industry centre.

OPPORTUNITIES TO DEVELOP SUCH SERVICES.

As a consequence of the satisfactory results obtained through the agreement with the North Milan Railway Co., Azienda Generale Caricatori has received inquiries for the conclusion of similar understandings also with other privately owned railways, like the Bergamo-San V'allegri and the Bergamo-Clesione lines, the Brescia and the Cremona Provincial Railways including the Rezzato-Vobarno railway

which would permit to establish direct connections between the Garda Lake, an important fruit and vegetable producing district, and Milan, without using steam traction railways and leaving aside the main line of the Italian State Railways. Further inquiries have been received in this connection also from the people operating the electric line from Verbania to Oragna and from Intra to Premeno. Several truckers, like the Ciccolina Autotrasporti of Milano, have offered to join such scheme in order to avoid competition and establish services with regular departures and combined tariffs.

THE MEANS WITH WHICH AZIENDA GENERALE CARICATORI CARRY ON THEIR SERVICES:

To carry out their obligations with the privately owned railways, the Azienda Generale Caricatori have at their disposal the following organization:

a) L'Ancillare, Organizzazione Trasporti Terrestri, Fluviali, Marittimi ed Aerei.

a concern which used to have 10 trucks, of which only two large and three small ones have been left, for the maintenance of truck services between Milano and Venice, Milano and Mantova, and Milano and Genoa. On the basis of the agreement concluded with Azienda Generale Caricatori, the North Milan Railway Co. places at the disposal of this organization seven trucks of different capacity so that it may continue its services.

b) L'Italia Fluviale and the S.A. Navigazione del Po, river navigation concerns.

which possess barges that could ensure the conveyance of 200,000 quintals of goods monthly from the Rovigo canal to Mantova or Cremona and viceversa and own accommodations as pontoon, etc. for the removal of bridge or barge wrecks along the Po, in order to facilitate navigation. In 1940 and 1941 this company handled the whole sugar beet campaign in the Padua and Rovigo districts. The two concerns have also a garage in Mantova where wagons may be accommodated, maintained and repaired, in connection with the combined river/canial service to and from Milano.

- c) La ligure Romane, which has operated since 1920 a regular service between Genoa and Rome, Porto San Paolo, on the Tiber, with 6 300/400 ton-carrying capacity vessels with flat bottom suitable only for such special services. Of the six vessels only four have been left; one of them is in full efficiency in the port of Trieste. The Genoa-Rome service might be resumed at once if the vessel now in Trieste, the s/s Porto Bianca, be allowed to return home, and a connection between Milan and Rome could be established through a combination of marine and maritime services. This company owns a garage on the mainline between Milan and Genoa, where about ten trucks may be accommodated for such combined service.
- d) La Costiera, which has at its disposal a certain number of motor sailing vessels suitable for regular service between Genoa and Southern Italy and Venice and Bari, as auxiliary to the along the coast Italian State railways, the efficiency of which cannot be restored immediately. The importance of the coastwise services of this concern may easily be understood when one considers that while railways from Venice to Bologna and from Ancona to Lucca use coal, shipping services might use liquid fuel. Further the forwarding of goods from and to Genoa might be insured by the inland waterways, where the use of coal is not necessarily involved.

The foregoing transport organization is completed by an office organization including branches of the Azienda Generale Caricatori and of the Ausiliare at Turin, Biella, Milan, Genoa, Mantua, Brescia, Bologna, Ferrara, Venice and Trieste through which it is possible to ensure to the various privately owned railways and to truckers all the assistance they may require and which they could not obtain otherwise, their organization being limited to a determinate zone.

In order to develop its activity the Azienda Generale Caricatori requires from 50 to 60 additional camions, which could be accommodated in the following garages with annexed repair-shops:

5.

- 1) North Milan Railway Co. - garage at Saronno and railway and truck station at Milano-Alsema 30 trucks
- 2) Biella-Novara Railway garage facilities 5 "
- 3) Società Dalmatina di Imprese Ferroviarie (large facilities) 5 "
- 4) La Ligure - Genova - garage facilities 10 "
- 5) L'Italia Fluviale - garage facilities 10 "

It should be noted that about 30 drivers of the North Milan Railway Co. are unemployed on account of the destruction during the war of the company's cars. The Ligure Genova and the Italia Fluviale have at their disposal from 15 to 20 drivers.

The Azienda Generale Caricatori would register the cars entrusted to them with the Ufficio Autotrasporti and would carry on regular services under approved schedules and tariffs, unless requested by the Ufficio Autotrasporti to undertake transports of materials, raw materials or effect any other emergency service. At the same time the Azienda Generale Caricatori would undertake to secure cargo for any vehicles under the control of the Ufficio Autotrasporti, that should otherwise have to travel empty, against a 10% commission.

Tel. 478303

TRANSPORTATION SUB COMMISSION

TPO/Lr

INTER OFFICE MEMO

AC/AD/2/Dr.)

7 June 1945

SUBJECT : Road link - AMOHA-OMBO

RE : Rail branch - Kav. Div.

1. It is reported that barrels of Lard arriving by rail at OMBO for transshipment to AMOHA are in such a badly damaged condition that slow loading and unloading is cutting down its capacity by approx 50%.

2. Please can steps be taken to ensure arrival of lard at OMBO in reasonable condition and thus effect saving in its export from avoiding losses of commodity.

For Chief, Movements Division

[Signature]
 O. J. CHRISTENSEN
 Lt. Colonel

Copy to : Road Division

Handwritten notes:
 Handling of lard
 1945
 19/8/45

785021

ONE FIVE AMY GROUP

0475

29 MAY 49

PRIORITY

IN CLEAR PD

PERA ONE PD URGENTLY REQUEST EARLY MY SEVEN SEVEN SEVEN FIVE DATED

ONE SIX MAY PD

MARKED TO ONE FIVE AMY GROUP FROM RE ALONG WITH SEVEN FIVE

5150

copy to : COMMUNICATIONS S.C.

BOARD DIV.

BOOKING TO ROUTINE

NOT MAIL

TRANSPORTATION SC

470303

NICHOLAS FROBINO

ONE U.S.A.

Asst. Adjutant

Paul [signature]
11 Apr

0392

785021

78512

ONE FIVE ARMY GROUP

777

16 MAY 65

ROUTINE

IN CLAS PD

PARA ONE PD MAY YOUR CHARLES AREA BUREAU WANT FIVE TWO TWO OF ONE FIVE MAY PD

PARA TWO PD ONE FIVE ARMY GROUP FROM HQ ALONG SIDE 1ST PT BARR

PARA TWO PD YOU WILL SEE FROM PARA FOUR ONE SEVEN FIVE SEVEN THREE OF ONE FOUR MAY THAT ALONG PROPOSED PROVIDE FOUR ONE OF FIVE THIRDS REQUESTED INITIALLY FOR THIS SERVICE PD ONE THREE ONE REQUESTED XI SEVEN ONE TRUCK BATTALION AS FOR PARA TWO OF SEVEN FIVE SEVEN THREE PD ESTIMATED THAT MOTOR TRANSPORT WILL BE AVAILABLE BY LIVEDRO TWO THREE MAY BE YOURS NOT BEFORE ONE JUNE PD

PARA THREE PD THEREFORE REQUEST YOUR AGREEMENT EARLIEST TO COMMENCING THIS SERVICE WHICH CONSIDERED HIGH PRIORITY BY THIS HQ PD

PARA FOUR PD SINCE BARR HARRIS STOPS PD

5139

COPY TO ROAD DIV COMMUNICATIONS SUB CODE

WOMANIS HQ MAY MAIL ✓

TRANSPORTATION HQ

318

M/Sgt A.

NICHOLAS PLESTER
Sgt E.S.S.
Asst. Adjutant

0393

HEADQUARTERS ALLIED COMMISSION
APO 994
TRANSPORTATION SUB-COMMISSION

3354

Ext. 376

EST/eh

140/38/Ta 1

29 March 1945

MEMORANDUM for Chief, Road Division

SUBJECT: Use of Railway Facilities by Road Transport Operators

1. With reference to the attached draft letter, this is properly a subject which should be handled by your division, consulting as necessary with the Rail Division. Since the draft was written a further letter has been received from General Di Raimondo and a copy is attached. In view of the objections of the ISR the whole subject will want further consideration.

2. Regarding General Di Raimondo's suggestion that the IER should operate their own road services, you will be aware that we discussed this fully with the General today. For record it may be noted here that vehicles transferred to the Italians from the Allies will be transferred to the Italian Government. Generally speaking, only vehicles already in operation on specific jobs will be transferred and we shall expect such vehicles to remain on those specific jobs if they are essential ones such as the hauling of food, etc. We explained to General Di Raimondo that the new vehicles now being imported into the country were not being sold to Italian operators.

M. A. Thomas

5138

M. A. THOMAS, Colonel
Deputy Director

2 Incls:

1-Cy ltr 27 March 45 Gen. Di Raimondo

M.II/31

2-Cy draft ltr to Gen. Di Raimondo,

Subj: Road Transport by ISR

cc: Planning Staff (Lt. Col. Harris)

Rail Division

Movement Division

3354

COPY

MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT
ISR GENERAL DIRECTION

SUBJECT: Railway lines in northern
 territories; yours AC/332/Tn 4
 dated 15 March 1945 refers.

Rome, 27 March 1945
 M.111/31

TO: Tn 8/Commission A.C.
Rail Division

1. It is beyond any doubt that all railway plants and installations (yards, warehouses, stations, etc.) can be usefully utilized for the operation of road haulage transports, with evident advantages from both technical and economical viewpoint.
2. Not just on account of above reasons this General Direction sees not only the opportunity but the necessity that said road haulage transports be directly operated by ISR administration.
3. On the other hand the suggestion to put ISR facilities at private carriers' disposal cannot be favourably accepted by ISR Administration as the contemporaneous utilization of the same facilities for both rail and road transports would mean a precarious utilization of the staff with all disadvantages arising whenever directions are issued by two different sources.
4. It must be considered moreover that, as already stressed in your a/s letter, the possibilities of competition between rail and road transports could be increased by the very fact that railway facilities have been put at road transports' disposal. And even if said competition must be presently considered only as a theoretical factor, it could become an actual one and one to be reckoned with, when the activity of the railways will further proceed.
5. To avoid above competition it is necessary, that closely following the rehabilitation of ISR lines and plants, road haulage transports be switched towards the areas where no other means of communication are available.
6. This progressive adjustment of mutual competency b/w. rail and road transports can be reached only by entrusting one and the same body, that is ISR, with the organization and the operation of both rail and road transport services.
7. We want to call that Rail Division's attention to the opportunity that ISR may be assigned a road rolling stock of their own, to be fed through the supply of motorvehicles going to be put at Italian Market's disposal by the United Nations. We beg to send herewith attached, on this subject, copy of our application to Transportation S/Commission dealing with restitution of motorvehicles to INT (which is directly under ISR control) together with copy of another letter addressed to Transportation S/Commission in January 45.. dealing also with allocation of motorvehicles to ISR.
8. If ISR request could be granted, it would be possible to further utilize both staff and facilities that, as already remarked by that Rail Division, are presently in excess of the actual needs of the rail traffic.

THE Director General
Gen. G. DI RAIMONDO

COPY

PRAXE

CSG/tm

SUBJECT : Road Transport by ISR.

TO : General M. Salomado.

1. Your letter and report C113/1132/33 dated 6 Feb '45 and your letter dated 9 Mar '45 have been given further study with a view of using certain ISR rail facilities in Northern Italy when this area is liberated.
2. We agree with your thesis that railway personnel and terminal facilities may well be used in conjunction with road transport in lieu of trains over those routes which cannot be readily rehabilitated yet serve territory upon which large urban centres depend upon for their food supply. It is obvious that only a very limited number of lines can meet these requirements, and that only a very limited number of Italian civilian trucks could be available for this service. Coordination and control can only be secured at present in AMG territory, hence our suggestion that we plan for this service in Northern Italy only. Any such plan to be used in liberated Italy must be effected by the ISR and EMAS.
3. In order to activate a plan as suggested by you, the following suggestions are submitted as a basis for a proposed operating agreement: 5436
 - (a) Routes to be used shall be determined by AMG aided by technical assistance furnished by ISR.
 - (b) Trucks to be used shall be allocated by AMG from their civilian truck pools. The number to be used shall be determined by AMG based upon rail traffic generated as opposed to other transport commitments.
 - (c) Tariff rates shall be determined and posted by ISR after AMG approval and shall be such as to guarantee a reasonable return to the truck operator, using the EMAS national tariff as a basis. Individual contracts should be made by ISR with each truck owner to mutual advantage.

-3-

(c) IIR shall produce the necessary funds to put terminal facilities in repair. All such work shall be under IIR jurisdiction but AAO will aid in release of materials, etc.

(d) First priority shall be given to transport of food stuffs. Passenger transport will not be provided until approved by AAO.

(f) P.O.L., spares and tires will be obtained thru truck pools.

(g) IIR will run their business completely, merely calling on the truck pools for allocation of vehicles.

4. Due to the fact that local shippers are accustomed to using rail facilities on regular scheduled runs, it is anticipated that designated lines will soon become remunerative and provide a vital service as feeders to urban centres.

cc: Lt. Col. Harris, Planning Staff
Gov. Division - Roads

5135

APPENDIX 1
ROAD TRUCKS FACILITIES

NOTE 1.

Location:-
Traffic Control Point:-
Petrol:-
Water:-
Food:-
Medical:-
Classification:-

REF NO A 1967. Capacity 200/300 vaha.
Hard standing.
REF NO A 1967. Under overpass Control.
NIL.
TANQUILA.
1705 Air Corps Ord. 2 miles north of TANQUILA.
40 (or) Gun Hospital P 6967.
Medical Dispensary TANQUILA Airfield.
Class 70 one way. Class 40 two way.

NOTE 2.

Location:-
Traffic Control Point:-
Petrol:-
Water:-
Food:-
Medical:-
Classification:-

A 1524. Capacity 500/1000 vaha. Hard standing.
{1} REF NO A 4926.
{2} REF NO A 4967.
Controlled by 75 Coy (or) (or)
NIL.
{1} REF NO
{2} REF NO
REF NO A 4427. Not 607 by recovery 300.
NIL.
Class 10.

5133

the date of the day of the year

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OF (11).

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Wavelength 13.9 cm (2.14 THz).

everywhere, including a photo, that all my business has.

1000

Cheng, L.

Figure 1. *Interoception* 17 and 24.

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• (2007) *How to Grow a Business*. 1st ed. 2007.

1971a

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MUSKATZKE, W. J., DODDING,

class B (Bachelors - 3 years) followed by the Masters Program (M.A.)

2. **STUDY AREA**

† Diff. Capitalize 500/100 value. ‡ Not standing available. § Letter. (Imperial District only) ¶ Maximum Trade 0.115-0.175. † Not standing. 500/100 value. * Diff. Controlled by 75 per cent (TC)

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Abstract

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(a) $\frac{1}{2}$ m/s at 100 m. Velocity 200/100 m/s.

Journal of Interpersonal Violence, Vol. 18 No. 6, June 2003
© 2003 Sage Publications

Wendy J. Davidson, President

*Special treatment for
1961-62 and 1962-63

(2) NOT TO BE USED. CONTAINED BY INSTRUMENT RELATES

Author's address:

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Journal of Management Studies

011-800-987-9874

2 miles north of Vonnort. This was the boundary line.

4

M. CAYE, M.D., F.R.C.P.

Aluminum

Allyson W. Kopp, Director, Office of the Attorney General

Abstract

134

Abstract

1998

2. *Abdominal pain.*

$\frac{1}{2}$ cup milk
1 egg
1 cup sugar
1 cup oil
1 cup flour

[illegible]

1997-1998

715873

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11/15/2007

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W. E. B. DuBois: 1868-1963

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1997-1998

73rd Stockholm Water

1900-1901

Acta Agraria Scandinavica

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