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TECHNIO
APP - MAY

10350/1-2/2266

TECHNICAL DATA AND INFORMATION
ATTACHMENT 1944

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ADD STRATEGIC

23 May 1944

BOMB STRIKE PHOTOS
OF HEAVY ATTACKS

Bomb strike photos taken during yesterday's 15th A&F attacks in northern Italy show the following damage:

AVEZZANO - several hits in the railroad yards probably severing the through track.

LA SPEZIA commercial port and oil depots - hits on shipbuilding, oil storage tanks, electrical works and a naval building installation were shown by the photos. Gas works in the storage tank area received hits and many railroad buildings in the yards were set afire.

MARE DI CARRARA supply and ammunition dumps - a concentration of bombs hit the supply warehouses. A loading spur was damaged by hits. Railroad station and several warehouses adjacent to the tracks were damaged.

PIOMBINO port and harbor installations - concentrated pattern of bombs damaged a blast furnace, coke ovens, fuel storage tanks, power station, tin plate and steel mill. Train and motor vessels in the docks were hit. In the industrial area numerous fires were burning.

Railroad and highway bridge over river TRONTO - several hits on the bridge and road installations in this area are shown by the bomb strike photos.

RIMINI-PESCARA railroad - railroad line was hit and damaged in several places. The line to the approach of the bridge one mile south of GIULIANO was damaged by hits.

Railroad near MONTE SILVANO - bombs hit midway between the railroad and highway, damaging the bridge across PIOMBO river.

VALMONTONE - several hits on the railroad line six miles south of VALMONTONE town damaged some tracks. Also a few hits damaged the highway in this area.

TO SEE

Name	Initials
Col. Adams	
Major Sharp	
Major Thompson	
Major Washer	
Capt. Roy	RJ
Capt. Hind Smith	RJ
Chief Clerk	
Remark:	

- 30 -

6117

- 3 -

T A C T I C S / I (Contd)

"Sgt. Andrew Wilson, of 1203 Fourth Street, Lagrange, Ga., a turret gunner, said: "We were hit once; one German barracks so low the Jerry's were trying to hit us with rocks, but they sure scattered when we opened up."

B-26 Marauders attacked enemy communications southeast of ROVIGO, although hampered by bad weather.

The Marauders attacked a road south of VILLONTORI, 20 miles southeast of FANO, but only one flight bombed, owing to poor visibility. Results were unobserved.

Another formation of B-26s bombed the road bridge at FONTE ALICE, 15 miles east of TREVISO.

WIDESpread ATTACKS

BY THUNDERBOLTS
Thunderbolts closed the west entrance of a road tunnel northeast of CINGLINO, damaged a railway tunnel, and cut tracks southeast of VICCHIO, 15 miles northeast of FLORENCE, and blocked the south entrance of a tunnel south of ROCCASTRADA, 50 miles east of PIOMBINO.

A direct hit damaged a 75 foot concrete rail bridge south of LONTEDERA, and also cut tracks.

Bombs, which fell on BASTIA bridge, ten miles southeast of TERUGLI, cut tracks to east and west.

A dive-bombing attack on a rail bridge on the FLORENCE-PISTOIA line failed in its primary object, but cut tracks.

Tracks were also cut in two places south of CESANA, 30 miles northwest of RAVENNA. The south end of a highway bridge southwest of GUBEO, northeast of PERUGIA, was hit, and bombs also fell on the road.

Bombs hit a radio installation at VOLTERRA, SMARVILLE, opposite ILVA, and buildings in the vicinity were destroyed by shelling.

In attacks on buildings and jetties at LEGHORN, tracks were cut, and three buildings set on fire. A factory at CALIANO was damaged by bombs that fell among buildings.

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B-26 Raiders attacked enemy communications southeast of ROSE, although hampered by bad weather.

The raiders attacked a road south of VILLICONTONE, 20 miles southeast of PONTE DI PIETRA, and only one flight bombed, owing to poor visibility. Results were unobserved.

Another formation of B-26s harassed the road bridge at FORTINA LINE, 15 miles east of TRIVENETO.

WIDESPREAD ATTACKS

BY THUNDERBOLTS Thunderbolts closed the west entrance of a road tunnel northeast of CINTIGLIO, damaged a railway tunnel, and cut tracks southeast of VICCHIO, 15 miles northeast of FLORENCE, and blocked the south entrance of a tunnel south of BUCCASTELLA, 50 miles east of FLORENCE.

A direct hit damaged a 75 foot concrete rail bridge south of PONTE DI PIETRA, and also cut tracks.

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Tracks were also cut in two places south of CESANA, 30 miles northwest of RIMINI. The south end of a highway bridge southwest of GUBBIO, northeast of PERUGIA, was hit, and bombs also fell on the road.

Bombs hit a radio installation at LOTTO AL, SVERVILLO, opposite Elba, and buildings in the vicinity were destroyed by strafing.

In attacks on buildings and jetties at LEGHORN, tracks were cut, and three buildings set on fire. A factory at PONTE DI PIETRA-CUCINE, region, a stationary train was strafed, causing damage to the locomotive and nine cars.

Spitfires on a sweep of the BOLOGNA-FLORENCE area strafed 20 cars of an electric train, and in a sweep of the SPILIANA-FLORENZA-CUCINE, region, a stationary train was strafed, causing damage to the locomotive and nine cars.

Attacking railway communications east of MINDOLI, Spitfires strafed two passenger coaches and a diesel engine. Pieces flew off the engine, and one of the coaches was left smoking. Spitfires also cut the railway north of PORTO RECCHIATI, and clanged a platform in a siding. A locomotive was riddled by Spitfires on the CIVITAVOVA-TOLENTINO line.

Raiders, escorted by Spitfires, strafed two motor-boats north of LICONA. One of the boats blew up, and the other was left with a list to starboard.

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STRATEGIC

"SISTER" MORTS BOMBED AGAIN

PORTO FERRAJO, the little port on the north coast of Elba, heard the roar of R.A.F. night bombers, and the bursting of 4,000 pound block-busters again last night and early this morning. Wellingtons bombed both PORTO FERRAJO and PIOMBINO, on the west coast of Italy, 130 miles northwest of ROME.

The night bombers attacked in waves over most of the dark hours, their object being to keep dockers loading and unloading stores for the German armies awake but unemployed.

The Wellington crews have been to these two ports (with SAN STEFANO) so often that they now know them as "The three Sisters."

"As long as the Huns go on trying to get supplies in by sea, we must not let up on our harassing visits to the Ports. Every ton we destroy or delay is important," said a Squadron Leader.

PIOMBINO has been bombed ten times at night, in addition to the 15th R.A.F. attacks by day. PORTO FERRAJO was night bombed for the fourth time.

Landing with no opposition, the Wellingtons straddled the dock installation with bombs, and explosions were seen in the town area. The bursts of well-aimed 4,000 pounders were also recorded by the crews.

All the Wellingtons returned safely.

COASTAL

Bomb-carrying French Spitfires attacked dockside buildings at LERIN, DI NISI, getting hits on two large structures. Hurricanes, over the same target, damaged two 40 foot barges in the harbour.

An enemy radio installation at ANTIBES, west of NICE, was strafed. Hurricanes destroyed a major part of a radio installation at POINT ALA, SICILY, opposite Elba.

Reports have been received that a German General, who was riding in a boat, was killed by a shell from a British gun.

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Fighting with no opposition, the Wellingtons straddled the dock installation with bombs, and explosions were seen in the town area. The bursts of well-aimed 4,000 pounders were also recorded by the crews.

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C O A S T A L

Bomb-carrying French Spitfires attacked dockside buildings at MARINA DI PISA, getting hits on two large structures. Hurricanes, over the same target, damaged two 40 foot borges in the harbour.

An enemy radio installation at ANTIBES, west of NICE, was strafed. Hurricanes destroyed a major part of a radio installation at POINT ALA, SPARVIERO, opposite Elba.

Reports have been received that a German General, who was riding in a motor-cycle combination on a coastal road in Yugoslavia was killed by an Allied aircraft, which strafed the road.

It is believed that the General fell to the cannon-fire of S/Ldr. Arthur Watson, of Chester-le-Street, Co. Durham. Recalling a recent strafing attack, S/Ldr. Watson said: "I saw the motor-cycle, and let it have a short burst of cannon-fire. We did not think much more about it. Some of the others saw it pull into the side of the road."

Time and location where it is reported the General was killed, make it clear that the Allied aircraft concerned was the Spitfire piloted by S/Ldr. Watson.

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ADD STRATEGIC

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FIGHTER BOMBERS
ATTACK TARGETS

Fighter-bombers and fighters of Maj. Gen. John K. Cannon's First Tactical Air Force flew hundreds of sorties through overcast yesterday to continue their hammering of enemy installations and communications between ROME and the battle fronts.

Chief targets for the day were highways and road traffic, and early reports indicated that at least 40 German trucks were destroyed and about 70 damaged.

Many formations selected their targets through E-18 in clouds that covered the battle area most of the day. After drop-bombing their bombs, the aircraft swept along roads leading to the front, strafing troops and road movement.

Early reports stated that not a single enemy aircraft challenged the Allied aircraft.

Hawkins attacked highways in the vicinity of CECCANO; bombing roads and bridges and strafing traffic. A-36 Invaders bombed communications near FRANCIA, and a hit was reported on a tunnel at the edge of the town.

P-47 Thunderbolts went north of ROMA to bomb the highway leading to BRACCIANO, and pilots reported 15 hits on the road.

B-25 Mitchells attacked a road target at CIME, 20 miles east of ROME. Despite cloudy weather they dropped a heavy concentration of bombs into the town, dumping tons of debris from blasted buildings into the road. Black smoke was pouring from the target as the bombers turned for home.

The attack was believed to have blocked an important route for German supplies to the front, where the road narrows to cross a small bridge. Until the road is repaired enemy vehicles must either use a long and crowded detour or make a difficult fording of the stream.

A Fifth Army officer flying as an observer in one of the bombers as part of the exchange of personnel between air and ground forces for educational purposes, Capt. Floyd G. Hatch, of 155th Basler Ave., Salt Lake City, said: "A great mass of smoke fell on the edge of the town, blocking the road."

B-26 Marauders and A-20 Bostons did not operate owing to bad weather over target areas.

TDSPR. D BLITZ
COMMUNICATIONS

Thunderbolts continued their attacks on enemy rail and road communications across Italy. **61 1/4** Extending east from LEGHORN and PIOMBINO. Strafing road and rail traffic after each dive-bombing mission the Thunderbolts destroyed a total of one locomotive and seven trucks and damaged 15 rail cars and 37 tanks.

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Early reports stated that not a single enemy aircraft challenged the Allied aircraft.

Warhogs attacked fighters in the vicinity of CECULLO, bombing roads and bridges and strafing traffic. A-36 Invaders bombed communications near TRECINA, and a hit was reported on a tunnel at the edge of the town.

P-47 Thunderbolts went north of ROLE to bomb the highway leading to BRACCIANO, and pilots reported 15 hits on the road.

B-25 Mitchells attacked a road target at G.I.F.E., 20 miles east of ROMA. Despite cloudy weather they dropped a heavy concentration of bombs into the town, dumping tons of debris from listed buildings into the road. Black smoke was pouring from the target as the bombers turned for home.

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DISPERSED BLITZ
OF COMMUNICATIONS Thunderbolts continued their attacks on enemy rail and road communications across Italy. **611** Extending east from LEGHORN and PIOMBINO. Strafing road and rail traffic after each dive-bombing mission the Thunderbolts destroyed a total of one locomotive and seven trucks and damaged 15 rail cars and 13 trucks.

Outstanding job of the day was the destruction of a highway overpass and a rail bridge east of TIPOLI. Pilots reported rail tracks cut at GUARDATINO, 20 miles east of PERUGIA; at MONTEVERO, 10 miles south of LEGHORN; southwest of RUCCASFERDA; north of Lake Trasimeno near CORCIMA; and west of PISA.

Spitfires strafed a locomotive and four cars south of SPERUGIA, the locomotive blowing up in a cloud of steam. The cars were all damaged. The same squadron destroyed an enemy truck southwest of BASTIA, and damaged three more northwest of Lake TRASIMENO.

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TACTIC (cont'd)

In a sweep of the PICELLO-CRIVITTO area Spitfires destroyed one truck and damaged three others. Another motor vehicle was destroyed and two damaged in the TIRITI-LIKE BOLSTIJO area.

French Spitfires bombed the harbour at PORTO TERRATO, Elba, getting two hits on docks and damaging a large launch.

Kittyhawks, Marauders and Spitfires were engaged in road blocking and cutting railway lines. Four Spitfires went for railways in the CIVITANOVA-TOLMINO area, crossing three level crossings.

Spitfires also hit a building against which five enemy transport vehicles were drawn up.

Crews of Baltimores which bombed roads on the night of 21/22 Sept. three large flashes as a result of their attack south of the GIULIANO road junction.

C.O.A.S.T.A.L

A big concentration of lorries laden with ammunition, in a wood near MUOSKI, between SPLIT and MOSTAR was bombed and strafed by Spitfires. At least two of the lorries were left flaming. Returning to the attack later the Spitfire pilots claimed four more lorries wiped off with direct hits.

Other Spitfires attacked German troops at KUTS, about 5 miles northeast of SPLIT. A Fieseler Storch was shot down near HGS KRUPP, 15 miles east of BH.C by Lieut. Johannes Conradie, of Cape Town.

Hurricanes attacked a 1,500-ton coaster off KRM Island, south of RIJEKA at the north end of the Adriatic, and left it blazing with a heavy list.

AND STRATEGIC

NIGHT BOMBING ON HIGHWAY SIX

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

R.A.F. Wellingtons and Liberators attacked two towns on Highway Six last night and early to-day - FIRENTINO, northwest of TROSTICO, and VILLONTONE, ten miles further along the road towards ROME.

This is the third time in a week that the heavies and mediums of the R.A.F. have been engaged at night against road targets in support of the allied ground forces.

At VILLONTONE the Wellingtons and Liberators had food illumination for attacking the target, and crews saw bursts across the highway and in the centre of the town, which is only a little more than 20 miles from ROME. The town was partly

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Crews of Baltimores which bombed roads on the night of May 21/22 saw three large flashes as a result of their attack south of the GIULIANO road junction.

C.O.A.S.T.L.

A big concentration of lorries laden with ammunition, in a wood near TIVOLI, between SPLIT and NOSTAR was bombed and scattered by Spitfires. At least two of the lorries were left flaming. Returning to the attack later the Spitfire pilots claimed four more lorries wiped off with direct hits.

Other Spitfires attacked German troops at KUNIS, about 5 miles northeast of SPLIT. A Fieseler Storch was shot down near SOS KRUPA, 15 miles east of BIHAC by Lieut. Johannes Conradie, of Cape Town.

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Add STRATEGIC

NIGHT BOMBERS ON

FRIDAY SIX
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This is the third time in a week that the heavies and mediums of the R.A.F. have been engaged at night against road targets in support of the Allied ground forces.

At VALLICCIEN the Wellingtons and Liberators had good illumination for attacking the target, and crews saw bursts across the highway and in the centre of the town, which is only a little more than 20 miles from ROME. The town was partly obscured by dust and smoke. Some crews went down below the cloud to bomb, but full observation of the bursts was difficult. Reports show that the bombers straddle the highway at many points.

At FIRENTINO visibility was not so good, but the roads in and around the town were well covered. Crews said 4,000 pounds fell near the highway, and one of the block busters fell on the west part of the town. Other sticks straddled the road between FIRENTINO and AGIAMI, three or four miles away.

All Wellingtons and Liberators returned safely.

END.

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20 May 1944

RECEIVE PHOTOS
REVEAL GREAT DAMAGE
Spans totalling 150 feet in length have collapsed. The bridge received several hits at a point 500 feet from the west bank of the TULLIANO river. The north section of the span, previously bombed, remained down.

SPEZIA harbor--a number of hits visible in a large oil refinery area, with several storage tanks burning and one large building almost totally destroyed. Cloud cover prevents further interpretation of photos.

FIRENZA railroad yards--all through tracks have been cut by hits across center of yards. The center section of the locomotive repair shed has been destroyed. A hit on the station destroyed the center section. Ten freight cars and passenger cars were destroyed, damaged or derailed, and an electric locomotive was turned over. A steam locomotive was set afire near the choke point of the yard.

FORLI railroad yards--all through tracks were cut by at least 25 hits across the center of the yards. A fire is shown at the east end of the covered passenger platform of the station. Several freight cars were damaged on sidings, and a large industrial building south of the yards suffered severe damage from at least three hits.

BOMB STRIKE
PHOTOS...

LATIAGO railroad bridge--hits scored on track at east and west ends of bridge and many hits on highway bridge to the south of the railroad bridge

TRIMINI railroad bridges--hits on north and south railroad bridges.

LA SPEZIA port--oil storage and railroad yards--hits on south and east side of oil storage and gasworks area. Several oil tanks destroyed and others damaged. 15 strikes visible in northeast railroad yards and 4 hits on repair shops at southwest end of railroad yard. Another railroad yard southwest of oil storage area received at least 25 strikes, several near the northeast choke point. An overpass was also hit. The main mole was hit as was oil depot nearby, resulting in explosions and fires. Warehouses and roads were hit. Several barges were hit and left burning. Bombs fell across harbor facilities, ship buildings and repair installations in the naval harbor, where hits were scored on small boats.

BOLOGNA rail yards--hits covered the center of the west yards and the center choke point. Bursts were shown across the west end of the center yards where some tracks were still under construction. Several bursts are shown on rolling stock and on buildings at the west end of the yards.

front railroad yards—all through tracks were cut by at least 25 inches across the center of the yards. A fine section of the covered dressed lumber siding, and a large iron freight car were damaged on sidings, and building yards suffered severe damage to their three units.

BOTT STRIKE
HOT OS...*

LITKO RECORDED BRIDGE AND EIGHTY HITS ON
EAST AND WEST ENDS OF BRIDGE AND FIRED UP TO
HIGHWAY BRIDGE TO THE SOUTH OF THE

કાન્તિકા

In April port-oil storage and railroad yards on south end east side of oil storage and gasworks were destroyed and others damaged and yards and railroad yards on Tepain shops to south west of oil storage facility. Another railroad yard south of oil storage facility received at least 25 strikes. The main hole was hit also and two other holes were hit, resulting in explosions nearby. Ship buildings and repair installations were hit. Several facilities, ship buildings and railroad tracks across harbor, where hits were scored on small boats. In the naval harbor, where hits were scored on small boats.

BOTTOM TILL yards--hits covered the center of the west yard
and the center choke point. Bursts were shown across the west end
of the center yards where some trucks were still under construction.
Several bursts were shown on rolling stock and on buildings in
the yards.

LIEGHORN Harbor--concentration of hits on east side of inner harbor causing added damage to piers hit previously, the iron "Orla" and power station suffered hits. An "H" boat struck area and the industrial area across several times and bombs exploded across line to PISA. Hits were also scored on the railroad line to PISA.

line to CICLINA. GENOA harbor and till installations--cloud cover obscured the east side of the delta interpretation but fines were scattered on the west side (fig. 11) neighbor.

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20 May 1944

RECCO viaduct--the rail road tunnel near the scuttles entrance
so the tunnel was severed in the hills west of Scutte's
entrance of the arched bridge 1000 feet north of the viaduct.

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INFORMATION DIVISION

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INFORMATION DIVISION

TACTICAL

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MARSHAL HIT
RAILROAD BRIDGES

B-26 Marauders of the First Tactical Air Force yesterday continued their attacks on railroad bridges in the FLORIDA area.

The GRIZZLY North railroad bridge, on the main track ELYNN-COLONIA line, was bombed successfully by a formation led by Captain Jimmie R. Dilling, of Route 4, Box 231, Tulare, Calif.

Sgt. Julian J. Nicella, 19 years old waist gunner, of Route 4, Bath, N.Y., said: "The formation hit it first on the button. The bridge went down under a barrage of bombs, and didn't come up."

At the 12-span steel VDO river bridge, on the main FLORIDA-BOLGNA route, photo was taken after a Marauder attack showed good coverage. The formation was led by Capt. Lawrence E. Arredondo, 26, of Aciley, Ohio.

Lt. Vaughan T. Allen, bombardier, of Westfield, Maine, said: "The bombs not only covered the bridge but blocked the tunnel next to it. I saw three hits on the bridge before it was obscured by the smoke of other bombs exploding."

The south GRIZZLY bridge, south of PESCI, on the PISTOLE-TUCCA railroad, and the LISSA viaduct, midway between BOLGNA and PISTOLE, were also attacked.

Spitfires and F-47 Thunderbolts escorted the bombers.

B-25 Mitchells attacked two viaducts and the rail tracks in between at BORGIO SAN LORIANO, 16 miles north of FLORINA, on the single track line to RAVELLO. Bomb-strike photos show heavy concentrations of hits on both viaducts and cuts on the track. Lead pilot of the mission was Capt. Victor E. Wilson, Jr., Canyon, Tex., while the lead bombardier was 1st Lt. Francis Scoville, 11 Washington Street, Weston, Mass.

Another Mitchell formation dropped a string of bombs across the rail yards near PONTISSIMO, six miles east of FLORINA, on the main line to RAVELLO. The bombs cut the tracks and severed a bridge approach in the same area.

Mitchells attacked the rail bridges at RIGAZZO, 10 miles east of FLORINA, and at LISSA, fifteen miles south of FLORINA, Captain J.D. Douglas, of Portfield, Calif., led the attack.

Bomb-carrying French fighter planes destroyed a rail bridge at CORTINA with direct bomb hits, and also severed the bridge at CORTE with a bomb of the structure.

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Julian, Calif.

Sgt. Julian J. Tuccin, 19 years old, waist gunner, on Route 4, anti-aircraft gun, took position hit right on the button. The bridge went down under a barrage of bombs, and didn't come up.

At the 12-span steel V.D.C river bridge, on the main FLORIO-BOLGNA route, Photo, Phot., he taken after a heavier attack showed good covering. The fortification was lost by Capt. Laurence S. M. Jones, 26, of Achley, Ohio.

Lt. Vaughan T. Allen, bombardier, of Westfield, Maine, said: "The bombs not only covered the bridge but blocked the tunnel next to it. I saw three hits on the bridge before it was obscured by the smoke of other bombs exploding."

The south GRIZZLY bridge, south of PASCI, on the PISTOIA-LUCCA railroad, and the LUCCA viaduct, midway between BOLGNA and PISTOIA, were also attacked.

Spitfires and 2-47 Thunderbolts escorted the bombers.

B-25 Mitchells attacked two viaducts and the rail tracks in between at Borgo di LORIO, 10 miles north of FLORIO, on the single track line to LUCCA. Bomb-strike photos show heavy concentrations of hits on both viaducts and cuts on the track. Lead pilot of the mission was Capt. Victor E. Wilson, Jr., Gauvin, Tex., while the lead bombardier was 1st Lt. Francis Scifield, 11 Washington Street, Newton, Mass.

Another Mitchell formation dropped a string of bombs across the rail yards near PONTESSILVA, six miles east of FLORIO, on the main line to ROME. The bombs cut the tracks and severed a bridge approach in the same area.

Mitchell attacked the rail bridges at RIGUNO, 10 miles east of FLORIO, and at LUCCA, fifteen miles south of FLORIO. Captain J.D. Douglas, 2d Lieutenant, Calif., led the attack.

Mitchell carrying French fighter planes destroyed a rail bridge at CORTONA with direct bomb hits, and also severed the tracks both north and south of the structure.

Thunderbolts cut one span in the long rail bridge at MONTI CARLO, east of LUCCA, and knocked out a smaller bridge 300 yards to the north. Tracks were cut by bomb hits between MONTI SAVINO and SAVALINGA, west of LUCCA, and a railroad station in the same area was destroyed. An overpass and rail tracks at SAN GASCINO, 15 miles southeast of FLORIO, were rendered temporarily impassable.

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EN CITTADINA (Contd.)

Thunderbolts also strafed 27 railway cars south of TROONI, damaging most of them. Building occupied by German troops at TROONI, opposite the island of Libia, was destroyed by strafing.

The Spitfire-escorted Mitchells met no enemy aircraft, and flak was moderate.

Spitfire-escorted Lancasters attacked a fuel dump at ACCIOLA. Several explosions were seen, and the bombers left a heavy pall of smoke over the target area. Kittiwaks also attacked ACCIOLA, starting a fire on the quay.

Other Kittiwaks operating in the battle area scored a direct hit on a military bridge, cutting it at the east end, and two hits on a road. Seventy feet of the road approach of a Bailey-type bridge were blown away. PANTACCIVO was also bombed by Kittiwaks.

Spitfires bombed and strafed railway trucks in a siding one point, 12 wagons being riddled. Direct hits by other aircraft. A locomotive at TAMBURGO was strafed and riddled by Spitfires.

At CATTOLECO Lancaster bombs straddled the tracks south of the railway bridge. At CESENATICO, the south portion of the railway bridge was scuttled.

During the night of May 18/19 heavy transport movements on the roads south of ROME were seen by Bostons, and scattered groups of vehicles going south were bombed. At one point fires were started, and traffic was forced to stop. Bultimores also bombed transport during the night.

Enemy motor transport on the roads from the battle front north to ROME continued to bear the brunt of attacks by fighters and fighter-bombers yesterday. Operations were restricted by bad weather.

T-47 Thunderbolts, A-36 Invaders, and Warhawks, and bombs were dropped on road intersections between TREVACQUA, on Highway Six, and ERSSINOM, on Highway Six.

Major Lee Fielder, of Hamlin, Texas, led a flight of A-20 Bostons in an attack on an ammunition dump northeast of ROLE. He reported encountering very little flak, and no enemy aircraft.

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Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

Several explosions were seen, and the bombers left a heavy pall of smoke over the target area. Kitteriwks also attacked ANCON, starting a fire on the quay.

Other Littorials operating in the battle area scored a direct hit on a military bridge, cutting it at the east end, and two hits on a road. Seventy feet off the north approach of a Bailey-type bridge were blown away. YORTOCERO was also bombed by Littorials, starting a fire on the quay.

Spitfires bombed and strafed railway trucks in a siding near TOLINTO, southwest of ANCORA, and the line was cut at one point, 12 wagons being riddled. Direct hits by other Spitfires cut the line at points in the PORTO RICHA, MATI-RCSZTO area. A locomotive at ZEBRILCO was strafed and riddled by Spitfires.

At COTOLEGO Harvester bombs straddled the tracks south of the railway bridge. At CESARIO, the south portion of the railway bridge was scuttled.

During the night of May 16/19 heavy transport movements on the roads south of RIO were seen by Boatswain, and scattered crowds of vehicles going south were bombed. At one point fires were started, and traffic was forced to stop. Baltimore also bombed transport during the night.

Heavy motor transport on the roads from the battle front north to RIO continued to bear the brunt of attacks by fighters and fighter-bombers yesterday. Operations were restricted by bad weather.

Scores of enemy vehicles were destroyed or damaged by P-47 Thunderbolts, -36 Invaders, and Marauders, and bombs were dropped on road intersections between TIRACITI, on the west coast, and FROSCINCE, on Highway Six.

Major Leo Fielker, of Hamlin, Texas, led a flight of A-20 Zestons in an attack on an ammunition dump northeast of RIO. He reported encountering very little flak, and no enemy aircraft.

C. S. I. S. T. I.

French Spitfires of COCKTAIL IN FORCE dropped a 5,000 ton cargo ship in the harbour of TIRACITI. Other French Spitfires bombed a medium-sized cargo vessel in TIRACITI harbour and had moderate observation of results.

A radio station on C. S. I. S. T. I., between Cuenca and Leon, in the south of France, was attacked by B-25 Mitchell's, dropping an attack by Spitfires on DIAZ DE LA HERRERA, which, although found under a large cloud, did not score any hits. Very low clouds of black smoke.

Eight aircraft dropped incendiary bombs.

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INFORMATION DIVISION
ACC
May 16 to May 18, 1944

Transportation Sub-Commission, ACC.,
C/o Mov & Tn.,
HQ AAI (Rear Admech),
C.M.F.

Our reference: ACC Tn/188/2.

Date : 24 April 44.

TO : H.Q., ACC, Economic Section.

SUBJECT : Technical Data and Information.

1. Reference your letter RPK/sen dated 14 April 44.
2. As instructed, lists, catalogues, and reference works have been compiled and are attached herewith as Appendices A,B & C.
3. Appendix A is a list of manufacturers catalogues for railway supplies and stores and it is requested that 2 copies of each catalogue be supplied.
4. Appendix B deals with special handbooks and technical books, one copy of each publication is requested.
5. Appendix C covers the requirements for road transport maintenance and 10 copies of each manual are necessary.

S.A. FITCH
S.A. FITCH,
Colonel,
Director, Transportation Sub-Commission, ACC.

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APPENDIX A

Declassified E.O. 12356 Section 3.3/NND No. 785021

ITEM	Material or Machine	AMERICAN Co.	BRITISH Co.
Acetyline Appliances & Welding Equipment.	Air Reduction	American Sales Co.	British Oxygen Co. Ltd. Wembley, Middlesex.
Air Brakes & Fittings.	(Automatic Vacuum Brake) (for 2-8-0- Locomotives, (New York Air Brake Co.)	Westinghouse Brake & Signal Co. Ltd. Pew Hill House, Chippenham, Wilts.	
	Westinghouse Air Brake Co.		
	Brake Equipment & Supply Co.		
Air Compressors.	(Air Compressors, Hoists etc.) (Ingersoll - Rand.)	Air Pumps Ltd.	
Arc Welding & Electric Welding Equipment.	General Electric Co.	Murex Welding Processes Ltd. Wattham Cross, Herts.	
	Lincoln Electric Co., Cleveland, Ohio.		
Asbestos Products.	Johns - Manville	Turner Newall, Trefford Park, Manchester.	
		Bells Asbestos Products Ltd. Southwark Street, London.	
Axles - Car & Locomotive.	American Car & Foundry Co.	Darlington Forge Ltd.	
	American Locomotive Co.	Vickers Armstrong.	
	Baldwin Locomotive Co.	United Steel Corporation, (Sheffield).	
	Bethlehem Steel Co.	John Baker & Bessemer Ltd. Rotherham.	
Ball Bearings & Roller Bearings.	S.K.F. Industries Inc.	S.K.F. Luton, Bedfordshire.	
Bellings.	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.	Dorman Long Ltd.	
Boilers & Fire Box Plates.	U.S. Steel Co.	Bethlehem Steel Co.	
		Vickers Armstrong Ltd.	
Boiler & Pipe Coverings.	Inret Magnesia Co.	United Steel Corporation.	
	Valley Forge Pa.		
	Johns Manville	Davis Metcalfe Ltd. Romiley, England.	
Boiler Feeders & Injectors.	W. Sellers & Co.	Hancock Insp. Co.	
		(Nathan Manufacturing Co.) (Loco Lubricators, Inject) (ors, Check Valves.)	
Boilers & Boiler Tubes.	Midvale Steel Co.	Ohio Injector Co.	
		Stewart & Lloyds Ltd. Glasgow.	

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Stewart & Lloyds Ltd. Glasgow.

Ohio Injector Co.

Boilers & Boiler Tubes.

0498
Arc Welding & Electric
Welding Equipment.

Air Pumps Ltd.
Murex Welding Processes Ltd.
Talham Cross, Herts.

General Electric Co.
Lincoln Electric Co.,
Cleveland, Ohio.

Asbestos Products.

Johns - Manville
Turner Newells, Treford Park,
Manchester.

Bells Asbestos Products Ltd.
Southwark Street, London.

Axles - Car & Locomotive. American Car & Foundry Co. Darlington Forge Ltd.

American Locomotive Co. Vickers Armstrong.

Baldwin Locomotive Co. United Steel Corporation,
(Sheffield).

Bethlehem Steel Co. John Baker & Bessemer Ltd.
Rotherham.

Bell Bearings & Roller S.K.F. Industries Inc. S.K.F. Luton, Bedfordshire.

Bearings. Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. Dorman Long Ltd.

Boilers & Fire Box Plates. U.S. Steel Co. Vickers Armstrong Ltd.

Bethlehem Steel Co.

United Steel Corporation.

Boiler & Pipe Coverings.

Enret Magnesia Co.

Valley Forge Pa.

Boiler Feeders & Inject- W. Sellers & Co. Davis Metcalfe Ltd. Romiley,
ors. Hancock Insp. Co. England.

Gresham & Craven Ltd.
Salford, Manchester.
(Nathan Manufacturing Co.)
(Loco Lubricators, Inject)
(ors, Check Valves.)

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Ohio Injector Co.

Midvale Steel Co. Stewart & Lloyds Ltd. Glasgow.

U.S. Steel Co.

North British Loco Co.

Babcock & Wilcox.

Baldwin Loco Co.

Vickers Armstrong.

Vulcan Iron Works

American Loco Co.

H.K. Porter Co. Pitt-

burgh.

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Material or Machine	AMERICAN Co.	BRITISH Co.
Bolts, Nuts & Rivets.	Bethlehem Steel Co.	Guest, Keen & Nettlefolds Ltd. Birmingham.
	U.S. Steel Co.	
National Bolt & Nut, Cleveland.	American Jar & Foundry Co.	Westinghouse Brake & Signal Co. Ltd
Brakes, Forgings & Blocks.	Schafer Equipment Co.	Ferod Ltd. Cheltenham-Wirth.
Cables & Wire Ropes.	American Brake Shoe Co. N.Y.	Vacuum Brake Co. Ltd. 157 Abbey House, Westminster, London.
Compressors.	Bethlehem Steel Co. Hazard, Wilks. Pa.	United Steel Corporation.
Concrete Reinforcement.	General Electric Co.	General Electric Co.
	Ingersol Rand.	Westinghouse.
	Westinghouse Co.	Ingersol Rand.
	U.S. Steel Co.	Dorman Long & Co. Ltd.
Culvert Pipes.	Bethlehem Steel Co.	British Reinforced Concrete Co. Ltd.
Electric Wire & Cables.	Armco R.R. Sales Co.	
Gaskets & Packings.	Anaconda Co.	Cellinders Ltd.
	Hazard Co.	Johnson & Phillips Ltd.
	General Electric Co.	British Insulator Cables Ltd.
	Johns Manville Co.	
	Garlock Co.	
	Westinghouse Co.	
Locomotive & Car Bearings.	Gustin - Bacon Mfg. Co.	
Loco Wheels & Tires.	Ohio Brass Co.	
	U.S. Steel Co.	N. British Loco Co. Ltd.
Loco Valve Gear.	Bethlehem Steel Co.	Vulcan Foundry Ltd.
	Baldwin Loco Co.	Caproni Valve Gear Ltd. Worcester.
	Alco Valve Co.	P.L. Ross & Co. Ltd. Stockport.
Loco Water Conditioners.	H.K. Porter Co.	
Locomotives Diesel.	Bearborn Chemical Co.	
	Baldwin Locomotive Works.	Allens, Ltd. Queens Works, Bedford.
Machine Tools, Small Tools	Brown & Sharpe Co.	Siemens Davenport.
		Vickers Armstrong.

Schafer Equipment Co.	Ferod Ltd. Chapel-en-le-Frith.
American Brake Shoe Co.	Vacuum Brake Co. Ltd. 157 Abbey House, Westminster, London.
N.Y.	Bethlehem Steel Co. United Steel Corporation.
Cables & Wire Ropes.	Bethlehem Steel Co. Hazard, Wilks, Pa.
Compressors.	General Electric Co. General Electric Co.
Concrete Reinforcement.	Ingersol Rand. Westinghouse.
Culvert Pipes.	Westinghouse Co. Ingersol Rand.
Electric Wire & Cables.	U.S. Steel Co. Dorman Long & Co. Ltd.
Gaskets & Packings.	Bethlehem Steel Co. British Reinforced Concrete Co. Ltd.
Locomotive & Car Bearings.	Armco R.R. Sales Co. Cellinders Ltd.
Loco Wheels & Tires.	Anaconda Co.
Loco Valve Gear.	Hazard Co. Johnson & Phillips Ltd.
Machine Tools, Small Tools etc.	General Electric Co. British Insulator Cables Ltd.
etc.	Johns Manville Co.
etc.	Garlock Co.
etc.	Westinghouse Co.
etc.	Guskin - Beacon Mfg. Co.
Locomotives Diesel.	Ohio Brass Co. N. British Loco Co. Ltd.
Locomotives Diesel.	Baldwin Locomotive Works. Allens, Ltd. Queens Works, Bedford.
Locomotives Diesel.	Bethlehem Steel Co. Vulcan Foundry Ltd.
Loco Valve Gear.	Baldwin Loco Co. Caproli Valve Gear Ltd. Worcester
Loco Valve Gear.	Alco Valve Co. P.L. Ross & Co. Ltd. Stockport.
Loco Water Conditioners.	H.K. Porter Co. Dearborn Chemical Co.
Loco Water Conditioners.	Baldwin Locomotive Works. Allens, Ltd. Queens Works, Bedford.
Loco Water Conditioners.	Vulcan Iron Works, Davenport.
Loco Water Conditioners.	Brown & Sharpe Co. Vickers Armstrong.
Loco Water Conditioners.	L.S. Starret Co. English Steel Corporation Ltd.
Loco Water Conditioners.	Cleveland Twist Drill Co. Coventry Machine Tool Works Ltd.
Loco Water Conditioners.	Buda Co. (Jacks & Tools) Firths.
Loco Water Conditioners.	Card S.W. Mfg. Co. Hatfield.
Loco Water Conditioners.	(McMaster-Carr Co.) (Misc. Tools (all kinds) (HDWE etc.)
Loco Water Conditioners.	(Pratt Whitney Co.) (Seamers, Drills, Chucks) (etc.)

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Type	AMERICAN Co.	BRITISH Co.
Material or Machine.	Manning, Maxwell & Moore (General Catalogues of American machine manufacturers required).	Alfred Herbert Ltd. Coventry. Graven Brothers Ltd. Redditch. Stockport. H.W. Ward & Co. Ltd. Birmingham. Archdale & Co. Ltd. Birmingham.
Mechines (for Loco Works, Lathe (Screw cutting, Caps- tan, Turret).		
Drilling		
Milling		
Boring		
Planers	Paxton-Mitchell Co. (Packings, Rings etc)	Comac, Coventry.
Metalllic Packings.	General Electric Co.	General Electric Co.
Motors, Electric.	Westinghouse.	Crompton Electric Co. Chelmsford, Essex.
	Century.	
Motors, Diesel.	Lincoln, Alco.	Gardiners Ltd.
	Electromotive.	Allens Ltd. Bedford.
MOTOR & Generator Brushes.	General Electric Co.	Morgan Crucible Co. Ltd. Battersea, London.
	Spreague Electric Co. N.Y.	
Piling Drivers & Steel Drivers. Sections.	Industrial Brownhorst Co.	Fredingham Steel Co. Ltd.
	Bethlehem Steel Co.	Larsen Steel Filing Co. Ltd.
Piston Rings.	U.S. Steel Co. Baldwin Loco Co.	Dorman Long Ltd. Coventry Machine Tool Works Ltd.
	Loco Finished Piston Ring Co.	
Pneumatic Tools.	Commonwealth Steel Co.	Ingersoll Rand.
		Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co.
Rails & fittings for same.	U.S. Steel Co. Bethlehem Steel Co.	Dorman Long & Co. Ltd. Williams & Williams.
Anchor Plates	Carnegie Steel Co.	Earl of Dudley Steel Works Ltd.
Bolts.		Hedfields Ltd. Sheffield.
Crossovers		
Flap plates		All possible handbooks required.
Fastenings		
Shims		
Sole plates		
Switches		
Special Castings.		

C 1 C

Dorman Long & Co. Ltd.

Hedfields Ltd. Sheffield.

Planners
Metallic Packings.

Paxton-Mitchell Co.
(Packings, Rings etc)
General Electric Co.

Comac, Coventry.
Crompton Electric Co.
General Electric Co.

Motors, Electric.

Floating Dieses.

Century.

Motors, Diesel.

Aero.

Lincoln.
Gardiners Ltd.

Electromotive.

Allens Ltd., Bedford.

Motor & Generator Brushes.

General Electric Co.

Morgan Crucible Co. Ltd.

Battersea, London.

Sprague Electric Co. N.Y.

Piling Drivers & Steel

Industrial Brownhorst Co.

Fredington Steel Co. Ltd.

Drivers. Sections.

Bethlehem Steel Co.

Larsen Steel Filling Co. Ltd.

Piston Rings.

U.S. Steel Co.

Dorman Long Ltd.

Pneumatic Tools.

Belvoir Loco Co.

Coventry Machine Tool Works

Switches

Loco Finished Piston

Ring Co.

Special Castings.

Commonwealth Steel Co.

Ingersol Rand.

Shims

Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co.

Dorman Long & Co. Ltd.

Sole Plates

U.S. Steel Co.

Redpath Brown & Co. Ltd.

Switches

Bethlehem Steel Co.

Carnegie Steel Co.

Wimpey, Battersea, London.

Steel Sheets

Anchor Plates

Hollard Sections

Jars

Billets

Special Alloys

Crosscovers

Fishplates

Fastenings

Shims

Sole Plates

Switches

Special Castings.

U.S. Steel Co.

Bethlehem Steel Co.

Carnegie Steel Co.

All possible Hand-

books required.

Stays

Bolts.

Gears

Vickers Armstrong Ltd.

Firth Brown & Co. Ltd.

United Steel Corporation

All possible handbooks required.

Superheaters

Superheater Co. Ltd.

N.Y.

2 Norfolk Street, Strand,

London,

Steam Joints & Fittings.

American Locomotive Co.

Barco Mfg. Co.

Crane Co.

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MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS AND PUBLICATIONS OF STORES OF AMERICAN
ORIGIN.

1. Steam operating parts for 2-8-2 locos.
2. Parts for adjustable gauge motor cars
Model R.1.
3. Parts for Burro Cranes Model 30.
4. Parts for 3" Loco Safety Valves.
5. Loco Air & Steam Gauges.
6. Arch Tube Cleaners.
7. Parts for multi-gauge motor cars
class A 5 zu A-2.
8. Miscellaneous Electrical Appliances.
9. Miscellaneous Electrical Supplies.
10. Telephone Supplies.
11. Parts for Grates Tuyere Type.
12. Blow Off valves.
13. Parts for No. 6 ET Loco Brake Equipment 2-8-0 Loco.
14. Catalogue of Train Dispatching Equipment.
15. Flue Expanders, flue beading tools etc.

American Brake Division of Westinghouse Air Brake Co.
Buda Co.

Cullen - Friestedt Co.
Coat Muffler & Safety Valve Co.
Consolidated Ashcroft Hancock Co.
Elliot Co.
Fairmount Railway Motors Co.

General Electric Supply Corporation.
Greybar Electric Co.
Greybar Electric Co.
Hulson Grate Co.
Okadee Mfg. Co.
Westinghouse Brake Co.

Western Electric.

Wiedeke, Gustave Co. 617

APPENDIX "B"

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|---|--|
| 1. Car Builders Cyclopedie. | Simmons-Boardman Pub. Co. |
| 2. Locomotive Cyclopedie. | " " " |
| 3. Track & Way Cyclopedie. | " " " |
| 4. Bridge & Building Cyclopedie. | " " " |
| 5. Bethlehem Steel Co. | Bridge Handbook. |
| 6. U.S. Steel Co. | " " |
| 7. Electric Railway Power Stations. | Westinghouse & General Electric Co. |
| 8. USS Carbon Steel Bars & Special Sections. | Carnegie - Illinois Steel Corporation. |
| 9. Rails and Angle Bars. | Illinois Steel Co. |
| 10. Pocket Companion. | Carnegie - Illinois Steel Co. |
| 11. Camps Railroad Annual. | |
| 12. Jordans Tacheometric Tables. | |
| 13. 7 Figure Logarithm Tables (Chamber) | |
| 14. Kemps Engineering Handbook (British). | |
| 15. Molesworth Pocket Handbook, Civil, Mechanical & Electrical (B). | |
| 16. Permanent Way Engineers & Signalling Handbook (B). | |
| 17. American Bridge Co. Handbook. | |
| 18. Sir William Arrols Bridge Handbook (B). | |
| 19. Text Books on Masonry & Reinforced Concrete Bridges & Structures. Many good publications by Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Co. Titles and authors not certain. | |

APPENDIX "C"MANUALS COVERING THE FOLLOWING UNITS OF FIAT & LANCIA (ITALIAN) TRUCKS:

Front Axle Assembly
Rear " "
Body Assembly
Frame
Clutch
Cooling System
Starting Motor
Batteries
Distributor
Generator
Ignition System (wiring)
Engine
Fuel System (Carburetor & Fuel pump)
Transmission
Differential (Rear end)
Springs
Steering Gear
Wheels and Bearings
Universal Joints and Drive Shaft

Parts and maintenance manuals covering the following British 3 Ton Trucks:

Dodge, Ford, Bedford, and Austin.

The only manual needed for American vehicles is:

TM 10 - 1562 (GMC 2½ Ton 6x6).

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RPT/sem

TRANSMISSION
ARMED FORCES COMMISSION
ECONOMIC SECTION
APR 1944

14 April 1944

180/1

SUBJECT: Technical Data and Information.

TO : Agriculture Sub-commission
Finance Sub-commission
Food Sub-commission
Industry and Commerce Sub-commission

Labor Sub-commission
Mining Division
Public Works and Utilities D.A.
Transportation Sub-commission

1. It is becoming increasingly evident that the rehabilitation and re-militarization of the Italian economy will require, among other things, the furnishing of a multitude of spare parts and replacements for the many diverse machines and other physical properties which enter into the integrated life of Italy.

2. In order to prepare proper requisitions for these items it is necessary to describe them in terms understandable to purchasing personnel in the United States, or, to a lesser extent, the United Kingdom. This will require that all Italian or metric standards be converted into American and English units and accepted standards. In all cases where special items are desired it is almost essential that catalog numbers of manufacturers be referred to.

3. Therefore, it is directed that a list, in quadruplicate, be furnished this section by not later than 1600 hrs., 19 April, 1944 of the following items which each sub-commission or division of this section requires for the orderly preparation of requisitions:

a. Engineering handbooks and other reference works, giving title, author, and publisher, if possible.

b. Manufacturers' catalogs, giving type of equipment or supplies, name and address of manufacturer.

c. Any other data or technical information desired in order to achieve the above objective in respect to requisitions.

4. In all cases, the minimum number of copies of each item that is required should be stated.

5. In the event both American and British handbooks and catalogs are desired, it is requested that the lists be furnished in two separate parts in order to facilitate the compilation by this section of the data to be obtained from each of these sources.

D. S. Adams 61

D. S. ADAMS
Colonel, C. I. C.
Executive Officer
Economic Section

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